

THE DEMOTIC DICTIONARY OF THE ORIENTAL INSTITUTE
OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

JANET H. JOHNSON, EDITOR

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Comments and Suggestions Will Be Helpful During Our Evaluation Period

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B		In preparation
P		In preparation
F	http://www-oi.uchicago.edu/OI/DEPT/PUB/SRC/CDD/CDD_F.pdf	
M		In preparation
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S		In preparation
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Q		In preparation
K	http://www-oi.uchicago.edu/OI/DEPT/PUB/SRC/CDD/CDD_K.pdf	
G		In preparation
T		In preparation
Ṭ	http://www-oi.uchicago.edu/OI/DEPT/PUB/SRC/CDD/CDD_TJ.pdf	
Ḍ	http://www-oi.uchicago.edu/OI/DEPT/PUB/SRC/CDD/CDD_DJ.pdf	
Problem File	http://www-oi.uchicago.edu/OI/DEPT/PUB/SRC/CDD/CDD_problems.pdf	

INTRODUCTION

The Chicago Demotic Dictionary (CDD) is a lexicographic tool for reading texts written in a late stage of the ancient Egyptian language and in a highly cursive script, both known as Demotic. In use from ca. 650 B.C. until the middle of the fifth century A.D., covering three main time periods (early, Ptolemaic, and Roman), Demotic served as the medium for a wide variety of text types. These include “documentary” texts, such as business and legal documents, private letters and administrative inscriptions, and “literary” texts, including not only works of literature per se, for example, narrative texts and pieces of wisdom literature, but also religious and magical texts and scientific texts dealing with topics such as astronomy, mathematics, and medicine. Demotic texts thus not only provide important witnesses for the development of ancient Egyptian linguistic and paleographical traditions but also constitute an indispensable source for reconstructing the social, political, and cultural life of ancient Egypt during a fascinating period of its history.

The CDD is intended to supplement and update W. Erichsen’s *Demotisches Glossar* (EG), which was published in 1954 and has been the only large-scale dictionary of Demotic available to the scholarly world. The CDD is formatted in a way to make it as compatible with EG as possible and is based mainly on texts published during the first twenty-five years after EG appeared (i.e., 1955-1979). The coverage of texts published between 1955 and 1979 is intended to be comprehensive. In addition, the CDD contains some vocabulary from texts published before 1955, especially gleanings from Wilhelm Spiegelberg’s manuscript dictionary (MSWb). The CDD also includes a few items from texts published after 1979, especially new studies of texts that were originally published between 1955 and 1979, but no systematic attempt has been made to include words from all texts published after the latter date. Many references to more recent secondary literature (i.e., that published in 1990 or later) have been incorporated into the CDD’s entries, although coverage of such references is far from complete. The CDD includes both new meanings or significant new orthographies for words cited in EG and words that are absent from EG. It also contains far more extensive examples of compounds, title strings, and idiomatic expressions than EG. Otherwise, if the CDD does not have significant new information to add to that adduced by Erichsen, a reference is given to the appropriate page(s) in EG.

TRANSLITERATION

The CDD uses a slightly modified “historic” transliteration system to transliterate the graphic inventory of twenty-seven letters or “alphabetic” signs. Words are transliterated as they are in Middle Egyptian with the North American style of using *ḥ* (a modified “i” and not a “j”) to transliterate a reed leaf-sign. Note also that, although recent studies suggest a phonetic relationship between *kʒ*-arms and *q* in Demotic (Vittmann, *SEAP* 15 [1996] 1-12), *kʒ* is here transliterated *k* reflecting historic graphic transliteration (Gardiner, *GG*³ [1957] p. 453, #D.24). The adoption of a modified Middle Egyptian method of transliteration is intended to enable someone knowing earlier stages of Egyptian to recognize vocabulary as easily as possible. Signs that are also used as phonetic complements result from the Demotic writing system itself and are assumed to reflect specific phonetic changes.

“PHONETIC” INVENTORY

First, the transliterations reflect the graphic inventory of Demotic: ʾ (aleph), ḥ (reed leaf), e, ʿ (ayin), y, w, b, p, f, m, n, r, l, h, ḥ, ḥ, ḥ, ḥ, s, š, q, k, g, t, ṭ, ṭ, ḏ.

Thus, unlike in Middle Egyptian, “d” is not distinguished from “t” (nor “s” from “z”) although “ḏ” and “ṭ” are still distinguished. In addition, Demotic scribes fairly consistently distinguished between “regular” t [<] and the “tall” t [>], which derived historically from 𐀓, and between both “ḥ” and “ḥ” and the “h” [ʒ] which derived historically from 𐀓. For this reason, the CDD has adopted the practice of transliterating > as “ṭ” and of transliterating ʒ as “ḥ.” These two transliterations are intended to indicate graphic, **not phonetic**, distinctions; they do not have any impact on alphabetization of words so written (which are alphabetized with “t” and “ḥ” respectively). Two other additions to the graphic inventory include the “r” written with a line across it to represent /l/, which is transliterated “l,” and two small ticks deriving historically from 𐀓, which, when used consistently to indicate a medial or final short vowel or a prothetic ḥ, are transliterated “e.”

Examples of Differences between the Demotic and Middle Egyptian Graphic and Phonetic Inventories

- Although the verb “to give, to cause” is written “historically,” it is transliterated “ṭi,” not “di,” because “d” is not part of the Demotic inventory.
- Writings identical to those of the verbs “to take” and “to say” are used phonetically for uniliteral “ṭ” and “ḏ” respectively, and so the verbs are also transliterated uniliterally.

PHONETIC COMPLEMENTS

When phonetic signs (the signs comprising the “alphabet”) are combined with a historic writing, the evidence of the phonetic signs is incorporated into the historic transliteration.

Words that are written (wholly or partially) using phonetic signs are transliterated using those phonetic signs. When the phonetic signs serve as complements to, and correct an older historic writing, the evidence of the phonetic signs is incorporated into the historic transliteration. In many cases, this involves a phonetic complement added to a historic writing which is being treated almost as an unbreakable group. Such writings are comparable to earlier hieroglyphic and hieratic writings such as  *im3m* for *im3* changing into *i3m*.

Examples of the Use of Phonetic Complements

- The writing of a “t̥” after the child-sign in the word *hrd* leads to a transliteration *hrt̥*.
- The verb “to seek” would normally be transliterated *wh3*, but when a final “e” is written after the historic writing, before the determinative, its function is assumed to have been to indicate the change of the final “3” (aleph) into a final weak “e” and the group is transliterated *whē*.
- When the word *sdr* “to sleep” is written with an extra “t̥” after the determinative, the “t̥” is understood as a phonetic complement indicating that the original “d̥” has been replaced by “t̥” and the transliteration *st̥r* replaces the transliteration *sdr*. The fact that the “t̥” was written after the determinative is ignored because a transliteration such as *sdr.t̥* would be more confusing than informative.
- Similarly, historic *st̥3* meaning “to withdraw” or “to turn back” is frequently written in Demotic with a final “t̥” after the determinative. This writing does not indicate a reading *st̥3.t̥* but rather that historic “t̥” has been replaced by “t̥” and, therefore, the transliteration used is *st̥3*.

PUNCTUATION

A dot, in the form of a period (“.”), on the line is used to mark the placement of the determinative before a feminine *t* or plural or Qualitative/Old Perfective *w*. Short, double diagonal lines (“≧”) are used to connect a suffix pronoun to the element on which it leans. A hyphen (“-”) is used to link grammatical elements such as the prefix “r” of the imperative and the past tense relative form. The elements of true compounds are also linked by a hyphen, but it should be noted that combinations of words are not considered true compounds unless there is compelling evidence that they are being treated as one word (e.g., DN_s, GN_s, MN_s, PN_s, RN_s).

PRELIMINARY PUBLICATION

This preliminary publication of the CDD, an online version, is offered in portable document format (Adobe PDF) files, a file that contains the prologue with the necessary information for use of the CDD (e.g., conventions and lists of abbreviations), files that contain the letters of the Demotic “alphabet” (see Table of Contents), and a problem file, in which the editors seek the advice of colleagues for resolving problematic readings. As letters are completed, they are brought online. A full bibliography and a complete listing of all texts (Text Information), which contains information on all original text editions for all texts, will supplement the completed dictionary.

For more information on Demotic, see the Demotic Dictionary Project homepage at: <http://www-oi.uchicago.edu/OI/PROJ/DEM/Demotic.html>

VERSIONING

As this is a preliminary online publication of a work in progress, the user should expect the files to undergo changes from time to time. Each time a file is changed, the file is assigned a new version number and dated. A two-tiered approach to versioning is foreseen. Of the posted files, the files that contain the prologue and the problem file will be changed most often, and the files that contain the letters will be changed less often. In order to keep the homepage of the CDD as uncluttered as possible, only the most up-to-date files will be posted online. Earlier versions of the files will be listed in a separate section of the prologue but archived off line. To request an earlier version of a file, the request should be submitted using the Comments and Suggestions link on the homepage.

CITATION

The recommended citation for pages of the CDD is printed in the lower right-hand corner of every page.

PAGE SETUP

This online version of the CDD is formatted to print on US letter size paper (8.5" x 11"); the preliminary pages have upright orientation (11" on the sides), and the letter pages are oriented on their side (11" on the top and bottom). Adobe Acrobat (PDF) viewer software allows the pages to be viewed as large as 1600%, which should allow the user a close up view of the examples, which were scanned from published photographs at 300 dpi.

CONVENTIONS

LEFT COLUMN

TRANSLITERATION OF WORD

The left column contains the transliteration of the word.

Symbols Frequently Used in Left Column

- () Optional letters in the transliteration are enclosed within parentheses. If there are separate entries for the same word root as different parts of speech, the second (and succeeding) entries have the entire transliteration repeated in parentheses.
- [] If the word is broken and the transliteration is partially restored, the restored letters of the transliteration are within square brackets.
- ? If the transliteration of the word is uncertain, the transliteration is followed by a question mark.
- ∞ If all the examples of the word in our corpus are cited, the transliteration is followed by an infinity sign.
- ∅ If the citation is a “ghost” word (i.e., any and all examples of the word have been reread as some other word or some other transliteration), a null sign precedes the transliteration.

MIDDLE COLUMN

DATA ENTRY

The middle column contains the data entry, consisting of the part of speech of the word (if known), suggested translation, citation in other reference works, discussions, variants, extended meaning, compounds, rereadings, title strings, phrases, cross-references, and ghost word entries.

Indenting of lines is used to show hierarchical relationships between parcels of information. When any reference is longer than one line, the second and succeeding lines are indented. If a reference that is longer than one line has itself begun on an indented

line, the second and succeeding lines are further indented. When any supplementary information is given about a reference, a secondary discussion, or any other element of the information provided in the middle column, that information is given in a new, indented line. If such information concerns an entry which is, itself, indented, the new information is indented yet further. Thus, any line that begins with an indentation relates directly to the preceding line, not to the primary entry.

Specific examples of the orthography (scans of published texts, line art copies, and hand copies) of a word are given in the right column opposite the block of data about the word, its derivation, etc., in the middle column. If it is desired to give further information about a specific example, that information is given in the middle column under the basic data and set opposite the reference and example in the right column. In such references to discussions of particular examples, the same formatting rules are used as in references to general discussions (i.e., each new piece of information begins on a new line; references relating to a previous discussion, rather than to the word as a whole, are indented). If there is some doubt whether the specific word is an example of the word in question, the first line of the entry in the middle column begins with a question mark.

Symbols Frequently Used in Middle Column

- = If an entry is preceded by an equals sign, the Demotic word being discussed is identical with the following word in another language or stage of Egyptian. If this identity is uncertain, the equals sign is immediately followed by a question mark.
- ≡ If an entry is preceded by the “tilde over equals” sign, the Demotic word being discussed corresponds to the following word in another language or stage of Egyptian. If this identity is uncertain, the “tilde over equals” sign is immediately followed by a question mark.
- > or < The “greater than” (>) and “less than” (<) signs are used to indicate derivation, rather than identity (the stage of the language on the “point” side of the sign being the derived stage; the stage on the “open” side of the sign being the stage from which derivation took place).
- ? Uncertainty is indicated by a question mark.
- * An asterisk indicates a hypothetical form.

TRANSLATION

Variant translations are separated by commas. If the entry involves two different but both apparently basic meanings (or the coalescence of two entries in EG), the translations of the two different meanings are separated by a semicolon, rather than a comma.

If a classification (e.g., a type of plant, a type of vessel) is given, rather than a suggested translation, this classification is not included within quotation marks.

If a translation is suggested but is uncertain, a question mark within parentheses follows the suggested translation.

If no suggested translation or classification is given, the phrase “meaning uncertain,” not in quotation marks, is used.

If a free translation is preferred on grounds of clarity or convention, a literal translation is supplied in parentheses. In the transliteration of a compound DN, GN, MN, PN, and RN, the parts are connected by hyphens. The first word of such compounds and any subsequent word within the compound that is itself a PN (etc.) are capitalized. In the English translation of such names, the first letter of the first word and the first letter of subsequent nouns, verbs, and adjectives are capitalized.

Titles, epithets, and the like are not capitalized.

REFERENCE WORKS

For Egyptian, each stage of the Egyptian language is given on a separate line. The abbreviations used to refer to the dictionaries are given in the list of Bibliographic Abbreviations. The translation of the word in any stage of the Egyptian language is given only if it is not identical with, or does not include, the translation of the Demotic as given in the CDD. If alternative readings or identifications or derivations are included, they are put on separate lines introduced by the word “or” and followed by references in the same format as the first suggestion.

REFERENCE WORKS FOR EGYPTIAN WORDS AND GLOSSES

EG	For words included in EG, that reference is given on the second line; inclusive page numbers are given. The transliteration of the word as registered in EG is given only if not identical with that of the Demotic word as given in the CDD. References to the word, its antecedents, and descendants in other stages of Egyptian are given on subsequent lines.
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- HT or MSWb** References to Herbert Thompson's (HT) notebooks with unpublished Demotic lexical material and Wilhelm Spiegelberg's (MSWb) unpublished manuscript of a Demotic dictionary are given before references to dictionaries for earlier and later stages of Egyptian; such references are given only when the reference provides an otherwise unpublished suggestion or information.
- Wb** *Wb* references, or other pre-Demotic references if a *Wb* reference does not exist, precede references to the Coptic descendant of the word. The *Wb*'s transliteration of the word is given only if it is not identical with that of the Demotic word as given in the CDD.
- Coptic** For Coptic words and references, various Coptic dictionaries are given in order of the publication date of the dictionaries: *CD*, *ČED*, *KHWb*, and *DELC*. Coptic is cited in Sahidic unless otherwise noted; examples from other dialects are marked with a superscript siglum.
- Glosses** For glosses, especially in Old Coptic, the gloss is given on a separate line in Coptic (or Greek) script. If the gloss corresponds to a Greek word, the reference in *LSJ* is given following the standard format.

REFERENCE WORK FOR GREEK WORDS

- LSJ** If a Demotic word corresponds to a specific Greek word, the Greek word is given together with a reference to the appropriate entry in *LSJ*. If the meaning of the Demotic corresponds to one particular meaning of a Greek word, reference is given to the appropriate page number and/or paragraph, or section.

REFERENCE WORKS FOR SEMITIC WORDS

- AHWb, BDB, DNWSI** For reference to Hebrew or Aramaic words, or if it is thought useful to indicate the corresponding Hebrew or Aramaic word, the Hebrew or Aramaic word is given together with a reference, usually to the appropriate entry in *AHWb*, *BDB*, or *DNWSI*. References put the citation form

of the word first, followed by the suggested translation within quotation marks and the appropriate bibliographic reference; if the meaning of the Demotic corresponds to one particular meaning of a Hebrew or Aramaic word, reference is given to the appropriate page number and/or paragraph or section.

CAD, AHW

For reference to Akkadian words, references are to the Chicago Assyrian Dictionary (*CAD*) and von Soden's *Akkadisches Handwörterbuch* (*AHW*).

REFERENCE WORK FOR LATIN WORDS

OLD

For Latin words, the appropriate reference in the *New Oxford Latin Dictionary* is given.

REFERENCE WORKS FOR TOPONYMS

Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*; Gardiner, *AEO*; Calderini, *Dizionario*

For toponyms, references are given to Gauthier, *Dictionnaire géographique*, Gardiner, *Ancient Egyptian Onomastica*, and Calderini, *Dizionario dei nomi Geografici e Topografici dell'Egitto Greco-Romano*, whenever such exist.

REFERENCE WORKS FOR BOTANICAL WORDS

Charpentier, *Botanique*

For botanical words, reference is given to the collection of examples in Charpentier, *Recueil de matériaux épigraphiques relatifs à la botanique de l'Égypte antique*.

DISCUSSIONS

References to discussions of a word are given on a separate line. When a reference is made to an editor's transliteration and translation of a text, rather than a secondary discussion, the specific page number(s) within the book or article are not given. Within discussions, as within dictionary references, new ideas are put on separate lines and indentation is used to indicate hierarchical relationships, as described above.

Symbols Frequently Used in Discussions

- vs. If the CDD disagrees with a published suggestion, the reference line begins with the abbreviation vs. ("versus").
- =, ≡, >, < Within references to discussions, the equals, "tilde over equals," greater than, and less than signs are used as described above.
- () If a reference is made within a discussion of one Demotic word to another Demotic word, the reference (beginning with the word above, below, preceding, or following, as appropriate) is given in parentheses.

VARIANT READINGS, EXTENDED MEANINGS, REREADINGS, COMPOUNDS, AND PHRASES

Variant writings, extended meanings of words, and the use of words in compounds and phrases (including royal and divine epithets and title strings) are given in separate subsections of the middle column introduced by the appropriate abbreviation: var(s)., w. extended meaning(s), in phrase(s), in title(s), w. epithet(s), w. DN(s), w. GN(s), in compound(s). If the transliteration of a variant writing or a compound differs from that cited in the left-hand column, the transliteration is given first.

- If a scan is given for an example, the entry is given in large (12 pt.) type; if no scan of a phrase or compound is given, the transliteration of the entire phrase is given in small (10 pt.) italic type and the transliteration of the main entry word(s) is given in bold italics (see Compounds, With Facsimile and Without Facsimile, below).

SYMBOLS FREQUENTLY USED IN COMPOUNDS, PHRASES, AND TITLE STRINGS

- ∞ At any level of a subsection, if all examples of a variant, compound, etc., in our corpus are cited (although not all the examples of the word as a whole), then the transliteration (or translation) is marked with an infinity sign.
- In citing compounds, phrases, title strings, and words associated with DNs, GNs, MNs, PNs, and RNs, the symbol "—" is used to hold the position of the higher level word or compound within the lower level one. This allows variant spellings, minor differences in orthography, the presence or absence of

prepositions, articles, and minor modifications in word order to be accounted for at the higher level and ignored at the lower level. Cross-references within these groups say merely “above” or “below.” However, if the Demotic word is cited for a lower level compound, the full citation form described above is used.

REREADINGS

- If the CDD has reread or accepted a published rereading of a word, then an entry is included under the original editor’s suggested reading to provide a reference to the revised reading. The right column information is set directly opposite the word “in” in the middle column. On succeeding lines of the middle column are given the rereading or retranslation and references to EG and the CDD’s discussion of the word following the format for cross-references within the CDD. References to published rereadings are given on a separate line; the reference to the original editor’s treatment is given in the following line after the abbreviation “vs.”

COMPOUNDS

- If there is a comment about a specific example, the comment is included within the parentheses of the text citation; if the reference or a discussion about a specific reference is too long for one line, it is continued on the succeeding line and indented; parts of the discussion that would elsewhere be given on separate lines are merely separated by commas or semi-colons. Variants and compounds of phrases cited in transliteration only are also set on their own lines and indented.
- Without Facsimile: If there is nothing unusual about the writing of the elements of a compound, a facsimile of the compound is not given. References to one or more examples of the compound are given in parentheses. The format for individual references in the right column (see p. 20, below), including omission of punctuation, is followed, but the  and  signs are not used. At least (and usually at most) one reference is given from each of the three main time periods of Demotic for which the compound is attested in our corpus. If there is discussion about the compound, or the variants or extended meanings of a compound, it follows on succeeding lines.

- With Facsimile: If a scan of a compound is given, it is included and any paleographic discussion appears under the word in the compound that is felt to be the most significant element. In the entries for all other words occurring in the compound, a cross-reference is given to the discussion. If the compound is a geographical name (GN), the main entry appears in alphabetical order beginning with the first letter of the first word. For all other words in the compound, the appropriate abbreviation and the cross-reference are given.
- All phrases and compounds, whether full discussion or cross-reference, are presented in alphabetical order of the words in the phrase or compound.
- Within a subsection there may be further subsections giving, for example, a variant used in a compound, a compound used in a phrase, or a variant of a compound. All such subsections of subsections, including the appropriate (abbreviated) heading, are indented.
- If a compound (or phrase, title, etc.) has many examples, variants, etc., the full entry is put under the main item (usually the first) and a cross-reference is given elsewhere, even if no facsimiles are given.

TITLE STRINGS

- When title strings are cited, the entire title string in which the main word appears is included; this citation appears under each significant word in the title string in full or is indicated by a cross-reference. However, unusually long title strings are not cited in full; rather, each title is cited as a unit (under all the appropriate words and with all the necessary cross-references).
- If an editor misread a word in a title string, the discussion and correction is discussed in the entry for the main word, but not every time the (corrected) word is cited in a title string.
- If a word being discussed in a title string is the head of a genitive to which two (or more) nouns are attached, the title string, phrase, or compound is included under the main entry of each noun.

CROSS-REFERENCE ENTRY

The part of speech of a word is given using the appropriate abbreviation. The translation is followed by a cross-reference, usually in the form “see under” plus the transliteration of the word to which reference should be made.

If the basic meaning of the word to which reference is made is identical with, or contains, the meaning of the word that is being cross-referenced, the meaning need not be repeated.

If the basic meaning of the word to which cross-reference is being made is different from the meaning of the word that is being cross-referenced, then the meaning of the word to which cross-reference is made is given in double-quotation marks.

The transliteration or translation of the word to which reference is being made is followed by either “above” or “below” (or “preceding” or “following” if the cross-reference is to the immediately preceding or following entry), as appropriate.

If the cross-reference takes more than one line, the second and succeeding lines are indented.

If a word, phrase, compound, or title occurs in EG and the CDD does not cite additional examples, the abbreviation EG and page number reference therein are given in parentheses after the translation.

GHOST WORD ENTRY

Ghost words are non-existent words, having been reread as some other word or as having some other transliteration; the ghost word is indicated by a null sign (Ø) preceding the transliteration.

On the first line of a ghost word entry, the word “in” is given opposite the source citation in the right-hand column. If the word occurs in EG, that reference is given on the second line. Reference is given to the published source of the suggested new reading or translation.

If a suggested translation of the reread word is identical with the basic meaning of the word with which it is now being identified, only a reference to EG or the CDD entry using “above” or “below” (or “preceding” or “following”) is given. If a suggested translation of the reread word differs from the basic meaning of the word with which it is now being identified, then the format of the entry follows that of a cross-reference.

A transliteration and/or translation in the original edition or other previous study is presented following the abbreviation “vs.” CDD references to the entry for the word originally and incorrectly read are given in parentheses following the translation.

RIGHT COLUMN

PUBLICATION INFORMATION, LINE ART COPY, HAND COPY, AND SCAN OF PUBLISHED PHOTOGRAPH

The right column contains the publication information (text, column, and line number reference) for every line art copy and grayscale scan of a published photograph given in the CDD (the size, contrast, and resolution of a scan were adjusted to produce a clearer image). No periods (.) are used with abbreviations in this column. The text is normally named by the museum or other collection in which it is found, followed by the number assigned to the particular text by that museum or other collection; exceptionally, texts are numbered following an editor's catalog numbers. Sigla signaling the medium upon which the text is written, as well as its date, precede the name; these, in turn, are preceded, if need be, by symbols indicating whether the facsimile is a hand copy or the text is damaged. A line art copy is made from the grayscale scan; incidental background noise, such as fiber lines or shadows from the edges of holes, is removed. In a few cases, it was impossible to make a line art copy, and the CDD staff prepared as accurate a hand copy of the word as possible.

The following symbols and abbreviations are used in the right column for the explanation of the text, date, writing medium, and hand copy:

SYMBOLS USED FOR TEXT

- ≈ If a text has been reconstructed from two or more pieces with different registration numbers (in the same or in different collections), one of the pieces is chosen as reference. The name of the text and number are followed immediately by a double tilde (≈), indicating that specific examples may come from any of the component pieces. Full information on all the texts will be provided in Text Information.
- vo. If an example comes from the verso of a text, the abbreviation vo. ("verso") follows the number of the text. The line number or column and line number of the specific citation are separated from the name and number of the text by a comma. All numbers, whether of the text in the collection or of the column or line number, are usually given in arabic numerals.

- 𐀀 If an example cited in the CDD either as a grayscale scan or line art copy is broken or damaged in the original manuscript, a hieroglyphic *wš*-sign 𐀀 precedes the indication of date.
- () Occasionally, in order to include a reference to an example or examples that are identical to one already cited in the CDD or to include a reference to an incomplete example of a word for which a more complete example appears in the same text and has already been cited in the CDD, the reference is made in parentheses after the original reference, before the grayscale scan.
- & *passim* If a text contains several examples, this entry may read “& *passim*” rather than listing all examples.
- ? If there is some doubt about the identity of the word cited in the text and the word to which only reference is given, the line or column and line number of the reference is immediately followed by a question mark. If the line number of a citation as given in the CDD differs from that of the editor, the editor’s number is given in parentheses after the CDD number.

SYMBOLS USED FOR DATE (IF TWO SYMBOLS ARE USED, THE DATE OF THE TEXT, FROM ONE OR THE OTHER PERIODS, IS UNCERTAIN)

- E E (= early), in superscript, indicates the date of the text; it precedes the abbreviation indicating the writing medium.
- P P (= Ptolemaic), in superscript, indicates the date of the text; it precedes the abbreviation indicating the writing medium.
- R R (= Roman), in superscript, indicates the date of the text; it precedes the abbreviation indicating the writing medium.
- ? ? (= uncertain date), in superscript, indicates the date of the text is uncertain; it can be used in combination with other symbols of date; it precedes the abbreviation indicating the writing medium.

SYMBOLS USED FOR WRITING MEDIUM

F	Indicates the writing medium is a fragment, preceding the museum name and number.
G	Indicates the writing medium is a graffito, preceding the museum name and number.
I(nsc)	Indicates the writing medium is an inscription, preceding the museum name and number.
L	Indicates the writing medium is linen, preceding the museum name and number.
M	Indicates the writing medium is a mummy tag, preceding the museum name and number.
O	Indicates the writing medium is an ostrakon, preceding the museum name and number.
P	Indicates the writing medium is a papyrus, preceding the museum name and number.
S	Indicates the writing medium is a stela, preceding the museum name and number.
Sarc	Indicates the writing medium is a sarcophagus, preceding the museum name and number.
T	Indicates as the writing medium is a tablet, preceding the museum name and number.

SYMBOLS USED FOR HAND COPY



Hand copies are marked using a hieroglyphic hand ()



In many cases, a published hand copy made by the editor or other modern scholar was used instead of a line art copy from the grayscale scan. Such copies were used in all cases where no usable photograph of the text is published. All such editor's hand copies are marked with a superscript "e" and the hieroglyphic hand ()

LIST OF SYMBOLS

#	number
=	equals, is identical with
≠	does not equal, is not identical with
Ø	"ghost" word, a word which does not really exist
≡	corresponds to
~	is similar to, is related to (although not identical with)
≈	indicates that the papyrus whose number it follows has been reconstructed from two or more pieces with different numbers, perhaps in different collections, and the specific example may come from any of the different pieces
∞	all examples of this word (or this variant) which appear in our corpus are presented here
<	comes from, see under
>	develops into
§	section
¶	paragraph
&	and
	Demotic is a scan of a hand copy made by the staff of the Demotic Dictionary Project
e 	Demotic is a scan of an editor's (or other modern commentator's) hand copy
	broken word, incomplete word
†	qualitative
...	text has been omitted
[]	broken text
Ꞗ ꞗ	reading uncertain
<>	text inserted by modern editor
→	points to problematic transliteration, translation, scan, hand copy, or similar
—	transliteration or translation identical with word, phrase, compound, etc., on next higher line

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

GRAMMATICAL ABBREVIATIONS

Grammatical abbreviations occur both with and without periods (e.g., adj and adj.).

adj	adjective
art	article
aux	auxiliary
conj	conjunction
f	feminine
fut	future
imp	imperative
it	intransitive
m	masculine
n	noun
neg	negative
obj	object
part	particle
part conj	participium conjunctum
pl	plural
prep	preposition
pres	present
pn	pronoun, pronominal
qual	qualitative (old perfective, stative)
subj	subject
t	transitive
v	verb

OTHER ABBREVIATIONS

Abbreviations occur both with and without periods (e.g., abbrev and abbrev.).

abbrev	abbreviation, abbreviated
A.D.	Anno Domini/Common Era
approx	approximately
B.C.	Before Christ/before the Common Era
cat	catalog
cf	<i>confer</i> , compare
conc	concave
conv	convex
det	determinative
diff	different
DN	divine name
E	early (= pre-Ptolemaic)
ed(s)	editor(s)
esp	especially
et al	<i>et alii</i> , and others
ex(x)	example(s)
etc	<i>et cetera</i> , and so forth
fig(s)	figure(s)
frag	fragment
FS	findspot
G	graffito
GN	geographical name
hc	hand copy
I	internal
I(nsc)	inscription
ibid	<i>ibidem</i> , the same
id(ent)	identical, identified, identification
i.e.	<i>id est</i> , that is
I(nsc)	inscription
inv	inventory
I(l)	line(s)
L	linen cloth

OTHER ABBREVIATIONS (*cont.*)

lit	literally
M	mummy ticket, mummy label, mummy tag
med	medical
MN	magical name
ms	manuscript
mus	museum
n(n)	note(s)
n.d.	no date
O	ostracon
ono	onomastics
P	Ptolemaic
P	papyrus
pal	paleography
pap	papyrus
p(p)	page(s)
pers comm	personal communication
pharm	pharmakon
pl(s)	plate(s)
PN	personal name
R	Roman
ref(s)	reference, referred
retrans	retranslated, retranslation
rev	revised
S	stela
sarc	sarcophagus
Sp.	Spiegelberg
s.v.	<i>sub verbo</i> , <i>sub voce</i> , under the word
T	tablet
trans	translation, translated
unpubl	unpublished
vol(s)	volume(s)
var	variant
vo	verso
vs	versus
w	with
w/out	without
X	external

LANGUAGE, DIALECT, AND SCRIPT ABBREVIATIONS

A	Akhmimic Coptic
Akk(ad)	Akkadian
Ar(am)	Aramaic
Assy(r)	Assyrian
B	Bohairic Coptic
BH	Biblical Hebrew
Dem	Demotic
F	Fayumic Coptic
Gr	Greek
hiero	hieroglyphs, hieroglyphic
JP Aram(aic)	Jewish Palestinian Aramaic
L	Lycopolitan Coptic
ME	Middle Egyptian
Mer	Meroitic
NWS	Northwest Semitic
O	Old Coptic
Off.Ar	Official Aramaic
OP	Old Persian
P	Proverbs (P. Bodmer VI)
S	Sahidic Coptic
Sem	Semitic
Talm	Talmudic
Ug	Ugaritic

TEXT NAME ABBREVIATIONS

Anon	Anonymous
Ash	Ashmolean
Ath/Tr	Athens/Trier
Baby	Babylonian
Barb	Barbara
Bib Nat	Bibliothèque National
Bib Reale	Biblioteca Palazzo Reale
Bodl	Bodleian
BM	British Museum
Bresc	Bresciani
Brook	Brooklyn
Bud	Budapest
Col	Columbia
CT	Coffin Texts
CtYBR	Connecticut Yale Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library
DeIM	Deir el-Medina
Dodec	Dodecaschoenus
Edin	Edinburgh
EES	Egypt Exploration Society
Eleph	Elephantine
<i>Ench</i>	<i>Enchoria</i>
ESP	Egyptian Society of Papyrology
Euh	Euhemeria
Flo	Florence
G	Gebel
Gram	Grammar
Grenf	Grenfell
Griff Inst	Griffith Institute (Oxford)
Ham	(Wadi) Hammamat
Haus	Hauswaldt
Heid	Heidelberg
HLC	Hermopolis Legal Code

TEXT NAME ABBREVIATIONS (*cont.*)

HT	Herbert Thompson, unpublished notebooks of Demotic lexical material compiled by Herbert Thompson (deceased 1944) held in the Faculty of Oriental Studies, University of Cambridge; copy in the Oriental Institute, University of Chicago, courtesy of the Faculty of Oriental Studies, University of Cambridge
Hypo	(Karnak) Hypostyle (Hall)
IFAO	Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale
ILN	Illustrated London News
Ins	Insinger
Insc	Inscription
Krug	Krugtexten
Kunst	(Vienna) Kunsthistorisches Museum
Mag	Magical (London and Leiden)
Meerm	Meermann-Westreenianum
MFA	Museum of Fine Arts (Boston)
MH	Medinet Habu
Mich	Michigan
Michael	Michaelides
Michael Bresc L	Michaelides Bresciani testi litterari
Michael Bresc S	Michaelides Bresciani testi scolastici
Michael Vitt	Michaelides Vittmann
Mil Vogl	Milan Vogliano
MMA	Metropolitan Museum of Art
MSWb	unpublished manuscript of a Demotic dictionary compiled by Wilhelm Spiegelberg (deceased 1930) held in the Oriental Institute, University of Chicago
NHC	Nag Hammadi Codex
NYHS	New York Historical Society
OI	Oriental Institute
'Onch	'Onchsheshonqy
Ox	Oxford
Ox Griff	Oxford Griffith (Institute)
Oxy	Oxyrhynchus
Pap Inst	(Leiden) Papyrological Institute
Phila	Philadelphia
Rib	Ribes
Saq	Saqqara

TEXT NAME ABBREVIATIONS (*cont.*)

Sarc	Sarcophagus
Sh	Sheikh
SI	Società Italiana
Sorb	Sorbonne
Sp	Spiegelberg
Spieg	Spiegelberg
Stras	Strasbourg
Stras WG	Strasbourg Wissenschaftliche Gesellschaft
Teb	Tebtunis
Theb	Theban, Thebes
Thes	Thesaurus
TTO	H. Thompson in Gardiner et al., <i>Theban Ostraca</i> (Toronto, 1913)
UC	University of California
UCL	University College London

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS

ÄA	Ägyptologische Abhandlungen (Wiesbaden)
ABAW	<i>Abhandlungen der Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Phil.-hist. Kl.</i> (Munich)
Acme	<i>Annali della Facoltà di Lettere e Filosofia dell'Università degli Studi di Milano</i>
AcOr	<i>Acta Orientalia</i> (Leiden; Copenhagen)
AcOrHung	<i>Acta Orientalia Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae</i> (Budapest)
Actes 15 Pap.	<i>Actes du 15^e Congrès International de Papyrologie</i> . Papyrologica Bruxel-lensia 16-19 (Brussels, 1978-1979)
Actes 5 Pap.	<i>Actes du 5^e Congrès International de Papyrologie</i> (Oxford, 1937; Brus-sels, 1938)
ADL	S. P. Vleeming, ed. <i>Aspects of Demotic Lexicography</i> . Studia Demotica 1 (Leuven, 1987)
Aegyptus	<i>Aegyptus, Rivista italiana di egittologia e di papirologia</i> (Milan)
AfP	<i>Archiv für Papyrusforschung und verwandte Gebiete</i> (Leipzig)
Äg. Stud.	O. Firchow, ed. <i>Ägyptologische Studien</i> (Berlin, 1955)
ÄgFo	Ägyptologische Forschungen (Glückstadt)
AHAW	<i>Abhandlungen der Heidelberger Akademie der Wissenschaften, Phil.-hist. Kl.</i> (Heidelberg)
AHDO	<i>Archives d'histoire du droit orientale</i> (Brussels and Paris; Anvers)
AHWb	G. Dalman. <i>Aramäisch-neuhebräisches Handwörterbuch zu Targum, Talmud, und Midrasch</i> (Hildesheim, 1967)
AJSL	<i>American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literatures</i> (Chicago)
Akten 13. IKP	<i>Akten des XIII. Internationalen Papyrologenkongresses, Marburg/Lahn, 1971</i> . Münchner Beiträge zur Papyrusforschung und antiken Rechts-geschichte 66 (Munich, 1974)
Akten 8. IKP	<i>Akten des VIII. Internationalen Kongresses für Papyrologie, Wien, 1955</i> . Mitteilungen aus der Papyrussammlung der österreichischen Nationalbibliothek 5 (Vienna, 1956)
Altäg. Lebenslehren	E. Hornung and O. Keel, eds. <i>Studien zu altägyptischen Lebenslehren</i> . Orbis Biblicus et Orientalis 28 (Göttingen, 1979)

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS (*cont.*)

Anal. Aegypt.	Analecta Aegyptiaca Consilio Instituti Aegyptologici Hafniensis Edita (Copenhagen)
Anc. Soc.	<i>Ancient Society</i> (Leuven)
ANRW II/10.1	H. Temporini, ed. <i>Aufstieg und Niedergang der römischen Welt: Geschichte und Kultur Roms im Spiegel der neueren Forschung</i> . Part II: <i>Principat</i> . Vol. 10.1: <i>Politische Geschichte (Provinzen und Randvölker: Afrika und Ägypten)</i> (Berlin, 1988)
Antik Tanulmányok	<i>Antik Tanulmányok, Studia Antiqua</i> (Budapest)
AOAT	<i>Alter Orient und Altes Testament</i> (Kevelaer; Neukirchen-Vluyn)
APAW	Abhandlungen der Königlich Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften (Berlin)
Archaeology	<i>Archaeology</i> (New York)
ArOr	<i>Archiv Orientální</i> (Prague)
ASAE	<i>Annales du Service des antiquités de l'Égypte</i> (Cairo)
ASP	American Studies in Papyrology (New Haven; Toronto; Ann Arbor; Chico, CA; Atlanta)
AVDAIK	Archäologische Veröffentlichungen, Deutsches Archäologisches Institut, Abteilung Kairo (Berlin; Mainz)
BA	<i>Biblical Archaeologist</i> (Ann Arbor; Durham, NC)
BAIAS	<i>Bulletin of the Anglo-Israel Archaeological Society</i> (London)
BDB	F. Brown, S. Driver, and C. Briggs. <i>A Hebrew and English Lexicon of the Old Testament</i> (Oxford, 1907, 1974)
BdE	Bibliothèque d'étude (Cairo)
BGU	<i>Ägyptische Urkunden aus den staatlichen Museen zu Berlin, Griechische Urkunden</i> (Berlin)
BiAe	<i>Bibliotheca Aegyptiaca</i> (Brussels)
BIE	<i>Bulletin de l'Institut d'Égypte</i> (Cairo)
BIFAO	<i>Bulletin de l'Institut français d'archéologie orientale</i> (Cairo)
BiOr	<i>Bibliotheca Orientalis</i> (Leiden)
BJRL	<i>Bulletin of the Johns Rylands Library</i> (Manchester)

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS (*cont.*)

<i>BL</i>	<i>Berichtigungsliste der griechischen Papyrusurkunden aus Ägypten</i> . I, ed. F. Preisigke (Berlin and Leipzig, 1922); II, ed. F. Bilabel, in 2 pts. (Heidelberg, 1929, 1933); III, ed. M. David, B. A. van Groningen, E. Kiessling (Leiden, 1958); IV, ed. M. David, B. A. van Groningen, E. Kiessling (Leiden, 1964); V, ed. E. Boswinkel, M. David, B. A. van Groningen, E. Kiessling (Leiden, 1969); VI, ed. E. Boswinkel, P. W. Pestman, H.-A. Rupprecht (Leiden, 1976); VII, ed. E. Boswinkel, W. Clarysse, P. W. Pestman, H.-A. Rupprecht (Leiden, 1986); VIII, ed. P. W. Pestman, H.-A. Rupprecht (Leiden, 1992); IX, ed. P. W. Pestman, H.-A. Rupprecht (Leiden, 1995)
<i>BMQ</i>	<i>British Museum Quarterly</i> (London)
<i>BSAC</i>	<i>Bulletin de la Société d'archéologie copte</i> (Cairo)
<i>BSLP</i>	<i>Bulletin de la Société de linguistique de Paris</i> (Paris)
<i>BSOAS</i>	<i>Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies</i> (London)
<i>Bull. Fac. Arts Cairo Univ.</i>	<i>Bulletin of the Faculty of Arts, Cairo University</i> (Cairo)
<i>CAD</i>	<i>Assyrian Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago</i> (Chicago, 1956-)
Carlsberg Pap.	Carlsberg Papyri, The Carsten Niebuhr Institute of Ancient Near Eastern Studies (Copenhagen)
Cat. Dem. Pap. BM	Catalogue of Demotic Papyri in the British Museum (London)
<i>CD</i>	W. E. Crum. <i>A Coptic Dictionary</i> (Oxford, 1939)
<i>CDAFI</i>	<i>Cahiers de la Délégation archéologique française en Iran</i> (Paris)
<i>CdE</i>	<i>Chronique d'Égypte, Bulletin périodique de la Fondation égyptologique reine Élisabeth</i> (Brussels)
<i>CDME</i>	R. O. Faulkner. <i>A Concise Dictionary of Middle Egyptian</i> (Oxford, 1962)
ČED	J. Černý. <i>Coptic Etymological Dictionary</i> (Cambridge, 1976)
CEDAE	Centre de documentation et d'études sur l'ancienne Égypte (Cairo)
CGC	Catalogue générale des antiquités égyptiennes du Musée du Caire (Cairo)
<i>CHAL</i>	W. L. Holladay. <i>A Concise Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament</i> (Grand Rapids, 1976; reprint of 1971 Leiden edition)
<i>Colombaria</i>	<i>Atti e memorie dell'Accademia toscana di scienze e lettere "La Colombaria"</i> (Florence)
CPR	<i>Corpus Papyrorum Raineri</i> (Vienna)

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS (*cont.*)

<i>CRIPeL</i>	<i>Cahier de recherches de l'Institut de papyrologie et d'égyptologie de Lille</i> (Lille)
<i>DELc</i>	W. Vycichl. <i>Dictionnaire étymologique de la langue copte</i> (Leuven, 1983)
Dem. Stud.	Demotische Studien (Leipzig; Sommerhausen from 1988)
<i>Description</i>	<i>Description de l'Égypte, ou, Recueil des observations et des recherches qui ont été faites en Égypte pendant l'expédition de l'armée française publié par les ordres de sa majesté l'empereur Napoléon le Grand</i> (Paris, 1809-1828)
<i>Deutsche Lit.</i>	<i>Deutsche Literaturzeitung</i> (Berlin)
<i>DNWSI</i>	J. Hoftijzer and K. Jongeling. <i>Dictionary of the North-west Semitic Inscriptions</i> (Leiden, 1995)
<i>DTTML</i>	M. Jastrow. <i>A Dictionary of the Targumim, the Talmud Babli and Yerushalmi, and the Midrashic Literature</i> (London, 1903)
<i>Edfu I</i>	F. J. Rochemonteix. <i>Mémoires publiés par les membres de la mission archéologique française au Caire</i> , Tome dixième: <i>Le temple d'Edfou I</i> (Paris, 1892)
<i>EdP</i>	<i>Études de papyrologie</i> (Cairo)
<i>EG</i>	W. Erichsen. <i>Demotisches Glossar</i> (Copenhagen, 1954)
<i>Eg. Rel.</i>	<i>Egyptian Religion</i> (New York)
<i>Egyptological Studies</i>	S. Israelit-Groll, ed. <i>Egyptological Studies</i> . Scripta Hierosolymitana 28 (Jerusalem, 1982)
<i>Enchoria</i>	<i>Enchoria, Zeitschrift für Demotistik und Koptologie</i> (Wiesbaden)
<i>Essays Cook</i>	D. Winton Thomas, ed. <i>Essays and Studies Presented to Stanley Arthur Cook</i> . Cambridge Oriental Series 2 (London, 1950)
<i>Essays Te Velde</i>	J. van Dijk, ed. <i>Essays on Ancient Egypt in Honour of Herman te Velde</i> . Egyptological Memoirs 1 (Groningen, 1997)
<i>Essays Welles</i>	<i>Essays in Honor of C. Bradford Welles</i> . ASP 1 (New Haven, 1966)
<i>EVO</i>	<i>Egitto e Vicino Oriente, Rivista della sezione orientalistica dell'Istituto di Storia Antica Università degli Studi di Pisa</i> (Pisa)

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- Folia Rara* H. Francke, W. Heissig, and W. Treue, eds. *Folia Rara: Wolfgang Voigt LXV. diem natalem celebranti ab amicis et catalogorum codicum orientalium conscribendorum collegis dedicata*. Verzeichnis der orientalischen Handschriften in Deutschland, Supplementband 19 (Wiesbaden, 1976)
- Fs. Berl. Mus.* *Festschrift zum 150jährigen Bestehen des Berliner Ägyptischen Museums*. Mitteilungen aus der ägyptischen Sammlung 8 (Berlin, 1974)
- Fs. Edel* A. Wuckelt and K.-J. Seyfried, eds. *Festschrift Elmar Edel, 12. März 1979. Ägypten und Altes Testament 1* (Bamberg, 1979)
- Fs. Fecht* J. Osing and G. Dreyer, eds. *Form und Mass: Beiträge zur Literatur, Sprache, und Kunst des alten Ägypten: Festschrift für Gerhard Fecht. Ägypten und Altes Testament 12* (Wiesbaden, 1987)
- Fs. Gundlach* M. Schade-Busch, ed. *Wege öffnen: Festschrift für Rolf Gundlach. Ägypten und Altes Testament 35* (Wiesbaden, 1996)
- Fs. Karlgren* *Septentrionalia et Orientalia: Studia Bernhardo Karlgren a.D. III Non. Oct. anno MCMLIX dedicata*. Kungl. Vitterhets-, historie- och antikitetssakademiens handlingar 91 (Stockholm, 1959)
- Fs. Otto* J. Assmann, E. Feucht, and R. Grieshammer, eds. *Fragen an die altägyptische Literatur: Studien zum Gedenken an Eberhard Otto* (Wiesbaden, 1977)
- Fs. Rainer* *Papyrus Erzherzog Rainer (P. Rainer Cent.): Festschrift zum 100-jährigen Bestehen der Papyrussammlung der österreichischen Nationalbibliothek*. 2 vols. (Vienna, 1983)
- Fs. Roca-Puig* S. Janeras, ed. *Miscel·lània Papirològica Ramon Roca-Puig en el seu vuitantè aniversari* (Barcelona, 1987)
- Fs. Schenkel* L. Gestermann and H. Sternberg-El Hotabi, eds. *Per aspera ad astra: Wolfgang Schenkel zum neunundfünfzigsten Geburtstag* (Kassel, 1995)
- Fs. Schott* W. Helck, ed. *Festschrift für Siegfried Schott zu seinem 70. Geburtstag am 20. August 1967* (Wiesbaden, 1968)
- Fs. Seidl* H. Hübner, E. Klingmüller, and A. Wacke, eds. *Festschrift für Erwin Seidl zum 70. Geburtstag* (Cologne, 1975)
- Fs. Tufnell* J. N. Tubb, ed. *Palestine in the Bronze and Iron Ages: Papers in Honour of Olga Tufnell*. Occasional Publications of the Institute of Archaeology, No. 11 (London, 1985)

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS (*cont.*)

<i>Fs.</i>	Festschrift
<i>FuB</i>	<i>Forschungen und Berichte: Archäologische Beiträge</i> (Berlin)
<i>GG</i> ³	A. H. Gardiner. <i>Egyptian Grammar</i> . 3 ed. rev. (London, 1957)
<i>GGA</i>	<i>Göttinger gelehrte Anzeigen</i> (Göttingen)
<i>GLECS</i>	<i>Comptes rendus du Groupe linguistique d'études chamito-sémitiques</i> (Paris)
<i>Glimpses</i>	J. Ruffle, G. A. Gaballa, and K. A. Kitchen, eds. <i>Glimpses of Ancient Egypt: Studies in Honour of H. W. Fairman</i> (Warminster, 1979)
<i>GM</i>	<i>Göttinger Miszellen: Beiträge zur ägyptologischen Diskussion</i> (Göttingen)
<i>Gold of Praise</i>	E. Teeter and J. Larson, eds. <i>Gold of Praise: Studies on Ancient Egypt in Honor of Edward F. Wente</i> . SAOC 58 (Chicago, 1999)
<i>Gram. Dem.</i>	H.-J. Thissen and K.-Th. Zauzich, eds. <i>Grammata Demotika: Festschrift für Erich Lüddeckens zum 15. Juni 1983</i> (Würzburg, 1984)
<i>Grund und Boden</i>	S. Allam, ed. <i>Grund und Boden in Altägypten (Rechtliche und sozio-ökonomische Verhältnisse): Akten des internationalen Symposions Tübingen 18.-20. Juni 1990</i> (Tübingen, 1994)
<i>Homm. Champ.</i>	<i>Textes et langages de l'Égypte pharaonique, cent cinquante années de recherches, 1822-1972: Hommage à Jean-François Champollion</i> . 3 vols. BdE 64 (1972)
<i>Homm. Daumas</i>	<i>Hommages à François Daumas</i> . 2 vols. (Montpellier, 1986)
<i>Homm. Leclant</i>	C. Berger, G. Clerc, and N. Grimal, eds. <i>Hommages à Jean Leclant</i> , Vol. 1: <i>Études pharaoniques</i> . BdE 106/1 (1994)
<i>Homm. Sauneron</i>	<i>Hommages à la mémoire de Serge Sauneron 1927-1976</i> . BdE 81-82 (1979)
<i>HPBM</i>	Hieratic Papyri in the British Museum (London)
<i>HPBM</i> ³	A. H. Gardiner. <i>Chester Beatty Gift</i> . 2 vols. HPBM. 3rd series (1935)
<i>HPBM</i> ⁴	I. E. S. Edwards. <i>Oracular Amuletic Decrees of the Late New Kingdom</i> . 2 vols. HPBM. 4th series (1960)

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS (*cont.*)

HT	unpublished notebooks of Demotic lexical material compiled by Herbert Thompson (deceased 1944) held in the Faculty of Oriental Studies, University of Cambridge; copy in the Oriental Institute, University of Chicago, courtesy of the Faculty of Oriental Studies, University of Cambridge
ILN	<i>Illustrated London News</i> (London)
<i>J. Asiatique</i>	<i>Journal asiatique</i> (Paris)
<i>J. Fac. Arch.</i>	<i>Journal of the Faculty of Archaeology Special Issue</i> . Book of the 50th Anniversary of Archaeological Studies in Cairo University, Part 3 (Cairo, 1978)
JAOS	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i> (New Haven)
JARCE	<i>Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt</i> (Boston; Cambridge; Princeton; New York from 1979)
JEA	<i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology</i> (London)
JEOL	<i>Jaarbericht van het Vooraziatisch-Egyptisch Genootschap "Ex Oriente Lux"</i> (Leiden)
JESHO	<i>Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient</i> (Leiden)
JJP	<i>Journal of Juristic Papyrology</i> (Warsaw)
JNES	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i> (Chicago)
JSSEA	<i>Journal of the Society for the Study of Egyptian Antiquities</i> (Toronto)
KHWb	W. Westendorf. <i>Koptisches Handwörterbuch</i> (Heidelberg, 1965, 1977)
Klio	<i>Klio, Beiträge zur alten Geschichte</i> (Berlin)
KRI	K. A. Kitchen. <i>Ramesside Inscriptions</i> . Vols. 1-8 (Oxford, 1975-1990)
LÄ	W. Helck, E. Otto, and W. Westendorf, eds. <i>Lexikon der Ägyptologie</i> (Wiesbaden, 1975-1986)
LD	C. R. Lepsius. <i>Denkmaeler aus Aegypten und Aethiopien</i> (Berlin, 1849-1859)
LEG	J. Černý and S. I. Groll. <i>A Late Egyptian Grammar</i> . Third updated edition. <i>Studia Pohl, Series Maior 4</i> (Rome, 1984)
<i>Lisait</i>	J. Bingen et al. <i>Au temps où on lisait le grec en Égypte</i> . Catalogue de l'exposition de papyrus et d'ostraca organisée à l'occasion du XV ^e Congrès international de Papyrologie (Brussels, 1977)

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS (*cont.*)

LSJ	H. G. Liddell, R. Scott, and H. S. Jones. <i>A Greek-English Lexicon</i> . 9th ed. (Oxford, 1978; reprint of 1948 ed.)
Mani C.B.	Manichaeian Manuscripts in the Chester Beatty Collection (= Manichäische Handschriften der Sammlung A. Chester Beatty)
MÄS	Münchner ägyptologische Studien (Berlin; Munich)
MBP	Münchner Beiträge zur Papyrusforschung und antiken Rechtsgeschichte, Veröffentlichungen des Instituts für Papyrusforschung an der Universität München (Munich)
MDAIK	<i>Mitteilungen des Deutschen archäologischen Instituts, Abteilung Kairo/Mitteilungen des Deutschen Instituts für ägyptische Altertumskunde in Kairo</i> (Augsberg; Berlin; Wiesbaden; Mainz)
MDVG	Mitteilungen der Vorderasiatischen Gesellschaft (Berlin)
<i>Mél. Gutbub</i>	<i>Mélanges Adolphe Gutbub</i> (Montpellier, 1984)
<i>Mél. Mariette</i>	<i>Mélanges Mariette</i> . BdE 32 (1961)
<i>Mél. Théodoridès</i>	C. Cannuyer and J.-M. Kruchten, eds. <i>Individu, société et spiritualité dans l'Égypte pharaonique et copte, Mélanges égyptologiques offerts au Professeur Aristide Théodoridès</i> (Brussels, 1993)
<i>Meroitica</i>	<i>Meroitica, Schriften zur altsudanesischen Geschichte und Archäologie</i> (Berlin; Wiesbaden)
MFP	Mitteilungen aus der Freiburger Papyrussammlung (Heidelberg)
MIFAO 104	<i>Livre du centenaire, 1880-1980</i> . MIFAO 104 (1980)
MIFAO 67	<i>Mélanges Maspero II: Orient grec, romain et byzantin</i> . MIFAO 67 (Cairo, 1934-1937)
MIFAO	Mémoires de l'Institut français d'archéologie orientale du Caire (Cairo)
<i>MIO</i>	<i>Mitteilungen des Instituts für Orientforschung</i> (Berlin)
<i>Mizraim</i>	<i>Mizraim, Journal of Papyrology, Egyptology, History of Ancient Laws, and their Relations to the Civilizations of Bible Lands</i> (New York)
Morgenland	Morgenland. Darstellungen aus Geschichte und Kultur des Ostens (Leipzig)
MPER	Mitteilungen aus der Papyrussammlung der österreichischen Nationalbibliothek, neue Serie (Vienna)

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS (*cont.*)

MSWb	unpublished manuscript of a Demotic dictionary compiled by Wilhelm Spiegelberg (deceased 1930) held in the Oriental Institute, University of Chicago
<i>Multi-Cultural</i>	J. H. Johnson, ed. <i>Life in a Multi-Cultural Society: Egypt from Cambyses to Constantine and Beyond</i> . SAOC 51 (Chicago, 1992)
<i>Muséon</i>	<i>Le Muséon, Revue d'études orientales</i> (Leuven)
MVEOL	Mededelingen en Verhandelingen van het Vooraziatische-Egyptische Genootschap "Ex Oriente Lux" (Leiden)
NAWG	Nachrichten von der Akademie der Wissenschaften in Göttingen, Phil.-hist. Kl. (Göttingen)
NHS 6	M. Krause, ed. <i>Essays on the Nag Hammadi Texts in Honour of Pahor Labib</i> . Nag Hammadi Studies 6 (Leiden, 1975)
NSSEA	<i>Newsletter of the Society for the Study of Egyptian Antiquities</i> (Toronto)
<i>Num. Chron.</i>	<i>The Numismatic Chronicle and Journal of the Royal Numismatic Society</i> (Oxford)
OIP	Oriental Institute Publications (Chicago)
OLA	Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta (Leuven)
OLD	P. G. W. Glare, ed. <i>Oxford Latin Dictionary</i> (Oxford, 1982)
OLP	<i>Orientalia Lovaniensia Periodica</i> (Leuven)
OLZ	<i>Orientalistische Literaturzeitung, Zeitschrift für die Wissenschaft vom ganzen Orient und seinen Beziehungen zu den angrenzenden Kulturkreisen</i> (Berlin; Leipzig)
OMRO	<i>Oudheidkundige Mededelingen uit het Rijksmuseum van Oudheden te Leiden</i> (Leiden)
<i>Or</i>	<i>Orientalia</i> (Rome)
<i>Or, NS</i>	<i>Orientalia, New Series</i> (Rome)
<i>OrAn</i>	<i>Oriens Antiquus, Rivista del Centro per le Antichità e la Storia dell'Arte del Vicino Oriente</i> (Rome)
<i>OrSu</i>	<i>Orientalia Suecana</i> (Uppsala)
PGM	K. Preisendanz. <i>Papyri Graecae Magicae: Die griechischen Zauberpapyri 1-2</i> . 2nd ed. (Stuttgart, 1973-1974) (cited according to text and line number)

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS (*cont.*)

<i>Pharaonic Egypt</i>	S. Israelit-Groll, ed. <i>Pharaonic Egypt, The Bible and Christianity</i> (Jerusalem, 1985)
PLB	Papyrologica Lugduno-Batava (Leiden)
PLB 17	E. Boswinkel, B. A. van Groningen, and P. W. Pestman, eds. <i>Antidoron Martino David oblatum, Miscellanea Papyrologica</i> . PLB 17 (1968)
PLB 19	E. Boswinkel and P. W. Pestman, eds. <i>Textes grecs, démotiques et bilingues</i> . PLB 19 (1978)
PLB 20	P. W. Pestman, ed. <i>Greek and Demotic Texts from the Zenon Archive</i> . 2 vols. PLB 20 (1980)
PLB 21	P. W. Pestman, ed. <i>A Guide to the Zenon Archive</i> . 2 vols. PLB 21 (1981)
PLB 23	P. W. Pestman, ed. <i>Textes et études de papyrologie grecque, démotique et copte</i> . PLB 23 (1985)
PM III ² /1	B. Porter, R. L. B. Moss, and J. Málek, eds. <i>Topographical Bibliography of Ancient Egyptian Hieroglyphic Texts, Reliefs, and Paintings</i> , Volume 3, Part 1: <i>Memphis (Abû Rawâsh to Abûsîr)</i> (Oxford, 1974)
PM III ² /2	B. Porter and R. L. B. Moss, eds. Rev. by J. Málek. <i>Topographical Bibliography of Ancient Egyptian Hieroglyphic Texts, Reliefs, and Paintings</i> , Volume 3: <i>Memphis</i> , Part 2: <i>Saqqâra to Dahshûr</i> . 2nd ed. (Oxford, 1981)
<i>Princ. Coins</i>	British Museum Department of Coins and Medals. <i>A Guide to the Principal Coins of the Greeks from circ. 700 B.C. to A.D. 270 Based on the Work of Barclay V. Head</i> (London, 1965)
<i>Proc...XVI...Pap.</i>	R. S. Bagnall, G. M. Browne, A. E. Hanson, and L. Koenen, eds. <i>Proceedings of the Sixteenth International Congress of Papyrology, 24-31 July 1980, New York</i> . American Studies in Papyrology 23 (Chico, 1981)
<i>PSBA</i>	<i>Proceedings of the Society of Biblical Archaeology</i> (London)
<i>PSI</i>	<i>Papiri Greci e Latini della Società Italiana per la ricerca dei Papiri Greci e Latini in Egitto</i> (Florence)
<i>Ptol. Äg.</i>	H. Maehler and V. M. Strocka, eds. <i>Das ptolemäische Ägypten, Akten des internationalen Symposions 27.-29. September 1976 in Berlin</i> (Mainz, 1978)
<i>Ptol. Memphis</i>	D. J. Crawford, J. Quaegebeur, and W. Clarysse. <i>Studies on Ptolemaic Memphis</i> . Studia Hellenistica 24 (Leuven, 1980)

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS (*cont.*)

PW	A. F. von Pauly and G. Wissowa. <i>Real-Encyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft</i> (Stuttgart, 1893-)
RdE	<i>Revue d'égyptologie</i> (Paris)
RdP	<i>Recherches de papyrologie</i> (Paris)
Recueils	<i>Recueils de la Société Jean Bodin pour l'histoire comparative des institutions</i> (Brussels)
Rev. arch.	<i>Revue archéologique</i> (Paris)
Rev. ég.	<i>Revue égyptologique</i> (Paris)
RHDFÉ	<i>Revue historique de droit français et étranger</i> (Paris)
RIDA	<i>Revue international des droits de l'antiquité</i> . 3rd series (Brussels)
RSO	<i>Rivista degli Studi Orientali</i> (Rome)
RT	<i>Recueil de travaux relatifs à la philologie et à l'archéologie égyptiennes et assyriennes</i> (Paris)
SAK	<i>Studien zur altägyptischen Kultur</i> (Hamburg)
SAOC	<i>Studies in Ancient Oriental Civilization</i> (Chicago)
Sarapis	<i>Serapis, The American Journal of Egyptology</i> , Vol. 5 (Chicago, 1979)
SB	F. Preisigke, ed. <i>Sammelbuch griechischer Urkunden aus Ägypten</i> (Strasbourg; Berlin; Heidelberg; Wiesbaden; Leipzig)
SBAW	<i>Sitzungsberichte der Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Phil.-hist. Abt.</i> (Munich)
SCO	<i>Studi Classici e Orientali</i> (Pisa)
SEAP	<i>Studi di Egittologia e di Antichità Puniche</i> (Pisa)
SEL	<i>Studi Epigrafici e Linguistici sul Vicino Oriente antico</i> (Verona)
Serapis	<i>Serapis, The American Journal of Egyptology</i> (Chicago)
SHAW	<i>Sitzungsberichte der Heidelberger Akademie der Wissenschaften, Phil.-Hist. Kl.</i> (Heidelberg)
SKAWW	<i>Sitzungsberichte der Kaiserlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Phil.-Hist. Kl.</i> (Vienna)
SPAW	<i>Sitzungsberichte der Königlichen Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Phil.-Hist. Kl.</i> (Berlin)

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS (*cont.*)

<i>Sphinx</i>	<i>Sphinx, Revue critique embrassant le domaine entier de l'égyptologie</i> (Uppsala)
<i>SpKHWb</i>	W. Spiegelberg. <i>Koptisches Handwörterbuch</i> (Heidelberg, 1921)
<i>SRAAB</i>	<i>Société Royale d'Archéologie - Alexandrie, Bulletin</i> (Alexandria)
<i>St. Hell.</i>	<i>Studia Hellenistica</i> (Leuven)
<i>State and Temple</i>	E. Lipiński, ed. <i>State and Temple Economy in the Ancient Near East</i> . OLA 5-6 (Leuven, 1979)
<i>Stud. Aeg.</i>	<i>Studia Aegyptiaca</i> (Rome)
<i>Studi Bresciani</i>	S. F. Bondi, S. Pernigotti, F. Serra, and A. Vivian, eds. <i>Studi in onore di Edda Bresciani</i> (Pisa, 1985)
<i>Studi Calderini & Paribeni</i>	<i>Studi in onore di Aristide Calderini e Roberto Paribeni</i> , Vol. 2: <i>Studi di papirologia e di Antichità Orientali</i> (Milan, 1957)
<i>Studi Rosellini</i>	<i>Studi in memoria di Ippolito Rosellini nel primo centenario della morte (4 Giugno 1843-4 Giugno 1943)</i> , Vol. 2 (Pisa, 1955)
<i>Studia Papyrologica</i>	<i>Studia Papyrologica, revista española de papirologia</i> (Barcelona; Rome)
<i>Studia Pedersen</i>	<i>Studia Orientalia Ioanni Pedersen septuagenario A.D. VII id. nov. anno MCMLIII</i> (Copenhagen, 1953)
<i>Studien Westendorf</i>	F. Junge, ed. <i>Studien zu Sprache und Religion Ägyptens, Zu Ehren von Wolfhart Westendorf</i> , Vol. 1: <i>Sprache</i> (Göttingen, 1984)
<i>Studies Crum</i>	M. Malinine, ed. <i>Coptic Studies in Honor of Walter Ewing Crum</i> (Boston, 1950)
<i>Studies Griffith</i>	S. R. K. Glanville, ed. <i>Studies Presented to F. Ll. Griffith</i> (London, 1932)
<i>Studies Hughes</i>	J. H. Johnson and E. F. Wente, eds. <i>Studies in Honor of George R. Hughes, January 12, 1977</i> . SAOC 39 (Chicago, 1976)
<i>Studies Parker</i>	L. H. Lesko, ed. <i>Egyptological Studies in Honor of Richard A. Parker, Presented on the Occasion of His 78th Birthday December 10, 1983</i> (Hanover and London, 1986)
<i>Studies Polotsky</i>	D. W. Young, ed. <i>Studies Presented to Hans Jakob Polotsky</i> (East Gloucester, MA, 1981)
<i>Studies Quaegebeur</i>	W. Clarysse, A. Schoors, and H. Willems, eds. <i>Egyptian Religion: The Last Thousand Years, Studies Dedicated to the Memory of Jan Quaegebeur</i> . 2 vols. OLA 84-85 (1998)

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS (*cont.*)

<i>Studies Shore</i>	C. Eyre, A. Leahy, and L. M. Leahy, eds. <i>The Unbroken Reed: Studies in the Culture and Heritage of Ancient Egypt in Honour of A. F. Shore</i> . Egypt Exploration Society Occasional Publications 11 (London, 1994)
<i>Studies Simpson</i>	P. Der Manuelian, ed. <i>Studies in Honor of William Kelly Simpson</i> . 2 vols. (Boston, 1996)
<i>Studies Smith</i>	A. Leahy and J. Tait, eds. <i>Studies on Ancient Egypt in Honour of H. S. Smith</i> (London, 1999)
<i>Studies Williams</i>	G. E. Kadish and G. E. Freeman, eds. <i>Studies in Philology in Honour of Ronald James Williams: A Festschrift</i> (Toronto, 1982)
<i>Studies Wilson</i>	<i>Studies in Honor of John A. Wilson, September 12, 1969</i> . SAOC 35 (Chicago, 1969)
TAPA	<i>Transactions of the American Philological Association</i> (Philadelphia; Cleveland; New York; Missoula; Chico, CA; Atlanta; Baltimore; Hartford; Cambridge; Boston; Middletown; Haverford; Philadelphia; Bryn Mawr)
TfE	Texts from Excavations (London)
<i>Tribute Israelit-Groll</i>	O. Goldwasser and D. Sweeney, eds. <i>Structuring Egyptian Syntax: A Tribute to Sarah Israelit-Groll</i> . <i>Lingua Aegyptia, Journal of Egyptian Language Studies</i> 9 (Göttingen, 2001)
TSBA	<i>Transactions of the Society of Biblical Archaeology</i> (London)
<i>UgForsch</i>	<i>Ugarit-Forschungen: Internationales Jahrbuch für die Altertumskunde Syrien-Palästinas</i> (Kevelaer; Neukirchen-Vluyn)
<i>Urk II</i>	K. Sethe. <i>Hieroglyphische Urkunden der griechisch-römischen Zeit</i> . 3 fascicles (Leipzig, 1904-1916)
<i>Verhandlungen XIII</i>	<i>Verhandlungen des XIII. Internationalen Orientalisten-Kongresses, Hamburg, September 1902</i> (Leiden, 1904)
VT	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i> (Leiden)
WÄD	H. von Deines and H. Grapow. <i>Wörterbuch der ägyptischen Drogennamen</i> . <i>Grundriss der Medizin der alten Ägypter</i> 6 (Berlin, 1959)
Wb	A. Erman and H. Grapow. <i>Wörterbuch der ägyptischen Sprache</i> . 7 vols. (Berlin, 1971; reprint of 1926 Leipzig ed.)
WdO	<i>Die Welt des Orients</i> (Wuppertal; Stuttgart; Göttingen)
WMT	W. Westendorf and H. von Deines. <i>Wörterbuch der medizinischen Texte</i> . 2 vols. <i>Grundriss der Medizin der alten Ägypter</i> 7 (1961-1962)

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS (*cont.*)

WRČED	W. Westendorf. Review of <i>Coptic Etymological Dictionary</i> , by J. Černý, in <i>BiOr</i> 35 (1978) 123-27
WZKM	<i>Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde des Morgenlandes</i> (Vienna)
ZÄS	<i>Zeitschrift für ägyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde</i> (Berlin)
ZAW	<i>Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft</i> (Berlin)
ZDMG	<i>Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenländischen Gesellschaft</i> (Leipzig; Wiesbaden)
ZDMGS	<i>Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenländischen Gesellschaft Supplement</i> (Wiesbaden; Stuttgart)
ZPE	<i>Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik</i> (Bonn)
ZSS	<i>Zeitschrift der Savigny-Stiftung für Rechtsgeschichte, Romanistische Abteilung</i> (Weimar)

SHORT TEXT INFORMATION

The following list of abbreviations for text names is a shortened form of Text Information (in preparation), which contains information on all original text editions for all texts; the full Text Information list will appear with the completed CDD. Most items are cited by findspot or collection (museum or private), occasionally by place of publication, and are referred to by (formal or informal) inventory number unless otherwise specified.¹ Information about the most recent publication (not necessarily the original text-edition) is given here only for unique items, not for entire museum collections, or similar. When a text consists of fragments from different collections, the unit is referred to arbitrarily by the name and number of one of the pieces to which the double-tilde symbol ≈ is appended. The list is alphabetized by the abbreviated text names; the following abbreviations, used to identify the type of text, precede the text names: Frag = fragment, G = graffito, I = inscription, L = linen, M = mummy ticket, O = ostrakon, P = papyrus, S = stela, Sarc = sarcophagus, T = tablet. Abbreviations used in the CDD are given in parentheses; information about earlier or alternate names for a text is given in square brackets. In abbreviations, acronyms are not followed by periods.

G. Abydos	cited by publication number, Perdrizet and Lefebvre, <i>Graffites</i> (1919)
P. Adler	private collection; cited by publication number, Griffith in Adler et al., <i>Adler Papyri</i> (1939)
P. Amherst	unpublished private collection, at present in the Pierpont Morgan Library; cited from photographs in the Spiegelberg archives at the Oriental Institute, University of Chicago
M. Amiens	cited by publication number, Pezin, <i>Enchoria</i> 8/2 (1978)
M. Amsterdam	cited by inventory number
P. Anastasi	cited by P. British Museum and P. Leiden number
S. Anonymous (= S. Anon.)	private collection; cited by order of publication, Pernigotti in Pernigotti and Criscuolo, <i>Enchoria</i> 8/1 (1978)
P. Apis Ritual (= P. Apis)	Vos, <i>Apis</i> (1993) [= P. Vienna Kunst. 3873; P. Vienna (Cat. #) 27]
O. Argin	Lister, <i>Ceramic Studies ... Nubia</i> (1967)

¹This list is a slightly enlarged version of the list published in *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 128-41. Greek papyri cited for Greek parallels, not for Demotic, are cited following standard Greek papyrological conventions (see John F. Oates, William H. Willis, Roger S. Bagnall, Klaas A. Worp, *Checklist of Editions of Greek and Latin Papyri, Ostraca and Tablets*, American Society of Papyrologists, revised July 17, 1996) and are not included in this list. The abbreviations used here when citing publications are those which are used by the Chicago Demotic Dictionary.

M. Ashmolean (= M. Ash.)

O. Ashmolean (= O. Ash.)

JEA 54

P. Ashmolean (= P. Ash.)

1932-1159

S. Ashmolean (= S. Ash.)

G. Aswan

S. Aswan

O. Balabisch Cairo

P. Barcelona

M. Basel

P. Chester Beatty

P. Belzoni

P. Bergmann

P. Berkeley

Bowl Berlin

Coffin Berlin

L. Berlin

M. Berlin

O. Berlin

Thes. 1056 (#1)

P. Berlin

13527

13533

15531

15558

15830

23824

23825

Thoth

S. Berlin

2135

Statue Berlin

P. BGU VI

cited by inventory number

cited by inventory number, except:

= Neugebauer & Parker, *JEA* 54 (1968)

cited by publication number, Reymond,

Embalms' Archive (1973), except:

= P. Dodgson

cited by inventory number

cited by publication number, Bresciani and

Pernigotti, *Assuan* (1978)

cited by inventory number

1927 = unpublished; hand copies of individual words/phrases cited from MSWb

cited by inventory number

cited by inventory number

cited by inventory number

cited by P. Leiden number

= P. Apis Ritual

cited by P. Tebtunis number

cited by inventory number

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cited by inventory number

cited by inventory number

cited by inventory number, except:

= Brugsch, *Thes.*, 5 (1891) 1056, #1

cited by inventory number, except:

= P. Cairo 50163

= P. Cairo 50162

= P. Berlin Thoth

cited by P. Loeb 62

= P. Lonsdorfer 1

cited by P. Carlsberg 2

cited by P. Carlsberg 2

= P. Berlin 15531, unpublished, hand copies of individual words/phrases cited from HT

cited by inventory number, except:

= S. Moschion

cited by inventory number

cited by publication number, Schubart and

Kühn, *Papyri und Ostraka* (1922)

Biblioteca Medicea Laurenziana

cited by P. Società Italiana number

S. Biblioteca Palazzo Reale Turin (= S. Bib. Reale Turin)Botti, *AcOr* 25 (1960), pp. 188-192, pl. 1**P. Bibliothèque Nationale** (= P. Bib. Nat.)

cited by inventory number, except:

242

= P. Ricci

S. Bibliothèque Nationale (= S. Bib. Nat.)

cited by inventory number

Bowl BM

= Bowl British Museum

Coin BM

= Coin British Museum

Cup BM

= Cup British Museum

Flute BM

= Flute British Museum

Frag. BM

= Frag. British Museum

O. BM

= O. British Museum

P. BM

= P. British Museum

S. BM

= S. British Museum

T. BM

= T. British Museum

I. Bodleian (= I. Bodl.)

unpublished; hand copies of individual words/phrases only cited from HT

O. Bodleian (= O. Bodl.)

cited by inventory number

P. Bodl. (= P. Bodleian)

MS. Egypt. c. 9

cited by P. Louvre 10605

T. Bodleian (= T. Bodl.)

cited by inventory number

P. Bologna

cited by inventory number

M. Bottiprivate collection; cited by publication number, Botti, *AcOr* 25 (1960)**O. Botti**private collection; cited by publication number, Botti, *Testi Demotici* (1941) and *AcOr* 25 (1960)**P. Botti**

cited by P. Teb. Botti

P. Boulaq

cited by P. Cairo

Bowl British Museum (= Bowl BM)

cited by inventory number

Coin British Museum (= Coin BM)Shore, *Num. Chron. (Numismatic Chronicle)* 14 (1974)**Cup British Museum** (= Cup BM)

cited by inventory number

Flute British Museum (= Flute BM)

cited by inventory number

Frag. British Museum (= Frag. BM)

see P. Brussels 6032, except:

B

= unpublished ?; hand copies of individual words/phrases only cited from HT

M. British Museum (= M. BM)

cited by inventory number

O. British Museum (= O. BM)
Armant

cited by inventory number, except:
 = unpublished; hand copies of individual
 words/phrases only cited from HT

P. British Museum (= P. BM)
 040
 604 vo
 10070
 10508

cited by inventory number, except:
 = P. Berlin 13381
 = P. Setna II
 = P. Magical
 = P. 'Onchsheshonqy

S. British Museum (= S. BM)
 EA 24

cited by inventory number, except:
 = S. Rosetta

T. British Museum (= T. BM)

cited by inventory number

Incense Burner Brooklyn (= Incense Burner Brook.)

cited by inventory number

M. Brooklyn (= M. Brook.)

cited by inventory number

O. Brooklyn (= O. Brook.)

cited by inventory number

P. Brooklyn (= P. Brook.)

cited by inventory number

Brugsch, *Grammaire démotique* (= Brugsch, *Gram.*)
 Coffin

cited from Brugsch, *Gram.* (1855);
 see Coffin Berlin 7227

Brugsch, *Thesaurus* (= Brugsch, *Thes.*)

= G. Philae and G. Dakka

M. Brussels

cited by inventory number

O. Brussels

cited by inventory number

P. Brussels

cited by inventory number

P. Bryce

private collection; Lüddeckens, *Ehev.*
(Eheverträge) (1960)

O. Bucheum

cited by excavation number, Mattha in Mond
 and Myers, *Bucheum* (1934)

S. Bucheum

cited by excavation number, Mattha in Mond
 and Myers, *Bucheum* (1934)

P. Butler

= P. BM 10230

Coffin Cairo

cited by inventory number

Jar lid Cairo

cited by inventory number

O. Cairo

cited by inventory number

Medinet Habu (= O. Cairo MH)

= O. Medinet Habu

P. Cairo

cited by inventory number or *Journal d'Entrée*
 number, except:

30646

= P. Setna I

53781

cited by P. Columbia 224

89127-89130, 89137-89143 ro

= P. Hermopolis Legal Code (= P. HLC)

89127-89130 vo, 89137-89143 vo

= P. Cairo 89127~

89361-89375

= P. Philadelphia

Ahikar	Zauzich, <i>Folia Rara</i> (1976)
Math	= P. Cairo 89127≈
Zenon	cited by inventory number
Rod Cairo	cited by inventory number
S. Cairo	cited by inventory number, except:
22186-22187	= S. Canopus
50048	= S. Raphia
63160	= S. Moschion
T. Cairo	cited by inventory number
Weight Cairo	cited by inventory number
O. Cambridge [= O. Gardiner]	private collection; Kaplony-Heckel, <i>Tempeleide</i> (1963)
O. Cambridge	cited by O. Thompson number
O. Campbell	cited by O. Glasgow number, except:
13	unpublished ?; hand copies of individual words/phrases only cited from HT
S. Canopus [= S. Cairo 22186 and 22187]	Spiegelberg, <i>Kanopus</i> (1922); Bernand, MIFAO 91 (1970)
P. Carlsberg	cited by inventory number
S. Carlsberg	cited by inventory number
O. Carnarvon (1911)	private collection; Spiegelberg in Carnarvon and Carter, <i>Five Years' Exploration</i> (1912) p. 47, pl. 37/3; cited from a hand copy in the Spiegelberg archives at the Oriental Institute, University of Chicago
P. Carnarvon	private collection; cited by publication number, Spiegelberg, <i>RT</i> 35 (1913)
O. Cattau	cited by O. Louvre number
P. Chester Beatty	cited by P. Beatty number
Chronicle, Demotic	= P. Bib. Nat. 215
O. Cologne	cited by inventory number
P. Cologne	cited by inventory number
P. Columbia	cited by inventory number
P. Columbia Zenon (= P. Col. Zenon)	cited by P. Columbia number
P. Connecticut Yale Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library (= P. CtYBR)	cited by inventory number
P. Copenhagen	= P. Carlsberg
P. Copenhagen Hawara	= P. Carlsberg

S. Copenhagen	= S. Carlsberg
S. Coptos	private collection; Spiegelberg, <i>ZÄS</i> 51 (1914) 79-80
P. Corpus	cited by P. Louvre 7854
O. Corteggiani	private collection; cited by publication number, Menu, <i>CRIPEL</i> 6 (1980)
P. CtYBR	cited by P. Connecticut Yale Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library number
G. Dakka	cited by publication number, Griffith, <i>Dodec. (Dodecaschoenus)</i> (1937); Bresciani, <i>Dodec. (Dodecaschoene)</i> (1969)
O. Deir el-Bahri	= O. BM 50627
O. Deir el-Medina Malinine (= O. DelM. Malinine)	private collection; cited by publication number, Menu, <i>BIFAO</i> 79 (1979)
S. Delingat	cited by S. Kôm el-Hisn number
O. DelM. Malinine	cited by O. Deir el-Medina Malinine number
P. Demotic Chronicle	= P. Bib. Nat. 215
<i>Demotic Ostraca</i>, Mattha	see under individual collections
M. Dendera	cited by publication number (pl. no., object no.), Griffith in Petrie et al., <i>Denderah</i> (1898)
O. Dendera	cited by O. Bodl. number
P. de Ricci	cited by P. Ricci number
O. Detroit	cited by inventory number
O. <i>DO</i>	= O. Mattha, <i>Demotic Ostraca</i> ; see under individual collections
P. Dodgson [= P. Ashmolean 1932-1159]	de Cenival, <i>RdE</i> 38 (1987)
O. Dresden	Kaplony-Heckel, <i>Tempeleide</i> (1963) (#43)
P. Dublin	cited by inventory number
Coffin Edinburgh (= Coffin Edin.)	cited by inventory number
P. Edinburgh	cited by P. Rhind number
P. Egyptian Society of Papyrology (= P. ESP)	el-Amir, <i>EdP</i> 8 (1957)
P. Eisenlohr	cited by P. Louvre number
G. Elephantine Khnum (= G. Eleph. Khnum)	cited by publication number, Zauzich, <i>Elephantine</i> (1980), and <i>MDAIK</i> 35 (1979)
G. Elephantine Satet (= G. Eleph. Satet)	Vittmann, <i>MDAIK</i> 53 (1997)
P. Elephantine (= P. Eleph.)	cited by P. Berlin number

O. el-Kab	cited by excavation number; unpublished texts
P. Erbach	cited from hand copies provided by the editor
P. ESP	private collection; Spiegelberg, <i>ZÄS</i> 42 (1905)
P. Euhemeria (Grenfell) (= P. Euh. Grenf.)	= P. Egyptian Society of Papyrology
O. Fatatri	private collection; hand copies of individual words/phrases cited from MSWb
S. Faiyum	private collection; cited by publication number, Nur el-Din, <i>PLB</i> (<i>Papyrologica Lugduno-Batava</i>) 23 (1985)
P. Fitzhugh	cited by publication number, Bernand, <i>Insc. Fayoum</i> (1975)
T. Fitzwilliam	private collection; cited by publication number, Hughes, <i>Serapis</i> 6 (1980), Reymond, <i>JEA</i> 60 (1974)
O. Florence	cited by inventory number
P. Florence	cited by inventory number, except:
Anti	formerly private collection; Botti, <i>Studi Rosellini</i> (1955)
Biblioteca Medicea Laurenziana	cited by P. Società Italiana (= P. SI) number
Insinger (= P. Flo. Ins.)	cited by publication number, Botti and Volten, <i>AcOr</i> 25 (1960)
M. Forrer	cited by M. Amsterdam number; individual words and phrases cited from Spiegelberg, <i>Eigennamen</i> (1901)
P. Frankfurt	Lüddeckens, <i>Ehev. (Eheverträge)</i> (1960)
P. Freiburg	Thissen in Daniel et al., <i>P. Freiburg IV</i> (1986)
S. Freud	private collection; Ransohoff, <i>Archaeology</i> 28 (1975)
M. Gardiner [= M. Totenbuch 2]	Lexa, <i>Totenbuch</i> (1910)
O. Gardiner	= O. Cambridge
G. Gebel Sheikh el-Ḥarîdi (= G. G. Sh. el-Ḥarîdi)	Spiegelberg, <i>ZÄS</i> 51 (1913)
G. Gebel Teir (= G. G. Teir)	cited by publication number, Devauchelle and Wagner, <i>Gebel Teir</i> (1984)
P. Geneva	cited by inventory number
P. Gieben	Depauw and Vandorpe, <i>CdE</i> 72 (1997)
G. Girtas	cited by publication number, Griffith, <i>Dodec. (Dodecaschoenus)</i> (1937)
Jar lid Giza	= Jar lid Cairo

M. Giza	Spiegelberg, <i>Eigennamen</i> (1901)
O. Giza	Brugsch, <i>ZÄS</i> 29 (1891)
O. Glasgow	cited by inventory number
P. Golenischeff	private collection; Revillout, <i>Rev. ég.</i> 3 (1885)
P. Grenfell II (= P. Grenf. II)	cited by publication number, Grenfell and Hunt, <i>New Classical Frag.</i> (1897)
O. Griffith	cited by O. Ashmolean number; unpublished; hand copies of individual words/phrases only cited from ČED
P. Griffith Institute (= P. Griff. Inst.)	cited by inventory number
P. Hamburg	cited by inventory number
S. Hamburg	cited by inventory number
P. Harkness [= P. MMA 31.9.7]	Logan, <i>Studies Hughes</i> (1976)
P. Harper [= P. Vienna Kunst. 3877; P. Vienna 31]	Thissen, <i>Harfen. (Harfenspieler)</i> (1992)
P. Hauswaldt (= P. Haus.)	cited by publication number, Spiegelberg, <i>P. Hauswaldt</i> (1913)
P. Hay	cited by P. British Museum number
M. Heidelberg (= M. Heid.)	cited by inventory number
O. Heidelberg (= O. Heid.)	cited by inventory number;
Anonymous (= O. Heid. Anon.)	private collection; Brunsch, <i>Enchoria</i> 10 (1980)
P. Heidelberg (= P. Heid.)	cited by inventory number
O. Helsingfors	= O. Wångstedt 86
P. Hermetic	= P. Vienna 6319, 6321, 6336, 6343, 6614
P. Hermopolis Legal Code (= P. HLC)	Mattha and Hughes, <i>HLC (Demotic Legal Code of Hermopolis West)</i> (1975) [= P. Cairo 89127-89130, 89137-89143 ro]
O. Hess	private collection; cited by publication number, Kaplony-Heckel, <i>MIO</i> 13 (1967)
	see also O. Naville
T. Hess	private collection; cited by publication number, Kaplony-Heckel, <i>MIO</i> 13 (1967)
P. Hibeh	cited by publication number, Grenfell and Hunt, <i>Hibeh Papyri</i> (1906)
P. Hincks	cited by P. Dublin number
P. HLC	= P. Hermopolis Legal Code
O. Ḥor	cited by publication number, Ray, <i>Ḥor</i> (1976) and <i>JEA</i> 64 (1978)

O. IFAO

= O. Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale

P. IFAO

= P. Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale

O. Innsbruck

unpubl.; hand copies of individual words/phrases only cited in MSWb

P. InnsbruckSpiegelberg, *RT* 25 (1903)**P. Insinger** [= P. Leiden F 1895/5]Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926); see also P. Carlsberg and P. Florence Insinger**O. Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale**

(= O. IFAO), cited by inventory number

P. Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale

(= P. IFAO), cited by inventory number

P. Jena

cited by inventory number

P. Jumilhac [= P. Louvre 17110]Malinine in Vandier, *Jumilhac* (1961)**G. Kalabsha**cited by publication number, Griffith, *Dodec. (Dodecaschoenus)* (1937); Bresciani, *Dodec. (Dodecaschoene)* (1969)**P. Karara**

= P. Heidelberg

G. Karnak Hypostyle Hall (= G. Karnak)Roth, *JNES* 42 (1983)**O. Karnak Sacred Lake**

cited by inventory number

P. Kasan

unpublished; hand copies of individual words/phrases only cited from HT

G. Khargacited by publication number, Brunsch, *WZKM* 72 (1980)**P. Khaemwast**

= P. Setna

S. Kôm el-Hisnprivate collection; Menu, *RdE* 26 (1974) and *RdE* 38 (1976); Devauchelle, *RdE* 36 (1985)**G. Kom Ombo**cited by publication number, de Morgan et al., *Ombos*, 2 (1909)**P. Krall** [= P. Vienna 6521-6609]Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996)**O. Krugtexten** (= O. Krug.)cited by publication letter; Spiegelberg, *Krügen* (1912)**P. Kufi**

= P. Mythus

P. LeconteDevauchelle, *RdE* 30 (1978)**L. Leiden Papyrological Institute**

(= L. Leiden Pap. Inst.)

cited by inventory number

M. Leiden Papyrological Institute

(= M. Leiden Pap. Inst.)

cited by inventory number

O. Leiden	cited by publication number, Nur el-Din, <i>DOL (Demotic Ostraca ... Leiden)</i> (1974); unpublished; hand copies of individual words/phrases only cited from HT;
Herbert Thompson (= O. Leiden HT)	cited by inventory number
Papyrological Institute (= O. Leiden Pap. Inst.)	cited by inventory number, except:
P. Leiden	= P. Magical
383	= P. Mythus
384 ro	= P. Insinger
F 1895/5	
O. Leipzig	cited by inventory number
P. Libbey	private collection; Spiegelberg, <i>P. Libbey</i> (1907)
P. Lille	cited by inventory number
P. Lille (Insinger)	see P. Carlsberg 2
P. Loeb	cited by publication number, Spiegelberg, <i>P. Loeb</i> (1931)
P. London	cited by inventory number
P. Lonsdorfer	private collection; cited by publication number
O. Louvre	cited by inventory number (new numbers assigned to the ostraca of the Louvre collection as listed in Devauchelle, <i>Ostraca</i> , 2 (1983) are given in parentheses), except:
Cattaui	= O. Louvre 7873; see also O. Louvre 8112 and 8116
P. Louvre	cited by inventory number, except:
17110	= P. Jumilhac
S. Louvre	cited by inventory number
T. Louvre	cited by inventory number
P. Lüddeckens	private collection; Lüddeckens, <i>Fs. Schott</i> (1968)
M. MacGregor	private collection; Spiegelberg, <i>Eigennamen</i> (1901)
P. Macquarie	Midgely, <i>Multi-Cultural</i> (1992)
P. Magical (= P. Mag.)	Griffith and Thompson, <i>Magical</i> (1904 and 1921) [= P. BM 10070 + P. Leiden 383]
P. Mainz	Lüddeckens, <i>Ehev.</i> (1960) or cited by inventory letter
P. Mallawi	cited by inventory number
Sarcophagus Mallawi (= Sarc. Mallawi)	cited by inventory number

P. Malcolm	= P. BM 10384
S. Manchester	cited by inventory number
P. Marseille	cited by inventory number
O. Mattha, <i>Demotic Ostraca</i> (= O. MDO)	see under individual collections
O. MDO	= O. Mattha, <i>Demotic Ostraca</i> ; see under individual collections
P. Medical	= P. Vienna 6257
G. Medinet Habu (= G. MH)	cited by publication number, Edgerton, <i>MH Graffiti</i> (1937); Thissen, <i>Graffiti MH</i> (1989)
O. Medinet Habu (= O. MH)	cited by excavation number; when applicable, the catalog number from Lichtheim, <i>OMH (Ostraca ... Medinet Habu)</i> (1957) follows in parentheses in the full Text Information (concordance in Wojdyla, <i>Enchoria</i> 15 [1987] 213-14)
P. Meermannno-Westreenianum (= P. Meerm.)	cited by inventory number
Mummy <i>Memphis</i> 4	cited by plate and figure number, Petrie, <i>Memphis IV</i> (1911)
Dish Metropolitan Museum of Art (= Dish MMA)	cited by inventory number
O. Metropolitan Museum of Art (= O. MMA)	cited by inventory number
P. Metropolitan Museum of Art (= P. MMA)	cited by inventory number, except:
31.9.7	= P. Harkness
O. Paul M. Meyer (= O. Meyer)	1915, unpublished; hand copies of individual words/phrases only cited from MSWb
P. MFA	= P. Museum of Fine Arts
G. MH	= G. Medinet Habu
O. MH	= O. Medinet Habu
M. Mich.	= M. Michigan
P. Mich.	= P. Michigan
S. Mich.	= S. Michigan
L. Michaelides Hughes (= L. Michael. Hughes)	private collection; Hughes, <i>JEA</i> 54 (1968)
L. Michaelides Vittmann (= L. Michael. Vitt.)	private collection; Vittmann, <i>Enchoria</i> 22 (1995)
M. Michaelides (= M. Michael.)	private collection; cited by publication number, Bresciani, <i>SCO</i> 10 (1961)
O. Michaelides (= O. Michael.)	private collection; Kaplony-Heckel, <i>FuB</i> 14 (1972)

P. Michaelides (= P. Michael.)**Bresciani testi litterari** (= P. Michael. Bresc. L)

2

3

Bresciani testi scolastici (= P. Michael. Bresc. S)

1

2

Enchoria 3 (= P. Michael. *Ench.* 3)**FuB14****Hughes****T. Michaelides** (= T. Michael.)**M. Michigan** (= M. Mich.)**P. Michigan** (= P. Mich.)**P. Michigan Zenon** (= P. Mich. Zenon)**S. Michigan** (= S. Mich.)**P. Milan Vogliano** (= P. Mil. Vogl.)**O. Milne****O. Minc****Shroud University of Missouri** (= Shroud Missouri)**Dish MMA****O. MMA****P. MMA****S. Moschion****P. Moscow****L. Munich****O. Munich****P. Munich**

private collection

cited by publication number, Bresciani, *Testi Demotici* (1963), except:

= P. BM 10850

= P. BM 10848

cited by publication number, Bresciani, *Testi Demotici* (1963), except:

= P. BM 10852

= P. BM 10856

= P. BM 10846

cited by publication letter, Kaplony-Heckel, *FuB* 14 (1972)Hughes, *Studies Wilson* (1969)private collection; Malinine, *RdE* 14 (1962)

cited by inventory number

cited by inventory number, except:

cited by P. Michigan number

Spiegelberg, *Tierkultus* (1928)cited by inventory number, Bresciani and Pestman, *Papiri Milano* 3 (1965)

private collection; unpublished; hand copies of individual words/phrases cited from HT; cited by numbers given in HT

private collection; unpublished; deaccessioned from Rosicrucian Museum; cited from unpublished photo; cited by collection number

cited by inventory number

= Dish Metropolitan Museum of Art

= O. Metropolitan Museum of Art

= P. Metropolitan Museum of Art

Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979); Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980) (columns cited according to Brunsch's numbering) [= S. Berlin 2135 + S. Cairo JdE 63160]

cited by inventory number

Spiegelberg, *Demotica* 1 (1925)

cited by inventory number

Spiegelberg, *Demotica* 2 (1928)

O. Murray	unpublished; hand copies of individual words/phrases only cited from ČED
P. Museum of Fine Arts Boston (= P. MFA)	cited by inventory number
P. Mythus [= P. Leiden 384 ro.]	de Cenival, <i>Mythe</i> (1988); Spiegelberg, <i>Mythus</i> (1917)
P. Naples	cited by inventory number
Coin Nationalmuseum	Shore, <i>Num. Chron. (Numismatic Chronicle)</i> 14 (1974)
O. Naville [formerly O. Hess]	= O. BM 50601
O. New York	cited by O. MMA number
M. New York Historical Society (= M. NYHS)	cited by M. Brooklyn number
P. New York Historical Society (= P. NYHS)	cited by P. Brooklyn number
O. Newberry	= O. MMA 21.2.121
G. Northampton	cited by publication number, Spiegelberg in Northampton et al., <i>Northampton (Excavations ... Theban Necropolis)</i> (1908)
M. NYHS	see M. New York Historical Society
P. NYHS	see P. New York Historical Society
P. OI	see P. Oriental Institute
P. Omina	cited by publication letter; Parker, <i>Omina</i> (1959) [= P. Vienna 6278-89, 6698, 10111 and fragments]
P. 'Onchsheshonqy (= P. 'Onch.) [= P. BM 10508]	Glanville, <i>'Onch.</i> (1955)
P. Orakel A	= P. Carlsberg 15
O. Oriental Institute [Chicago] (= O. OI)	cited by inventory number
P. Oriental Institute [Chicago] (= P. OI)	cited by inventory number
P. Oxford Egypt Exploration Society (= P. Ox. EES)	= P. Tebtunis Tait
P. Oxford Griffith (= P. Ox. Griff.)	cited by publication number, Bresciani, <i>Archivio</i> (1975); unpublished texts are cited by the collection letter or letter and number designation used in HT
O. Pääbo	Wångstedt, <i>OrSu</i> 25/26 (1976/77)
P. Padua	Bresciani, <i>RSO</i> 37 (1962)
P. Palau Ribes (= P. Palau Rib.)	cited by P. Barcelona number
P. Pavia	cited by inventory number

P. Petrie

39e

(1922)

cited by inventory number, except:
 cited by publication number, Griffith in
 Mahaffy, *Petrie Papyri*, 2 (1893)
 unpublished; presently at Oxford; hand copies
 of individual words/phrases only cited from
 ČED

P. Petubastis**G. Philadelphia** (= G. Phila.)**P. Philadelphia** (= P. Phila.)

= P. Spiegelberg

cited by Berlin inventory number

cited by publication number, el-Amir, *Family
 Archive* (1959)

P. Philadelphia [University Museum,
 University of Pennsylvania] (= P. Phila.)

cited by inventory number

G. Philae

cited by publication number, Griffith, *Dodec.
 (Dodecaschoenus)* (1937)

P. Pierpont Morgan Library

cited by P. Amherst number

Camel Bone Pisa

cited by inventory number

O. Pisa

cited by inventory number; index of published
 Pisa O. in Schneider, *Enchoria* 13 (1985)

O. Prague

cited by inventory number; individual words
 from unpubl. cited from Grunert, *ADL* (1987)

P. Prague

de Cenival, *Associations* (1972); Erichsen,
Kultgenossen. (1959)

O. Prinz-Joachim

formerly private collection; cited by publication
 number, Preisigke and Spiegelberg, *Prinz-
 Joachim* (1914)

S. Private (*Enchoria* 8)

= S. Anonymous

T. QâwEdgerton, *ZÄS* 72 (1936) 77-79**P. Qurna**Bidoli, *MDAIK* 26 (1970)**O. P. Ramond (Albi)** (= O. Ramond)private collection; Pezin, *Enchoria* 9 (1979)**S. Raphia** [= S. Cairo 50048]Gauthier and Sottas, *Décret trilingue* (1925)**P. Reinach**

private collection; cited by publication number,
 Spiegelberg in Reinach et al., *Papyrus
 démotiques* (1905)

P. Reisner

cited by P. Museum of Fine Arts number

M. Rendell

cited by sale catalog number, Rendell and
 Rendell, *Ancient World* (1979)

P. Rendell

Hughes and Jasnow, *Oi Hawara Papyri*, OIP
 113 (Chicago, 1997)

P. Revillout *Mélanges* (= P. Rev. *Mél.*)

cited by publication number, Revillout, *Mél.* (1895)

P. Rhind

cited by publication number, Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913)

P. de Ricci (= P. Ricci)

1-25 [= P. Bibl. Nat. 242]

1905

cited by fragment number, Spiegelberg, *Petubastis* (1910); unpublished; cited from a hand copy in the Spiegelberg archives at the Oriental Institute (the number 1905 refers to the date of purchase; Muszynski, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 19-27);

Insinger (= P. Ricci Ins.)

cited by publication number, Boeser, *OMRO* 3 (1922)

P. Rifeh

Petrie, *Gizeh and Rifeh* (1907)

S. Rosetta

Quirke and Andrews, *Rosetta Stone* (1988)

P. Ryerson

= P. OI 9787

P. Rylands

private collection; cited by publication number, Griffith, *Rylands* (1909)

P. Salt

cited by P. British Museum number

G. Saqqara (= G. Saq.)

Bresciani, *EVO* 1 (1978)

I. Saqqara Illustrated London News (= I. Saq ILN)

cited by figure number, *Illustrated London News*, August 5, 1967

P. Saqqara (= P. Saq.)

cited by publication number, H. Smith and Tait, *Saqqâra Papyri* (1983), or by field number

North (=71/2 DP145)

H. Smith, *Visit* (1974)

Sekhemkhet

Goneim, *Horus Sekhemkhet* (1957)

Userkaf

H. Smith in el-Khouly, *JEA* 66 (1980)

S. Saqqara (= S. Saq.)

cited by general register of Saqqara number Wildung, *Imhotep* (1977); Emery, *JEA* 57 (1971)

Falcon Catacomb (= S. Saq. Falcon)

Gate Inscription Serapeum (= Gate Insc. Serapeum)

Brugsch, *Thes.*, 5 (1891)

S. Serapeum [= S. Thesaurus]

cited by inscription number (keyed to page number), Brugsch, *Thes.*, 5 (1891)

P. Serpot [= P. Vienna 6165 + 6165A]

Hoffmann, *ÄguAm. (Ägypter und Amazonen)* (1995)

P. Serpot A

cited by P. Serpot number

P. Setna I [= P. Cairo 30646]

Spiegelberg, *CCG* 2 (1908-1906); Griffith, *Stories* (1900)

P. Setna II [= P. BM 604]

P. SI

G. Silsila

P. Siut

P. Società Italiana (= P. SI)

P. Sorbonne (= P. Sorb.)

M. Spiegelberg

Naos Sp. *Demotica* 2 (= Naos Spieg. *Dem.* 2)

P. Spiegelberg (= P. Spieg.)

B

T. Stobart

S. Stockholm

M. Strasbourg (= M. Stras.)

O. Strasbourg (= O. Stras.)

Greek (= O. Stras. Gr.)

P. Strasbourg (= P. Stras.)

Wissenschaftliche Gesellschaft (= P. Stras. WG)

Statue Strasbourg (= Statue Stras.)

T. Strasbourg (= T. Stras.)

P. Tebtunis (= P. Teb.)

227 [= P. UC 1826, P. Berkeley 1826]

Botti

Tait [= P. Ox. EES]

Griffith, *Stories* (1900)

= P. Società Italiana

cited by publication number, Preisigke and Spiegelberg, *Silsile* (1915)

cited by P. British Museum number

cited by volume and inventory number

cited by P. Lille number; others cited by inventory number

Spiegelberg, *ZÄS* 50 (1912)

unpubl.; hand copies of individual words/phrases only cited in Sp., *Demotica* 2 (1928)

Spiegelberg, *Petubastis* (1910)

Sobhy, *JEA* 16 (1930)

private collection; cited by publication letter; Stobart, *Egyptian Antiquities* (1855); Neugebauer and Parker, *EAT*, 3 (1969)

cited by inventory number

cited by inventory number

cited by inventory number; unpublished examples are cited by Spiegelberg number from hand copies in the Spiegelberg archives at the Oriental Institute, University of Chicago; cited by inventory number

cited by publication number, Spiegelberg, *Dem. Pap. Strass.* (1902), or by inventory number

cited by publication number, Gradenwitz et al., *Erbstreit* (1912)

cited by inventory number

cited by inventory number

cited by publication number, Grenfell, Hunt, and Smyly, *Tebtunis*, 1 (1902)

Parker, *RdE* 24 (1972);

cited by publication number, Botti, *Fs. Calderini & Paribeni* (1957)

cited by publication number, Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977)

G. Thebes	cited by publication number, Jasnow, <i>Gram. Dem.</i> (1984)
S. <i>Thesaurus</i>	= S. Serapeum
O. Thompson	formerly in collection of Sir Herbert Thompson; currently in library of Faculty of Oriental Studies, Cambridge; cited by collection number
O. Thompson, <i>Theban Ostraca</i> (= O. TTO)	cited by publication number, Thompson in Gardiner et al., <i>Theban Ostraca</i> (Toronto, 1913)
Greek (= O. TTO Gr)	cited by publication number, Milne in Gardiner et al., <i>Theban Ostraca</i> (1913)
S. Tod	cited by excavation number
P. Tor Amenothis	cited by P. Turin number
O. Toronto	cited by inventory number
P. Totenbuch	= P. Bib. Nat. 140
P. Transformations	= P. Louvre 3452
O. TTO	= O. Thompson, <i>Theban Ostraca</i>
M. Turin	cited by inventory number
O. Turin	cited by inventory number
P. Turin	cited by inventory/supplement number; when applicable, catalog numbers from Botti, <i>Archivio</i> (1967), are given in parentheses in the full Text Information
Statue Turin	cited by inventory number
Vase Turin	cited by inventory number
P. UC	= P. University of California
O. UCL	= O. University College London
P. University of California (= P. UC)	cited by P. Tebtunis number
O. University College London (= O. UCL)	Kaplony-Heckel, <i>Tempeleide</i> (1963)
O. Uppsala	cited by inventory number
S. Uppsala	cited by inventory number
P. Vatican	cited by inventory number
O. Vienna	cited by inventory number
P. Vienna (Cat. #)	see P. Vienna Kunst. , P. Apis Ritual , P. Harper

P. Vienna (Papyrussammlung der

Österreichischen Nationalbibliothek)

6165-6165A

6278-6289

6521-6609

6698

6837

10111

Barbara (= P. Vienna Barb.)**Greek** (= P. Vienna Gr.)**Kunsthistorisches Museum** (= P. Vienna Kunst.)

3873

3877

S. Vienna Kunsthistorisches Museum

(= S. Vienna Kunst.)

P. Vindob.**G. Wadi Hammamat** (= G. Wadi Ham.)**Scorpion****M. Wängstedt****O. Wängstedt****T. Wängstedt****P. Warsaw****P. Westminster College** (= P. Westminster)**Jar Yale Babylonian Collection** (= Jar Yale Baby. Coll)**T. ZÄS** 50**P. Zenon****O. Zurich****T. Zurich**

cited by inventory number, except:

= P. Serpot, Serpot A

see P. Omina

= P. Krall

see P. Omina

= P. Berlin 17678

cited by P. Omina letter

unpubl.; individual words/phrases cited in

Clarysse, *ADL* (1987)

cited by inventory number

cited by inventory number, except:

= P. Apis Ritual

= P. Harper

cited by inventory number

= P. Vienna

cited by publication number, Thissen,

Enchoria 9 (1979), except:Vittmann, *Gram. Dem.* (1984)

private collection; cited by collection number

private collection; cited by collection number

private collection; cited by collection number

cited by inventory number

cited by publication number, Crawford and
Easterling, *JEA* 55 (1969)Ritner, *Studies Simpson* (1996)Spiegelberg, *ZÄS* 50 (1912)

see under individual collections

cited by inventory number; when applicable,
catalog numbers from Wängstedt, *O. Zurich*
(1965), are given in parentheses in the full
Text Information (in preparation)cited by inventory number; when applicable,
catalog numbers from Wängstedt, *O. Zurich*
(1965), are given in parentheses in the full
Text Information (in preparation)

LIST OF ARCHIVED FILES

The following file has been archived off line:

Prologue (29 June 2001): 01.1 [Replaced by Prologue (8 March 2002): 02.1]

𐤆 𐤅

𐤆(?) n. meaning uncertain
in compounds
𐤏𐤓𐤆 "to go"
= EG 1
= *Wb* 1, 1/8-10
= **𐤏𐤓𐤆** CD 19b, *ČED* 14 in **𐤏𐤓𐤆**
~? *𐤏𐤓*(?) n. (?) meaning uncertain, below
for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 199-200, n. 1017
𐤏𐤓 "to take place" (EG 1)

R P Krall, 8/11 (& *passim*)

𐤏𐤓𐤆 𐤏𐤓𐤆

𐤆 in compound *𐤏𐤓𐤆* "immediately(?)" (EG 1)

𐤆 n. "piece, portion"; see under *𐤏.𐤓𐤏* "pair" (EG 52)

𐤏𐤆 in
in compound
𐤏𐤓𐤆 (?)
reread *𐤏𐤓𐤆* "to make payment" (see EG 44 under *𐤏𐤓𐤏* & below, under *𐤏𐤓* "payment");
see Sp., *Krügen* (1912) p. 32, n. 46, & p. 81, glossary, #301, w. ref. to *𐤏𐤓𐤆* in *E P. Louvre* 7854, 3 & 5

𐤏𐤓𐤆 R O Krug A, 13

𐤏𐤓𐤆

𐤆.𐤓 v. "to praise(?)" ; see under *𐤆𐤓𐤏* (EG 2)

𐤆𐤓 v. "to praise"; n. "praise"; see under *𐤆𐤓𐤏*, below

𐤆𐤓 vocative particle "O!"; see under *𐤏*, below

𐤆𐤓 n. "fat cattle, offering animal" (EG 1)

𐤆𐤓𐤏𐤓 n.m. "harm"; see under *𐤆𐤓*, below

𐤆ywr[∞] n.m. "hart, stag, deer"
 = EG 1
 = *ȳr Wb* 1, 38
 = **𐤆𐤏𐤕𐤕𐤏** *CD* 779, *ČED* 46, *KHWb* 49, *DELC* 626
 = BH **𐤆𐤏𐤕** "ram" *BDB* 17b
 = NWS *ȳl DNWSI* 45, s.v. *ȳl₂* & *ȳl₃*
 see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 437
 for discussion, see Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) p. 17, #1

var.

𐤆ywr.w

Chauveau, *RdE* 41 (1990) 6-7, n. j, suggested initial stroke is uncorrected original writing, following sign corrected from "house-determinative" to 𐤆 vs. Revillout, *Rev. ég.* 7 (1896) 34, & Sp., *RT* 28 (1906) 200, who read *ȳr.t-ywr* as phonetic var.

in compound

𐤆yrw *pȳlw* "sacred foal (of Isis)"; see under *hyȳrw-pȳlw*, below

𐤆yb v. "to be thirsty"; see under *𐤆by* (EG 3)

𐤆ypy(.t)[∞] n.f. "shield surface"(?)
 = EG 73 w. ? under *‘kr* "reed"
 for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) pp. 130-132; Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962) pp. 78-79

vs. EG 73, who took as var. of *‘kr* "reed"

var.

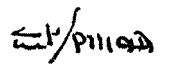
𐤆py

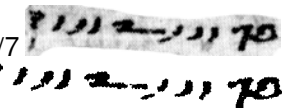
so Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964)

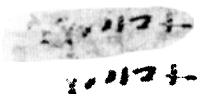
𐤆ypy.t

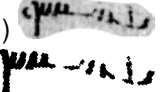
vs. Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 156, n. 12, who trans. "work" (as var. of *wp.t* EG 86 & below)

in phrase *ȳp.t ȳst.t* "engraved work" w. ref. to *ȳst* "engraved" (EG 472 & below)

e R P Louvre 2420C, 4 

R P Krall, 23/7 

R P Krall, 23/22 

R P Serpot, 3/47 (& 11/x+19) 

𐤆𐤆[∞] n. "Iyyar" second month of Babylonian year

= CAD, A/1 (1964) 230 *ajaru*

R P Omina A, 2/19



𐤆𐤆𐤆𐤆𐤆𐤆 n.m. "sacred foal," title of priest of Isis; see under *hy𐤆𐤆𐤆𐤆𐤆𐤆*, below

𐤆𐤆𐤆𐤆𐤆𐤆 n.m. "sacred foal," title of priest of Isis; see under *hy𐤆𐤆𐤆𐤆𐤆𐤆*, below

𐤆𐤆 n. "battle"; see under *𐤆𐤆* (EG 8); v.it. "to fight"; see under *𐤆𐤆*, below

𐤆𐤆 n. "misery"; see under *𐤆𐤆* (EG 8)

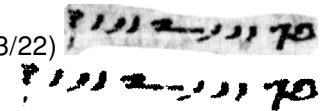
𐤆𐤆𐤆𐤆 n.m. "magistrate who introduces cases in court"; see under *swyws*, below

𐤆𐤆𐤆𐤆 GN "Asheru," in PN *T𐤆𐤆-𐤆𐤆𐤆𐤆*; see under *𐤆𐤆𐤆*, below

𐤆𐤆𐤆𐤆 in

reread *𐤆𐤆𐤆𐤆(.t)* "shield surface (?)," above
vs. EG 73, who took as var. of *𐤆𐤆* "reed"
cf. also *𐤆[𐤆]𐤆𐤆* meaning uncertain, below

R P Krall, 23/7 (& 23/22)

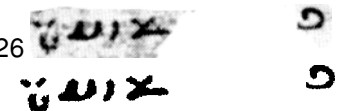


𐤆𐤆𐤆𐤆(w)m(w)s n.m. "oikonomos"; see under *𐤆𐤆𐤆𐤆ms*, below

𐤆𐤆[𐤆]𐤆𐤆[∞] in

reread *𐤆[𐤆]𐤆𐤆* a type of clothing
for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 273, n. 1499
vs. EG 73, who took as var. of *𐤆𐤆* "reed" w. extended meaning "fabric (?),"
& Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), who did not trans.

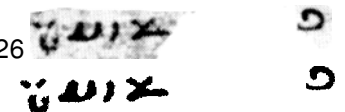
𐤆 R P Krall, 12/26



𐤆[𐤆]𐤆𐤆[∞] n. a type of clothing

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 273, n. 1499
vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), who read *𐤆[.].𐤆𐤆* & did not trans., & EG 73, who
took as var. of *𐤆𐤆* "reed" w. extended meaning "fabric (?)"

𐤆 R P Krall, 12/26



in phrase

3[y]gs n ḥbs n šs nsw.t tp "— of first-class byssus-cloth"

3yt n.m. "at -fish"; see under ʿt, below

3yt n. "needy man"; see under 3t "need, lack," below

3yt(y) n.m. "want, lack"; see under 3t "need, lack," below

3yt n.m. "limit(?)"; see under ʿt "side, region," below

3yt.t n. meaning uncertain (EG 2)

3ytm n. "mound of Djēme," var. of 3te.t Dm; see under 3t(e).(t) "mound," below

ø3yd3 in

reread [Tp]hy-d3 GN holy site in Memphis, under Tph-d3.t, below
vs. Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954), who took as unknown GN

for reading, see Zauzich, *Corr. Dem.* (nd) 1

P P Berlin 13603, 1/7

P P Berlin 13603, 1/17

ø3yd3 in

reread [...]3y n d3.t "[...]... from want"; see under d3 "lack," below
vs. Ray, *JEA* 61 (1975), who suggested it was late form of ʿd "wrong" (EG 74-75 & below)

R P Carlsberg 67,7

3wy n.f. "pledge"; see under 3wy.t, below

3m∞ n. a medicinal plant; see under ʿm, below

3ny n.m. "ape"; see under ʿn, below

3l n. "rag, strip"; see under 3l (EG 7)

3t n. "back"; see under 3t "back" (EG 12)

3w[∞] v.it. "praised is ...!; to hail"; see under 3wy (EG 2)

3w[∞] n.m. metal vessel

=  P P. Apis 1, 7

for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 77-78, n. 3
~? 3wyw a metal vessel, below

of silver

of gold

3w[∞] n.m. "width, extent"
= 3w Wb 1, 4/10-14
vs. EG 57, who took main entry as ʿw "to be broad"

in

reread qy "to be long" (EG 531 & below)
see de Cenival, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) pp. 228-29, L9
vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) pp. 312-13, glossar #1005, who did not read but compared w. ʿw "to be wide"

var. (?)

3wy imperative "Give here!" (EG 57)

ʿw

= EG 57

for discussion, see Quack, *Enchoria* 23 (1996) 62-75, who denied the existence of a word
ʿw "length" & argued that all spellings ʿw are < ʿ3 "to be great" (EG 53 & below)
& that all spellings ʿ = "condition" (Wb 1, 158/1-4 & below)

P P Apis, 6b/5

P P Apis, 6b/12

P P Apis, 6b/11

R P Mythus, 5/12 (& *passim*)

e 

?; w. flesh det. referring to length of human body
for discussion, see M. Smith, *Dem. Mort. Papyrus E. 3452* (1979) p. 108, n. b to l. 8

e⇒P P Louvre 3452, 6/8

?; so Lichtheim, *AEL* 3, (1980) 213, n. 7

in phrase

w3h rn=k r 'w n-i m=s "place your name at a distance(?) from her"

or? trans. "entirely" (as if < *r-ε3*), as Thissen in Burkard et al., *Weisheit*. (1991) p. 284

e⇒R P Insinger, 3/17

?

in phrase

ry.t i tn i w=s 'w "long(?) cellar (lit., earth-room)"

(note that 'w is otherwise unattested as stative of ε3 "to be great," below)

P P Cairo 89127≈, A/1

ε

?; or trans. "condition" as Quack, *Enchoria* 23 (1966) 66

in phrase *bw i r-rh=k ε p3y=k εhε* "you don't know the length(?) of your life-span"

P P 'Onch, 12/5

ε.wy[∞]

for discussion, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 111

P P HLC, 8/4

in compounds

(n) ε.wy *dr.t* "in the power of"

in phrase

i w=s ε.wy (& vars.) *dr.t* "it is possible" (EG 52 & 57)

i r εw/ε.wy dr.t "to do one's best" (EG 57)

m 3w *d.t* "forever"

for discussion, see M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Pap. E. 3452" (1979) p. 145, n. c to l. 8/21

e⇒P P Louvre 3452, 8/21

NB: for compounds on the pattern εw n ... "greatness of ... "; see under ε3 "to be great," above

3w3.t n. "sorrow"; see under *3wy.t* (EG 22)

3wy imperative "Give here!" (EG 57 as var. of **3w* "to be wide")

3wy graphic error for *3wš* "resin, incense" (EG 2) in compound *wnm 3wš* "resin eater," below

3wy(.t) v.it. "praised is ...!; to hail"
 = EG 2
 = *3wt.tw Wb* 1, 28/6
 = ⁰EOYWT = *CD* 62b, *ČED* 40, *KHWb* 42, *DELC* 49a
 ~? (2)Δ(ε)IO *CD* 636b, *ČED* 270, *KHWb* 2, *DELC* 5a
 for discussion, see Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913) p. 86, n. 108; M. Smith, *Dem. Mort. Papyrus E* 3452 (1979) pp. 227-28
 for alternative interpretations, see Edel, *ZÄS* 79 (1954) 88 (who took as n.), & Osing, *Spät.* (1976) pp. 155-60 (who took as either adj. pred. & pn. subj. *tw=k* or "folk-etymological" writing of *3y.wy tw* "welcome!" = *Wb* 1, 38/4)
 for suggested reading *3wy*, rather than *3wy*, see Ryholt, *Petese* (1999) p. 39, n. to l. 19
 cf. writings of *3w* "payment," below

var.

?; **3wiw(?)**

so Sp., *CGC* 1 (1904), w. ?
 Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 25, add. to p. 23, n. f, sugg. reading *3wiw sp-sn(?)*
 or ~? *3wiw* v.it. meaning uncertain, below
 distinct from interjection *3* (EG 15 & above) elsewhere in text

(3wy) n. "praise"
 = *3w Wb* 1, 28/1-5

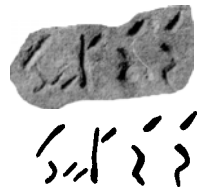
var.

3e[∞]

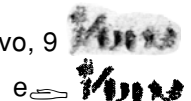
= EG 2

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 76, n. k, who read ⁰3s "to hasten (?)" (< *ys* EG 50 & below)

R S Cairo 31112, 1



P O Hor 19 vo, 9



iw[∞]

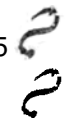
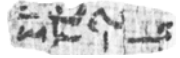
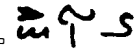
= EG 2

for further ex., see Ryholt, *Petese* (1999) p. 39, n. to l. 19, who would read all exx. *iw*in phrase *m iw*= *Wb* 1, 28/5for late hieroglyphic parallels, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 123for phonetic writing w. walking legs, cf. *iw* "payment," belowvs. Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913), who read *θ³sw* (?)hieroglyphic parallel in P. Rhind I, 8h6, has *i³w*

in compound

ir iw "to praise"

= EG 2

vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) w. glossary, # 81, who read *ir isw*cf. EG 2 *ir 3wy* (*i³w*)**3wyw(?)[∞]** n. a type of vessel<? *w³.t* w. jug det. *Wb* 1, 172/9~? *3w.t* "altar" *Wb* 1, 5/13~? *3w*, a type of vessel, abovefor discussion, see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 218-19**3w^c.t** n.f. "sorrow"; see under *3wy.t* (EG 22)P/R O BM 50601, 7 R P Rhind I, 8d5 R P Mythus, 21/5 
e R P Mythus, 21/10 
e R P Carlsberg 41a, 2/11 


CDD 3 (02.1): Page 9

3wr^fls[∞]

n.m. PN, title "Aurelios"

= Αὐρήλιος

title signifying Roman citizenship (granted to all inhabitants of the Empire by Caracalla (ca. 212 A.D.)
 uncommon in Demotic texts; see Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 126-27, & *OMRO* 46 (1965) 46, n. b
 for exx. & var., see Sp., *Eigennamen* (1901) pp. 8*-9*, #35 (f.) & 36 (m.)

var.

R M Amsterdam 8112, 7

e = 3wr^fls[∞]**3wl3rs**

e = ? O MH 3634, 4

3wl3rs

= Αὐλήριος (var. of Αὐρήλιος; see Preisigke, *Namen*. [1922] p. 66)= Lüdeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/1 (1980) 6**3wl[∞]**

n.m. meaning uncertain, a type of divisible good

= EG 2

see Burkhardt, *Meroitica* 8 (1985) 105, n. to l. 9, who took as term for "land" (*qua* property)
 or "reward (?)" as Mattha in Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937) p. 38, n. to 7; but cf. p. 134, # 11, where
 the word was not trans., & p. 236, #559, followed by EG 2, where the word was taken as part of PN P3-3wl

var.

e = R G Kalabsha 4, 9

3wl[∞]

?; 3wle(?)

e = R G Philae 55, 5

3wle(?)

3wl3rs

n.m. PN, title "Aurelios"; see above

3wle(?)

n.m. meaning uncertain, see under 3wl meaning uncertain, above

3why[∞]

n. meaning uncertain, w. animal-skin det.

e = P/R P Berlin 13602, 29

3why[∞]Erichsen, *MIO* 2 (1954), distinguished from 3why.t meaning uncertain (EG 2)

in compound

ḥ3t n 3why n 3 iw=f t ḥ3 "heart of (a) — of a donkey which has been cooked"

3why.t n.f. meaning uncertain (EG 2)

3wh n.m. "resin, incense"; see under 3wš, following

3wš n.m. "resin, incense"

= EG 2

= 3wš "incense from Punt" *Wb* 1, 6/1; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 3

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 16-17; Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §7

(but vs. §92); & Ebbell, *AcOr* 17 (1939) 92-94, who trans. "galbanum"

see Sottas, *Lille* (1921) p. 64, n. 3; de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 16-17

vs. Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1908), who read *03w^c.t* as var. of *3wy.t* "security, pledge" (EG 22 & below)

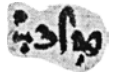
var.

3wy

so Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), as graphic error in compound *wnm 3wš* "resin-eater," below but see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 168, n. 756, for alternative reading & translation

3wh[∞]

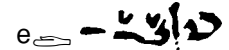
P P Ox Griff 56, 18



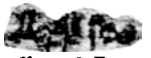
P P Phila 30, 2/6



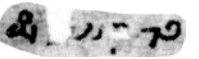
P P Cairo 30605, 1/8



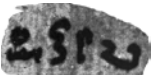
P P Cairo 31179, 1/9



R P Krall, 5/14



R P Teb Botti 3, 4

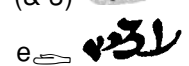


iws̄[∞]

P O Leiden 200, l/x+5

e 
iš̄[∞]

P P Lille 29, 7 (& 3)

e 


in compounds

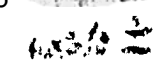
3ws̄ hm̄ (EG 2)

wnm 3ws̄ "resin eater"; see under wnm "to eat," below

hny (n) iws̄ "incense of resin"; see under hny "incense," below

s-n-iws̄ "incense seller"

P P Louvre 3266, 5


3[w]šm̄[∞]

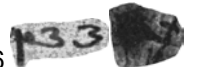
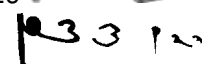
v.t. "to knead"

= wšm "to mix w. a liquid" Wb 1, 373/9-10

= oγωωm CD 503a, ČED 221, KHWb 282 & 553, DELC 240b

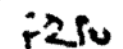
for discussion, see Parker, JEA 26 (1940) 100, but vs. suggested link w. 3ws̄ "resin," preceding

R O MH 4038, B/25-26

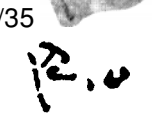

3ws̄t̄[∞]

n. a type of plant

R P Vienna 6257, 14/1 (& (?)14/10 & 13/31)

Reymond, *Medical* (1976), trans. "pitch-plant" or, pharm. #2, "pine resin"see Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 59= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §8
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read [i]šd "persea tree" (EG 45 & below)

R P Vienna 6257, 9/35

3wqn(w)m(w)s n.m. "oikonomos"; see under 3qnwms, below

3wqrs3ts[∞] n.m. "Beneficent, Eucharistos," royal title of Ptolemy V

= Εὐχάριστος LSJ 738b, III

for discussion, see Vittmann, *GM* 46 (1981) 21, & Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) p. 42

var.

3wqrswts

see Thompson, *JEA* 26 (1940) 72

3wqrswts n.m. "Beneficent, Eucharistos"; see preceding

3wkn(w)ms n.m. "oikonomos"; see under *3qnwms*, below

3wt v.it. "hail!"; see under *3wy* (EG 2)

3wt_χ(?)[∞] GN in the Thebaid?

= EG 2

in compound

*rmṯ 3wt*_χ (?) "man of —"

3wt3qr3t3r "Autocrator," royal title; see under *3wtwgrt(w)r*, below

3wt3qr3tw[r] "Autocrator," royal title; see under *3wtwgrt(w)r*, below

3wtwqr^ctwrs "Autocrator," royal title; see following

3wtwgrt(w)r RN, title "Autocrator," equivalent of Roman "Imperator"

= EG 2

= Αὐτοκράτωρ "absolute (ruler)" LSJ 280b, I.3

often trans. into Demotic as *ḥ-ḥr mḥ* "who has seized (control)"; see under *mḥ* "to seize," below

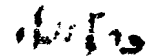
P P BM 10609, 1



P P BM 10624, 4-5



P P Brussels 6037, 1/5

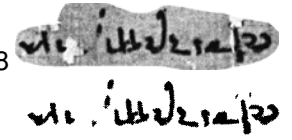


for names & titles of Roman Emperors as attested in Demotic texts, see Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) 84-104
for use w. names of Roman Emperors, see under RN

var.

ⲓwtⲓqrⲓⲧⲓr

ⲓ R P Teb Botti 2, 8



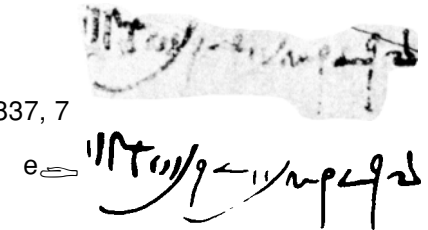
ⲓwtⲓqrⲓⲧw[r]

ⲓ R P Teb Botti 3, 4



ⲓwtwqrⲑtwrs

R O MH 837, 7



ⲓw<t>qrtr

R G Aswan 20, 1

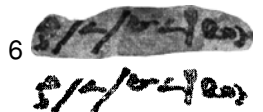


ⲓwt(w)krⲧr

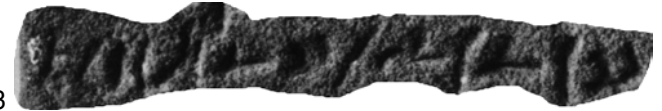
eⲓ R O BM 12581, 7

ⲓwt(w)krⲧr

R O Zurich 1850, 6



R S Berlin 3/67, 3



e $\sqsubseteq$ R O Berlin Thes. 1054 (#1), 6 $\frac{+}{\cdot} / \frac{!}{\cdot} \leftarrow / \frac{\mu}{\cdot} ! \leftarrow ! 20$

e₁^R O Berlin *Thes.* 1054 (#1), 6

†/14/141420

e₁^R O Berlin *Thes.* 1054 (#1), 6

†/14/141420

e₁^R O Berlin *Thes.* 1054 (#1), 6

†/14/141420

e₁^R O Berlin *Thes.* 1054 (#1), 6

†/14/141420

e₁^R O Berlin *Thes.* 1054 (#1), 6

†/14/141420

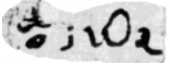
†/14/141420

†/14/141420

†/14/141420

3b[∞] n. fifth month of Babylonian year, "Ab"

= *abu CAD*, A/1 (1964) 75-76

 R P Omina A, 4/12



3b.t[∞] n.f. "eclipse" of the sun or moon

= EG 3

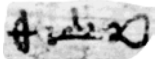
= **𐎢𐎠𐎵** "darkness" *CD* 52b, *ČED* 32, *KHWb* 32, *DELC* 38a

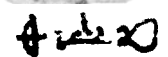
~? *bī3.t* "wonder" *Wb* 1, 440/3, as Dévaud, *Muséon* 36 (1923) 93

var.

3b3

R P Omina A, 3/31 (& *passim*)

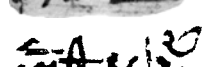




3b3.w n.pl.

R P Omina A, 2/28 (& 4/7)

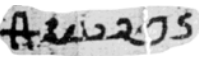


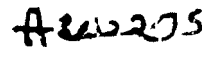


in compound

īr 3b3 "to be eclipsed"

R P Omina A, 4/19 (& *passim*)





= **𐎢𐎠𐎵** *CD* 52b, *ČED* 32, *KHWb* 32, *DELC* 38a

for discussion & vars., see Parker, *Omina* (1959) p. 8, n. to l. 1/24

in compound

ībt īr 3b3 "month of (possible) eclipse" (R P Omina A, 3/31 [see Parker, *Omina* (1959) pp. 17-18])

3b.w(?)[∞] v.it. "to cease" (?), qualitative form (?)

P P Petrie 31906, x+5





~? *3b.t* "eclipse" EG 3 & preceding

=? *Wb* 1, 6/2

for discussion, see H. Smith & Tait, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 45, n. j, & 47, n. 5

- 3̄b3̄** n. "horn"; see under *3̄b* (EG 3)
- 3̄b3̄** n.f. "eclipse"; see under *3̄b.t*, above
- 3̄b3̄** n.m. "dumbness"; see under *3̄bw*, below
- 3̄b3̄h** n. a kind of fish; see under *3̄bh* (EG 4)
- 3̄by** n.m. "panther"
= EG 3
= *Wb* 1, 7
~ *b3̄* "panther" *Wb* 1, 415/4
- var.

b3̄

in PN *Pa-p3̄-(3̄)b3̄*
vs. Menu, *BIFAO* 79 (1979), who read PN *Mdw(?) -p3̄-b3̄*
vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 76, who read PN *Pa-p3̄-lbnn1* & took *lbnn1* as "animal name"

in PN

P3̄-šr-p3̄-(3̄)b3̄

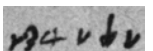
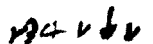
so Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/4 (1984) 235
vs. Giangeri, *SCO* 19-20 (1970-1971), who read *P3̄-šr-p3̄-3̄b3̄*

- 3̄by** v. "to thirst"; n. "thirst" (EG 3)
in compound
šp ḥq3̄ 3̄by "to experience hunger & thirst" (^P S Raphia 13-14)

[3̄]by(?)[∞] v.it. "to rejoice" (?)

→scan? =? *Wb* 1, 7/4
so Erichsen in Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954) p. 326, w. ?

R O IFAO 828, 2 
e 

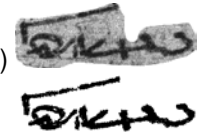
R O Pisa 129, x+10 



^P P Berlin 13603, 2/13


3byn

n.m. "poor man"

P P 'Onch, 16/22 (& 23/22)

= EG 112 (s.v. *bjn* "bad")

= BH 𐤁𐤏𐤍𐤏𐤍 "in want, needy, poor" BDB 2b

= Akk. *abijānum* AHW 1541

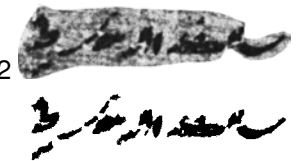
see Vittmann, WZKM 86 (1996) 437

in compounds

3r 3byn "to be poor" (lit., "to act the poor man") (P P 'Onch, 16/22)*t3 3byn* "to behave humbly, grovel" (?) (P P 'Onch, 23/22; so Lichtheim, AEL, 3 [1980] 184, n. 88, followed by Thissen, Anch. (1984); vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955), who trans. literally "to put a poor man")**3bykrm[∞]**

n. "penalty for breach of contract"

P P HLC, 2/2

= Off.Ar. *3bgrn* DNWSI 3> Old Persian **abigarana*; see Muraoka & Porten, GEA (1998) p. 370; Hinz, Altiranisches Sprachgut (1975) p. 110

for discussion of meaning, etymology, & parallels in Aramaic legal documents from Egypt, see Azzoni & Lippert, Enchoria 26 (2000) 20-30

vs. Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, HLC (1975) p. 71, who took w. preceding *3h* "field" as type of field**3bw**

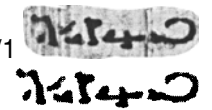
v.it. "to be dumb, unable to speak"

= EG 3

= *3nb3 Wb* 1, 96/2= *ΜΠΟ* CD 178a, ČED 87, KHWb 97, DELC 118a

Thissen, Harfen. (1992) p. 18, rejected "to be dumb" & trans. "to wish"

R P Harper, 1/1



var.

3b3[∞] n.m. "dumbness"

P P 'Onch, 15/16



- 𐤁w** n.m. "shrine"; see under *𐤁.t*, below
- 𐤁w** n. "panther"; see under *𐤁by* (EG 3)
- 𐤁w** n. "horn"; see under *𐤁b* (EG 3)
- 𐤁w𐤁** n.m. dual "2 horns"; see under *𐤁b*, "horn," above

𐤁wy.w[∞] n.pl. "dissidents"
 ~?𐤁w.t "foes" *Wb* 1, 8/2

𐤁wsn[∞] n. a type of stone, used for making offering tables
 for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 42, n. b to l. 2/4

𐤁n[∞] n.m. "alum"
 = EG 4
 = *ibnw* *Wb* 1, 63/8
 = **OB(ε)N** CD 254a, ČED 120, *KHWb* 139, *DELC* 154b
 ~ BH 𐤁𐤎 "stone" BDB 6-7, as *DELC* 154

P O Hor 18 vo, 13

R P Berlin 8351, 2/4

R P Harkness, 4/3

𐤁 R P Louvre 10607, 17

R P Louvre 10605, 2/1

R P Vienna 6257, 16/3 (& *passim*)

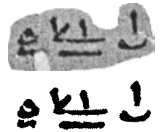
for discussion, see Harris, *Lex. Stud.* (1961) pp. 185-87; *WÄD* 22-23; Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm. #3
= NWS ³*bn* DNWSI 6-7

var.

ἰbn

in compound
mw ἰbn "alum solution"

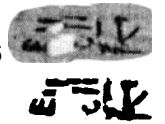
R P Vienna 6321, 5



?; **ἰbnn**

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), followed by Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §107, who took as var. of *hb(y)n* "ebony" (EG 273 & below), & Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §109, who took as a kind of seed

⌌ R P Vienna 6257, 9/26



ἰbr[∞]

n.m. a type of unguent, "ladanum" (?)

⌌ R P Cairo 50001, 2/x+7



MSWb 1, 75, HT 777

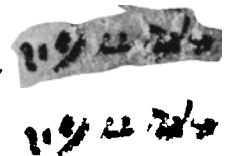
= *ἰbr* "gum-ladanum" *Wb* 1, 63/10-14, & *WÄD* 23-25

for discussion, see Ebbell, *ZÄS* 64 (1929) 48-49, who suggested ident.; Vergote, *Joseph en Égypte* (1959) p. 12, who summarized arguments; Germer, *Arzneimittel.* (1979) 174-76, who questioned ident.; Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §110, who rejected ident. as "ladanum"

var.

ἰbl

P O TTO 45, 7



ἰbry

DN (?) in PN *P3-šr-ἰbry*; see under *ἰbl*, below

𐤆brꜥ(.t)[∞] n.f. "bond"

P P 'Onch, 11/12

see Thissen, *Anch.* (1984) pp. 41-42; thus also Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 437

= BH בְּרִית "covenant" BDB 136a

see Kitchen, *UgForsch* 11 (1979) 453-58vs. Glanville, *'Onch* (1955), who trans. "strength"see H. Smith, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 144, n. ad~ *abāru* "strength" *CAD*, A/1 (1964) 38cf. Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 181, n. 3, & *Wis. Lit.* (1983) pp. 67, n. 69, & 117, who trans. "destiny (?)"& noted (*Wis. Lit.* [1983] & *Gram. Dem.* [1984] p. 128, n. 7) PN 𐤆brꜥ (= Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/1 [1980] 8); but this last likely a Meroitic name

in compound

𐤆brꜥ bn.t "conspiracy"

P P 'Onch, 2/6

trans. "offense" by Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955); "wicked coup" by H. Smith, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 151

𐤆bl n.m. a type of unguent, "ladanum" (?); see under 𐤆br, above

𐤆bl[∞] DN (?)

P P Reinach 1 vo, 10

in PN P𐤆-šr-𐤆bl

for discussion, see Boswinkel & Pestman, *PLB* 22 (1982) p. 132, n. 41,& Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/4 (1984) 222for P𐤆-šr-𐤆bl𐤆 as GN in Panopolite nome, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 169-70, #2

var.

𐤆bry

R O Pisa 474≈, 4/2-3

in PN P𐤆-šr-𐤆bry

in PN

T3-šr.t-3bl

= Σεναβέλλις

Sp. in Reinach, *Papyrus démotiques* (1905), read *T3-šr.t-3blw* (?)

ø**3blw**(?) DN (?) in PN *T3-šr.t-3blw* (?); see under *3bl*, preceding

3bh

n. "tooth" (EG 4)

in compound

ḥr-tw=f ms 3bhy "until it (i.e., the mouth) brings forth a tooth" (EG 488 [= R P Mythus, 7/9])

3bh

v.t. & it. "to forget"

= EG 4

= **ωβω** CD 518b, ČED 227, KHWb 290 & 554, DELC 249a

<? *3bh* "to mix" Wb 1, 8, as ČED 227, DELC 249a

in compound

w. prep. **r**

for more exx., see Erichsen, *Erzählung* (1956) p. 74

3bh

n. type of fish (EG 4)

in compound

3bh n ycm "fish of the sea" (EG 4)

3bk

n. "raven, crow"; see under *3bq* (EG 59)

P P Reinach 4, 7



P O Hor 17A, 1

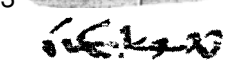


P T Michael 7, 13



e=

P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/13



3bgs[∞]

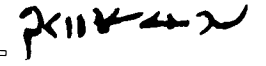
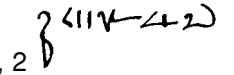
n.m. "plate"

= ὄβραξ "slab, board" LSJ 1b

MSWb 1, 80, HT 778

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read ^θgs (?)
 a type of stool (?) or gs (?) "palette(?), salve(?)"

P T Zurich 1894, 11

e e ? O Turin 12672, 2e P O Bodl 241, 9**3bt**

GN "Abydos"; see under 3bt (EG 27)

3bty(?)[∞]

n.pl. (?) "offerings" (?); see under 3b.t, below

3btw

n. "crime, evil"; see under btw (EG 126)

3p3(?)[∞]

n.f. "palate(?)"

for discussion & refs., see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 302, n. a to l. vo., 21/11

P P Apis vo, 2a/11

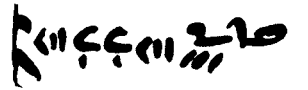
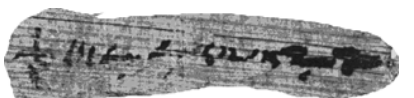
3pystytys

n.m. administrative title; see under 3pystts, following

3pystts[∞]

n.m. administrative title, "epistates"

= ἐπιστάτης "chief, commander" LSJ 659b, II.2 s.v.

 e P O BM 12594, x+5see Pestman, *Amenothos* (1981) p. 101, n. h; Sp. in Gradenwitz, Preisigke, &

P P Stras WG 18, 6

Sp., *Erbstreit* (1912) p. 52, §Va

var.

3pystytys

3pstts

see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222

ppsts

see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222

in compound

3pystts (*n*) *Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr* "epistates of Pathyris" (^P P Stras WG 19, x+12-13)

3p^c3psy[∞] MN

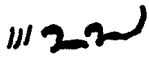
glossed Δπωψῖ

=? ^c3pp *Wb* 1, 167/14-15

=? Ὑποπις; see Griffith, *DIO* (1970) p. 174, §36 (= Plutarch 365D)

3pwlⁿnys in GN, see *P3^{-c}.wy-3pwlⁿnys*, below

3pwh^h3(?) n.f. "receipt"; see under *3pwh^h*, following

 ^e ^P O Berlin 14824, x+5 

 ^P P Turin 2134, 18-19

 ^e

^P P BM 10591 vo, 4/4

^P P BM 10591 vo, 2/10

 ^R P Leiden 384 vo, 4/17

3pwh[∞] n.f. "receipt"
 = ἀποχή LSJ 227b, III s.v.
 = EG 4
 for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 9 (= ^RO. TTO G95, 3)
 var.

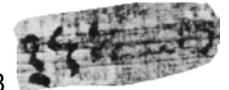
3pwh3(?)

see Boswinkel & Pestman, *PLB* 22 (1982) p. 134, n. 54
 ident. doubted by Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p.15

3pwg^c

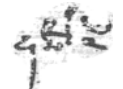
MSWb 1, 98

 ^P P Reinach 2, 13



3pwh3

 ^R P Berlin 8043 vo, 2/4



3pwh3

 ^R P Berlin 8043 vo, 3/20



3pwh3

 ^R P Berlin 8043 vo, 4/10



3pwh3

3pg[∞]vs. Shore, *JEA* 55 (1969) 187, who read *wnw.t* (?) "staff-list"**3pwg^c**n.f. "receipt"; see under *3pwkh*, preceding**3pwṭ.w**n.pl. "messengers"; see under *wṭ*, below**3pwṭ.w**

in

retrans. "birds" (*ipt* EG 29 & below)vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 69, n. t, who trans. "booty(?)" although noting bird det. for discussion, see M. Smith, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) p. 391, n. 33**3plys[∞]**

n. Greek month name

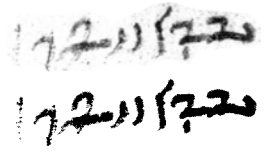
= Ἀπελλᾶιος LSJ 185a

= *3prys* *Wb* 1, 9/3see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222**3ps^c3...s[∞]** MNglossed *ΔΠCΩΧ(?)Ψ*vs. Johnson, *OMRO* 56 (1976), who read *3ps...(?)s*

R P Westminster 2 vo, 1



P O Hor 18 vo, 10



P S Canopus B, 1



e 51111 / . 2 2

R P Leiden 384 vo, 2/10

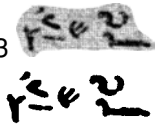


e 511 2 2

𐤆𐤐𐤔𐤏𐤍[∞] n. a type of plant, "wormwood" (?)

=? ὀψίνθιον LSJ 299a
so Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm. #4
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §14

R P Vienna 6257, 11/23



𐤆𐤐𐤔𐤓𐤕𐤕𐤓 n.m. administrative title; see under 𐤆𐤐𐤔𐤓𐤕𐤕𐤓, above

𐤆𐤐𐤒𐤍[∘] n.f. "receipt"; see under 𐤆𐤐𐤔𐤓𐤕𐤕𐤓, above

𐤆𐤐[𐤕] n.m. "bird"; see under 𐤆𐤐𐤕, below

𐤆𐤐𐤕 GN (EG 4)

𐤆𐤐𐤕 in

reread as *w[∘].t* indefinite art. (EG 81)
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who took as var. of *f[∘]* "fly" (EG 59 & below)
in phrase *f[∘] t n w[∘].t [i^h.t]* "fat of a [cow]"

R P Vienna 6257, 9/15



𐤆𐤐[∘] "greedy"; see under *f[∘]* (EG 60)

𐤆𐤐𐤕 v.t. "to be square"; see under 𐤆𐤐𐤕, below

𐤆𐤐𐤕.𐤔 n.pl. "squares"; see under 𐤆𐤐𐤕, below

𐤆𐤐 in compound prep. *n-i^hm*, see under *n* (EG 199)

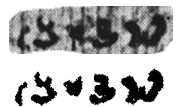
𐤆𐤐 n.m. "member," in compound 𐤆𐤐 *pr* (?) "member of a household" (?); see under 𐤆𐤐𐤕𐤕𐤓
"who, which is in," below

𐤆𐤐(𐤕) n.f. "character"; see under 𐤆𐤐𐤕𐤕𐤓, below

𐤆𐤐𐤕.𐤕 in

retrans. "character," following
vs. EG 4, who trans. "fist"

P P Dodgson vo, 9



3my.t[∞] n.f. "character"

= EG 5

< 3m.t/3m3.t "charm, kindliness, graciousness" *Wb* 1, 80

see Quack, *ZÄS* 123 (1996) 65-69

vs. EG 5 (& 60), who suggested ~? 3my "contents" (lit., "what is in") *Wb* 1, 72/14,
& 3m "to know" *Wb* 1, 184

vs. Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 181, n. 22, who suggested ~? 3m "form" *Wb* 1, 78/1,
& 3m3 "shape, form" *Wb* 1, 80/10

vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 61, n. 36, who suggested <? b33.t "character" *Wb* 1, 441/16-18

=? B_{MΔIH} "size, age, kind" *CD* 156a, as ČED 77 & Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 61, n. 36

but see H. Smith, *BSOAS* 41 (1978) 360, & Lichtheim, *Wis. Lit.* (1983) p. 117, n. 109

Fecht, *Wortakzent* (1960) p. 125, n. 373; *KHWb* 88; & *DELC* 109a derived B_{MΔIH}
< *m-3 "greatness"

Volten, *Traum.* (1942) p. 109, & *ÄguAm* (1962) p. 98, derived B_{MΔIH} < my.t "way"
(EG 152 & below)

vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955), who trans. "will"

vs. EG 4, who trans. "fist"

in

reread *wn hyn* "there are some" (EG 88 + 268)

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 122, n. d

vs. Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977) 101, n. m

in

reread ... 3n=y n h3.t¹

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 124

vs. Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977) 110, n. ll

P P 'Onch, 11/11 (& *passim*)

P P 'Onch, 20/19

P P Dodgson vo, 9

P P Louvre 3333, 4

P P Louvre 3334, 30

var.

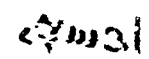
3m

R P Harkness, 1/26 

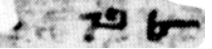
3my

P O Hor 31B, 3 e trans. "soul(?)" by Ray, *Hor* (1976)

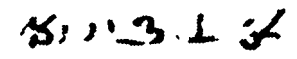
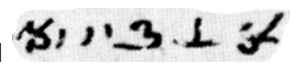
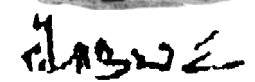
imy(.t)

R P Carlsberg 2, 9/11 (& *passim*) for discussion of confusion between *imy.t* "character" & *my.t* "road, path"
(EG 152 & below), see Volten, *dem. Weisheits.*, 2 (1941) 42-44

in compounds

‘ne *3my* "beautiful of character" (R P Harkness, 4/33)*N(3-n)fr-3my(.t)* "beautiful of character"; see under *3s.t*, below*nh3 3my.t* "impudent, obdurate" (lit., "hard of character")R P Krall, 11/4 = *NAWTEIME*, *NAWTTME* CD 78b, *ČED* 115, *KHWb* 132 & 526, *DELC* 149abut vs. *KHWb* 132, who suggested *EIM*, *ME* < *EIME* "to know"= ‘*m* EG 60 & belowfor discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 245, nn. 1307-8vs. Sp., *RT* 31 (1909) 159-60, who derived *3my.t* < *3my.t* "fist" (EG 4)

var.

*nh3 imy*R P Krall, 18/1 *t 3my.t* "to take on the character (of)," frequently "maturity, adulthood"P P 'Onch, 6/9 

(i.e., "taking on 'cultural norms'")

=? B₆₁-M_{ΔIH} "to grow in size, increase" CD 156a, ČED 77, KHWb 88
for discussions of etymology, see under 3my.t, above

var.

‡ 3my.t

see de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 89, n. to l. 8/10
vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917), followed by EG 668, who trans. "fist, paw"

R P Mythus, 8/10

e 3 111 3 4

3mys n. "dill"; see under 3msy, below

3me[s] 3tsye(?) r[∞] MN

R P Leiden 384 vo, 2/25

glossed ΔMECWT...(?)P

e 3 111 3 4

3mw pl. nisba adj.; see under 3my, below

3mwny^k n. "ammoniac," a resin used in incense, said to come from the temple of Ammon in Libya
= ὀμμωνιακόν "gum-ammoniac" LSJ 84a
~? mnq a kind of tree Wb 2, 90/7-8; WÄD 248-49
= B_{ΔMINAKOY} ČED 6, KHWb 486
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§15 & 531
see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 3 (1921) [7], # 63, who ident. w. ΔMONIAKH in R P. Mag. vo., 4/15;
Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222; & Chassinat, *P. méd. Copte* (1921) p. 185, n. to l. 143

e R P Mag, 14/23

3mwr(3) GN "Crocodylopolis" adjoining Pathyris in Upper Egypt

P P Adler 2, 3

= EG 5

< 3w-m-3trw "island in the river" (as name of Crocodylopolis) Wb. 1, 47/11

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 1 (1925) p. 43, but vs. sugg. id. w. Pathyris itself

≡ Κροκοδίλων πόλις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/2 (1980) p. 157, #2 s.v. & Supplement,
1 (1988) p. 180, #2 s.v.

for discussion of derivation & location, see Sp., *Eigen*. (1901) pp. 68*-69*; Griffith, *P. Rylands*, 3
(1909) pp. 130, 273, n. 3 & 421; Griffith in Adler et al., *Adler Papyri* (1939) p. 65; Gardiner,
JEA 27 (1941) 36, w. n. 4

3 12/20 20

in compounds

rmt *n* **3mwr** "man of Crocodilopolis" (P P Brussels 6037, 2/26)

rmt *iw=f šp* 'q-*hbs* *iw=f sh* *r* **3mwr** "veteran who is registered at Crocodilopolis"; see under 'q "bread, loaf," below

rmt *htr* *hyprghs* *iw=f sh* *r* **3mwr(3)** "horseman & cavalry officer who is inscribed at Crocodilopolis"

(P P Adler 2, 3 & 9)

h3pytrs *n* **3mwr3** "military camp of Crocodilopolis" (P P Ryl 17, 2; P P Stras 21, 5; P P Adler 2, 4)

3mwld

n.m. "owl"

= EG 5

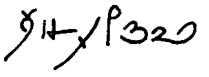
~ *im(w)* "owl" *Wb* 2, 1 (who read *m*)

= -**ΔΜΔΥ** in **ΒΧΔΚΚΔΜΔΥ** "small night-owl" *CD* 516b, *ČED* 82, *KHWb* 59 & 486

(s.v. **ΔΜΔΥ**), *DELC* 246

for reading & discussion, see Edel, *Weltkammer, II. Teil* (1963) pp. 99-101; Osing, *Nominal.* (1976) p. 730 (top)

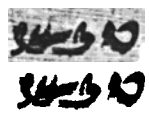
= **ΒΜΟΥΛΔΔ** *CD* 166b, *ČED* 82, *KHWb* 92, *DELC* 112a

e R P Mag, 27/9 

3mb[∞]

n.f. meaning uncertain

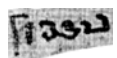
MSWb 1, 115

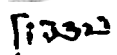
P P Cairo 31213, 15 

03mm

in

reread *3mh* "underworld" as var. of *imh*, below
see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 91-92, n. to l. 8
vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968), who took as GN

R P Turin 766A, 8 

e 

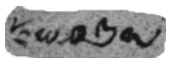
3mns

GN in Oxyrhynchite nome

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 171, #8
vs. Giangeri & Silvis, *SCO* 24 (1975), who took as PN

in compound

rmt **3mns** "man of Ammonios"

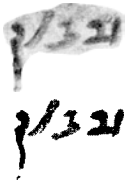
P/R O Pisa 29, 2/x+11 



3mr(?)[∞] n.m. a type of restraining device

~? *mr* "to bind" EG 166
 = *Wb* 2, 105
 = **moyp** CD 180a, ČED 88, *KHWb* 99, *DELC* 119b
 so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 76, n. cc
 or ? read 3šr

P O Hor 19, 23



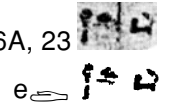
ø3mh

in

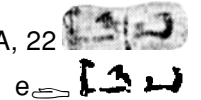
reread 3m(*w*) "who is/are in"; see under *imy* nisba adj., below
 see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 97, n. to l. 22

vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968) & *Colombaria* 21 (1956), who trans. "cavern, tomb"

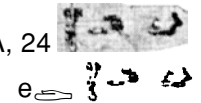
R P Turin 766A, 23



R P Turin 766A, 22



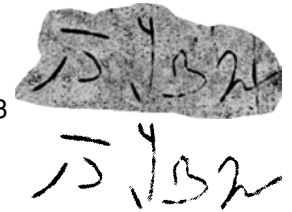
R P Turin 766A, 24



in

reread 3m *pr*(?) "member of a household(?)" (<? *imy.w pr*; see under *imy* "who is in," below)
 vs. Botti, *Colombaria* 21 (1956) 28, n. 8

R Vase Turin 3180, 3



3mh(y) n.f. "cavern, hole, underworld"; see under *imh.t*, below

3mh3.t n.f. "underworld"; see under *imh.t* "cavern, hole," below

3mht v. "to seize"; see under *mh* (EG 172)

3m(=)s phonetic writing of *n-im=s* "by means of"; see under *n*, below

3msy[∞]

n. "dill"

R P Vienna 6257, 4/8 (& 4/6, 9/30)

= *ims.t Wb* 1, 88/9; *WÄD* 34= **EMICE** n.m. *CD* 56a, *ČED* 35, *KHWb* 36, *DELC* 43b= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§17, 134, & 244, but vs. §133for discussion, see Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm. #6; Germer, *Arzneimittel*. (1979) pp. 99-101;Quack, *SAK* 23 (1996) 314, n. 34

in

R P Vienna 6257, 15/18

read [3]sy a plant, as Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm., #14, vs. pharm. #6

var.

3mys

HT 787

e O Thompson 16, 6

msysee Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 59vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm. #30, who trans. "batis, sea-fennel"

R P Vienna 6257, 9/29

in

R P Vienna 6257, 8/35

reread *hms* "to sit" (EG 308-9 & below)vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm. #18, who read *ims* "clover"vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §133

in compounds

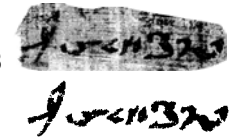
pr(.t) **3msy** (var. *msy*) "dill seed" (R P Vienna 6257, 4/8, 9/29 & 30)**[s n] 3mys** "dill seller"

MSWb 1, 125

e R O Stras 1617, 1/3

3msk[∞]n.m. a Nile fish, *Tilapia (Chromis) Nilotica* L.= *3msk Wb* 1, 88/10= **ⲉⲙⲉⲱⲃⲉ** *CD* 56b, *ČED* 36, *KHWb* 36, *DELC* 43b≡ ὀβραμίς "a kind of mullet" *LSJ* 3a, as Gamer-Wallert, *Fischkulte* (1970) p. 25for discussion, see Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 66, n. a; & Gamer-Wallert, *Fischkulte* (1970) p. 25

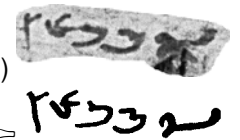
R P Teb Tait 19, 3

**3msṯ**DN "Imsety" (one of four sons of Horus); see under *3msṯ*, below**3mš[∞]**

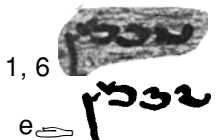
n. a type of granary fee, paid in kind (?)

for discussion, see Kaplony-Heckel in Kramer & Kaplony-Heckel, *ZPE* 61 (1985) 51-52 & n. 25, who read all exx. *3mšg*
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §18

P T Stras 12, 2/2 (ed. 5b)

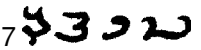
?; so Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966) 152-53

P T Stras 11, 6



?; so Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966) 152-53, following Wängstedt, *ADO* (1954)
 or =? *3nm* "pelt" *EG* 5

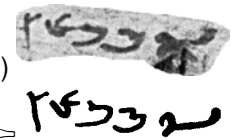
e R? O Berlin 8364, 7

**3mšg**

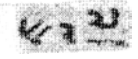
in

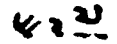
reread *3mš* a type of granary fee, paid in kind (?), preceding
 vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *ZPE* 61 (1985) 51-52 & n. 25

P T Stras 12, 2/2 (ed. 5b)

**3n**postnegation (*EG* 5)**3n**in phrase *3n n-m-s3* "perhaps ... not (?)" ; see under *s3* "back," below**3n-n3w**interrogative; see under *3n* (*EG* 32)**3n-n3w**particle "if, when"; see under *3n* (*EG* 32)

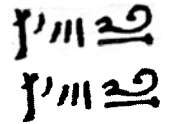
3n3s[∞] n. a type of plant, "anise" (?)
 =? *3ns.t Wb* 1, 100/1-2; *WÄD* 44-45
 =? ὄννησον "anise" LSJ 145a
 so Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm. #7
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §20
 ident. accepted by J. Scarborough, pers. comm.;
 but see Germer, *Arzneimittel*. (1979) pp. 241-43

 R P Vienna 6257, 4/13

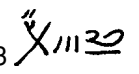


3ny[∞] n. a type of plant
 = EG 5
 for discussion, see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 80, n. to l. 33, who sugg.

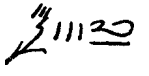
R P Louvre 3229, 5/20



etymological connection to *w^cn* "juniper" (*Wb* 1, 285-86; *WÄD* 129-32;
 cf. *w^c(n)* EG 90 & below), but this does not fit phonetics

e  R P Mag, 10/33

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §21
 ~? *n3y* type of substance ("pips, grains"?), below

e  R P Mag, 27/11

in compounds

mw n 3ny "juice of 3ny-wood" (R P Louvre 3229, 5/20)

ht n hry n 3ny "pleasure wood of 3ny-wood"; see under *hr* "to be pleased, content," below

3ny n. "offering"; see under *3ny*, below

3ny n. "stone"; see under *3ny* (EG 34)

3nwe n.f. "mortar, millstone" (?); see under *3wn*, above

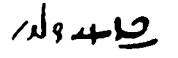
3nb n.m. "wall"; see under *3nb*, below

3nb3[∞] GN "Ombos" (modern "Kom Ombo")

R P Berlin 8351, 5/8



= EG 5 GN
 = *Nb.t Wb* 2, 242/5

e 

= **Nb**ω, **B**ϵ**MB**ω ČED 347, *KHWb* 477, *DELC* 108a (s.v. **Mb**ω)

= Ὀμβοι Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/4 (1983) 386-87, #1

for discussion, see Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 5*-6*; M. Smith, *Enchoria* 16 (1988) p. 80; *Liturgy* (1993) p. 63, n. to l. 8

var.

?; **Imb**3̄

= EG 30
or =? Ombos near Tukh

see Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 28*-29*

Nb

see Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 161, §9

in compounds

rm̄ **Nb** "man of Ombos" (^R O Uppsala 1441,1)

rm̄ *Pr-ḳy-lq n p3 tš* **Nb** "man of Philae in the nome of Ombos" (^P P Heid 723, 4)

3̄nbn adj. "evil, bad"; see under *b̄n* (EG 112)

3̄nbs(?) in GN; see under *T3-3̄nbs*, below

^R P Harkness, 3/13

^P O Prinz-Joachim 25, 3

^P O Prinz-Joachim 25, 9

e ^P P Heid 723, 4

^R O Uppsala 1441,1

3̄np DN "Anubis"; see under *3̄np*, below

3̄npy(?) n. "desert" (EG 5)

3̄nphwr3̄[∞] n. "petition"

= ἀναφορά LSJ 125b, II.6
see Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 21, #3a, w. n. 67a

3̄nm v. "to go" (EG 5)

3̄nm n.m. "pelt" (EG 5)
see also under *3̄mšg* a type of granary fee (?), above

3̄nmr[[∞] n. meaning uncertain, name of a medicament

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm. #8, who suggested
=? ἀμβροσία "name for antidote" LSJ 79a-b, I.3
see Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 59
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §22

in phrase
mw (n) dty nt-3̄w-w d n=3̄ 3̄nmr[...] "olive juice which is called *3̄nmr*[...]"

3̄nh v. "to hold back"; see under *3̄nh* "to surround" (EG 35)

3̄nh n. "eyebrow"; see under *3̄nh* (EG 35)

3̄nq[∞] n. a type of plant
= EG 6
= *3̄nnk Wb* 1, 97; *WÄD* 39-41
= **3̄nr**, **3̄noynr** *CD* 56b, *ČED* 36, *KHWb* 37 (s.v. **3̄noynr**), *DELC* 44a
for discussion, see Sottas, *Lille* (1921) p. 65; de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 19 & n. 6; &
Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 59; Germer, *Arzneimittel.* (1979) pp. 238-41;
Aufrère, *BIFAO* 86 (1986) 24-26; Betrò, *EVO* 11 (1988) 79; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) 85

 R P SB I 5237 vo



3̄ n p h w r 3̄

 R P Vienna 6257, 9/31

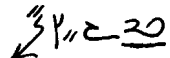


3̄ n m r

Osing, *Nominal*. (1976), p. 302, distinguished between *innk* > **ENOYNR** & *ink(y)* > **ENR**
 (the former interpreted by him as a diminutive form of the latter)
 = Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm. #9; Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§23, 149 & 157

var.

3̄nqe

e  R P Mag, 14/32 

3̄3̄1nqy

 R P Vienna 6257, 9/33 


Reymond, *Medical* (1976), trans. "conyza"

3̄ng (?)

P P Cairo 31178 vo, 2/9 (= vo, 1/13)



so de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), who trans. "thyme (?)"

e  

3̄ng3̄

P P Lille 29, 3 

de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), trans. "thyme (?)"

e  

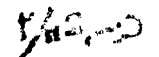
in compound

[*h*]rre n **3̄nqe** "flower of —" (R P Mag, 14/32; Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 [1904]
 104, n. to l., trans. "conyza")

3̄nqe

n. a type of plant; see under *3̄nq*, preceding

3̄nqer(?)[∞] n. a type of plant

? O TTO 9, 2 (& 8) 


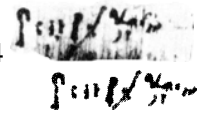
Thompson in Gardiner, Thompson, & Milne, *Theban Ostraca* (1913) p. 61, n. 1,
 ident. as a "type of seed or nut" & noted word might not be Egyptian
 =? var. of *3̄nq* a type of plant, preceding, w. final stroke as plant det. as in *k3̄m* "garden" EG 557
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §24

3̄nqy

n. a type of plant; see under *3̄nq*, above

3[n]gelws[∞] n.pl. "messengers"
 = ὀγγελος "(divine) messenger" LSJ 7b

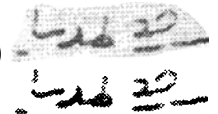
☞ R P Louvre 3229 vo, 4



3ngy(?) n. "desert" (EG 5)

3nt v.t. "to hold back, restrain; repel"
 = *inty* Wb 1, 102/2-5

R P Harkness, 3/19 (& 5/11)



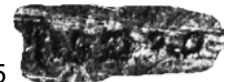
for discussion & list of exx., see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 73, n. 127,
 & Hughes, *Studies Wilson* (1982) p. 52, n. to l. 21
 cf. also *3tnṯ* "to restrain (?)," below

e☞ R P Insinger, 14/5



vs. Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 20, n. i, who interpreted *3nt* as pn. inf. of *in* "to bring"

R S Moschion, D3/5



(EG 33 & below) or < *inh* "to surround, hold fast" (EG 35 & below)
 vs. Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980) 132 & 135, who read *3mhṯ* < *mḥ* "to seize" (EG 172-73 & below)

e☞ ٢٥٥٥

pn. form

3nt.t

see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 73, n. 127

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "to deliver"

P P 'Onch, 21/13



vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "to rescue (?)"

☞ P P 'Onch, 24/10



var.

3nty

P P Michael Hughes, 25



in compound

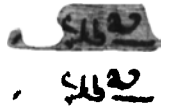
3nt r (plus n.)

= *Wb* 1, 102/3

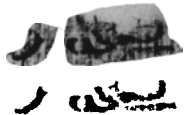
(plus inf.)

vs. Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1908), who read *st r* "to turn back"

P P Berlin 8268c, 5



R P Cairo 31170, 2-3



(**3nty**)

n.pl. "restraints"

P P Michael Hughes, 21



in phrase

kw.w n3 hwr(.w) n3 hbl3(.w) irm n3 3nty(.w) "(the) stringencies, the robberies, the oppressions & the restraints" (P P Michael Hughes, 20-21)

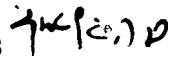
3nty

v.t. "to hold back, restrain; repel"; see under *3nt*, preceding

3ntwg[∞]

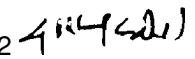
n.f. a type of tax
= EG 6

e R O MH 1353, 3



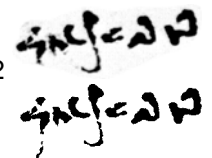
suggested correspondences to ἐντάγιον "requisition by the state" LSJ 574b or ἐγκύκλιον "tax on sales" LSJ 474a-b, IV s.v. ἐγκύκλιος, rejected in Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 49

e R O MH 4015, 2



see Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 32, #3

R O MH 4054, 2



vs. Lee, *Aegyptus* 48 (1968) 139, who suggested *3ntwg* < ἐνδίκη s.v. ἐνδικος "legitimate" LSJ 560b & trans. "lawful or statutory (tax)" for discussion, see Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 49

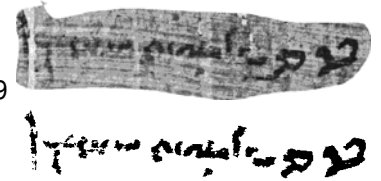
e R O MH 891, 2-3



3ntwgsys.w[∞] n.pl. "petitions"

= ἔντεῦξις, pl. of ἔντευξις LSJ 576a, IV
for ident., see Sp. in Gradenwitz, Preisigke, & Sp., *Erbstreit* (1912) p. 55

P P Stras WG 18, 9



3ntnn RN "Antoninus"

P Carlsberg 9, 1/5

→reading? for names & titles of Roman Emperors as attested in Demotic texts, see Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) pp. 84-104

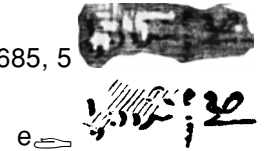
var.

3twns

in epithet

3twns ἰ-ἰr [mh]t "Antoninus [Auto]crator" (R P Berlin 15685, 5-6)

R P Berlin 15685, 5

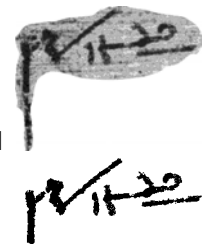


3ndr3[∞] n.m. species of bean, *Phaseolus*

P P 'Onch, 20/21

= B **ΔNΩIP**, **ΔNΘIP** CD 12b, ČED 10, KHWb 487, DELC 14b
≠ **3ndyr** "soap" EG 6; note plant det.

= **ΔNΔIP** CD 781a, ČED 318, KHWb 10, DELC 14b
as Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 73, n. 123, & Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 175
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §25



3ndyr n. "salt paste (used for soap)" (EG 6)

3r n.m. measure of distance (EG 6)

3r(°) v.it. "to embark"; see under °/ "to ascend," below

3r3 n.m. "child"; see under ^c/w, below

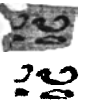
3r3r[∞] n.m. "field mouse"

= ^cr^cr Wb 1, 210/7

= 𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠 CD 6a, 𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠 5, KHWb 4, DELC 8b

for discussion of the use of this n. in PN, w. var. forms, see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 24 (1997/98) 99-101, who trans. "shrew-mouse"

𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠 R P Tait 15, 14

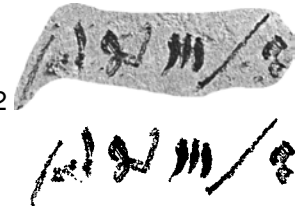


3ry n.f. "rank, position(?)" (EG 6)

3ry in GN, see under *T3-m3y-3ry*, below

03ry3(?) in

P G Eleph Satet, 12



reread *T3-ry3* GN "Tura," below

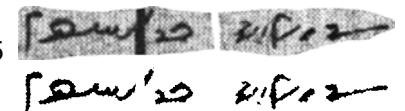
see Vittmann, *MDAIK* 53 (1997) 276, n. nn

vs. Lüddeckens, *MDAIK* 27 (1971) 206, n. v, who who read *3ry3* or *hry3* & took as GN

3ryn[∞] DN
in compound

Ws3r 3ryn

𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠 R P Harkness, 5/24-25



~? PN *3ry3n*; see Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/1 (1980) 25

~? MN *3ry^cn* (R P. Magical 14/8 [bis]) & var. *3ry3n* (also R P Magical, 14/8)

in compound

Ws3r 3ryn p3 3ry mn3 n Ws3r "Osiris *3ryn*, the excellent companion of Osiris"

3rynws[∞] n. meaning uncertain, w. jar det., perhaps an aromatic
MSWb 1, 199a

=? ἔρινος "a plant like basil" LSJ 688b

or =? ἐριν(ε)ός "wild fig (tree)" LSJ 688b

in compound

s n ⲓrynws "seller of —"

R O Stras 174, 2/2



e ⲓ 4(11)11/22

ⲓrⲉ n. "child"; see under ⲉlw (EG 68)

ⲓrⲉy n.f. "uraeus"; see under ⲉrⲉy(.t), below

ⲓrwy n. "stalk, stem" (EG 6)

ⲓrb[∞] v.t. "to enclose, seclude"

P P Cairo 30605, 1/16 (& 1/13 (bis), 15)



= EG 6 & 66, but vs. id. w. ⲉrf v.t. "to enclose, wrap up" (below)

e ⲓ 4/20

? < *ḥnb* "to shut in (w. walls)" *Wb* 1, 95/11, as Osing, *Nominal*. (1976) pp. 621-22, n. 630

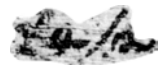
= **ⲱP(ϵ)B**, **ⲱPQ** *CD* 528a, *ČED* 229, *KHWb* 293, *DELC* 250b

e ⲓ P P Cairo 30606, 1/13 (& 1/14, 16 (bis))

(4/20)

Coptic may represent late merger of **ⲓrb** & ⲉrf

P P Cairo 31179, 1/19 (& 1/14)



4/20

ⲓ P P Cairo 30619, 1/8



e ⲓ 4/20

var.

v.it., w/out reflexive obj.

P P Prague A, 24 (& 23)



4/20

in phrase

ḥw= n ⲓrb= n n=f & bn ḥw= f ⲓrb= f n=f "we shall (var., "he shall not") shut ourselves (var. "himself") up
(= go into seclusion) for him"

vs. Erichsen, *Kultgenossen*. (1959) p. 48, who trans. "we shall surround (the mummy) for him"

(= "be pallbearers"), & de Cenival, *Assoc*. (1972) p. 53, n. 13, 1, who trans. "we shall mourn for him"

in compound

3rb (n) **dy** "to surround w. a wall" (EG 674)

(3rb)

n.m. "enclosure, fence"

= (e)PBE CD 529a, KHWb 161, DELC 46a

var.

"enclosed area"

cf. T3-rb.t in S. Louvre 10592 (see Yoyotte, *MDAIK* 16 (1958) 416-18),
designation of area north of Horbeit in XIth U.E. nome
or =? GN "Rifeh" (hill south of Siut)

= EPHBE ČED 344, DELC 46a

= Ἐρεβή (see Crum in Petrie, *Gizeh & Rifeh* [1907] p. 41, §101)

or ~? THPBE GN CD 529a, KHWb 161

for discussion, see Thompson, *Siut* (1934) p. 43, n. 17, & p. 88, #32

P P Louvre 3266, 8



R P Serpot, 2/1



e =



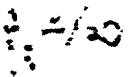
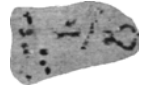
P P BM 10575, 6



3rb[∞]

n. "pledge, security, earnest money"

R P Vienna Gr 39942 vo, 1



= 3lb EG 7

BH עֲרֵבָה n. "thing exchanged, pledge" עֲרֵבָה n. "pledge" BDB 786

= NWS 3rb "security, pledge" DNWSI 885

see Hayes & Hoftijzen, *VT* 20 (1970) 101-2

= ΔPHB "pledge, deposit" CD 15a, ČED 11, KHWb 11, DELC 15b

Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 437

not ~ PHB "allotment, portion" CD 15a, KHWb 161 & 488, DELC 15b (s.v. ΔPHB), Kasser, *Compléments* (1964) p. 48; see Till, *BSAC* 17 (1964) 199, & *Rechtsurk.* (1958) p. 131, n. to l. 2

= ἀρραβών LSJ 246b

for discussion, see Darnell, *Enchoria* 17 (1990) 83-84 & 87; for discussion of etymology, see Stricker, *AcOr* 15 (1937) 7, & Yoyotte, *GLECS* 8 (1958) 24

in compound

sh n 3rb "document of deposit" (R P Vienna Gr 39942 vo, 1)

3rby

GN "Arabia"

= EG 6

= Ἀραβία LSJ 233a

= OP *Arabāya*- Kent, *OP²* (1953) pp. 169-70

~ Akk. *Arabu* (& var.) "nomad, Arab" Eph'al, *Ancient Arabs* (1982) pp. 6-7

~ BH עֲרָבִים "nomad(s), steppe-dweller(s), Arab(s)," Koehler & Baumgartner, *Lexicon*, 3 (1983) p. 831b

for discussion, see Sp., *Krügen*. (1912) pp. 34-35, n. 60

var.

?; 3rbyn[∞]

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 149, n. to l. 12, & pharm. #10, who id.'d as
ἐρέβινθος "chickpea" (LSJ 684a)

vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §28, who id.'d as B[∞]CPBIN "(ground up or dried)

papyrus" (CD 58a, ČED 37, *KHWb* 500)

NB: pellet+pl. strokes det. is unexpected, but perhaps derives from first element
of compound, *sntr* "aromatic resin; oliban" (EG 440 & below)

in compounds

sntr 3rbyn "Arabian(?) incense" (R P Vienna 6257, 4/12 & 8/31)

t3 3rby "land of Arabia" (EG 6)

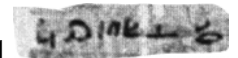
in compound

wr (n) p3 t3 (n) 3lbyn "chief of the land of Arabia" (R O Krug A, 16)

R P Vienna 6257, 4/12



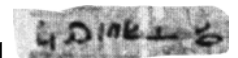
R P Vienna 6257, 8/31



R P Vienna 6257, 4/12



R P Vienna 6257, 8/31



3rbyn

in

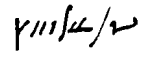
retrans. as "Arabia(n) (?)" (var. of *3rby*, EG 118 & preceding)

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 149, n. to l. 12, & pharm. #10, who id.'d as

ἐρέβινθος "chickpea" (LSJ 684a)

𐤁𐤁𐤍𐤏

n. a type of plant
HT 815
=? *rpy* "fresh plant" EG 244
cf. *𐤁𐤁𐤍𐤏*, var. of *rpy* "fresh plants, greens," below

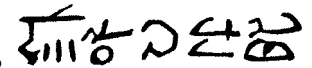
e 𐤁𐤁𐤍𐤏? O Thompson 54, 2 

𐤁𐤁𐤍𐤏𐤍

n.m. a type of field, in compound *𐤁𐤏.𐤍 𐤁𐤁𐤍𐤏𐤍*; see under *𐤁𐤏* "field," below

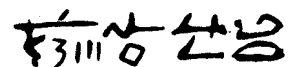
𐤁𐤁𐤍𐤏𐤍𐤏[∞]

n.m. "arbetanki" (of Isis) (sacerdotal/administrative title assoc. w. temple & state economic activity)
< Meroitic *arbtke* Meeks, *MNL* 13 (1973) 14
for discussion, see Török, *Econ. Mer. Nub.* (1979) pp. 3-13; Török, *ZÄS* 111 (1984) 63;
Hintze, *MIO* 9 (1963) 11, #90; & Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937) 120 & 288, #816

e 𐤁𐤁𐤍𐤏𐤍𐤏[∞] R G Philae 417, 2 

var.

𐤁𐤁𐤍𐤏𐤍𐤏𐤍

e 𐤁𐤁𐤍𐤏𐤍𐤏𐤍 R G Philae 417, 1 

𐤁𐤁𐤍𐤏𐤍𐤏

n.m. Meroitic priestly title; see under *𐤁𐤁𐤍𐤏𐤍𐤏*, preceding

𐤁𐤁𐤍𐤏

n.f. "fresh plant"; see under *rpy*, below

𐤁𐤁𐤍𐤏𐤍

n.f. "tears"; see under *rmy(.t)*, below

𐤁𐤁𐤍

n. sixth month of Babylonian year, "Elul"; see under *𐤁𐤏*, below

𐤁𐤁𐤍𐤏

n.m. "grape" in compound *𐤁𐤏 𐤁𐤁𐤍𐤏* "vineyard"; see under *𐤁𐤏𐤍𐤏*, below

𐤁𐤁𐤍

n. "(battle-)cry" (?); see under *𐤁𐤏*, below

𐤁𐤁𐤍𐤏

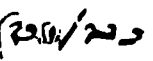
n.m. "grape" in compound *𐤁𐤏 𐤁𐤁𐤍𐤏* "vineyard"; see under *𐤁𐤏𐤍𐤏*, below

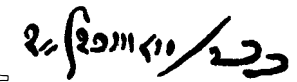
𐤁𐤁𐤍𐤏𐤍𐤏𐤍

RN Arsinoe

P P Berlin 13593, 1 

for PN, see Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/1 (1980) 30

e 𐤁𐤁𐤍𐤏𐤍𐤏𐤍𐤏𐤍𐤏𐤍 

P P Heid 737a_≈, x+1e_ⲉ 


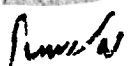
P P Lille 29, 5

e_ⲉ 


P P Sorbonne 1186, 23 (= ed. ex. 7)

e_ⲉ 


P P Sorbonne 1196, 3

P P Sorbonne 2301, 4


vs. de Cenival, *RdP* 4 (1967) 99, who read *ⲓrynws*

in titles

w. epithets including *mr* "to love"; see under *mr*, below*w^cb n ⲓrsynⲓ* "w^cb-priest of Arsinoe" (P P Heid 737b_≈, 1)

var.

w^cb.t n ⲓrsynⲓ tⲓ mr ⲓt=s "priestess of Arsinoe, the father loving" (EG 83)*Pr-ⲓ(.t) ⲓrsynⲓ* "Queen Arsinoe" (P S Tod 257, x+12)*fy tn nb m-bⲓh ⲓrsnⲓ* (EG 144)

≡ κανηφόρος LSJ 874b

var.

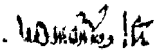
GN

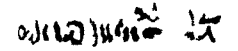
in compounds

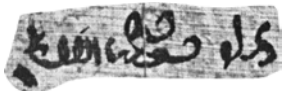
Pⲓ-ⲉ.wy-ⲓrsynⲓ GN, belowsee also *Pⲓ-ⲉ.tⲓ-mr-sn* GN, below

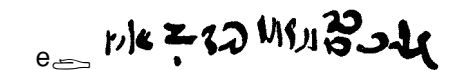
tš 3rs(y)n(3) "Arsinoite nome" (the Fayyum)

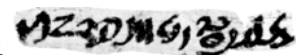
= Ἀρσινοΐτης νομός Pestman, *NPP* (1990) p. 310

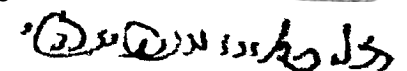
𐤔𐤓𐤙𐤢𐤓 P P Ash 3, 11 
𐤔𐤓𐤙𐤢𐤓 

P P Ash 17, 2 
𐤔𐤓𐤙𐤢𐤓 

P P BM 10750A, 1/4 
𐤔𐤓𐤙𐤢𐤓 

P P Cairo 30606, 1/5 
e 𐤔𐤓𐤙𐤢𐤓 

P P Hamburg 1, 1/4 
𐤔𐤓𐤙𐤢𐤓 

R P Berlin 7058A, 8 
𐤔𐤓𐤙𐤢𐤓 

in titles

𐤓𐤙𐤙𐤓.𐤙𐤓𐤔 **tš 3rsyn3** "temples of the Arsinoite nome"

in compound

𐤓𐤙𐤙𐤓.𐤙𐤓𐤔 **tš 3rsyn3** "royal temple inspector who inspects
the temple of Sobek & the temples of the district of Arsinoe" & var.; see under šn "to ask,
investigate" & var., below

3rgwn(?) n. "purple-dyed wool (?)" ; see following

3rgmn[∞] n. "purple-dyed wool"

= BH 𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏 "purple, red-purple" BDB 71a

= NWS 3rgwn "red purple" DNWSI 103

Vittmann, WZKM 86 (1996) 437

for discussion, see Hughes, JNES 16 (1957) 58, & Vycichl, ZÄS 79 (1954) 77

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide*, 1 (1963) 311, n. 3, who suggested = ὀργύριον

"silver" LSJ 236b, II

var.

?; 3rgwn (?)

vs. Sp., *Studies Griffith* (1932) p. 179, n. 40, who equated w. ἔριον "wool" LSJ 688b
or ? read 3rgwm

3rgn n.m. "notary's office"; see following

3rghn[∞] n.m. "notary's office"

= ὀρχεῖον "town hall, office of chief magistrates" LSJ 251b

for discussion, see Pierce, *Aegyptus* 44 (1964) 171-72

vs. Griffith in Adler et al., *Adler Papyri* (1939), & EG 7, who ident. w. ὀρχων "chief magistrate" LSJ 254a

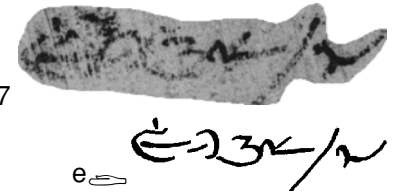
var.

3rgn

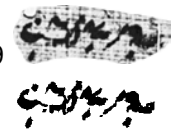
3rghrwe[∞] n. "high priest"

= ὀρχιερεύς LSJ 252b

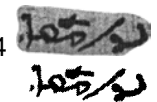
P O Florence 8089, 7



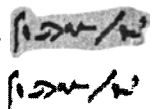
P P Berlin 13640, 29



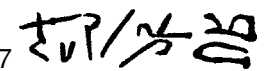
P P Adler 13, 4



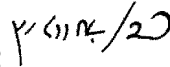
P P Adler 20, 7



e R G Philae 417, 7



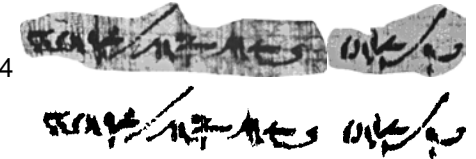
3rgs[∞] n. a type of plant, "wild chickling" (?)
 =? ὄρακος LSJ 233b
 MSWb 1, 210, & Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §30
 cf. also EG 93 wr3 "vetch"

e P P Berlin 13570, 22 

3rgsmtypyrgs[∞] n. "chief of the bodyguard"

P P BM 10591 vo, 3/3-4

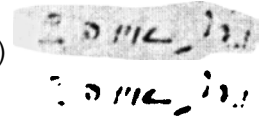
= ἀρχισωματοφύλαξ LSJ 253b



3rgs(n)trs RN "Alexander"; see under 3lgs3ntrs, below

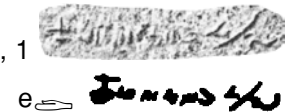
3rtyn[∞] n. a type of plant, "round-leaved fluellen," *Kickxia spuria*
 = ἐλατίνη LSJ 529a, but vs. trans. "cankerwort, *Linaria spuria*"
 = Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm. #12; Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §32
 for ident. of Greek ἐλατίνη, see Polunin, *Flowers of Europe* (1969) p. 380, #1209,
 as J. Scarborough, pers. comm.

R P Vienna 6257, 13/26 (& 2/24?)



3rtmysys[∞] n. Macedonian month name, "Artemesios"
 = Ἀρτεμίσιος (sc. μήν) LSJ 248b

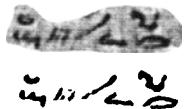
P S Raphia, 1



3rtry[∞] n. meaning uncertain, substance used in prescription

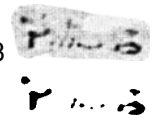
R P Vienna 6257, 15/6

see Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 59
 vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm. #13, who ident. w. *elaterium* "extract of cucumber"
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §33



?; so Reymond, *Medical* (1976)

R P Vienna 6257, 13/33



3rḥšš[∞] RN "Artaxerxes"

E Coin Nationalmuseet Copenhagen, 1-2



e 3rḥšš

E Coin BM, 1-2



e 3rḥšš

E P Sorbonne 1276, 1



3rḥšš

e E P Vienna 10151, 1

3rḥšš

3l n.m. "stone"; see under ʿl, below

3l n. "rag, strip" (EG 7)
see also Quack, *JEA* 85 (1999) 159, n. to l. 6

3l(3) v. "to go up; ascent, lifting"; see under ʿl, below

3l3l adj. "high"; see under ʿl "to go up" (EG 67)

[᠔]ly(?)[∞] in
 reread [ḥ᠔]ly, var. of ḥ^ᶜr "to be(come) angry" (EG 352 & below)
 see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 149, n. 623
 vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), who trans. "to be troubled" (p. 25) or "to be angry" (p. 113)

᠔ R P Krall, 2/21

᠔ly v. "to fetch"; see under ᶜl "to go up" (EG 67)

᠔lyby GN "Arabia"; see under ᠔rby (EG 6)

᠔lyps[∞] MN

R P Louvre 3229, 6/8

᠔lykt n. "ring(?)" (EG 7)

᠔l^ᶜ v. "to go on board"; see under ᶜl "to go up" (EG 67)

᠔l^ᶜ n. "child"; see under ᶜlw (EG 68)

᠔/w(?) particle "perhaps"; see under ᶜrw, below

᠔lwy n. "bushes"; see under ᠔rwy "stalk" (EG 6)

᠔lb n. meaning uncertain (EG 7)

᠔lbyn GN "Arabia"; see under ᠔rby (EG 6)

᠔lb^ᶜn^ᶜgh^ᶜmbre[∞] MN

R P Leiden 384 vo, 2/25

glossed 𐎠𐎡𐎢𐎣𐎤𐎥𐎦𐎧

𐤁𐤁𐤍𐤏𐤕

n. "incense" (EG 7)

= BH 𐤁𐤁𐤍𐤏𐤕 n.f. "frankincense" BDB 526b

NWS = *lbnh DNWSI* p. 564 s.v. *lbnh*₃see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 438; Steiner, *Orientalia* 70 (2001) 97-98, who suggested derivation from Phoenician-Punic𐤁𐤁𐤏[∞]

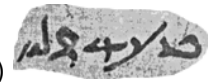
GN "Albeḥ" (north of Busiris = Abûsîr Banâ in the Delta)

for discussion, see M. Smith *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 100, n. 442, & *Liturgy* (1993) p. 64, n. to l. 9

R P Harkness, 5/15



R P Berlin 8351, 5/14 (& 2/17, 4/16)


e 𐤁𐤁𐤏

R S Cairo 31112, 9


𐤁𐤁𐤏

var.

𐤁𐤁𐤏

R P Stras 3 vo, x+5/2

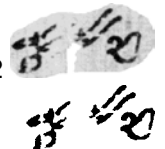

e 𐤁𐤁𐤏𐤁𐤁[∞]

n. sixth month of Babylonian year, "Elul"

= *elūlu CAD*, E (1958) 136

= BH 𐤁𐤁𐤏 n.pr. of 6th month BDB 47a

𐤁𐤁 R P Omina A, 4/12



var.

𐤆rr

R P Omina A, 2/21

𐤆ll[∞]

v.it. "to cry out"

R P Harkness, 1/20

(𐤆ll[∞])

n. "(battle-)cry, cry (of exultation)"

var.

𐤆rl

R P Spieg, 4/7

= 𐤆rl EG 6, who trans. "complaint"

in phrase *wn PN r=f n 𐤆rl* "PN opened his mouth in a (war-)cry"ident. idiom w. *sgp* "cry, complain" (= EG 469)vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 29 (1948) 75, & Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222, who trans. "to incite (?)"

=? 𐤆𐤋 CD 4a, ČED 4 in compound 𐤆𐤋 𐤆𐤋 "cry," as ČED 4

cf. compound 𐤆𐤍 𐤆rl in P. Stras 327 (MSWb 1, 204)

or =? 𐤆𐤋𐤋𐤋 "joy, gladness" *KHWb* 4 (who trans. "glow [?]"), *DELC* 8awhere *DELC* 8a noted that the action is done w. the mouth in 1 of his 2 exx.see Lichtheim, *GM* 87 (1985) 53-54

var.

?

P P 'Onch, 10/5

reading by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 182, n. 35, but vs. trans. "worry (?)"= 𐤆𐤋𐤋𐤋 "to be worried" CD 6a, ČED 5, *KHWb* 4=? 𐤆rl𐤆rl "frustration (?)" in P. BM. 10083, 25 (Edwards, *Amuletic Decrees*, 1 [1960] 3, n. 16)

but note, det. here = lotus; det. of 𐤆rl𐤆rl = man w. stick

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955); Thissen, *Anch.* (1984) p. 49, who read 𐤋𐤆rl "papyrus-thicket"

= 𐤆tr EG 13

= 𐤋tr "papyrus" *Wb* 1, 147/5-6

=? "lust," as Lichtheim, *GM* 87 (1985) 53-54
 = **ΔΛΗΛ** "joy, gladness" *KHWb* 4 (who trans. "glow [?]"). *DELC* 8a
 vs. Zauzich, pers. comm. in Thissen, *Anch.* (1984) p. 49, who suggested *3rl* = *3ll(y)* "vineyard (lit., "grape")"
 (= EG 7 & following)

in compound
 ʿš *3rl* "to cry out" (? P Stras 327, MSWb 1, 204)

3lle n.m. "grape, grapevine"; see under *3lly*, following

3lly n.m. "grape, grapevine" *Vitis vinifera* L.

= EG 7
 < *3rr.t Wb.* 1, 32/12-15; *WÄD* 10-12
 = **εΛΟΟΛΕ** *CD* 54b, *ČED* 34, *KHWb* 34, *DELC* 41a
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§29, 36, 90 & 705
 for discussion, see Germer, *Arzneimittel.* (1979) pp. 89-91, §B; Baum,
Arbres et Arbustes (1988) pp. 135-48

var.

n.f. ʿlʿ**3lle**∞

not a facsimile

ll

so Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979); vs. Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980), who trans. "dam" as var. of *rwrw* "to move around"

in compounds

3lle n Kmy∞ "Egyptian grape"
 > **εΛΕΛΚΗΜΕ** "bruise, dark color" *CD* 55a, *ČED* 34, *KHWb* 34

var.

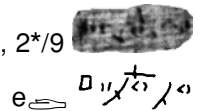
?; see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 195, n. to l. 7

3ll šw "raisin" (EG 7)

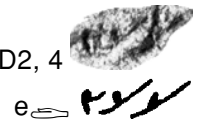
R P Harkness, 1/19



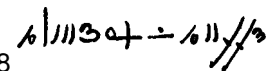
R P Leiden 384 vo, 2*/9



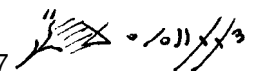
R S Moschion D2, 4



e R P Mag, 29/28



e R P Mag vo, 22/7



3h(?) 3ll "vineyard"

= 3h (n) 3lly EG 7 & 557, s.v. k3m

= **ειεζ—ελοολε** CD 89b, ČED 50, KHWb 54, DELC 69b

≡ ἀμπελών LSJ 86a

see Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) 84, n. 249

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §39

var.

3h 3rry

3h 3rly

in compounds

3h.w 3rly n3 3h.w tgy "(the) vineyards & the orchards" (P S Rosetta, 9)

hđ n 3h 3lly "wine tax" (EG 7)

tny n 3h 3lly "wine tax" (EG 7)

b (n) 3lly "vine, grape arbor" (EG 109)

ht n 3lle "grapevine" (lit., "wood of vine") (R P Magical, 9/8; 21/16; 29/26)

smh n 3lly "bunch of grapes"; see under **smh** "bunch," below

k3m 3rry "vineyard" (EG 557)

gm (n) 3lly "vineyard"; see under **k3m** "garden," below

T3-s.t-n3-3rly.w GN, below

3lh.t

n.f. "people"; see under **rh(y).t**, below

3lqw

n.m. "notched sycamore fruit"

= EG 8 (w. var. **lq^c** EG 264), but vs. trans. "mulberry"

< **nq^cw.t Wb** 2, 343/10-11, *WÄD* 317-18; see Germer, *Arzneimittel*. (1979) pp. 114-15, §5.3 (medicinal uses)

= **(ε)λκω** CD 54b, ČED 33, KHWb 34, DELC 95b

R O IFAO 335, 2

e

P P Berlin 13638, 7

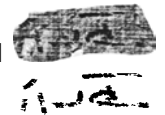
P P Ox Griff 4, 3-4

for discussion, see Keimer, *AcOr* 6 (1928) 288-304, & *BIFAO* 28 (1929) 50-75;
 Manning, *Hauswaldt* (1997) pp. 11-12
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§37, 707 & 1186 (but vs. reading *q^c*)

var.

nq^c

R P Berlin 8769, 4/11



rq^c

in compound

nhy rq^c "notched sycamore fig tree"

P P Haus 7b, 3 (& a,3)



so Manning, *Hauswaldt* (1997), vs. Sp., *P. Haus.* (1913), & EG 532, who read *nhy-q^c*

3lg

n.m. "joint" (especially of arms & legs)

= EG 8

= *r^cq* "joint of foot (?)" *Wb* 1, 211/18

~*r^cq* "to bend," below

= **ΔΛΟΘ** "thigh"; pl. "knees, arms, shoulders" *CD* 7a, *ČED* 5, *KHWb* 5 & 485, *DELC* 9

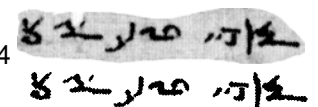
= **ΔΛΟΚ** "corner, angle" *CD* 5b, *ČED* 4, *KHWb* 4, *DELC* 8a

in compound

ˆ.wy n 3lg "shin guard" (lit., "house, container of the joint")

for discussion, see Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 57, & Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 120
 Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 280, nn. 1548-49, trans. "pair of greaves"

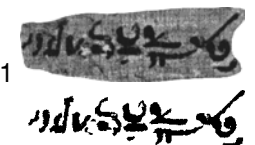
R P Krall, 13/4



3lgs3ntrs

RN "Alexander"

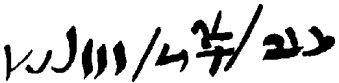
P P Ash 1, 1



var.

3rgsntrs

P O Hor 31A, 2b

e=  **3rgstrs**

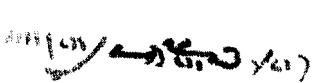
in compound

Pr-ε3 3rgstrs s3 3rgstrs "Pharaoh Alexander, son of Alexander"e=P G MH 86, 6-7 **3lgstrws**

in compound

3lgstrw p3 ntr mr mw.t "(Ptolemy X) Alexander, the mother-loving god" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 10)**ε3gsntrs**

R O Zurich 1893, 2

in compound

ε3gsntrs Pr-ε3 nt hwy "(Severus) Alexander, the august ruler" (R O Zurich 1893, 2-3)so Bagnall, *Enchoria* 8/1 (1978) 147-48, vs. Wängstedt, *Zürich* (1975), who read *ε3gsntrs* ...*nt hwy* & dated text Ptolemaic

in compounds

P3-ε.wy-3lgs3ntrs GN "Alexandria," below*wεb 3lgs3ntrs* ... "wεb-priest of Alexander ..." (P P Ash 1, 1)

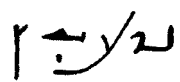
= EG 83

in compound

wεb ε3 Pr-ε3 3rgsntrs "great wεb-priest of Pharaoh Alexander" (P O Hor 31A, 2)**3lgstrws**RN "Alexander"; see *3lgs3ntrs*, preceding**3lt(?)[∞]**

n. a type of plant (?)

MSWb 1, 211

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §31in phrase *3lt* 300e=? O BM 21158, ? 

𐤆𐤀 v. "to make fast"; see under *𐤕𐤀* (EG 67)

𐤆𐤁 prep. "(up)on"; see under *𐤁𐤕* "upon," below

𐤆𐤂 n.m. "face(?); see under *𐤁𐤕* "face," below

𐤆𐤃 n. "misery" (EG 8)

𐤆𐤄𐤁 interjection "woe!"
 = EG 8, s.v. *𐤆𐤃* "misery"
 ~? *𐤆𐤁(𐤄)𐤆* "woe!" under *𐤆𐤁* "sadness," below
 <? *𐤆𐤁* "to be sad" *Wb* 1, 12/2-3, as EG 8 & *DELC* 252
 <? *𐤆𐤄𐤁* "pain" *Wb* 1, 12/4-5, as *ČED* 232
 =? *𐤆𐤁𐤆* *Wb* 1, 118/4, as *KHWb* 297
 = **𐤀𐤆** *CD* 536b, *ČED* 232, *KHWb* 297, *DELC* 252a

var.

𐤆𐤄𐤆

Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 299 & p. 300, n. 1696, read *𐤕𐤆𐤄𐤆𐤆*

𐤆𐤁(𐤀) n. "dispute, battle"; see under *𐤆𐤁* (EG 8)

𐤆𐤄𐤆𐤆 interjection "woe!"; see under *𐤆𐤄𐤁*, preceding

𐤆𐤁𐤄 n.m. "grief, sorrow" (EG 8)

𐤆𐤁 v.it. "to fight"
 = EG 8
 = *𐤕𐤁𐤆* *Wb* 1, 215-16

var.

𐤆𐤁𐤁

𐤕 R P Krall, 14/17

e

in compound

3yh 3irm "to fight w."

P P 'Onch, 18/10




vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "to grieve" (~ *3h* "misery" EG 8)

= *3h* "to be sad" *Wb* 1, 12/2-3

~ *3hw* "sadness" *Wb* 1, 12/4-5

vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 71, n. 110, who trans. "battlefield"; s.v. *33.t Wb* 1, 217/1

in compound

3r 3h 3irm NN "to fight w. NN" (EG 8)

var.

n.m. "battle, strife" (EG 8)

var.

3he (EG 8)

in compounds

3h mlh "strife & war" (EG 8)

3r 3h "to fight"

in compounds

3r 3h 3irm NN "to fight w. NN" (EG 8)

3r 3h wb3 NN "to fight against NN" (EG 8)

3r 3h hrwy "to be in (lit., "make") strife & conflict" (R P Berlin 8769B, 2/6)

var.

r 3h hrwy 3ny g3 "to be in strife, conflict or sickness" (R P Berlin 8769A, 2/7)

mr 3h, var. *mr 3[h]* "lover of strife"; see under *mr* "to love," below

ms-3[h] DN "begetter of strife"; see under *ms* "to bear, give birth," below

hn 3h "in war" (EG 8)

3h

n.m. "field, agricultural land"

= EG 9

= *3h.t* n.f. *Wb* 1, 12/17-18

= **3w2** CD 89b, *ČED* 50, *KHWb* 54, *DELC* 69b

for discussion, see Betrò, *EVO* 1 (1978) 87-88

var.

3h.t n.f. "field"

=? older spelling reflecting original f. gender of word; but other exx. in text are m.

in compounds

3h (n) DN/RN/PN "field of PN, DN, RN" (e.g., **3h n ʾlmn** "land belonging to Amun" [^E O BM 20145, 4])

3h.w 3rbnd[∞] n.pl. a type of field(?) or GN(?)

for discussion, see de Cenival, *MIFAO* 104 (1980) 201, n. 8
or <? **3h.w** + **3rb n dy** "to fence w. a wall" (EG 66 & 674), w. latter

phrase lexicalized & reinterpreted as GN (note geographic det.)

in compound

3h.w 3rbnd *t3 ʾ3ʾgrte* (?) a type of field or GN; see under *ʾ3ʾgrte* (?) meaning uncertain, below

3h (?) *3ll/3rry/3rly* "vineyard"; see under *3lly* "grape," above

3h 3dw "*3dw* -fields"; see under *3dw* a type of plant (?), below

3h.w (n) *wy* n.pl. "ceded fields"; see under *wy* "to be far," below

3h n t3 wp.t n wy^c n.m. "field for tillage, farmland" (P P Berlin 13608, 1/7-8)

≡ τόπος ψιλός LSJ 2024a s.v. ψιλός

see Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) p. 50, n. 25, & p. 85, n. 261

3h bn "fields of palm trees" (EG 117)

3h n n3 bgy.w "land of the *bq*-trees" (EG 123)

3h(.w) Pr-ε3 "fields of Pharaoh" (P P Mil Vogl 24, 6)

3h.w pgwt(?)[∞] n.pl. a type of field(?)

for discussion, see de Cenival, *MIFAO* 104 (1980) 200, n. 2

3h m3y "island land" (EG 9)

P P HLC, 8/30 (& 1/22)

P P Lille 110 vo, 3/14

P P Lille 110 vo, 4/10

P P Lille 110 vo, 2/3 (& 2/6)

e

3h mrwt[∞] n.m. "fertile land"

= EG 257, s.v. *rt* "to grow"

corresponds to γῆ σιτοφόρος "grain-producing land" LSJ 1602b s.v. σιτοφόρος

see Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) 80, n. 221

P P Heid 711, 5



e 3h

P P Heid 778a, 6



e 3h

P P Berlin 9069, 6



3h

P P Rylands 15A, 3 (& B, 5)



3h

3h nmh (EG 9)

3h nkt "field (or) property" (P P 'Onch, 9/18 [reading by H. Smith, pers. comm.; vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955) p. 72, n. 115, who read *na-nk.t* "owners of property(?)"; followed by Thissen, *Anch.* (1984)]) vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958), who trans. "income")

3h n nmh(.w) "fields of a freeman" (EG 219)

3h r nhh "(to be given) fields for eternity" (EG 224)

3h nt ir it n.m. "grain-producing field" (P P Rylands 15B, 2)

corresponds to γῆ σιτοφόρος "grain-producing land" LSJ 1602b s.v. σιτοφόρος

for discussion, see Vleeming, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 96; Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) p. 80, n. 221, & p. 84, n. 249 var.

3h nt ir bt "emmer-producing field" (P P BM 10597, 5)

3h (n) ntr n.m. "divine field"

≡ γῆ ἱερὰ "sacred land"; see Preisigke, *Fachwörter* (1915) p. 43

R O MH 4050, 3

e 

R O MH 1733, 2

e 

e  R O MH 1358, 4

R O MH 1963, 3

e 

var.

3h(.w) n ntr n.pl. "divine fields"

e  R O MH 2642, 2

e  R O Berlin 892, 2

in compounds

r3 (*hr*) **3h(.w) n ntr** "storehouse of divine fields"; see under *r3* "storehouse," below

3h rpy "vegetable lands" (EG 9)

3h n rn=f is NN (EG 227)

3h hrnt ... *nt sh n wy m-b3h 3lmn-R[-nsw.t-ntr.w]* "hrnt-fields ... which are ceded before Amen-Re, [king of the gods]" (R O Uppsala 885, 3-4)

3h h.t-ntr "temple land"

R O Berlin 6220, 2




3h htp kind of tomb donation (EG 9)

3h n h(?) sw "field with (lit., "of") a dry mud hill" (P P Turin 2133, 6 & 14 [so Pestman, *Amenothos* (1981)])

3h.w n s^cnh[∞] "support lands"

P P Ash 17, 5



Cink

3h sm "grassland" (EG 9)

3h.w šw "dry(?) / empty(?) fields"; see under **šw** "dry(?); empty (?)," below

3h šn "grove"; see under **šn** "tree," below

3h (n) šn^c "dry, thorny land" (?); see under **šn^c** "wasteland," below

3h qy "high lands" (EG 9, s.v. **3h** "land" & EG 532, s.v. **qy** "high land")

3h.w tgy "orchard"

in compound

3h.w 3rly n3 3h.w tgy "(the) vineyards & the orchards" (P S Rosetta, 9)

wn (n) 3h "section(?) of field" or "area (of field)"; see under **wn** "section(?)," var. of **wn** "to open," below

P3-3h-Dhwtj GN, below

pr wrh 3h "house, lot, field" (EG 94)

m3^c (n) 3h "plot (of land)" (lit., "place of field") (P P BMFA 38. 2063b, A/13)

mn 3h "such-and-such a field" (P P HLC, 2/28)

nb 3h (EG 9)

hw n 3h "increase of field"; see under **hw** "increase," below

hmk.w n 3h "donated land" (EG 9 & 315)

h3y n3 3h.w "to measure the fields" (EG 346)

in phrase

3r n3 sh.w pr 3mn h3y n(=y) 3h.w (EG 346)

ht(3).t n 3h "plot of field" (P P Turin 6104, 4; P P Heid 781c, x+5)

sk3 3h "to till, cultivate" (P P HLC, 2/2)

in phrases

3h(.w) nt hr p3 hbs "fields which support the lamp"; see under **hbs** "lamp," below

3h.w nt sh w3y m-b3h p3 m3y c^hnh "fields which are ceded before the living lion" (? O MH 44, 3)

cⁿ st3 80 3h "chief of the 80 arouras of field"; see under **c3** "great one," below

c^{ry} (c^l) 3h "to vacate land" (EG 67)

wn (st3) X 3h "X arouras of land exist" (EG 9)

3h[∞]

n.f. a type of plant(?)

P P IFAO III (19) vo, 2



e 122

so Clarysse & Muszynski, *BIFAO* 77 (1977) 195, n. to l. 2, who sugg. that the word might refer to a type of legume or a plant used for fodder

or ~? **3hw** "type of fruit" *Wb* 1, 120/9; *WAD* 60-61; Germer, *Arzneimittel*. (1979) pp. 244-45; Baum, *Arbres et Arbustes* (1988) pp. 183 & 247

in compound
swn 3h "price of 3h-plant(?)"

3h.t n.f. "field"; see under 3h, above

3he n.pl. "limbs"; see under h "body, flesh," below

3hte[∞] n.f. var. of *ih[∞]ty* "throat"; see below

3h-mn[∞] "temple"(?) (lit., "effective of monuments")

= EG 9, s.v. 3h "excellent" & 158, s.v. *mn* "cult image"
 for discussion & refs., see Vittmann, *Rylands 9* (1998) pp. 540-41, n. to l. 5

var.

ihmn GN "Akhmenu" (Festival Hall of Thutmose III at Karnak)

= 3h-mnw *Wb* 1, 14/13; Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 1 (1925) 7

Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), took as name of festival

for possible relation to *hmny*-festival, see Vittmann, *Rylands 9* (1998) pp. 540-41, n. to l. 5

3h n. "spirit"; see under *ihy*, below

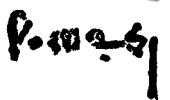
3h.t n.f. "inundation season" (EG 9)
 in month names, see appendix, below

3h.t n.f. "horizon"
 = EG 10
 = *Wb* 1, 17

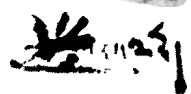
E P Rylands 9, 18/5

e 


P G MH 44, 8

e 


? O MH 4304, 9

var.

ihy

Erichsen, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954), did not trans., but suggested "horizon" on p. 38

P P Berlin 13603, 4/21



R Coffin Berlin 7227, 5



?; vs. Farid, *MDAIK* 44 (1988), who read *irpy.w* "temples"

R S Berlin 3/67, 5



w. extended meaning

"(constellation) Libra" (= EG 10 & 42)

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 202-3

in compounds

ø^c*nh-m-3h.t* RN; see under *nh-Wn-nfr* RN, below

ihy.t *nfr.t n P3-Šy* "goodly horizon of Pshai" (EG 486 [= R P Setna II, 3/28])

by(.w) n t3 ihy.t "bas of the horizon" (R P Magical, 6/22 & 35)

h.t ihy "house of the horizon"; see under *h.t* "house," below

(*R^c-*)*Hr-3h.t* DN (Ra-)Harakhty; see under DN *Hr*, below

rs nfr n t3 ihy.t "goodly watchman of the horizon" (R S Berlin 3/67, 4-5)

Hr-(m)-3h.t DN "Harmachis" (lit., "Horus in the horizon")

T3-ihy.t GN, see under *t3* "land," below

3h(y).(w)

n.pl. "property, things"; see under *ihy*, below

ø³**hn**

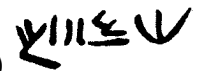
in

reread *itny* "glorious" (?), below

for reading, see Griffith, *Dodec.*, 1 (1937) 113 & 137

vs. Revillout, *Rev. Egypt.* 6 (1891) pl. 6, followed by MSWb 2, 36, who trans. "precinct"

e R G Philae 411, 4 (& 6)



3hr

n. "swamp"; see under *3hy* "reed thicket" (EG 10)

3hy n.m. "marsh, reed (thicket)" (EG 10)
 > 𐩣𐩠(ε)𐩢 "reed-grass" LSJ 295b
 = 𐩣𐩢 ČED 17, DELC 21b (taken as var. of 𐩣𐩢 "marsh herbage" by CD 25a, KHWb 17)
 = BH 𐩣𐩢 "reeds" BDB 28a
 = Old Aram 𐩣𐩢 "grass" DNWSI 35; Couroyer, *Revue Biblique* 75 (1968) 566, 588 "reeds, rushes"
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §42
 for etymology, see Vergote, *Joseph en Égypte* (1959) pp. 59-66; Osing, *Nominal.* (1976) pp. 126 & 602-3, n. 568
 for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 373, n. 2299

3s n.m. "elder"; see under 3s "old," below

3s n. "damage, injury"; see under 3sy (EG 10)

03s in
 reread 3e "praise" (s.v. 3wy EG 2 & under 3wy.t above)
 vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 76, n. k, who trans. "swiftly(?)" as var. of ys "to hurry"
 (EG 50 & below)

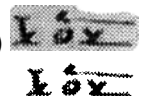
P O Hor 19 vo, 9



3sy v. "to hurry"; see under ys (EG 50)

3s.t DN "Isis"
 = 3s(.t) EG 43
 = 3s.t Wb 4, 8
 = HCE KHWb 46, DELC 55b
 = Aram 𐩣𐩢 (as DN & in PN) Sp., *Studien Nöldeke*, 2 (1906) p. 1108, #55 & 1103, #27;
 TAD C3.12:1. 27
 = 𐩣𐩢𐩣𐩢 LSJ 837a-b
 = Mer. 3š, Woš (& var.) Priese, *Meroe*, 1 (1977) 38-40
 var.

R P Serpot, 2/22 (& 2/10)



w. double writing of Isis as 3̄s.t & ns/ḥs

= EG 43 & 227

R Cup BM 57370, 1

e  

w. sportive writing using ḥb "heart"; in PN & DN 3̄s.t wr.t "Isis, the great one"

R O Ash 792, 1




vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 14-15 (1965-1966) 35, n. to ll. 1-3, who interpreted as ḥb wr.t "great heart"
cf. Lüdeckens et al., *Dem Nam.*, 1 (1980-1995) pp. 76-77, ## 2, 7, 21, 24
for discussion, see Sp., *RT* 33 (1911) 179, n. to p. 464

note that in ^E S. Cairo 31154, this sportive writing corresponds to 𓆎

in compound

3̄s.t wr3̄.t "Isis, the great one"

so Wångstedt, *OrSu* 6 (1957) 14, n. to l. 6

R O Uppsala 1478, 6



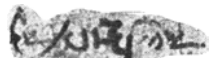
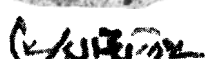

not read by Nur el-Din, *DOL* [1974]

P O Leiden 209, x+10


e 

?; w. double writing of Isis as 3̄s.t & ḥb "heart"

R O BM 43513, 4

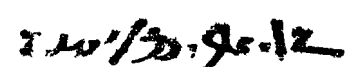



vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 16 (1967) 50, n. to l. 4, who read 3̄s.t ḥb wr.t "Isis, great of heart"

var.

3̄s.t wly(.t)[∞]

R P Berlin 6750, 6/14

in title string

3̄s.t wly *Mḥ(.t)-wly* "Isis the great, *Mḥ(.t)-wly*"; see under *Mḥ(.t)-wly*, below

in compound

pr — "temple of —" (P O Leiden 209, x+10)

in titles, compounds

3rbtg *ʿy3 n 3s.t* "arbetanki of Isis," Meroitic sacerdotal/administrative title (R G Philae 417, 1)

in wwy (n) 3s.t "counsellor of Isis"; see under *in* "to bring," below

irpy n 3s.t "shrine of Isis" (R G Philae 417, 2)

in compound

irpy n 3s.t nb.t ʿnh-t3.wy t3 ntr.t ʿ3.t "temple of Isis, lady of ʿnh-t3.wy, the great goddess" (P P Louvre 3266, 4)

ʿy3 n 3s.t n.m. "reciter of Isis" (P P Cairo 30618a, 1/9; P P Prague B, 12)

var.

ʿšy(.t) 3s.t n.f.

in compound

ʿšy(.t) 3s.t wr.t t3 bk.t "reciter of Isis, great one of the female falcon" (P P Lille 31, 7)

in compound

— *hn(?) ʿlnhy(?)* "— who commands (?) ʿlnhy(?)" (P P Prague B, 18)

b.w n 3s.t "Isis offerings" (EG 58)

b(.t) n 3s.t "shrine of Isis"; see under *b.t* "shrine," below

mre n 3s.t "baker of Isis"; see under *mre* "baker," above

nh n 3s.t "wreath of Isis"; see under *nh* "bouquet or wreath," below

w n 3s.t "divine barque of Isis"; see under *w* "divine bark," below

wb n 3s.t "priest of Isis" (R? G Dakka 15, 1)

var.

wb.w n 3s.t "priests of Isis" (P O Hor 26 vo, 8; R G Aswan 8, 5)

in compounds

š3.t (n) n3 — "multitude of the —" (R G Dakka 12, 4)

— *nb.t Pr-(lw)-wb Pr-lw-lq* — of Isis, lady of the Abaton & Philae" (R G Dakka 12, 1)

wb ʿ3 n 3s.t "great wb-priest of Isis" (R G Philae 365, 3)

wb nt ir mnḥ (n) 3s.t "priest who clothes Isis"

in compound

hm ntr 3s.t p3 wb nt ir mnḥ (n) 3s.t "prophet of Isis, the priest who clothes Isis" (P O Hor 26, 12)

wb.w hn ʿ n3 wn(.w) n 3s.t n p3 5 s3 "(the) wb-priests & the shrine-opener(s) of Isis of the 5 phyles" (R G Philae 37, 5-6)

hm-ntr — "prophet & —"; see under *hm-ntr ... 3s.t* "prophet ... of Isis," below

sh n n3 — "scribe of the —" (R G Aswan 8, 5)

- wn(.w) n 3s.t* "shrine-opener(s) of Isis" (R? O Ash 306, 2)
 in compounds
 — *nb.t Pr-(?lw)-w^cb Pr-?lw-lq* "— of Isis, lady of the Abaton & Philae" (R G Dakka 12, 2)
 — *n p3 5 s3* "— of the 5 phyles"
 in compound
w^cb.w hn^c n3 — "(the) *w^cb*-priests & the —" (R G Philae 37, 5-6)
hm-ntr ... wn ... 3s.t "prophet ... shrine-opener ... of Isis"; see under *hm-ntr ... 3s.t* "prophet ... of Isis," below
hry — "overseer of —" (R G Aswan 8, 3)
wty(.t) n 3s.t "destruction of Isis," in curse formula (P G Philae 244, 4)
wtn.w (n) 3s.t "libation offerings (for) Isis"
 in phrase
qll.w n3 wtn.w...3s.t t3 ntr.t 3.t irm Wsir-Hp [irm n3 ntr.w] n Kmy "(the) burnt-offerings & the libation offerings...of Isis, the great goddess, & Osiris-Apis [& the gods] of Egypt" (P P Cairo 31178, 4; vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 42, n. 4,4, who read *Wsir irm 3s.t 3.t irm Wsir-Hp...* "Osiris & great Isis & Isis-Apis...").
b3k 3s.t "servant of Isis"
 in compounds
 — *(n) Pr-?lw-w^cb Pr-?lw-lq* "— of the Abaton & Philae" (R G Dakka 12, 4-5; R G Philae 65, 2)
rmt Pr-?y-lq — ms n [Km.t] "man of Philae, —, born in [Egypt]" (P P Heid 737e, 4-5; so Zauzich, *ZDMG* 118 [1968] 380, vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Geb. Urk.* [1964], who did not read *b3k 3s.t*)
 in compound
b3k H.t-Hr nb(.t) Tp-n3-?h 3s.t t3 ntr.t 3.t "servant of Hathor, mistress of Aphroditopolis (who is also) Isis, the great goddess"; see under *H.t-Hr*, below
p3-tgs-3s.t "the-footprint-of-Isis-plant"; see under *tk3.t* "footprint," below
pr 3s.t "domain of Isis" (? G Wadi Ham 22, 2)
 in compounds
pr 3s.t t3 ntr.t 3.t "temple of Isis, the great goddess" (R G Aswan 15, A/3)
nf r^cr n pr 3s.t "transport skipper of the estate of Isis" (R G Silsila, 306, 2)
s^cnh — "sculptor(?) of —" (? G Wadi Ham 22, 2)
sm.w (n) — t3 ntr.t 3.t "vegetables of — the great goddess" (R G Aswan 15, A/3)
ph n 3s.t "portion (?) of Isis"; see under *ph* "to break, tear," above
mr 3s.t mr ?lmn-R^c-nsw-ntr.w p3 ntr 3 "beloved of Isis, beloved of Amen-Re, king of the gods, the great god"; see under *mr* "beloved" as var. of *mr* "to love," below
mr k3w(.t) n 3s.t "overseer of work of Isis" (R G Silsila 27, 1)
ms 3s.t "birth(day) of Isis," = 4th epagomenal day; see under *hrw* "day," below
md3(?) n 3s.t "librarian(?) of Isis"; see under *md3*, below
nf r^cr n 3s.t n Pr-(?lw)-lq "transport skipper of Isis of Philae" (P G Philae 393, 7-8)
 in compound
nf ?l' (n) 3s.t (n) Pr-?lw-lq n Wsir n P3-w^cb "transport skipper of — & of Osiris of the Abaton" (P G Philae 388, 4)

rmṯ tmy 3s.t "man of the Town of Isis"; see under *tmy* "town," below

rt n 3s.t "agent of Isis" (R S Berlin 3/67, 6)

in compound

rt 3s.t (n) *Pr-(ṯw)-w^cb* "agent of Isis of the Abaton" (R Philae 290, 3; R Philae 314, 6)

— *nb.t Pr-(ṯw)-w^cb Pr-ṯw-lq* — "of Isis, lady of the Abaton & Philae" (R G Dakka 29, 1)

qrn(y)(3) n 3s.t p3 rt n 3s.t "*qrny*-official of Isis & agent of Isis"; see under *qrny*, below

hy3rw p3lw (& var.) (n) *3s.t* "sacred foal of Isis"; see *hy3rw-p3lw*, below

hrw ms 3s.t "birthday of Isis"; see under *hrw* "day," below

hrw n 3s.t (?) "day of Isis"; see under *hrw* "day," below

ḥ.t-nṯr 3s.t "temple of Isis"; see under *ḥ.t-nṯr* "temple," below

ḥb n 3s.t "festival of Isis" (EG 574, s.v. *gw* reread *ḥb*)

ḥm 3s.t "servitor of Isis" (E I Saq MDAIK 44, 5)

ḥm nb n 3s.t "goldsmith of Isis" (R G Philae 252, 5)

ḥm-nṯr (n) *3s.t* "prophet of Isis" (P P Cairo 30605, 2/10; P O Hor 26, 12; P P Ox Griff 17, 21; R P Harkness, 5/31;

R O Berlin 1661, 1)

= φεννησι(ς) LSJ 1921b (with def. art.; used both as title & as PN)

see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 440, n. 4

var.

**ḥm(.t)(-nṯr) n 3s.t*, f. "priestess of Isis"

= θεννησι(ς) Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 440, n. 4 (with def. art.)

in compounds

— *ṯrm Nb.t-ḥ.t* — & Nephthys" (R P Harkness, 5/31)

— *p3 w^cb nt ṯr mnḥ* (n) *3s.t* —, the priest who clothes Isis" (P O Hor 26, 12)

— *n Pr-d.t* — "of Tomb"; see under *Pr-d.t* "Tomb," below

ḥm-nṯr 2-nw n 3s.t nb.t Pr-(ṯw)-w^cb Pr-ṯw-lq nṯr.t 3.t "second prophet-priest of Isis, lady of the Abaton

& Philae, (the) great goddess" (R G Philae 159, 3-4)

ḥm-nṯr tp n-m-b3ḥ Wsir Ḥr 3s.t n3 nṯr.w ṯbt (?) "first prophet before Osiris, Horus, Isis, &(?) the gods of Abydos(?)"

(P P Berlin 13587, 2)

qrn(y)(3) n 3s.t p3 rt n 3s.t — "*qrny*-official of Isis, agent of Isis & —"; see under *qrny*, below

in compound DN (?)

ḥm-nṯr 3s.t-Ḥ.t-Ḥr (?) "prophet of Isis-Ḥathor(?)" ; see under *3s.t-Ḥ.t-Ḥr* (?), below

in compound titles

ḥm-nṯr...3s.t "prophet...of Isis"

in titles

ḥm-nṯr w^cb n 3s.t "prophet & priest of Isis" (? G Philae 386, 2)

ḥm-nṯr w^cb wn ṯ3w.t (?) *nb shn nb n Ḥ.t-Ḥr ḥnw.t ṯmnt n 3s.t ḥr-ṯb Dm3* "prophet, w^cb-priest, shrine-opener of every office(?) & every authority(?) of Ḥathor, mistress of the west, & of Isis who resides in Djēme" (P P Turin 6081, 2)

hr (n) **3s.t** "face of Isis"
in compound

phyle.t i w s t prtwm.t n — *hn s* "a *phiale*-vessel which bears a bust of the — in it" (R G Philae 416, 15)

Hr-s3-3s.t (s3 *Wsir*) "Horus, the son of Isis (& the son of Osiris)"; see under *Hr* "Horus," below

Hr p3 sr (n) **3s.t** "Horus, the son of Isis"; see under *Hr* "Horus," below

hs.t n 3s.t "favor of Isis" (R P Harkness, 2/33)

htp-ntr n 3s.t "temple property of Isis"; see under *htp-ntr* "divine endowment," below

hftth (n) **3s.t** "dromos of Isis" (R G Philae 416, 13)

hrw 3s.t "voice of Isis" (introducing direct speech) (P P Berlin 8278b, 9 & 16)
= EG 366

hrt n 3s.t "child of Isis" DN, see under *hrt* "child," below

sw 3s.t "star of Isis" (designation of Sopdet/Sothis) (EG 413 [= P S Canopus, B/37])

≡ τὸ ἄστρον (τὸ τῆς Ἰσίδος) "the star (of Isis)" P S Canopus, Gk. I. 38 & cf. 36

cf. *Spt.t* "Sopdet," below

sw.w n 3s.t "wheat of Isis" (P O Leiden 418, 3)

sbt n 3s.t "hill of Isis"; see under *sbt* "hill," below

shd n 3s.t "illumination of Isis" (R G Philae 417, 6)

sh n n3 w b.w n 3s.t "scribe of the priests of Isis" (R G Aswan 8, 5)

sh md3.t ntr n 3s.t "scribe of the divine book of Isis" (E P Vienna 10151, 1; R G Philae 371, 5)

sh.w n h.t-ntr 3s.t "scribe(s) of temple of Isis" (R G Philae 60, 6-7)
in compound

sh h.t-ntr n 3s.t nb.t Pr-(l)w)-w b Pr-lw-lq "temple scribe of Isis, lady of the Abaton & Philae" (R G Dakka 12, 11; R G Dakka 15, 3)

sšne n-dr.t 3s.t "weaving of/by Isis"

in compound

hbs n šs-nsw n Wsir p3 hsy ntr n sšne n-dr.t 3s.t n msne n-dr.t Nb.t-h.t "linen clothing of Osiris,
the divine saint, woven by Isis & spun by Nephthys" (R P Magical, 6/12)"

sšt (n) 3s.t "secret image of Isis"

in compound

— *t3 ntr.t 3.t* "— the great goddess" (R T BM 57371, 34)

šms(.w) n 3s.t "cult service of Isis" (R? G Aswan 15, A/1)

in compound

— *t3 tsy3.t 3.t n p3 t3 dr=f* "— the great leader of the entire land" (R G Philae 410, 8-9; here *šms.w*, pl.)

šty n 3s.t "revenue of Isis" (R O Berlin 1661, 3)

qbhe 3 n 3s.t "great libation (chamber ?) of Isis"

in compound

šy3 n — "tutelary divinity of —" (R G Philae 253, 7-9)

qrny n 3s.t "qrny-official of Isis"; see under *qrny*, "regal man," Meroitic title," below

qll.w n3 wtn.w ... 3s.t

in phrase

qllw n3 wtn.w ... 3s.t t3 ntr.t 3.t 3rm Wsir-Hp [3rm n3 ntr.w] n Kmy "(the) burnt-offerings & the libation offerings ... of Isis, the great goddess, & Osiris-Apis [& the gods] of Egypt" (P P Cairo 31178, 4; vs. de Cenival, Assoc. (1972) p. 42, n. 4,4, who read *Wsir 3rm 3s.t 3.t 3rm Wsir-Hp...* "Osiris & great Isis & Isis-Apis...").

gwt n 3s.t "porter of Isis" (EG 576)

in compound

hry — "overseer of —" (? G Philae 123, 4; 139, 2 & 149, 2)

gy.w n 3s.t "rites of Isis" (EG 571)

tmy n 3s.t GN "Town of Isis"; see under *tmy* "city, town," below

twt n 3s.t "statue of Isis" (R G Philae 254, 7)

ty ycr n 3s.t t3 ntr.t 3.t "the river crossing of Isis, the great goddess" (R G Dakka 30, 6)

in oath formula

nh 3s.t 3rm Wsir nt htp 3rm n3 nt htp 3rmw "By Isis & Osiris who dwell (here) together with those who rest with them" (P/R O BM 43611, 4-5)

w. epithets, GN

see Ray, *Hor* (1976) pp. 155-58, Appendix 1

3s.t 3.t "Isis, the great one" (P P Cairo 31178, 4)

3s.t t3 wby(.t) t3.wy "Isis, lady of the Two Lands"; see under *nb.t* "mistress," below

3s.t wr(y.t) "Isis, the great" (R Cup BM 57370; R O Uppsala 1478, 6)

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= ΕΣΟΥΗΡΕ DELC 236b

for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 155, (a) 3

in compounds

nh (n) — "wreath of —" (R O BM 43513, 4; for the writing of *3s.t wr.t* in this passage, see above)

— *mw.t ntr* — "the divine mother" (R P Harkness, 6/11)

in compounds

— *hr-ib 3wn* — "residing in 3wn" (R P BM 10507, 4/15)

— *t3 ntr.t 3.t* — "the great goddess" (P O Hor 10, 3; R P Serpot A, 2/x+18)

in compounds

— *t3 nb.t ph3 h3 p3 mšc t3 nb.t Sw* — "the mistress of strength, the leader of troops, the lady of Aswan" (P? G Aswan 13, 3-5)

— *n p3 t3 dr=f* — "of the entire land" (P O Hor 10, 7)

hm.t-nsw(.t) tp.t — "primary royal wife —" (R P Harkness 2/16)

var.

hm.t-nsw(.t) tp.t — *hr-ib 3wn* "primary royal wife — residing in 3wn" (R P BM 10507, 4/14-15)

— *t3 ntr.t 3.t* — "the great goddess" (R G Aswan 3, 1)

3s.t wr(.t) hk "Isis, great of magic"; see under *hq* "magic," below

3s.t *nb.t Pr-(?lw)-w^cb Pr-?lw-lq* "Isis, lady of the Abaton & Philae" (R[?] G Dakka 15, 3)

in epithet string

3s.t *tī ?nh nb(.t) Pr-(?lw)-w^cb(.t) t3 hnw.t nb Pr-?lw-lq t3 tsy3.t n t3 p.t* "Isis, who gives life, lady of the Abaton, the mistress, lady of Philae, the mistress of heaven ..." (R G Philae 251, 2-3)

— *t3 ntr.t ?3.t t3 špš.t nfr.t t3 tsy3.t n p3 t3 dr=f 3s.t* "— the great goddess, the good Shepshyt, the mistress of the entire land, Isis" (? G Philae 408, 2-4)

var.

— *t3 ntr.t ?3.t t3 špšy3.t nfr.t t3 qbh.t nfr.t m (?) rnp.t (n) w3h ?lhy3(.t) t3 tsy3(.t) n t3 p.t n p3 t3 n t3 dw3.t* "— the great goddess, the good Shepshyt, the good refresher in a (?) year of making an offering, the mistress of heaven, of earth, & of the underworld" (R G Philae 417, 1-2; so Griffith, *Dodec.* [1937])

in titles

?mre n — "baker of —"; see under *?mr* "baker," below

w^cb.w n — "w^cb-priests of —" (R G Dakka 12, 1)

wn.w n — "pastophoroi of —" (R G Dakka 12, 2)

b3k n — "servant of —" (R G Philae 65, 2)

rt n — "agent of —" (R G Dakka 29, 1)

hm-ntr 2-nw n — *ntr.t ?3.t* "second prophet-priest of — (the) great goddess" (R G Philae 159, 3-4)

sh h.t-ntr n — "temple scribe of —" (R G Dakka 12, 11; 15, 3)

3s.t *(n) Pr-(?lw)-w^cb* "Isis of the Abaton"

in compound

rt — "agent of —" (R Philae 290, 3; R Philae 314, 6)

3s.t *(n) Pr-(?lw)-w^cb Pr-?lw-lq* "Isis of the Abaton & Philae"

in compound

b3k — "servant of —" (R G Dakka 12, 4-5; R G Philae 65, 2)

3s.t *n Pr-(?lw)-lq* "Isis of Philae"

in compounds

?mre n — "baker of —" (P G Philae 162, 3-4)

nf ?r?r n — "transport skipper of —" (P G Philae 388, 2; P G Philae 393, 7-8)

in compound

nf ?l?l (n) 3s.t (n) Pr-?lw-lq n Ws?r n P3-w^cb "transport skipper of — & of Osiris of the Abaton" (P G Philae 387, 4)

hft?h n — "dromos of —" (R G Philae 417, 6)

gwe.t n — "shrine of —"

in compound

?lyqe n t3 — "inauguration-festival of —" (R G Philae 421, 12)

3s.t *n Pr-?lw-lq Pr-?lw-w^cb* "Isis of Philae & the Abaton"

in compound

?mre ?3 n — *t3 ntr.t ?3.t* "chief baker of — the great goddess" (P G Philae 372, 2-3)

- 3s.t** ... *t3 Pr-3.t (n) p3 t3 dr=f* "Isis ... the queen of the entire land" (R G Philae 411, 2)
- 3s.t** *t3 Pr-3.t (n) tm nb nt w3h shn p3 t3 dr=f* "Isis, the queen of all entirety who commands the entire land" (P O Hor 3 vo, 6-7; P O Hor 10, 16-17)
for discussion, & possible Greek counterpart, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 156, epithet 8
- 3s.t** *n Pr-d.t* "Isis of Tomb"; see under *Pr-d.t* "tomb," below
- 3s.t** *t3 mw.t (n) Hp* "Isis, the mother of Apis" (E I Saq ILN 9, 11 & *passim*)
in compound
by *Hp-Ws3r 3s.t t3 mw.t Hp* "stonemason of Apis-Osiris & Isis, the mother of Apis" (E I Saq ILN 10, 4)
in compound
by *mnh n Hp-Ws3r 3s.t t3 mw.t n Hp* "stonemason and stolist—" (E I Saq ILN 9, 16; Andrews, pers. comm., pointed out unusual word order & suggested this is var. of common title
by *Hp-Ws3r mnh 3st t3 mwt Hp* "stonemason of Apis-Osiris & stolist of Isis, the mother of Apis")
- 3s.t** *3.t 3n-nw.t mw.t-ntr* "sacred foal of Isis, the great one, Nut, the god's mother"
in compound
hy3rw-p3lw n 3s.t 3.t 3n-nw.t mw.t-ntr "sacred foal of Isis, the great one, Nut, the god's mother";
see under *hy3rw-p3lw* "sacred foal," below
- 3s.t** *Nb.t-H.t t3y ntr.t 2.t* "Isis & Nephthys, these 2 goddesses" (EG 234)
in compound
hm-ntr (n) 3s.t irm Nb.t-h.t "prophet of Isis & Nephthys" (R P Harkness, 5/31)
- 3s.t** *nb.t* GN
- 3s.t** *nb.t 3nh-t3.wy* "Isis, lady of Ankhtawy"
in compound
3rpy n — t3 ntr.t 3.t "temple of — the great goddess" (P P Louvre 3266, 4)
- 3s.t** *nb.t pr-3w-w3b.t pr-3w-lq* "Isis, lady of the Abaton & Philae"
in compound
t3 ntr.t 3.t — "the great goddess, —"
in compound
šms.w n — "the cult service of —" (R? G Dakka 15, 3)
- 3s.t** ... *nb.t Sw n* "Isis, mistress of Aswan"; see under *3s.t h(t.t) p3 mšc* "Isis, leader of troops," below
- 3s.t** *nb(t) Smn-M3c.t* "Isis, lady of *Smn-M3c.t*" (P S Cairo 31099, 14)
- 3s.t** *t3 nb.t 3r3.t* (& var.) "Isis, the lady of the uraeus"; see under *nb.t* "mistress," below
- 3s.t** *t3 nb.t mr.t* "Isis, the mistress of love"; see under *nb.t* "mistress," below
- 3s.t** *t3 nb.t t3 grpy(t) nt (r-)d3d3=k* "Isis, the lady of the diadem which is upon your head" (P O Hor 3, 5-6)
- 3s.t** *t3 nb.t n p3 t3 3dr1=f* "Isis, mistress of the entire land" (P/R G Thebes 3156, 1/2)
in compound
3s.t *hry(t) p3 mšc nb.t n p3 t3 [dr=f]* "Isis, leader of troops, mistress of the [entire] land"
(P G Aswan 30, 1; so Bresciani & Pernigotti, *Assuan* [1978])
- 3s.t** *t3 nb.t tbe(?)* "Isis, mistress of retribution (?); see under *tbe*, var. of *db3* "retribution," below
- 3s.t** *nb.t tph(?) t3 ntr.t 3.t* "Isis, lady of the cavern(?), the great goddess" (P O Hor 2, 2-3 & vo, 2)

- 3s.t** *nfr(.t) t3 ntr.t* '3.t] "Isis, the good one, the g[reat] goddess" (R G Aswan 20, 3; so Bresciani & Pernigotti, *Assuan* [1978])
- 3s.t** *N(3-n)fr-imy(.t)* (var. *3my*) "Isis, beautiful of character" (P P Ox Griff 48, 18)
 in compounds
3s.t n3-nfr-s.t — "Isis, *Nfr-s.t*, & Isis, beautiful of character"
 in compound
Sbk-nb-Pay — "Sobek-lord-of-Pay, —" (P P Ox Griff 17, 3-4)
 in compound
w^cb.w — "priests of —" (P P Ox Griff 22, 1-2)
3t(e) (n) — "mound of Isis, beautiful of character"
 in compound
by(.t) n t3 3te (3s.t) — "chapel of the mound of Isis, beautiful of character" (P P Ox Griff 71, 18)
by(.t) (n) 3s.t — (*t3 ntr.t* '3.t) "chapel of Isis, beautiful of character, (the great goddess)" (P P Ox Griff 49, 3;
 R P Berlin 15505, 2-3)
 in compound
mr-šn t3 by(.t) 3s.t N3-nfr-imy t3 ntr.t '3.t "lesonis of the chapel of Isis, beautiful of character, the great goddess"
 (R P Berlin 15505, 2-3)
mr-šn 3s.t n3-nfr-imy t3 ntr.t '3.t] "lesonis of Isis, beautiful of character, the gr[eat] goddess" (R P Berlin 15505, 12)
 in compound
mr-šn t3 by(.t) 3s.t n3-nfr-imy t3 ntr.t '3.t "lesonis of the chapel of Isis, beautiful of character, the great goddess"
 (R P Berlin 15505, 2-3)
- 3s.t** (*N3-n)fr-s.t* (var. *N3.w-nfr-ir-s.t*) (*t3 ntr.t* '3.t) "Isis, *Nfr-s.t*, (the great goddess)"
 for discussion, see Bricault, *Studies Quaegebeur*, 1 (1998) 521-25
 in compounds
3s.t N3-nfr-s.t *3s.t N(3-n)fr-imy(.t)* (var. *3my*) "Isis, *Nfr-s.t*, & Isis, beautiful of character"
 in compound
Sbk-nb-Pay — "Sobek-lord-of-Pay, —" (P P Ox Griff 17, 4)
 in compound
w^cb.w — "priests of —" (P P Ox Griff 22, 1-2)
Sbk-nb-Pay (p3 ntr '3) — "Sobek-lord-of-Pay, (the great god,) & Isis, *Nfr-s.t*, (the great goddess)"
 in compounds
w^cb.w — "w^cb-priests of —" (P P Ox Griff 17, 1)
 in compounds
w^cb.w nt 'q m-b3h — *n3 ntr.w sn.w n3 ntr.w mnh n3 ntr.w mr-it.w n3 ntr.w nt pr* "priests who enter before
 — & the brother-loving gods & the beneficent gods & the father-loving gods & the gods who appear"
 (P P Ox Griff 13, 1-2)
w^cb.w n3 hm.w-ntr n3 mr-šn.w — *p3 5 s3.w* "w^cb-priests, prophets, & lesonis of — of the 5 phyles"
 (R P Berlin 15685, 2-3)
 — *p3 5 s3.w* "— of the 5 phyles" (R P Berlin 15593≈, 1-2)

3s.t *h(t.t) p3 mšc* "Isis, leader of troops" (P G Aswan 29, 1)

for discussion, see Bresciani & Pernigotti, *Assuan* (1978) pp. 21-23 & 122-23

var.

3s.t *t3 ntr.t c3.t h(t.t) p3 mšc* "Isis, the great goddess, leader of troops" (P/R G Aswan 21, 1)

3s.t *wr(t) t3 ntr.t c3.t t3 nb.t pht h3(ty) p3 mšc t3 nb.t Sw n* "Isis, the great, the great goddess, the mistress of strength, the leader of the host, the lady of Aswan" (P? G Aswan 13, 3-5)

3s.t *hn(?) ʾlnhy(?)* "Isis who commands(?) ʾlnhy(?)" (P P Prague B, 18)

3s.t *hn3(t) nb.t p.t hn c t3* "Isis, mistress, lady of heaven & earth" (P O Hor 10, 10)

3s.t *t3 hnw.t...* "Isis, the mistress of..."; see under *hnw.t* "mistress," above

3s.t *hr-ib Dm3* "Isis who is in Djēme" (P P Turin 6081, 2)

in compounds

c b(t) n — "shrine of —" (P P Turin 6077A, 12)

var.

c b(t) n 3s.t n-hr-ib Dm3 (R O Zurich 1849, 2)

c b(t) n 3s.t n Dm3 (P P Turin 6081, 22)

hm ntr w c b wn i3w.t(?) nb šnn nb n H.t-Hr hnw.t imnt n — "prophet, w c b-priest, shrine-opener of every office(?) & every authority(?) of Ḥathor, mistress of the west, & of —" (P P Turin 6081, 2)

3s.t *hry(t) p3 mšc*

— *nb.t Sw n* — "lady of Aswan" (P G Aswan 28, 1)

— *nb.t n p3 t3 [dr=f]* — "mistress of the [entire] land" (P G Aswan 30, 1; so Bresciani & Pernigotti, *Assuan*, [1978])

var.

3s.t *hry p3 mšc t3 nb.t t3 [dr=f]* "Isis, leader of troops, mistress of the [entire] land" (P? G Aswan 14, 2; so Bresciani & Pernigotti, *Assuan* [1978])

3s.t *t3 ntr.t c3.t t3 hry.t n p3 t3 (n) n3 šhm.wt* "Isis, the great goddess, the mistress of the land of the women" (R P Serpot 3, 41)

3s.t *(n) Hnt-Nwn* "Isis of Khent-Nun"; see under *Hnt-Nwn* under *Nwn*, below

3s.t ... *p3 šy* "Isis ... the Agathodaimon"

in compound

3s.t ... *t3 špsy.t p3 šy c3* "Isis ... the Shepsyt, the Agathodaimon" (P O Hor 10, 9; so Ray, *Hor* (1975), but vs. the reading ... *p3 šy ky* "... the fate. An alternative ...")

? or trans. "Isis ... the Shepsyt (of) the great Fate."

for association of *š3y* & *špsy.t*, see Quaegebeur, *Shai* (1975) pp. 155-60, esp. pp. 159-60

3s.t ... *t3 špsy.t* "Isis, the Shepsyt" (P O Hor 10, 9)

var.

3s.t ... *t3 špšy(3).t nfr.t* "Isis ... the good Shepshyt" (R G Philae 417, 1; R G Philae 411, 2)

3s.t *t3 šty.t* "Isis, the enchantress"; see under *šte* "to recite," below

3s.t. ... *t3 qbh.t nfr.t* "Isis ... the good water pourer"

~ *qbhw.t* "goddess of the *qbh.w*-libation" *Wb* 5, 30/1
in compound

— *m(?) rnp.t (n) w3h ʾhy3(.t)* "— in (?) a year of making an offering (?)" (*R G Philae* 416, 1-2; *R G Philae* 417, 2 [vs. Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937), who read ...*t3y rnp.t (n) w3h ʾhy.w*... "this year abounding in wealth..."])

3s.t *Gbt* "Isis of Coptos" (*EG* 578)

in compound

ʾr glyl wtn m-b3h 3s.t Gbt "to make burnt offerings & libations before Isis of Coptos" (*EG* 590)

3s.t *T3-rmt* (*EG* 250)

3s.t *tʾ nh* "Isis, who gives life"

in compound

— *nb(.t) Pr-(ʾlw-)wcb(.t) t3 hnw.t nb Pr-ʾw-lq t3 tsy3.t n t3 p.t* ... "Isis, who gives life, lady of the Abaton, the mistress, lady of Philae, the mistress of heaven ..." (*R G Philae* 251, 2-3)

hry hry.w n h.t-ntr n — nb(.t) Pr-ʾlw-wcb(.t) ... "chief of chiefs in the temple of —, mistress of the Abaton ..." (*R G Philae* 269, 2-3)

3s.t ... *t3 tsy3.t n t3 p.t* ... "Isis, ... the mistress of heaven ..." (? *G Philae* 251, 3)

3s.t ... *t3 tsy3.t n t3 p.t n p3 t3 n t3 tw3.t* "Isis ... the mistress of heaven, of earth & of the underworld" (*R G Philae* 417, 2)

3s.t ... *t3 tsy3.t n n3 Pr.w-ʿ3.w* "Isis, ... the mistress of the Pharaohs" (*R G Philae* 422, 4)

3s.t ... *t3 tsy3.t ʿ3.t n p3 t3 dr=f* "Isis, ... the great mistress of the entire land" (*R G Philae* 410, 9)

H.t-Hr nb(.t) Tp-n3-ʾh 3s.t t3 ntr.t ʿ3.t "Hathor, mistress of Aphroditopolis (who is also) Isis, the great goddess"; see under *H.t-Hr*, below

3sy[∞]

n.m. "loss, damage, penalty, fine"
= *EG* 10

~ *3s*^c "to be light" *EG* 11 & below

= *ʾsy* "shortage, loss" unpubl. Deir el-Medina weights; see *ČED* 122
=? *ʾsy* a bodily injury *Wb* 1, 129/1

= **ocē** *CD* 256b, *ČED* 122, *KHWb* 141, *DELC* 155b

P O BM 25487, 8

P P Turin 6086, 23

P P Turin 6100B, 21-22

Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 210, n. c, suggested trans.
 "costs" (incurred when raising a complaint & winning a case)

var.

‘se.t

see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 73, n. 124
 Glanville, ‘*Onch* (1955), trans. "waste"

?

Glanville, ‘*Onch* (1955), trans. "danger(?)"

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "disaster"

in

reread ‘sy "behold" (EG 70 & under ‘s, below)

‘sy

‘ss(.t) (EG 10)

in compounds

ṛ 3sy "to suffer loss"

e P P Louvre 2436b, 19

P P 'Onch, 20/22 (& 20/23, 24, 25)

P P 'Onch, 25/9

P O Hor 17, 9

P O Hor 16 vo, 2

R P Serpot, 12/25

P P Lille 29, 25

var.

"to incur a penalty" (? O TTO 179, 6; P P Turin 6100B, 21-22)
= EG 10

mḥ pꜣ 𐤆sy "to pay the penalty" (P O BM 25487, 7-8)

ḥwe n 𐤆sy "increase of penalty" (P O BM 25487, 5)

var.

ḥw pꜣ 𐤆sy (P O MH 399, 9)

gm 𐤆sy "to suffer loss"

P P 'Onch, 6/15 (& 14/6, 21/7)

𐤆sy[∞]

n.m. a type of plant

= 𐤆sy EG 11

=? *ḥsw* "reed" *Wb* 1, 127/21-22 & *WÄD* 61; Germer, *Arzneimittel*. (1979) pp. 189-90
so Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §46
but Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 59-60, ? ident. on orthographic grounds
or =? *𐤆sr* "tamarisk" EG 11 & below

R P Vienna 6257, 13/34

so Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm. #14, vs. pharm. #6

𐤆 R P Vienna 6257, 15/18

so Reymond, *Medical* (1976); or <? *𐤆s^c* "to be light," below

R P Vienna 6257, 9/17

in compound

mw (n) 𐤆sy "juice of 𐤆sy-plant" (R P Vienna 6257, 13/34)

𐤆sy

n.m. "tamarisk"; see under *𐤆sr*, below

𐤆sy

v. it. "to be light"; see under *𐤆s^c*, below

𐤆syq

v. "to hesitate," var. of *ḥsq* (EG 44)

𐤆s^c∞ v.it. "to be light"
 = EG 11
 ~ 𐤆sy "loss, damage" EG 10 & above
 = 𐤆sy Wb 1, 128
 = 𐤀𐤌𐤁 CD 17b, ČED 12, KHWb 12 & 488, DELC 17a

var.

𐤆sy

𐤀R P Serpot, 11/x+20

e 𐤀

𐤆sw

R P Krall, 15/33 (& 23/20)

e 𐤀

𐤆sw v. it. "to be light"; see under 𐤆s^c, preceding

𐤆sw.t[∞] n.f. "crop (of bird)"

= EG 11, but vs. trans. "throat(?)"

~ 𐤆sw𐤆.t "bag, purse" EG 11

= B 𐤀𐤌𐤐𐤁 CD 18b, ČED 13, KHWb 13 & 489, DELC 17a

~ ? 𐤆swy(.t) "compensation, price" EG 44 & below

for discussion, see Tait, *AcOr* 36 (1974) 28

var.

𐤆s[w]y

𐤀R P Teb Tait 8, 1

𐤆swy n.f. "crop (of bird)"; see under 𐤆sw.t, preceding

𐤆sb[∞] DN(?) a goddess?

HT 838

~? 𐤆sb.t name of a serpent goddess Wb 1, 20
 in phrase *r t𐤆 𐤆sb*

e 𐤀? P BM 10427

3spy[∞]

n.f. "language, speech"

= *isp(.t)* Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 77.0454; ČED 13

= ΔCΠE CD 18a, ČED 13, KHWb 13, DELC 17a

<? *hsb.t* "division," with meaning "particular speech, language";see Mattha, *Bull. Fac. Arts Cairo Univ.* 20/1 (1958[1962]) 20for discussion, see Ryholt, *Petese* (1999) p. 42, n. to l. 30;de Cenival, *CRIPEL* 7 (1985) 114

R P Lille Mythus A, 43

e

?; MSWb 2, 69

R P Berlin 8027 vo, B/14

3spnty3s[∞] n.m. "(a mercenary) from Aspendos" ethnic designation= Ἀσπένδιος Calderini, *Dizionario*, 1/2 (1966) 240

HT 840

for discussion, see Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1908) 97, n. 1; Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 130, §3**3sr[∞]**

n.m. "tamarisk"

= EG 11

= *3sr Wb* 1, 130; *WÄD* 62-63= BOC CD 257a, ČED 122, KHWb 141, DELC 156a in compound *3srnoci* "tamarisk wood"= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §47

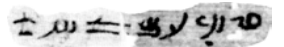
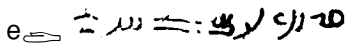
in compounds

ht 3sy "tamarisk wood"glossed *ht n 3sr* in hieratic; see Sp., *ZÄS* 56 (1920) 27, n. 1*T3-m3y-3sr* "The Tamarisk Island" (EG 11)

P P Cairo 30659≈, 2

P P Apis, 6b/18-19

𐤃slštny RN "Asarhaddon" King of Assyria

R P Krall, 5/7 
e 

𐤃sh v. "to harvest" as var. of **𐤃sh** (EG 11)

𐤃sh v.t. "to harvest"
= EG 11
= **𐤃sh** Wb 1, 19/15-16
= **𐤃sh** CD 538b, ČED 232, KHWb 298, DELC 252a

in

reread *ph* "to plant," below
see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 95, n. 15

vs. Griffith, *Rylands* (1909), followed by EG 11

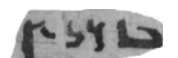
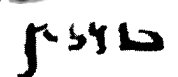
P P Rylands 41, 6 


P P Rylands 41, 8 


(**𐤃sh**[∞]) n.m. "sickle"
= **𐤃sh** Wb 1, 18/19
= **𐤃sh** CD 539a, ČED 232, KHWb 298, DELC 252a

R P Berlin 8351, 2/8 
e 

for discussion of **𐤃sh**-amulet, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 45, n. 3 to l. 2/8

R P Louvre 10605~, 2/6 


var.

sh

R P Louvre 10607, 22 
e 

𐤃sq v.it. "to delay"; see under **𐤃sq**, below

𐤃sk v.it. "to delay"; see under **𐤃sq**, below

3st n.m. "ground"
 = EG 11
 < *s3t.w Wb* 3, 423-24
 = **ECT** CD 60a, **ČED** 38, *KHWb* 40, *DELC* 47a

var.

3st[∞]

in compound
sh n p3 3st ≡ "scribe of the ground"
 ≡? τοπογραμματούς LSJ 1806a, as EG 11

3st[∞] GN cult center of Sakhmet, near Letopolis
 HT 842
 = Brugsch, *Dict. géog.* (1879) pp. 70-71; & *S3t(3)* Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 5 (1928) 11

hieroglyphic parallel in ^P S. Cairo 31099, 3 has  *3s.t*
 for discussion, see Sp., *RT* 30 (1908) 153; & Hoenes, *Untersuchungen Sachmet* (1976)
 pp. 107-8, #26

in compound

nb.(t) 3st "mistress of 3st" epithet of Sakhmet

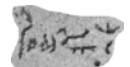
in title
hm-ntr (n) Shm.t nb.t 3st hm-ntr (n) Shm.t nb.t Rh3 "prophet-priest of Sakhmet, mistress of 3st; prophet-priest of Sakhmet, mistress of Rehesa" (^P S Berlin 14460, 1)
 var.
hm-ntr (n) Shm.t nb.t Rh3 Shm.t nb.t 3st1 "prophet-priest of Sakhmet, mistress of Rh3 & Sakhmet, mistress of 3st1" (^P S Cairo 31099, 4)

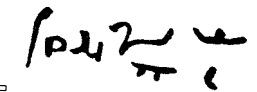
R P Serpot, 4/2



e  

^P Statue Berlin 14460, 1



e  

3̄st[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain
HT 842

e₃? O BM Armant 3̄st[∞]

3̄š n.m. "brazier"; see under 3̄h , below

3̄šrt(?)[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain, metal object(?)

P O Leiden 199 vo, 10



in phrase 3̄šrt(?) 2.t
or? read 3̄šrt, also suggested by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 165, n. to l. 10

e₃ 3̄šrt

3̄q v.it. "to perish"
= EG 11
= *Wb* 1, 21
= O_{HB} (qual.) *KHWb* 503; see Osing, *Spät.* (1976) p. 247
~ TΔKO "to destroy, perish" *CD* 405a, *ČED* 184, *KHWb* 226, *DELC* 212b

var.
3̄q (EG 11)

in compounds

3̄q h3̄t[∞] "to be demoralized"

P P Fitzhugh 2, 8



= *Wb* 1, 21/19, but vs. trans. "to be forgetful"
~ TΔKO MΠ2HT "to destroy, corrupt the mind" *CD* 405a
for discussion, see Hughes, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 66, n. i

3̄q h3̄t

var.

"to faint"

for discussion, see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 68, n. 4

E P Rylands 9, 2/20



e₃ 3̄q

in compound

tī 3q ḥ3t "to demoralize" (P P Fitzhugh 2, 7-8)

3q n-dr.t "to be lost by (someone)" (EG 11)

tī 3q "to destroy"

= EG 11

= **TAKO** CD 405a, *ČED* 184, *KHWb* 226, *DELC* 212a

var.

tk[∞]

see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) pp. 90-91, n. a to l. 9

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "to cook" (*tk* "to burn" EG 659 & below)

"to perish"

corresponds to *3k* (var. of *3q* EG 11) in P. Harkness, 2/21

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) pp. 90-91, n. a to l. 9

R P Vienna 6257, 4/3

R P BM 10507, 6/9

e P O Hor 29, 2

e ? O MH 193, 9

R P Carlsberg 1, 5/32

(**3q**)

n.m. "destruction, loss"

= *3q(y.t)* *Wb* 1, 21/21-22

= **AKW** CD 3b, *ČED* 3, *KHWb* 3, *DELC* 6a

var.

‘q

3qy

n.m. "sesame"

= EG 12

=? *ik* "a fruit" *Wb* 1, 139/9; *iqy.t* (Priese, *ZÄS* 95 [1968] 40-42)

= **OKE**, **AKK** CD 254b, *ČED* 121, *KHWb* 140 & 528, *DELC* 155b

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§50 & 55

var.

‘q in

retrans. "ration" unit of measure(?) (EG 73 & below)
see Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 61

R P Vienna 6257, 16/5 


3qyr n. "reed"; see under ‘kr (EG 73)

3qb n.m. a structure or enclosure

for discussion, see Botti, *Archivio* (1967) p. 185, n. 2; Pestman, *PLB* 19 (1978) p. 202, n. c,
who suggested "temenos(?)"
vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 66, who read *qb* w/out trans.
in phrase *bw nt hn p3 3qb n Mn* "elevated land which is in the 3qb of Min"

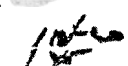
P P Turin 6087, 14 


3gb[∞] v.it. "to be sad, mourn"; see 3qm, next entry

3qm v.it. "to be sad, mourn"
= EG 12
< 3kb "to mourn, lament" *Wb* 1, 34/5-8, as ČED 22; note possible coalescence w.
3qmw n. "sadness" *Wb* 1, 136/18, as sugg. in *KHWb* 290 & *DELC* 249a, but vs. latter's
derivation from 3qmw alone
= ωκμ "to be dark, gloomy" *CD* 519b, ČED 227, *KHWb* 290, *DELC* 249a

var.

3gb[∞]

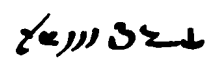
P P Berlin 13603, 1/12 


3qmy "to be changed (for the worse)"

for discussion, see Ryholt, *Petese* (1999) p. 28, n. to l. 2/25

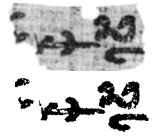
in phrase

r (= 3w) *šft=s 3qm* "her enemy (= "she") being sad" (R P Mythus, 9/31-32; for interpretation,
see Quack, *RdE* 40 [1989] 197, & *šft* as var. of *hft* "enemy," below)

R P Petese, 2/25 
e 

(ⲓkb)[∞] n. "mourning, lamentation"
 = *Wb* 1, 34/9-12
 in phrase
rⲓ nb mḥ (n) ⲓkb "all mouths are filled with lamentation" (^R P Berlin 6750, 4/15-16)

ⲓ P Berlin 6750, 4/16



ⲓqnwmys n.m. "oikonomos"; see following

ⲓqnwms[∞] n.m. "oikonomos" (financial officer in various levels of government)

P P Lille 6, x+2



= οἰκονόμος LSJ 1204b, 2.b
 for discussion, see Preisigke, *Fachwörter* (1915) pp. 132-33

e ⲓqnwms

for paleography of P. Lille examples, see Thissen, *Enchoria* 4 (1974) 171

ⲓ P P Lille 63B, 5



for further exx., see Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) 26-27, #56

e ⲓqnwms

P P Lille 42B, 8

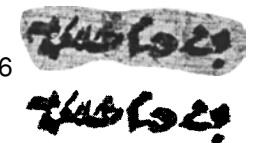


e ⲓqnwms

P P Lille 75B, x+3



P P Lille 96, 6



var.

[𐎢]yqnwmws


 P P Lille 49, 6-7



𐎢yqnwmws

so Sottas, *Lille* (1921) p. 29, & Thissen, *Enchoria* 4 (1974) 171
vs. de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973) p. 18, who read 𐎢yqnwmws

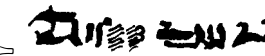

 P P Lille 9B, 5



 P P Lille 59, 6



 P P Lille 66, 6



𐎢yqnwmws (P P Lille 71, 6; so de Cenival, *Caution*. [1973]; no copy)

𐎢wqnwmws


 P P Lille 58B, 5



ⲩⲱⲓⲛⲱⲙⲥ

P P Cairo 30660, 9

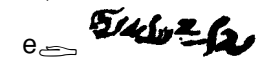


ⲩⲱⲓⲛⲱⲙⲥ

P P Cairo 31219, 7



P P Lille 40, 6



P P Lille 41B, 6



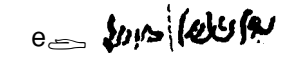
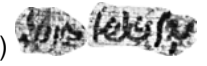
ⲩⲱⲓⲛⲱⲙⲥ

P P Cairo 30689, 1

see also P. Lille 54, 5 (so de Cenival, *Caution*. [1973]; no copy)

ⲩⲱⲓⲛⲱⲙⲥ

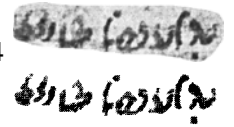
P P Lille 55A, 2-3 (& B, 4-5)



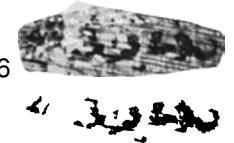
P P Lille 34B, 4



P P Lille 36B, 4

**3qnmwmys** (P P Lille 53B, 6; so de Cenival, *Caution*. [1973]; no copy)**3qnm[s]**

P P Cairo 31225, 6



→hc?

3knwms (P P Lille 36A, 2; so de Cenival, *Caution*. [1973]; no copy)

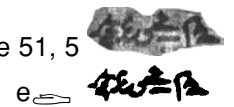
abbreviated writings

for discussion, see Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 16; de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973) p. 123, n. 2 to P. Lille 39**pwqnms** for *p3 3wqnms*

P P Lille 50, 5



P P Lille 51, 5

**qnwms** (P P Lille 39B, 7; so de Cenival, *Caution*. [1973]; no copy)**qnmws** (P P Lille 94B, 4; so de Cenival, *Caution*. [1973]; no copy)**3qnms**

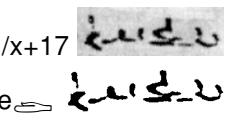
n.m. "oikonomos"; see preceding

3qnt[∞]

n.m. designation of a type of projectile weapon

=? ἄκόντιον "javelin" LSJ 53a, as Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 114, n. 568≠ κέντρον "point of a spear" (LSJ 939a-b, 3 s.v.), as sugg., w. ?, by Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962) p. 87

R P Serpot, 11/x+17

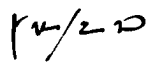


3qrg[∞]

meaning uncertain, a type of plant (?)

HT 847

=? **Aεδλδδ**, **Bεδλδλ** "gourd" (s.v. **δλδδ**) CD 815a, *ČED* 330, *KHWb* 45 & 455, *DELC* 340a
 cf. *glg* "gourd," below

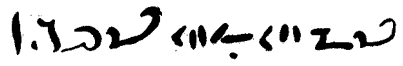
e  ? P BM 10234, 13 

3qsts3n.w[∞] n.pl. "non-combatants"

= οἱ ἑξὼ τῶξεων "staff officers, aides de camp" LSJ 1756b, l.5 s.v. τῶξις
 for discussion, see Van 't Dack, *AfP* 19 (1969) 155-65, especially 157-60

var.

P P Heid 781b, 5-6


 e  

n3gsyts3n.w (sic!)

for discussion, see Sp., *ZÄS* 42 (1905) 55, & Van 't Dack, *AfP* 19 (1969)
 155-65, especially 158-59

P P Erbach, 1/3




3kn. "reed"; see under **kr* (EG 73)**3k**v. "to perish"; see under *3q* (EG 11)**3ky**n. "sesame"; see under *3qy* (EG 12)**3ky**

n.m. "stonemason"

= (?) *3ky* EG 12 & 18= *ik Wb* 1, 139/10

≡ σκληουργός "one of a corps of masons" (lit., worker in hard materials) LSJ 1612b;
 cf. Thissen, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 79, n. 3 to no. 29

R I May, 2


 e  

var.

⌌gy[∞]vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *⌌pgy.w* "small cult objects"

⌌ R P Vienna 6319?, x+12 (= ed's 6319, 8)

**gy.w**[∞] n.pl.
= EG 571

E P Rylands 9, 7/15 (& 18/17)

?; H. Smith in el-Khouly, *JEA* 66 (1980) 47, trans. "manner"

P P Saq Userkaf, 2/2



(EG 571 "form" & below)

in compound

⌌ky *n pr* *⌌mn* "stonemason of the temple of Amun" (E P Marseilles 298, 9)**⌌ky** (*n*) (*Pr-⌌ n*) *prs tmstm* (& var.) "stonemason (of the king) ..." (E? G Wadi Ham 4, 1;? G Wadi Ham 20, 1 [for discussion, see Thissen, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 86-88, Exkurs A])**⌌⌌ky** *b⌌k Pr-⌌* "stonemason, servant of the king" (E P Berlin 13571, 1)*wp.t n* **⌌ky** "stonemasonry"; see under *wp.t* "work," below**⌌kym**

n. "shield" (EG 12)

⌌kyr(.w)adj. "excellent"; see under *⌌qr*, below**⌌kb**[∞]n. "mourning, lamentation"; see under *⌌qm*, above**⌌kn**[∞]

n.f. meaning uncertain, a type of building

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §56Sp., *P. Haus.* (1913) p. 32, n. 3, suggested "waterwheel"; followed by Manning, *BdE* 110 (1994) 266-67for further discussion, see Manning, *Hauswaldt* (1997) pp. 9-10; Richter, *OLZ* 96 (2001) 493,

who suggested possible etymology

in compound

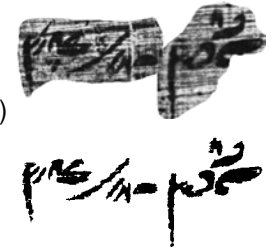
ⲩkn (n) srg(ⲩ)

in association w. various types of trees

in compound

— *nt qt* "— which is built"

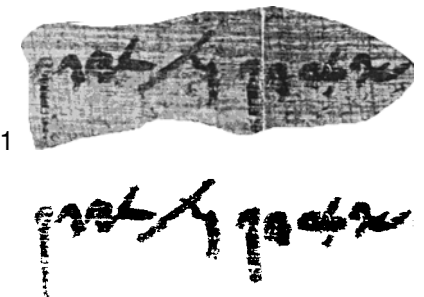
P P Haus 9a, 5-6 (& 9b, 4)



P P Haus 13A, 1 (& 2 & C, 1)

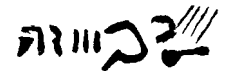


P P Haus 13B, 1



ⲩknyⲩ(?)[∞] GN "Akin"(?), name of the northern province of Meroitic kingdom, located in Lower Nubia so Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937) pp. 31, n. to l. 11 & 307, #889, followed by Burkhardt, *Meroitica* 8 (1985) 101 for discussion of *Akiñ*, see Török, *Kingdom of Kush* (1997) pp. 434, 476, 486, & 490; Török, *ZÄS* 111 (1984) 64; Millet, *ZÄS* 108 (1981) 139; Leclant, *Top. Ant.* (1977) p. 160; Priese, *Sudan im Altertum* (1973) 124; Hintze, *MIO* 9 (1963) 13, #109; Griffith, *Dodec.*, 1 (1937) 31, n. to Dak. 30, l. 11; Griffith, *JEA* 11 (1925) 261

ⲙⲉⲣⲓⲧⲓⲕ R G Dakka 30, 11



ⲩknwms n.m. "oikonomos"; see under *ⲩqnwms*, above

ⲩkr.w adj. pl. "excellent"; see under *ⲩqr*, below

𐎓kr(y).t GN "underworld"; see under *𐎓gr.t*, below

𐎓krnr.t[∞] n.f. "barren woman"

so Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983) p. 172, n. 50, who read *𐎓krnr.t* as error for *𐎓krrn.t r*
 = BH 𐎓𐎓𐎓 adj. "barren" BDB 785b
 see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 438
 = 𐎓𐎓𐎓𐎓 CD 26b, *ČED* 19, *KHWb* 19, *DELC* 18a (s.v. 𐎓𐎓-) & 24b
 or ? read suggested second *r* as evil det.

R P Vienna 10000, 3/2

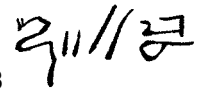


𐎓krr(e)[∞] Meroitic title *akrērē*

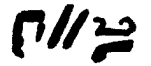
for discussion, see Griffith, *Meroitic Inscriptions*, 2 (1912) 38

in compound title
qrny 𐎓krr(e) (*n Pr-ꜥꜣ*), see under *qrny* "regal man," below

e 𐎓 R G Philae 417, 3



e 𐎓 R G Philae 416, 18



𐎓gy n.m. "stonemason"; see under *𐎓ky*, above

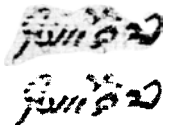
𐎓gy interjection (EG 12)

𐎓gb v.it. "to be sad"; see under *𐎓qm*, above

𐎓gry[∞] DN Aker, the earth god

= *𐎓kr* "earth god" *Wb* 1, 22/6-7
 >? B 𐎓𐎓𐎓𐎓 "asp" *CD* 23b, *ČED* 17, *KHWb* 18 & 491
 but *KHWb* 491 derived from *ḥr*, a mythological serpent w. falcon head at Opet temple

P P Berlin 13603, 2/8



𐎓gry GN "underworld"; see under *𐎓gr.t*, following

3gr.t[∞] GN "underworld"
 = *3gr.t Wb* 1, 141/3-4

MSWb 2, 98

var.

3gry

in phrase *by.w n 3gry* "souls of the underworld"

3kry.t DN (?) (? P Berlin Thoth, 6/2, 7/12, 13, 8/5)
 HT 850, who cf. *3kr Wb* 1, 22 & preceding

ø3grph3

in

reread as part of *ty3grph3* "diagraphe, title-deed" (EG 608 & below)
 see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 49, & *BiOr* 26 (1969) 338, #8
 vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who cf. ἄγραφος "unwritten" LSJ 14a

ʿ3ʿgrte(?)

n.f. meaning uncertain

or is something missing between ʿ3ʿ & *grte* ?

in compound

3h.w 3rbnd t3 ʿ3ʿgrte (?) a type of field or GN
 for discussion, see de Cenival, *MIFAO* 104 (1980) 202, n. 2

3gsyts3n.w

n.pl. "non-combatants"; see under *3qsts3n.w*, above

P/R O BM 50601, 12

e⇒R O Stras 132~, 3

e⇒R O Stras 132~, 2

P P Turin 6081, 21

⌌P P Lille 110 vo, 4/10

3gt[∞] v.t. "to choke, strangle, throttle"

=? **ωδτ** *CD* 540b, *KHWb* 299
so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 45, n. h

3t v. "to perish"; see under **3q** (EG 11)

3t n.f. "back"
= EG 12
= **ḳ3.t** *Wb* 1, 26/3-5
= **ωω** *KHWb* 289, *DELC* 248b

so Ray, *Hor* (1976), w. ?

var.

3t.t

or <? **3te.t** "mound, tell," below
in phrase
3t.t n t3 qpe.t p3 w3h sy "ridge of the vault of the roof"

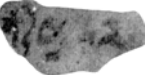
in compounds

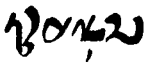
hwy 3t = r "to turn away from"

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 98, ¶8, vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who read
3tyw & trans. "calamity" (as var. of EG 13 **3t** "want, lack, harm," following)

for writing of **3t**, cf. compound prep. **hr-3t** "upon" in *P O Hor* 13, 9, following

P O Hor 9, 5

e 



P O Hor 40, x+3

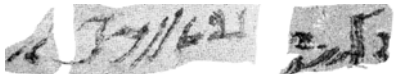


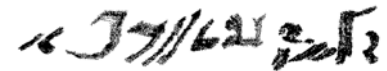
P P Turin 6089, 19





P O Hor 16 vo, 2-3





P O Hor 17, 9-10





ḥr-3t "upon"

= EG 12

= (21)ωω= CD 643b, ČED 272, KHWb 289, DELC 248b

var.

prepronominal form

in compound

šf ... **ḥr-3t**(=) "to engrave upon"

in clause

mtw=w šf=s ḥr-3t=w "& they should engrave it (i.e., priestly title) upon them (i.e., rings)"
(EG 504 [= P S Canopus A, 7; B, 24; P S Rosetta, 30])

tī 3t r "to flee from, ignore" (lit., "to give the back to")

cf. διδόναι νῶτον τινί "to give the back to (i.e., "flee from") someone" LSJ 1187a

s.v. νῶτον, as suggested by Lüddeckens, *Fs. Otto* (1977) p. 346

cf. *rdī s3 r* "to flee, turn away" Wb 4, 9/10-14

for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfen*. (1992) p. 56

tī= qty *t3 3t* "to cause to twist (lit., "to turn the back")" (EG 553)

3t[∞]

v.it. "to be lacking, be in need"

~ EG 13 n.m. "want, need," following, especially compound *īr 3(y)t*

= *ī3d* Wb 1, 35/9-10

var.

?; v.t. "to oppress" (?)

so Lexa, *Totenbuch* (1910)

= Wb 1, 35/11-12 "to torment, harass, be miserable"

=? **oot** "to snort, groan" CD 257a, KHWb 142, DELC 156a

or ? read *3q* "(to cause) to perish" (EG 13 & above)

P O Hor 13, 9

R P Vienna 6343, 3/4

R P Harper, 4/12

R P Bib Nat 140, 1/29

(3yt) n.m. "want, lack, harm; misfortune, misery"

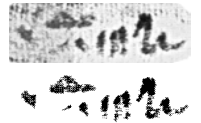
= EG 13

= ʔ3d(.t) Wb 1, 35/16-17

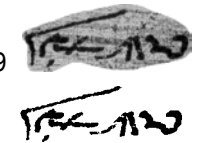
= L ԵԻԽԵ KHWb 53 (who trans. as adj. "desolate, empty"); Kasser,

Compléments (1964) 15-16 (who trans. as adj. "desolate(?)")
for etymological discussion, see Osing, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) pp. 283-85

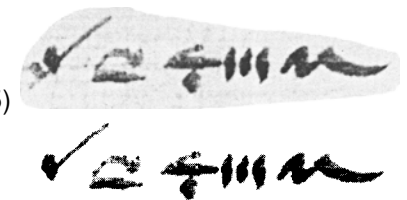
E L Michael Hughes, 1



P P 'Onch, 4/19



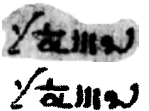
E P Mallawi 485, 3 (& 1, 5)



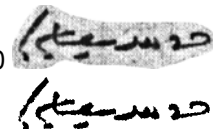
P P Michael Hughes, 5 (& 22)



R P Carlsberg 67, 4



R P Harkness, 6/10



var.

3y3t[y]

R P Teb Tait 12, 2/9



3ty

P O Hor 18, 12

?: 3t

R P Mythus, 15/17

for discussion, see Tait, *AcOr* 37 (1976) 43-44, n. s

e 

w. extended meaning

3yt "needy man"

P P 'Onch, 15/8

ʒt "without"; see under *ɪwʌt* (EG 25)

in compounds

Żyty n nkt "poverty"

P P Cairo 30619, 1/9

e₁

ᑭᑦᑭᑦ (n) ᑭᑦᑭᑦ "lack of inundation" (EG 13)

ir 3(y)t "to lack, be in need" (EG 13)

hbr **3yt** "misery & misfortune"; see under *hbr* "oppression, misery," below

ʒt n. type of fish, var. of ‘t (EG 74)

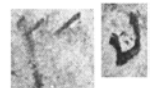
Ø3t in

reread *hd* "silver" (EG 335 *ht* & below); not trans. by Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975)

P P Ox Griff 55, 13

3t(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain, a type of plant (?)

R O Bodl 964, 3-4



Handwritten hieroglyphs: a vertical stroke with a hook and a loop.

in phrase *p3 hw 3t* (?) "the excess of —"
mistake ? for *3tr* "papyrus" EG 13, as Wängstedt, *OrSu* 30 (1981) 32, n. to ll. 3-4

3t.t n.f. "back"; see under *3t*, above

3te[∞] n.f. "net"
MSWb 2, 111
vs. EG 74, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 190, & *Wis. Lit.* (1983) p. 201,
who took as var. of *3t* "fish"
< *3d.t Wb* 1, 36/8-91
= **ΔTE** "net" ČED 13, *KHWb* 13, *DELC* 18a
for Coptic etymology, see Allberry, *Mani. Psalm.*, 2 (1938) 217, n. to l. 8
but ČED 13 denied Demotic ex.
& Osing, *JEA* 64 (1978) 187, trans. **ΔTE** "matrix, pith"
< **OOTTE** "womb" CD 257a, ČED 122, *KHWb* 142, *DELC* 156a

e R P Insinger, 6/5

Handwritten hieroglyphs: a vertical stroke with a hook and a loop.

3t(e.t)[∞] n.f. "mound, tell"

P P Ox Griff 40, 5



Handwritten hieroglyphs: a vertical stroke with a hook and a loop.

vs. EG 13 & 74, who took as var. of *3t* "side, bank"
= *3d.t Wb* 1, 26 (for meaning, see Gardiner, *JEA* 34 [1948] 15)

for the influence of the writing of *3t* "back" on the writing of *3t* "mound"; see Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913)

P P Ox Griff 71, 18



Handwritten hieroglyphs: a vertical stroke with a hook and a loop.

p. 1*, #8
cf. also *3t* n.f. "back," above

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who took as var. of ʿt "side, riverbank"

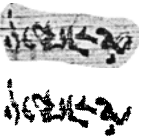
(EG 74 & below)

P P Ox Griff 40, 22



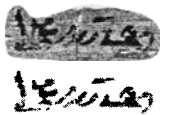
vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who took det. as ʒs.t "Isis"

P P Ox Griff 48, 6



vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who took det. as ʒs.t "Isis"

P P Ox Griff 51, 7 (& 50, 6)



in phrase

ʿby(.t) n tʒ ʒte ʒs.t N3-nfr-ʒmy "chapel of the mound of Isis, beautiful of character"

(P P Ox Griff 71, 18)

var.

ʿby(.t) n tʒ ʒte N3-nfr-ʒmy "chapel of the mound of (Isis), beautiful of character"

(P P Ox Griff 48, 5-6)

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who took det. of ʒte as ʒs.t "Isis")

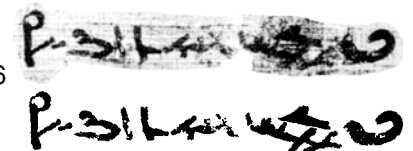
var.

ʒw.t(?), see under Tʒ-ʒw.t-bn.t (?) GN, below

in compound

ʒte.t Dm "mound of Djēme"

R P Rhind II, 7d6



hieroglyphic parallel has ʒʒ.t Tʒm

for discussion of this & vars., see M. Smith, *Dem. Mort. Pap.* E3452 (1979) pp. 91-95, n. a to l. 12

var.

ʒytm

e P P Louvre 3452,4/12 (& *passim*)



3ytme  P Louvre 3452, 10/6 (& *passim*)**3ty**

n.m. "rebel"
= 33t³w (?) designation of a rebel *Wb* 1, 2/7

in compound

3te n 3gšR P Setna II, 3/13 (& *passim*)

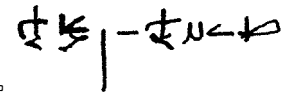
"Nubian rebel"

see M. Smith, *P BM 10507* (1987) p. 61, n. d, & Thissen, *Gs. Behrens* (1991)
p. 370, n.1 to §1.1, ex. b

for suggested trans. of compound as "shaman," see Ritner in Simpson et al., *Literature*
(200?), n. 12 to trans. of P. Setna II

→

vs. EG 46, who included in entry 3ty "sovereign," & Griffith, *Stories* (1900) p. 162, n. to l. 29

e **3ty**

n.m. "prince, sovereign; sovereignty"; see under 3ty, below

3ty

n.m. "want, lack, harm; misfortune, misery"; see under 3t, above

3ty.t

n.f. "womb"

= EG 13, but vs. trans. "vulva"

= 3d.t *Wb* 1, 142/21; 3m.t *Wb* 3, 76/2 (for reading 3d.t vs. 3m.t, see Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 [1947] 258*-62*)

= 00TE CD 257a, CED 122, KHWb 142, DELC 156a

var.

3t.t[∞]

R P Vienna 6257, 11/16



vs. Raymond, *Medical* (1976), who read r3 "mouth" (EG 239 & below)



R P Vienna 6257, 12/27



in compounds

šny (n) *it.t* "disease of the womb"

in compound

phr.t n — "medicament for (lit., "of") a —" (R P Vienna 6257, 12/27)

šty rmw t31 (n) *it.t* "to remove bad fluid from the womb" (R P Vienna 6257, 11/16)

(3ty.t)

n.f. "cow"

= *id.t* "cow" Collombert, *RdE* 46 (1995) 205-8; see Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 [1947] 258*-62* for discussion, see Ritner, *BiOr* 44 (1987) 645, n. to l. 10/20 perhaps a pun between *id.t* "cow" & *3ty.t* "womb"

P P 'Onch, 10/20

03ty^cws

in

reread *3tyks*, following

see Ray, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 77, vs. Gauthier & Sottas, *Décret trilingue* (1925)

P S Raphia, 13

3tyk(y)s

RN "Antiochus"

for discussion of spelling, see Ray, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 77

P O Hor 2, 5

e P O Hor 4, 8

see Ray, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 77

vs. Gauthier & Sottas, *Décret trilingue* (1925), who read 03ty^cws

P S Raphia, 13

3twns

RN "Antoninus"; see under *3ntm[n]*, above

3tp

v.t. "to load"

= EG 13

= *3tp Wb* 1, 23

= **ⲱⲧⲡ** CD 532a, ČED 230, KHWb 295, DELC 251a

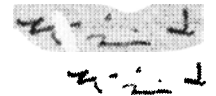
var.

ṯtp

v.it. "to be shut up, incarcerated"

= EG 13 s.v. *ṯtp* "to load" in phrase *ṯtp r hn* "to be shut up"= **ⲱⲧⲡ**, **Ⲕⲱⲧⲡ** CD 531b, *KHWb* 295, *DELC* 251a, especially in phrase **ⲱⲧⲡ ⲉⲓⲱⲛ**for suggested link w. **Ⲕⲱⲧⲡ**, **ⲓⲱⲧⲡ** "enclosure" CD 725b, *KHWb* 399, *DELC* 316b< *hpt* "to enclose" *Wb* 3, 71-72see *KHWb* 295 & 399

R P Krall, 14/6

**(ṯtp.t)**

n.f. "load" (EG 13)

in compound

ṯtp.t qns.t "disagreeable burden"; see under *qns* "to stink, be putrid," below**ṯtphwrs**n.f. "athlophoros"; see under *ṯthrwphwrws*, below**ṯtn**n. "earth, ground"; see under *ṯtn* (EG 47)**ṯtn[∞]**

n.m. meaning uncertain, a type of wooden object

~? *ṯtn.t* a type of box *Wb* 1, 151/4; cf. Brovarski, *Gold of Praise* (1999) p. 45, n. jjor? ~ *ṯtn* "meaning uncertain, a type of beam(?)" Meeks, *Année*, 3 (1982) p. 39, #79.0382;Janssen, *Com. Prices* (1975) 374-75or? ~ *ṯtn(.t)* "perch, resting place" Fairman, *ZÄS* 91 (1964) 5, §2; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) 122vs. Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "disk(?)" (s.v. *ṯtn* EG 47 & below)

note wood det.

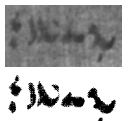
R P Vienna 6343, 3/18

**ṯtn[∞]**

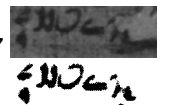
v.t. "to restrain, to hold back"

~? *ṯtn* "to restrain," above<? *ṯtn[∞]* *Wb* 1, 102/9-11for discussion, see Jasnow, *Essays te Velde* (1997) p. 214, n. to l. 17

P P BM 10238 vo, 2



P P BM 10238, 17



3̄tr[∞]

n. "papyrus"

= EG 13 "papyrus (?)"; vs. EG 14, who suggested, w. ?, < 3̄trm "clover," below
 = 3̄tr Wb 1, 147/5

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§60 & 210

vs. Raymond, *Medical* (1976), & Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 60, who
 suggested = 3̄trm "clover" (EG 14 & below)

vs. Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983), who read 3̄/ as part of l3̄/ & did not trans.

but 1st / is det. of preceding word

in PN P3̄-šr-3̄tr, see Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/4 (1984) 222

3̄tr.(t)[∞]

n.f. "chapel"

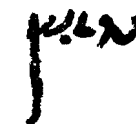
MSWb 2, 130

=? 3̄tr.t "chapel, shrine" Wb 1, 147/12-13

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Schreiber*. (1968) p. 264, n. 284

so Zauzich, *Schreiber*. (1968), vs. Sp. in Newberry et al., *Northampton* (1908),
 who trans. "corner(?)"

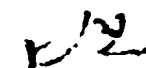
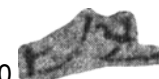
P P Cairo 31251, c/8



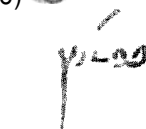
e3̄R O Krug B, 11



R P Vienna 6257, 1/20



R P Vienna 10000, 2/1 (& 9/10)



e3̄P G Northampton 5, 1 (& 19, 3)



so Zauzich, *Schreiber*. (1968), vs. Sp. in *Northhampton* (1908), who trans. "corner(?)"

P P BM 10073, 9



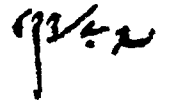
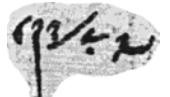
vs. Reich, *P. Jur. Inhalts* (1914) p. 65, who trans. "side" (<*itr.ty* "two sides" *Wb* 1, 148/6)



var.

3tr3.t

P P Phila 19, 4



so Zauzich, *Schreiber*. (1968), w. ?

vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959), who read *3trm.t* & did not trans.,
& EG 14, who included in *3trm* "clover," below

3tr.w n.pl.

e P P Louvre 2415, 4 1.1/42

3tr3.t

n.f. "chapel"; see preceding

3tr3y3ns

RN "Hadrian"; see under *3tryns*, below

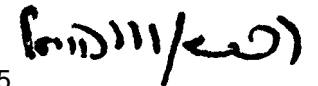
3tryns

RN "Hadrian"

for names & titles of Roman Emperors as attested in Demotic texts, see Pestman,

Chron. (1967) pp. 84-104

e R O Berlin 6234, 5



e R O BM 23040, 5 1.1/42

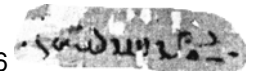
P Carlsberg 9, 1/4



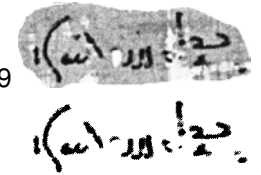
var.

3tr3y3ns

R P Teb Botti 2, 6



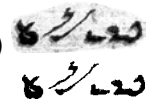
R P Teb Botti 2, 9

**3̄trf[∞]**

n.m. a type of cloth used in burial

<? *idr* "band, small cord" *Wb* 5, 154/16; Meeks, *Année* 3 (1982) p. 40, #79.0392 "belt, girdle"
 Meeks, *Année* 2 (1981) p. 58, #78.0590
 & "suture" *Wb* 5, 154/17-18; Meeks, *Année* 2 (1981) p. 58, #78.0589
 + suffix pn. *z*f; for noun-formation with suffix pns., see Osing, *Nominal* (1976) pp. 326-29
 see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 322, #73, & Sp., *ZÄS* 56 (1920) 9

P P Apis, 2/2 (& 5/1)

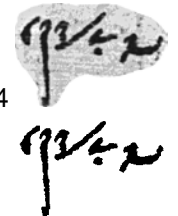
**3̄trm**n.m. "clover"; see under *trmws*, below

in

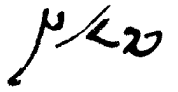
reread *3̄tr3̄.t* "chapel," var. of *3̄tr.t*, above
 see Zauzich, *Schreiber*. (1968) p. 264, n. 284
 vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959), who read *3̄trm.t* & did not trans.,
 & EG 14, who included in *3̄trm* "clover"

for
 see *3̄tr* "papyrus," above

P P Phila 19, 4



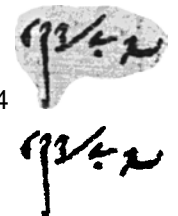
e R O Krug B, 11

**3̄trm.t**

in

reread *3̄tr3̄.t* "chapel," var. of *3̄tr.t*, above
 see Zauzich, *Schreiber*. (1968) p. 264, n. 284

P P Phila 19, 4



vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959), who read *3trm.t* & did not trans.,
& EG 14, who included in *3trm* "clover," preceding

ø3tl in

reread *3rl* "cry(?)" ; see under *3ll*, above
for previous discussions & trans., see under *3ll*, above

P P 'Onch, 10/5

3tlg(?) meaning uncertain, a type of palm tree (?)

so Sp., *Demotica* 1 (1925), & HT 859

or read *3trg*, as in
~? *tlg*, var. of *tlk* type of plant(?), below
in compound
bn.t 3tlg "3tlg -palm (?)"

P/R O Berlin 12902, 6

3thr'3y[∞] MN

glossed ΔΘΡΟΙ
=? *H.t-Hr '3(.t)* "Hathor, the great"

R P Leiden 384 vo, 2/26

3thr'3er[∞] MN

glossed ΔΘΡ ΟΗΡ
=? *H.t-Hr wr(.t)* "Hathor, the great"

R P Leiden 384 vo, 2/26

3thrwph[∞] MN

glossed ΔΗ(?)ΘΡΟΥΦ

R P Leiden 384 vo, 4/17

3thrwphrws[∞] n.f. "athlophoros" ("bearing the prize"), title of the priestess of Berenice II

= ἄθλοφόρος LSJ 33a, III
usually trans. into Demotic as *fy qn n^cš* (EG 209, s.v. *n^cš*)

var.

3tphwrs

3th v.t. "to draw, pull, drag; draw off (liquids)"

= EG 14, but vs. 2 separate entries
< *3th* *Wb* 1, 148

~? (OY)WT2 "to weave" *CD* 532b, *ČED* 220, *KHWb* 295, *DELC* 251a

as *KHWb* 295 & *DELC* 251a
or ~? (OY)WT2 "to draw (water)" *CD* 498b, *ČED* 230

as EG 14 & *ČED* 230
≠ (OY)WT2 "to pour" *CD* 498b, *ČED* 220, *KHWb* 281, *DELC* 239b
= *wth* "to melt" EG 107 & below
= *wdh* *Wb* 1, 393
as *ČED* 230

for confusion of WT2 (< *3th* < *3th*) & OYWT2 (< *wdh*), see *ČED* 220
& *KHWb* 281 & 555 w. n. 2

in compound

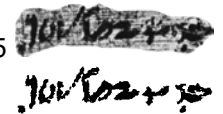
P3-nt-3th DN "The One Who Draws (scil., the bow), (the constellation) Sagittarius"

= EG 14

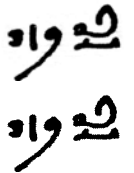
P P Berlin 3075, 2



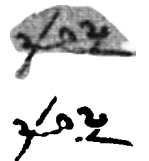
P P BM 10624, 5



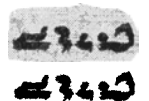
R P Louvre 3229, 5/24



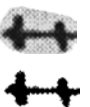
R P Vienna 6257, 15/1



P P Apis, 4/3



R T Stobart A vo, 3/9



R T Stobart C, 1/13

**(3th)**

n.m. "bundle, load"

= EG 14

= B₁₀ s.v. **wt2** CD 532b, ČED 230, KHWb 295, DELC 251a= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §62

in compounds

3th n mw "draw of water" (EG 14)**3th** n šw "bundle of coriander" (R O Stras 172, 4)**3th (n) th(e)**[∞] "bundle of straw"

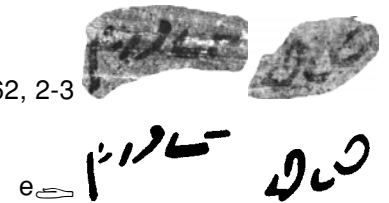
= EG 14

= F₁ **ΔTE2** NTW2 ČED 230, KHWb 555, n.1

var.

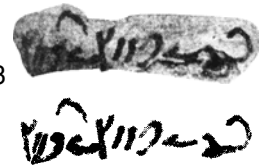
3the (n) th(e)

R O Leiden 62, 2-3



e R O Uppsala 881, 4

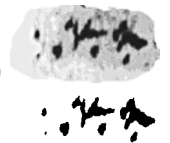
R O Uppsala 940, 3

**3th(?)**

meaning uncertain

= ? "bundle, load," "to draw, pull, drag; draw off (liquids)," preceding for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 52, n. to l. 9 or ? read *3g[...]*

P P Cairo 89127, S/9

**3d**n. "falsehood"; see under **3d** (EG 74)

3̄d[∞]

n.m. "thief"
 vs. EG 14 & 75 (s.v. ʿd "falsehood"), who trans. "evildoer" (followed by *DELC* 252b)
 ~ *dwy* "to steal" EG 676 & below
 < ʔt̄? *Wb* 1, 151/1
 = ʿx. *CD* 539a, *ČED* 232, *KHWb* 298, *DELC* 252b

for discussion, see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) p. 55, n. to 1/3, &

Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 67, n. 79

as Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982), vs. Volten, *Studi Rosellini* (1955) p. 272,

who trans. "angry one"

var.

ʿde

P P 'Onch, 14/3 (& 14/11, 17/22, 20/15)

P P Louvre 2414a, 1/3

R P BM 10588, 6/5 (& 6/1)

⌌ R P Spieg, 14/20

3̄d3̄(?)[∞]

n.m. "quay" (?)

= EG 14
 Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222, suggested 3̄bw "pavilion"
 <? ʔbw "refuge" *Wb* 1, 62/5
 or 3̄dw (?), w. ref. to Stricker, *OMRO* 29 (1948) 80, n. 4

w. DN/GN

3̄d3̄(?) n ʔlmn n Nʔw(.t) "quay(?) of Amun of Thebes" (R P Spieg, 14/20)

3̄d3̄

v. "to hack to pieces" (EG 14)

var.

n.f. "hoe" (EG 14)

e- 

e- 4311-20

P P Apis 6b, 9

9 H. 501+20
H. 501+20

P P Cairo 30630,9

P P Cairo 30631,7

in phrase

ⲓⲥ.ⲱ ⲓⲥⲱ ⲡⲓ ⲥⲧⲡ ⲛⲧⲣ DN "ⲓⲥⲱ-fields (of) the divine endowment of DN" (P P Cairo 30631,7)

ⲓⲥⲱ(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain

unread in Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who suggested (p. 328) that the initial diagonal stroke was a check mark & thus not part of word

cf.(?) ⲓⲥⲱ "a type of plant" (?), preceding, but det. does not match

ⲉⲓⲡ O Leiden 430, 2/x+4

ἰ ἵ ἶ

ἰ interjection "o!" used before vocative & optative

= EG 15; Sp., Gr. (1925) §432
= ἰ Wb 1, 25; ἰy Wb 1, 36/12-13

= HI CD 66b, ČED 42, KHWb 46, DELC 52b
~? αιο "yea, verily, come" KHWb 2, DELC 5a, which DELC 5a distinguished from

2α(ε)ι(ο) "yea, verily, come" CD 636b, ČED 270, KHWb 357, DELC 290a-b
= hy "hail!" EG 266 & below

=? ω CD 517b, KHWb 289 & 554, DELC 248a
<? ō "o!" LSJ 2029b, as KHWb 289 & Osing, P. BM. 10808 (1976) p. 188, n. 323

in

reread n=k "for you"
see Stadler, Enchoria 26 (2000) 117, n. to l. 4, vs. Barns, ArOr 20 (1952)

var.

3y
MSWb 1, 8
so EG 15, last ex., but cf. EG 1, who took as var. of 3wy "to praise" (EG 2)

or =? hy "hail!" EG 266 & below

P P Berlin 13538, 2

e P P Berlin 15501, 1

e R P Magical, 6/18

e R P Magical, 6/18

P/R Coffin Edin L224/3002, 4

e? S Louvre 57, 6

P O Hor 18 vo, 12

$$i w = y^\infty$$

^P P Louvre 3452, 11/8 (bis & 9/1, 11/2, 7, 9, 10)

MSWb 1, 5

so M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Papyrus Louvre E. 3452" (1979) p. 146, n. a to l. 1, who noted its use parallel to *ȝ* in same l., vs. ČED 45, who ident. w. **ϵϵ** "then" CD 74a = *y*³ "indeed" Wb 1, 25/8-9

vs. Sp., *Texte auf Krügen* (1912) p. 41, n. 106, followed by ČED 45, who took as particle "indeed"

e R O Krug B, 8

P/R G Thebes 3445, 1

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 4 (1974) 163, vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *FuB* 14 (1972), who trans. as grammatical element (EG 19)

^P P Michael *FuB* 14, A/1 (& B/1, C/1, D/1)

$$i w - i w = y$$

P/R G Thebes 3462, 1

?: iw iw

R S Cairo 31112, 1

Sp., CGC, 1 (1904), trans. "hail!"; see ʔwy(.t) "praised is ...!; to hail," above
cf. ʔwʔw(?) v.it. meaning uncertain, below

in phrases

ỉ ỉnp ỉ ỉr=f p3 ʿhʿ (n) P3-Rʿ "O Anubis, may he make the lifetime of Pre!" (EG 15)

ỉ Wsỉr-Ỉp (EG 302)

ỉ Ỉp Wsỉr 3s.t (EG 302)

ỉ ỉr=f hh (n) hbs(.w) "O may he celebrate millions of jubilees!" (P T Michael, 9-10)

ỉ tỉ DN qy p3y=f (& var.) ʿhʿ "O may DN cause that his (& var.) life be long!" (EG 15, 69 & 531)

ỉ Tf3ny.t "O, Tefnut!" (EG 629 [= R P Rhind I, 10d6])

ỉ(y) qualitative of v. ỉr "to do" (EG 36)

ỉ prosthetic aleph (EG 15)

ỉ var. of verbal aux. ỉw (EG 19-20)

ỉ-3w(y) imperative "Deliver, Hand over!" (EG 57 as var. of *ʿw "to be wide")

ỉ-ỉn(y) imperative "bring!"; see under ỉn "to bring," below

ỉ-ỉr for words so written, see ỉỉr, below

ỉ-my imperative (EG 150) corresponding to v. tỉ "to give"

ỉ-nw imperative of v. nw "to look" (EG 209)

ỉ3.t in GN T3-ỉ3.t-n-p3-ỉhnwt (near or part of) "Leontopolis" modern Tell el-Moqdam; see below

ỉ3w v.it. "to be(come) old"

= EG 16

= ỉ3wy "to be(come) old" Wb 1, 28/8

~? 𐎢𐎠𐎢 "to increase (in size), advance (in age)" CD 1b, ČED 1, KHWb 2 & 484, DELC 5b

= ʿ3 "to be great" EG 53-54

so Fecht; see KHWb 2

glossed 𐎢𐎠

see Griffith, ZÄS 46 (1909-10) 127

= ČED 227, KHWb 554, DELC 248a

e 𐎢 P Magical, 9/11 𐎢𐎠𐎢

in

reread *ḥw=s wḥ* "while she dwells"; see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 118, n. to l. 4 vs. Malinine, *RdE* 19 (1967)

in compound

ḥbt ḥḥw(?) "old(?) month"; see under *ḥbt* "month," below

var.

n.m. or f. "old person" (EG 16)

in compound

ḥr ḥḥw "to become an old man" (R P BM 10507, 2/10)

(*ḥḥw.t*)

n.f. "old age"

= *ḥḥwty* EG 17 w. reference to v.it. (EG 16)

= *Wb* 1, 28/13

so Widmer (pers. comm.)

vs. Hughes, *Studies Parker* (1986) p. 67, n. to l. 4/9, who read *ḥh* "woe" in phrase

Wsḥr nb ḥḥw.t "Osiris, lord of old age"

vs. Hughes, *Studies Parker* (1986) p. 67, n. to l. 4/9, who read *ḥh* "woe"

vs. Hughes, *Studies Parker* (1986) p. 67, n. to l. 4/9, who read *ḥh* "woe"

P P Moscow 123, 4

P P Berlin 13603, 4/9

⌘ P P Berlin 13603, 4/10

⌘ R P Berlin 6750, 5/10

R P Berlin 6750, 9/12

R P Berlin 8345, 4/9

P P 'Onch, 11/22



in compounds

ỉ̃w.t nfr.t "good old age"

P P Ox Griff 13, 7

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read ... *nfr* "good ..."for discussion, see Thissen, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 77, n. 2 to #23

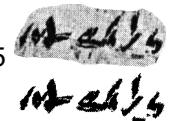
? G Wadi Ham 23, 2



in phrases

ỉr ỉ̃w(.t) nfr(.t) "to achieve a good old age"

P P Jena 1209, 5

*Ptḥ p̃ nb ỉ̃w.t nfr.t* "Ptḥ, the lord of good old age" (P P Berlin 13603, 4/10)*nb ỉ̃w.t* "lord of old age"as one of the 4 living *k̃.w* who are in Memphis (P P Berlin 13603, 4/9)for discussion, see Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954) pp. 333 & 366-67,
Jasnow, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 8-9, n. 16, & Meeks, *RdE* 15 (1963) 35-47

in phrases

Wsỉr nb ỉ̃w.t "Osiris, lord of old age" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/10)***nb ỉ̃w.t nfr.t*** "lord of good old age"

in phrase

Ptḥ p̃ nb ỉ̃w.t nfr.t "Ptḥ, the lord of good old age" (P P Berlin 13603, 4/10)

𐎏𐎗(.t) n.f. "office"

= EG 16

= Wb 1, 29/7-13

see Lüddeckens, *AcOr* 25 (1960) 244, nn. h-i

vs. Nims, *MDAIK* 16 (1958) 241, n. l, followed by Hughes & Jasnow, *Hawara* (1997),
who trans. "animal"

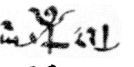
for discussion of reading, see Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) 74 & 75, n. 12,

who rejected earlier reading *qnb.t* "document"

E P Moscow 135D, 2


e 𐎏𐎗

E P OI 17481, 2


𐎏𐎗

P P Berlin 3111, 2


e 𐎏𐎗

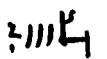
P P Berlin 3111, 5


e 𐎏𐎗

𐎏 P P Dublin 1659B, 5


e 𐎏𐎗

e 𐎏 P P O Hor 5A, x+2



see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 45

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *qnb.t* "document"

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 48

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *qnb.t* "document"

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 90

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *qnb.t* "document"

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 65

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *qnb.t* "document"

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 45

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *qnb.t* "document"

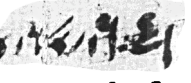
see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 66

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *qnb.t* "document"

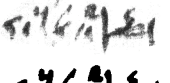
P P Turin 6075A, 2

e 

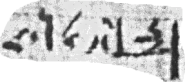
P P Turin 6081, 2

e 

P P Turin 6088, 8

e 

P P Turin 6100A, 7

e 

P P Turin 6075B, 3

P P Turin 6085, 7

?; so Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968), followed by Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999)

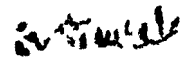
R P Turin 766B, 3 
e 

in phrase

mtw=f šp t3 — [*h*] *n p3 w n hḥ* "& he shall receive the — in the bark of millions" (R P Turin 766B, 3)

w. extended meaning

īewy(?)[∞] "office fee, job dues"

P P Ash 18, 11 


so Reymond, *Embalmer's Archives* (1973)

=? abbreviation for *ḥd* (*n*) *ī3w.t* "job dues," below

in compounds/phrases

ī3w.wt n n3 ṛpy.w "(the) offices of the temples" (EG 245)

ī3w.t n w^cb "office of priest"

in phrases

ī3w.t (n) w^cb (n) n3 ntr.w mnḥ.w "office of priest of the beneficent gods (i.e., Ptolemy III & Berenike II)"

(P S Canopus A, 7, & B, 24)

ī3w(.t) (n) w^cb (n) p3 ntr (nt) pr nt n3-^cn t3y=f mt.t nfr.t "office of priest of the god who goes forth,

whose goodness is beautiful (i.e., Ptolemy V)" (P S Rosetta, 30)

ī3w(.t) (n) Pr-^c3 "office of Pharaoh" (EG 16 [= P S Rosetta, 21])

ī3w.wt n ḥ.t-ntr "temple officials(?)" (EG 16 [= R P Krall, 8/13]; for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* [1996] p. 201, n. 1023)

ī3w(.t) (n) ḥry "office of ruler" (EG 16 [= P S Canopus A, 2, & B, 7])

in phrase

ṛ.w (n) p3 šp t3 ī3w(.t) (n) ḥry "ceremonies of the reception of the office of ruler" (EG 16 [= P S Rosetta, 28])
quoted part of phrase)

ī3w.t ḥy n3 nk pr "office of appraiser of domestic property" (E P Moscow 135D, 2)

ī3w.t(?) nb(.t) šḥn nb "every office(?) & everything conferred(?)"

in title

ḥm-ntr w^cb wn — "prophet, priest, shrine opener of —"

for discussion, see Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) 75, n. 12, 2 (1977) 84-85, n. h; Malinine, *RdE* 14 (1962) 38-39
found only in Djēme in 2nd cent. B.C.

in phrases

— (*n*) *sh nsw(.t) ṛmn-ḥtp s3 Ḥp* — of the royal scribe Amenḥotep, son of Ḥapu" (P P Dublin 1659B, 5)

in title string

wn p3 ^c.wy n ḥtp p3 ḥb ḥm-ntr w^cb wn ī3w.t(?) nb(.t) šḥn nb n sh nsw(.t) ṛmn-ḥtp s3 Ḥp

p3 ntr ^c3 "shrine opener of the resting place of the ibis & prophet, priest & shrine opener of every

office(?) & everything conferred(?) of the royal scribe Amenhotep, son of Hapu, the great god"

(P P Dublin 1660, 3)

var.

ḥm-ntr wꜥb wn iꜣw.t(?) nb(.t) shn nb n sh nsw(.t) (n) iḥmn-ḥtp sꜣ Ḥp pꜣ ˁ.wy (n) ḥtp pꜣ ḥb

"prophet, priest, shrine opener of every office(?) & everything conferred(?) of the royal scribe

Amenhotep, son of Hapu, & (of) the resting place of the ibis" (P P Dublin 1659A, 3)

— **n Ḥ.t-Ḥr ḥnw.t iḥmꜣt n iꜣs.t ḥr-ib Dmꜣ** "— of Hathor, mistress of the west, & of Isis who is in Djēme"

(P P Turin 6081, 2)

var.

ḥm-ntr wꜥb wn gwt iḥmy wnw.t iꜣw.t(?) nb(.t) shn nb (n) pꜣ iḥp "prophet, priest, shrine opener, porter,

astronomer of every office(?) & everything conferred(?) of the temple" (P P Turin 6075B, 3)

iꜣw(.t) sh dy tꜣ iꜣw(.t) sh tꜣ (n) ḥ.t ntr n Yb "(the) office of ship's scribe & the office of scribe of the nome

(in) the temple of Elephantine"

in phrase

iḥt(.w) ... n tꜣ iꜣw(.t) sh dy tꜣ iꜣw(.t) sh tꜣ (n) ḥ.t-ntr n Yb "month(s) (of service) ... in the office

of ship's scribe & the office of scribe of the nome (in) the temple of Elephantine" (E P Vienna 10151, 1 & 2-3)

wꜣḥ iꜣw.t "to distribute(?) offices"

P P Cairo 30619, 1/10

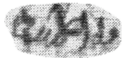


see de Cenival, Assoc. (1972), p. 102, n. 2 to l. 10

e

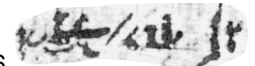


P P Prague A, 15 (bis)



ḥd(.w) (n) iꜣw.t "job dues"

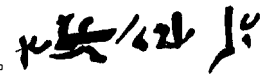
P P Cairo 30605, 1/6



= EG 16

for discussion, see de Cenival, Assoc. (1972) pp. 207-8, §3

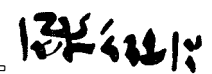
e



P P Cairo 30606, 1/7

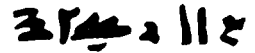


e

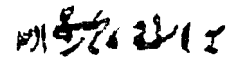


vs. de Cenival, Assoc. (1972), who read *ḥḏ.w* ... or *ḥḏ.w n n3 ḥ3w.wt(?)*

P P Cairo 31178, 1/7 (& 5)


e 

P P Hamburg 1, 1/6

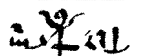
smn ḥ3w.t "to establish rule" (EG 433 [= P S Canopus B, 20])

in list of possible possessions

pr ḥ.w ḥnh w[r]ḥ k3m šn.t sbt s'nh [b3]k b3k.t ḥ.t 3 tp n ḥ3w.t nb ḥ3w.t nb(.t) sh nb qnb(.t) nb(.t) ḥḏ nb ḥmt dsfy(.t) ḥwe(.t) ḥpt nkt (n) ry.t mt(.t) rmt nmḥ nb p3 t3 "house, fields, courtyard, va[ca]nt land, garden, garden, wall, endowment, male [serv]ant, female servant, cow, donkey, all small cattle, every office, every document, every legal instrument, silver, gold, copper, mortgage, security, cup, household furnishings, any privately owned thing" (P P Cairo 34662, 1/2-3)

ḥ3w.t n. "cattle" in compound *tp n ḥ3w.t* "(small) cattle" (EG 17 & 627 & below under *tp* "head")

in

E P OI 17481, 2 


retrans. "office," above

for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *AcOr* 25 (1960) 244, nn. h-i, vs. Nims, *MDAIK* 16 (1958) 241, n. l, followed by Hughes & Jasnow, *Hawara* (1997), who trans. "animal"; not otherwise attested in Demotic except in the compound *tp n ḥ3w.t* "small cattle" (EG 17 & 627 & following)

ḥ3b v.t. "to brand (cattle)"

E P Berlin 15831~, 2 


= EG 17
= *3b Wb* 1, 6/18-22

~ L𐎶𐎵𐎶𐎵 "stamp, stain" (or "blemish") CD xxiii, n. to 476a, ČED 3, *KHWb* 2, *DELC* 5a, Kasser,

E P BM 10846A, 2



Compléments (1964) 1; but *KHWb* 484 & *DELC* 5a derived 𐎶𐎵𐎶𐎵 < *bw* "dirt" *Wb* 1, 174/17 for discussion, see Cruz-Urbe, *Cattle Documents* (1985) p. 51; for additional exx., see Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) p. 232, §69

var.

n.m. "(cattle) brand"

E P BM 10846A, 2



= EG 17
= 𐎶𐎵 *Wb* 1, 6/23

𐎶𐎵𐎶

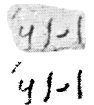
adj. "left"
= EG 17
= 𐎶𐎵𐎶 *Wb* 1, 30/1-9

contrasted w. *wnm* "right" (EG 91 & below)

R P Omina B, frag 2a/3

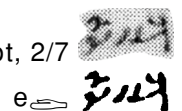


R P Harkness, 3/34



for reading, see Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 156, n. 3, & Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 39, nn. 45-46 vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962) p. 73, n. to l. 2/7, who read as part of *r-tp* "at" (*Wb* 5, 271/15-22)

R P Serpot, 2/7



for reading, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 39, nn. 45-46

vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962), who read *tp* in *tp r3*, which he trans. "door"

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *imnt* "right"

var.

⓪ṛṣby(.t) in

reread ḥṣ.t "heart" (EG 289 & below)

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 123-24, n. to ll. 29-30

vs. Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977) 112-13, n. z, who trans. "left" w. nuance "sinister, evil"

in phrases

ṛṣby wnm "left & right"; see under *wnm* "right," below

ḥr ṛṣby n-ṛm=f "on his left" (EG 320)

swšp n ṛṣbt "left cadent, the 6th house" (R O MH 3377, 12; R O Stras 270, 10;

R O Stras 1566≈, 9; R O Stras 1569, 9)

twr ṛṣbt "the left *twr*" the 7th astrological house (R O MH 3377, 14; R O Strass 1566≈, 12)

(⓪ṛṣbty) in

reread *t(w)tw* "haunch, buttock(?)," below

for reading, see Vleeming, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 61, n. rr

vs. Zauzich, *MDAIK* 25 (1969) 227, n. j, who trans. "left flank"

vs. Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971) p. 106, n. 4, who identified w. preceding

R P Serpot, 2/9

R P Vienna 6319, 4/28 (& *passim*)

P P Louvre 3334, 30

e

E P Berlin 15831≈, 2 (& 1)

E P Berlin 15832, x+4 (& x+6)

e P P Berlin 23558 vo, x+15

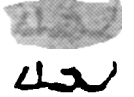
(3b) n. "left eye"
= *ḥ3b.t Wb* 1, 30/11-12

ḥ3bt n.m. "east"

= EG 17
= *ḥ3b.t.t Wb* 1, 31/7-9

= **ḥ3b.t** CD 76b, *ČED* 46, *KHWb* 49 & 504, *DELC* 40a (s.v. **ḥ3b.t**)

P/R O BM 50601, 20



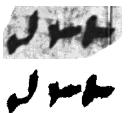
P P Ash 14, 3



P P BM 10750B, 5



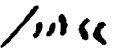
P P HLC, 2/14



e P O Leiden 78, 3



e P O Leiden 78, 2



P P Tebt 227 vo, 13 (& 7)



P P Turin 6089, 11



P P Turin 6107, 6



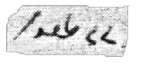
e



R P Berlin 6857≈, 1/9



R P Harkness, 3/31



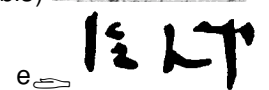
R P Serpot, 11/x+17



var.

ἰḳbt

E P Lille 26, 3 (bis)



in compounds/phrases

ḳr 2 r pḳ rsy pḳ mḥt pḳ ἰḳbt pḳ ἰmnt "2 schoinoi away, (whether) to the south, the north, the east, (or) the west" (P P Lille 29, 20)*wr ἰḳbt* "chief of the east"; see under *wr* "great one, chief," below*b.t n šlly n ἰḳbt* "eastern šlly-bush" (P/R P Berlin 13602, 22)*p(r) ἰḳbt* "the east" (EG 17)*mḥt-ἰḳbt* "northeast"; see under *mḥt* "north," below*ntr.w n pr (= pḳ) rs ḥmḥt ἰḳbt ἰmnt* "gods of the south, ḥnorth, east & west" (R O Stras 1338, 7)*rmḥ (pr) ἰḳbt* "man of the east"; see under *rmḥ* "man," below*rs-ἰḳbt* "southeast(ern)"; see under *rs* "south(ern)," below*rḳ [n tḳ] twḳ.t n pr ἰḳbt* "door of the underworld of the east" (R P Carlsberg 1, 3/28-29)

ḥ3sty.w nt ḥr p3 i3bt p3 imnt n p3 t3 "(the) foreigners who are on the east & the west of the land" (EG 348 [= ^P P Bib Nat 215, 5/15])

tw n pr i3bt "mountain of the east" (EG 611 [= ^P P Spieg, 3/17-18])

in property descriptions

i3bt n-im=f "east of it" (^E P BM 10846B, 3-4)

p3y=f i3bt "(to) its [the house's] east" (EG 17)

nt ir n=w i3bt "which makes for them the east" (^P P Louvre 3266, 1)

rsy mḥt i3bt imnt "south, north, east, west" (EG 17, 31, 175 & 254)

in phrase

n3y=f hyn.w rsy mḥt i3bt imnt "its boundaries: south, north, east, west" (^P P HLC, 2/13-14)

(i3bt)

adj. "eastern"

= EG 17

= *i3b.ty* Wb 1, 30/16-31/3

= **ЄЄЄBT** CD 76b, **ČED** 46, *KHWb* 49 & 504, *DELC* 40a (s.v. **ЄЄЄBT**)

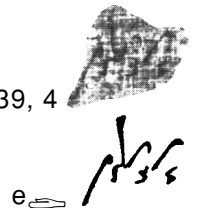
^P P Cairo 30617a, 2



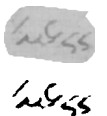
^P O Hor 13, 7



^R P Berlin 8139, 4



^R P Harkness, 4/4



in compounds/phrases

iwy.t i3bt(.t) "eastern quarter"; see under *iwy.t* "district, quarter," below

inb-ḥd-i3bt GN "Heliopolis"; see under *inb* "wall," below

̣.wy.w **ị̣̉bt(.w)** p̣̣ ṭ̣ Mn-nfr "eastern districts of the Memphite nome" (P P Fitzhugh 4, 1/8)
 ̣t **ị̣̉bt** "eastern side"; see under ̣t "side, region," below
 ṃḥt-**ị̣̉bt(.t)** "northeastern"; see under ṃḥt "northern," below
 rs-**ị̣̉bt** "southeastern"; see under rs "southern," below
 ḥ̣s.t **ị̣̉bt(.t)** "eastern desert, necropolis"; see under ḥ̣s.t "desert, necropolis," below

ị̣̉mw GN "Kom el-Hisn"; see *Pr-nb.t-ị̣̉mw* under **ị̣̉mw** "charm, grace," following

ị̣̉mw[∞] n. "charm, grace"
 = *ị̣̉ṃ̣.t Wb* 1, 80/1-6
 or =? earlier form of *Pr-nb.t-ị̣̉mw* GN "Kôm el-Hisn"
 see Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 1 (1925) 70; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 170*, & *Pr-nb.t-ị̣̉mw*, below
 in compounds

nb.t ị̣̉mw DN "mistress of grace" epithet of Ḥathor

𐎢𐎠 P P BM 10856A, 2/1

= *nb.t ị̣̉ṃ̣.t Wb* 1, 80/5
 or? "mistress of Kôm el-Hisn"

for discussion, see Bresciani, *Testi Demotici* (1963) p. 17, n. e

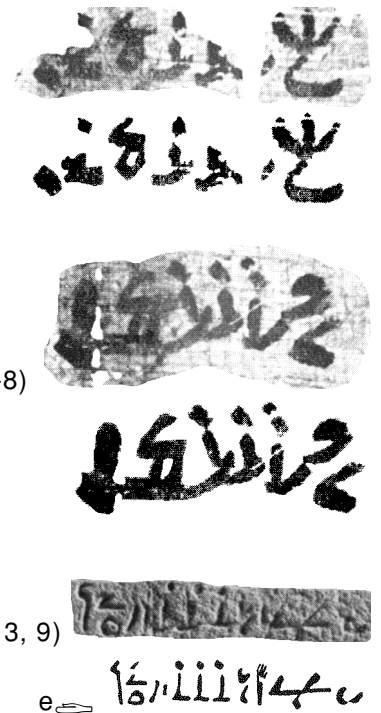
𐎢𐎠 P P BM 10856A, 2/4 (& 2/2-3, 5-8)

in PN

P̣̣-tị̣̉-nb.t-ị̣̉mw

P/R S Kôm el-Hisn 1, 5 (& 1, 3, 9)

= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/5 (1985) 317; cf. Ranke, *PN*, 1 (1935) 187/28
 vs. Menu, *RdE* 26 (1974) 72, n. to l. 1, who trans. *nb.t ị̣̉ṃ̣.w* "mistress of the **ị̣̉mw**-trees"



Pr-nb.t-ỉ̃mw ∞ GN "Kôm el-Ḥisn"

P P Cairo 31169, 1/x+13

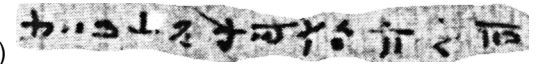


= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 91; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 170*

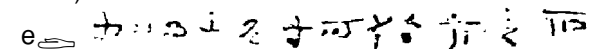
var.

Pr-W^c.t.t-nb.t-ỉ̃my "Temple of Wadjet, Lady of ỉ̃my"

R P Krall, 10/7 (& *passim*)



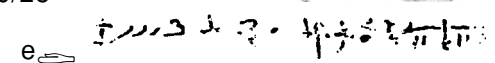
see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 231, n. 1210



var.

Pr-W^c.t.t-n-nb.t-ỉ̃my

R P Krall, 10/25



ẽn in compound *s.t-ẽn* "bath, bath tax," var. of *s.t-ywn(.t)*; see under *s.t* "place, seat," below

ỉ̃š n.m. "pig" in compound *ỉ̃š ḥwt* "wild pig, boar"; see under *š* "pig," below

(ỉ̃)̃ky n.m. "stonemason" (EG 12 & 18)

ø̃ty in

R P Vienna 6614, B/10

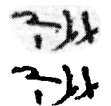


reread *ḥm* "small" (EG 359-60 & below)

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 156, n. to l. B/x+10, who trans. "to suffer" (< EG 13 *̃t* "lack")

ø̃i in

R P Vienna 6343, 2/18 (& 3/18, 19)

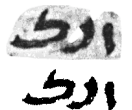


reread *tp* "first" (EG 626 & below)

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 135, n. to l. 2/18, who trans. "eye" (< EG 38 *ỉ̃r.t* & below)

ỉ̃r ∞ anticipatory particle "as for"

P P Berlin 13544, 11



= *ỉ̃r Wb* 1, 103/1-5

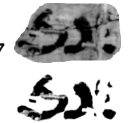
or =? prep. "before," below

P P Berlin 13544, 25



for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) p. 235, n. 127

P P Berlin 8278c, x+17



ir forms of v. *ir* "to do" (EG 15-16)

ir prep. "to(ward), against"
 = EG 37
 = Sp., Gr. (1925) §§382 & 390
 = *ir* P. Nesikhons [Navelle, *Nesikhonsou* (1912)], 6/21 (21st Dynasty); see Stricker, *AcOr* 16 (1938) 95; Vernus, *RdE* 34 (1982-83) 127-28; Vernus *RdE* 41 (1990) 202, §26.1
 obj. of prep. animate (human or divine)
 written *ir-n* before suffix pn.

var.

n3.w

P P 'Onch, 22/17



=? **n3** CD 216b (s.v. **n** 216a)
 see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 74-75, n. 133, who suggested = semi-phonetic writing & listed exx.
 vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who took as possessive prefix

"from(?)"

especially of money, goods, or debts "owing from" someone

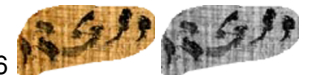
= EG 37

= Sp., Gr. (1925) §390b

cf. also *r* *ε.wy ir-n* "owing from," under *r* *ε.wy* "owing from," under *ε.wy* "arms," below

ir-n=y

P P Heid 753b, x+6



e *ε.wy*

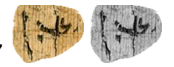
P P HLC, 5/13



var.

r-ir-n=y

P P Heid 724, 7

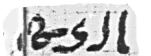
e  | 35.

ir-n=k

E P Louvre 2430G, 2

e  351

P P Turin 6072A, 7



351

ir-n=t

e  P O BM 26352, 4

P P Turin 6074A, 9



351

var.

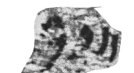
n3.w

R P Berlin 6857~, 1/11

e  351see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 4 (1974) 77, n. q

ir-n=f

P P HLC, 5/12



351

ḫr-n=s

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read *r=s*

ḫr-n=n

ḫr-n=tn

ḫr-n=w

in phrases

ḫn X r-dḅ3 ḥd ḫr "to buy X from" (P P Marseille 298, 9; P P Turin 6088, 16)

wn mtw=k X ḫr-n=y "You have X owing from me." (EG 37)

var.

mn mtw=f X ḫr-n=y "He doesn't have X owing from me." (P P HLC, 7/4)

mn mtw=y mt(.t) nb(.t) n p3 t3 ḫr-n=k "I have nothing at all owing from you." (EG 37)

R P Carlsberg 1, 1/44



e P O MH 4249, 4



P P Cairo 30617b, 4



P O Cologne 38, 5



P P Turin 6080B, 7



P P Rendell, 11



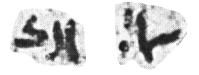
in phrases

mn mtw=y mt(.t) nb(.t) n p3 t3 iir-n=k n rn=w "I having nothing at all owing from you through them (lit., in their names)" (P P Turin 6072B, 7)

mn mtw=y mt(.t) nb(.t) n p3 t3 iir-n=t n rn hp hm.t "I have nothing at all owing from you through a husband's conjugal rights." (EG 37)

šp iir "to receive from"

P O MH 115, 11



e



"before, in the presence of"

P/R P Jumilhac, gloss above 16/23-17/3



var.

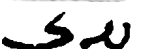
w. inanimate obj. "at, near"

R P Carlsberg 1, 2/31 (& *passim*)



in phrase *šp=t syn iir n3 šn.w* "you shall receive offering bread before the trees"

R P Harkness, 4/29



var.

n3.w

R P Harkness, 3/28



in phrase *šp=t syn n3.w n3 šn.w* "you shall receive offering bread before the trees" for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 120, n. b to l. 6

"at the time of"

R P Carlsberg 1, 2/38



in compounds/phrases

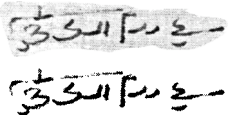
w3h r iir-n=w(?) n.m. "add-fraction-to-them (problem)"; see under *w3h* "increase, addition," below

n3-wd3 ḥ3t= iir "to be sound of heart to(ward)" (P P Berlin 15527 vo, 14;
vs. Zauzich, *P. Eleph.*, 1 [1978], who read *n3-nfr ḥ3t= iir* "to be better of heart toward"
cf. Sp., *Gr.* [1925] §390a *n3-mnh ḥ3t= iir* "to be beneficent toward")
n^c iir "to go to(ward), before"; see under *n^c* "to go," below

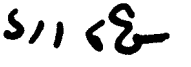
hb iir "to send to(ward)"

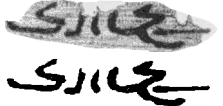
e P O BM 21452, 6 

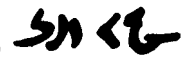
ḥtp iir-n=w "to dwell before (them)"

R P Harkness, 2/10 

šm iir "to go to(ward)"
= Sp., *Gr.* (1925) §390a

e P O Berlin 14823, 6 

P P 'Onch, 16/4 

? O MH 537, 3 
e 

var.

šm n3y-n=

so Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 74-75, n. 133, w. ?

e R P Magical, 21/41 

in phrases

m-šm iir PN "Go to PN!" (? O MH 537, 3)

šm iir n3(y=) iṯ.w "to go to (one's) fathers" (i.e., "to die") (E P Rylands 9, 10/1, 14/15, 18/10-11, 21/5;

P P 'Onch, 1/12-13; P O BM 12596, 6)

= EG 37 & 506

for discussion & additional exx., see Sp., *RT* 26 (1904) 162, n. I; Vittmann, *ZÄS* 112 (1985) 160-61,
n. to #48; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 450, n. to I. 1

in phrase

hrw (n) *šm* (...) *ỉỉr n3y= ỉỉ.w* "day of going to (one's) fathers" (i.e., "day of death") (R S Hamburg C4059, 2-3)

for add. ex., see Farid, *Fünf Stelen* (1995) p. 28, n. to ll. 1-2

šm ỉỉr t3 hm.t n rmt "to go to the wife of a man" (i.e., "to commit adultery") (P P Cairo 31179, 22 [vs. de Cénival, *Assoc.* (1972), who emended to *šm ỉỉr<-hr>* "to go be<fore>"])
var.

šm ỉỉr šhm.t (r) *wn mtw=s hy* "to go to a woman who has a husband" (P P Louvre 2414b, 1/7)

šm-ỉy ỉỉr "to go & come to(ward)"

R P Harkness, 1/24

tỉ h3.t n3.w "to pay attention to"

P P 'Onch, 22/17

see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 74-75, n. 133, followed by Thissen, *Anschsch.* (1984) p. 52

in compound preps.

ỉỉr-rt = ∞ "at the feet of"

R P Berlin 8351, 4/15

= EG 258 < *rt* "foot"; Sp., *Gr.* (1925) §335d

var.

n3.w-rt

= Sp., *Gr.* (1925) §335e

e R P Magical, 6/32

so Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904), w. ?

e R P Magical, 21/15

ỉỉr t3 h(.t) "before"; see under *h(.t)* "front," above

ỉỉr-hr "before, to, at the time of"

= EG 318 < *hr* "face"; Sp., *Gr.* (1925) §§340-42

~? *r-hr Wb* 3, 129/12, as Sp., *Gr.* (1925) §§343-45

= *ε2PN* "to(ward)" CD 649a, *ČED* 272 (s.v. *20* "face"), *KHWb* 44 & 502

e P P Berlin 15517, 1

P O Hor 23 vo, 1

e

for exx. in late hieratic, see Jasnow, *P. Brooklyn 47.218.135* (1992) pp. 79, n. J to l. 4/6, & 14, n. n;

Posener, *P. Vandier* (1985) p. 13; Stricker, *OMRO* 25 (1944) 44; Vernus, *RdE* 41 (1990)

202, §26.2

P P Lille 29, 23 (bis)

e- **ken**

P P Louvre 2414b, 2/12

1251
1251

var.

ĩr-ḥr n + noun

P O Hor 19 vo, 4

4

P P Turin 2134, 16

4, 16
e

nɜy-hr

= EG 318; Sp., *Gr.* (1925) §345

> **NA2PN** "before" CD 649b, ČED 273 (s.v. **20** "face"), *KHWb* 135 & 527, *DELC* 152a

e R P Magical, 5/16 (& *passim*) 3/6/26/113

var.

n3y-hr=

RP Louvre 3229, 4/15

3/12/53
3/12/53

R P Louvre 3229, 4/14

41E113
41E113

n-ɪɪr-hr

^P P Berlin 13538, 17 (& 24 & vo, 9)

1051-
1051-

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read *ỉỉr-Ỉr*

n Ỉr (n) "to, before"

= *n Ỉr Wb* 3, 128/17-129/6

n Ỉr nỈ.w

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 354, n. 2115

r nỈ.w Ỉr

for discussion, see Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 50, n. 12, & Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 173, n. 809

in phrases/compounds

ỉỉr-Ỉr PN "to PN" as address of letter (^P P Berlin 13538, 1)

Ỉy ỉỉr-Ỉr+ person or thing, see under *Ỉy* "to come," below

Ỉr ỈỈr ỉỉr-Ỉr "to make a protest in the presence of (a legal opponent)" (^P P HLC, 2/16)

Ỉr ỈỈỈ ỉỉr-Ỉr (EG 519)

Ỉr qỈỈ s(w) ỉỉr-Ỉr ỈỈ "he swore it before him" (EG 66)

wt ỉỉr-Ỉr "to send to (someone)" (EG 103)

rmy ỉỉr-Ỉr "to cry before" (EG 246)

Ỉs ỉỉr-Ỉr "to be praised before"

in phrase

ỈwỈw Ỉs ỉỉr-Ỉr Ỉtn "if you wish" (EG 329)

e P P Berlin 23702, 1

e P O BM 25669, 9

R S Berlin 31298, 1

e

R P Vienna 6614, D/8

R P Krall, 3/10

R P Krall, 20/12

R P Krall, 6/1

e

hy *ir-hr* "to measure (out) to (someone)" (P P Turin 6093, 11)
il *h* *ir-hr* (n) *PN* "to summon before PN" (EG 318)

ir-hn[∞] "in to, before"

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 120, n. b to l. 6

var.

n3.w-hn "among, in the presence of"

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 120, n. b to l. 6

R P BM 10507, 11/6

MA-6
MA-6

R P BM 10507, 12/12

MA-6
MA-6

R P Harkness, 1/24 (& 2/4)

MA-6
MA-6

ir-rš1^c

Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 68, n. ee, noted resemblance to *ir-hr* & trans. "for"

→WWW

P O Hor 18, 15

MA-6
MA-6

P O Hor 18, 3*

MA-6
MA-6

ir-d3d3[∞] "over" (lit., "at the head of")

= EG 673; Sp., Gr. (1925) §374

R P Berlin 8351, 4/15

MA-6
MA-6

in compound

rsy ir-d3d3 "to watch over"

R P Mythus, 21/11

MA-6
MA-6

var.

nȝy-dȝdȝ

= EG 673; Sp., Gr. (1925) §373

? or read *nȝy-tp*

?

var.

n-nȝy-dȝdȝ**n-dȝdȝ.t****ȝȝr-dr.t**[∞] "near"

= EG 644; Sp., Gr. (1925) §367e

hieroglyphic parallel has *r-gs* "beside"

R P Louvre 3229, 4/19 (& 4/21-22)

e R P Magical, 6/32 (& 5/6, 8/18)

R P Louvre 3229, 4/28 (& 4/17)

e R P Magical, 14/6

R P Krall, 1/15

R P Bib Nat 149, 1/21

P P Amherst 1, 10

e P S Rosetta, 32

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "made (by) his hand"

var.

nȝy-dr.t = "before"
= EG 644; Sp., *Gr.* (1925) §367f

note that Sp., *Gr.* (1925) §369 *nȝ.w-dr.t* (EG 644) "in the hand of, by means of" in P. Insinger would appear to be distinct

var.

nȝy-ḥr-dr.t
= Sp., *Gr.* (1925) §367g

ỉr-snfy[∞] "south of his wall" epithet of Ptaḥ

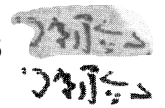
phonetic writing of *rsy ỉnb=f*
= *Wb* 2, 452/16

for discussion, see M. Smith, *JEA* 69 (1983) 200-1; Quaegebeur, *MIFAO* 104 (1980) 61-71;
Tait, *AcOr* 36 (1974) 30-32; Devauchelle, *Studies Quaegebeur* (1998) pp. 591-92

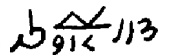
R P Harkness, 3/22



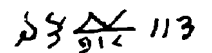
R P Vienna 6343, 3/15



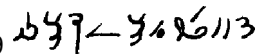
e R P Magical, 9/30



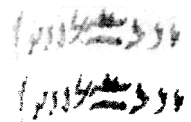
e R P Magical, 25/21



e R P Magical, 2/19



P O Hor 18 vo, 19



see Hoffmann, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 224

var.

ỉr-s-n=f

ỉry-s-n=f

see Tait, *AcOr* 36 (1974) 30-32
vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917), who read *ỉry s n=f p3y*

vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917), who read snake det. *nfr* "good" (EG 217 & below)

ỉr{y-s-n=f}

vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917), who read snake det. *nfr* "good" (EG 217 & below)

ỉr-snfy

see Jasnow, *JAOS* 105 (1985) 340; Devauchelle, *CdE* 58 (1983) 139
vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who trans. "who makes the *snfy* (?)"

rsy-ỉnb=f

so Quack (pers. comm.) vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *mr s3 ỉnb.w-ḥd*
"overseer of safeguard of White Walls"

rsnfy

e R P Vienna 6951, x+7/13

R P Tebt Tait 8, 6

R P Mythus, 13/25

R P Mythus, 14/12

R P Mythus, 14/12

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 17

R P Vienna 6321, 1

P O Hor 18 vo, 2

on writing, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 68, n. c

in phrases

Pth rsy-ḥnb=f nb ḥnḥ-Tḏ.wy "Ptaḥ, who is south of his wall, lord of 'Ankhtawy" (R P Vienna 6321, 1)

sḏ wr n Pth ḥr-snfy "greatest/eldest son of Ptaḥ, who is south of his wall" (P O Hor 18 vo, 19)

in title

mr-šn Pth ḥr-snfy "lesonis of Ptaḥ who is south of his wall" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 17)

ḥry "but" (EG 16 & 37)

ḥry-s-n=f (& var.) epithet of Ptaḥ "south of his wall"; see under *ḥr-snfy*, above

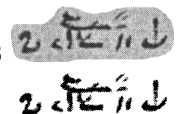
ḥr ḥ(n) reread *ḥr ḥr*, 2nd tense of aorist *ḥr* (below), not conditional particle (as EG 16, 37 & 361)

ḥe'iy in

reread *ḥebiy* "honey" (EG 26 *iby* & below)

vs. Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 115, who trans. "linen" (< ḥyw(.t) EG 55 & below)

R P Vienna 6321, 3



ḥewy n. "office fee(?)"; see under *ḥzw(.t)* "office," above

ḥebiy n.m. "honey"; see under *iby*, below

iy v.it. "to come (back), return"

for *iy(.t)=f* used as phonetic writing of *ir(.t)=f* "to do it," see EG 36 (> *ir* "to do") (= R P Magical vo, 12/5-6)

& Johnson, *DVS* (1976) p. 18

for morphology of verb "to come," see Johnson, *DVS* (1976) pp. 14-15, 22-23, & 26-27

inf.

iy

= EG 18

= *Wb* 1, 37

= **ⲉⲓ** CD 70a (but vs. additional meaning "to go"), *ČED* 44, *KHWb* 47 & 503, *DELC* 59a

sḏm=f

iw

R P Berlin 6750, 2/8 (bis) (& *passim*)



= EG 20-21
= Wb 1, 44-45

≠? B ΔIOY CD 19b in EP ΔIOY "to go, travel" since that is inf. form
vs. KHWb 484, following Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 393-94
ČED 14 derived ΔIOY < ʒ in compound ʔr ʒ(?) "to go" (EG 1 & above)

for words written similarly, see also ʒ meaning uncertain, above; ʒwy(.t)

"praised is ...!; to hail," above; ʔw "payment," below; & ʔw meaning uncertain, below

see Jasnow, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004)

vs. Sp., CGC, 3 (1932), who read ʔrm(?) 5(?) & did not trans.
vs. Reymond, *CdE* 43 (1968), who read ʔrm=w "together with them"

see Jasnow, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004)

vs. Sp., CGC, 3 (1932), who read ʔrm(?) & did not trans.
vs. Reymond, *CdE* 43 (1968), who read ʔrm=w <sh> "together with them. <(l) wrote>"

qual. indicating state achieved as result of action

ʔw

𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠

R P Harkness, 2/30

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𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠

P P Ox Griff 29 vo, 2

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P P Cairo 50127, 6

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P P Cairo 50127, 17

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P P Berlin 13579, 8

𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠
𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠

P O Pisa 426, 3

𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠

var.

𐎏.𐎕 1 m.s.

𐎏.𐎕

𐎏.𐎕 2 m.s.

vs. Lexa, *Totenbuch* (1910), who interp. as *sdm=f* form w. 1 s. suff. pn.

𐎏.𐎕 2 m.s.

vs. Lexa, *Totenbuch* (1910), who interp. as *sdm=f* form w. 1 s. suff. pn.

qual. indicating motion in progress

𐎏-𐎏

= EG 21, s.v. 𐎏

< *m 𐎏.t* see Wentz, "Syntax" (1959) p. 28; Griffith, *Stories* (1900) pp. 153-54, n. to l. 8;

Johnson, *DVS* (1976) pp. 26-27

P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/5

R P Harkness, 4/20

P P HLC, 4/26

R P Mythus, 21/27

R P Bib Nat 149, 2/35

R P Bib Nat 149, 2/34

P O Hor 17, 17

e R P Magical, 9/33

= **nhY** CD 219b (but vs. placement under **noY** "to go"), ČED 114, *KHWb* 524 (s.v. **noY**) vs. 130,

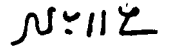
DELC 138a

for discussion, see Wente, "Syntax" (1959) chap. 2

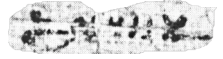
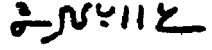
var.

in-ıw.k

R P Mythus, 8/16

e  

R P Mythus, 16/21

e  

n-ıy.k

E P f

e 

n-ıw

P P Setna I, 4/33




w. prep.

in-ıw wb3 "to be equal to" (EG 21 [= R P Setna II, 2/8])

imperative

im

= EG 30; Sp., *Gr.* (1925) §216, 3-5

= *my Wb* 2, 35

= **amoY** CD 7b, ČED 6, *KHWb* 5 & 485, *DELC* 9a

var.

im.t f.s.

P O Hor 10, 8




im3[∞]

R P Krall, 20/8


e 

im n[∞] pl.

= *my-n Wb* 2, 35

for discussion of form, see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 21, n. to l. 6
var.

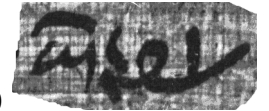
im n hr=tn

im tn[∞] pl.

iy[∞]

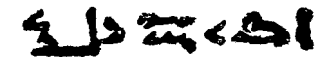
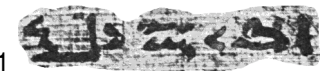
for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 105, n. b to l. 8
but see Quack, *Orientalia* 30 (2006) 159, n. to 2/30, who rejected analysis as imperative

P P Berlin 15527, 20

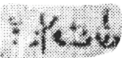


e R P *Magical*, 1/6 𓄢𓄣𓄤/

R P Rhind I, 10d11



R P Serpot A, 2/x+31



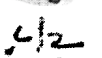
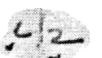
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R P Serpot, 10/1



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R P Harkness, 2/30



P P Louvre 3452, 2/13 (bis & 14 bis, 15)



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R? O Bodl 399, 7



in

R P Vienna 6614, A/17 (& C/2)



reread as flesh det. of preceding word [m]hw? "family" (EG 171 *mhwt*)
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 156

w. preps.

ỉỉr-Ỉr + person, usually a superior, "before" (P O Ash 13, 6; P P Cairo 50127, 17
[see Jasnow, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004), vs. Reymond, *CdE* 43 (1968), who read ỉrm= w {sh=} y ỉỉr-Ỉr])

ỉỉr-Ỉr + thing "to befall" (P O Hor 12, 6)

wb? + thing "against" (R P Krall, 20/11)

m-b?h + deity "before" (R P Harkness, 3/23)

m-s? + person "behind" (P P Berlin 3115A, 6); "after" (temporal) (P P 'Onch, 17/20);

"to search for" (P P Setna I, 3/2)

n + person "to" (R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/28; R P Harkness, 2/29 [bis]; R P Cairo 31220, 4;

R P BM 10588, 5/7 [on phrase ỉm n=y DN "Come to me, O DN"; see Ray, *Hor* (1976)
p. 48, n. 1])

n + place "from" (R? O Bodl 399, 7)

n(-ỉm?) + thing "on behalf of" (P P Louvre 3333, 3-4; ?, P P Cairo 50127 vo, 13 [see Jasnow,
Fs. Zauzich (2004) p. 280, n. to vo, 13, vs. Reymond, *CdE* 43 (1968), who read ỉn ỉỉr-Ỉr])

n-dr.t + person "from (hand of)" (P O Pisa 243~, 1/1)

r + person "against" (E P Berlin 15831~, 3; P O Pisa 424, 8)

r + place "to" (P P Berlin 15527, 20 & 22; P P Ox Griff 24, 5)

r + inf "(in order) to" (P P 'Onch, 22/18; R P Harkness, 3/13)

r bnr hn "to come out (of)" (EG 382)

r-Ỉr + person "to go to" (P O Hor 8, 15)

r-dr.t? + person "to (hand of)" (P O BM 31960, 8)

in compounds/phrases

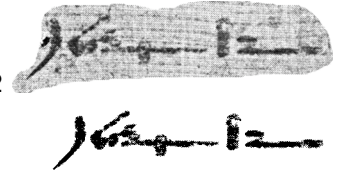
3 sw 9 nt ỉy tne ỉbt Ỉr rnp.t "3 9-day periods which come each month yearly" (R P Harkness, 2/9)

3 sw 10 nt ỉy n ỉbt nb Ỉr rnp.t nb(.t) "3 10-day periods which come in every month in every year"

(R P Harkness, 2/9)

iy n rṯ[∞] "to grow" (lit., "to come in growing")

P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/2



for discussion, see Erichsen, "Neue Erzählung" (1956) p. 70, n. to l. 2

iy r rsy "to come to the south" (EG 255)**iy r-dbṣ(.t)** "to come concerning" (P P Ash 17, 8)**iw pw nfr** "to end well" (EG 21)**iw n hrb n X** "to come in the form of X" (EG 392)**iy-m-ḥtp** DN, see below**im m-sṣ=y** "Accompany me!" (EG 30 & 404; cf. Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* [1920] p. 409)**im.t n=y tṣy=y hnṣ(.t) ṣs.t** "Come to me, my mistress, Isis!" (P O Hor 10, 6, 16 & 18)**Pr-iy-rq** & var. GN "Philae," see below**nṣy-iy** var. of **n^c** "to be merciful, merciful" (EG 208)**pṣ nt iy nb** "everyone who comes" (EG 231)**pṣ (rmṯ nb) nt-iy=f r iy r-r=k** "(everyone) who will come against you" (EG 18)**rh tm iy** "to be able not to come" (EG 630 [= E P Rylands 9, 12/13])**hrw n iy** "(the) day of coming"; see under **hrw** "day," below**sw.w in-iy.w** "coming days" (EG 462)in contrast to **sw.w ḥṣṯ.w** "earlier times" (EG 462)**sp ṯṣ in-iy** "rest of the time hereafter" (EG 600 [= P S Rosetta, 25])**šy irm pṣ šhn nt iy pṣ ntr pṣ nt t-iy n-im=w** "(As for) fate & fortune which come,

god is the one who sends them." (P P Insinger, 9/20, & passim)

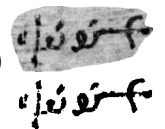
šm-iy "to go & come"; see under **šm** "to go," below**ṯi iw** "to send, tell, proclaim"

= EG 20-21

= **ṯΔ(o)YO** CD 441b, ČED 199, KHWb 251, DELC 223b

inf.

R P BM 10588, 4/10

see Jasnow, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 271, n. to l. 5

P P Cairo 50127, 5



vs. Sp., CGC, 3 (1932), who read *tī īrm(?) 5(?)* & did not trans.
 vs. Raymond, *CdE* 43 (1968), who read *tī īrm=w* "to deliver together with them"
 cf. *tī=y īw* "I sent" (lit., "caused to come") in P P. Cairo 50127, 6

sdm=f

P P Ash 18, 7

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P P Ox Griff 43, 25

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P P Ox Griff 35, 3

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var.

tī īwy.t[∞] qualitative

= *ταουχοϋτ* CD 441b, KHWb 252 (both s.v. *τα(ο)ϋο*)
 for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 94, n. f to l. 3

R P Harkness, 1/3

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w. extended meaning

"to administer" (of medicine)

R P Vienna 6257, 8/36

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vs. Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 64, n. h, who read *īt ws* "grain" rather than *īw*

𐓗 R P Tebt Tait 18, 2/1

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"to put"

R P Louvre 3229, 4/10

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R P Krall, 12/25-26

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"to throw"

e P O Berlin 6406, 7

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in phrases

īw=s īw r dr.t=y "it is possible for me" (EG 21)

hr īr=f tī īw snf r bnr "it exudes blood" (R P Magical vo, 2/15)

tī īw r bnr "to bring forth" (EG 21)

tī īw r p3 ītn "to throw to the ground" (EG 21 & 47)

tī=w īw p3 tms r-r-hr=f "they put the lid(?) upon him" (EG 633 [= P P Spieg, 5/10-11])

t-īy n(-īm=) "to send"; see under *t* "to take, seize," below

īy(?)

in

R P Krall, 1/32

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reread [*š'jy(.t)*] "massacre, slaughter" (EG 490 & below)

see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 141, n. 550, vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), who trans. "harm"

īy-m-ḥtp

DN "Imḥotep"

= EG 18, s.v. *īy* "to come"

= *Wb* 1, 37/35

= Ἰμούτης Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 389b

see Wildung, *Imhotep* (1977)

w. epithets

— *s3 Pth* "—, the son of Ptaḥ" (P O Hor 16, 7; P S Vienna Kunst 5849, 24)

in phrases

īy-m-ḥtp wr s3 Pth "Imḥotep, the great, the son of Ptaḥ" (P O Hor 18 vo, 15; R P Louvre 3229, 6/27)

in phrases

— *p3 ntr '3* "—, the great god" (P P Berlin 13603, 4/11)

— *ms n Hrt-ḥnh.t* "—, born of Khertiankh" (R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/3 & *passim*)

ʿly-m-ḥtp s3 Pth ḥ3 "Imḥotep, the son of Ptaḥ, the great one" (P P Louvre 3266, 1)

ʿly-m-ḥtp s3 Pth p3 *sh ntr* "Imḥotep, the son of Ptaḥ, the divine scribe" (P O Hor 59, 6)

ḥyś (n) **ʿly-m-ḥtp (s3) Pth** "herald of Imḥotep, (the son of) Ptaḥ" (P P Prague B, 2/14)

hr-tb **ʿly-m-ḥtp s3 Pth** "magician of Imḥotep, the son of Ptaḥ" (P O Hor 17A, 8)

sh **ʿly-m-ḥtp s3 Pth** s3 *tp nb s3 3-nw nb* "scribe of Imḥotep, the son of Ptaḥ, of the entire first phyle & the entire third phyle" (P S Ash 1971/18, 5-6; P S BM 377, 10; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

in phrases

ʿly-m-ḥtp ... *nb ḥnh-T3.wy Mn-nfr* "Imḥotep, ..., lord of ḥnh-T3.wy (in) Memphis" (P O Hor 18 vo, 2-3)

wḥb p3 irpy (n) **ʿly-m-ḥtp nt-ḥw hn ḥwnw** "priest of the temple of Imḥotep which is in Heliopolis" (P O Hor 1, 4)

P3-ḥ.wy-ʿly-m-ḥtp GN; see below

pr **ʿly-m-ḥtp** "temple domain of Imḥotep"

in phrase

ḥ.t-ntr n pr **ʿly-m-ḥtp** "temple of the domain of Imḥotep"

in title

ḥḥq n — "barber of the —" (P P Louvre 3266, 9)

pḥe ntr n **ʿly-m-ḥtp** "direct oracular communication with Imḥotep" (R P Louvre 3229, 6/26)

ḥm-ntr (n) **ʿly-m-ḥtp** "prophet of Imḥotep"

in title strings

ḥ n s3 *hry wn.w n ḥmn n Dm ḥm-ntr (n)* **ʿly-m-ḥtp** *wḥb n Ḥ.t-Ḥr ḥnw.t ḥmnt n Dm* "phylarch, chief of the shrine openers of Amun of Djēme, prophet of Imḥotep, priest of Ḥathor, mistress of the west of Djēme" (P P Louvre 3452, 1/4-6)

hr(.ty)-ntr p3 — "stone mason & —" (R M Brook 37.1395, 4 & 6)

ḥḥq n ḥ.t-ntr n pr **ʿly-m-ḥtp** "barber of the temple of the domain of Imḥotep" (P P Louvre 3266, 9)

hr(.ty)-ntr p3 ḥm-ntr **ʿly-m-ḥtp** "stone mason & prophet of Imḥotep" (R M Brook 37.1395, 4 & 6)

sh **ʿly-m-ḥtp** "scribe of Imḥotep"

in phrases

sh **ʿly-m-ḥtp** s3 *2-nw nb s3 ḥ4-nw1 nb* "scribe of Imḥotep of the entire second phyle & the entire

fourth phyle" (P S BM 375, 9; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981], but vs. her trans. of *sh* as "registered w.")

sh **ʿly-m-ḥtp** s3 *Pth s3 tp nb s3 3-nw nb* "scribe of Imḥotep, the son of Ptaḥ, of the entire first phyle & the entire third phyle" (P S Ash 1971/18, 5-6; P S BM 377, 10; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981], but vs. her trans. of *sh* as "registered w.")

qs.t n **ʿly-m-ḥtp** "burial of Imḥotep" (EG 550)

ḥy.w n.pl. "spirits"; see under *ḥhy*, below

eyw.t[∞] n.pl. "waters"

in compound

s.t-eyw(.t) "bath"

~? *s.t-ī(yw)n* EG 18 & 401 & under *s(.t)* "place," below
denied by ČED 49 & 168

~? *y^c* "to wash" EG 48 & below
~? *īwy* "to inundate" *Wb* 1, 49/1-2

~? **eyw** "waters(?)" CD 88a, ČED 49, *KHWb* 53 & 505, *DELC* 68b

var.

s.t-eyw3(.t)

s.t written in hieratic

R P Leiden 384 vo, 1/13



e R P Magical, 21/17

e R P Magical, 21/17

e R P Magical, 13/15

e R P Magical vo, 7/6

e R P Magical vo, 6/4 (& vo, 7/3)

eyw3.t[∞] n.pl. "waters"; var. of *eyw.t*, preceding

eywn in compound *s.t-eywn* "bath, bath tax," var. of *s.t-ywn*; see under *s.t* "place, seat," below

īyp(.t) n.f. "*oipe*"; see under *īpy.t*, below

īypy.t n.f. "shield surface (?)" ; see under *3ypy(.t)*, above

īypy.t n.f. "*oipe*"; see under *īpy.t*, below

īypn m.s. demo. pn. "this"; see under *pn*, below

īy<h>.w n.pl. "spirits"; see under *īhy*, below

īyh n.m. in compound *swḥ īyh* "gathering of things, ingredients"; see under *swḥ* "gathering," below (vs. EG 19, who took *īyh* as var. of *īhy* "spirit," below)

ἰyq n.m. "festival"; var. of ʿyq (EG 56)

ἰytb n.m. "bank" in GN *Tḏ-mḏy(.t)-pḏ-ἰytb*, var. of *Tḏ-mḏy(.t)-pḏ-ἰtb* "The Island of the Riverbank," below

ἰytm n.m. "(celestial) disk"; var. of ἰtn, below

ἰytn n.m. "ground"; var. of ἰtn, below

ἰʿbt(?)[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain

in phrase *ἰʿbt rpy 1.t* "1 fresh —"

ἰʿr(ʿ)y(.t) n.f. "uraeus"; see under ʿrʿy.t, below

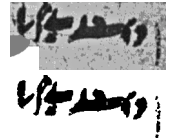
ἰʿḥ n.m. "moon"

= EG 19

= *Wb* 1, 42/7-9

= 002 *CD* 257b, *ČED* 123, *KHWb* 142, *DELC* 156b

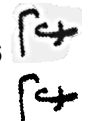
P P Phila 30, 2/21



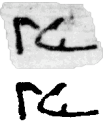
P P 'Onch, 10/24



R P Harkness, 6/6



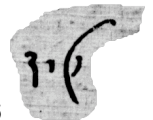
R P Omina A, 3/26



P O Ash *JEA* 54, 4



R P BM 10588, 8/6



31)

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R P Omina A, 4/7

ibt ir 3b3(.t) i'h "month of (possible) lunar eclipse" (R P Omina A, 3/28)

ibt ir 3b3(.t) i'h "month of (possible) lunar eclipse" (R P Omina A, 3/28)

Wsir-ḥ-(*Dḥwty*) DN "Osiris-Moon-(Thoth)"; see under *Wsir*, below

hsb.t 1.t (n) i'h "year 1 of the moon" designation of first year in 25-year lunar cycle

h^c.w n i^ch "(the) risings of the moon" (R P Carlsberg 1, 7/24)

iw element of some proclitic pronouns, of future *iw=f* (*r sdm*), and of circumstantial converter; see EG 19-20 & grammars
for reading of 2 m.s. circumstantial present *iw=k*, not *ir=k*, see Johnson, *DVS* (1976) p. 36, n. 5, & refs. in n. 2 to p. 34

ꞓw v.it. "to come"; see under ꞓy, above
for use of ꞓw as element of phonetic writing of *Na-ꞓmn-ꞓw* "Ogdoad," see under *ꞓmnw* GN "Hermopolis"
(EG 360-61 & below)

iw

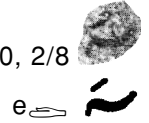
n.m. "payment"

= EG 44, but vs. reading θ^3sw , followed by many eds.for reading, see Malinine, *OLZ* 50 (1955) 498-500, n. V; *Choix*, 1 (1953) 40, n. 13; & *JEA* 54 (1968) 190-91, n. a; & Pierce, *3 Dem. Pap.* (1972) p. 60for writing as walking legs, cf. last Roman examples of *iw* "to come" cited in EG 21, & as var. of $\mathfrak{z}wy$ "praise," abovefor antecedents, using v.it. *iw* "to come," see Malinine, *JEA* 54 (196) 190-91, n. a.; Ritner, *BiOr* 44 (1987) 644; & Valbelle, *BIFAO* 76 (1976) 107-9, §§4-5for discussion of meaning, see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 58; Pierce, *3 Dem. Pap.* (1972) p. 61;Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 35-36, n. a, & *P. Eleph.*, 1 (1978) n. 1 to $\overset{E}{P}$ Berlin 13582; & Seidl, *Monde grec* (1975) pp. 716-22, who argued *iw* was always a document

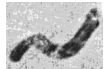
w. extended meaning

"(written) receipt"

R O Leiden 120, 2/8

e 

P O Brook 37.1865, 1

e 

P P HLC, 4/3



P P Lille 41B, 20

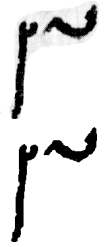
e  P O Louvre 7875, 6

R O Leiden 120, 1/4

e 

var.

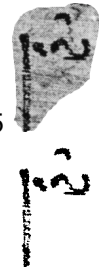
P P Brook 37.1796, 24



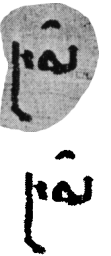
P P Lille 58B, 14



P P Ox Griff 60, 5



P P Ox Griff 62, 1

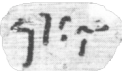
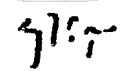


R P Berlin 8932 vo, 1



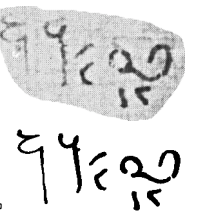
e  

R P Berlin 15593≈, 1

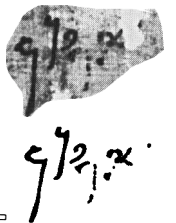



for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 35-36, n. a

R P Berlin 23503A, 1

 R P Berlin 23503B, 1 (& C, 1)

w. preps.

n "from"

for discussion, see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 58

n-*dr.t* "from (hand of)" (P O Brook 37.1859, 1; R P Berlin 23503A, 1)
for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 35-36, n. a

r "to" (R O Leiden 120, 1/4)

r-*dr.t* "to (hand of)" (R O Leiden 192, x+4)
for discussion, see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 58

in phrases/compounds

in

P P BM 10591, 6/24

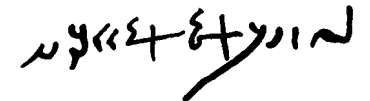


reread 1/3 (heqat) 1/3 (heqat); see Zauzich, *Fs. Fecht* (1987) pp. 470-71
vs. Thompson, *Siut* (1934) p. 8, n. 1, who read $\emptyset i sw i sw$ "payment by payment(?)"

e 

$i w i w = f \text{ } ^c h^c (r) r t$ "valid receipt"

e  P P Heid 704, x+6

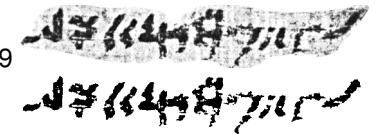


= EG 44

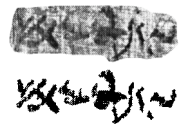
for discussion, see Pierce, *3 Dem. Pap.* (1972) p. 61, vs. Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 58,

who took $i w$ in this phrase as "payment"

P P Turin 6086, 19



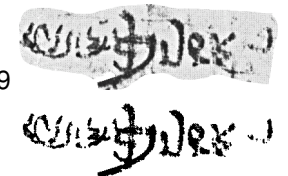
P P Lille 50, 15



var.

$i w g_3 i w = f \text{ } ^c h^c (r) r t$

P P Lille 41B, 19



so de Cenival, *Caution.* (1973)

in phrase

$i w t i w i w = f \text{ } ^c h^c (r) r t$ "w/out a valid receipt" (P P Heid 704, x+6)

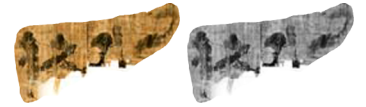
$i w(.w) (n) m h$ "receipt(s) for payment"

P P Heid 738~, x+11



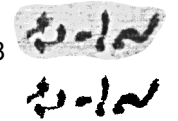
e  ' 

P P Heid 781c, x+11



e 

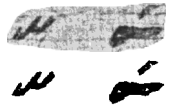
P P Turin 6087, 18



iw p3 r3 Pr-^c3 "receipt of the royal storehouse" (P O Leiden Pap Inst 41, 1)
 iw n n3 hmt.w n Dm3 "receipt for the copper (money) of Djēme" (EG 310)

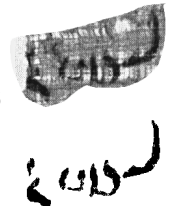
iw (n) hḏ "payment in silver"

E P Cairo 50060, 2/2



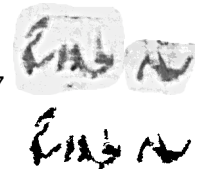
iw (n) h(3)y "receipt of measurement"

P P Berlin 9069, 16

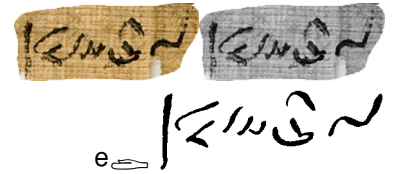
for discussion, see Betrò, *EVO* 7 (1984) 47-48; Felber, *Dem. Ackerpachtvertr.* (1997) pp. 146-48for trans. "payment in form of grain delivery," see Zauzich, *P. Eleph.*, 1 (1978) n. 6 to P P. Berlin

15522 & n. 1 to E P. Berlin 13582

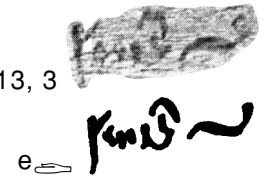
P P Berlin 15522, 6-7



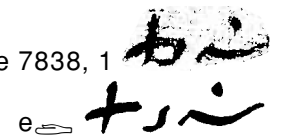
P P Heid 738~, x+11



P T Stras 13, 3

**i w m š p** "payment" (lit., ? "what has come being received/as (or in) receipt")

E P Louvre 7838, 1



for discussion of reading & development of usage in abnormal hieratic & Demotic, including suggestion Ptolemaic *i w* "payment" is abbreviation of earlier *i w m š p*, & references to earlier discussions, see Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) pp. 32-33, n. bb, who trans. "entered as received"

E P Louvre 7834, 1



var.

i w n š p

E P Berlin 13582, 1



= EG 44

see Seidl, *Äg. Rechtsgesch. d. Saiten- u. Perserzeit.* (1968) pp. 23, §B.2 & 71, but vs. trans. "acknowledgment of receipt"

vs. Zauzich, *P. Eleph.*, 1 (1978) n. 1 to E P. Berlin 13582, who took as compound but read *i w r š p* note that what he took as following relative clause (*r-i r w^c b 2-nw* "which the 2nd class priest made") is more probably prep. + infinitive + object "in order to be(come)/act as 2nd class priest," as Hughes, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 84

also attested in E P. Berlin 23594 according to Zauzich, *P. Eleph.*, 1 (1978) n. 1 to E P. Berlin 13582 for discussion, see Malinine, *JEA* 54 (1968) 190-91, n. a-b

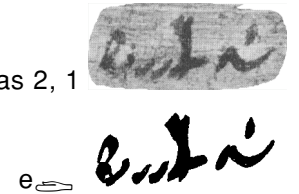
iw (n) šp

Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) trans. "entered (as) received," taking as verb

E P Stras 5B, 6



E P Stras 2, 1



in phrases

— *n-dr.t* "— from" (E P Stras 2, 1-2)
var.

— *n* "— from" (E P Louvre 7834, 1)

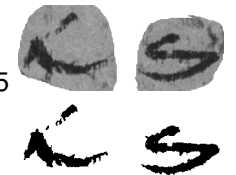
iw₁ iw "w/out a receipt" (P P Brook 37.1796, 24)
in phrase

iw₁ iw iw=f ḥ^c (r) rt "w/out a valid receipt" (P P Heid 704, x+6)

ir iw "to make payment, pay"; subject = person

= EG 44

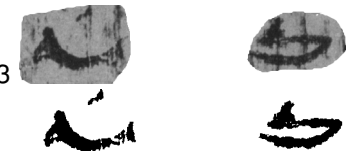
E P Louvre 7854, 5



for discussion, see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 58, vs. Seidl, *Monde grec* (1975) pp. 716-22,

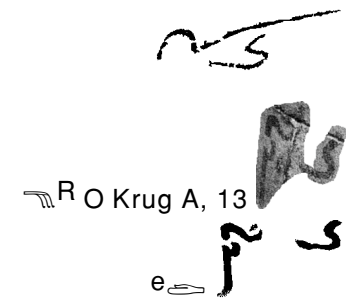
who trans. all exx. of phrase "to make a receipt"

E P Louvre 7854, 3



P P 'Onch, 9/14





w. prep.

r-dr.t "to pay to" someone (P O MH 399, 7)

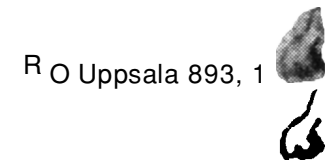
var.

𐤁 *r-ir-w* "payment which was made"



"to make a receipt" *n* "to" someone, *r* "about" something (P P HLC, 3/26 & *passim*)

"to be payment"; subject = goods or money/silver



w. preps.

n-dr.t "to be payment from" someone (P O Leiden 93, 1; ?; Nur el-Din, *DOL* [1974], read *r-dr.t* "to")

r "to be payment to/for" someone (P O Berlin 6176, 4)

r-dr.t "to be payment to/for" someone (P O MMA 21.2.121, 5; P P Turin 6085, 17)

(*n*) *wš* (*n*) 𐤁 "without receipt" (P P Lille 41B, 20)

h.t=f n w 𐤁 "copy of a receipt" (EG 374 [= R O Louvre 7989, 1])

𐤁

n.m. "island" in *Pay* (< *p3 𐤁*) in DN (& GN) *Sbk-nb-Pay*, below

iw n. "praise"; see under *ẓwy(.t)* "praised is ...!; to hail," above

iw(?) n. (?) meaning uncertain
 ~? *ẓ* meaning uncertain EG 1 & above, in compound *ir ẓ* "to go"
 ~? *ẓwy(.t)* "praised is ...!; to hail" EG 2 & above
 ~? *iw* "to come" EG 20-21 & above as var. of *iy* "to come"

in compound

ir iw(?) "to succeed, prosper" (?)

so Hughes, *Studies Parker* (1986) pp. 59-60, n. to 1/8, but vs. his reading *isw(.t)*
 & ident. w. *isw(y.t)* "compensation, reward, price" (EG 44 & below)

for dating, see Hughes, *Studies Parker* (1986) p. 60, n. to 1/8

P P Cairo 50138, 17



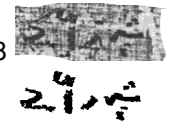
P P Cairo 50139, x+14



R P Berlin 8345, 1/8



☞ R P Berlin 8345, 4/8



w. preps.

ir-ḥr (R P Berlin 8345, 1/8)

n-dr.t (P P Cairo 50139, x+14; R P Berlin 8345, 4/8)

iw(?) in

R P Berlin 8043 vo, 3/12 (& *passim*)



reread *gsgs(?)* a small kind of bread, below
 for discussion, see Lippert & Schentuleit, *Ostraka* (2006) pp. 5-6, who reviewed previous
 suggestions
 vs. Bresciani, *Fs. Rainer* (1983) p. 184, n. to l. 6

iw.t(?) n.f. "mound, tell (?)"; see under *Tẓ-ḥw.t-bn.t* GN, below, & cf. *ẓt(e.t)* "mound, tell," above

¶w(.t) n.f. "district, quarter"; var. of ¶wy.t, below

¶w.t in compound ¶r ¶w.t "to provide security"; see under ¶wy(.t) "security, guarantee, pledge," below

¶w.t "praise"; var. of ¶wy (EG 2)

¶w.t "old age"; var. of ¶ẏw(.t) (EG 16)

¶w.t "security, guarantee, pledge"; var. of ¶wy(.t) (EG 23)

¶w.t "injury"; var. of ¶wy(.t) (EG 22)

(¶w-)¶w≠y interjection "o!"; see under ¶, above

¶w≠y-¶r≠f non-etymological writing of ¶r≠f from v.t. ¶r "to do, make"; see under ¶r, below

ø¶w-⸰ in

R P Mythus, 8/18 (& 22/9)



reread ¶rm ⸰ "and (the) manner/way"; for discussion, see Quack, *Enchoria* 23 (1996) 69, #19
vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 69, #37, who took as possible phonetic writing of Coptic ⲁⲩⲱ "and" (CD 19b)
& trans. "and," followed by de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988), & EG 21 & 76 (s.v. wẏh "to put, place")

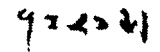
e⌞ ⲙⲁⲩⲓⲛⲓⲛⲓⲛⲓ

reread ¶rm ⸰ "and (the) size"; for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 341-42 & n. 2006

R P Krall, 19/10



vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 69, #37, who took as possible phonetic writing of Coptic ⲁⲩⲱ "and" (CD 19b)
& trans. "and"
vs. Quack, *Enchoria* 23 (1996) 71, #28, who took ⸰ as var. of ⸰ "condition," below



¶w-ysh

GN, area associated with Khonsu temple, Thebes
for discussion & refs., see Thissen, *Graff. Med. Habu* (1989) pp. 34-35

e⌞ P G MH 45, 6



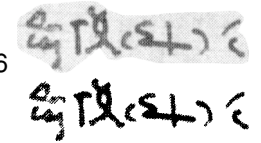
in title

hm-ntr n ¶mn-¶py n ¶w-ysh "prophet of Amun in Ope in ¶w-ysh" (P G MH 45, 5-6)

ø*ḡw-nt-qtw* in

reread *r-qt.w* "builders" (< *qt* EG 551 & below)
 vs. Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 99, n. a, who trans. "ground plans"

R P Vienna 6319, 6/26

ø*ḡw-lḏ* in

reread *Tḏ-lḏ* GN "Nilopolis," below

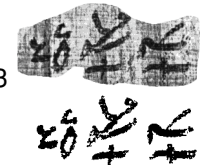
P P SI 9 1002, B/2 (& A/2)

*ḡ(w)-s(t)* particle "belonging to"; see under *ns*, below*ḡw-s-ḥ-s* DN goddess associated w. Heliopolis

= *ḡw-s-ḥ-s* Wb 1, 45/6

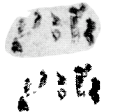
for discussion, see Bonnet, *RÄRG* (1952) pp. 356-57; Brunner, *LÄ*, 3 (1980) cols. 217-18
 for discussion of writing, see Sp., CGC, 2 (1906-1908) 274 w. n. 1

P P Cairo 31169, 5/x+3

*ḡw-tw* relative converter, in compound *rmṯ ḡw-tw stp* "chosen one"; see under *stp* "to choose," belowø*ḡwḏ* in

reread *ḡwḏ* "increase, surplus, excess" (< *ḡw* EG 294 & below)
 vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "linen (?)" (< *ḥyw(.t)* EG 55 & below)

P O Hor 19 vo, 18



for discussion & suggested reading *ḡw(ḏ)*, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 263, n. f to l. 1/7

P P Apis, 1/7

*ḡwḏ(.t)* n.f. "security, guarantee, pledge"; see under *ḡwy.t*, below*ḡwḏy(.t)* n.f. "evil, harm(?)" ; see under *ḡwy.t* "injury," below*ḡwḏy.t* n.f. "security, guarantee, pledge"; see under *ḡwy.t*, below

ᵱwe.t n.f. "security, guarantee, pledge"; see under ᵱwy.t, below

ᵱwe.t qualitative of ᵱwr v.t. & it. "to conceive, become pregnant," below

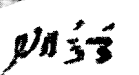
ᵱwᵱw n.m. "dog"
= EG 22
= *Wb* 1, 50/1

var.

ᵱwᵱwe

e R P Magical, 18/15 (& *passim*) 

R P Louvre 3229, 6/3 (& *passim*) 


R P Michael Bresc L 4, 1 


w. extended meaning

"gaming piece"[∞]

see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222

P P Setna I, 4/28 


as part of phonetic writing in PN *P3-ᵱwᵱw-šy* for *P3y-šy*

P P Ox Griff 28, 1 


for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 196-97

R P Vienna Gr 39963A, 10 


in compounds/phrases

[*iw*]*w* *n hrš* "blemished (or, "wrinkled") [do]g" (R P Michael Bresc 4, 2)

*iw**we* *km* "black dog" (R P Magical, 15/3)

in phrase

*iw**w**z* *km n pr nfr* "black dog of the house of rejuvenation" (R P Louvre 3229, 4/28)

snf n — "blood of a —" (R P Magical, 19/2)

*snf n w^c.t h^cl^cm^ct^c n w^c iw**we* *km* "blood of a worm(?) of a black dog" (R P Magical, 15/3)

*hr n iw**we* "dog-face"; see under *hr* "face," below

*hs n iw**w* "dog dung" (P O Stras 768, 3)

*hrb n iw**w* "form of a dog" (P P Louvre 3452, 7/1, 2, 3)

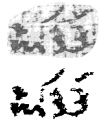
in phrase

*ir hrb n iw**w* "to take the form of a dog" (P P Louvre 3452, 7/1)

*iw**w*(?) interjection "oi!"; see under *i*, above

ø*iw**w*(?) in

R P Berlin 8043 vo, 3/12 (& *passim*)



reread *gsgs*(?) a small kind of bread, below

for discussion, see Lippert & Schentuleit, *Ostraka* (2006) pp. 5-6, who reviewed previous suggestions

*iw**we* n.m. "dog"; var. of *iw**w*, above

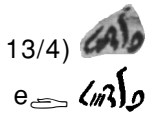
*iw**y*(.t) n.f. "injury"
= EG 22
= *Wb* 1, 48/12 "sin"

var.

*iw**z**y*(.t)(?)[∞] "evil, harm"

for discussion, see H. Smith & Tait, *Saqqâra Papyri* (1983) p. 12, n. r

E P Saq 1/frag 3, 9/6 (& 13/4)



*iw**e*(.t)

P P Lille 29, 10



in compound

ir iwy.t "to suffer harm"

= EG 22

>? **Βρᾶοϣω** "to happen, fall, be subject, be caught" *CD* 306a, *ČED* 141, *KHWb* 169, *DELC* 179a

in

e  P P Insinger, 17/15

retrans. "to provide security"; see under *īwy.t* "security, guarantee, pledge," following vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 1/1 (1926) 55, & 2/1 (1926) 8, #10, who trans. "to cause suffering"

tʰ iwe(.t) "to injure" (P P Lille 29, 10)

de Cénival, *Assoc.* 1 (1972), did not trans.

 $iwy(.t)$

n.f. "security, guarantee, pledge"

= EG 22

< *iw³y.t* "representative, substitute" *Wb* 1, 49/17 (for var. writing & def., see Gardiner,

JEA 37 [1951] 111; for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* [1976]

pp. 215 & 765, n. 929)

= **εγω** *CD* 62b, *ČED* 40, *KHWb* 42, *DELC* 48b

P P 'Onch, 16/21

P P Heid 711, 19

e  P O BM 25487, 3

e_{hand}^P O BM 32012, 7

P P HLC, 2/14

P P HLC, 6/12

EG 23 took as separate word "gift," followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980), who
trans. idiom *𐎗 𐎗wy.t* "to obtain a reward"
Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926), trans. "cruelty" in 10/14 & "torment" in 32/14

var.

𐎗wy(.t)[∞]

𐎗w𐎗(.t)

P P Lille 41B, 17

R O Leiden 317, 5

P P Insinger, 10/14

𐎗e𐎗 P P Michael 5, 11

E P OI 17481, 3

P P Cairo 30605, 1/7

P P Hamburg 1, 1/7

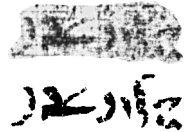
ᵐwᵓy.t

P P Ox Griff 59, 16

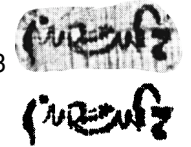


ᵐwe.t[∞]

P P Lille 9B, 21

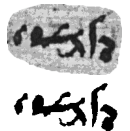


P P Reinach 4, 23



ᵐwr.t[∞]

P P BM 10591, 7/2 (& *passim*)



see H. Thompson, *Siut* (1934) pp. 8, n. 3, & 25, n. 122

in compounds/phrases

ᵐwe.t n pᵓy=k rtb n sw 6 1/2 1/4 "security for your 6 1/2 1/4 artabas of wheat" (P P Turin 6086, 21-22)

ᵐwy.t (n) pᵓ hp (n) pᵓy=t sh "security for the legal obligation(s) of your contract"

(P P BM 10607, 5)

[ᵐ]we.t (n) pᵓ hp n tᵓ š^c.t "security for the legal obligation(s) of the document" (P P Brook 37.1802, 25)

var.

ᵐwe(.t) (n) ᵐr n=k pᵓ hp (n) tᵓ š^c.t "security for carrying out for you the legal obligations of the document" (P P Lille 96, 16-17)

ᵐwe(.t) (n) tᵓ š^c.t "security of the document" (P P Lille 34B, 14)

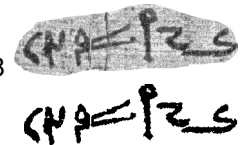
ᵐwᵓ(.t) (n) nᵓ ḥd.w "security for the money" (P P Cairo 30605, 1/7)

ᵐwᵓ.t n pᵓy=t s^cnh "security for your annuity" (E P OI 17481, 3)

ᵐwe(.t) (n) tᵓ š^c.t "security of the document"; var. of ᵐwe(.t) (n) pᵓ hp (n) tᵓ š^c.t "security for the legal obligation(s) of the document," above

ᵐr ᵐw(e).t[∞] "to provide security"

P P 'Onch, 12/18



vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 1/1 (1926) 55, & 2/1 (1926) 8, #10, who trans. "to cause suffering" (EG 22 & *īwy.t* "injury," preceding), & Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 199, & *Wis. Lit.* (1983) p. 214, who trans. "to give gladness"

e⇒P P Insinger, 17/15

mt(.t) īwy.t "security, surety"

P P Berlin 23562, 17

nt nb nkt nb nt mtw=y (& var.) *hn^c n3 nt īw=y (r) tī hpr=w (n) (t3) īwy.t (n)*
 "each & every thing which I possess & will acquire are the security of" (EG 22)
hr n3 īwy.w(t) "concerning the securities" (EG 22 & 386)
sh īw3(.t) "pledge document" (P P Tebt 227, 1)
 var.
sh īwy.t "pledge document" (P P Heid 745≈, 4)

in phrase

— (r)-**db3 hḏ** "pledge document against cash"

P P Phila 20, 2 (& 3)

st3 īwy.t "to redeem a pledge" (EG 22 [= P P Berlin 3108, 12; see Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 312])

in list of possible possessions

pr 3h.w īnh w[r]h k3m šn.t sbt s^cnh [b3]k b3k.t īh.t 3 tp n ī3w.t nb ī3w.t nb(.t) sh nb qnb(.t) nb(.t) hḏ nb hmt dsfy(.t) īwe(.t) īpt nkt (n) ry.t mt(.t) rmt nmh nb p3 t3 "house, fields, courtyard, va[ca]nt land, garden, garden, wall, endowment, male [serv]ant, female servant, cow, donkey, all small cattle, every office, every document, every legal instrument, silver, gold, copper, mortgage, security, cup, household"

furnishings, any privately owned thing" (^P P Cairo 34662, 1/2-3)

ỉwy.t in compound t ỉwy.t "magic" (EG 23 & 665)

ỉwy.t n.f. "joy" (EG 23 [= ^R P Mythus, 3/26, & ^P P Insinger, 17/15 (but retrans "security, guarantee, pledge," above)])

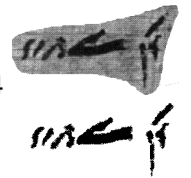
ỉwy.t n.f. "district, quarter"
= EG 23 "city quarter"
= Wb 1, 49/8
≡ μέρος "district" LSJ 1105a, IV.4

var.

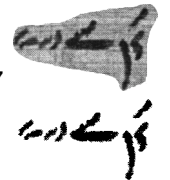
ỉẓw.t

so Zauzich, pers. comm., who read w. metathesis of first two signs
vs. Parker, *JARCE* 3 (1964) 94, who read dr.t wr.t in GN ^ØTẓ-dr.t-wr.t "The Great Hand"

^P P MFA 38.2063b A, 4

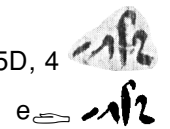


^P P MFA 38.2063b A, 7

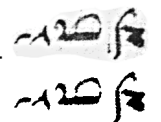


ỉw(.t)

^E P Moscow 135D, 4



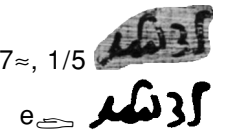
^P P Turin 6068B, 4



(ỉ)wẓ(.t)

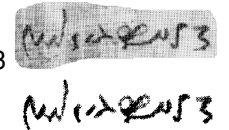
see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 4 (1974) 76, n. i

^R P Berlin 6857~, 1/5



īwe.wt n.pl.

R P Harkness, 1/33



in compounds/phrases

īwy.t īḥbt(.t) "eastern quarter"

in phrases

— *tmy Nḥ-nhw* "eastern quarter of the village 'The Sycamores'" (P P BM 10789, 12)— *(n) pḥ tmy n Sbk Tḥ-mḥy(.t)-Sbk-nb-Payl-pḥ-ntr-ḥḥ nt hr pḥ ḥt mḥt (n) tḥ hny(.t) (n) Mw-wr [hn tḥ tny.t Hyk]rty (n) pḥ tḥ (n) ḥrsyn* "eastern [quarter] of the Sobek-town Dīmē which is [on] [the] northern bank of the canal of Moeris [in the division of Heraclei]des of the Arsinoite nome" (R P Berlin 8139, 4-5 [so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977)])**īwy.t īmnt(.t)** "western quarter"

in phrases

(ī)wḥ(.t) r īmnt(.t)ḥ (n) tmy Sbk Tḥ-mḥy(.t)-(n)-Sbk-nb-Pay-lpḥ-ntr-ḥḥ nt hr pḥ ḥt mḥtḥ (n) tḥ ḥny(.t) Mw-wr hn tḥ tny.t hr [q]llyty (n) pḥ tḥ (n) ḥrsyn[ḥ] "western quarter of the Sobek-town Dīmē which is on the northern bank of the canal of Moeris in the Heracleides division of the Arsinoite nome"(R P Berlin 6857[≈], 1/5-7; R P Berlin 7058B, 6-8 [w. minor var.])**īwe.t īmnt(.t)** *(n) tmy Sbk Tḥ-mḥy(.t)-Sbk-nb-Pay-(pḥ-)ntr-ḥḥ nt hr pḥ ḥt mḥt tḥ hny.t Mr-wr hn tḥ tny.t Hyrqy pḥ tḥ (n) ḥrsynḥ* "Sobek-town Dīmē, which is on the northern side of the canal of Moeris in the Heracleides division of the Arsinoite nome" (R P Rylands 44B, 6-8)**īwy.t mḥt(.t)** "northern quarter"

in phrases

īwy.t mḥt-īmnt(.t) "northwestern quarter"

in phrase

īw.t mḥt-īmnt(.t) *n Hnt-Mn* "northwestern quarter of Akhmim" (P P Moscow 123, 4)**īwy(.t) mḥt(.t)** *n Yb nt hn r pḥ sbt Pr-ḥḥ r pr mḥt* "northern quarter of Elephantine, which borders on the wall of Pharaoh in the north" (E P Moscow 135C, 4)**īwy.t mḥt.t** *(n) Nīw.t* "northern quarter of Thebes" (EG 23 & 175)— *n Nḥ-ḥ.wy.w-n-tḥ-īh.t* "northern quarter of Thebes in The Houses of the Cow" (P P Phila 17, 2)— *hn Tḥ-ḥ.t-n-tḥ-īh.t* "northern quarter of Thebes in The Mansion of the Cow" (P P Marseille 298, 8)**īwy.t mḥt.t** *n Dmḥ* "northern quarter of Djēme" (P P Turin 6081, 8)**īwy.t r tḥ mtr.t** "central quarter"

in phrase

īwy.t r tḥ mtr.t *n Tḥ-mḥy(.t)-nḥ-īšwr.w* "central quarter of The Island of the (As)syrians" (P P BM 10425, 14-15)**īwy.t rsy(.t)** "southern quarter" (P P MFA 38.2063b A, 4)

in phrases

īwy.t rsy-īmnt(.t) "southwestern quarter"

in phrases

īwy.t rsy-īmnt(.t) *n P3-īīr-p3-ntr* "southwestern quarter of *P3-īīr-p3-ntr*" (P P Tebt 227 vo, 7-8)

īwy.t rsy-īmnt(.t) *n Pr-H.t-Hr* "southwestern quarter of Pathyris" (P T Hess 1, 3-4)

īwy.t rsy-īmnt(.t) *n tmy P3-hyr n Sywt* "southwestern quarter of the town The Street of Siut"

(P P BM 10589, 7)

īwy.t rsy(.t) *tmy Sbk P3-^c.wy-t3-mr-sn nt īw=w d n=f N3-nh.w nt hr p3 ^ct mht (n) t3 hny.t M(r)-wr*

(*n*) *p3 tš 3rsyn* "southern quarter of the Sobek town Philadelphia called 'The Sycamores' which is

on the northern side of the canal of Moeris in the Arsinoite nome" (P P BM 10750A, 4)

īwy.t rsy(.t) (*n*) *Dm3* "southern quarter of Djēme" (P P Warsaw 148.288, 4)

in phrase

— (*n*) *p3 hn (n) p3 sbt n Dm3* "— inside the wall of Djēme" (P P Turin 6077B, 9-10)

ry.t n īry-hms-nfr nt n t3 — (nt) p3 hn n p3 sbt n Dm3 "chapel of Arsenouphis which is in the —

(which) is within the wall of Djēme" (P P Turin 6089, 9-10)

īwy(.t) *hr-īb īmnt [n P]r-H.t-Hr* "west-central quarter [of P]athyris" (P P Beatty 1+2, 4-5)

for discussion of the divisions of the western quarter of Pathyris, see Pestman, PLB 19 (1978) p. 47, n. m

hr t3 īwy.t "in the quarter" (EG 319)

š^c(.t) īw(.t) mh-10 "list of the 10th district" (EG 490 [= R M Mich 4219, 3])

T3-īwy.t-n3-Wynn.w GN; see below

īwf

n.m. "meat"

= EG 23

= Wb 1, 51-52

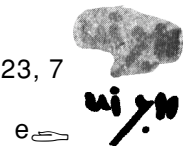
= **Δq** CD 23a, ČED 16, KHWb 16 & 491, DELC 21a

var.

n.pl. "flesh"

in phrase *n3y= īwf.w* "his/her/your(s.)/[my] flesh," where possessive pn. is s.

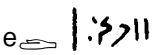
R O Leiden 323, 7



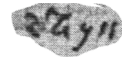
P P 'Onch, 8/15



R T BM 57371, 50


 e 

ἰwf=s "her flesh (i.e., her vulva)" w. possessive suffix pn.

R P Vienna 6257, 15/14 (& *passim*)

 ἰwf

parallel to *n3y=s ἰwf.w* in 11/17-18

for discussion, see Westendorf, *Gramm. med.* (1962) pp. 81-82, §124 a.2

in compounds/phrases

ἰwf n ἰpt "meat of a bird" (EG 23)

ἰwf n ἰh(.t) "beef (lit., "meat of a cow")" (EG 23; P O Leiden 209, x+16)

ἰwf n b.t "flesh of the tomb" (so EG 109 [= R P Harper, 3/19])

but Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) pp. 49-50, retrans. *b.t* as var. of *b(w)* "place" (EG 113 & below)

wnm ἰwf "to eat meat" (P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/4)

mn hmm hn p3 qne šb'y hn n3y=f ἰwf.w "There is no heat in the breast, šb'y in its (or? his) flesh."

(R P Setna II, 3/9)

s n ἰwf n.m. "meat seller, butcher"

P P Sorbonne 211≈, 2/3



 s n ἰwf

= **ϣανδϣ** "meat dealer, seller" CD 23b (s.v. **δϣ**), *KHWb* 173, *DELC* 181a (both s.v. **ϣδ**)

= **κρεοπωλης** LSJ 994a "seller of meat, butcher"; see Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 114, n. to l. 89

š' mtw=w tṯ t3 st.t m-s3 ḥ3t=s t3 ḥ.t m-s3 n3y=s ἰwf.w "until the fire is put to her heart & the flame to her flesh" (R P Magical 21, 26-27)

in list of possible possessions

‘q p3 ἰwf p3 [ἰ]rp p3 s'nh t3 ‘w'y(.t) p3 ḥbs p3 sfy p3 sy["(the) rations, the meat, the [w]ine, the annuity, the linen, the clothing, the resin, the ..." (P P Ash 3, 9-10)

var.

‘q p3 ἰwf p3 ἰrp (p3) nhḥ p3 sp nkt.w "(the) rations, the meat, the wine, (the) oil, and the rest of the things" (R O Brussels 353, 6-7)

īwf ... *n3 īt.w n3 bt.w n3 sw.w n3 īhy.w n3 īrp.w* "meat, ..., the barley, the emmer, the wheat, the income, & the wine" (P P Berlin 13638, 6)

īwn

n.m. "ship's cargo, load, journey"

= EG 24

~? *īnw.t* "cargo(?)" *Wb* 1, 92/3

~? *īnw.t* "barge" *Wb* 1, 92/7

<? *īny* "to bring" *Wb* 1, 90-91, as *DELC* 19b

= **ΔΥΕΙΝ**, **ΔΥΔΝ** *CD* 21a, *ČED* 14 (s.v. **ΔΟΥΕΙΝ**), *KHWb* 15 & 490, *DELC* 19a (s.v. **ΔΥΔΝ**, **ΔΟΥΙΝ**)

e P O BM 20319, 5 **431**

see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 60

R P Harper, 5/2 **193.4**
e **193.4**

var.

īwne

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 145, §1

vs. Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931), who read *Swn* "Aswan" (EG 414 & below)

E P Loeb 1 vo, 2 **193.4**

see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222

vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) glossary #16, followed by EG 24, who took as *īwn* "color" (following) w. extended meaning "manner"

P P Spieg, 10/20 **421131**

P P Spieg, 3/10 **421131**

ἰwn

n.m. "color"

= EG 24
 = Wb 1, 52

= ΔΥΔΝ CD 20b, ČED 14, KHWb 14 & 490, DELC 19a

w. extended meaning

"mood"[∞]in phrase *ἰwn bἰn* "bad mood"cf. Wb 1, 52/14-16 for *ἰwn* w. extended meanings

in

retrans. "journey" (EG 24 & preceding)

see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222, vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) glossary #16,
 followed by EG 24, who took w. extended meaning "manner"

in

reread *mn* "endurance, duration" (< v.it. "to remain" EG 159 & below)
 as Zauzich, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 80, n. c, as an alternative, vs. his *ἰn* "form, manner"

in compounds/phrases

ἰwn (n) pyn[∞] "mouse-colored" (i.e., "grey")

= ΒΔΟΥΔΝ ΜΦΙΝ, ΑΕΟΥΕΝ ΜΤΙΝ s.v. ΤΙΝ "mouse" CD 263a

≡ μύοχροος & μύοχρωμος LSJ 1153b

for discussion, see Pestman, *Amenothēs* (1981) p. 121, n. a

R P Ricci 1, 3

R P Vienna 6257, 2/24

R P Vienna 6257, 8/29

R P Krall, 9/9 (& 5/3)

P P Spieg, 3/10 (& *passim*)

P P Cairo 30692, 11

P P Turin 2139, 17

ḥwn nb "color of gold"; see under *nb* "gold," below

ḥr wn "to get color" (EG 24)

rmṯ ḥwn "courier"; see under *rmṯ* "man," below

ltm ḥw=f rt ḥw=f n ḥwn mfk "ltm which grows being the color of turquoise" (R P Carlsberg 230 4+5, x+2/10)

shm.t ḥwn ḥby "woman with honey-colored complexion" (EG 24 & 307)

ḥwn n. "column" (EG 23 [= R P Magical, 13/3])

ḥwn

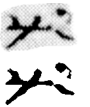
in

reread *wn* "to open" (EG 89 & below)

see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm.* (1995) pp. 112-13, n. 552

vs. Volten, *ÄguAm.* (1962), who trans. "to hurry"

Ṗ R P Serpot, 11/x+12



ḥwn(.t) in compound *s.t-ḥwn(.t)* "bath, bath tax" var. of *s.t-ywn(.t)*; see under *s.t* "place, seat," below

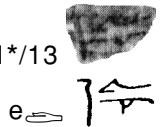
ḥwn(?) t3 in

reread *sṯt3* "secret (form)" (var. of *sṯt* EG 465 & below)

see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 189, vs. Johnson, *OMRO* 56 (1975),

who trans. "pillar(?) of the land"

R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/13

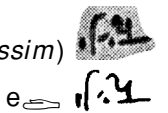


ḥwn.t GN "Dendera" in Upper Egypt

= EG 24

= *Wb* 1, 54

R T BM 57371, 41 (& *passim*)



vs. Vleeming, *Coins* (2001), who read *ḥwnw* "Heliopolis"

P/R Dish MMA 26.2.46



in compounds/phrases

ḥwn.t-t3-ntr.t[∞] "Dendera"

Ṗ G Philae 244, 2



ע. זיטן און און

R T BM 57371, 23 (& 27 & 51) 

e = 1.67 x 10⁻²⁷ kg

e- R T BM 57372, x+8 2012/15

R S Cairo 50045, 1-2 (& *passim*) 

e = 1.5

^c.wy.w n — "temples of —" (R T BM 57371, 51)

3s.t t3 ntr.t 3.t n **Pr-d.t** n ʾwn-t3-ntr.t "Isis, the great goddess, of **Pr-d.t** in Dendera"

H.t-Hr nb(.t) 'lwn(.t) 3s.t t3 ntr.t '3.t n Pr-d.t n 'lwn-t3-ntr.t "Hathor, lady of Dendera,

ḥm-nṯr n nṯ nṯr.w nt-īw mn mtw=ḥm-nṯr n — "prophet of the gods who have no prophet in —"

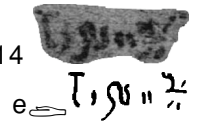
hm-ntr n ʾlmn hr-ib ʾlwn.t "prophet of Amun who is in Dendera" (R T BM 57371, 14)

Dḥwty tī ʿnh ntr ʿ3 ḥr-ib ʾwn.t "Thoth, who gives life, (the) great god who is in Dendera"
(R S Berlin 22468, 1)

øʾwny.t in

reread *Rn(ny.t)* DN; see (*T3*)-*Rn(ny.t)* under *rnn.t* "wealth, riches; (good) fortune," below
see Ritner, *ANRW* II/18.5 (1995)
vs. Sp., *ZÄS* 49 (1911) 37, n. 4, followed by EG 24, who ident. as DN ʾwn(y).t (= *Wb* 1, 55/1)

R O Stras 1338, 14



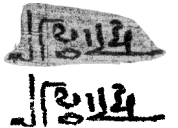
ʾwnw

GN "Heliopolis"

= EG 24
= *Wb* 1, 54/5

= ωΝ ČED 356, *KHWb* 481, *DELC* 249b
= BH ḡ, ḡ BDB 58a

P P 'Onch, 4/12

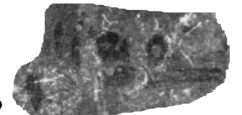


e P O Ḥor 1, 2 (bis & *passim*)

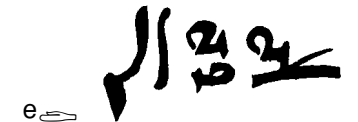


= Assyrian *Unu*; see Parpola, *Neo-Assyrian Toponyms* (1970) p. 368

P T Fitzwilliam E.GA.4695.1943, 2

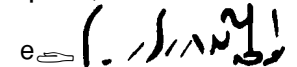
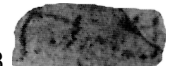


= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 1 (1925) 54; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 144*-46*
= Ἡλίου πόλις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 2/3 (1975) 204-05, #2 s.v Ἡλίου



see Ray, *Ḥor* (1976) p. 33, n. d

P O Ḥor 5, 3



R P Harkness, 4/5



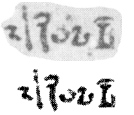
vs. Reymond, *JEA* 60 (1974), who read as part of *hr-ib* "middle, central part," below

P P Fitzhugh 4, 1/11 (= ed's 10)



see M. Smith, *JEA* 66 (1980) 173; Brunsch, *WZKM* 73 (1981) 169; Quack, *Enchoria* 19-20

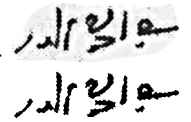
R P Vienna 6319, 3/7



(1992-1993) 126

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 76, who read *ibz* (< *Yb* "Elephantine" EG 49 & below)

R P Harkness, 5/4



in phrases

l.w n iwnnw "(the) stone altars of Heliopolis" (R P Berlin 8351, 5/11)

w^cb p3 irpy (n) ly-m-htp nt-iz hn iwnnw "priest of the temple of Imhotep which is in Heliopolis" (P O Hor 1, 4)

w^cb.t (n) Wsir Mr-wr (n) iwnnw "embalming place of Osiris-Mnevis (in) Heliopolis" (P O Hor 1, 1-2)

Wsir ntr 3 m iwnnw "Osiris, great god in Heliopolis" (R P Turin 766A, 5)

Wsir-Sp by m iwnnw "Osiris-Sepa, spirit in Heliopolis" (R P Turin 766A, 7)

by(.w) (n) iwnnw "ba(s) of Heliopolis" (P O Hor 18, 8; R P Harkness, 4/4-5; see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 195, n. a to l. 5)

R^c-itm nb iwnnw "Ra-Atum, lord of Heliopolis" (R P Harkness, 3/31)

R^c-Hr nhx iwnnw "Ra-Horus, strong in Heliopolis" (P O Hor 18, 2; so Ray, *Hor* [1976])

R^c-Hr hq iwnnw "Ra-Horus, ruler of Heliopolis" (P O Hor 18, 4)

hwn.w iwnnw "youths of Heliopolis" (R P Harkness, 5/4 & 4/9)

Hq-iwnnw GN "Medinet Habu," below

htp(.t) 3(.t) m iwnnw "great offering table in Heliopolis" (R P Harkness, 2/26)

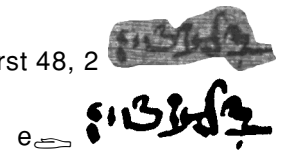
h3s.t i3bt.t n iwnnw "eastern necropolis/desert of Heliopolis" (P O Hor 13, 7)

ts (n) iwnnw "district of Heliopolis" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 4)

in compounds

iwnnw-Šm^c∞ "Upper Egyptian Heliopolis"

P P Amherst 48, 2

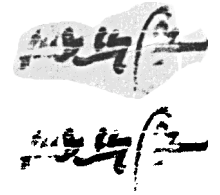


= EG 509

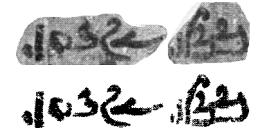


vs. Wångstedt, *O. Zürich* (1965), who read, w.?, *W3s.t mtw=k hy* "Thebes; you
have delivered"

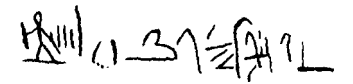
P P Turin 6090, 18



R O Zurich 1868, 5-6



e 3? G MH 132, 1



in phrase

Mnt nb — "Montu, lord of —"; see under *Mnt*, above

¶*lwnw*

GN "Armant, Hermonthis" in Upper Egypt
= EG 24, but not only in compound ¶*lwnw-Mnt*
= ¶*lwny Wb* 1, 54
= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 1 (1925) 53; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 22* & 30*

in phrase *Mnt nb ¶lwnw* "Montu, lord of Armant"

P P ESP A, 2 (& B, 3)



so Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 50, n. n., w. ?

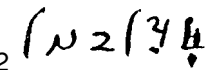
R P Tebt Tait 14, 7



in compounds

¶*lwnw-Mnt* "Armant"
= ¶*lwnw mntw Wb* 2, 92/3

e 3 P P Louvre 2428, 2



= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 1 (1925) 54-55; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 22*-24*

= (ϵ)PMONT ČED 351, *KHWb* 476, *DELC* 46a & 174b

= Ἐρμῶνθις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 2/3 (1975) 175-77, & Supplement 1 (1988) 114

P P Turin 6091, 7

P P Berlin 3090, 9

e R O Berlin 788, 2

in phrases

w3h-mw n **¶wnw-Mnt** "choachyte of Armant" (P P Louvre 2428, 2)

rmt htr iw=f sh r **¶wnw-Mnt** "cavalryman who is assigned to Armant" (P P Turin 6091, 6-7)

hry **¶wnw-Mnt** "chief of Armant" (R P Rhind I, 8d12 & 10d11)

h3s.t n **¶wnw-Mnt** "necropolis of Armant"

in title

hrh t3 h3s.t n **¶wnw-Mnt** "lector priest of the necropolis of Armant" (P P Frankfurt, 3)

3m b3k Mnt nb **¶wnw** "herdsman, servant of Montu, lord of Armant" (P P ESP A, 2 [& B, 3])

rmt **¶wnw** "man of Armant"

in title

in ww — "counsellor, —" (P P Turin 2139, 12; for identification as Armant, see Pestman, *Amenothès* [1981] p. 122, n. k)

¶wnw[∞] in

reread *¶pw* "Akhmim," below

see M. Smith, *Studies Smith* (1999) pp. 285-86, vs. *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 86, n. to l. 5

R P Harkness, 5/12

R P BM 10507, 4/15

ø*wnn* in

reread *twnn* substantive, as EG 615
for the reading, see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982), p. 55, who did not trans.
vs. Volten, *Studi Rosellini*, 2 (1955), who trans. "shrine"

¶*wr* v.t. & it. "to conceive, become pregnant"

= EG 24
= *Wb* 1, 56/1-7

= **ww** CD 518a, ČED 227, *KHWb* 289, *DELC* 248b

see Quack, *OLZ* 94 (1999) 462, n. to p. 427

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *pwr* "poro-oil"

var.

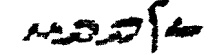
¶*wr.t* qualitative

var.

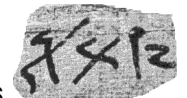
¶*we.t*[∞]

P P Louvre 2414b, 1/5

e 



P P 'Onch, 14/16



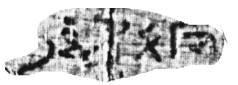

P T Michael, 4


e 

R P Vienna 6257, 13/37

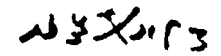



R P Mythus, 11/13


e 

R P Harkness, 6/6





for loss of final *-r*, cf. *ṽwr.t* as var. of *ṽwy.t* "security, guarantee, pledge," above

in phrases

ṽw=s ṽwr.t n ḥbn nb "when it (scil., *t3 šḥ.t* "the field") is gravid with every (type of) grain"
(^R P Mythus, 11/13)

ṽwr n(-ṽm=) "to be pregnant with (a child)" (^R O Krug A, 11)
= *ṽwr m Wb* 1, 56/5

bn ṽw=t ššn ṽw=t ṽwe.t "You will not ... while you are pregnant" (^R P Harkness, 6/5-6)

tṽ ṽwr "to cause to be pregnant" (^R P Vienna 6257, 13/37)
= *† ww* "to be pregnant" *CD* 518a (s.v. *ww*), *KHWb* 289 (s.v. *ww*)

- ṽwr.t** n.f. "security, guarantee, pledge"; see under *ṽwy.t*, above
- ṽwr.t** qualitative of *ṽwr* v.t. & it. "to conceive, become pregnant," above
- ṽwrly** n.m. "grapes" (*EG* 7, s.v. *ṽlly*)
- ṽwrḥ** n.m. "building site, vacant (plot of) land"; see under *wrḥ*, below
- ṽwl** v. "to bind" (*EG* 25 [= ^R P Magical, 21/5, read *el/t(?)* by Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904)])
- ṽwly** n. meaning uncertain (*EG* 25 [= ^R G Philae 55, 5])
- ṽwly** n.m. "grapes" (*EG* 7, s.v. *ṽlly*)
- ṽwš** n.f. "contribution"(?)
= *EG* 25
~? *ṽšš* "to carry" in procession *Wb* 1, 136/1, & Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 51, 78.0507
vs. *EG* 25, who ident. w. *ṽyš* "reciter, herald," below
- ṽwš** n.m. "resin, incense"; see under *ṽwš*, above
- ṽwt** negative relative adj., prep. "without"; for discussion, see Sethe, *Bürgsch.* (1920) pp. 33-34, §28.b; Sp., *Gr.* (1925) §30; Stricker, *OMRO* 43 (1962) 37-38, §38
= *EG* 25
= *ṽwty* negative relative converter "which is not, which not" *Wb* 1, 46
> *ΔT*- privative prefix *CD* 18b, *ČED* 13, *KHWb* 13 & 489, *DELC* 17b

?; so Ray, *Hor* (1976), who noted, however (p. 85, n. a), graphic similarity to *nhh*

P O Hor 25, 5 (& 22, 1; 30, 10)

in compounds

iwṯ iw "w/out a receipt" (P P Brook 37.1796, 24)

in phrase

iwṯ iw iw=f ḥḥ (r) rṯ "w/out a valid receipt" (P P Heid 704, x+6)

iwṯ mn "w/out delay"; see under *mn* "to remain," below

iwṯ nw "sightless" (R P Harper, 1/4)

= *ΔTNΔY* CD 234a, *KHWb* 130 (both s.v. *ΔY*), in *LMNTATNΔY ΔPΔC* "invisibility"

iwṯ rṣ "mute, dumb"; see under *rṣ* "mouth, utterance spell," below

iwṯ hy hm(.t) "w/out expense or freight charges" (EG 267 & 275)

iwṯ hnt "w/out a quarrel" (R P BM 10507, 2/16)

iwṯ sp (nb) "w/out (any) remainder" (EG 25 & 427)

iwṯ sn-nw iwṯ sth "w/out seconds, w/out straw" (EG 25)

iwṯ sh nb "w/out any obstruction"; see under *sh* "blow," below

iwṯ šb(.t) "w/out change" (P O Hor 22, 1; 25, 5; 30, 10 [so Ray, *Hor* (1976)])

iwṯ šn.t prep. "without (asking)"

R P Harkness, 5/21

= EG 25 & 514, s.v. *šn* "to ask"

> *ΔXN-*, *ΔXNT* CD 25b, *ČED* 19, *KHWb* 18 & 492, *DELC* 23a

iwṯ tne "w/out fee" (EG 637 [= P P Setna I, 3/16])

iwṯ d qnb(.t) irm NN "w/out going to court w. NN" (EG 25)

(*iwṯ*)

n. "nothing"[∞]

P P Cairo 89127≈, S/8 (& R/13)

on *iwṯ* as "null" in astronomical/astrological texts, see Hoffmann, *Enchoria* 29 (2004/2005)

as MN "The Nullity"[∞]

glossed *ΔIT*

= *KHWb* 13, n. 3, *DELC* 6a

e R P Magical, 8/6

for discussion, see Griffith, *ZÄS* 46 (1909-10) 127, n. to 8/5 (sic!)

(*iw̄t*)

adj. "bare"[∞]

P P Cairo 89127≈, P/19 (& *passim*)



in phrase *t3 spt.t iw̄t* "the bare triangle"
see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 46, n. 13

iw̄t

prep. "between"

= EG 26

< (*r*)-*iw̄d Wb* 1, 58-59

= *ⲟϣⲧⲉ*-, *ⲟϣⲧⲱ*= *CD* 494b, *ČED* 218, *KHWb* 278 & 552, *DELC* 238b

~ ? *ⲟϣⲧ* "separation" in ^R P. BM 10808, l. 10, as Osing, *P. BM 10808* (1976) p. 248

archaic(?) writing

P O Hor 45, x+8



so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 111, n. e, w. ?

in phrases

iw̄ (var. *r*) *p3 hyr iw̄t=w* "while the street is between them" in property descriptions

= EG 26, 389

var. *w*.

° *n mw* "canal (bed)"; see under ° "canal," above

myt pr "exit road" (^R P Vienna Gr 39963, A/x+11)

h(y)r (n Pr-°3) "street (of Pharaoh)" (^P T Heid 12 vo, 3; ^P P Rendell, 5)

hr.t "path" (^P P Turin 6077B, 12)

dy.t b3k.t "supporting wall" (^P P Turin 6074A, 5)

iw̄t=n iw̄t=w "between us (&) them" (EG 26)

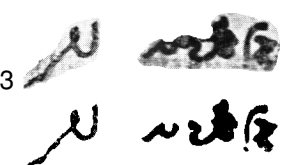
iw̄t= irm PN "between pn. & PN" (EG 26)

var.

iw̄t= irm= "between pn. & pn." (^P O Bodl 368, 8)

iw̄t= hn° (PN) "between (pn.) & (PN)"

P P Moscow 123, 3



iw₁ n p₃ rmt s 3 "among the three of us (lit., among us, the 3 men)" (P P Lille 42B, 11)

iw₁ r(n) p₃ s 21 "between the two of us (lit., between us, (namely) the two men)" (E P Loeb 47, 5-6)

hn iw₁ X irm Y "there is agreement between X & Y"; see under *hn* "to incline, agree," below

iw₁(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain; see under *hw₁(?)* meaning uncertain, below

iw-tb₃ read *r-db₃* "because of"; see under *db₃* "compensation, retribution," below

ib n.m. "heart"

= EG 26

= *Wb* 1, 59-60

P/R O BM 50601, 14

R P Harkness, 2/22

see Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 1/2 (1926) 27, n. 479, followed by

Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 209, & *Wis. Lit.* (1983) p. 229
vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) glossary #489, followed by EG 263 & 677, who read

dw₁rw₁d in compound *dw₁rw₁d ls* & took as Nubian loan-word(?) "fame" (?)

e $\Rightarrow$ P P Insinger, 30/19 (& 20)

w. extended meaning

"(sexual) desire"[∞]

cf. *Wb* 1, 59/13

R P Harkness, 3/6

R P BM 10588, 3/12

"plummet (of scale); plumbob"

in phrase

ib *n t3 mħe3w.t* "plummet of the scale" (R P Bib Nat 149, 1/34)
for discussion, see Sp. in Lexa, *Totenbuch* (1910) p. 11

"center"[∞]

= *Wb* 1, 59/12, especially in *ħr(y)-ib* "middle; who/what is in the middle"
(*Wb* 3, 136-38)
= *ħr-ib* EG 26 "existing in" & under *ħr(y)* "upon," below

in astrology

n. one of the four cardines, the 1st, 4th, 7th & 10th astrological houses

≡ κέντρον "any sharp point; cardinal point on the ecliptic" LSJ 939a-b

for discussion, see Parker & Neugebauer, *JEA* 54 (1968) 232, n. to l. 7;
Neugebauer & van Hoesen, *Horoscopes* (1959) p. 3

cf. *r^c-ħ(.w)* "ascendant," below; *r^c-ħtp*, "descendant," below;
šy p.t "lake of heaven; point of upper culmination," below; and
šy tw3.t "lake of the underworld; point of lower culmination," below

var.

ib.t(?)[∞] n.f.

in boundary description *p3 sbt n ħ.t-ntr n t3 ib.t(?) n p3 tmy* "the wall of the
temple in the heart(?) of the town"

so Zauzich, pers. comm.

vs. Parker, *JARCE* 3 (1964) 96, n. c, who read *m3.t* "road" (EG 152 & below)

in compounds/phrases

ib wr.t sportive writing of PN/DN *3s.t wr.t* "Isis, the great one"

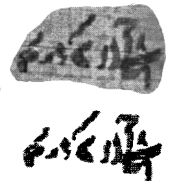
cf. *Demot. Nb.*, 1/2 (1981) 76-77, ##2, 7, 21, & 24

vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 14-15 (1965-1966) 35 & 37, n. to ll. 1-3, who interpreted as *ib wr.t* "great heart"
for discussion, see Sp., *RT* 33 (1911) 179, n. to p. 464

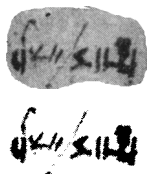
P O Ash *JEA* 54, 7 (& 8, 13)



P P MFA 38.2063bA, 8



R O Ash 792, 1



note that in ^E Coffin Cairo 31154, this sportive writing corresponds to 

in

reread *ʒs.t wr.t* "Isis, the great" with double writing of *ʒs.t* "Isis," below
vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 16 (1967) 50, n. to l. 4, who read as part of compound
øʒs.t ʔb wr.t "Isis, great of heart"

ʔb ls "heart & tongue"; see under *ls* "tongue," below
ʔh(?) ʔb "pleasant(?) of heart"; see under *ʔh(?)* "to be sweet, pleasant," below
w hr-ʔb Mn-nfr "district in the midst of Memphis"; see under *w* "region," below
Wʒh-ʔb-pʒ-R^c-hwe GN (?), see below

wḏ^c ʔb "to judge the heart" said of Thoth (R P BM 10507, 6/10)
for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 92, n. a to l. 10, & refs. there
ntm ʔb=k "May your heart be sweet!"; see under *ntm* "to be sweet, pleasant," below
hr-ʔb n./adj. "middle, central"; see under *hr(y)* "upon," below
hr-ʔb "chisel"; see under *hr(y)* "upon," below
hr.t-ʔb "intermediate hall"; see under *hr(y)* "upon," below
s-nʒy-ntm ʔb "to delight, gladden"; see under *sntm* "to please," below
Qmʒ-ʔb DN "heart-creator"; see under *qmʒ* "creator," below

Dḥwty ʔb n R^c "Thoth, heart of Re"

= EG 652

for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 96, n. b

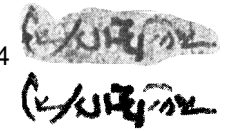
in phrase

Dḥwty ʔb n R^c *ns n Tʒ-nn ʔhty(.t) n ʔlmn-rn=f* "Thoth, heart of Re, tongue of Tatenen, throat of Him whose
name is hidden" (R P BM 10588, 5/10-11)

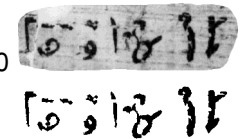
ʔb in phrase *r-ʔb-nʒy* "here"; see under *r-b(w)-nʒy* "here" under *bw* element in compound adv. phrase, below

ʔb GN "Elephantine"; see under *Yb*, below

R O BM 43513, 4



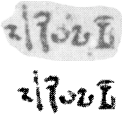
R P BM 10588, 5/10



ⲑⲓⲃ

in

R P Vienna 6319, 3/7



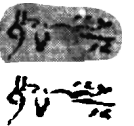
reread ⲓⲛⲛⲱ "Heliopolis" (EG 24 & above)

see M. Smith, *JEA* 66 (1980) 173; Brunsch, *WZKM* 73 (1981) 169; Quack, *Enchoria* 19-20 (1992-1993) 126
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 76, who trans. "Elephantine" (< Yb EG 49 & below)

ⲓⲃⲱ

n.m. "bee"

R P Carlsberg 42B, 2/x+3


= *by.t Wb* 1, 434/1

in phrase ⲓⲱⲑ ⲓⲃⲱ perhaps for ⲉⲑ (n) ⲓⲃⲱ "bee"

= EG 59 & under ⲉⲑ "fly," below

for discussion, including suggestion det. on ⲓⲃⲱ & on preceding ⲓⲱⲑ is bird det., see Tait,
JEA 68 (1982) 226, n. to l. x+3 of fr. b

(ⲓⲃⲱ)

n.m. "honey"

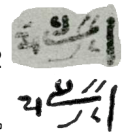
P O Ash 51, 3



= EG 26

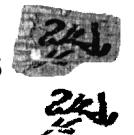
< n.f. *by.t Wb* 1, 434/6-12, & *WÄD* 156-68= n.m. ⲉⲃⲓⲱ CD 52b, ČED 32, *KHWb* 32 & 497, *DELC* 38a

R O BM 66325, 2

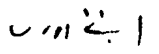

for discussion of the medical properties of honey, see Majno, *Healing Hand*
(1975) pp. 116-20; for its use in Coptic medical texts, see Till, *Arzneik.*

(1951) pp. 65-66, §60a

R P Tebt Tait 10, 5


vs. Sp. in Viereck, *Gr. Ostraka* (1923), who read ⲓⲛⲱ "stone" w. ? (EG 34 & below)

e R O Stras Gr 619, 5


?; so H. Thompson, in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933)

R P BM 10588, 3/7



var.

ieby

R P Vienna 6321, 3

vs. Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 115, who read *ie'iy* "fine linen" (<^czyw(.t)
EG 55 & below)

byR P Vienna 6257, 9/26 (& *passim*)

cf. **LBIW** *KHWb* 32 (s.v. **EBIW**), including n. 5

vs. Raymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 150, n. to 4/15, & Pharm. #27, who read ⁰c a liquid drug
for discussion, including absence of initial *i*, see Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 60

in compounds/phrases

iby (n) *m3'c.t* "pure (lit., true) honey" (R O Stras Gr 619, 5)

= **EBIW** **MME** *CD* 52b

^cf (n *iby*) "honeybee" (EG 59)

hgy n iby "honey dust" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/33)

sh.m.t iwn iby "woman with honey-colored complexion" (EG 307)

s'c't=s n n3ny.t n iby "piece of honeycomb" (R P Mythus, 7/5-6)

(iby.t)

n. "beekeeper"

= EG 27

< *by.ty Wb* 1, 434/13-15

= **EBIT** "honey dealer" *CD* 52b, *ČED* 32, *KHWb* 32 (all s.v. **EBIW**)

in phrases

PN p3 iby.t "PN, the beekeeper"

= μελισσοργός "beekeeper" LSJ 1098a

r nhs3.t=f ... m-dr n3 iby.wt "in order to awaken him ... by the beekeepers" (EG 646

[= R P Mythus, 7/16])

(iby)

n.m. "king (of Lower Egypt)"

= *iby.t* EG 27

< *by.ty Wb* 1, 435/1-15

but see Hoffmann, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 221, n. 6, who noted that one would expect a *t* in the demotic if this were the correct etymology

in compound

nsw(.t) ỉby "king of Upper & Lower Egypt"

e R P Vienna 6951, x+2/14 (& *passim*)

R P Berlin 6750, 4/13 (& 3/3, 21, 25; 4/3)

e R P Berlin 6750, 4/13-14

in title string

nsw(.t) ỉby M3^c(.t)-R^c s3 R^c ỉmn-m-ḥ3.t [p3(?) Pr-^c3] Hr mr ḥnfy1(.t) "King of Upper & Lower Egypt, M3^c(.t)-R^c, son of Re, Amenemhet, [the(?) Pharaoh], Horus who loves the canal(?) (Amenemhet III)"

(R P Berlin 6750, 4/13-14)

for discussion, see Widmer, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 386, §10

ỉbn(n) n.m. "alum"; see under *3bn*, above

ỉbt n.m. "month"

= EG 27

= *ỉbd Wb* 1, 65/5-9 (read *3bd*; see Osing, *Nominalbildung* [1976] pp. 45 & 511, n. 238)

= **EBOT** CD 53b, *ČED* 33, *KHWb* 33 & 497, *DELC* 39b

for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 45 & 511, n. 238

for exx. in dating formula, see "Months" appendix, below

w. extended meaning

ỉbt "month" (of service)

e P G MH 47, 4

R O Brussels 353, 7

var.

ibte

R TTO 31, 7



☞ R O TTO 122, 8



in phrases

ib̄t n ṯpy pr Mn̄t nb M̄ṯn "month (of temple service) of/in Ope (& in) the temple of Montu, lord of Medamud" (R O Brussels 353, 2)

ib̄t n ṯt-n̄tr "month (of service) of/as god's father" (R O Leiden 324, 3)

ib̄t ḥṣ̄t rmt̄ nm̄ḥ "first month of independent (priestly service)" (P G MH 46, 9)
for discussion, see Thissen, *Graff Med. Habu* (1989) pp. 39-40, n. to l. 9

ib̄t(.w) ... n t̄ṣ ṯ̄w(.t) sh̄ dy t̄ṣ ṯ̄w(.t) sh̄ t̄ṣ (n) ḥ.t-n̄tr n Yb "month(s)
(of service) ... in the office of ship's scribe & the office of scribe of the nome
(in) the temple of Elephantine" (E P Vienna 10151, 1 & 2-3)

ib̄t.w Hnm-ṯry-š̄^c-n̄r n p̄ṣ ḥre "months (of service) to Khnum-Arsenouphis of the road"
(E P Moscow 135C, 2; D, 2; E, 2)

ib̄t n s̄ṣ 4-nw n Dm̄ṣ "month (of service) in/of the fourth phyle in Djēme" (R O Uppsala 1285, 2-3)

ib̄t.w n šms n p̄ṣ ^c.wy ḥtp n p̄ṣ gm "months of service in the resting place of the
(sacred) calf" (P P Brook 37.1781, 4)

ib̄t (n) th̄b "month (of temple service) of anointing" (P P Ox Griff 41, 6)

imy ib̄t(=f) "monthly priest"; see under *imy* "who, which is in," below

iny n p̄ṣ ib̄te "income from monthly service" (R O Stras 931, 7; R O TTO 31, 7; R O TTO 122, 8)

^c n ib̄t p̄ṣ 5 n s̄ṣ(.w) "monthly chief of the five phyles" (P S Ash 1971/18, 6; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

^c n ib̄t s̄ṣ ṯp nb s̄ṣ 3-nw nb s̄ṣ 5-nw nb "monthly chief of the entire first phyle, entire third phyle,
& entire fifth phyle" (P S Ash 1971/18, 11-12; P S BM 377, 15-16; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

wr̄še.w n ib̄t "monthly service" (E P Fitzhugh 3, 2/4)

in compounds/phrases

3 sw 10 nt ṯy n ib̄t nb ḥr rnp.t nb(.t) "3 10-day periods which come in every month in every year"
(R P Harkness, 2/9)

ibt 12 "12 months" (R P Carlsberg 1, 3/9)

ibt 15 *tn* 1 *r* *irp* 15 "15 months at the rate of 1 (per month), amounting to 15 (measures of) wine"
(EG 635 [= E P Cairo 50061a, 2/11])

ibt **ibw**(?)[∞] "old(?) month" used to designate old Egyptian calendar

for discussion, see Parker & Neugebauer, *JEA* 54 (1968) 234, n. to l. 2

ibt *ir* *ibz*(.t) "month of (possible) eclipse"; see under *ibz* "eclipse," above

ibt *nb* *nt-ibw=f* ^h "every month which will arise"; see under ^h "to stand," below

ibt *n* *h.t-ntr* (EG 27)

^h **ibt** "monthly period"; see under ^h "period of time," var. of "lifetime, time," below

pz **ibt** (EG 27)

R O Berlin 6152, 2



(*pz*) **ibt** *pz* *ntr*[∞] "the month (of) the god"

Roman period term for any month named for an emperor
e.g., Mesore ≡ Καισάρ(ε)ιος (sc. μήν) LSJ 860a or

Pakhon ≡ Γερμανίκειος (sc. μήν) LSJ Suppl. 34a

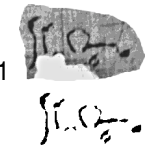
for discussion, see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 173, n. 1

an ex. from R P. Vienna 6933A, 1 (& B, 1) is cited, in translit., in Reymond, *BJRL* 52 (1969) 221 w. n. 1

R P Berlin 6857≈, 1/1



⌌ R P Rylands 45A, 1



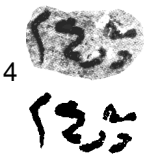
(*pz*) **ibt** *nt* *hw*(y) "the august month"

≡ Σεβαστός LSJ 1587b-88a, ll.2

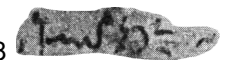
Roman period name of the month of "Thoth" (*ibt* 1 *zh.t*)

cf. *Sbst* "Sebastos," below

R O Berlin 6377, 4



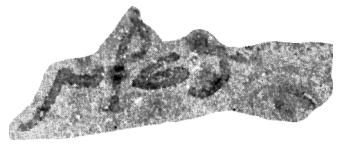
R O Leiden 11, 8



e  ,  ~e  R O MH 485, 5 e  R O MH 4056, 4-5 

var.

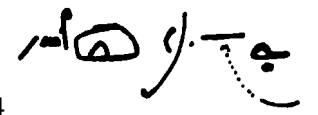
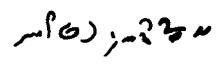
(p3) ibt nt hw(y)

R O Uppsala 600, 5 
R O Leiden Pap. Inst 54, 5 e  

in phrase

(p3) ibt n m3y nt hwy[∞] "(the) new august month"
= EG 148 & 352

≡ Νέος Σεβαστός LSJ Suppl. 104a, s.v. νέος

Roman period name of the month of "Hathor" (ibt 3 3h.t)
cf. *Nwsbtw* "Neos Sebastos," below
R O Leiden 14, 4e  R O Leiden 58, 3 R O Vienna 63, 3-4 
R O Wängstedt 209, 4 

ܡܢ ܡܢ ܡܢ ܝܒܬ

p³ mn p³ ỉbt "such-&-such a month" (P P HLC, 2/20)

n p³ ỉbt n rn=f (EG 27)

in phrase

n p³ ỉbt nt m-s³ p³ ỉbt n rn=f (EG 27)

hh n ỉbt "millions of months" (P G MH 47, 6)

hsb.t X ỉbt Y sw Z "(regnal) year X, month Y, day Z" (EG 288)

hsb.t mn(.t) n p³ mn p³ ỉbt "(regnal) year such-&-such in such-&-such month" (P P HLC, 2/13)

hr ỉbt (nb) "per month, monthly"

= EG 27 w/out trans.

= 𐤠𐤏𐤁𐤓𐤕 CD 696b (s.v. 𐤠𐤏- distributive prep.)

vs. ČED 292, KHWb 383 (both s.v. 𐤠𐤏-), DELC 307a, who trans. "due, need of month," following Sp., *Kopt. Etym.* (1919) pp. 21-23, #14

~ *hr.t* "requirement, food" EG 389

= *hr.t ỉbd* "requirement of the month" Wb 3, 391/17

~ 𐤠𐤏𐤁𐤓𐤕 "food" CD 701a, ČED 292, KHWb 383, DELC 307a

for discussion, see Sottas, *Lille* (1921) p. 66, n. 6

P P Ash 16, 8

ܡܢ ܡܢ ܡܢ ܝܒܬ

see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 41, n. 38

P/R Coffin Edin L224/3002, 5

ܡܢ ܡܢ ܡܢ ܝܒܬ

vs. Barns, *ArOr* 20 (1952), who read *ỉr hry mš* "to act as captain of the army"

var.

hr ỉbt ... "for (the) month of ..." (P O BM 43584, 1-2; R O MH 463, 5)

in phrases

hrw (n) s'nh X ... hr ỉbt nb hpr=f "X endowment day(s) ... monthly, when they (lit. "it," scil., the endowment day[s]) come to pass" (P P Turin 6070, 4; P P Turin 6072B, 4 & 6)

hr ỉbt nb hr rnp.t nb(.t) "monthly, yearly"

P P Turin 6068B, 3

ܡܢ ܡܢ ܡܢ ܝܒܬ

var.

*tne i**bt** hr rnp.t nb(.t)* "every month, yearly"; see under *tne i**bt*** "each month" under *tn(e)* "each, every," below*syw.w nt sr p3 i**bt** 12* "stars which are spread (among) the twelve months" (P/R? O Stras 521, 6-7)*šp ḥd n w^c r**i**bt1* "receipt of money for (lit., "of") one 1month1" (P P Cairo 30618a, 1/1)*tī wtb ḥd n i**bt** (r) p3y=f i**ry** (n-i**m**≠w)* "to shift (the date) money (is to be paid) from a month (to) its companion";see under *ḥd* "silver coin; piece of money," below*tne i**bt*** "every month"; see under *tne i**bt*** "each month" under *tn(e)* "each, every," below**i**bt**(w)**

GN "Abydos"

= EG 27

= *3bdw Wb* 1, 9/1= **ΕΒΩΤ**, O/B **ΔΒΩΤ** ČED 344, *KHWb* 476, *DELC* 39b

R M Amsterdam 8112, 2 (ed. 6)

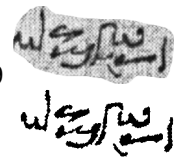
= ἸΑβυδος Calderini, *Dizionario*, 1/1 (1935) 6-7, & Supplement 1 (1988) 3= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 1 (1925) 3-4; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 36*

R M Amsterdam 8115, 2 (ed. 5)

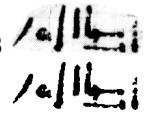
R M Ash 1888-301, 3

R P Harkness, 5/22

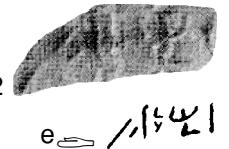
R P Harkness, 6/19



R P Louvre 3229, 2/13



R S Uppsala 27, 2



in compounds/phrases

Ws̥r ntr ʿ3 nb 1bt "Osiris, the great god, lord of Abydos" (R S Uppsala 27, 2)

in phrase

Ws̥r ntr ʿ3 nb 1bt ḥnt t3 tsre "Osiris, the great god, lord of Abydos, foremost of the sacred land"

(R P Turin 766A, 2)

Ws̥r ḥnt ʾmnt ntr ʿ3 nb 1bt "Osiris, foremost of the west(erners), the great god, lord of Abydos"

(R P Harkness, 2/15)

in phrase

Ws̥r ḥnt ʾmnt p3y Pr- ʿ3 p3 nb 1bt "Osiris, foremost of the west(erners), this king, the lord of Abydos"

(R P Harkness, 6/11)

Ws̥r-Skr (p3) ntr ʿ3 nb 1bt(w) "Osiris-Sokar, (the) great god, lord of Abydos" (R M Amsterdam 8112, 5-6)

in phrase

ḥyt (n) Ws̥r-Skr ntr ʿ3 nb 1bt "inspiration of Osiris-Sokar, (the) great god, lord of Abydos"

(? T Qâw, 1)

by(.w) n 1bt "bas of Abydos" (R P Magical, 2/20)*ntr.w 1bt* "gods of Abydos"

in phrase

ntr.w 1bt ʾrm n3 ntr.w t3 tsr.t "gods of Abydos & the gods of the sacred land" (R P Harkness, 6/23)*ḥm-ntr tp n-m-b3ḥ Ws̥r Hr 3s.t n3 ntr.w 1bt(?)* "first prophet before Osiris, Horus, Isis, &(?)

the gods of Abydos(?) (P P Berlin 13587, 2-3)

rst3w 1bt "necropolis of Abydos"; see under *rst3w* "necropolis," below*[ḥ.t]-ntr (n) 1bt* "[tem]ple of Abydos" (P O Ḥor, 15, 9; so Ray, Ḥor [1976])

in phrase

ntr.w n ḥ.t-ntr n ṗbt "gods of the temple of Abydos" (R S Cairo 50027, 5)
[ḥm]-ntr (n) ṗbt "[pro]phet of Abydos" (P O Hor 15, 5)
htp.t ʿṣ.t n ṗbt "great offering-table of Abydos" (R P Magical, 15/13)
ḥṣ.t n ṗbt "cemetery of Abydos" (EG 348)
hrḥ (n) ṗbt "lector-priest of Abydos" (P O Hor 15, 5)
sh n tmy n ṗbt "town scribe of Abydos" (R S Cairo 50027, 4)

- ṗ n. "bird, goose" (EG 27, referring to ṗpt EG 29)
- ṗ m.s. demo. pn. (EG 29, s.v ṗpn)
- ṗ n.f. "harem"; var. of ṗpy (EG 28)
- ṗ GN "Ope"; see under ṗpy, below
- ṗ v.t. "to count, reckon"
 = EG 28
 = Wb 1, 66/1-21
 = ωπ CD 526a, ČED 229, KHWb 293 & 554, DELC 250b

in phrase *r ṗ #* giving total # of objects in list

var.

v.it.

so Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 75, n. 134, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3

(1980) 183, n. 84
 vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who took as v.t.

"to keep accounts"

P O Leiden 199 vo, 11


 e 1.2.1

e P O Hor 23, 21

P P 'Onch, 22/18

E G Wadi Ham 2, 1

e = 1121

in

R P Vienna 6336, x+2/x+4

1121

1121

reread *ipt* "cup" (EG 29 & below)vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 124, who trans. "reckoning," which does not have radical *t*

w. preps.

ip *irm* + person "to hold accountable" (lit., "to reckon ... w.") (P P 'Onch, 21/10; P P Ox Griff 46, 21)
var.

v.it. (P P Heid 737f, x+2)

+ *hr* + obj. "to hold accountable concerning" (P O Hor 21 vo, 1-2)*ip* *n* + person "to reckon to/for" (P P Berlin 3172≈, 8)*ip* *r* + person "to charge" (lit., "to reckon against") (P P 'Onch, 16/5; P P Ox Griff 21, 5)
var.

+ object "to reckon concerning" (EG 28; P P Ox Griff 46, 15)

ip *hr* "to reckon concerning" (P P Berlin 15500≈ vo, 1)
var.

+ obj. "to assess concerning" (P O Hor 19 vo, 15)

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 153, who trans. "to esteem"

R P Vienna 6614, A/3

1121

w. extended meaning

"verified, approved" (EG 28)

"to intend" (EG 28)

"to consider"

P P Berlin 13544, 27

1121

P P Berlin 15527 vo, 12



P P 'Onch, 15/8



var.

v.it. ?

E P Saq North vo, 15



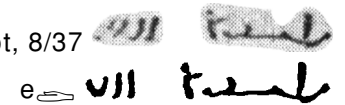
w. preps.

𐎗rm

in phrase 𐎗p𐎗n 𐎗rm 𐎗𐎗𐎗𐎗n "We shall consider w. our minds."

r "to think about" (EG 28)

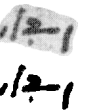
R P Serpot, 8/37



"to care" r "for"

assuming 𐎗p is inf.; if qual., trans. "to belong to" (cf. var. meaning "to assign (to)," following)
for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 69, n. c to l. 13

R P BM 10507, 2/13



"to assign" r(-r𐎗) "to"

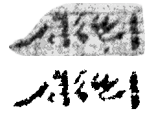
E P Lonsdorfer 1, 2

for discussion, see Junker, *P. Lonsdorfer* (1921) pp. 10-11, n. 4

P P 'Onch, 4/10 (& 6-7)



P P Setna I, 4/39



var.

3 pl. suffix pn. subj.

P P 'Onch, 4/6-7



in phrase

glšr ʿfnt ỉw=f ỉp r Sw n "kalasiris of ʿfnt who is assigned to Aswan" (P P Berlin 13596, 6-7;
P P Berlin 13597, 4)

in title

rmṯ nt šn nt ỉp r nʒ ỉrpy.w "inspector who is assigned to the temples" (P S Canopus A, 20)

in compound

ỉp ... *bnr* "to count out" (R P Serpot, 5/5)

= $\omega\pi \epsilon\beta\omicron\lambda$ CD 527a

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm.* (1995) pp. 71-72, n. 280

in phrases

r-dḃʒ ỉp (r) tỉ ʿnh nʒ rmṯ.w "in order to keep men alive" (EG 621 [= P S Canopus A, 5, & B, 17])
sh nʒ nt ỉp nʒ pr-ḥḏ.w nʒ nt wʿb n tʒ qs.t Ḥp "scribe(?) of that which is reckoned (to) the storehouses
of the sanctuaries of the burial of the Apis" (P S Ash 1971/18, 10; P S BM 377, 13-14 [so Reymond,
Priestly Family (1981)])

in titles

rmṯ nt šn nt ỉp r nʒ ỉrpy.w "inspector who is assigned to the temples" (P S Canopus A, 20)
sh Pr-ʿʒ ỉw=f ỉp "scribe of Pharaoh who keeps accounts"; see under *sh* "scribe," below

(ỉp)

n.m. "account, reckoning"

= EG 28

~ *ỉp.t Wb* 1, 66/22

= $\omega\pi$ CD 527a, KHWb 293

for discussion of writing, see Dousa, Gaudard & Johnson, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 173, n. to l. 3/6

R P Berlin 6848, 3/6

var.

n.pl.

π P 'Onch, 26/14

for discussion of the writing, see Jasnow, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 271, n. to l. 5

P P Cairo 50127, 5

vs. Sp., CGC, 3 (1932), who read $db^c(?)$ & did not trans.

vs. Reymond, *CdE* 43 (1968) 68, n. 19, who read hre (= $hr(.t)$) "food" (EG 389 & below)

w. extended meaning

"thinking, thought, plan"

R P Harkness, 2/31

= EG 28

R P BM 10507, 2/12

"recognition"

R P BM 10507, 2/9

"number"[∞]

P P Cairo 89127≈, M/1 (& *passim*)

see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 37, who suggested $p\bar{z} \dot{i}p$ was used for "number" as a distinctive property of something while $t\bar{z} \dot{i}p.t$ was used of numbers in general

"count, number"

see Quack, *CNI*, 22 (2000) 167, n. to ll. 3/3ff. & 6
vs. Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT* 1 (1960) 57, critical commentary, n. to 3/3 (w. doubts),

who read hs & took as astronomical term

in compounds/phrases

$\dot{i}p$ (n) $rm\bar{t} nm\bar{h}$ [∞] "account of a free man"

for discussion of writing, see Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954) p. 96, n. to l. 1

for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 125, n. to l. 3

$\dot{i}p$ (n) $h\bar{d}$ "reckoning of money" (P O Pisa 137, 1)

$\dot{i}p$ (n) $n\bar{z} tb\bar{h}.w$ "registry of the implements (of a cult institution)" (R P Berlin 6848, 3/6)

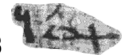
$\dot{i}r \dot{i}p$ "to make an account/reckoning"

var.

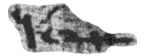
n.pl.

19.

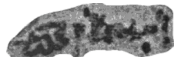
R P Carlsberg 1, 3/3


ip

R P Carlsberg 1, 3/6


ip

R O Uppsala 879, 1


ip

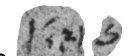
e R O Bodl 400, 3


ip

e R O Berlin 765, 1

1215

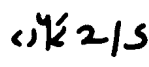
P O Pisa 29, 2/x+3


ip

P O Hor 23 vo, 18


e ip

ir ip.t

e P O Louvre 9051, 13 

ømr ip in

P P Cairo 30618b, 3/2 (& 2/2, 3/3)

reread *mr mš* "general" (EG 166 & below)vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1906-1908), & de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), who trans. "overseer of reckoning"*hb n n3 ip.w* "to write concerning the accounts" (EG 272)ti ip.w(?)[∞] "to give accountings" (?)

R P Vienna 6614, A/3

=? *†ωπ* CD 527b, *KHWb* 293 (s.v. *ωπ*)vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 153, who read *n3y=f ip.w* "his thoughts"*sh ip* "accounting scribe"; see under *sh* "scribe," below*šp (n) ip* "to receive as/in credit (lit., "account")"; see under *šp* "to receive," below*ky ip wb3 PN* "another account for PN" (EG 85)*t ip* "to count"; see under *t* "to take, seize," below

(ip(.t))

n.f. "number"

P P HLC, 9/20

= EG 28

= *Wb* 1, 66/23-24= *HTC* CD 527b, *ČED* 229 (both s.v. *ωπ* "to count"), *KHWb* 46 & 503, *DELC* 250b(s.v. *ωπ* "to count")

P P Ox Griff 37, 9

R P BM 10520, D/3 (& 4)

ipy(.t)

ꜥp.t-s.wt GN "Karnak"
= ꜥp.t-šw.t Wb 1, 66

e e 

P P HLC, 9/25

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 1 (1925) 68

in phrase

𐎢mn-m-𐎢p.t-s.wt DN "Amun in Karnak"; see under 𐎢mn, below

𐎢py

GN "Ope" normally identified w. Luxor (𐎢py rsy "southern Ope" Wb 1, 68/3), but ident. questioned

by Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 429-30, citing Quaegebeur, *OLP* 6-7 (1975/1976) 474, n. 95a; for further discussion of the location of 𐎢py & Greek forms of the name, see Quaegebeur, "Documents grecs" (1982) p. 268; Quaegebeur, *RdE* 37 (1986) 104-5; for summary of evidence, see Vandorpe in Vleeming, *Hundred-Gated Thebes* (P. L. Bat. 27), pp. 218-19

Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 429-30, suggested it was the name of a village on the West Bank at Thebes, perhaps in or near Medinet Habu

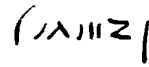
= Wb 1, 68/1-2

= (π)ΔΠΕ ČED 349, DELC 161a (s.v. ΠΔΟΠΕ)

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 1 (1925) 66 (w. addition, p. 215), but vs. trans. "Thebes"

= ὙΑπις (P P Casati, 7/11), * ὙΩπις (in DN Ἀμενώπις) (P P UPZ II 192, 4)

Theban area, East Bank (?)

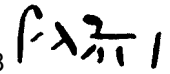
e 𐎢 P P Louvre 2438, 5 

Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 138, n.to l. 1, ident. as Luxor temple

R O Leiden 170, 1 

e 𐎢 

for discussion, see Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide* (1963) pp. 308-9, n. 3

e 𐎢 P O Bodl 271, 8 

so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 261, n. to l. 8, w. ?

R O Leiden 326, 9 (& 8) 

e 𐎢 

in compounds/phrases

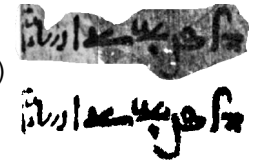
𐎢mn-(m)-𐎢py "Amun in Ope"

for 𐎢mn-(m)-𐎢py & var. in EG & Wb, see under Theban area, West Bank, below

for *ʾlmn-(m)-ʾlpy* & var. in other geographic locations, see under Theban area, West Bank, & non-Theban, below

in

 P M BM 14438, 3 (& vo, 3-4)



reread *ʾlmn-m-ʾlp(.t)-s.wt* "Amun in Karnak"; see under *ʾlmn*, below
vs. Sp., *JEA* 15 (1929) 82, w. n. 4

in compounds/phrases

ʿnh (n) ʾlmn-ʾlpy "bouquet/wreath of Amun in Ope"; see under *ʿnh* "bouquet, wreath," below

ntr ʿ3 ʾlmn-ʾlpy "great god Amun in Ope" (R O BM 43513, 2)

ḥm-ntr n ʾlmn-ʾlpy "prophet of Amun in Ope"

in phrase

ʾt-ntr ḥm-ntr n ʾlmn-R ʿ nsw(.t) ntr.w — n ʾlw-ysh "god's father, prophet of Amen-Ra, king of the gods,

prophet of Amun in Ope in *ʾlw-ysh*" (P G MH 45, 5-6)

ʾlmn nsw(.t) T3.wy ʾlpy "Amun, king of the Two Lands (in) Ope"; see under *ʾlmn* "Amun," below

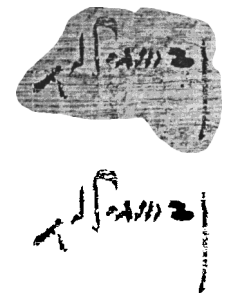
fy ʾhy n ʾlpy s3 3-nw "income of the offering of Ope of the third phyle" (R O Leiden 170, 4-5)

rmt (n) ʾlpy "man of Ope" (P P Louvre 2438, 5)

gwṯ n ʾlpy "porter in Ope" (R O Leiden 170, 1; so suggested, w. hesitation, by Nur el-Din,
DOL [1974] p. 138, n. to l. 1)

Theban area, West Bank (?)

P P Berlin 3116, 4/7



R O Brussels 353, 2



in compounds/phrases

ibt n 𐎢py "month (of temple service) of/in Ope"

in phrase

ibt n 𐎢py pr Mnṯ nb Mṯtn "month (of temple service) of/in Ope (& in) the temple of Montu, lord of Medamud" (R O Brussels 353, 2)

𐎢mn-(m)-𐎢py DN "Amun in Ope"

= EG 28, s.v. *ipy* "harem," but trans. "Amun in Luxor" not always accurate

= *𐎢mn (m) ip.t Wb* 1, 68/5, & 84, s.v. *𐎢mn*, but trans. "Amun in Luxor" not always accurate

= Ἀμενῶπις Quaegebeur, *RdE* 37 (1986) 104-5

for *𐎢mn-(m)-𐎢py* & var. in other geographic locations, see under Theban area, East Bank, above, & non-Theban, below

see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 100, n. to l. 2

vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968), who read *tṣ ntr(.t) (n) Py* "the goddess of Buto"

var.

𐎢mn-𐎢p

E P Louvre 2430E, 1

e

P P Berlin 3115A, 1

R P Turin 766B, 2

e

E P Louvre 2430G, 1

e

P P Marseille 299, 1

in compounds/phrases

𐎛mn-𐎛py 𐎓𐎓 *n* *Dm*𐎓 *ntr* 𐎓𐎓 *nsw(.t)* *ntr.w* "Amun in Ope, great one of Djēme, the great god, king of the gods"

(P/R Coffin Edinburgh L224/3002, 4)

𐎛tn n **𐎛[mn-𐎛]py** *n* *s*𐎓 *3-nw* "agent of A[mun in O]pe of the third phyle" (P G MH 235, 2)

𐎓𐎛 *(n)* **𐎛mn-𐎛py** "bouquet/wreath of Amun in Ope"; see under 𐎓𐎛 "bouquet, wreath," below

wn (n) **𐎛mn-𐎛py** "shrine opener of Amun in Ope" (EG 89)

in phrase

— *(n)* *pr* *𐎛mnt* *n* *N*𐎓 *w(.t)* "— in the west of Thebes" (E P Louvre 2430D, 1; P P Marseille 297, 2)
var.

— *n* *t*𐎓 *𐎛mnt(.t)* *n* *N*𐎓 *w.t* "— in the west of Thebes" (P P Warsaw 148.288, 3)

≡ παστοφόρος Ἀμενώφις τοῦ ἐν τοῖς Μεμνονείοις

see Quaegebeur, *RdE* 37 (1986) 104, B1; Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 429-31

*P*𐎓-(*i*)*š**te-n-𐎛mn-𐎛py* GN; see below

mr-šn n **𐎛mn-𐎛py** "lesonis of Amun in Ope" (P P Berlin 3115A, 5)

swn.t n **𐎛mn-𐎛py** "cult association of Amun in Ope"; see under *swn.t* "sixth day festival," below

*D*𐎛*wt* *n* **𐎛py** "Thoth in Ope"

in title

wn n *D*𐎛*wt* *n* **𐎛py** "shrine opener of Thoth in Ope" (P P Berlin 3116, 4/8; see Pestman, *Choachytes* [1993] p. 437, n. l)

non-Theban

in DN

𐎛mn-n-𐎛py DN "Amun in Ope"

R T BM 57371, 20



e 𐎛mn-𐎛py

Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 429, ident. such writings as coming from Armant

for *𐎛mn-(m)-𐎛py* & var. in EG & *Wb*, see under Theban area, West Bank, above

for *𐎛mn-(m)-𐎛py* & var. in other geographic locations, see under Theban area, East Bank, &

Theban area, West Bank, above

in compounds/phrases

𐎛[rpy] n **𐎛mn-𐎛py** *n* *N*𐎓 *nh.w* "t[emple] of Amun in Ope in 'The Sycamores'"; see under *N*𐎓 *nh.w* "The Sycamores," below

*w*𐎓 *b* *n* **𐎛mn-[𐎛p]y** *n* *p*𐎓 *𐎛[rpy] n* **𐎛mn-𐎛py** *n* *N*𐎓 *nh.w* "priest of Amun in [Op]e of the t[emple] of Amun in Ope in 'The Sycamores'"

in phrase

wlt (n) p3 i[s]w (n) tmy Sbk n N3-nh.w hn^c tmy Sbk n Pr-ḥ3t w^cb n ʾmn-[ʾp]y n p3 i[rpy]
n ʾmn-ʾpy n N3-nh.w "guardian(?) (of) the r[a]m of the Sobek-town of 'The Sycamores' &
 the Sobek-town of *Pr-ḥ3t*, priest of Amun in [Op]e of the t[emple] of Amun in Ope of 'The Sycamores'"
 (P P BM 10560, 6-7)

ḥm-ntr n ʾmn-ʾpy nfr ḥr "prophet of Amun in Ope, beautiful of face" (R T BM 57371, 20)

ʾpy n.m. "(winged) scarab"; var. of *ḥpy*, below

ʾpy(.t) n.f. "number"; var. of *ʾp(.t)*, above

ʾpy(.t) n.f. "shield surface"(?); see under *3ypy(.t)*, above

ʾpy(.t) n.f. "harem"
 = EG 28
 = *ʾp.t Wb* 1, 67/13
 in title
(mr) pr ʾpy(.t) (n) nsw(.t) "(overseer of the) royal harem" (EG 28, 132, & 166)

ʾpy(.t) n.f. "work"; read *wp.t* (EG 86)

ʾpy.t n.f. "*oipe*" grain measure (= ? 40 *hn*, or approx. 20 liters)
 = EG 29
 = *ʾp.t Wb* 1, 67/6-11
 = **ⲟⲉⲓⲡⲉ** CD 256a, ČED 121, KHWb 140, DELC 155a
 > **ⲟⲓⲡⲉ**(ε) LSJ 1210b-11a; see Fournet, BSLP 84 (1989) 71, C.12
 = BH **אֶפָה** "ephah, a grain measure" BDB 35a
 for discussion, see Janssen, *Com. Prices* (1975) p. 207, §44, who gave 40 *hn* for the
 value of the Ramesside *ʾp.t*; but Vleeming, *LÄ*, 3 (1980) 1213, n. 32, said
 capacity of Graeco-Roman *ʾpy.t* unknown

var.

?; "*oipe*-container"

for discussion, see Hughes, *Studies Wilson* (1969) p. 51, n. to l. 18

ʾyp(.t)

P P Michael Hughes, 18



ⲓⲡⲉ

e R O BM 31874, 3

ⲓⲡⲉ

ipy.t

in phrases

ipy.t (n) *p3* 1/10 *nt wd3* (n) *p3 tmy nt hry* "correct *oipe* of the 1/10 of the above-mentioned town"
(^P P Mil Vogl 24, 12-13)

ipy.t (n) *hftḥ* (n) *ḥnp nt wd3* "correct *oipe* of the dromos of Anubis" (^P P Brook 37.1802, 18-19;
^P P Brook 37.1803, 14-15)

iy[py.t] (r-) *h(.t)* *p3 tmy(?)* (n) *Pr-hn-ḥnp nt wd3* "correct *oi[pe]* according to the village(?) of the
Anubieion" (^P P Brook 37.1796, 17-18)

h3y n ip.t "(the) measure of the *oipe*" (EG 29 & 347)

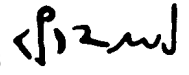
lpw

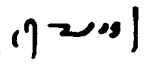
GN "Akhmim"

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 1 (1925) 67; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 41*
see J.-Cl. Goyon, *BIFAO* 65 (1967) 125, n. 157; M. Smith, *Studies Smith* (1999) pp. 285-86,

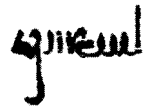
vs. *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 86 & n. 365, where a reading *ḥwnw* was suggested

see also *Ḥnt-Mn* "Akhmim," below

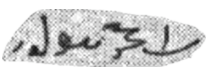
e R O MH 2655, 3 

e R O MH 2880, 10 

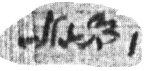
P P Brook 37.1802, 18 



P P Brook 37.1803, 14 

R P Harkness, 5/12 



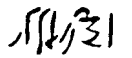
R P BM 10507, 4/15 

e 

e  P P Bodl MS Egypt a 3, 1/6 (& 8) 

P G G Sh Ḥarîdi, 9



e  

R S Cairo 31095, 6 (& 10)

e  

in phrases

ʒs.t wry.t mw.t ntr ḥr-ib ʔpw "Isis, the great one, god's mother who resides in Akhmim" (R P BM 10507, 4/14-15; for hieroglyphic parallels, see M. Smith, *Studies Smith* [1999] p. 286 w. n. 35)

Mn-R^c nb ʔpw "Min-Re, lord of Akhmim" (P G G Sh el-Ḥarîdi, 9; for hieroglyphic parallels, see M. Smith, *Studies Smith* [1999] p. 286 w. n. 34)

ʔpwr var. of *pwr* n.m. a type of cheap wine, sour wine, vinegar, below

ʔpn pl. demo. pn. (EG 29)

ʔpr n.m. meaning uncertain

 P P Heid 736a vo, 7



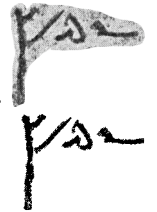
or? read *ʔqr* as var. of *ʔkr* "reed," below
not trans. by Sp., ZÄS 53 (1917)

ἵpr

in

reread *pnr*(?) a plant, below
vs. Mattha, *DO* (1945), who trans. "corn-field"

P/R O Berlin 6142, 4



ἵpre

n. "shoot, sprig"

= ἵpr EG 29; pr EG 135-36
~ *prī* "to come forth" *Wb* 1, 518-25, & *pr.t* "fruit, seed" *Wb* 1, 530-31
=? Bϣⲓⲏ "sprout, blossom" *CD* 514a, *ČED* 225, *KHWb* 145
for discussion, see Felber, *Apokalyptik* (2002) p. 89, n. to 6/12, who suggested, w. ?,
connection w. *wpr.t* n.f. "provisions"(?) (EG 87 & below)

P P Bib Nat 215, 6/12



ἵph.w(?) n.pl. "planters"; see under *ph*(?) "to plant, cultivate," below

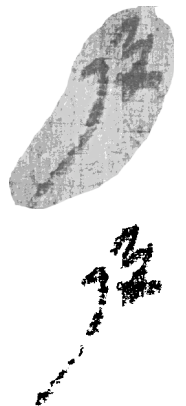
ἵpt

n.m. "bird, goose"

= EG 29
< ḥpd *Wb* 1, 9/5-8

> ⲱⲃⲧ *CD* 518b, *ČED* 227, *KHWb* 289, *DELC* 248b

E P Stras 5A, 4



E P Loeb 46, 5



for reading, see Zauzich, *Carlsberg Pap. 3* (2000) p. 29
vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1908) 280, who read the passage *ḥp-whm* & did not trans.

for reading, see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 72, n. 115
vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who read *ḥn* "bulti-fish"

for discussion of writing, see Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 41, n. d

vs. Volten, *ÄguAm.* (1962), who read 1500

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) pp. 390-91; Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 81, n. 355

E P Stras 2, 6

e P

e P P Berlin 23605, x+2

e P O Leiden 340, 2

e P P Cairo 31169 vo, 4/x+2

R P Carlsberg 2, 3/4

P P 'Onch, 19/6 (& 22/12)

R P Tebt Tait 10, x+4

R P Serpot, 6/x+26

e P

see EG 302 vs. EG 302, who read *hp* "gander"

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993) 13-14

in

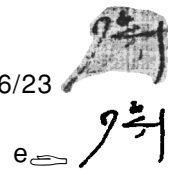
reread *ˈn* "again" (EG 61-62 & below)
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 137

var.

n.pl.

vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904), who read $\theta \dot{r}.w$ (*n t3 p.t*)
"belonging (to heaven), fowl of heaven, bird"
< $\dot{r}y(.w)-p.t$ "birds" *Wb* 1, 104/4
in phrase $\dot{r}pt.w$ *n t3 p.t* "birds of heaven"

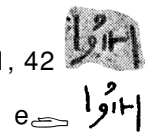
R P Setna II, 6/23



R P Vienna 6257, 1/16



R T BM 57371, 42

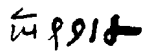


e R P

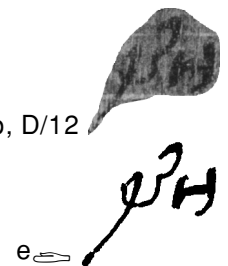
Magical, 9/8



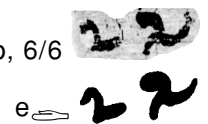
? M Dendera 48, 3



P P Bib Nat 215 vo, D/12



P P Cairo 30618b, 6/6



3p[t] (?)

so Sp., CGC, 2 (1908) 64, 8/10 (= de Cenival, 6/6)

ḫpwṯ.w n.pl.

P O Hor 18 vo, 10

17201720
17201720

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 69, n. t, who trans. "booty(?)" although noting bird-det.
for discussion, see M. Smith, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) p. 391, n. 33

in phrases

ḫwf n ḫpt "meat of a bird" (EG 23)

ḫpt bn "evil bird" (EG 302 [& see EG 29] [= R P Setna II, 6/23 & 26], but vs. reading **ḫp bn**
"wild gander")

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993) 13-14

ḫpt.w n t3 p.t ... rym n [p3 mty(?)] "birds of heaven ... fish of [the deep]" (R P Magical, 9/8)
var.

ḫpt.w n t3 p.t ḫrm [n3 rm.w n p3 m]w(?) "birds of heaven & [fish of the wa]ter(?)"
(R P Vienna 10000, 2/6-7)

in phrase

ḫpt.w n t3 p.t n3 rym.w n p3 mtry ḫrm n3 tp n ḫ3w.wt "birds of heaven, fish of the deep,
& small cattle" (P P Setna I, 4/1)

ḫpt n pky "bird in joints"; see under **pk(e)** "fragment, (broken) piece," below

in

ⲙ R P Vienna 6257, 11/14

35320
35320

reread as hieratic **ḫm3.w** a deciduous tree, below

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) pp. 388-89

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 179, who read **ḫpt ḫwty** "wild bird"

ḫḫ ḫpt ḫrp "ox, bird, & wine" (EG 41)

ms ḫpt.w "young geese, chicks" (EG 29)

qbḫ ḫr 3pt "bird pond" (EG 535 [= R P Krall, 18/3-4])

in titles

p3 ḫḫr šp n3 3pt.w(?) n t3 s.t ... (?) n <P3>->^c.wy-Tmtys "the collector of birds(?) of the place of ...
of <The> Place of Themistos" (P P Lille 53B, 8-9)

mn ḫpt "gooseherd"; see under **mn** "herder," below

ty ḫnq(.t) ḫḫ.w ḫpt.w "bread, beer, oxen, & fowl" (P O Hor 18 vo, 10)

in list of possible possessions/things delivered

bhs(?) ... n3 msty.w n3 ḫpt.w n3 ḫrp.w p3 3ḫ 3rry ḫn^c n3 3ḫ.w n3 ... "(the) calf(?), ..., the ..., the birds, the
wine, the vineyards, the fields, the ..." (P P Berlin 13638, 7)

ipt

n.m. "cup"

= EG 29

= Wb 1, 69/17

= **ⲁⲡⲟⲧ** CD 14b, ČED 11, KHWb 10 & 488, DELC 15avs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 124, who trans. "reckoning," which does nothave radical *t*

var.

"tablet" on which laws were written

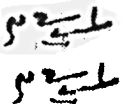
see H. Thompson, *Siut* (1934) p. 53, n. 7; Lippert, *Lehrbuch* (2004) p. 45so Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222vs. Sp., *Dem. Chron.* (1914) glossary #368, who did not trans.; followed
by EG 29but Nims, *JNES* 7 (1948) 244, n. 13, suggested word refers to container in
which papyrus roll (w. laws) was stored

n.pl.

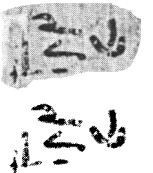
P P Cairo 34662, 3



R P Harkness, 6/4



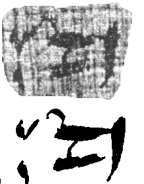
R P Vienna 6336, x+2/x+4



P P BM 10591 vo, 3/16



P P Bib Nat 215 vo, C/13



e

R Cup BM 57370



e

in compounds/phrases

ḥpt.w n p3 rmn n 3s.t wry(.t) n T3-m3y(.t)-(n)-Pa-ḥr "cups of the porter of Isis the great of

The Island of *Pa-ḥr*" (R Cup BM 57370)

ḥpt n ḥd "silver cup" (R P Berlin 8769, 3/15)

in list of possible possessions

*pr 3ḥ.w ḥnh w[r]ḥ k3m šn.t sbt s'nh [b3]k b3k.t ḥh.t 3 tp n 3w.t nb 3w.t nb(.t) sh nb qnb(.t) nb(.t) ḥd nb
ḥmt dsfy(.t) 3we(.t) ḥpt nkt (n) ry.t mt(.t) rmt nmh nb p3 t3* "house, fields, courtyard, va[ca]nt land, garden,
garden, wall, endowment, male [serv]ant, female servant, cow, donkey, all small cattle, every office,
every document, every legal instrument, silver, gold, copper, mortgage, security, cup, household
furnishings, any privately owned thing" (P P Cairo 34662, 1/2-3)

ḥft

v.t. "to be reduced to square root, to appear as square root"

R P BM 10520, F/1

~ *ḥft* "square" EG 29

= *ḥfd* "square" *Wb* 1, 71/11

~? *ḥfd* "to run away (on all fours)" *Wb* 1, 72

P P Cairo 89127≈, Q/21

> *ωqt* "to be worn away" CD 536b, ČED 232, *KHWb* 297 & 555

~ *ḥfd.t* "four" *Wb* 1, 71/5-8

= -*Δqte* "four" CD 625b, ČED 266 (s.v. *qtooy*), *KHWb* 16, *DELC* 21b

P P Cairo 89127≈, M/4

~ *fdw* "four" *Wb* 1, 582/13

~ -*qtooy* "four" CD 625a, ČED 266, *KHWb* 346 & 563, *DELC* 281b

for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 69, n. to l. 1

P P Cairo 89127≈, P/4

in phrase *my ḥft* ... "Take the square root of ...!"

var.

v.t. "to determine area (in square cubits)"[∞]

for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 29, n. to l. 25

v.it. "to be square"[∞]

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 103, who read *ḥqt* "to be built (of stone)"
(*< qt* "to build" EG 551 & below)

vs. Vos, *Apis* (1993), who read *ḥšt* & did not trans.

var.

ḥft

for discussion, see Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979), pp. 13-14, n. pp

ḥft.w[∞] qualitative ending

(**ḥft**) n.m. "square root"(?)[∞]

P P Cairo 89127≈, I/25 (& Q/10)



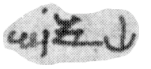
ḥft

P P Cairo 89127≈, O/1 (& *passim*)



ḥft

R P Vienna 6319, 6/37 (& 6/31)



ḥft

P P Apis, 6b/22



ḥft

R S Moschion, D2/10



e

ḥft

P P Cairo 89127≈, R/2



ḥft

R P Carlsberg 30, C/x+4



ḥft

var.

ft

for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 69, n. to l. 1
Zauzich, *BiOr* 32 (1975) 30, suggested writer was thinking of št "to

deduct" (EG 527; cf. šty "to take away," below)

(**ift**)

n.m. "square"
= EG 29
= *Wb* 1, 71/10-11

var.

3ft.w[∞] n.pl.

so Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980) 125

vs. Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 15, n. xx, who copied
& read *1mt.1w* "words(?)," following Revillout, *Rev. ég.* 2 (1882)

but Vleeming, *Coins* (2001), copied
& read *šft.w* "compositions," following Quack, who collated the stele

ø(**ift**)

in

reread 4; see Brunsch, *WZKM* 73 (1981) 169
vs. Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977) pp. 72-73, who took as special kind of "enclosure"

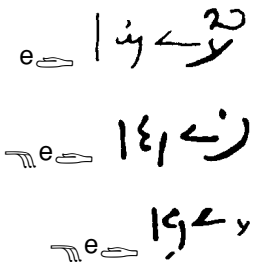
R P BM 10520, F/4 (& F/7)



R P BM 10520, F/17



R S Moschion, D2/13



⌌ R P Vienna 6319, 2/20



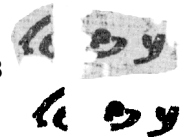
im n. type of house, hut (EG 29 [= P P Brook 37.1781, 3; for discussion of writing, see Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) 11, n. 17, who did not trans.])

im(3) imperative "Come!"; see under iy, above

im adv. "there, therewith, therefrom"; see under prep. m "in," below

im n. "woe"
 = imw "cry of woe" Wb 1, 77/14-15
 ~ im v. "to mourn" Wb 1, 77/12-13

RP Berlin 6750, 4/18



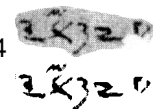
im(.w) nisba adj.; see under imy, below

im≠ pn. form of prep. m "in," below

im3.w[∞] n.pl. a type of branched, desertic tree
 = im3 Wb 1, 79/3-8, & WÄD 30-31
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §120
 for discussion, see Baum, VA 4 (1988) 17-31, who suggested id. as *Maerua crassifolia* Forsk. (cf. Germer, *Flora* [1985] 46-47); Germer, *Arzneimittelpfl.* (1979) pp. 235-37; Jéquier, *BIFAO* 19 (1922) 14-16;
 Baum, *Arbres et Arbustes* (1988) pp. 183-96 (again suggesting = *Maerua crassifolia* Forsk.);
 Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 74-75, n. 5 to ro. 1/4

a deciduous tree; hieratic writing

RP Vienna 6257, 11/14



for discussion, see M. Smith, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) pp. 388-89
 vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 179, who read ipt hwtj "wild bird"

im3^c.w n.pl. "places"; see under m3^c "place," below

imy imperative "Give!" var. of my (EG 150)

imy nisba adj. from prep. m "who, which is in"
 = EG 30
 = Wb 1, 72-75

for discussion, see M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Papyrus Louvre E. 3452" (1979) pp. 206-7, &

P. BM. 10507 (1987) pp. 117-18, n. b to l. 16; additional exx. in M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 163, n. b to l. 1

var.

m

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 139, n. c to l. 18

in phrase

m *wn=f* "he who is in his right eye" epithet of Amun; see under *wnm(.t)* "right eye," below

ḥmw[∞] pl.

see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 97, n. to l. 22

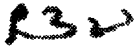
vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968) 229, n. v, who read *ḥmḥ* "cavern" (< *ḥmḥ* EG 32 & *ḥmḥ.t*, below)

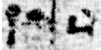
HT 787

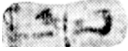
see M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Papyrus E. 3452" (1979) p. 207, n. b

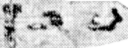
ḥm pl.

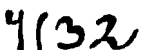
P/R O BM 50601, 18 


R P Harkness, 3/1 


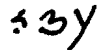
 R P Turin 766A, 23 
e  

R P Turin 766A, 22 
e  

R P Turin 766A, 24 
e  

e  ? O Bodl 1, 10 

P S Cairo 31110, 3 
e  

e  P S Serapeum 65, 5 

īm.w[∞] pl.

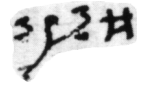
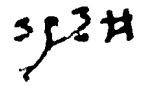
R P Stras 3 vo, x+6/6




in phrase šp=k īmw n (sic!) t3 tw3.t "you receive those in the underworld"
for discussion, see Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 80, n. to l. 6, & *P. BM. 10507* (1987) pp. 117-18,
n. b to l. 16

īmy.w[∞] pl.

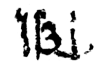
R P Louvre 3229, 5/15 (& 5/16, 17, 18)

in late hieratic

īmw[∞] pl.

P P Berlin 8278c, x+18 (& x+17)

mw[∞] pl.

R P BM 10507, 10/16




var.

n3y=w-mw[∞] pl. "those who are in" (< n3 īmy.w)

R P Berlin 8351, 5/4



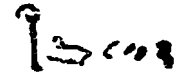
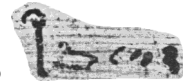

see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) pp. 117-18, n. b to l. 16
in phrase n3y=w-mw tw3.t "those who are in the underworld"

R P Harkness, 3/26



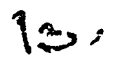

see Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913) p. 93, n. 201, & glossary #216

R P Rhind II, 8d5



r-mw[∞] pl.

R P Rhind I, 8d5



hieroglyphic parallel has   

for discussion, see Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913) p. 89, n. 141, & glossary #216

in compound

r-mw-ḥe(.t) "after" (R P Rhind I, 9 vignette)

nisba < *m-ḥt* "after" GG³ §178

for discussion, see Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913) glossary #287, & M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Papyrus E. 3452" (1979) p. 207, end of n. b

in compounds/phrases

imy ibt[∞] "monthly priest" (lit., "he who is in the month")

E P Bib Nat 217, 5



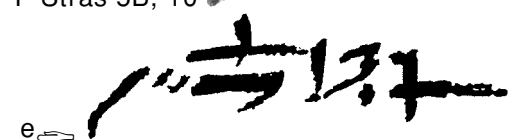
= EG 27, s.v. *ibt* "month," & EG 30, s.v. *imy*

= *imy ibd(=f)* Wb 1, 65/6 & 72/21

var.

imy ibt=f[∞] "monthly priest" (lit., "he who is in his month")

E P Stras 5B, 10



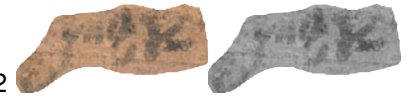
vs. Cruz-Urbe, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 38, n. I, who read *imy.w sny* (?) "who is over the offerings"

~ *sn.w* "offering bread" EG 437 & below

for reading, see Vleeming, *GM* 58 (1982) 73, nn. to I. 5, & Hou (1991) p. 56, n. I, & pp. 56-57, n. mm

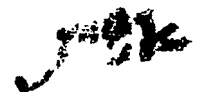
so Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 564,

P P UCL 32223, 14/22



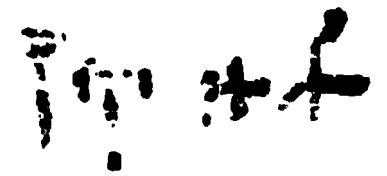
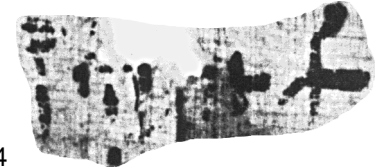
n. to l. 366

in compound



imy ibt s3 tpy[∞] "monthly priest of the first phyle"

P P Mainz 1, 4



vs. Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) pp. 201-2, n. 265, who read *imy ibt ... hm-k3(?)*
"monthly priest ... ka-priest(?)"

~ *hm-k3* EG 304, s.v. *hm* "servant," & below

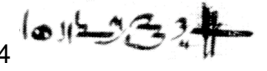
in title string

it-ntr Mnt nb W3s.t c n wcb hr s3 4-nw imy ibt hr s3 2-nw n pr Mnt nb W3s.t "god's father of Montu,
lord of Thebes, chief of priests over the fourth phyle, monthly priest over the second phyle of the temple of
Montu, lord of Thebes" (E P Bib Nat 216, 6)

m it=f var. of *m wyt* "he who is in (his) wrappings" epithet of Anubis; see under *wyt* "mummy bandages," below
m wyt "he who is in (his) wrappings"; see under *wyt* "mummy bandages," below

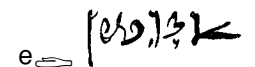
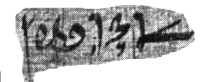
imy wnw.t "astronomer" (lit., "he who is in [his?] hour")

E P OI 17481, 4

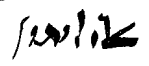


= EG 30, s.v. *imy*, & EG 90, s.v. *wnw.t* "hour"; but vs. trans. "horoscope" in EG 90
= *Wb* 1, 316/2

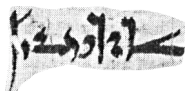
E P Moscow 135A, 1



E P Moscow 125B, 1

e  

E P Moscow 135D, 1 (bis)

e  ?; reading rejected by Lüddeckens, *P. Wien* (1965) p. 110, n. 72

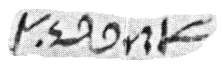
E P Vienna 10151, 7

e  

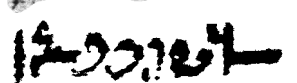
P P Cairo 30607, 5

P P Marseille 299, 3

P P Turin 6075B, 3

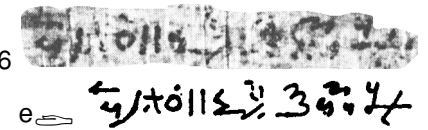
R O Uppsala 610≈, 10

var.

n.pl.

R P Mythus, 10/16

as phonetic writing for *mnt* "porter, doorkeeper"; see below

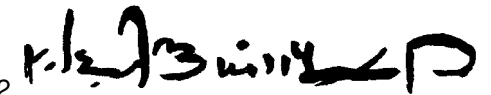
in phrases

imy wnw.t n Hnm "astronomer of Khnum"; see under *Hnm*, below*imy wnw.t h.t-ntr T3-nb-t3-tn* "astronomer of the temple of Tebtunis" (P P Cairo 30607, 5; P P Cairo 34662, 4)*imy wnw.t [n Hr-]š=f p3 ntr ʿ3* "astronomer of [Hr]ishef, the great god" (P P Lille 51, 3-4)*imy wnw.t n Sbk* "astronomer of Sobek" (E P OI 17481, 4)*wn.w n3 imy(.w) wnw.t n3 kw.t.w n3 d ʿš(?) sty* "shrine openers, the astronomers, the porters, the speakers of appeals (on the) flame(?)"
in phrase*h.wt n3* — "tombs of the —" (P P Louvre 3266, 8)*hrw.w n imy wnw.t* "days (of service as) an astronomer" (E P Moscow 135B, 1)*hm-ntr wʿb wn gw.t imy wnw.t i3w.t(?) nb(.t) shn nb(n) p3 irp* "prophet, priest, shrine opener, porter, astronomer of every office(?) & everything conferred(?) of the temple" (P P Turin 6075B, 3)*hry imy.w wnw.t*[∞] "chief of astronomers"

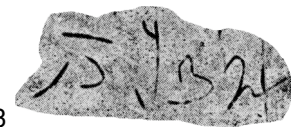
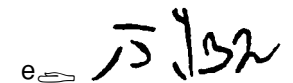
in phrase

— *n ʾlmn-Rʿ nsw(.t) ntr.w* — of Amen-Re, king of the gods"

e P T ZÄS 50, 2

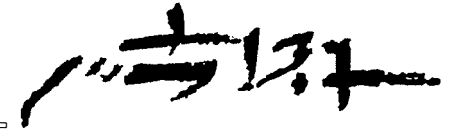
*imy wrt3* type of cloth; see under *wrt3* meaning uncertain, below*3m pr (?)*[∞] "member of a household" (?)

R Vase Turin 3180, 3

vs. Botti, *Colombaria* 21 (1956) 28, n. 8, who read *03mh* "tomb"vs. Vleeming, *Coins* (2001), who read final *pr*-sign but suggested trans. "family (?)"

ø¹my.w sny in

E P Stras 5B, 10



e

reread *īmy ībt=f* "monthly priest," above
for reading, see Vleeming, *GM* 58 (1982) 73, nn. to l. 5, & *Hou* (1991) pp. 56, n. l,
& 56-57, n. mm
vs. Cruz-Urbe, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 38, n. l, who trans. "who is over the offerings"

īhy.w 3mw p.t ... īhy.w 3mw t3 ... īhy.w 3mw tw3.t "spirits who are in heaven ...
spirits who are on earth ... spirits who are in the underworld" (^R P Harkness, 3/1)
ntr.w ntr.(w)t nb īm īmhy(.t) "all gods & goddesses who are in the underworld" (^P S Cairo 31110, 3)

īmy n. "cat"; var. of *my* (EG 151)

īmy(.t) n.f. "character"; see under *3my.t*, above

īmy.t n.f. "road"; var. of *mī.t* (EG 152)

īmy.t ntr n.f. "god's-road"; see under *mī.t* "road," below

īmyḥ n.f. "cavern, hole"; var. of *īmḥ* (EG 32)

īmꜥr GN "Syria, Amor"; see under *īmr*, below

īmw nisba adj.; see under *īmy*, above

īmwr GN "Crocodylopolis," near Gebelein; see under *3mwr*, above

īmb3 GN "Ombos" (modern "Kom Ombo"); see under *3nb3*, above

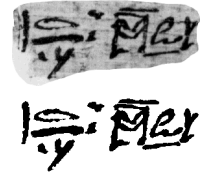
īmbt GN "Ombos" (modern "Kom Ombo"); see under *3nb3*, above

īmn adj. "right"; var. of *wnm* (EG 91)

𐎢 v. "to hide" (EG 30 [= R P Magical, 9/5])

𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎢𐎠𐎢[∞] MN "He whose name is hidden"

R P BM 10588, 5/11



for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 97, n. d

vs. Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933), who trans. "Amun is his name"

in phrase

Dḥwty ḥb n R^c ns n T3-nn ḥty(.t) n 𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎢𐎠𐎢 "Thoth, heart of Re, tongue of Tatenen,
throat of Him whose name is hidden" (R P BM 10588, 5/10-11)

𐎢 DN "Amun"

= EG 30

= *Wb* 1, 84-85

= *ΔΜΟΥΝ* *KHWb* 6, *DELC* 10a

= *Ἀμοῦν* *KHWB* 6, *DELC* 10a; Ἄμμων the Libyan Zeus LSJ 84a

= Mer. *ʾmnī*, *-mnī* Priese, *Meroe*, 1 (1977) 39

var. writing

for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 102

P P Warsaw 148.288, 3

in title *ḥm-nṯr whm n 𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎢* "prophet who repeats of Amun"

in compound *𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎢-R^c nb nsw(.t) T3.wy* "Amen-Re, lord of the thrones of

the Two Lands"

vs. Erichsen, *Erzählung* (1956) p. 66, who read *𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎢-R^c nb sm3 T3.wy*
"Amen-Re, the lord of unification of the Two Lands"

in PN

Ta-𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎢

vs. Parker, *RdE* 24 (1972) 135, n.11, who considered reading *nṯr.t*

P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/8 (&10)

P P Tebt 227 vo, 11 (bis)

in

P P Setna I, 3/21



reread *N.t* "Neith," below

in phrase

hr n=k N.t "May Neith cause you to fear!"

see, e.g., Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980); Ritner in Simpson et al., *Literature* (2003)

vs. Griffith, *Stories* (1900), followed by EG 322

in compounds/phrases

3h n 1mn "land belonging to Amun" (R O BM 20145, 4)

i t1 1mn qy p3y=f h "O, may Amun cause that his life be long!" (EG 15)

1mn n N1w(.t) "Amun of Thebes"

in phrase

3d3(?) n 1mn n N1w(.t) "quay(?) of Amun of Thebes" (P P Spieg, 14/20)

1mn p3 nb šy "Amun, the lord of slaughter" (EG 490 [= E P Rylands 9, 25/2; for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 626-27, n. to l. 2])

1mn p3 ntr "Amun, the great god" (P P Berlin 13544, 4)

in phrase

1mn p3 ntr "Amun, the great god of Thebes"

in phrase

hrw n 1mn p3 ntr "(the) voice of Amun, the great god of Thebes" (R O Stras 1338, 7-8)

1mn hr-1b H.t-k3-Pth "Amun who resides in *H.t-k3-Pth* (at Memphis)" (P P Berlin 31169, 8/x+25)

1mn n Šn "Amun of Lycopolis"

in title

hm-ntr n 1mn n Šn "prophet of Amun of Lycopolis" (R T BM 57371, 14)

inhē n 1mn "courtyard of Amun" (P O Louvre 9301, 3)

3-1mn a type of plant, below

nh 1mn nh Pr-3 "By Amun & by the king!" (EG 64)

w (n) 1mn "(divine) bark of Amun"; see under *w(13)* "bark," below

wb (n) 1mn "priest of Amun" (P P Turin 6076, 7)

in titles

wb rpy n 1mn "priest of the temple of Amun" (P S Freud, 1)

PN nt sh n rn shm.t s'nh šr.t (n) wb (n) 1mn PN s3.t n 1t-ntr hm-ntr PN t3 hm(.t)-ntr Dm3 "PN who writes in the name of the endowed woman, daughter of a priest of Amun, PN, daughter of the god's father & prophet,

PN, the prophetess of Djēme" (P P Turin 6069, 9)

wn n 1mn "shrine opener of Amun"

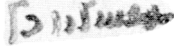
in titles

— *n T3y=w-dy(.t)* "— of El-Hibeḥ" (E P Rylands 6, F/1)

— *n Dm3* "— of Djēme"; see under *Dm3*, below

wn pr nb n 1mn "shrine opener of the treasury of Amun"; see under *pr nb* "treasury"
 under *pr* "house, temple, estate, domain, temple domain," below
wr.t 1mn "great one of Amun" (P P Lille 31, 9) in list of leaders of cult guild
wrh n 1mn "building site of Amun" (EG 94)
b3k 1mn "servant of Amun" (P P BM 10425, 7)

by (n) 1mn(?) "ba of Amun(?)"

P O Hor 19, 6 


Ray Hor (1977) p. 75, n.e, & p. 78, n.f, read *Hp(?)* "Apis(?)"

bw3 n 1mn "(punitive) wrath of Amun" (P P Spieg, 13/24)
 for interpretation as subjective genitive, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 83; vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910),
 followed by Stricker, *OMRO* 29 (1948), who understood as objective genitive "the crime done against
 (lit., "of") Amun"

pr 1mn "temple domain of Amun" (P O Ash 543, 2; R O Leiden 173, x+6)
 = EG 132
 in phrases

3ky n — "stonemason of the —" (P P Marseille 298, 9)

wtne.w n pr 1mn 1rm n3y=f rpy.w "libations for the temple of Amun & his temples" (P O Ash 543, 6)

bsnt 1rf n pr 1mn "...smith of the domain of Amun"; see under *1rf* meaning uncertain, below
 — **1rm n3y=f rpy.w** — & its temples"
 in phrases

wtne.w n — "libations of the —" (P O Ash 543, 6)

swt n — "deliveryman of the —" (P O Ash 543, 2)

— **n t3 qhy(.t) Qbt n p3 1mnt n t3 qy(.t) P3-1hy-(n)-p3-mhn-n-1mn** "temple domain of Amun in the district of Coptos
 in the west of the high land The Stall of the Milk Jug of Amun" (E P Louvre 7833, 5-6)

mn 1pt n — "gooseherd of the —" (E P Loeb 47, 2)

hm-ntr n Wsir P3-wn-h.t=f n pr 1mn "prophet of Osiris 'The light is before him' of the temple of Amun";
 see under *wyn* "light," below

hm htt n pr 1mn "mast(?) -maker of the domain of Amun" (P P Louvre 2440A, 2; B, 2; C, 2; D, 3;
 P P Louvre 2426, 2)

hm sn(3) n pr 1mn "carpenter of the domain of Amun" (P P Stras 1, 1 [bis]; P P Phila 2, 2)

swt n pr 1mn 1rm n3y=f rpy.w "deliveryman of the temple domain of Amun & its temples" (P O Ash 543, 2)

sh.w pr 1mn

in phrase

11r n3 sh.w pr 1mn h3y n3y(=y) 3h.w (EG 346)

smw pr 1mn "harvest tax/rent of the domain of Amun" (E P Louvre 7845a, 7)

gw1 pr 1mn "porter of the domain of Amun" (EG 576)

- glšr n* — "soldier of the —" (E P BM 10846A, 1)
pry ʾmn (?) "procession of Amun(?)"
 in phrase
ḥtp.w hr pry ʾmn (?) "offerings for the procession of Amun(?)" (R O MH 4033, 8)
mnḥ(.w) n ʾmn "clothing of Amun" (or? *mnḥ(.t)*, as Botti, *MDAIK* 16 [1958])
 in title
šḥt šs nsw(.t) n n3 mnḥ(.w) ʾmn "weaver of royal linen for the clothing of Amun" (P P Vatican 2037b, 1)
ršy ʾmn(?) n.m. as cult place in temple (EG 256 [= P/R T Cairo 30691, 2/1, but see Vleeming, *Coins* (2001) p. 19, n. to l. 31, for discussion of alternative readings & trans.])
ḥm-ntr (n) ʾmn "prophet of Amun" (E P OI 17481 vo, 1/8)
 in titles
 — *ḥr-ʾb ʾwn.t* "— who is in Dendera" (R T BM 57371, 14)
ḥm-ntr n ʾmn n Šn^c "prophet of Amun of Lycopolis" (R T BM 57371, 14)
ḥm-ntr whm n ʾmn "prophet who repeats of Amun"
 in title string
ʾt-ntr ḥm-ntr n ʾmn-R^c nsw(.t) ntr.w ḥm ḥd.t ḥm Hr ḥm-ntr n wr nhṯ ḥm (n3) ntr.w mnḥ.w n3 ntr.w mr ʾt=w
n3 ntr.w nt pr p3 ntr mr mw.t=f p3 ntr r-tn ʾt=f n3 ntr.w mnḥ.w ḥm-ntr tpy n ʾmn ḥm-ntr whm n ʾmn
ḥm-ntr n Dm3 "god's father, prophet of Amen-Re, king of the gods, servant of the white crown, servant of Horus,
 prophet of 'great of strength', servant of (the) beneficent gods & the father-loving gods & the gods who
 come forth & the mother-loving god & the god whose father is elevated & the beneficent gods,
 the first prophet of Amun, prophet who repeats of Amun, prophet of Djēme" (P P Warsaw 148.228, 2-3)
ḥm-ntr tpy n ʾmn "first prophet of Amun" (P P Warsaw 148.288, 3)
 in title string
ʾt-ntr ḥm-ntr n ʾmn-R^c nsw(.t) ntr.w ḥm ḥd.t ḥm Hr ḥm-ntr n wr nhṯ ḥm (n3) ntr.w mnḥ.w n3 ntr.w mr ʾt=w
n3 ntr.w nt pr p3 ntr mr mw.t=f p3 ntr r-tn ʾt=f n3 ntr.w mnḥ.w ḥm-ntr tpy n ʾmn ḥm-ntr whm n ʾmn
ḥm-ntr n Dm3 "god's father, prophet of Amen-Re, king of the gods, servant of the white crown, servant of Horus,
 prophet of 'great of strength', servant of (the) beneficent gods & the father-loving gods & the gods who
 come forth & the mother-loving god & the god whose father is elevated & the beneficent gods,
 the first prophet of Amun, prophet who repeats of Amun, prophet of Djēme" (P P Warsaw 148.228, 2-3)
ḥtp-ntr (n) ʾmn "temple property of Amun"; see under *ḥtp-ntr* "divine endowment" under *ḥtp* "offering," below
ḥ^c (n) ʾmn "diadem of Amun"; see under *ḥ^c* "appearance," below
ḥftḥ (var. *ḥft-ḥr*) *n ʾmn* "dromos of Amun" (E P Rylands 9, 12/18; P P Spieg, 4/1 & 5)
ḥyṯ n ʾmn (EG 350)
ḥ.t n ʾmn "quarry of Amun" (R G Silsila 306, 3)
 in phrase
šy (n) t3 ḥ.t n ʾmn (p3 ntr^c3) "tutelary divinity of the quarry of Amun (the great god)" (R G Silsila 27, 2-3;
 R G Silsila 98a, 3-4; R G Silsila 306, 3)
ḥn (n) ʾmn "interior of Amun"

in phrase

šr(.t) n hn n ḥs (n) hn (n) 𐎓mn "adoptive(?) daughter of the singer of the interior of Amun"

(^E P Louvre 10935, 6)

sym n 𐎓mn "herb of Amun" (EG 430; ^R P Magical, 9/8)

shṭ šs nsw(.t) n nṣ mnḥ(.w) n 𐎓mn "weaver of royal linen of the clothing of Amun" (^P P Vatican 2037b, 1)

sh(.w) (n) 𐎓mn "scribe(s) of Amun" (^R O Uppsala 1068, 1; for discussion, see Wångstedt, *ADO* [1954] pp. 152-53, n. to l. 1)

šy (n) tṣ ḥ.t n 𐎓mn (pṣ ntr ˁṣ) "tutelary divinity of the quarry of Amun (the great god)" (^R G Silsila 27, 2-3;

^R G Silsila 98a, 3-4; ^R G Silsila 306, 3)

šmṣ.t (n) 𐎓mn "storage place of Amun" (^E O Louvre 9083, ?)

qnḥ(.t) 𐎓mn "shrine of Amun" (^P O Leiden 431, x+9)

gṣ(.t) (n) 𐎓mn "chapel of Amun" (EG 570 [= ^E P Rylands 9, 7/8])

Tṣ-tṣ-𐎓mn-ḥr(y)-Wṣs.t PN; see under *Hnm(.t)-Wṣs.t* "Ramesseum" under *hnm* "to join, be united w.," below

Ta-𐎓mn-ḥr(y)-Wṣs.t PN; see under *Hnm(.t)-Wṣs.t* "Ramesseum" under *hnm* "to join, be united w.," below

twṣ(.t) ntr 𐎓mn "divine adoratrice of Amun"

in phrase

ˁnh twṣ(.t) ntr 𐎓mn tṣy(=y) ḥnw.t qy pṣy=s ˁḥ ˁ "May the divine adoratrice of Amun, my mistress, live, and may her life be long!" (^E P Louvre 3228A, 7-8)

twtw ˁnh (n) 𐎓mn "living statue of Amun" (EG 616 [= ^P S Rosetta, 2])

tmy 𐎓mn "city of Amun"

in phrase

Nṯw(.t) pṣ tmy 𐎓mn "Thebes, the city of Amun" (^R P Vienna 10000, 2/18)

t yr n 𐎓mn "river-crossing of Amun" in list of festival days (? O MH 4304, 11)

in GNs

Pṣ-ṯhy-n-pṣ-mhn-n-𐎓mn "The Stall of the Milk Jug of Amun"; see below

Pṣ-wṣḥ-(n)-𐎓mn "The Settlement of Amun"; see below

Pṣ-mˁ-n-𐎓mn "The Canal of Amun"; see below

Pṣ-mw-n-𐎓mn "The Water of Amun"; see below

ØPṣ-ḥr-(n)-𐎓mn reread *Pṣ-wṣḥ-(n)-𐎓mn* "The Settlement of Amun"; see below

ØPṣ-šˁ-n-𐎓mn reread *Pṣ-mˁ-n-𐎓mn* "The Canal of Amun"; see below

Pṣ-tmy-𐎓mn "The Town of Amun"; see below

Pr-ṯr-𐎓mn "Pelusium"; see below

[H.t]-𐎓mn-ḥnt-nṣ-ntr.w; see below

Tṣ-mṣy(.t)-𐎓mn; see below

Tnn-𐎓mn-tṣy=f-Nḥṯ(.t); see below

in compound DNs

𐎓mn-(m)-ṯpy "Amun in Ope"; see under GN *ṯpy*, above

ʾlmn p3y=w T3.wy[∞] "Amun, the primeval one of the Two Lands"

< ʾlmn p3w.ty t3.wy Wb 1, 497/3

P O Brook 37.1821, 13

e ʾlmn p3w.ty t3.wy

ʾlmn-m-ʾlp(.t)-s.wt[∞] "Amun in Karnak"

E P Louvre 2430E, 1 (& F, 1; G, 1)

= Wb 1, 84

e ʾlmn-m-ʾlp(.t)-s.wt

vs. Sp., JEA 15 (1929) 82, w. n. 4, who read ʾlmn-m-ʾpy(?)

P M BM 14438 vo, 3-4 (& 3)

e ʾlmn-m-ʾpy(?)

e P G MH 47, 4

e P G MH 235, 1

in title

ʾt-ntr ḥm-ntr (n) — "god's father & prophet (of) —" (E P Louvre 2430E, 1; P G MH 47, 4)

see also var. of title string cited under ḥm "servant," below

in phrases

— nb ʾtmy "— lord of the sun disk" (P G MH 47, 10-11)

— ḥm Hr "—, servant of Horus" (P M BM 14438 vo, 3-4)

— ḥm ḥd.t Hr wr w3d.ty "— servant of the white crown (& of) Horus, the great one of the two uraei";
see under w3d.ty(?) "two uraei," below

— sh pr-ḥd Dm3 "—, scribe of the treasury of Djēme" (E P Louvre 2430G, 1)

ʾlmn-m-ḥ.t "Amenemhet"

R P Berlin 6750, 4/13 (& 3/3, 21, 25; 4/3)

ʾlmn-m-ḥ.t

in title string

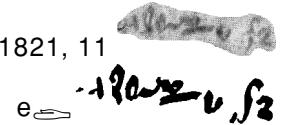
nsw(.t) ꜥby Mꜣꜥ(.t)-Rꜥ sꜣ Rꜥ ꜥmn-m-hꜣ.t [pꜣ(?) Pr-ꜥꜣ] Hr mr ꜥnꜥy1(.t) "King of Upper & Lower Egypt, Mꜣꜥ(.t)-Rꜥ, son of Re, Amenemhet, [the(?) Pharaoh], Horus who loves the canal(?) (Amenemhet III)"

(R P Berlin 6750, 4/13-14)

for discussion, see Widmer, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 386, §10

ꜥmn n pꜣ ꜥnꜣh[∞] "Amun of the courtyard"

P O Brook 37.1821, 11

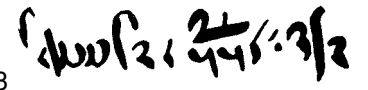


ꜥmn-N.t "Amen-Neith"; see under *N.t* "Neith," below

ꜥmn na-ꜥmn-ꜥw "Amun of the Ogdoad"

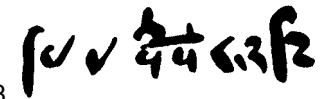
~ *Na-ꜥmn-ꜥw* "Ogdoad" under *ꜥmnw* GN "Hermopolis" EG 360-61

e_⇒P O Bodl 272, 3

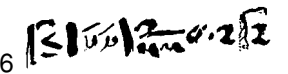


for discussion, see Thissen, *Graff. Med. Habu* (1989) pp. 35-36, n. 7

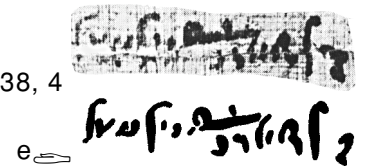
e_⇒P O BM 31907, 3



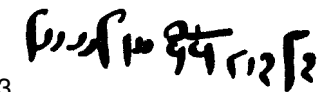
e_⇒P G MH 47, 6



P P Turin 2138, 4



e_⇒P O Vienna 202, 3



see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 65

P P Turin 6100B, 10-11 (& B, 8)



vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read ꜥmn *nsw(.t) nꜥr.w* "Amun, king of the gods"

in phrases

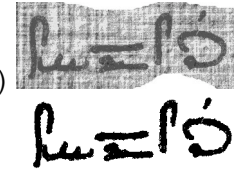
𐎢𐎡𐎢 (n) 𐎢𐎢𐎢 (na)-𐎢𐎢𐎢-𐎢𐎢 n 𐎢𐎢𐎢 "bouquet/wreath of Amun of the Ogdoad of Djēme" (R O BM 26200, 9)

𐎢𐎢 n 𐎢𐎢𐎢 na-𐎢𐎢𐎢-𐎢𐎢 "the inspiration of Amun of the Ogdoad" (P G MH 47, 1)

𐎢𐎢𐎢 p𐎢 nb š𐎢y "Amun, the lord of slaughter" (EG 490 [= E P Rylands 9, 25/2; for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 626-27, n. to l. 2])

𐎢𐎢𐎢-𐎢𐎢𐎢

R P Berlin 6848, 2/15 (& 3/14)



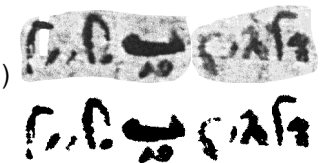
in PN P𐎢-𐎢𐎢-𐎢𐎢𐎢-𐎢𐎢𐎢

= 𐎢 Ἀμουννάπιος BGU I, 162, 13

for discussion, see Dousa, Gaudard & Johnson, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 163, n. to l. 2/15

𐎢𐎢𐎢 nsw(.t) n𐎢𐎢.𐎢 "Amun, king of the gods" in

P P Turin 6100B, 10-11 (& B, 8)



reread 𐎢𐎢𐎢 na-𐎢𐎢𐎢-𐎢𐎢 "Amun of the Ogdoad," above
see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 65, vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967)

𐎢𐎢𐎢 nsw(.t) T𐎢.𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢 "Amun, king of the Two Lands"

P O Brook 37.1821, 12

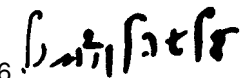


so Malinine, *AcOr* 25 (1960), & Hughes, *Cat. Brook.* (#9)(2005)
but Vleeming, *Coins* (2001) p. 99 w. n. to l. 12, read 𐎢𐎢𐎢 sm𐎢 t𐎢.𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢
? is this a mistake for 𐎢𐎢𐎢-R𐎢 nb nsw(.t) T𐎢.𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢 "Amen-Re, lord of the thrones of the Two Lands," below

in phrase

𐎢𐎢𐎢 nsw(.t) T𐎢.𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢 𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢 "Amun, king of the Two Lands (in) Ope"

e𐎢 P O Louvre 9301, 6



𐎢𐎢𐎢 ... 𐎢𐎢-𐎢𐎢 𐎢.𐎢-𐎢𐎢-𐎢𐎢𐎢 "Amun ... who resides in the Temple of Ptaḥ (at Memphis)"
(P P Cairo 31169, 8/x+25)

WWW 1mn nsw(.t) tpy(?) "Amun, first(?) king"

R O BM 26200, 1



tpy(?) not read by Wängstedt, *OrSu* 16 (1967), or Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 351, w. n. 461
in phrase

nh (n) 1mn nsw(.t) tpy(?) "bouquet/wreath of Amun, the first(?) king"

1mn-R^c "Amen-Re"

R O Ash 698, 4

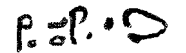


= *Wb* 1, 85



vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *N.t R^c* "Neith, Re"

R P Vienna 6614, A/1



in phrases

3h n 1mn-R^c "field of Amen-Re" (R O Ash 698, 4)

h.t-ntr n 1mn-R^c nb nsw(.t) n n3 hrj.w n p3 ntr c3 "temple of Amen-Re, lord &(?) king(?)

of the children of the great god" (R P Vienna 6614, A/1; vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977),
who read *h.t ntr pr n N.t R^c nb nsw(.t) n n3 ntr.w n p3 ntr c3* "temple of the domain of Neith, Re,
lord of kings, (& ?) of the gods, (& ?) of the great god")

in compound DNs

1mn-R^c nb nsw(.t) T3.wy[∞] "Amen-Re, lord of the thrones of the Two Lands" P P BM 10609, 2

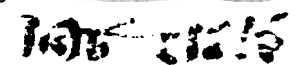
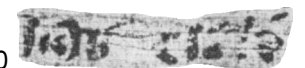


epithet of Amun of Karnak

~ 1mn nb nsw.t t3.wy *Wb* 1, 85

vs. Erichsen, "Neue Erzählung" (1956) p. 65, n. to l. 2/5, who read epithet

P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/10



nb sm3 T3.wy "the lord, the unifier of the Two Lands"

P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/8



in phrases

— *p3 ntr ʿ3* "—, the great god" (R P Krall, 9/24)

in phrase

— *n D ʿny* "— of Tanis" (R P Krall, 7/32)*w ʿb n* — "priest of —"

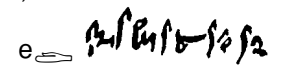
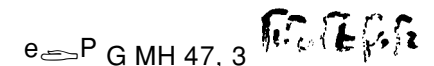
in phrase

w ʿb n ʾlmn-R ʿ nb nsw(.t) T3.wy n ʾbn "priest of Amen-Re, lord of the thrones of the Two Lands, in Daphne" (P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/10)*b3k* — "servant of —" (P P BM 10609, 2)*ḥ.t-ntr n ʾlmn-R ʿ nb [nsw(.t) T3.wy n ʾbn]* "temple of Amen-Re, lord [of the thrones of the Two Lands in Daphne]" (P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/8; for restoration, see Erichsen, "Neue Erzählung" [1956] p. 66, n. to l. 8, & re-reading indicated above)*ḥm-ntr n* — "prophet of Amen-Re, lord of the thrones of the Two Lands"

in phrase

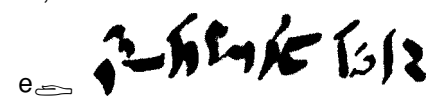
— *m ʾḥ-mn* "— in Akhmenu" (P G MH 44, 8)*ʾlmn-R ʿ nb Sm3-bḥt* "Amen-Re, lord of *Sm3-bḥt*"; see under *Sm3-bḥt*, belowØ*ʾlmn-R ʿ nb sm3 T3.wy* "Amen-Re, lord of unification of the Two Lands";reread *ʾlmn-R ʿ nb nsw(.t) T3.wy* "Amen-Re, lord of the thrones of the Two Lands," above*ʾlmn-R ʿ nsw(.t) ntr.w* "Amen-Re, king of the gods"

P O Brook 37.1821, 9

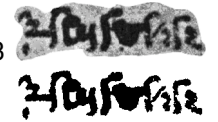
= EG 228, s.v. *nsw* "king"= *Wb* 1, 85= Ἀμωνρασονθήρ Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 386a

e P G MH 47, 3

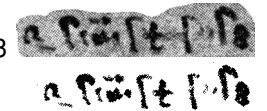
P T Michael, 1



P O Uppsala 608, 3



R O Bodl 632, 3



in phrases

šh hrnt ... *nt sh n wy m-bšh ʾlmn-R^c [nsw(.t) ntr.w]* "hrnt-field ... which is ceded before Amen-Re, [king of the gods]" (P/R O Uppsala 885, 2-3)

— *pš ntr ʿš* "—, the great god" (P P Turin 6075A, 1; R O BM 43513, 1)

ʾt-ntr hm-ntr n — "god's father & prophet of —"; see under *ʾt* "father," below

ʿnh (n) ʾlmn-R^c nsw(.t) ntr.w "bouquet/wreath of Amen-Re, king of the gods" (R O BM 43513, 1)

w^cb.w n — ... "priests of — ..." (P P Turin 6079A, 7)

in phrase

w^cb.w n ʾlmn-R^c nsw(.t) ntr.w pš ntr ʿš n pš 5 sš.w "priests of Amen-Re, king of the gods, the great god, of the five phyles" (P P Turin 6111, 16)

mr šs.t mr — *pš ntr ʿš* "beloved of Isis, beloved of —, the great god"; see under *mr* "beloved" as var. of *mr* "to love," below

hry ʾmy.w wnw.t n — "chief of astronomers of —" (P T ZÄS 50, 2)

hyt n ʾlmn-R^c nsw(.t) ntr.w (n) Tsr-s.t "(the) inspiration of Amen-Re, king of the gods of *Tsr-s.t*"

(? G MH 228, 21)

šm pš hw hw^t n Tš-mšy(.t)-ʾlmn ... nt sh wy m-bšh ʾlmn-R^c nsw(.t) ntr.w "(the) harvest-tax & the rent of

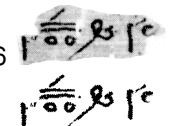
The Island of Amun ... which is ceded before Amen-Re, king of the gods" (P O Uppsala 608, 2-3)

kšm nt sh (n) wy m-bšh ʾlmn-R^c nsw(.t) ntr.w "garden which is ceded before Amen-Re, king of the gods"

(R O Ash 593, 2-3)

øʾlmn-R^c-Hr-šh.ty "Amen-Re-Harakhty"

R P Krall, 5/6



reread *R^c-Hr-šh.ty* DN "Re-Harakhty"; see under *Hr* "Horus," below

see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 163-64, n. 730, vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964)

ʾlmn-R^c Hnm-Wšs.t DN "Amen-Re of the Ramesseum"; see under *hnm* "to join," below

øʾlmn-R^c kš nb Wšs.t reread *ʾlmn-R^c Hnm-Wšs.t* "Amen-Re of the Ramesseum";

see under *hnm* "to join," below

¶mn-R^c *Tsr-s.t* "Amen-Re (of) the *Tsr-s.t* shrine (at Medinet Habu)"; see under *Tsr-s.t* under *tsr* "sacred, holy," below

¶mn Hb p³ ntr ʿ³ "Amun of Kharga, the great god" (R G G Teir 101, 1)

¶mn-ḥtp s³ Ḥp "Amenḥotep, son of Ḥapu"

P P Marseille 298, 6

P T Michael, 3

e

P P Dublin 1660, 3

var.

¶mn-ḥtp "Amenḥotep"

P G Thebes 3224, 3

e

= ᾿Αμενώθης Quaegebeur, *RdE* 37 (1986) 102-3
see Wildung, *Imhotep* (1977)

in phrases

𐎛mn-ḥtp sꜣ Ḥp *pꜣ sh nfr* "Amenḥotep, son of Ḥapu, the good scribe" (P/R G Thebes 3462, 10)
sh nsw(.t) 𐎛mn-ḥtp sꜣ Ḥp (*pꜣ ntr ʿꜣ*) "royal scribe Amenḥotep, son of Ḥapu, (the good god)"
 (P T Michael, 3)

in titles

wn n — "shrine opener of —" (P P Marseille 299, 6)

var.

ḥm-ntr wꜣb wn iꜣw(.t?) nb(.t) sh n nb n sh nsw(.t) 𐎛mn-ḥtp sꜣ Ḥp "prophet, priest, shrine opener of every office(?) & everything conferred(?) of the royal scribe Amenḥotep, son of Ḥapu"; see under *iꜣw(.t)* "office," above

ḥm-ntr sh nsw(.t) 𐎛mn-ḥtp sꜣ Ḥp "prophet of the royal scribe Amenḥotep, son of Ḥapu"

in title

wn (n) 𐎛mn (n) Dmꜣ ḥm-ntr sh nsw(.t) 𐎛mn-ḥtp sꜣ Ḥp "shrine opener of Amun of

Djēme, prophet of the royal scribe Amenḥotep, son of Ḥapu" (P P Turin 6090, 6-7)

šꜣšꜣ sh nsw(.t) 𐎛mn-ḥtp sꜣ Ḥp "shrine of the royal scribe Amenḥotep, son of Ḥapu"

(P P BM 10240, 2)

šꜣšꜣ 𐎛mn-ḥtp "chapel of Amenḥotep" (P P Louvre 2415, 5)

𐎛mn (n) Tꜣm/Dmꜣ "Amun of Djēme"; see under *Dmꜣ*, below

Wsꜣr-𐎛mn "Osiris-Amun" (P P Cairo 31169, 7/x+6)

s(.t)-dbꜣ-𐎛[mn] DN "Misfortune of A[mun]"; see under *s(.t)-dbꜣ*, under *stb* "harm, misfortune," below

𐎛mn.t[∞] DN "Amaunet" feminine counterpart of Amun

= *Wb* 1, 85/3-7

P P Berlin 13603, 2/1 (& 2/6)

e P G MH 51, 28

in title

ḥm-ntr (n) 𐎛mn.t "prophet of Amaunet" (P G MH 51, 28)

𐎛mn v. "to graze, pasture"; var. of *mn* "to moor" (EG 160)

imnt

n.m. "west"

= EG 31

= *imn.t Wb* 1, 86/1-4; *imn.ty Wb* 1, 86/18-19= **EMNT** *CD* 56a, *ČED* 35, *KHWb* 35, *DELC* 43a

E P Lille 26, 3



e 𐎓𐎠𐎢𐎡

P P Ash 14, 3



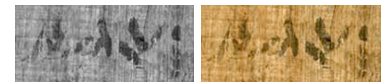
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P P Brook 37.1839B, 3 (bis)



𐎓𐎠𐎢𐎡

P P Heid 781c, x+4



e 𐎓𐎠𐎢𐎡

e P T Heid 12 vo, 3

𐎓𐎠𐎢𐎡

P P HLC, 2/14



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e P T Hess 1, 7

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P O Leiden 80, x+5

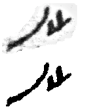


e 𐎓𐎠𐎢𐎡

P P MFA 38.2063b B, 1/35



P P Turin 6068A, 5



P P Turin 6071, 6



R P Harkness, 4/4



in phrases

šr 2 r p3 rsy p3 mḥt p3 ḥ3bt p3 ḥmnt "two schoinoi away (whether) to the south, north, east, or west"

(P P Lille 29, 20)

ḥmnt n t3 p.t "west of the sky" (R P Carlsberg 1, 3/15)*ḥmnt [n P]r-Ḥ.t-Ḥr* "west [of P]athyris"

in phrase

ḥwy(.t) ḥr-ḥb ḥmnt [n P]r-Ḥ.t-Ḥr "west-central quarter [of P]athyris" (P P Beatty 1+2, 4-5)

for discussion of the divisions of the western quarter of Pathyris, see Pestman, PLB 19 (1978) p. 47, n. m

ḥmnt n Mn-nfr "west of Memphis"

in phrases

ntr nb ntr.t nb.t nt ḥtp ḥr ḥt3 n3y.t n šbs(.t) nt ḥr ḥmnt (n) Mn-nfr "every god & every goddess who is at rest upon [the] n3y.t of (the) crypt(?) which is on the west of Memphis"

(P S BM 392, 4; P S Ash 1971/18, 2-3)

ḥmnt n t3 qy(.t) P3-ḥy-n-p3-mhn-n-ḥmn "west of the high land of The Stall of the Milk Jug of Amun"

in phrase

pr ḥmn n t3 qhy(.t) Qbt n p3 ḥmnt n t3 qy(.t) P3-ḥy-n-p3-mhn-n-ḥmn "temple domain of Amun in the district

of Coptos in the west of the highland of The Stall of the Milk Jug of Amun" (E P Louvre 7833, 5-6)

ḥmnt n t3 qh(.t) n Qbt "west of the district of Coptos"

in phrase

ḥtp-ntr ḥmn n pr ḥmnt n t3 qh(.t) n Qbt n T3-mtn(.t)-n-p3-šwb n P3-ḥy-n-p3-mhn "temple property of Amun in the west of the district of Coptos in The Resting Place(?)

of the Persea in The Stall of the Milk Jug" (P P Carnarvon 1, 2)

ḫmnṯ *n p3 t3* "west of the land"

in phrase

ḫ3sty.w nt ḫr p3 ḫ3bt p3 ḫmnṯ n p3 t3 "(the) foreigners who are on the east & the west of the land" (EG 348 [= P P Bib Nat 215, 5/15])

ḫmnṯ p3 tw "west: the mountain" (EG 611)

pr ḫmnṯ for *p3 ḫmnṯ* "the west"
= EG 31

e P O Bodl 272, 6

P P Marseille 297, 2

R P Tebt 227 vo, 7

in phrases

pr ḫmnṯ *n P3-sbt-n-stwt(?)* "west of The Wall of Reunion(?)"

in phrase

š t3 ntr(.t) nt pr ḫmnṯ n P3-sbt-n-stwt(?) "lake of the goddess which is west of The Wall of Reunion(?)"

(P/R P Jumilhac, gloss above 11/20-25)

pr ḫmnṯ *nt Pr-Ḥp(?)* "the west which is in the Serapeum"

in phrase

sh pr ḫmnṯ nt Pr-Ḥp(?) "scribe of the west which is in the Serapeum" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 2; Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981], trans. "temple of the Apis[?]")

pr ḫmnṯ *n Mn-nfr* "the west of Memphis"

in phrase

šbs(.t) (n) pr ḫmnṯ (n) Mn-nfr "crypt in the west of Memphis" (P O Ḥor 13, 5-6; vs. Ray, *Ḥor* [1976], & Quack, *Apokalyptik* [2002] p. 246, who read *Pr-Dḥwty* GN "House of Thoth")

pr ḫmnṯ *n Nṯw(.t)* "west of Thebes"

in phrase

wn (n) ṯlmn-ṯpy (n) pr ḫmnṯ n Nṯw(.t) "shrine opener of Amun in Ope in the west of Thebes"; see under *ṯlmn-ṯpy* under *ṯpy*, above

pr ḫmnṯ *n t3 qḥ(.t) n Qbt n T3-mtn(.t)-n-p3-šwb n P3-ḫhy-n-p3-mhn* "the west of the district of Coptos in The Resting-place(?) of the Persea in The Stall of the Milk Jug"

in phrase

ḫtp-ntr ṯlmn n — "temple property of Amun in —" (P P Carnarvon 1, 2)

pr ḫmnṯ *n p3 kmy* "the west of the cultivated land" (P P Setna I, 5/11; vs. EG 538, who read *qmy* "suburb"; see under extended meanings of *Kmy* "Egypt," below)

pr ḥmnt n p3 tš Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr "the west of the Pathyrite nome"

in phrase

ḥr p3 ḥtp-nṯr Mnt n t3 šḥ.t n T3-ṛkṯ n n3 ˁ.wy.w mḥt.w n pr ḥmnt n p3 tš Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr "in the divine endowment of Montu in the field of Tarkot in the northern districts in the west of the Pathyrite nome"

(P P BM 1201, 4)

mḥt-p3-ḥmnt "northwest"; see under *mḥt* "north," below

rsy mḥt ḥ3bt ḥmnt "south, north, east, west" (EG 17, 31, 175 & 254)

in phrases

3r 2 r p3 rsy p3 mḥt p3 ḥ3bt p3 ḥmnt "2 schoinoi away, (whether) to the south, the north, the east,

(or) the west" (P P Lille 29, 20)

nṯr.w n pr (= p3) rs ṛmḥt1 ḥ3bt ḥmnt "gods of the south, north, east & west" (R O Stras 1338, 7)

n3y=f hyn.w rsy mḥt ḥ3bt ḥmnt "its boundaries: south, north, east, west" (P P HLC, 2/13-14)

(ḥmnt)

n.m. "the west"

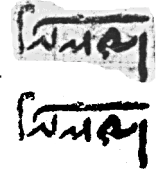
= EG 31

= *ḥmnt.t Wb* 1, 87/1-13

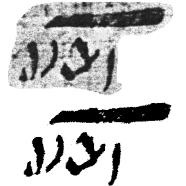
= ΔΜΝΤΕ CD 8b, ČED 6, KHWb 6, DELC 11a

= ᾿Αμένθης cf. Plutarch, *De Iside et Osiride* 362D, where the form ᾿Αμένθην occurs

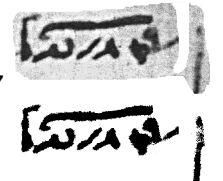
P P Turin 6072B, 4



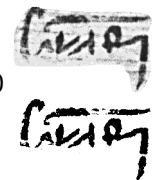
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P P Turin 6085, 7



P P Turin 6087, 10

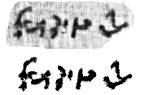
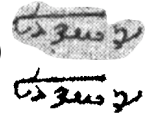


unusual writings

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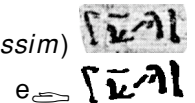
R P BM 10509, 9/8

R P Harkness, 5/11 (& *passim*)

R Shroud Missouri 61.66.3, 1



R Shroud Missouri 61.66.3, 2

R P Turin 766A, 9 (& *passim*)

in phrases

wr ʿ3 *n* *ḥmḥt* "great chief of the west" epithet of Osiris; see under *wr* "great one, chief," below*nb* *ḥmḥt* "lord of the west" (R P Harkness, 2/10)

var.

nb(.t) *ḥmḥt* "mistress of the west"

in phrases

H.t-Hr nb(.t) ḥmḥt "Hathor, lady of the west" (R P Harkness, 5/11)*H.t-Hr (t3) nb(.t) (ḥny.t) ḥmḥt* "Hathor, (the) lady (& mistress) of the west"; see under *H.t-Hr*, below

in phrases

Wsīr-Skr p3 ntr ʿ3 nb ḥmḥt "Osiris-Sokar, the great god, lord of the west" (R Shroud Missouri 61.66.3, 1)*ntr.w n t3 qnb.t n nb ḥmḥt* "gods of the council of the lord of the west" (R P Setna II, 2/7)*Dḥwty ... nb ḥmḥt* "Thoth, ..., lord of the west"; see under *Dḥwty*, below*r db3=f ḥn ḥmḥt* "in order to punish him in the west" (EG 619)*r3(.w) n (pr) ḥmḥt* "door(s) of the west"

in phrases

wn n3 r3.w n ḥmḥt ḥ.t=k wn n=k n3 sb3.w n t3 tw3.t "May the doors of the west open before you!

May the portals of the netherwold open for you!" (R P Rhind I, 5d4)

r3 [*n t3*] *tw3.t n pr imnt* "door of the underworld of the west" (R P Carlsberg 1, 3/29)
rmnt imnt & var. "deceased person (lit., "man of the west"); ghost"; see under *rmnt* "man," below

rse.w imnt "guards of the west" (R P Harkness, 3/13-14 & 4/25)

hnw.t imnt "mistress of the west"

in phrases

M3^c.t hnw.t imnt "Maat, mistress of the west"; see under *M3^c.t*, below

H(.t)-Hr hnw.t imnt "Hathor, mistress of the west"; see under *H.t-Hr*, below

hry n imnt "lord of (the) west" (R P Bib Nat 149, 3/28-29)

hsy.w n imnt (EG 330 [=R P Rhind II, 5d2])

hq imnt "ruler of the west" epithet of Osiris; see under *hq* "ruler," below

šmš(.w) n imnt "followers of the west" (EG 511 [= R P Setna II, 2/4])

n3 ššth.w imnt (*n-*)*dr.t=s* "The keys of the west are (in) her hand." (R P Harkness, 5/21)
 for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 230, n. b to l. 21

qnb.t nw imnt "council of the west"

in phrase

ntr.w qnb.t nw imnt "gods of the council of the west" (R P Harkness, 4/18)

w. DNs

ʾInp hry sšt3 imnt "Anubis, overseer of the secrets of the west" (R P Louvre 3229 vo, 16)

Wsʾr-Skr p3 ntr ʿ3 nb imnt "Osiris-Sokar, the great god, lord of the west"

(R Shroud Missouri 61.66.3, 1)

Pth-Skr-Wsʾr p3 ntr ʿ3 hr-ib imnt nb št3.t "Ptah-Sokar-Osiris, the great god, who resides in the west,
 lord of the crypt" (P S Ash 1971/18, 2 [so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)])

M3^c.t hnw.t imnt "Maat, mistress of the west"; see under *M3^c.t*, below

H.t-Hr (r-)hn=w n=s imnt "Hathor, to whom the west was entrusted" (EG 310)

in phrase

hry.t Pyt H.t-Hr (r-)hn=w n=s imnt "ruler of Libya, Hathor, to whom the west was entrusted"

(R P Louvre 10605[≈], 3/16-17)

H(.t)-Hr hnw.t imnt "Hathor, mistress of the west"; see under *H.t-Hr*, below

Dḥwty p3 ntr ʿ3 ʿ3 ʿ3 ʿ3 ʿ3 wr nb imnt "Thoth, the greatly five times great god, lord of the west" (P P Petrie 39e, 1-2)

in GN

Rs-nb-imnt GN, name of a lake, in the Fayyum(?); see below

(*imnt(y.w)*) n.pl. "westerner(s)" (EG 31 [= R P Magical, 10/28 & 27/6])

in phrases

by imnty.w "ba of the westerners" (R P Magical, 10/28 & 27/6)

hnt imnt(y.w) "foremost of the west(erners)"; see under *hnt* "foremost," below

(*imnt*) adj. "western"
 = EG 31
 = *imn.ty Wb* 1, 86/15-16
 = **EMNT** CD 56a, *ČED* 35, *KHWb* 35 & 498, *DELC* 43a

in phrases

imnt.t *imnt(.t)* "western quarter"; see under *imnt.t* "district, quarter," above
imnt.t rsy-imnt(.t) "southwestern quarter"; see under *imnt.t* "district, quarter," above
imnt.t mnt(.t) "northwestern"; see under *mnt* "northern," below
imnt.t rs-imnt(.t) "southwestern"; see under *rs* "south," below
sh Pr-^{c3} Hsb imnt "scribe of Pharaoh in western Abusir" (^P S Vienna Kunst 82, 3 [so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])
š-imnt GN "Western Lake"; see under *šy* "lake," below
šym(3).t imnt(.t) (?) — "western(?) magazine complex"
 in phrase
shn (n) t3 — "leasing of the — " (^P O Bodl 747, 2)

(*imnt*) "right"; read *wnm* (EG 91 & below)

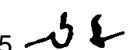
imn-rn=f DN "He whose name is hidden"; see under *imn* "to hide," above

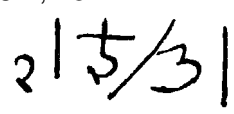
imr[∞] GN "Syria, Amor"
 for discussion, see Parker, *Omina* (1959) pp. 6-7

vs. Sp., *Priesterdekrete* (1922) glossary #469, who read *šr* "Syria, Assur"

(= EG 45), followed by Hughes, *JNES* 10 (1951) 259-60, n. 12
 although ^P S. Canopus A, 5, has *p3 tš p3 šr*, ^P S. Canopus B, 18, reads *p3 tš p3 imr*
 as part of phrase w. *p3 tš n3 H3r(.w)* corresponding to Greek ἔκ τε Συρίας
 καὶ Φοινίκης "Syria & Phoenicia"; the distinction between Khor & Amor is also
 found in the late New Kingdom Onomasticon of Amenope; see Gardiner, *AEO*, 1
 (1947) 181* -90*; on Amor, see especially pp. 187*-89*
 in ^R P. Omina, *imr* is distinct from *p3 tš p3 šwr*

e ^P O Stras 1920, 6 

e ^R O Bodl 668, 5 

^P S Canopus B, 18 
 e 

var.

¶m^cr

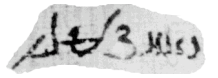
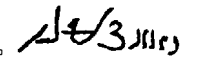
see Thissen, *Studies Quaegebeur* (1998) p. 1045, §1.4
vs. Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983), who read ¶š^cr

R P Vienna 10000, 2/24


e 

¶ymr

R P Omina A, 4/9 (& passim)


e 

in phrase

Nnywš (n) pš tš pš ¶m^cr "Ninevah in the district of Syria" (R P Vienna 10000, 2/23-24)

¶mh(.t)[∞]

n.f. "cavern, hole; underworld"

= EG 32 [= E P Rylands 9, 25/4; for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 629-30, n. to l. 4];
MSWb 1, 121-22 "hole, underworld"

= Wb 1, 88/1-4 name of underworld, necropolis

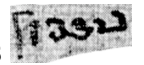
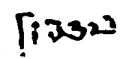
for discussion, especially of exx. in Memphite inscriptions, see Devauchelle, *Studies Quaegebeur* (1998) pp. 603-5, who concluded it refers to "the entry into the realm of the dead"

var.

šmh(.t)

see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 91-92, n. to l. 8
vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968), who read šmm & took as GN

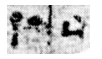
R P Turin 766A, 8


e 

in

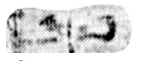
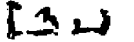
reread šmw pl. nisba adj. "who are in" (see under ¶my, above)
see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 97, n. to l. 22

R P Turin 766A, 23


e 

vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968) 229, n. v

R P Turin 766A, 22


e 

in

reread *ʒm pr(?)* "member of a household(?)" (see under *ʔmy* "who is in," above)
vs. Botti, *Colombaria* 21 (1956) 28, n. 8

ʒmhʒ.t**ʒmhy(.t)**

see Brugsch, *Dict. géog.* (1879) pp. 36-37, & *Thes.*, 5 (1891) 990-91, #65

ʔmhy(.t)

in phrases

Wsʔr ʕʒ n Dmʕ hnt ʒmh(.t) "Osiris, great one of Djēme, foremost of the underworld" (R P Turin 766A, 8)

ntr.w ntr.(w)t nb ʔm ʔmhy(.t) "all gods & goddesses who are in the underworld" (P S Cairo 31110, 3)

rʒ.w n ʒmhʒ.t "doors of (the) underworld" (R P Berlin 8351, 4/21)

ʔmhv. "to seize"; var. of *mḥ*, below**ʔmhṯ**v. "to seize"; var. of *mḥ* (EG 173)**ʔims**

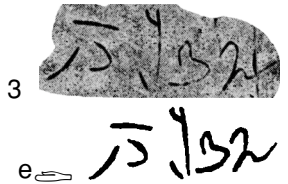
in

reread *ḥms* "to sit" (EG 308-9 & below)

R P Turin 766A, 24



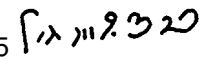
R Vase Turin 3180, 3



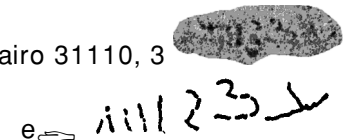
R P Berlin 8351, 4/21



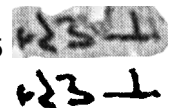
P S Serapeum 65, 5



P S Cairo 31110, 3



R P Vienna 6257, 8/35



vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) Pharm. #18, who trans. "clover"
 vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §133, who took as var. of *ḥmsy* "dill," above

ḥmst_∞

DN "Imsety" one of four sons of Horus
 = *ḥmsty Wb* 1, 88/11-13

var.

ḥmst

R S Cairo 31095, 6 



Hmst

R P Berlin 6750, 6/9 (& 7/10) 



so Widmer (pers. comm.)
 presumably graphic change from *ḥ* to *h*

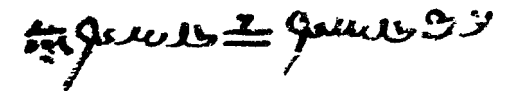
ḥmty_∞

meaning uncertain
 = *ḥm.ty* "pupil, child (of deity)" *Wb* 1, 78/16-17; *ḥmt* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 65

in compound

ḥmty snṯy.w DN meaning uncertain, epithet of Osiris

R P Berlin 6750, 5/7 



HT 793
 Widmer (pers. comm.) trans. "royal child of the creators"

ḥn

interrogative particle

= EG 32
 = *ḥn (ḥw)* *Wb* 1, 89/13-14

= **ϵNE** CD 56b, *ČED* 36, *KHWb* 37

P P 'Onch, 3/21 



R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/9 



var.

ỉn-nʒ.w (sic!)

see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 104, n. to l. 5

P P HLC, 6/5



P O Hor 59, 19



‘n

R P Louvre 3229, 4/25



in phrases

ỉn m-sʒ sdm Pr-‘ʒ "Perhaps Pharaoh has not yet heard (?) ..."; see under sʒ "back" in compound prep. m-sʒ, below

ỉn ḥʒʔt tyḥ r X "Is your heart troubled about X?" (P P Bologna 3173, 4-5)

ỉn st n ḥʒʔt=k "Do you think/believe?" (EG 290)

ỉn conditional auxiliary; var. of ỉn-nʒ.w, below

ỉn postnegation (EG 32)

ỉn prep. indicating agent after passive (EG 33)

ỉn for prep. n or dative; var. of n (EG 33, 34 & 198)

ỉn for the ỉn group in orthographies of words with initial n, see under the second element for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 111; Zauzich, *Studies Quaegebeur* (1998) 747

ỉn for the ỉn group in some qualitative forms, see under the second part of the verb (EG 34)

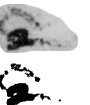
ỉn n.m. "courtyard"; see ỉnh (EG 35)

- 𐎶 in in compound *s.t-ṯ(w)n* "bath" (EG 401)
 𐎶 n.m. "stone"; var. of 𐎶ny (EG 34)
 𐎶 n.m. "offering; income"; var. of 𐎶ny, below
 𐎶 in 𐎶n *m-sʒ* "perhaps ... not (?)"; see under *sʒ* "back," below
 𐎶 adv. "again"; see under 𐎶n, below
 𐎶[∞] particle "as for"
 = *Wb* 1, 89/12
 𐎶 in in compound 𐎶ḥ-𐎶n "or"; see under 𐎶n, below
 𐎶 v.t. "to bring"
 = EG 33
 = *Wb* 1, 90-91
 = ~~𐎶~~INE CD 78b, *ČED* 47, *KHWb* 50 & 504, *DELC* 64b
 unusual writings
 w. superlinear stroke[∞]
 w. dot
 w. both

R P Carlsberg 1, 3/14 (& 3/19)



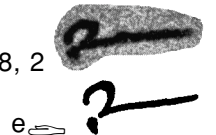
P O Pisa 190, concave 1



e 𐎶 P O BM 5787, 1



P O BM 29738, 2



R P Harkness, 5/15



w. final stroke

e P O BM 29719, 1 

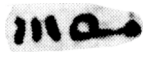
P P Cairo 50127, 19 (& 17) 


R P Tebt Tait 14, 2 


var.

iny

R P Leiden 384 vo, 3-4 
e 

R P Louvre 3229, 2/3 


n3.w[∞] non-etymological writing of *r-in=t* "which you have bought (from me)"

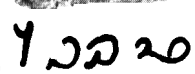
for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 4 (1974) 77, n. n

pn form

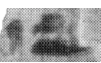
3nt=

for discussion, see Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 20, n. i, & Vleeming, *Coins* (2001), p. 208,
n. to l. 5, & refs. cited there

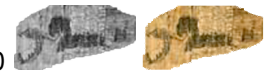
R P Berlin 6857≈, 1/10 


R S Moschion, D3/5 
e 

in.t=

E P Vienna 10151, 7 
e 

P P Heid 781c, x+10



𐎏𐎏

P P 'Onch, 26/4

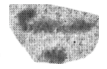


𐎏𐎏

imperative "Bring!"

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P O Hor 8, 20



e 𐎏𐎏

𐎏-𐎏[∞]

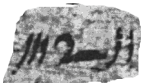
P P HLC, 4/3 (& 6/14, 7/28)



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𐎏-𐎏[∞]

P P HLC, 4/29 (& 5/28)



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r-𐎏[∞]

P P Lille 42B, 18



𐎏𐎏

vs. de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973), who took as prep. *r* + inf.

P P Lille 42B, 19



𐎏𐎏

r-𐎏[∞]

P P 'Onch, 16/9 (& 16/10, 11)



𐎏𐎏

my-ỉn[∞]

for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 16, n. to l. 4
 in phrase *my-ỉn=f* "Bring it!"; but one would expect the dependent pn as object of an imperative

w. extended meaning

"to multiply" w. fractions

for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 7

"to pay" of taxes (EG 33)

"to reach" (?)[∞]

= *Wb* 1, 91/2-3

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "to bring (?)"

→WWW ?; Bresciani in Bresciani & Pernigotti, *Assuan* (1978), trans. "to hurry"

in phrase *ỉn n=f Pr-ʿʒ hr-r=w*(?)

in titles, compounds/phrases

ỉn r pʒ ỉtn "to drag down" (EG 47)

ỉn=w n=t tʒ sʃt n ʒs.t r tp=t ỉn=w n=t tʒ ỉtmy Nb.t-ḥ(.t) r tbtʒ=t "the red band of Isis has been brought to you for your head. The red linen of Nephthys has been brought to you for your feet"
 (R P Harkness, 2/23)

ỉn ww[∞] n.m. "counsellor(?)" (lit., "bringer of the far one(?)")

= *ỉn w(ʒ)w(ʒ)y* EG 33

≡ Ἰσιονόμος "warden of the temple of Isis" LSJ 837a (see Clarysse & Thompson,

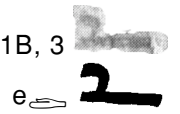
P P Cairo 89127[≈], C/4



R P BM 10520, 4/3 (& 4)



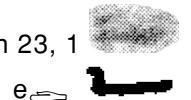
P O Hor 31B, 3



P O Hor 59, 13



R G Aswan 23, 1



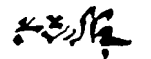
P O Brussels 354, 11

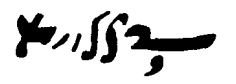


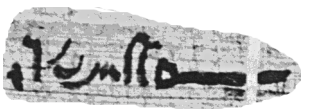
Counting the People, 1 [2006] 653 & 690)

for further exx. & discussion of function & etymology, see Depauw,
Studies Quaegebeur (1998) 1131-53

P P Berlin 5507≈, 6 
e 

e  P P Lille 53, 4

P P Cairo 30689≈, 13 
e 

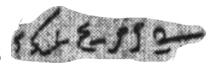
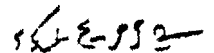
P P Rylands 15a, 1 


N.B. scribe wrote *p3 ww*, then added *p3 in* above line

P O Brussels 354, 4 

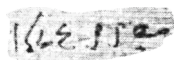

var.

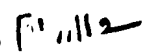
in ww.t n.f.

R P Harkness, 6/28 


for discussion of evil det., see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 132-33, n. b to l. 38

in ww(y).w n.pl.

R P Harkness, 2/8 (& 1/38) 


e  R O BM 12581, 2

of Neith

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973) p. 127, n. 5 to ^P P. Lille 53

in titles

in ww (n) *ʒs.t* "counsellor of Isis" (^P P Cairo 30689, 13)

in phrase

— (n) *tmy Sbk Pʒ-ʿ.wy-Tmtys* (n) *tʒ(?) tny.t Tmtes* "— of the Sobek town The Place of Themistos in the district of Themistos" (^P P Lille 53B, 4-5)

in ww n *tʒ ʿb.t n [ʒs.t]* "counsellor of the chapel of [Isis]" (^P P Cairo 30652, 3)

for discussion, see Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) p. 54, n. 61

in phrases

— n *Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr* "— in Gebelein" (^P P Rylands 18, 3)

— n *Tʒ-mtn.t-(n)-Pa-Ḥr-ʔgš* "— in The Resting-place(?) of (PN) *Pa-Ḥr-ʔgš*" (^P P Rylands 15a, 1)

ʔin wwʔʒ ntr.t in

^R P Vienna 6614, A/8 (& A/4, 12)

reread *ʔn-ntr.t* "goddess"; see under *ntr.t*, below
for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 112
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *wwʔwʒ*

in ww *rmt ʔwnw* "counsellor, man of Armant" (^P P Turin 2139, 12; for identification as Armant, see Pestman, *Amenothos* [1981] p. 122, n. k)

in PN

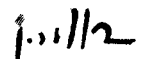
Ḥr-ʔn-ww[∞] "Horus, the counsellor(?)"

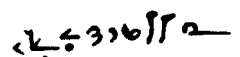
= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/11 (1992) 791

= Ἀρομγοῦς Preisigke, *Namenb.* (1922) p. 52

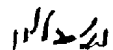
see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) p. 131, n. 7, & Lacau, *Études* (1970)

p. 50, §3, ¶12

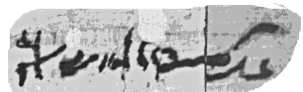
e  R O BM 25894, 1

e 


^P P MFA 38.2063b B vo, 3


e 

^P P Rylands 15a, 1




in ... *wb3* "to bring (as payment) for" (^P P Ox Griff 39, 17-18)

iny b3k (?) n.m. a title, "letter-bringer (?)"

^R G Eleph Khnum D5, 2



for discussion, see Zauzich, *MDAIK* 35 (1979) 153, & in Jaritz, *Elephantine* (1980) p. 79

e

in (...) *r bnr* (*n*) "to bring out (of/from)" (^P P Ox Griff 2, 7; ^R P Serpot, 12/1)
= **EINE EBOΛ** CD 79b

var.

in r bnr hn "to bring out from in(side)" (^P P BM 10399, B/2; ^P O Pisa 234 conv, 6)

in r bnr wb3 "to bring out in return for" (^P O Leiden 212, 2; for discussion, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* [1974] p. 180, n. to l. 2)

w. extended meanings

"to fetch, bring away," w. negative connotations (^P P Berlin 13619, 10, ^P P Cairo 30605, 1/7, ^{P/R} O Stras 1399, 6)

"to extract" a tooth (^R P Vienna 12287 vo, A/x+3)
in phrase *p3 g3y in t3 ndhy(.t) r bnr* "the method (of) extracting the tooth"
for discussion, see Reymond, *Mél. Gutbub* (1984) p. 195

var.

w/out *r bnr*, of claws & teeth (^R P Mythus, 17/24)
of claws (^R P Mythus, 17/30)

in phrases

in r bnr n p3 dth "to release from custody" (EG 689)

in hr r bnr n "to turn from (lit., "to bring the face out of")" (^R P Serpot, 12/4; ^R P Krall, 23/3, ^R P Krall, 24/10-11)

in ... *r-db3 hd* "to buy" (lit., "to bring away for money")

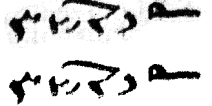
^E P Vienna 10151, 1

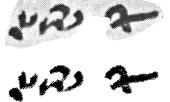


= EG 33 & 620

~*iny* (*r-isw*) "to buy" (lit., "to bring away [for a fee]") *Wb* 1, 91/5-6

cf. *tỉ* *r-db3* *hđ* "to sell" (EG 605, s.v. *tỉ* "to give")

P P Turin 6088, 16 

P P Marseille 299, 11 

P P Turin 6075A, 4 

R P Berlin 7058B, 15 

unorthographic writing

n3.w ... r-db3 hđ

for *r-ỉn≠t* ... *r-db3* *hđ* "which you (f.) bought"
for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 4 (1974) 77, n. n

R P Berlin 6857≈, 1/10 

w. preps.

ỉỉr "to buy from" (P P Marseille 298, 9; P P Turin 6088, 16)

n "to buy from" (P P MFA 38.2063b B, 1/24)

n-dr.t "to buy from" (P P HLC, 2/24-25; R P Berlin 6857≈, 1/10)

ỉwt≧y *ỉrm≧k* "to buy together w. (lit., "to buy between me & you")" (P P Turin 6081, 20)

ỉn ... *n3* *mšt.w* ... (*n*) *t3* *mtry(.t)* "to bring ... the inspectors ... openly" (P O Hor 19, 23-25)

ỉn *hwš* "to cause anger, to become angry" (EG 271)

ỉn *hđ* *r* *ms.t* "to borrow money at interest"; see under *hđ(.w)* (*r*) *ms.t* "loan"
under *ms.t* "interest" under *ms* "to bear, give birth," below

in ... *r hrw* "to bring (something) at the behest of (someone)" (? O MH 2834, 2; P O Zurich 1862, 1-5)
in hr "to pay for" (EG 33 & 386)
in r hry "to destroy" (EG 33)
mtw=y tm in.t=f "(&) I don't bring him" (EG 630)

tī in v.t. "to send"

= EG 33

= **TNNOOY** CD 419b, ČED 190, *KHWb* 237 & 547, *DELC* 217b

< (*r*)*dit in* = *Wb* 1, 91/4 (&, e.g., P. Leiden 370 vo., 11 [= Černý, *LRL* (1939) 11/6])

E P Saq H5-269≈, 4

e⇒P P Berlin 15630≈, 1

P O Cologne 38, 9

P P Fitzhugh 2, 14

P P Ox Griff 17, 22-23

P P Padua, x+11

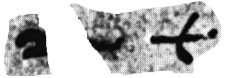
var.

?; **tī r-in**[∞]

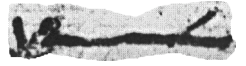
P O Cologne 184, 3

but note that in demotic *tỉ* *ỉn* very frequently retains its literal meaning

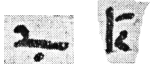
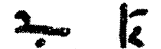
"to cause to bring"

¶ P O Cologne 163, 2 
e 

P O Leiden 339, 3 


? O MH 537, 5 
e 

in phrase *tỉ* *ỉn* *PN* *X r-bnr* "pn caused PN to bring X out(side)"

P P Ox Griff 40, 12-13 


P O Pisa 164, 3 

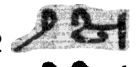

∅*ỉn*

in

reread *ỉpt* "bird" (EG 29 & above)

- for reading, see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 72, n. 115; followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 183, n. 72, & *Wis. Lit.* (1983); & Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 51 vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "bulti fish" (< *ỉn.t Wb* 1, 92/12-15)

P P 'Onch, 19/6 


P P 'Onch, 22/12 


øḥn

in

reread *mn* "endurance, duration" (< v.it. "to remain" EG 159 & below)
 so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 80, n. c, as an alternative, vs. his "manner,
 form (?)" < ḥwn "color" (EG 24 & above)

P P Cairo 30692, 11



ḥn(.t)

n.f. "valley"

= EG 33

= Wb 1, 93/2-14

= ⲱⲛⲉ in ⲡⲁⲱⲛⲉ "Pauni," 10th month of calendar year CD 263b, ČED 126,
 KHWb 147, DELC 159b

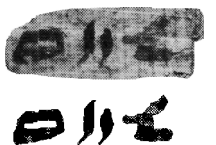
var.

E P Bib Nat 217, 1 (bis)



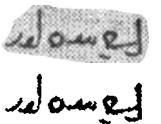
ḥne(.t)

E P Vienna Kunst 3853, 1



ḥny(.t)

R P Harkness, 5/19

see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999)vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968) 230, n. ee, who trans. "stone" (EG 34 & below), which is m.

in phrases

wḥh-mw n tḥ ḥny(.t) "choachyte of the valley" (E P Turin 2127, 1)

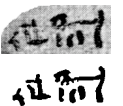
nb tḥ ḥny(.t) "lord of the valley"

in phrase

ḥnp ... nb tḥ ḥny(.t) "Anubis, ..., lord of the valley" (R P Harkness, 5/19;
 for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] pp. 228-29, n. c to l. 19)

hrw n ḥy r tḥ ḥny.t "day of coming to the valley" (R P Turin 766B, 2; Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 [1999],
 vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 [1968], who trans. "day of going upon the stone")

R P Turin 766B, 2



in GN

T3-ḥn(.t)-p3-qrr "The Valley of the Necklace" part of Siut (EG 544)**ḥn.t** as var. of DN *Rnn.t* (EG 34 & 250)**ḥn-ḥw** qual. of "to come"; see under *ḥy*, above**ḥn-b(3)n(.w)** v.it. "to fare badly"; adj. & n.m. "evil"; see under *bn* "to be bad, evil," below**ḥn-m-qty** n. an animal (EG 34 [= R P Carlsberg 13, 2/23])**ḥn-mwt** "to die"; var. of *mwt* (EG 157)**ḥn-n-twn** particle "truly, indeed"; see under *twn* "to extend, raise" in compound *n-twn*, below**ḥn-n3.w** conditional auxiliary in "real" conditional clauses w. noun subject= EG 32, s.v. *ḥn* (which is rare & early)<? *wnn*, as Green, *Orientalia*, NS 49 (1980) 1-7, vs. Černý, *ZÄS* 90 (1963) 13-16,who suggested LE *ḥnn* > Dem. *ḥn-n3.w* > **Δ** of P. Bodmer 3 **ΔNNEQ**<? *ḥn ḥw*, as Sp., *Gr.* (1925) §§497-98, followed by Depuydt, *JEA* 77 (1991) 74, & Hughes, *Leases* (1952) p. 20, §g, who identified a "temporal" as well as "real"-conditional clause use

of this particle in Early Demotic

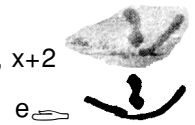
<? *ḥr ḥw*, as Quack, *WdO* 24 (1993) 6-7<? *ḥnn*, as Johnson, *DVS* (1976) pp. 250-51P P 'Onch, 5/4 (& *passim*)P P HLC, 2/9 (& *passim*)

R P BM 10588, 8/3

R P Serpot, 3/39 (& 12/33)

see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 60, n. g

P P O Hor 15 vo, x+2



var.

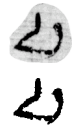
𐎛[∞]

e 𐎛 P P Heid 781c, x+18



or =? interrogative particle (EG 32 & above)

R P BM 10588, 7/8



in phrase *𐎛 tm 𐎛ry s p3 nt 𐎛w=w/k 𐎛r=f* "If/Is not doing it (is) that which they/you will do"

e 𐎛 R P Magical, 6/14 (& 6/37)



var.

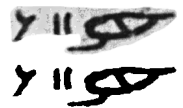
𐎛

R P Louvre 3229, 1/23



𐎛 𐎛r=

R P Omina B, 10/1

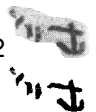


see Quack, *Enchoria* 26 (2000) 85

vs. Parker, *Omina* (1959), who read *ky 𐎛r=* "Another. If"

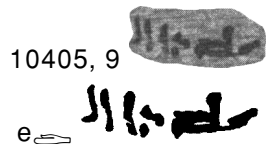
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *hpr 𐎛w-𐎛r=*

R P Vienna 6343, 3/22



𐎛-n3.w 𐎛w=∞

P P BM 10405, 9



var.

in-n3.w ïr=

P P Turin 6111, 13

R P BM 10588, 8/11

R P Vienna 10000, 2/19

n3.w[∞]R P Omina A, 2/30 (& *passim*)

var.

ør-n3.w in

R P Vienna 6343, 2/10

reread ? *r mn-ïry.t=k* "to your nurse"; vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977)
p. 134, who read *r-n3w ïy bks* & trans. "if (the) upheaval comes(?)"

r[∞]R P Carlsberg 13b, 2/17 (& *passim*)

<? LE *ïr ïw (N hr [tm] inf.)* Erman, *Neuäg. Gr.* (1933) §§814 & 816; Korostovtsev,
Grammaire (1973) §§462, #11, & 489, #5; Frandsen, *Outline* (1974) §54; Černý &
Groll, *LEG³* (1984) §§40.2, 41.2 & cf. 62.4.3-5; Johnson, *DVS* (1976) pp. 251-55
> *ïw=* (+ suff. pn + inf.) Johnson, *DVS* (1976) p. 260
>? *ïn-ïw/ïn-ïr=* (+ suff. pn + inf.), as Quack, *WdO* 24 (1993) 6-7, & *Enchoria* 26 (2000) 84-87

in clauses

r X nk n-ïm=s "If X copulates with her" (R P Carlsberg 13b, 2/17, & *passim*)

r X snqy [n-ïm=s] "If X takes suck [from her]" (R P Carlsberg 14 vo, f/11, 12, & 13
[for restoration, see *snqy n* "to take suck from," under *snqy* v.t. & it. "to suck, suckle," below])

in phrases

ʔn-nʒ.w šm ḥpr "when harvest comes about" (EG 355 & 507)

ʔn-nʒ.w thʒ ḥpr (n) w^cb "If an illness befalls a priest" (EG 653 [= P P Bib Nat 215 vo., c/1])

ʔn-nʒ.w interrogative particle; var. of *ʔn*, above

ʔn-n^c(^cy)(.k) qualitative of *n^c* "to go," below

ʔn-nw n. "light"; see under *nw*, below

ʔn-nw(^cwy) n.m. "lance, spear"; see under *nw*, below

ʔn-nw.t DN "Nut"; see under *Nw.t*, below

ʔn-nw.t n.f. "seeing bird"; see under *nw(e)* "look, glance," below

ʔn-nwe n.m. "time, hour"; see under *nw*, below

ʔn-nwh n.m. "cord, rope"; see under *nwh*, below

ʔn-ntr.t n.f. "goddess"; see under *ntr.t*, below

ʔn-ḥʒ prep. "behind"; var. of *ḥʒ* (EG 286 [= P S Canopus A, 17])

ʔn-ḥr(.t)[∞] DN "Onuris"

= EG 322, s.v. *ḥr* "to be far from"

= *ʔn-ḥr.t Wb* 1, 91/11

= *ΟΑΝΖΟΥΡΕ KHWb* 9 & 487

= *Ὀνουρις*

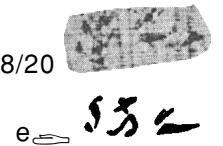
for discussion, see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 230, n. 14; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 443-44, n. to l. 20

for exx. in PNs, see *Demot. Nb.*

in title

w^cb n ʔn-ḥr n Tne "priest of Onuris of This"

E P Rylands 9, 8/20

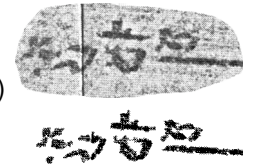


e

ỉn-sỉn(?)[∞] v.t. meaning uncertain

=? *ỉn-sny* "to pass by" (EG 34)
 < *sny* "to pass by" (EG 437)
 for discussion, see Erichsen, *Erzählung* (1956) p. 73, n. to l. 10
 or? read *ỉnsỉn*

P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/16 (& 3/10)



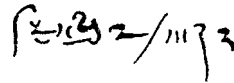
ỉn-sny v. "to pass by"; var. of *sny* (EG 437)

øỉn-ỉn in EG 34 reread *ỉnw* a type of cloth; see below

ỉn-qty[∞] GN "Koetis"
 = Κοητις Preisigke, *Namenb.* (1922) p. 177; Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) p. 82
 in GN

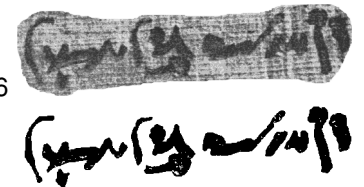
Tỉ-mỉy(.t)-(n)-ỉn-qty "The Island of Koetis" (arable) land north of Pathyris

≅? Λητοῦ νήσος "island of Leto" (P. Grenf. 2, #15, col. 2/5)
 for discussion, see Kaplony-Heckel, *MIO* 13 (1967) 182, n. 3

e P T Hess 2, 2 

vs. Sp., *P. Strassb.* (1902), who read *Tỉ-mỉy(.t)-Nw.t* "The Island of *Nut* "

P P Stras 44, 6



in phrase
ỉtr n Tỉ-mỉy(.t)-ỉn-qty "tax of The Island of Koetis" (P T Hess 2, 2)

ỉnỉh n.m. "courtyard, yard"; see under *ỉnh*, below

ỉne(.t) n.f. "valley"; var. of *ỉn(.t)*, above

ỉny v.t. "to bring"; see under *ỉn*, above

iny n.m. "offering; income"

= EG 34

< *inw Wb* 1, 91/12-18

vs. Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920), who read *mhn.w*
for discussion, see Reich, *Mizraim* 1 (1933) 97-99

vs. H. Thompson in Gardiner, Thompson, & Milne, *Theban Ostraca* (1913),
who read *ky (qy(?))* in 122) but did not trans., followed by Charpentier,
Botanique (1981) §1183

var.

iny

see Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 123; Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 326, n. 1887
vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) p. 63, who trans. "stone(?)" (EG 34 & below, s.v. *iny*)

in

in

reread *mšc* "people" vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955)

R P Tebt Tait 6, 1/9

P P Innsbruck, 13

e R O Stras 931, 7

R O TTO 31, 7

R O TTO 122, 8

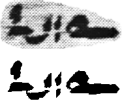
R P Krall, 17/22

P P Cairo 30617A, 4

P P 'Onch, 12/4

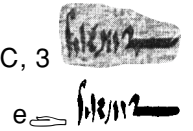
ine

P P Brook 37.1781, 6 (bis)



iny.w n.pl.

E P Moscow 135C, 3

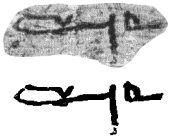


in compounds/phrases

ine n p3 ˁ.wy htp n p3 gm "income of the resting place of the (sacred) calf" (P P Brook 37.1781, 6)
in phrases*ine (n) n3 hb.w n3 hˁ.w n p3 ˁ.wy htp n p3 gm* "income of (the) festivals & the processions
of the resting place of the (sacred) calf" (P P Brook 37.1781, 6)*in[y n n3] šms.w n p3 ˁ.wy htp [n p3] gm* "inco[me of the] services of the resting place of the
(sacred) calf" (P P Brook 37.1839A, 7)*iny n p3 ibte* "income from monthly service" (R O Stras 931, 7; R O TTO 31, 7; R O TTO 122, 8)

in hm(?) in

P P 'Onch, 16/25

reread *glšr* "soldier" (EG 588)

vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955) p. 75, n. 205, who trans. "small gift(?)"

hn(.t) iny/in "gifts (lit., "item(s) of income")" (R P Tebt Tait 6, 1/9; R P Krall, 17/22)
in phrase*hny.t iny iw=f ˁš3 m-[š]s* "numerous gifts (lit., "item(s) of income which is/are
v[er]y numerous)" (P P Spieg, 17/8-9)iny[∞]

n.m. "sinew, tendon"

= EG 34

or? trans. "cartilage"; see Yoyotte, *BIFAO* 61 (1962) 139, n. 3, who derived from
iny "cord, rope" *Wb* 1, 93/18-19

e P P Insinger, 32/9



iny

n.m. "stone"

= EG 34

P P 'Onch, 17/13



= *ḫnr Wb* 1, 97-98

= **WNE** *CD* 524a, *ČED* 228, *KHWb* 292 & 554, *DELC* 249b

var.

ḫne

e  P O Berlin 6406, 7

P P HLC, 9/30

P P BM 10856C, 1/9

P P Moscow 123, 2

w. extended meaning

n.pl. "gems, (precious) stones"

in list

ḫd.w n3y=y ḫmt.w n3y=y ḫn.w n3y=y ḫd sp 2 n3y=y nb.w n3y=y ḫbs.w n3y=y pr.w(t) n3y=y tby.w(t) n3y=y glg.w n3y=y prḫ.w n3y=y št.w n3y=y ḫd.w r ms.t "(my) silver, my copper, my (precious) stones, my real silver, my gold, my clothing, my grain, my chests, my beds, my blankets, my cushions, my loans (lit., money at interest)" (P P Moscow 123, 2)

ḫny.w n.pl. "lymphatic glands"

e  P P Apis vo, 2a/22 (& 2a/25)

for reading & trans., see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 217, n. 3 to vo. 2a/22, & 326, #100, (3)

in compounds

ḫny Prs "Persian stone"; see under *Prs* "Persia," below

iny (n) m3^c.t[∞] "precious stone" (lit., "genuine stone")

= **WNE MME-** "true, precious stone" *CD* 524a, *ČED* 228, *KHWb* 292 (all, s.v. **WNE** "stone"), *DELC* 13a (s.v. **ΔNΔMHI**)

in
reread *iby (n) m3^c.t* "pure (lit., true) honey," above
vs. Sp. in Viereck, *Gr. Ostraka* (1923)

iny nhn a type of stone (*EG* 226)

iny nsns type of stone (*EG* 228 [= *R P Berlin* 8769, 2/8])

iny n hb^cy "game-board stone"(?); see under *hb^c* "to play (a game)," below

iny ht "slab of silver" used for washing feet (*P P Bodl Ms Egypt* a 3, 1/17)

= *inr n hd Wb* 1, 98/3

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 79, n. to l. 7

iny hd "limestone" (lit., "white stone") (*R P Berlin* 8769, 2/10)

= *EG* 335

= *inr hd Wb* 1, 97/12-13, & 3, 206/18

iny h^cy "*h^cy*-stone" (*R P Berlin* 8769, 2/13)

iny Šm^c3 "Upper Egyptian stone" (*R P Berlin* 8769, 2/9)

iny km[∞] "copper sulfate, copper vitriol" (lit., "black stone")

= *EG* 563, s.v. *km* "black"

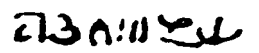
= *inr km Wb* 1, 97/15

= **ΔNIKΔM** "copper vitriol" *CD* 12a, *ČED* 9, *KHWb* 8 & 487; cf. Till, *Arzneik.*

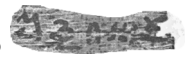
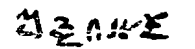
(1951) §159b

see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 98-99, n. e to l. 6

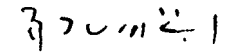
R P Serpot, 10/2


e 

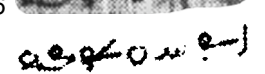
 *R P Berlin* 8769, 1/5

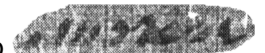
e  *R O Stras Gr* 619, 5



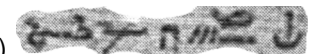
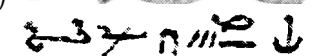
R P Harkness, 1/6

E P Berlin 13616 vo, 5b




R P Vienna 6257, 14/19 (& *passim*)

var.

"black granite"

cf. Harris, *Lex. Stud.* (1961) p. 74

in phrase

iny *km n Yb* "black stone (i.e., granite) of Elephantine" (R P Berlin 8769, 2/6)

iny *Gš* "Ethiopian(?) stone"; see under *ʔkš* "Nubia, Nubian" (Ethiopia, Ethiopian), below

iny *Tš-ryš* "(lime)stone of Tura" (P G Eleph Satet, 12; R P Berlin 8769, 2/14)

iny dre "hard stone"

= EG 683 (= P S Rosetta, 32)

in phrase

wyt (n) **iny dry** "stela of hard stone" (EG 106)

bk n iny "stone platform"; see under *bšk* "platform," below

hə.t n iny "stone quarry" (P P 'Onch, 24/20)

Tš-mšy(.t)-ʔnp-n-pš-iny GN; see below

twt(w) n iny "statue (made) of stone" (P P 'Onch, 21/20; R P Carlsberg 2≈, 7)

tʔy pš iny "to take away the stone" (EG 628 [= P P Cairo 30692, 9])

in title

nf h.t n dy ʔntʔ fy n iny n Mnt "chief skipper of the stone-hauling boat of Montu" (R G Silsila 285, 1-2)
for discussion, see Vinson, *Nile Boatman* (1998) p. 30

iny bšk (?) n.m. a title, "letter-bringer (?); see under *in* "to bring," above

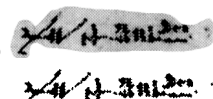
iny(.t) n.f. "valley"; see under *in(.t)*, above

iny.w n.pl. "lymphatic glands"; extended meaning of *iny* "stone," above

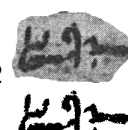
inw n.m. a type of cloth, frequently found in lists of *nkt(.w)* (n) *šm.t* "bridal property"

under *šm(.t)* "woman," below

R P Serpot, 4/25



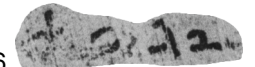
P P Berlin 3115D, 2



vs. EG 35 & most eds., who read *ḥnšn* & suggested

~ **𐎢𐎡𐎠𐎢** "cloak" CD 310a, ČED 142, KHWb 171 & 535, DELC 46b (s.v. **𐎢𐎡𐎠𐎢**)

P O Florence 8089, 6



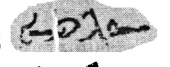
~ *nwy*(?) n. type of cloth or item made of cloth, below

~ *nw.t* type of fabric Wb 2, 217/7



~ *nw.t* "thread, yarn" Wb 2, 217/3

P P Adler 21, 6



~? **𐎢𐎡𐎠𐎢** "linen" CD 88a (s.v. **𐎢𐎡𐎠𐎢**), **𐎢𐎡𐎠𐎢** KHWb 130

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 94, n. 404; de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 127,



n. 2, 2; Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 57-58; Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) pp. 289-91; & Malinine,

P P BM 10394, 5



OLZ 58 (1963) 562-63, #24

cf. also the writings of *Nw.t* "Nut" discussed in Zauzich, *Studies Quaegebeur*, 1 (1998) 745-50



for further exx. & discussion, see Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 68,

P P BM 10593, 3



n. to ll. 268-77



e P O BM 20042, 6



see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 188

P P Apis, 6b/19 (& 3/6)

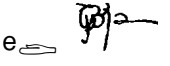


vs. Vos, *Apis* (1993), who read *qn* a mummy cloth



for discussion, see Muhs & Dieleman, *ZÄS* 133 (2006) 60, n. t

P P Leiden 752, 2/16



mixed hieratic & demotic writing w. clear *nw*-jug, not *šn*-ligature

R P Vienna 6257, 9/5



vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 166, n. to l. 5, who read *ḥnsy* "red linen" (< *ḥns* EG 35)



in compounds/phrases

ḥnw n ḥr wp.t "ḥnw-cloth for doing work" (E P Lonsdorfer 1, 3)
see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 57, & Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960)
vs. Junker, *P. Lonsdorfer* (1921), who read *ḥnšn mnḥ.t*

ḥnw Sy "ḥnw-cloth of Sais" (P P Apis, 3/6)
both Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 120, n. 5, & Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 188, noted that this compound
appears to correspond to hieratic *nw.t Sy* "linen cloth from Sais" in P P Apis, 1/6

tny (n) ḥnw "ḥnw-cloth tax" (EG 35 [= P O Berlin 6253, 2]; P O Uppsala 979, 2)
for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 41

t ḥbs n ḥnw "garment of ḥnw-cloth" (P O Florence 8089, 6)

ḥnw imperative of v. *nw* "to see" (EG 209)

ḥnw n.m. "lance"; var. of *nw* (EG 210)

ḥnw[∞] v.t. "to grasp" (?)

< *ḥnq* "to enclose, surround" *Wb* 1, 100-1
so Volten, *ÄguAm.* (1962) p. 89, but see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm.* (1995) p. 114, n. 569,
who doubted this connection for phonetic reasons

R P Serpot, 11/x+18

e

ḥnb[∞] n.m. "wall"
= EG 35
= *Wb* 1, 94-95; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 82-83
for discussion, see Spencer, *Egyptian Temple* (1984) pp. 260-64 & 284

var.

ḥnb

P P Berlin 13603, 2/28

in phrase

ḥnb r-qt Pth "(the) wall which Ptaḥ built" explanation of *ḥnb-ḥd* "White Wall" as var.
name of *Mn-nfr* "Memphis"

in compounds/phrases

ḥnb Pth "wall of Ptaḥ"

in title

sh p3 ʔnb Pth "scribe of the wall of Ptaḥ" (P S Ash 1971/18, 11)
var.

sh pr ʔnb Pth "scribe of the wall of Ptaḥ" (P S BM 377, 15)

ʔnb-ḥd GN "White Wall" var. name of Memphis

P P Berlin 13603, 4/29 (& 2/28, 4/19, 30)

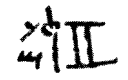


= *ʔnbw ḥd Wb* 1, 95/6-7

ex. in 4/30 vs. Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954), who read *Mn-nfr*

in

R P Vienna 6321, 1

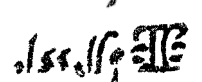
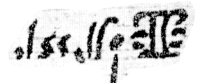


reread *ʔnb=f* in compound *rsy-ʔnb=f* "south of his wall" epithet of Ptaḥ; see under *ʔr-snfy*, above
Quack (pers. comm.) vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977)

in compounds/phrases

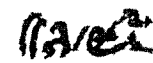
ʔnb-ḥd-ʔ3bt GN "Eastern White Wall" var. name of Heliopolis

P P Berlin 13603, 2/26 (bis)



ʔnb-[ḥd ...] pš T3.wy GN "[White] Wall [...] Divider of the Two Lands"

P P Berlin 13603, 2/26-27



var. name of Memphis

for discussion, see Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954) p. 328

Wsʔr ḥr-ʔb ʔnb<-ḥd> "Osiris who resides in <White> Wall (i.e., Memphis)" (P P Cairo 31169, 7/x+7)

ḥ(.t) ʔnb-ḥd "temple of White Wall" (EG 35 & 284)

in title

wʕb (n) n3 ntr.w ḥ.t ʔnb-ḥd "priest of the gods of the temple of White Wall" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 2;

P S BM 377, 3; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

in title string

stm ḥt-ntr ḥm-ntr (n) Pth w^cb n n3 ntr.w ḥ.t ḥnb-ḥd "sm-priest, god's father, prophet of Ptah, priest of the gods of the temple of White Wall" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 2 [so Raymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)])

ḥr-snfy & var. phonetic writing of *rsy-ḥnb* "south of his wall"; see above

Wsḥr ḥr-ḥb ḥnb<-ḥd> "Osiris who resides in <White> Wall" (P P Cairo 31169, 7/x+7)

ḥnb v. "to fasten" (EG 35 [= P S Rosetta, 13])

ḥnb3 GN "Ombos" (modern "Kom Ombo"); see under 3nb3, above

ḥnp DN "Anubis"

= ḥnpw EG 35

= ḥnpw Wb 1, 96/7

= ἄνουπ KHWb 8 & 487, DELC 13a; see also Kasser, *Compléments* (1964) p. 36

→fix diac. = ἄνουβις Plutarch, *De Iside et Osiride* 375E

P P Ash 16, 4

P P Ash 17, 2

P P Brook 37.1802, 19

P P Hor 15, 7

R P Louvre 3229, 4/26

var.

ḥnp[∞]

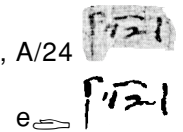
in PN *[H]ry-ḥnp* "May Anubis be content"
cf. *Hry-ḥnp* in *Demot. Nb.*, 1/11 (1992) 771
vs. Bresciani, *Testi Demotici* (1963), who read *[H]l-ḥnp*

P P BM 10852, 1/12



ḥnpe

R P Turin 766, A/24



in compounds/phrases

ḥ ḥnp ḥ ḥr=f p3 ḥḥ (n) P3-Rḥ "O Anubis, may he make the lifetime of Pre!" (EG 15)

ḥnp-n-p3-ḥny in GN *T3-m3y(.t)-ḥnp-n-p3-ḥny*; see below

m3y(.t) ḥnp "island of Anubis" in GN *T3-m3y(.t)-ḥnp(-n-p3-ḥny)*; see below

rmt(.w) (n) ḥnp "man/men of Anubis" (P P Louvre 3266, 2; for additional exx., see Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 [2006] 59, n. to l. 72)
see Ritner, *Mechanics* (1995) p. 249, n. 1142 (end); Janot, *Instr. d'Embaum.* (2000) pp. 23-24
in title strings

rmt ḥnp n t3 št3.t ḥnp "man of Anubis in the shrine of Anubis" (P P Ash 17, 4)

ḥnf B3st.t rmt ḥnp t3 št3.t B3s.t t3 št3.t ḥnp nt n tmy Sbk Ḥ.t-wr.t nt ḥn n3 ḥ.wjy.w bnr t3 tny.t Hrgty p3 tš 3rsyn3
"dancer of Bastet, man of Anubis of the shrine of Bastet & the shrine of Anubis which are in the Sobek town
of Ḥawara which is in the outlying a[re]as of the district of Heracleides of the Arsinoite nome" (P P Ash 17, 1-2;
for reading w. *B3st.t*, see Quaegebeur, *Fs. Lüddeckens* [1984] p. 160, n. 20)

ḥn s ḥnp "Anubis commanded" (EG 310)

ḥfth n ḥnp "dromos of Anubis"; see under *ḥfth* "dromos," below

ḥrw ḥnp "(the) voice of Anubis" (= "Anubis says") (R P Rhind I, 2d5 & 4d1)
= *Wb* 3, 325/1

ḥlpe n sym n ḥnp "sprig of Anubis herb" (R P Magical, 14/21-22)

ḥr-ḥb ḥnp "lector priest of Anubis" (P P BM 10848B, x+7)

sym n ḥnp "herb of Anubis" (EG 430; R P Magical, 14/31)

≅? ἀνουβιάς a type of plant LSJ 148a

for discussion & possible botanical id.'s, see Betrò, *EVO* 11 (1988) 78-81
in phrase

ḥlpe n sym n ḥnp "sprig of Anubis herb" (R P Magical, 14/21-22)

št̥.š.t **¶np** "shrine of Anubis"; see under št̥.t "shrine, coffin, crypt," below

in GN

P̥.-(hn-) **¶np** GN "Anubieion"; see under Pr-hn-¶np GN, below

Pr-(hn-) **¶np** GN "Anubieion"; see below

ØPr-grg-**¶np** GN, reread Pr-hn-¶np GN "Anubieion," below

T̥.š-m̥y(.t)-**¶np**-n-p̥.š-šny "The Island of Anubis of the Stone"; see below

w. epithets, GN

¶np m š̥t̥=f "Anubis m š̥t̥=f"; see under wyt "mummy bandages," below

¶np m wyt "Anubis who is in (his) wrappings"; see under wyt "mummy bandages, wrappings," below

¶np [...] m wyt h̥n̥t̥ šh-n̥tr "Anubis [...], he who is in (his) wrappings, foremost of the divine booth" (R P Turin 766A, 17)

¶np nb S̥k̥ "Anubis, lord of Saka" (P/R P Jumilhac, gloss above 6/18-23)

¶np nb t̥.š tw̥.š.t tsr̥.t "Anubis, lord of the land of the sacred underworld" (R P Harkness, 5/14)

¶np p̥.š nb tw̥.š.t tsr̥.t "Anubis, the lord of the sacred underworld" (R P Harkness, 6/21)

¶np nb T̥wr nb t̥.š šny(.t) "Anubis, lord of the Thinite nome, lord of the valley" (R P Harkness, 5/19; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] pp. 228-29, nn. b & c to l. 19)

¶np p̥.š n̥tr ʿš "Anubis, the great god" (R P Krall, 1/13)

¶np h̥ry s̥š̥t̥ š̥m̥n̥t̥ "Anubis, overseer of secrets of the west" (R P Louvre 3229 vo, 16)

¶np p̥.š h̥y t̥.š p̥.t "Anubis, the high one of heaven" (R P Louvre 3229, 4/16)

¶np h̥n̥t̥ syh-n̥tr "Anubis, foremost of the divine booth" (R P Harkness, 5/1)

¶np h̥n̥t̥ t̥.š tsre "Anubis, foremost of the holy land" (R P Turin 766A, 18)

¶np s̥.š Ws̥r "Anubis, son of Osiris" (P P BM 10848B, x+14; P S Vienna Kunst 5849, 24) in phrase

¶np wr s̥.š Ws̥r "Anubis, the great, the son of Osiris" (R P Harkness, 4/18; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 203, n. d to l. 18 & refs. there)

¶np sdm wyt "Anubis, sdm wyt"; see under wyt "mummy bandages," below

¶np tp tw̥(e)=f "Anubis who is upon his mountain"; see under tp tw̥(e)=f "who is upon his mountain" under tp "upon," below

¶np tp̥(.t)(?) "Anubis of the cavern(?)" in title

h̥ry s̥š̥t̥ Ws̥r-H̥p Ws̥r n Hsb **¶np** tp̥(.t)(?) "overseer of secrets of Osiris-Apis, Osiris of Abusir, & Anubis of the cavern(?)" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 8-9)

¶nn

independent pn, 1 pl. "we" (EG 35)

¶*nh*y(?) GN (?), in epithet of Isis

→WWW so Erichsen, *Kultgenossensch.* (1959) p. 60, who suggested GN in Fayyum

in phrase

‘yš n ȝs.t ... ¶*nh*y(?) "herald of Isis ... ¶*nh*y(?)"

¶*nh* v. "to surround" (EG 35 [= ^R O Krug B, 21; ^R P Bib Nat 149, 1/13; but latter reread ȝnȝ
"to hold back, restrain; repel," above, by Stadler, *Totenpapyrus* (2003) pp. 51-52])

¶*nh* n.m. "courtyard, yard"

= EG 35

~ ¶*nh* "to surround" EG 35

= Wb 1, 99/3-4

= ȝNȝ CD 13a, ČED 10, KHWb 9

~? ¶*nh* "eyebrow" EG 35, as DELC 151a

= BNOȝ "eyelid" CD 241a, KHWb 134, DELC 151a

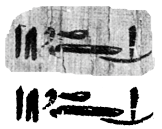
~ ȝNȝ "border (of a garment)" CD 13a, ČED 10, KHWb 9 & 487, DELC 14a
for discussion of meaning, see Macadam, *Kawa*, 1 (1949) 39, n. 45

≡ αὐλή "open court, courtyard" LSJ 276b

P P Prague B, 18



E P OI 17481, 2



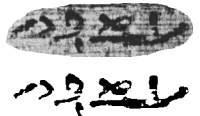
P P BM 10589, 6



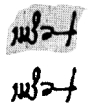
P P Brook 37.1839B, 4



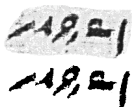
P P Louvre 7862, 7



P P Tebt 227 vo, 12 (& 5)



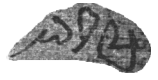
P P Turin 6081, 21



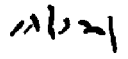
R P Berlin 7058B, 10


 wry

R P Berlin 7058B, 10


 wry

e R O BM 31696, 7



R P Vienna Gr 39963, A/x+10 (& A/x+13)


 wry

var.

rare writing w/out initial *ʾ*

P P Rendell, 7 (& 3)

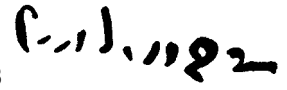

 wry

P P Carlsberg 36, 3


 wry

P P Carlsberg 36, 4


 wry

ỉn3h[∞]in phrase *ỉn3h n ỉmn-R^c-nsw(.t)-ntr.w* "courtyard of Amen-Re, king of the gods"P O Brook 37.1821, 8 e **ỉnhē**in phrase *ỉnhē n ỉmn* "courtyard of Amun"e  P O Louvre 9301, 3 **ỉnhȳ**R P Vienna Gr 39963, A/x+8 **øp3 ỉnhȳ** in

reread *knȳ(.t)* "shrine" (EG 541 & below, s.v. *qnȳ(.t)*)
 vs. Ray, *Hōr* (1976) p. 75, n. m
 see *qnȳ(.t)* "shrine," below, for additional exx.

P O Hōr 19, 11 

in phrases

ỉmn n p3 ỉn3h DN "Amun (of) the courtyard" (P O Brook 37.1821, 11)*ỉnhȳ (n) hpr* "garden courtyard (lit., "courtyard of coming into being")"; see under *hpr* "coming into being," below*H(.t)-Hr n p3 ỉnhȳ n Dm3* "Hathor in the courtyard of Djēme" (P P Turin 6096, 7)*hđ (n) t3y^c ry.t nt qt hbs hn^c p3y^cs ỉnhȳ* "money of X's room which is built & roofed

together with its courtyard" (P P Turin 6074A, 3-4)

ry.t n p3 ỉnhȳ "room in the courtyard" (R O BM 31696, 7)

in list

pr 3h.w ỉnhȳ w[r]h k3m šn.t sbt s^cnhȳ [b3]k b3k.t ỉhȳ.t ^c3 tp n ỉ3w.t nb ỉ3w.t nb(.t) sh nb qnb(.t) nb(.t) hđ nb
hmt đsfy(.t) ỉwe(.t) ỉpt nkt (n) ry.t mt(.t) rmt nmhȳ nb p3 t3 "house, fields, courtyard, va[ca]nt land, garden,
 garden, wall, endowment, male [serv]ant, female servant, cow, donkey, all small cattle, every office,
 every document, every legal instrument, silver, gold, copper, mortgage, security, cup, household
 furnishings, any privately owned thing" (P P Cairo 34662, 1/2-3)

ỉnhȳ

n. "eyebrow" (EG 35 [= P P Spieg, 9/4; R P Magical vo, 1/1 & 2])

ḥns n. "red linen" (EG 35 [= ^R P Mythus, 22/29])

ḥnšn in EG 35 reread *ḥnw* a type of cloth, above

ḥnq(e)t(y)(.k) v.it. "to sleep"; see *(ḥ)nqt*, below

ḥnk indep. pn., 1 s. "I"
 = EG 36
 in phrases
ḥnk my-qt (EG 36)
ḥnk ḥ^c=y mḥt.t "I myself likewise" (EG 36 & 292)
ḥnk ḥr Nwn n twe H3l3-ḥr n mtre "I am the face of Nun in the morning, Halaḥo at midday" (^R P Magical, 18/10)
mtwt p3y=w šy ḥnk p3y=w syḥf (EG 36, but vs. translit. of final word *syḥ*)
 for discussion, see *s(y)ḥf* "right of disposal" & *šy* "proprietary rights"(?), below

ḥng(3) n. a type of plant; see under *3nq*, above

ḥr v.t. & it. "to do, make, act (as), make use of"
 = EG 36-37
 = *Wb* 1, 108-12
 = **ḥr** *CD* 83a, *ČED* 48, *KHWb* 51 & 504, *DELC* 65b
 = **ḥr**, **ḥr** past tense marker *CD* 1a, *ČED* 1, *KHWb* 1, *DELC* 1b; for use in periphrastic constructions, see grammars
 see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 97, n. e to l. 5

archaic writing; see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 75, n. o

^P O *Hor* 23, 23

e

ligatured writings w. following suffix pronouns

ḥr=y

^P O *Hor* 2, 7

see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 16, n. j

ḥr=k

^P P 'Onch, 20/17

ir=f

E P Louvre 2430B, 4

e

E P OI 17481, 4

P P Berlin 8278a, x+16

P O Ash 17, 5

e

R O Ash 37, 2

e

e P O Bodl 1074, 2

e R O BM 25534, 1

for discussion of writing, & exx. from P P Apis, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 270, n. c to 2/23,

who argued such forms are typical of Memphite documents

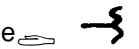
P P Brook 37.1802, 22

e  P O Cambridge, 2

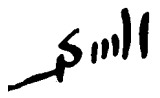
R P BM 10588, 8/11



R P Mythus, 15/13

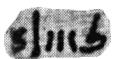


var.

iw=y-ir=f[∞] non-etymological writinge  P O BM 18733, 8

iry=s

R P Louvre 3229, 1/23



archaic active participle

ir

R P BM 10588, 5/14



in divine epithet (of Thoth)

nb [m]ʒ^c.t mr mʒ^c.t ḥsʒb ʿḥ^c wṯ mʒ^c.t **ir** mʒ^c.t "lord of truth, who loves truth, who reckons lifetime, who judges truth, who does truth" (R P BM 10588, 5/13-14 [for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 96-97, ¶1.3])

îr.t qualitative

= EG 36

see Vittmann, *MDAIK* 53 (1997) 271, n. q
vs. Lüddeckens, *MDAIK* 27 (1971) 205, n. k, who read *îr hy* "to measure (?)"

m-îr vetitive "don't!" (EG 37)

r[∞] part. conj.
in compounds

r-wp.t "worker"

r-qt "builder"; see under qt "builder" under qt "to build," below

w. extended meanings

"to spend time"

= Wb 1, 109/24

"to plant, sow"

= Wb 1, 108/12

P G Eleph Satet, 5

P P 'Onch, 22/19

P P Berlin 3115A, 3/9

P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/7

R P Carlsberg 1, 6/42 (& *passim*)

E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 5

in

in phrase

mtw=k ʔr s (n) swʔ "& you will plant it with wheat"

vs. Botti, *Studi Calderini & Paribeni* (1957), who read *mtw=k ʔr nʔ swḥ*

"& you will perform the harvest"

"to amount to, equal"

P P Mil Vogl 24, 7



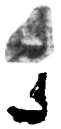
R O Uppsala 605, 4



R P Tebt Botti 1, 10



P P Ash 17, 3



P P Ash 15, 5



e P L Berlin 17327, 3



R O Berlin 6152, 3



R P Berlin 7058B, 5



"to engender, bear"

⌚ P S Vienna Kunst 5825, 4

= *Wb* 1, 111/1-5

in compounds/phrases

see under 2nd element of compound

ḥw=y tm ḥr "if I don't do" (EG 630)

ḥr (var. *r*) (*n*) "to amount to; to make (a quantity)" (EG 36 & 238)

= *Wb* 1, 111/16-19; GG³ §422.3; Erman, *Neuäg. Gr.* (1933) §§268, Anm., 325, Anm. 2, & 713
for transitional late hieratic form, see Vleeming, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 224, n. 20

> Gr. siglum ~ ἴνουνται "equal" (lit. "become") Blanchard, *Sigles* (1974) p. 30, #2.a

for discussion, see Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) pp. 20-21, §17.a; Sp., *Gr.* (1925)
§284, Anm.; Pestman, *Recueil*, 3 (1977) 41-42, #391.4

for suggestion *r* "(amounting) to" is phonetic writing of *ḥr* (*n*), see under prep. *r*, below

ḥr ... n ... "to appoint (someone) as, to (something)"

P P 'Onch, 2/13 (& *passim*)

= *Wb* 1, 109/30

var.

ḥr ... n ... "to make (someone/something) into (something)"

P P Berlin 8278c, x+9

= *ḥr ... m ... Wb* 1, 110/2-6; "to make something be something" Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 88

in phrases

ḥn-n3 P3-Rc ḥcr r tš ḥw=f ḥr p3y=f rhṯ n tb-m-mšc "when Pre rages against a district, he makes its
washerman the chief of police(?)" (P 'Onch, 5/13)

ḥr=y ṯSlṯ n w hr Wsḥr "I made ṯSlṯ into a (divine) bark carrying Osiris" (P P Berlin 8278c, x+9
[for discussion & further ex., see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) pp. 225-26, n. 64,
& p. 243, n. 37])

ḥr=y ṯt (n) ḥm.t "I made you (my) wife" (EG 597)

ḥt r-ḥr=w (n) tw3y "wood which was made (into) door-post(s)(?)" (P P Lille 30, 5)

ḥr ... r-ḥrw "to do (something) at the behest of (someone)" (EG 366)

in phrase

ḥr šcr r-ḥrw "to protest at the behest of"; see under *šcr* "price, value," below

ỉr X (r) sp Y "to multiply X by Y" (lit., "to make X [up to] Y times")

cf. (tỉ) ỉr X r3 Y "to divide X by Y," below

P P BM 10399, B/6 (& *passim*)



R P BM 10520, A/10 (& *passim*)



P P Cairo 89127≈, J/16 (& *passim*)



R P Carlsberg 30 vo, E/x+6



imperative form

ỉỉry ... sp ...

R P BM 10520, C/1



R P BM 10520, D/1



r tm ỉr=f "in order not to do it" of oath (EG 630)

r tm ỉr n3y "in order not to do this" (EG 630)

(tī) īr X r3 Y "to divide X by Y"

R P BM 10520, F/3 (& *passim*)

Two examples of handwritten demotic script. The first example shows the characters for 'divide' (tī, īr, X, r3, Y) written in a cursive style. The second example shows the same characters written in a slightly different cursive style.

(lit., "to cause that X make part of Y")
cf. īr X (r) sp Y "to multiply X by Y," above

tī=f īr=s htr r PN "he forced PN" (EG 343)

(īr)

n.m. "action"

P P Berlin 13579, x+3

~ EG 38 "rite, ceremony"
= īrw Wb 1, 113/8

so Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 8, vs. Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980) 126,

who read *gm* "to find"

R S Moschion, D2/7

w. extended meaning

"ceremony"

R P Harkness, 3/19

R P Harkness, 2/20

R P Harkness, 5/16

R P BM 10507, 5/19 (& 8/1, 12/18)

for translation, see Dousa, *AS/CDS* (2002) p. 165, n. 61 (2)
 vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "companions" (EG 38 & below, both *iry*)

P O Hor 3, 27 

e  151

irw "operation (?)"

P P Heid 663, B/1 

for discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 61 (1975) 195, n. 1
 or? read *r*^c "operation" < *r*^c prefix "state of, condition of" (EG 242 & below)

in compounds/phrases

ir ... *ir* "to perform a ceremony" (EG 38 *ir ir.w* [= R P Rhind I, 2d3]; R P Harkness, 2/20;

R P BM 10507, 5/19 [& 8/1, 12/18])

ir.w (n) *p3 šp t3 ir.w(.t)* (n) *hry* "ceremonies of the reception of the office of ruler"

designation of royal coronation ceremonies (P S Rosetta, 28)

ir f^c

n.m. "hair-cloth" (?)

P P Cairo 89127[≈], F/11 

~ *f*^cy "hair" EG 144 & below

for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 21, n. to l. 11

or? read *n*^c *f*^c



ir-hn

conditional particle (EG 37 w. ref. to 361); all exx. reread as aorist particle *hr* (EG 364 & below); see under *ir-hn*, below

ir-snfy

var. of *ir-snfy* "south of his wall" epithet of Ptaḥ; see above

ir.t

n.f. "eye"

P O Hor 18, 10 

= EG 38

= *Wb* 1, 106-7

> *EA*, *EA*^c, *EA*^c CD 73b, *ČED* 44, *KHWb* 52 & 505, *DELC* 66a (s.v. *EA*^c)



var.

øḳḳ in

reread *tp* "first" (EG 626-27 & below)
 vs. Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 135

R P Vienna 6343, 2/18 (& 3/18, 19)

ḳr.t

R P Louvre 3229, 5/18

ḳr.t = w. suffix pn.

P P 'Onch, 20/20

R P Mythus, 15/2 (& *passim*)

var.

ḳr.yt =

R P BM 10588, 8/10

in

R P Louvre 2420C, 4

reread *ḳywr.w* "hart, stag, deer," above
 see Chauveau, *RdE* 41 (1990) 6-7, n. j
 vs. Revillout, *Rev. ég.* 7 (1896) 34, & Sp., *RT* 28 (1906) 200, who read
 øḳr.t-ywr as phonetic var.

in compounds/phrases

ḳw bn-pw ḳr.t = s špy "its eye not having been/become blind" (R O MH 4038, D/10)

ir h3 <n> i[r].t=w šcy(.t) n h3t=w "to make massacre <in> their eye(s) & slaughter in their heart(s)"

(R P Krall, 22/13-14)

for discussion & further var., see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 366, n. 2227

ir.t 2.t "both eyes" (lit., "2 eyes") (EG 38)

ir.t (n) wnm "right eye" (EG 91)

ir.t bn.t[∞] "evil eye"

= *Wb* 1, 107/5

= *ΕΙΕΡ* *BOONE* *CD* 39b (s.v. *ΒΩΩΝ* "evil"), *ČED* 45, *KHWb* 25 (s.v. *ΒΩΩΝ* "evil"),

DELC 66a

for discussion, see Sp., *ZÄS* 59 (1924) 149-54; Borghouts, *JEA* 59 (1973) 147-48

in salutation *bn iw mtw=k/tn ir.t bn(.t)* "May you not have/suffer from the evil eye!"

for discussion, see Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) pp. 8-9, n. nn

var.

ir.t b3n.t

R P Serpot, 2/38

R P Krall, 2/9 (& 17/18)

R P Tebt Tait 1, 14

in PN

St3(.t)-(t3)-ir.t-bn(.t) PN (EG 474, s.v. *st3* "to turn back")

= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/13 (1995) 943-44

ir.t-p3-3(?) GN

? O MH 520, 3

reread *Hpy 3* "inundation" (EG 294 & under *Hpy* "the Nile, inundation," below)
vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957)

e

ir.wt n Pr-3[∞] "eyes of Pharaoh" title

e R S BM 184, 8

cf. *ỉr.ty(?) nsw(.t)/ỉr.ty(?) ỉty* "eyes of the king/sovereign" title of high official
 = *Wb* 1, 107/2
 for discussion, see Helck, *LÄ*, 1 (1975) 560

ỉr.t R^c "eye of Re" epithet of Ḥathor & other goddesses

R P Harkness, 5/32

= *Wb* 1, 107/9-10
 see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 236, n. b to l. 32

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 10 (1980) 189

R T BM 57371, 24

vs. Shore, *Glimpses* (1979) p. 150, n. a, who read *ḥtt* DN epithet of Ḥathor & Isis
 < *ḥdd.t* "scorpion" *Wb* 3, 206/6-7

e=

in phrases

b3k mnḥ (n) t3 — "excellent servant of the —" (R P Harkness 5/32)

ỉr.t R^c nb(.t) p.t ḥnw.t n n3 ntr.w nb(.w) "eye of Re, mistress of heaven, mistress of all the gods"

(R T BM 57371, 24)

in phrase

Ḥ.t-Ḥr nb.t ỉwn.t ỉr.t R^c nb(.t) p.t ḥnw.t ntr.w nb(.w) "Ḥathor, lady of Dendera,
 the eye of Re, lady of heaven, mistress of all the gods"

in phrase

ḥftḥ n — "dromos of —" (R S Cairo 50044, 2)

Ḥ(.t)-Ḥr — "Ḥathor, (the) —"

in title

ḥm-ntr (n) — "prophet of —" (R T BM 57371, 4)

ỉr[.t]s rjym3.t "her eye is crying" (EG 246; R P Mythus, 9/33)

ỉn3ỉ-3 ỉr[.t]y "my eyes are great"; see under '3 "to be, become great," below

3w n ỉr.t "fortune, good luck" (EG 38 & 57, but vs. derivation from *ḥ3w* "to be wide")

var.

ỉr[.t]s y "she is lucky" (EG 38)

wn ỉr[.t] (n) "to be/become aware of" (lit., "to open (one's) eye(s) (to)"); see under *wn* "to open," below

wn p3 syf ỉr[.t]f "The (divine) child opened his eye." (EG 408 [= P P Berlin 13603, 2/11])

Wsỉr p3 nfr ỉr[.t] "Osiris the one beautiful of eyes" (P P Cairo 31169, 7/x+15)

[mh] n ỉr.t "to observe" (EG 172 [= P P Spieg, 16/1])

n ỉr.t "under the eye (of a guard)" (EG 38)

ḥm n ỉr.t "despair" (EG 38), misfortune"; adj. "unfortunate" (EG 360)

ḥnt-ỉr[.t] "Khenty-irty" epithet of Horus; see under *Ḥr*, below

swnw *ỉr.t* "eye doctor"; see under *swnw* "physician, doctor," below

sh *PN ỉw=f n ỉr.wt* (*n*) "PN has written & examined(?)" (lit., "PN has written, being as the two eyes of")
for discussion, see Vittmann, *SAK* 21 (1994) 325-38, esp. 337-38; Pestman,
Choachytes (1993) p. 341
in phrases

sh *PN ỉw=f n ỉr.wt n p3 sh nt hry* "PN has written & examined(?)"

the above document" (P P Turin 6069, 10)

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who trans. "he being in the eyes (that is, with
knowledge) of the document"; for the reading, Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977),
160; & cf. *sh ỉr.wt* "examining(?) scribe" under *sh* "scribe," below

sh *PN ỉw=f n ỉr.wt n p3 sh n nt hry* "PN has written & examined(?) the

above conveyance" (P P Turin 6089, 26-27)

sh *PN ỉw=f n ỉr.wt n mt(.t) nb(.t) nt sh hry* "PN has written & examined(?)"

everything which is written above" (P P Turin 6111, 17)

sh *PN ỉw=f (n) ỉr.wt (n) PN ỉw=f (n) ỉr.wt* "PN has written & examined(?)"

for PN, having examined" (P P BM 10829, 7)

sh ỉr.t "examining(?) scribe"; see under *sh* "scribe," below

T3-ỉr.t-drt PN, see under *drt* meaning uncertain, below

øT3y=f-ỉr.t GN; see below

(*ti*) *wn ỉr.t* (*n*) "to teach, inform" (lit., "to cause the eyes to open"); see under *wn* "to open," below

t ỉr.t a type of plant, "carob"; see below

n3-dq ỉr.t "(my) eye is keen" (R P Mythus, 13/27)

ỉry

n.m. "companion"

= EG 38

= *Wb* 1, 105/5-8

= *CPHY* CD 59a, *ČED* 38, *KHWb* 39 & 500, *DELC* 46b

e₃? O Berlin 6144, 6

P P Louvre 2414b, 3/13

e₃R? O Berlin 9706, 3

R P Serpot, 11/5

abbreviated writing

= EG 38; for discussion & additional exx., see Manning, *Hauswaldt* (1997) p. 42, n. 11

for suggested feminine ex., see GN $\emptyset T\dot{z}y=f-\dot{z}r(.t)?$, below

var.

iry.t n.f.

= EG 38

iry.w n.pl. "(male) companions"[∞] w. phallus det.

for reading, see Kaplony-Heckel, *Fs. Berl. Mus.* (1974) pp. 298-99, n. 3
vs. Sp., *ZÄS* 42 (1905) 50, n. 2, who read $\emptyset \dot{z}ry \text{ } ^c h\dot{z}wty$ "battle companions"

in compounds

iry n $\dot{z}g\dot{s}$ "Nubian companion" (^R P Setna II, 6/9-10)

$\emptyset \dot{z}ry \text{ } ^c h\dot{z}.w$ (?) in

reread *sr.w* "magistrates" (EG 441 & below)

vs. Parker, *Omina* (1959) p. 39, n. to l. 9, who trans. "adversaries" (lit., "companions

of fighting") & cf. $\emptyset \dot{z}ry \text{ } ^c h\dot{z}wty$ following

for the writing, compare writings of PN *Sr-Dhwty* quoted by Quack, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 196

$\emptyset \dot{z}ry \text{ } ^c h\dot{z}wty$ in

reread **iry.w** "(male) companions"

so Kaplony-Heckel, *Fs. Berl. Mus.* (1974) pp. 298-99, n. e

vs. Sp., *ZÄS* 42 (1905) 50, n. 2, who trans. "battle companions"

iry n t $\dot{z}$ wpy.t n.m. "advocate" (?) (lit., "companion of the judgment"); see under *wp(y).t* "judgement, opening," below

P P Hauswaldt 2, 5

P P Cairo 30605, 1/22

P P Heid 781a $\approx$, 3

^R P Omina B, 8/9 (& 7/7, 12/6, 13/16)

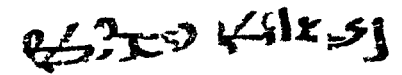
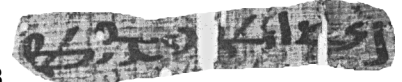
P P Heid 781a $\approx$, 3

ỉry pš n.m. "partner, co-heir" (lit., "companion of division")

var.

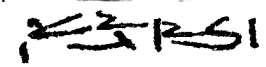
epithet of deity

R P Berlin 6750, 8/3



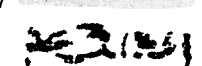
ỉry(.t) pš[∞] n.f.

P P 'Onch, 18/14



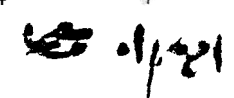
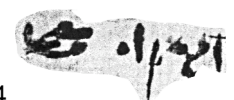
ỉry.w (n) pš[∞]

P P Turin 6076, 7



see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 67

P P Turin 6112, 4



vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read ỉ-ỉr sh_w n pš.t & trans. "who were inscribed in the half"

ỉry mnḥ "excellent companion"

R P Harkness, 5/25



in phrase

ỉry mnḥ n Wsỉr "excellent companion of Osiris" epithet of Osiris-ỉryn (R P Harkness, 5/25; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 233, n. a to l. 25)

¶ry mš[∞] n.m. "travelling companion" (lit., "companion of going")

P P 'Onch, 21/10

noted by Vittmann, *Enchoria* 30 (2006/2007) 198, n. to 5/25

R S Cairo 31095, 9

var.

n.pl.

R P Harkness, 5/25

in compound

¶ry-(m)š[∞]-nfr[∞] DN "Arsenouphis" (lit., "Good Travelling Companion")

earliest Egyptian version of "Arsenouphis"; cf. ¶ry-ḥms-nfr, below,

& discussion by Malinine, *RdE* 26 (1974) 35 & 43

for discussion & hieroglyphic parallel, see de Meulenaere, *CdE* 52 (1977) 246-47, n. α

see Malinine, *RdE* 26 (1974) 49-51, n. 8

≡ E P Vienna 10151, 2

vs. Lüddeckens, *P. Wien* (1965) 106, n. 24, who read ¶r ¶y š^c nqy(?)
"who came to Anukis(?)"

in compound

Hnm-¶ry-š^c-nfr [n p3] hr(e) "Khnum-Arsenouphis (of the) road"

E P Moscow 135C, 2

for discussion, see Malinine, *RdE* 26 (1974) 49-51, n. 8; de Meulenaere, *CdE* 52 (1977) 246-47, n. α, & 248

var.

Hnm-ʾlry-š^c-nfr

E P Moscow 135D, 2

e

Hnm-<ʾlry->š^c-nfr n p3 hr

E P Moscow 135E, 2

e

in phrase

ʾbt.w Hnm-ʾlry-š^c-nfr n p3 hr(ə) "months (of service) to Khnum-Arsenouphis of the road" (E P Moscow 135C, 2; D, 2; E, 2)*ʾlry n-ʾm* "companion of ours" (EG 38)ʾlry-ḥms-nfr DN "Arsenouphis"cf. EG 309, s.v. *ḥms* "to sit" (exx. w/out transliteration)= *Wb* 1, 105/8= Ἀρ(εν)σνοῦφις Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 386bfor discussion, see Winter, *RdE* 25 (1973) 235-50; Hofmann, *GM* 48 (1981) 33-34for earliest Egyptian spelling & exx., see under *ʾlry-(m)š^c-nfr*, above, &discussion by Malinine, *RdE* 26 (1974) 35 & 43

for discussion of name & its development from earlier form, see de Meulenaere,

CdE 52 (1977) 245-51

in phrases

ry.t (n) ʾlry-ḥms-nfr "chapel of Arsenouphis"

P P Turin 6068A, 3

P P Turin 6068B, 5

P P Turin 6074B, 8

P P Turin 6089, 9

in phrases

— *nt n t3 ỉwe.t rsy.t n Dm3 (nt) p3 hn n p3 sbt n Dm3* "— which is in the southern quarter of Djēme (which) is within the wall of Djēme" (P P Turin 6089, 9-10)— *nt (n) p3 sbt (n) Dm3* "— which is in the enclosure-wall of Djēme" in phrase*hrw (n) s'nh X (n) t3 ry.t n ỉry-hms-nfr ... nt n p3 hn n sbt n Dm3* "X days of maintenance of the chapel of Arsenouphis ... which is in the enclosure wall of Djēme" (P P Turin 6074A, 7)

š'š n t3 — "shrine of the —" (P P Turin 6074A, 4, & B, 4)

hfth n ỉry-hms-nfr "dromos of Arsenouphis" (R G Philae 25, 7-8)

š'š n ỉry-hms-nfr "chapel of Arsenouphis"

P P Turin 6089, 10-11

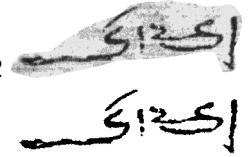
ỉry-š'-nfr DN "Arsenouphis" (lit., "Good Travelling Companion"); see under *ỉry-(m)š'-nfr*, above*ỉry d[∞]* n.m. "(legal) adversary" (lit., "companion of speaking")P P HLC, 7/16 (& *passim*)

= *ỉry n dd* EG 38

≡ ἀντίδικος LSJ 155a; for identity, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 107, n. to l. 7/2

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "(would that my) companion say ..."

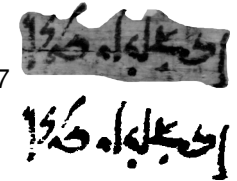
P P 'Onch 10/12



var.

iry.w n d n.pl.

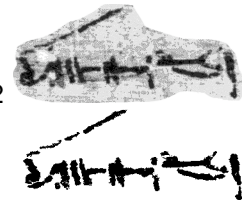
P P Berlin 8278b, x+17



for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) p. 192, n. 131

iry ddy[∞] n.m. "enemy" (lit., "companion of fighting")

P P 'Onch, 8/12



~ *ddy* "enemy" EG 692 & below

= *iry (n) tttt Wb* 5, 413/10

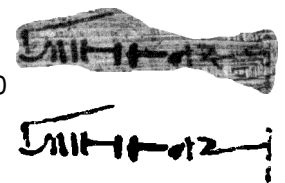
~ *Bpeqxi xi* "brigand" CD 800a (s.v. *xi xi*)

for discussion, see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 63, n. 47, & Černý, *Studies Crum* (1950) pp. 46-47

var.

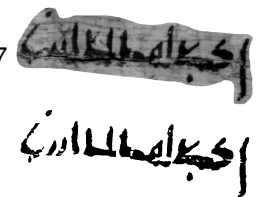
iry n ddy[∞]

P P 'Onch, 27/20



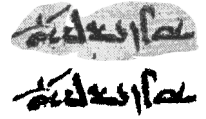
iry<.w> ddy n.pl.

P P Berlin 8278b, x+17



wr ỉry[∞] n.m. "chief companion" (lit., "great(est) of companion(s)")

P P Apis, 6b/18 (& *passim*)



title of priest involved in embalming, esp. in the treatment of embalmed internal organs



= P S Vienna Kunst 5857, hiero. I. 6

≅? παρασχιστής "one who opens corpses to embalm them" LSJ 1326b

so Sp., ZÄS 56 (1920) 24, n. 2, but doubted by Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 185-86, n. 1 to 5/31
for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 185-86, n. 1 to 5/31 & 191, n. to 6b/18; Vittmann, *SAK* 22
(1995) 315, n. 136; Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 29, n. d; Janot, *Instr. d'Embaum.* (2000) p. 21, §4.2
for possible corrupt ex. at P P Insinger, 18/8, see *wr ỉyh* "chief demon" under *ỉhy* "spirit," below

in phrases

nkt.w (n) p3 wr ỉry "(the) things of the chief companion" (P P Apis, 6b/18)

tbh.w (n) p3 wr ỉry "(the) utensils of the chief companion" (P P Apis, 6b/21)

Pr-p3y=f-ỉry GN, below

mn-ỉry(.t) "nurse"; see under *mn^c.t*, below

h-ỉry "face"; see under *hr*, below

in phrases

ỉỉr=w ʿš n=s m-dr n3 ỉry.w "she will be called by the companions" (EG 647 [= R P Mythus, 8/23-24])

ỉrm n3y=w ỉry.w "together, to one another" (R P Magical vo, 29, 3)

w3t hrw w3t p3y=f ỉry "One day is not like another." (EG 104)

rmỉ ... p3y=f ỉry "one ... other" (EG 38)

rmỉ n p3y=f ỉry "man to his companion(?)" (EG 248)

hws n p3 mnh r p3y=f ỉry "insult by (lit. "of") the novice against his companion" (P P Lille 29, 14)

tỉ wtb hđ n ỉbt (r) p3y=f ỉry (n-ỉm=w) "to shift (the date) money (is to be paid) from a month (to) its companion";
see under *hđ* "silver, silver coin; piece of money," below

t ... n ỉry "to take ... as a companion" (P P 'Onch, 13/24)

ỉry

in compound *mn-ỉry(.t)*, var. of *mn^c.t* "nurse," below

ỉry

in compound *hb-ỉry* as var. of *hbr* "companion," see under *hbr* (EG 354)

ỉry

in writing *hpr-ỉry* as var. of *hpry* "wonder"; see *hpry* (EG 356)

ỉry n. "form"
 = ỉrw Wb 1, 113/13-15

⌚ R P Berlin 6750, 7/9

R P Berlin 6750, 5/23

⌚ R P Berlin 6750, 7/20

R P Berlin 6750, 7/3

in phrase

ᶤṣṣ ỉry "manifold of forms" (R P Berlin 6750, 7/3)

øỉry-pᶤ.t Ṣṣy n.m. "prince of Shay"; reread *rpᶤy m-ntry* "prince & prophet of Neith"; see under *m-ntry* "prophet of Neith," below

ỉrᶤy(.t) n.f. "uraeus"; see under ᶤrᶤy.t, below

ỉrw "operation(?); var. of ỉr "action," above

ỉrb v. "to enclose"; var. of ᶤrf (EG 66)

ỉrp n.m. "wine, measure of wine"

= EG 39

= Wb 1, 115/5-8; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 95-96

P P Berlin 3115A, 3/1

= ⲙⲣⲧⲧ CD 66b, ČED 42, KHWb 46 & 503, DELC 54b

> ἔρπις LSJ 691b; see Fournet, *BSLP* 84 (1989) 59, A.5
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §168

for discussion, see Ziedler, *WdO* 29 (1998) 22-24; Poo, *Wine* (1995) p. 21

for discussion of writing, see Gaudard, "Horus & Seth" (2005) p. 147, n. 128

abbreviated writings

= EG 39, Ptolemaic & Roman exx.
for discussion, see Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 61, n. 1 to #140

R P Berlin 8043 vo, 9/1



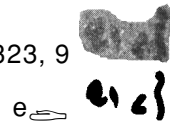
e P P Berlin 23705, 12



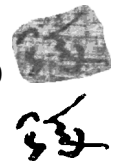
P P Berlin 8278a, x+17 (& x+18)



R O Leiden 323, 9



R P Berlin 8043 vo, 13/30



e P O Leiden 176, 4



e P O Leiden 185, 2



e? O MH 904, 1 (& *passim*)



e? O MH 4195, 5



e R O BM 23040, 2 21<1

e R O BM 21426, 3 4<1

e R O Leiden 192, x+5 4

R P Harper, 4/1 0<1

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pp. 169, 170, 227, & 274, who read s & trans. "water parsnip" R P Vienna 6257, 9/14 (& *passim*) 27vs. Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 64, Ph. 129 under s(3), who read s(wr) "beverage"
vs. M. Smith, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 160, n. 29, who read snw "Pelusiac wine" (*Wb* 4, 155/8-9) 27vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read [hb]s "[co]ver(?)" R P Vienna 6321, 3 27

in compounds/phrases

ir irp 'w iw bw-ir-tw=w glp=f "Wine matures just as long as it hasn't been opened." (P P 'Onch, 19/23)
ibt 15 tn 1 r irp 15 "15 months at the rate of 1 (per month), amounting to 15 (measures of) wine"

(EG 635 [= E P Cairo 50061a, 2/11])

ir šgyg irm irp "to have a desire for wine" (EG 526 [= P P Insinger, 5/21])*irp 1* "1 (measure of) wine" (R O Berlin 6234, 3)*irp n why* "wine of the oasis" (R P Berlin 8351, 2/5)*irp bny*[∞] n.m. "date wine"~ bn "date" EG 116
cf. *bnr.t Wb* 1, 462/6item subject to a single tax; therefore, vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), who trans.
"wine (&) palm trees"

R O MH 4054, 4 27

e 27

e R O MH 4015, 4 27

in phrase

swn ṛp bny "price of date wine" (R O MH 4054, 4)

ṛp n pr (= *p3*) *ˁ.wy n p3 hyrws* "wine of the house of the *hyrws*" (P O Stras 2010, 4-5)

ṛp n Pr-ˁ3 "wine of the king" (EG 39)

ṛp n psy "cooked wine" (R P Carlsberg 14 vo, a/8)

ṛp (n) mtr(.t) "true wine" (? O Berlin 12906, 7)

ṛp ntm "sweet wine" (EG 39 & 232)

ṛp glg.w n.m. "gourd wine"; see under *glg* "gourd," below

ṛh ṛpt ṛp "ox, bird, & wine" (EG 41)

pr-ḥd ṛp "wine cellar" (P P 'Onch, 22/13)

mn ṛp sttr(.t) 6(.t) "6 staters of such-&-such wine" (R P Magical vo, 9/7)

r3 ḥl ḥr ṛp "ink (made) of myrrh & wine" (R P BM 10588, 5/6)

ḥnqy ḥr ṛp "beer & wine" (R P Carlsberg 14 vo, a/5 & 6)

swn (n) ṛp "price of wine" (P P Cairo 31014, 2/x+4)

in phrase

swn ṛp bny "price of date wine" (R O MH 4054, 4)

swr ṛp "to drink wine" (EG 416)

šwt nhḥ(?) ṛp "merchant of oil(?) & wine" (P P Leiden 374a, 5, & b, 6)

tny (n) (p3) ṛp "wine tax"; see under *tn* "tax," below

t ṛp "wine merchant"; see under *t* "to seize, take," below

db3 ḥd (n) ṛp "monetary compensation for (lit., "of") wine" (R O Uppsala 893 vo, 1 & 4)

dp(.t) ṛp X.t "X jug(s) of wine" (P P Berlin 13568, 2)

dmpˁ.t ṛp 1.t "one *dmpˁ.t*-measure of wine" (P P Phila 30, 2/4)

in gloss

thy ṛp p3y "(As for) 'drunkenness,' it means 'wine'" (P P Berlin 8278a, x+17)

in lists of possible possessions/things delivered

ˁq p3 ṛwf p3 [ṛ]p p3 sˁnh t3 ˁwˁy(.t) p3 ḥbs p3 sfy p3 sy["(the) rations, the meat, the [w]ine, the annuity, the linen, the clothing, the resin, the ..." (P P Ash 3, 9-10)

var.

ˁq p3 ṛwf p3 ṛp (p3) nhḥ p3 sp nkt.w "(the) rations, the meat, the wine, (the) oil, and the rest of the things" (R O Brussels 353, 6-7)

[ˁq] ṛš ḥm3 skn qlm ḥw ṛng3 ḥnq ṛp g3 "[rations,] resin, salt, unguent, crowns, incense, *ṛng3*-plant, beer or wine" (P P Lille 29, 3)

ṯwf ... nṣ ṯt.w nṣ bt.w nṣ sw.w nṣ ṯhy.w nṣ ṯrp.w "meat, ..., the barley, the emmer, the wheat, the income, & the wine" (P P Berlin 13638, 6)
bhs(?) ... nṣ msty.w nṣ ṯpt.w nṣ ṯrp.w pṣ ṣḥ ṣrry ḥnᶜ nṣ ṣḥ.w nṣ ... "(the) calf(?), ..., the ..., the birds, the wine, the vineyards, the fields, the ..." (P P Berlin 13638, 7)

(ṯrpṣ[∞]) n.f. a type of plant, "grapevine"(?)

= *Wb* 1, 115/9 "grapevine(?)"
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §169
 for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 151, n. 653

R P Krall, 2/30

ṯrpṣy n.m. "prince"; see under *rpᶜy*, below

ṯrp(ṣ)y(.w) n.pl. "temple(s)"; see under *rpy*, below

ṯrp(ᶜ)y n.m. "prince"; see under *rpᶜy*, below

ṯrm prep. "and, with"
 = EG 39
 = *Wb* 1, 115
 > MN-, NMMΔ< CD 169b, ČED 83, KHWb 93 & 518, DELC 113b
 for discussion, see Edel, *Orientalia*, NS 36 (1967) 67-73

var.

R P Berlin 8092, 2 (& *passim*)

P P Tebt 227 vo, 15 (& 13)

phonetic writings for MN-, NM-, NMMΔ<

ṯrm-n[∞]

e₁P O BM 25673, 5

var.

before n. obj.

vs. Bresciani, *SCO* 15 (1966), who read *ḫwꜣy n* "I will be (in charge) of"

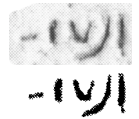
ḫrm-n-ḫm $\neq$ ∞

?; or read *ḫrm mḫ-nn* (for latter, see EG 152 & below)

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read *ḫrmꜣs*

for discussion, see Sp., *Texte auf Krügen* (1912) pp. 29, n. 28, & 60, #26

R S Hamburg C4059, 6



P O Pisa 2 vo, 2-3 (ed. 11-12)



e $\Rightarrow$ P O BM 18733, 4



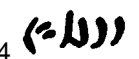
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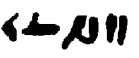
e $\Rightarrow$ P O BM 20091, x+5



e $\Rightarrow$ P O BM 20345, 4



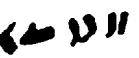
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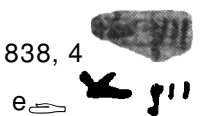
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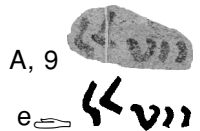
e $\Rightarrow$ P O BM 26206, 5 (& 9, bis)



P O Zurich 1838, 4



R O Krug A, 9



mn[∞]

P P Phila 16744, 9

vs. Cheshire, *Enchoria* 7 (1977), who read *tn* "at the rate of"n-irm[∞]

R O Ash 27, 3

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read *irm*

in

R P BM 10588, 7/15

reread *n≠w* in *b-n≠w* "They will not ..."see Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 44-45, §15; vs. Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 99-100, §1.8, who read *nm≠*vs. H. Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933), who read as part of *bnš.w* "door-posts(?)"

in compounds/phrases

ȝyh irm "to fight w."; see under *ȝh* "to fight," above*ip irm* + person "to hold accountable" (lit., "to reckon ... w."); see under *ip* "to count, reckon," above*(ir) hp irm* "to go to court w., litigate w." (E P Vienna 10151, 5)*ir hrwy irm* "to be in strife w." (R P Berlin 8769A, 2/13)= *ir hrwyw* "to act inimically (lit., "to make enmity")" *Wb* 3, 326/3*irm (pȝ) hpr c'n* "further(more)" (EG 39, 62 & 356)*ir šgyg irm* "to have a desire for (something)"

in phrase

ir šgyg irm irp "to have a desire for wine" (EG 526 [= P P Insinger, 5/21])*h'c irm* "to support" w. var. meaning "to testify on behalf of(?)" ; see under *h'c* "to stand, arise" below*h'c irm* "to meet with, confer with, visit" (P P BM 10405, 10)for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 473-75, n. to l. 20, & Ray, *Hor*(1976) p. 126, who suggested exx. in *Hor* archive meant "to have an interview w."*w'c irm 2* "in the presence of both parties"; see under *w'c* "one," below*w'y irm* "to speak ill about, give offense to"; see under *w'y* "to slander, calumniate, give offense," below*w'b irm* "to eat w. (someone)" (EG 82)*pn'c irm* "to controvert"; see under *pn'c* "to overturn, turn about," below*ph irm rmt* "to have intercourse w."; see under *ph* "to reach, arrive at," below*pš=ī irm=k* "I have shared with you" (EG 140)*mt irm PN* "to speak w. PN"; also in legal sense (EG 184)*mt irm hȝ.t* "to speak w. one's heart, ponder" w. extended meaning "to be troubled"; see under *mt* "to speak," below

mtw≠*t 1 irm 2 mtw*≠*t 2 irm 3 mtw*≠*t 3 irm 4 mtw*≠*t 4 irm 5* "you are 1 & 2, you are 2 & 3, you are 3 & 4, you are 4 & 5" (R P Harkness, 4/16; for refs. to discussions of similar passages, see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 30 [2006/7] 197-98, n. to 4/16)

mtry irm "agree w. (s'one)" (P P Heid 781b, 1/11-12)
for discussion & further exx., see Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 97, n. n

nfr irm "to get along well w., to prosper w." (P P 'Onch, 17/18)
~ *nfr hn*^c P. Sinuhe B31 (Blackman, *MES* [1932] p. 15)

hn irm "to be in concord w."; see under *hn* "to incline, to lean; to agree to," below

hms irm "to marry"; see under *hms* "to sit (down), dwell," below

htp irm "to (come to) rest w." (i.e., "to live w."); see under *htp* "to rest, be at peace, dwell," below

hpr irm "to (come to) be w., to associate w."; see under *hpr* "to become, to happen; to come into existence," below

hnt irm "to wrangle w., dispute w." (P P Berlin 13538, 19-20)

= **ϣϣNT MN-** CD 572b

sby irm "to laugh at, mock"; see under *sby* "to laugh," below

sdy irm "to speak w." (P P Cairo 50127, 18 [but Jasnow, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 277, n. to l. 18, reread verb *h3t-h.t* for *htht* "to investigate"]; P O Stras 39, 8-9; R P Serpot, 8/14)

šbn irm "to join/unite w." (R P Carlsberg 1, 5/7-8; R P Harkness, 4/33 & 5/3; R P Bib Nat 149, 1/13 & 14)

šm irm rmt "to have sex with a man" in an oath clause regarding marital fidelity (R O BM 19720, 6-7)

šm n= irm "to go away w." (P O Hor 29, 13)

irm n.m. "Aramaean" (EG 40 [= P P Erbach vo, 2])

irm non-etymological writing of *nb* n.m. "lord" in DN *Sbk-nb-Pay*, below

øirs in R P Vienna 6257, 4/14 (& *passim*)

reread *irt(.t)* "milk" (EG 40 & below)

see Quack, *OLZ* 94 (1999) 462, n to p. 347

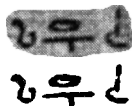
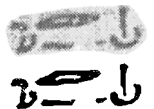
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) Pharm. #21, followed by Aufrère, *BIFAO* 87 (1987) 41, n.2,

who trans. "iris" & ident. as oil made from root or rhizome of iris

= **ἰρις** LSJ 836a, II.4

= **εἰρεος** Chassinat, *P méd. Copte* (1921) p. 266, n. 1 to l. 283; Till, *Muséon* 64 (1951) 75

ident. questioned by Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 60



in

reading & meaning uncertain
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 164

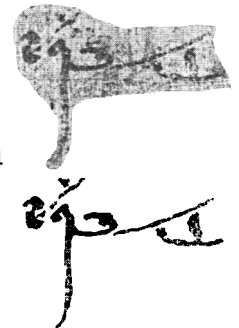
R P Vienna 6257, 8/38



ỉrš

adj. "cold"

P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/4



= EG 40

= **ⲁⲣⲟⲩ** "to become cold" *CD* 16a, *ČED* 12, *KHWb* 12, *DELC* 16a= **ⲟⲣⲟⲩ** "to be cold; to be scorched(?)" *CD* 530a, *ČED* 229, *KHWb* 294, *DELC* 251a
for brazier det., cf. Fecht, *ZÄS* 85 (1960) 105, n. 1, who suggested coalescence of

ỉrš & ỉšr "to roast" (*Wb* 1, 21/4-9) > **ⲟⲣⲟⲩ**; for discussion of etymology, see Osing,
Nominalbildung (1976) pp. 46, 512, n. 244, & 881, n. to 512, n. 244

in compound

mw (n) **ỉrš** "cold water"ỉrt(.t)[∞]

n.f. "milk"

= EG 40

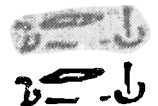
= *ỉrt.t* *Wb* 1, 117/1-6; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 100-1= **ⲉⲣⲟⲩⲧⲉ** *CD* 58b, *ČED* 37, *KHWb* 39 & 500, *DELC* 46b

var.

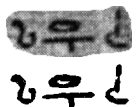
hieraticizing writing

see Quack, *OLZ* 94 (1999) 462, n to p. 347vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) Pharm. #21, who read this & many other exx. in

R P. Vienna 6257 0ỉrs "iris" & ident. as oil made from root or rhizome of iris,

followed by Aufrère, *BIFAO* 87 (1987) 41, n.2R P Vienna 6257, 4/14 (& *passim*)

R P Vienna 6257, 8/11

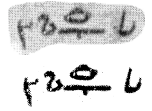


RP Vienna 6257, 13/35

var.

hieraticizing writing

R P Vienna 6257, 9/2



ỉrtỉ(.t) var. of *ỉrt(.t)* "milk," above

ỉrte(.t) var. of *ỉrt(.t)* "milk," above

ỉrty(.t) var. of *ỉrt(.t)* "milk," above

ỉh n.m. "jubilation"; var. of *ỉhy* (EG 40)

ỉh prep. "upon"; var. of *hr* (EG 319-20 & below)

ỉh n. "misery; sadness"; see under *ỉh*, above

ỉh var. of *ỉhy* "stall, stable," below

ỉhỉ interjection "woe!"; see under *ỉhw*, above

ỉhe(.t) n.f. "stall, stable"; var. of *ỉhy*, below

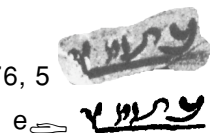
ỉhy n.m. "husband"; see under *hy*, below

ỉhy n.m. "jubilation, joy" v.it. "to rejoice"
 = EG 40
 ~ *ỉh* "sadness; misery," above
 = *Wb* 1, 117-18
 for discussion of the ambivalent nature of this word, see Grapow, *Wie die Äg. s. anredeten*,
 3 (1941) 54; is the basic meaning "to express great emotion" or ~?
 as interjection (EG 40 [= R P Rhind II, 7d1])

see Devauchelle in Devauchelle & Wagner, *Gebel Teir* (1984)

vs. Brunsch, *WZKM* 72 (1980) 13, n. e, who read *why* "atonement festival"

R G G Teir 76, 5



var.

hy[∞] in PN **Ta-p3-hy**

= *Demot. Nb.* 1/16 (1999) 1176

see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 85, n. to x+6

 e  P O Leiden 99, x+6



in phrases

Wsʾr nb ʾh "Osiris, lord of joy" (^R P Berlin 6750, 5/10)

hb šll ʾhy "festival, rejoicing, & jubilation" (^R G G Teir 76, 5)

ʾhy

DN the son of Ḥathor; "music maker, sistrum player, musician"; see EG 40 & cf. *ʾhy*, below

ʾhy

n.m. "stall, stable"

= EG 40

= *ʾhw Wb* 1, 118/7

= **oꜣe** "yard, fold" *CD* 258a, *ČED* 123, *KHWb* 142, *DELC* 156b (s.v. **ooꜣe**)

≡ **σῆκός** "pen, fold" *LSJ* 1592a; see Farag, *JEA* 61 (1975) 167

var.

w. divine det. ?

in phrase

ʾh[y](?) n t3 mw.t Ḥp n t3yꜣs ḥ.t-ntr(?) n Mn-nfr "stable(?) of the mother of Apis

in her temple(?) in Memphis" (^E I Saq 10, 3)

^E I Saq 10, 2 (& 3)



ʾh

?; in phrase *n3 3h.w (n) p3 ʾh* "the fields of the stable"

see de Cenival, *MIFAO* 104 (1980) 202, n. 1

^P P Lille 110 vo, 4/8



^P P Lille 110 vo, 4/11



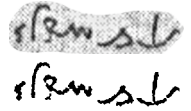
ihy3.t[∞] n.f.

= *ihy(.t)* Wb 1, 118/9

for hieroglyphic exx., see el-Sayed, *Doc. rel. à Saïs* (1975) p. 65, n. b, w. refs.

var.

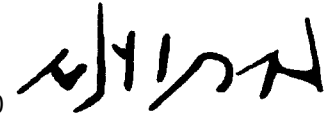
R P Harkness, 5/4



ihe(.t)

= Griffith, *Dodec.*, 1 (1937) glossary #26; EG 40

e R G Kalabsha 4, 9-10



in compounds/phrases

ihy n Hp 'n[h] "stall of the living Apis" (P S Saq 16828, 4)

rmṯ p3 ihy "man of the (animal-)fold" (EG 40)

ḥr n p3 ihy "district of the stable" (EG 40 & 318) reread *w3h n p3 ihy* in GN *P3-w3h(-)n-p3-ihy*, below,
& see *w3h* "establishment, settlement, region," below

in GNs

P3-ihy; var. of *P3-w3h(-)n-p3-ihy* "The Settlement of the Stable"; see below

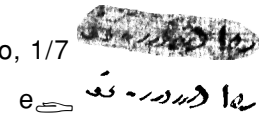
P3-ihy-(-)n-p3-mhn(-)n-ṯmn "The Stall of the Milk Jug (of Amun)" (EG 40 & below)

P3-ihy-n-Ḥr "The Stable of Horus"

see Yoyotte, *MDAIK* 16 (1958) 419, n. 2, for parallels

P3-w3h(-)n-p3-ihy "The Settlement of the Stable"; see below

P P Lille 102 vo, 1/7



ihy3.t

n.f. "stable"; see under *ihy*, preceding

ihw3

interjection "woe!"; see under *3hw*, above

ihm

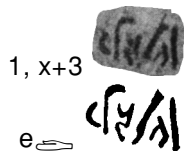
n. "grief, mourning" (EG 41)

ihr.t

n.f. "joy(?)" in

reread *ṯšr* in compound *nb(.t) ṯšr* "lady of Asheru"; see under *ṯšr*, below

P/R O Corteggiani 1, x+3



see Jasnow, *JNES* 45 (1986) 306, n. D
 vs. Menu, *CRIPÉL* 6 (1981), who trans. "mistress of joy(?)"

ih

n.m. "ox"
 = EG 41
 = *Wb* 1, 119-20
 = **ⲉⲓⲛ** *CD* 64a, *ČED* 41, *KHWb* 44 & 502, *DELC* 50a

unusual writing

for discussion, see Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 40, n. b

var.

ih.w n.pl.

see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 172, n. 803
 vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 115, n., who read *ⲟih^c.w* "bodies" & cf. EG 292, s.v. *h^c*
 but EG's ex. reread *h^c.w ntr* "divine body"; see under *h* "body, flesh," below

see Brunsch, *WZKM* 73 (1981) 173

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 98, who read *ⲟih.t ntr* & trans. "Sacred Cow"

in compounds/phrases

ih *ipt irp* "ox, bird, & wine" (EG 41)

ih *ꜥꜣ tp n iꜣw.t nb* "all cattle, donkeys, & small cattle" (EG 17)

ih *n pk[y]* "ox in joints"; see under *pk(e)* "fragment, (broken) piece," below

ⲟih nht "mighty ox"

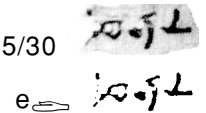
reread *ih(.t) hm.t* "female cow"

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 116, who took as epithet of Ptah

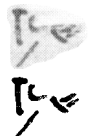
ⲓ P Tebt Tait 10, 3



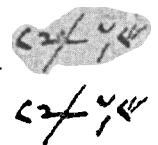
ⲓ P Krall, 5/30



ⲓ P Vienna 6319, 6/24



R P Vienna 6321, 4



ỉh hwỉ "male ox"

P P 'Onch, 23/11

P P Jena 1209, 7

in phrase

snf n p3 ỉh hwỉ "blood of the male ox" (R P Magical, 7/1-2)

htr n ỉh (var., *n3 ỉh.w*) "team (of oxen)" (EG 342 [= E P Louvre 7833, 3])

ty hnq(.t) ỉh.w ỉpt.w "bread, beer, oxen, & fowl" (P O Hor 18 vo, 10)

(ỉh(.t)) n.f. "cow"

= EG 41

= Wb 1, 120/5

R P Louvre 3229, 4/29

R P Vienna 6257, 13/31

in compounds/phrases

ỉwf n ỉh(.t) "beef (lit., "meat of a cow")" (EG 23; P O Leiden 209, x+16)

ỉrty(.t) n ỉh(.t) "cow's milk" (P/R P Berlin 13602, 7)

in phrase

ỉrte(.t) (n) ỉh(.t) km.t "milk of a black cow" (R P Louvre 3229, 4/29)

ỉh.t bk "pregnant cow" (EG 125)

in phrase

ỉh(.t) shm.t tšr.t sk3 bk "female, red, plowing, pregnant cow" (E P Berlin 13571, 2-3)

ỉh.t ntr in

reread [ỉ]h.w n.pl. "cattle"

⌌ R P Vienna 6319, 6/24

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 98, who trans. "Sacred Cow"
& see Brunsch, *WZKM* 73 (1981) 173

ih.t rmt nmh "private/personal(ly owned) cow" (P O Louvre 10322, 5)

ih(.t) shm.t "female cow"

= EG 307

E P Berlin 15831≈, 1



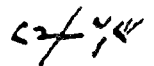
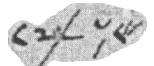
P P Jena 1209, 8



var.

ih(.t) hm.t

R P Vienna 6321, 4



vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 116, who read *ih nht* "mighty ox" as
epithet of Ptaḥ

in phrase

hyry n ih(.t) hm.t "dung of a female cow" (R P Vienna 6321, 4)

in phrase

ih(.t) shm.t tšr.t sk3 bk "female, red, plowing, pregnant cow" (E P Berlin 13571, 2-3)

ih.t km.t "black cow" (EG 563)

in phrases

irte(.t) (n) ih(.t) km.t "milk of a black cow" (R P Louvre 3229, 4/29)

syh n ih.t km.t (EG 409 [= P P Reinach 4, 9])

ih.t tšr(.t) "red cow" (EG 658)

in phrase

ih(.t) shm.t tšr.t sk3 bk "female, red, plowing, pregnant cow" (E P Berlin 13571, 2-3)
ʿt n ih(.t) "fat of a cow" (EG 41)

P3-šr-n-t3-ih.t PN

R P Krall, 18/12-13

= Ψινταῖς *Demot. Nb.*, 1/4 (1984) 262

e

mr ih(.t) "overseer of cattle"; see under *mr* "overseer," below*N3-^c.wy.w-n-t3-ih.t* GN; see below*he (n) ih.t* "cost(s) of a cow" (P O Leiden 287, x+5)*hp n t3y ih.t irm t3y sge.t* "legal right to (lit. "of") this cow & this donkey-foal" (P P Turin 6113, 2-3)*h.t n t3 ih.t* "mansion of the cow" in GN *T3-h.t-n-t3-ih.t* "The Mansion of the Cow" (EG 41 & 284 & below)*H(.t)-Hr t3 ih.t* "Hathor, the cow" (R P Harkness, 5/26)see *Wb* 1, 120/6, s.v. *ih.t* "cow"*sh t3 hre.t ih.t n h.t-ntr Mn-nfr* "scribe of the provisions of the cow in the temple of Memphis"(P S BM 375, 10 [so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981); n.b. hiero. equivalent in ll. 6-7 of same inscr.])*k3 ih.t* "bull & cow" (EG 556)

in GNs

T3-ih.t-p3-Nhs "Daphnai"; see below*ØT3-ih.t-p3-rpy/tmy* reread *T3-ih.t-p3-Nhs* "Daphnai"; see below*T3-^cmy-n-p3-mr-ih.t-n-Shm.t*; see below*T3-h.t-n-t3-ih.t* "The Mansion of the Cow" (EG 41 & 284 & below)*Ip-ih(.t)* & var. "Aphroditopolis" modern Atfiḥ; see below

in list of possible possessions

pr.w 3h b3k.w hq hmt hbs it bty ih(.wt) ^{c3}(.w) *s.t n p3 tw* "houses, agricultural land, servants, silver, copper,

clothing, barley, emmer, cattle, donkeys, a tomb (lit., place) in the mountain" (E P Bib Nat 216, 2)

var.

pr 3h.w inh w[r]h k3m sn.t sbt s^cnh [b3]k b3k.t ih.t ^{c3} *tp n i3w.t nb i3w.t nb(.t) sh nb qnb(.t) nb(.t) hq nb**hmt dsfy(.t) iwe(.t) ipt nkt (n) ry.t mt(.t) rmt nmh nb p3 t3* "house, fields, courtyard, va[ca]nt land, garden,

garden, wall, endowment, male [serv]ant, female servant, cow, donkey, all small cattle, every office,

every document, every legal instrument, silver, gold, copper, mortgage, security, cup, household

furnishings, any privately owned thing" (P P Cairo 34662, 1/2-3)

ihy

DN "Ihy" the son of Hathor; "music maker, sistrum player, musician"

= *Ihy* EG 40= *Wb* 1, 121/10; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 103-4

in compounds/phrases

1hy w^cb[∞] "1hy, the pure"

= *Wb* 1, 121/15 as priestly title; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 103
for reading of 1hy, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 10 (1980) 189
vs. Shore, *Glimpses* (1979) p. 151, n. II, who read *hwn(?) H^cpy* "young(?) Hapy"
< *hwn* "youth" EG 296 & below + *H^cpy* "the inundation" EG 293 & below

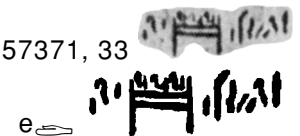
R T BM 57371, 33



1hy-Nwn DN "1hy-Nun"

~ *Nwn* DN "the primordial water" EG 211
= *Wb* 1, 121/17 as priestly title
for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 10 (1980) 189
vs. Shore, *Glimpses* (1979) p. 151, n. II, who read *hwn(?) Nwn* "young(?) Nun"

R T BM 57371, 33



P3-ti-1hy PN *Demot. Nb.*, 1/4 (1984) 290 (EG 40 [but ^P P Loeb 43, 11, is PN *Ns-p3-1hy*;
see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/9 (1989) 662])

hm-ntr [tp?] (n) 1hy wr "[first?] prophet of 1hy, the great" (^P G Philae 244, 1)

ø1h^c.w n.pl. "limbs"; see *h^c* "body, flesh," below

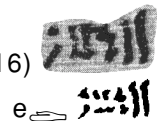
1hty(.t)[∞] n.f. "throat; gullet" i.e., designation of large anatomical vessel(s) extending from the back of
oral cavity into the thoracic region
= *1hty* (< *hty.t*) *Wb* 1, 123, & 3, 181; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 685

var.

vs. Sp., *ZÄS* 56 (1920) 30, who read *ntry(?)* & took as n. part of body which occurs in dual

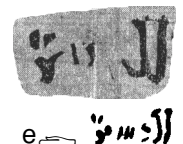
Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 213 & 298, n. a to vo, 1/19, accepted Sp.'s interp. of meaning,
but rejected the reading *ntry(?)* & did not propose alternative reading

P P Apis vo, 1/19 (& 2a/16)



occurs as alternative (*ky d*) to *šnby(.t)* "breast; throat" var. of *šnb.t* (EG 515 & below)

P P Apis vo, 3/4



šḥty(.t)

P P Apis vo, 2a/15



e

in phrase

tšy=f ḥty(.t) (var., *šḥty(.t)*) 2.t "his 2 gullets" i.e., the windpipe & esophagus (P P Apis vo, 1/19;

P P Apis vo, 2a/15)

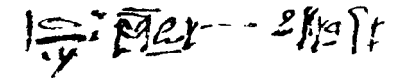
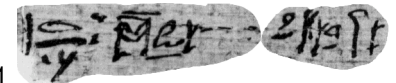
var.

tšy=f ḥty(.t) 2.t (n) *tš šnby(.t)* "his 2 gullets (of/in) the breast" (P P Apis vo, 2a/16)for discussion, see Sp., ZÄS 56 (1920) 11, n. 7; Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 213, n. 1 to vo, 2a/15

in compound

ḥty(.t) n ḥmn-rn=f "throat of Him whose name is hidden" epithet of
Thoth

R P BM 10588, 5/10-11

for use of term "throat" to designate gods, see *Wb* 3, 181/12for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 97, n. d; & Boylan, *Thoth* (1922) p. 182H. Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933), read *ḥt(?)* w/out trans.

in epithet string

Dḥwty ḥb n R^c ns n Tš-nn — "Thoth, heart of Re, tongue of Tatenen, —" (R P BM 10588, 5/10-11)**ḥ**

interjection (EG 41 [= R O Krug A, 15])

ḥ(y)

interrogative pn. "who?, what?"

= EG 41

= *Wb* 1, 123-24= **ḥy** CD 22a, ČED 15, *KHWb* 15 & 490, *DELC* 20a

var.

ḥe[∞]

? O MH 2834, 6



e

in phrases/compounds

ih n X "What (kind of) X?"

P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/15

var.

ih

P P 'Onch, 3/17

ih r "what is/what about?" (EG 41)

= Wb 1, 123/15

= ~~22PO~~ CD 25a, ČED 19, KHWb 18 & 491, DELC 22b

ih p3y=k hw "What is your profit?" (EG 294)

r-db3 ih "why?" (EG 41 & 620)

ih in phrase n p3 ih r "beyond, in excess of"; see under hy/hy "height," below

øih abbreviated writing of ʿnh "to live; by (in oaths)"; see under ʿnh (EG 63 & 64)

ih-in conj. particle "or"; see under hn, below

ih-mn n.m. "Akhmenu" Festival Hall of Thutmose III at Karnak; see under 3h-mn name of a (type of) temple(?), above

ihiy(.t) n.m. & f. "spirit"; see under ihy, below

ihe interrogative pn. "who?, what?"; see under ih(y), above

ihy[∞] v.t. "to cause to flourish"

R P Harkness, 3/31

= ihⁱ Faulkner, CDME (1962) p. 29

< 3h3h, ihhⁱ Wb 1, 18/21

M. Smith, P. Harkness (2005) p. 186, n. a to l. 31, trans. "to protect" (but trans. "to make to flourish(?)" in running trans.)

ihy n.m. "spirit"
= EG 42

= *ḥ* Wb 1, 15-16

= B₁₉ "demon" CD 89a, ČED 50 (s.v. B₁₉, L₁₂), KHWb 54 & 505 (s.v. L₁₂), DELC 69a (s.v. B₁₉, L₁₂)
for discussion, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 193 & 721, n. 845; M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507*
(1987) pp. 124-25, n. to 12/1

var.

ḥ[∞] in hieratic

= EG 9

glossed ḥ

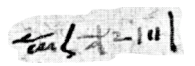
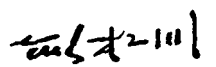
ḥy<ḥ>.w[∞] n.pl.

ḥḥy

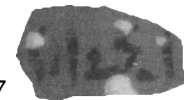
var.

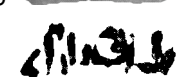
ḥḥy.t n.f.

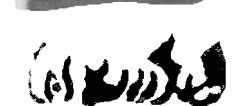
e R P Magical, 9/5 

R P Turin 766B, 1 
e 

P P Mil Vogl 6A, 6 


P P Mil Vogl TM 34/17B, 7 


P P Mil Vogl 6A, 6 


P P Mil Vogl TM 34/17B, 7 


in compounds/phrases

īy<ḥ>.w škr.w "excellent spirits" (R P Turin 766B, 1; **šḥ.w** īqr.w EG 45)
var.

īḥy šky (R? O Uppsala 672, 2)

īyh[.w] škyr(.w) (R P Louvre 3229, 5/9)

īḥy.w šmw p.t ... **īḥy.w** šmw tš ... **īḥy.w** šmw twš.t "spirits who are in heaven ... spirits who are on earth ... spirits who are in the underworld" (R P Harkness, 3/1)

īyh ntr "divine spirit" (R P Louvre 3229, 5/6)

īyh šps "august spirit" (R P Louvre 3229, 2/23 & 5/8)
var.

īḥy.w šps.w "august spirits" (EG 42)

in phrase

īyh šps ntr "divine, august spirit" (R P Louvre 3229, 3/2)

wr īyh "chief demon" (lit., "great(est) of spirit(s)")

Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 29, n. d, suggested this might be textual corruption of **wr īry** "chief companion" title of a priest involved in embalming ceremony; see under **īry** "companion," above

but Stadler, *SAK* 29 (2001) 341, critiqued proposed emendation to **wr īry** & defended traditional reading

both assumed noun following **wr** should be plural, but for comparable construction **wr X** "chief X" (lit., "greatest of X(s)"), w. second element of compound written as s. in number, see **wr swnw** "chief physician" (lit., "greatest of physician(s)"), under **swnw** "physician," below

e P P Insinger, 18/8

°**swḥ īyh** in

retrans. "gathering of things, ingredients"; s.v. **swḥ** "to collect, gather" EG 416 & below

vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 32, n. 5, who trans. "spirit-gathering"; followed by EG 42 & 416

e R P Magical, 3/5 (& *passim*)

twš īyh "spirit praising" title of a mortuary text; see under **twš** "praise, hymn," below

in GN

Pr-nš-īḥy.w "House of the Spirits"; see below

ihy(.t) n.f. "thing, property, possessions"; frequently used in plural (neither feminine *t* nor plural *w*

included in transliteration unless actually written)

= EG 42

< *ih.t Wb* 1, 124-25

var.

ihy

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "spirit" (EG 42 & preceding)

w. extended meaning

n.pl. "offerings"

n.m. "income"

for discussion & additional exx., see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 458; Donker van Heel, *OMRO* 78 (1998) 44, n. VIII; Andrews, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 30, n. 19

var.

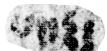
n.pl.

R P Mythus, 21/26

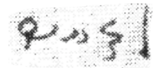


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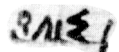
P O Hor 18 vo, 10



R P Harkness, 3/4 (& 4/26)



R P BM 10507, 11/21



P P Brook 37.1781, 4



P P Cairo 30620, 8



P P Turin 6072A, 4



ḥ

P P Rendell, 7



ḥ

ḥy

E P Moscow 135D, 3



e ḥy

ḥy

E P Moscow 135C, 3



e ḥy

in phrases

ḥw ... nḥ ḥt.w nḥ bt.w nḥ sw.w nḥ ḥy.w nḥ ḥrp.w "meat, ..., the barley, the emmer, the wheat, the income, & the wine" (P P Berlin 13638, 6)

nḥy=w ḥty.w ḥnḥ nḥy=w ḥhy.w "their ḥte-income & their ḥy-income" (P P Turin 6072A, 4) var.

pḥy=w ḥty pḥy=w ḥhy (P P Brook 37.1781, 4)

in compounds/phrases

ḥy p.t[∞] "heavenly offerings" name of a feast

R P Harkness, 5/13



ḥy p.t

or =? non-etymological writing of *ḥy p.t* "(feast of) raising heaven" *Wb* 1, 224/4, as suggested by M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 225, n. d to l. 13

cf. Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. Memphit. Theol.* (1954) pp. 372-74, & Kurth, *Himmel stützen* (1975) pp. 144-45

in phrase

ḥb n ḥy p.t "festival of heavenly offerings"

ḥy nb nfr "every good thing" (P P Berlin 23536, x+3)

ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय

[illegible]

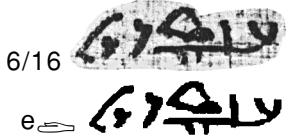
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¶hsf

a form of the crocodile god

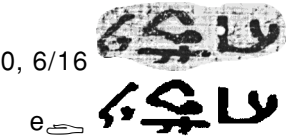
= ¶hssf Leitz, *Lexikon*, 1 (2002) 550for discussion, see Botti, *Glorificazione* (1959) pp. 6-7, 44, n. 2, & 93, n. 1;Widmer, *BSÉG* 22 (1998) 86-87; Beinlich, *Buch vom Fayum* (1991) pp. 119 & 319-22

R P Berlin 6750, 6/16



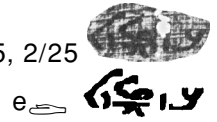
e

R P Berlin 6750, 6/16



e

R P Berlin 8765, 2/25



e

¶h(?)

v. it. "to be sweet, pleasant" (?)

in compound

¶h(?) ¶b "pleasant(?) of heart"

= ¶h ¶b "to be well-meaning; smart(?)" *Wb* 1, 13/13in phrase *bny mr.t ¶h(?) ¶b 'ne ¶my(.t)* "sweet of love, pleasant(?) of heart, beautiful of character"

for phonetic shift, cf. ¶h > ¶hy "spirit" (EG 42 & above)

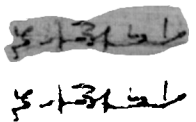
or? read ¶m ¶b "friendly, pleasant"

< ¶m¶ ¶b "friendly of heart" *Wb* 1, 79/17-23or < ¶my ¶b "beloved, trusted one" *Wb* 1, 72/18cf. discussion of phrase *nb.t ¶my.t ¶b* at Abu Simbel by Desroches-Noblecourt & Kuentz, *Petit temple*, 1 (1968) 176-77, #211for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 212-13, n. b to l. 33, where he considered

both, gave refs. for both possibilities, & opted for ¶m ¶b < ¶m¶ ¶b "friendly"

Quack, *Orientalia* 75 (2006) 160, n. to 4/33, noted ¶h ¶b paleographically superior

R P Harkness, 4/33



¶s

adj. "old"

= EG 43

= *Wb* 1, 128/6-9= *ΔC*, *ΔΔC* CD 17a, *ČED* 12, *KHWb* 12 & 488, *DELC* 16b

?; pl.

⌘ P Turin 2133, 9



in phrase *n3 pr.w is.w* "The old(?) houses"

for discussion, see Pestman, *Amenothes* (1981) pp. 146, n. 10, & 151, n. e

in compounds

P3-w3h-is GN "The Old(?) Settlement"; see below

mw is "old water" (EG 43)

in phrase

° *n mw n p3 mw is* "canal (bed) of the old water" (P P Adler 23, 11)

mktr is "old tower" (E P Rylands 9, 2/14)

rm t is "old man" (EG 43)

h(r) is "old side" (EG 318)

sh(.w) is(.w) "old document" (EG 43 & 460) referring to title deeds passed to new owners;

for discussion, see Pestman, *St. Hell.* 27 (1983) p. 283

in contrast to *sh m3y* "new document" (EG 460)

qnb(.t) is(.t) "old document" (EG 43)

dm° is "old papyrus" (EG 43 & 680)

(3s[∞])

n.m. "elder"

in phrase *PN p3 is* "PN, the elder"

not trans. by Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

e

is[∞]

phonetic writing of *r* plus *s*- of causative verb

P P Louvre 3452, 7/12 (& 1/16, 7/23, & 8/10)

always in phrase *ih is* + infinitive < pseudo-verbal *hr* + infinitive

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 25-27

e

is

phonetic writing of *iw=s* (EG 20)

is

particle "see"; var. of °s (EG 70)

is[∞]

archaic enclitic particle, stressing preceding noun or pronoun

R P BM 10588, 7/10

= *is Wb* 1, 130/9

in phrase *ink is d.t s* "I am indeed he who said it."

¶

vs. H. Thompson in Bell, Nock, & H. Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933),
 who read *ḥwꜣs* & trans. "I am she who speaks them."
 for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 99, §1.7, n. c

ḥs particle "belonging to, belongs to"; var. of *ns*, below

ḥs "place, seat" (EG 43); var. of *s.t*, below

ḥs(.t) DN "Isis"; see under *ḥs.t*, above

ḥs.t n.f. in *ḥRw.t-ḥs.t* reread *Hsb* GN modern "Abusir," (village? &) necropolis at Saqqara
 located in the vicinity of the Serapeum; see below

ḥs.t n.f. "crew" in PN *Ns-ḥs.t*; see under *ns* "belonging to," below

ḥsy adj.pl. "old" (EG 43)

ḥsy n. "grave" or "workplace" (EG 43)
 in compound
pr ḥsy place in which the balm for mummification was prepared (EG 43)

ḥsw n.m. "ram, sheep"
 = EG 43 & 441, s.v. *sr*
 < *sr Wb* 3, 462/7-13 (*ḥsw* after Dyn. 19/20)
 = *ḥcooy* "sheep" CD 61a, ČED 38, KHWb 40 & 500, DELC 47a
 var.

ḥswe
 vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide* (1963), who trans. "pledge"

n.pl. "sheep"

= EG 441, s.v. *sr*

e  P O Stras 180, 5



P P Sorbonne 1196, 3



ṯswē.wvs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who trans. "pledge"

in compound

P3-ṯsw DN "The Ram, (the constellation) Aries"

= EG 441

for exx., see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 3 (1969) 218, fig. 33A, l. 1

var.

P3-ṯswē[∞]**[P3-ṯ]sw3[∞]**

in phrases

ṯsw *n* *Na-krd* "ram of Naucratis" (P S Mich, 12)**ṯswē** *ḥwt* "male ram"; see under *ḥwt* "male," below*wlt* (*n*) **p3 ṯ[s]w** (*n*) *tmy Sbk n N3-nh.w ḥn^c tmy Sbk n Pr-ḥ3t w^cb n ṯlmn-[ṯp]y n p3 ṯ[rpy] n ṯlmn-ṯpy n N3-nh.w*"guardian(?) (of) the r[a]m of the Sobek-town of 'The Sycamores' & the Sobek-town of *Pr-ḥ3t*, priest of

Amun in [Op]e of the t[emple] of Amun in Ope of 'The Sycamores'" (P P BM 10560, 6-7)

ḥs n ṯsw "ram dung" (P O Stras 768, 4)e  P O Stras 180, 6

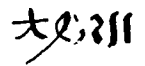
R O Stras 1566~, 11

e  e  R T Stobart A, 1/9e  R T Stobart E vo, 5/1

R O Thompson 2, 7

e  

R P Florence 8, 8

e  

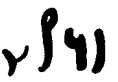
qtm n n3y=f i¹sw "qtm-tax for his sheep" (R T Stras 227, 2)
 see Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 65-66, n. to l. 243, who trans.
 "pasturage(-tax?) for the sheep"
 var.

qtm n ḥsb.t 41(.t) i¹sw 9 r sttr(.t) 3.t "qtm-tax of regnal year 41 (for) 9 sheep being 3 staters" (R O Leiden 25, 2)

i¹sw n.m. a type of tax(?)

for discussion, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) pp. 25-29
 or? are these to be trans. "sheep," preceding

R O Leiden 33,1

e  

 R O Leiden 32, 3

e  

?; in broken context

e  R O BM 12612, 3 

in phrase

i¹sw n ntr "i¹sw-tax of the god" (R O Leiden 32, 3; R O Leiden 33,1-2)

øi¹sw "receipt, payment" in EG 44, reread *i¹w* "payment," above

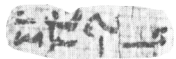
i¹sw(y.t) n.f. "compensation, reward, price"
 = EG 44, but some exx. reread *i¹w* "payment" in compound *ir i¹w* "to make/be payment";
 see under *i¹w* "payment," above
 = *i¹sw* "exchange, reward" *Wb* 1, 131/2-10
 = *ꜥcoꜥ* "price, value" *CD* 18a, *ČED* 13, *KHWb* 12, *DELC* 16b
 ~? *3sw3.t* "bag, purse" EG 11
 < *i¹swy* "testicles" *Wb* 1, 131/12, acc. to *ČED* 13 & *DELC* 17a
 = *ꜥcoꜥi* "purse, wallet" *CD* 18b, *ČED* 13, *KHWb* 13 & 489, *DELC* 17a

in compound

øṛ ṛsw(y.t) in

reread ṛr ṛw "to praise"; see under ʒwy "praise," above
vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) w. glossary #81

R P Mythus, 21/5

e 

R P Mythus, 21/10

e 

ṛswy[∞]

n.m. meaning uncertain

MSWb 2, 67

P P Cairo 30625, 12




?; unread by Griffith, *Rylands* (1909)

E P Rylands 7, 2




so MSWb 2, 67

ṛspy.t[∞]

n.f. "throne" (?)

MWSB 2, 68, & HT 839

<? ṛsb.t (var. ṛsp.t) Wb 1, 132/4

non-etymological writing of ʒspy(.t) "language, speech," above, for "throne"; so Widmer, pers. comm.

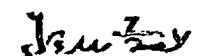
for discussion of hieroglyphic exx., see Glanville, *ZÄS* 68 (1932) 15-16, n. 27

for exx. & discussion, including etymology, see Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) pp. 36-39, #30;

Meeks, *BiOr* 54 (1997) 35-36, n. to #30 & 31; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 110-11

in phrase tṛ n=f Pʒ-Rᶜ tʒ ṛspy.t "Pre gave him the throne"

R P Berlin 6750, 9/2

ʾshe

n. item made of cloth, "pennant(?)"

= *ʾsh* "(pair of) sleeves"; see Janssen in Janssen & Hall, *GM* 45 (1981) 21-23; Janssen*Com. Prices* (1975) pp. 277-78, §63 *ḥtrʾ n ʾsh*Sp., *Petubastis* (1910), followed by EG 44, trans. "sail(?)"

var.

n.pl.

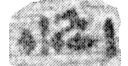
P P Spieg, 1/5



in phrase

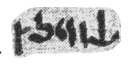
ʾshe.w n šs nsw(.t) [nt ḥ]r-dḏḏ pḏ ḥt tḏw "pennants(?) of byssus which are upon the mast" (P P Spieg, 1/5-6)**ʾsh.w(?)** in

P P BM 10405, 10

reread *ʾph.w(?)* n.pl. "planters"(?); see under *ph(?)* "to plant, cultivate," below
vs. Thissen, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 167-68, n. 2 to l. 10**ʾsh[∞]**

n. meaning uncertain

P P Apis, 4/4

Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 147, n. 3 to l. 4/4, trans "sheaf of corn"< *ʾsh* "to harvest"in phrase *ʾw=w ts n=s ʾsh* "they will bind *ʾsh* to it"= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §192**ʾsq**

v.it. "to delay, linger"

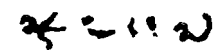
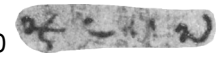
= EG 44

= *ʾsq Wb* 1, 133= *wck* CD 530b, *ČED* 229, *KHWb* 294 & 555, *DELC* 251a

var.

ḥsq

R P Carlsberg 67, 10



"to prolong, delay"

see M. Smith, *BiOr* 49 (1992) 93, n. to 11/17
vs. EG 44, followed by de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988), who trans. "to stop"

R P Mythus, 11/17

e 𐎓𐎔𐎕𐎖

𐎓sk

P O Hor 23 vo, 19

e 𐎓𐎔𐎕𐎖

P P 'Onch, 5/18

𐎓𐎔𐎕𐎖

𐎓sk[∞]

R P Louvre 3229, 4/24

𐎓𐎔𐎕𐎖

𐎓st n.m. "ground"; see under 𐎓st, above

𐎓st(?)[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain, name of a festival?
MSWb 2, 76

in phrase *p3 sp n p3 𐎓st(?) Hnsw nb 𐎓h* "the remainder of the 𐎓st(?) of Khonsu, lord of lifetime"

e P O Stras 2010, 7

𐎓𐎔𐎕𐎖

𐎓s[tn](?)[∞] DN "Is[den]" (?) a name of Thoth

=? 𐎓sdn Wb 1, 134/9
so Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977)

R P Vienna 6343, 3/16

𐎓𐎔𐎕𐎖

𐎓stṛt DN "Astarte"; var. of 𐎓stṛt (EG 71 [= P P Cairo 31169, 5/11])

𐎓š n.m. "resin, incense"; see under 𐎓wš, above

š

in

reread *sm*(?) "greens: grass, hay, fodder, vegetables, herbs" (EG 430 & below)
vs. Erichsen, *Auswahl*, 3 (1950) 43a

for discussion, see Hughes, *Leases* (1952) p. 49, §k, & Malinine, *Choix*, 1 (1953) 92, n. 7

E P Louvre 7833, 7



E P Louvre 7836, 6



š(e)(w)(.t) n.f. "sow"; see under š "pig," below

šwr GN & n.m. "Syria; Syrian" (< Assur, Assyria), see under šr, below

šwl GN & n.m. "Syria; Syrian" (EG 45)

šr GN & n.m. "Syria; Syrian" (< Assur, Assyria)
= EG 45
= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 1 (1925) 108

for discussion of determinatives, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 309, n. b to vo., 2b/25

P P Apis vo, 2b/25

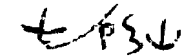
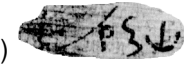


var.

šwr

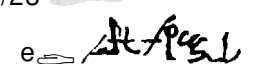
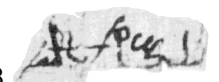
for discussion of writing, see Hughes, *JNES* 10 (1951) 259-60, n. 6

R P Cairo 31222, 9 (& 10)

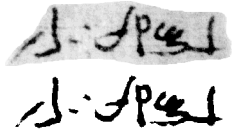


šwr

R P Omina A, 4/28

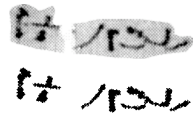


R P Omina A, 3/6



¶šwr.w n.pl. "Assyrians"

¶ R P Serpot, 3/27 (& passim)



in compounds

sf ¶šr "Syrian oil" (P P Apis vo, 2b/25)

sh (n) ¶šr "Aramaic script" (lit. "script of (As)syria") (EG 45 & 459 [= P P Bib Nat 215 vo, c/14])
for discussion, see Steiner, *Orientalia*, NS 62 (1993) 80-82hgr ¶šr1 "Syrian mounted courier" (P P Lille 59, 4; so Hughes, *JNES* 35 [1976] 213 n. to 59, 4,
who noted that reading of final signs of ¶šr1 is unclear)tš pš ¶šwr "district of the Syrian" (EG 657; R P Omina A, 4/28)
var.

tš (n) pš ¶šwr "district of the Syrian" (EG 45 [= R P Cairo 31222, 2 (& 9 & 10)])

in GN

Pš-^c.wy-nš-¶šwr(.w); see belowPš-sbt-nš-¶šwr.w; see under Pš-^c.wy-nš-¶šwr(.w), below

Tš-pš-¶šwr "Land of the Syrian" (R P Omina A, 3/b)

Tš-mšy(.t)-nš-¶šwr.w; see below

ØTš-myn.t-n-nš-¶šwr(.w); see Tš-mtn.t-(n)-nš-¶šwr(.w), below

Tš-mtn.t-(n)-nš-¶šwr(.w); see below

¶šrw

GN "Asheru" name of temple & lake at Mut complex in Thebes

= Wb 1, 135/6

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 1 (1925) 108for discussion, see Yoyotte, *RdE* 14 (1962) 101-10, & Sauneron, *Villes* (1983) pp. 77-84,
who took as designation of crescent-shaped sacred lakes often dedicated to a goddess of
leonine visage & temperamentfor possible etymologies, see Yoyotte, *RdE* 14 (1962) 108, n. 6, & Sauneron, *Villes*
(1983) p. 84, n. 1

var.

ȝyšr

in PN Tȝy-ȝyšr[∞]

P P Stras WG 16, 6

= Τιέσις, equivalent to Gr. Ἡραίς

for discussion, see Sp. in Gradenwitz et al., *Erbstreit* (1912) pp. 44-45, c;Ritner, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 183, #20; Quaegebeur, *OLP* 6-7 (1975/1976) 468

in compounds

ȝšl-mnmn GN

R P Berlin 6750, 6/5 (& 6)

Widmer (pers. comm.) ident. as Fayyumi GN & suggested ident w. Šrt bnb
see Gomaà, *Besiedlung*, 1 (1986) 420-21

in phrase

nb.t ȝšl-mnmn "mistress of ȝšl-mnmn" (R P Berlin 6750, 6/5 & 6)

nb(.t) ȝšr.t[∞] DN "lady of Asheru"

P/R O Corteggiani 1, x+3

vs. Menu, *CRIPEL* 6 (1981), who read nb.t ȝhr.t (?) "mistress of joy(?)"
for discussion, see Jasnow, *JNES* 45 (1986) 306, n. D

var.

nb.t ȝšr[∞]

R P Harper, 2/18

nb(.t) ȝšl[∞] epithet of Ḥaṭḥor

R P Berlin 6750, 6/5 (bis & 6/6)

HT 843 & 1155 (s.v. mnmn)

in phrases

nb.t **¶šl** *mnmn* "mistress of **¶šl** *mnmn*" (R P Berlin 6750, 6/5 & 6)

Ḥ.t-t3-Ḥr nb(.t) ¶šl wly(.t) "Ḥathor, mistress of Isheru, the great one" (R P Berlin 6750, 6/5)

¶šl GN "Asheru"; see under **¶šrw**, preceding

ø¶šše all but initial sign reread *tbty* "(soles of) feet, (pair of) sandals," below

R P Harper 3/20

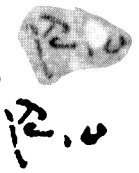


vs. Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 50, n. to l. 3/20, who trans. "spittle," following previous eds.
= **¶šš** *Wb* 1, 15/14

¶šte n.m. "Ished tree" *Balanites aegyptiaca* (?)
= **¶št** EG 45
= **¶šd** a type of deciduous tree *Wb* 1, 136/5-8
for discussion, see Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §198, & Darby et al., *Food*, 2 (1977) 705-8

in

⌘ R P Vienna 6257, 9/35



reread **3[w]št** a type of plant, above

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read **p3 [i]šd**, followed by Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §199

in compounds

¶šte šps "noble ished-tree" (R P Magical, 6/22)

P3-(i)šte-n-¶mn-¶py GN "The Ished-tree of Amun in Ope"; see below

¶šte n. "piece of land"; var. of **št** (EG 527)

¶qmy v.it. "to be changed (for the worse)," var. of **3qm** "to be sad, mourn," above

¶qr n.m. "reed"; see under **¶kr**, below

¶qr[∞] adj. "excellent"
= EG 45
= *Wb* 1, 137

var.

𐩺ky

for writings w & w/out final *r*, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 178, n. e to l. 20

w. n.f.

𐩺kyr w. pl. N

var.

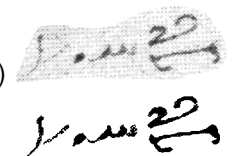
𐩺kyr.w pl.

𐩺kr.w pl.

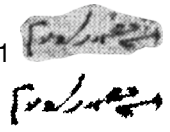
R? O Uppsala 672, 2



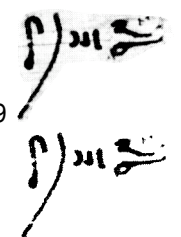
R P Harkness, 3/20 (& 4/24)



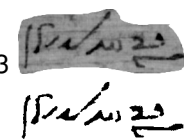
R P Harkness, 4/1



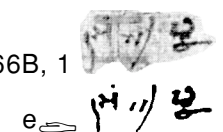
R P Louvre 3229, 5/9



R P Harkness, 4/23



R P Turin 766B, 1



ḥgy

for reading, see Lippert, *Enchoria* 26 (2000) 185-86
vs. Sp., *Dem. Chron.* (1914), followed by EG 12, who took as interjection "Hail!"

ḥqr.w in hieratic

in phrase *by.w ḥqr.w* "excellent spirits"

vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904), who trans. "Aker" (ḥkr "the earth god"

Wb 1, 22, & ḥgry, above); followed by ČED 17 (s.v. Bḥwpr)

in compounds

ḥh.w ḥqr.w "excellent spirits" (EG 45)

var.

ḥhy ḥky (R? O Uppsala 672, 2)

ḥy<h>.w ḥkr.w (R P Turin 766B, 1)

ḥyh[.w] ḥkyr(.w) (R P Louvre 3229, 5/9)

by.w ḥqr.w "excellent bas" (R P Magical, 7/3)

var.

by(.t) ḥky(.t) (R P Harkness, 3/20)

by.w ḥkyr(.w) (R P Harkness, 4/1 & 23)

ḥlqr

in

rertans. "excellent," preceding

vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904), who trans. "Aker" (ḥkr "the earth god"

Wb 1, 22, & ḥgry, above); followed by ČED 17 (s.v. Bḥwpr)

ḥqt

v.t. "to build"; n.m. "builder"; see under *qt*, below

ḥkn

n. "metal vase"

= *Wb* 1, 140/1-2

= ḥkwnē *KHWb* 484

see Sp., *ZÄS* 56 (1920); Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 188, n. 1 to l. 6b/3

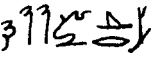
for discussion of etymology, see James, *Hekhanakhte* (1962) p. 40, n. 28; Borghouts, *OMRO* 51

(1971) 101-2, n. 184; Meeks, *BiOr* 54 (1997) 36, n. to #36

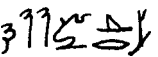
P P Bib Nat 215, 3/4



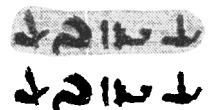
e R P Magical, 7/3



e R P Magical, 7/3



P P Apis, 6b/3



ḫr adj. "excellent"; var. of ḫqr (EG 45)

ḫš GN & n.m. "Kush, Nubia, Nubian" Ethiopia, Ethiopian
 = EG 45
 < Kš Wb 5, 109/1
 > 𐩧𐩣𐩠𐩢 CD 65b, ČED 41, KHWb 45 & 502, DELC 50b
 = Mer. Qeš (& var.) Griffith, JEA 4 (1917) 27 & 167; Leclant, *Top. Ant.* (1975) pp. 155-56; Rilly, *GM* 169 (1999) 107
 = BH 𐩧𐩣𐩠 BDB 468-69
 = OP Kūša- n. "Ethiopia"; Kūšiya- adj. "Ethiopian" Kent, *OP*² (1953) p. 180b
 for discussion of use in PNs, see Lüddeckens, *Fs. Hintze* (1977) pp. 286-91
 for general discussion, w. earlier lit., see Winnicki, *Światowit* 41 (1998) 33-34

var.

ḫgš "Nubian (man)" (P P BM 10425, 6)

var.

ḫgš.t n.f. (EG 45)

Kš[∞]

R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/11


e 𐩧𐩣𐩠𐩢

R P Louvre 3229, 6/22


𐩧𐩣𐩠

R O Stras 1338, 6


e 𐩧𐩣𐩠𐩢

?; Gš[∞]

MSWb 22, 149

in compound

ḫny Gš "Ethiopian(?) stone"

R P Berlin 8769, 2/11


𐩧𐩣𐩠

in compounds/phrases

ʒte n ʔgš "Nubian magician"; see *ʒty* "magician, priest," above

imy.t ʔkš.t "Ethiopian cat" (EG 45 [= R P Mythus, 3/16, & *passim*)

iry n ʔgš "Nubian companion" (R P Setna II, 6/9-10)

Wsir pʒ ʔkš "Osiris the Nubian" (R P Magical, 9/33)

for discussion, see Thissen, *Gs. Behrens* (1991) pp. 373-74, n. 2 to §2.2

Wsir hr-ib ʔkš "Osiris who resides in Nubia" (P P Cairo 31169, 7/x+10)

by *Kš* "Nubian ba" (R P Leiden 384, vo. 1*/11)

Pʒ-ʔgš DN "The Nubian"

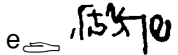
probably abbreviation of *Hr-ʔgš* "Horus, the Nubian"

for discussion, see Shore, *BMQ* 30 (1965) 35-36

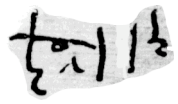
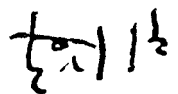
frequent as PN; see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/3 (1983) 160

= Πεκῦσις

= πεδωϞ (s.v. *εδωϞ*) CD 65b, *DELC* 51a

P Flute BM 12742 
e 

mt(.t) ʔkš[∞] "Nubian language"

R P BM 10588, 7/1 


nsw(.t) n Kš "king of Kush"

in phrase

hr-tp n nsw(.t) n Kš "magician of the king of Kush" (EG 322)

hyq.w n pʒ ʔgš "magic of the Nubian" (R P Setna II, 6/22)

var.

hyq.w n nʒ ʔgš.w "magic of the Nubians" (R P Setna II, 5/6, 9, 14 & 33)

hyq.w n pʒ ʔgš "magic of the Nubian" (R P Setna II, 4/19)

hwt ʔkš "Nubian man (lit., "male")" (R P Magical vo, 20/1)

Hr-ʔgš "Nubian Horus" in GN *Tʒ-mtn.t-(n)-Pa-Hr-ʔgš*, below

hlh.w n ʔkš "strong ones of Kush" (R P Cairo 50137, x+1/x+8)

sbʒ n ʔgš "Nubian enemy" (R P Setna II, 6/9)

in phrase

ʒhw pʒ sbʒ n ʔgš "Woe, O enemy of Nubia" (EG 420 [= R P Setna II, 6/9])

sh̄m.t ʔgš.t "Nubian woman" (R P Setna II, 6/28)

tš (n) **1gš** (EG 45)

1gš(.t) n.f. "Nubian"; see under **1kš**, preceding

1t n.m. "barley" (EG 46)

in phrases

šh nt 1r 1t "grain-producing field"; see under *šh* "field, agricultural land," above

1t (n) *whe(.t)* "barley of (the) oasis" (P O Pisa 450 conv, 1/13 [for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 176, nn. n-o])

1t hđ "white wheat"; see under *hđ* "white, bright," below

rtb (n) **1t** (EG 46)

sw 1t "wheat-barley"; see under *sw* "wheat," below

šby n š˚r n 1t "exchange value (lit., "substitution of value") of barley" (EG 491 & 497 [= R O Bodl 860, 2; R O Bodl 771, 2-3])

for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 187, n. to #256, l. 2

šp sgmtry X 1t "receiving X *sgmtry* of barley" (P/R O BM 18705, 2)

in lists of possible possessions/things delivered

1wf ... nš 1t.w nš bt.w nš sw.w nš 1hy.w nš 1rp.w "meat, ..., the barley, the emmer, the wheat, the income, & the wine" (P P Berlin 13638, 6)

pr.w šh bšk.w hđ hmt hbs 1t bty 1h(.wt) ˚š(.w) s.t n pš tw "houses, agricultural land, servants, silver, copper, clothing, barley, emmer, cattle, donkeys, a tomb (lit., place) in the mountain" (E P Bib Nat 216, 2)

1t n.m. "father"

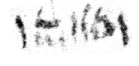
= EG 46, but vs. reading *1tf*

= *1t Wb* 1, 141

= **1twt** CD 86b, ČED 49, KHWb 53 & 505, DELC 67b
for reading, see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 57

n.pl. **1t.w** w. double pl. strokes

P O Hor 26, 6

e 


in

R P Vienna 6614, A/2




reread *mw.tšf* "his mother" (EG 156)

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977)
in phrase *rn n mw.t=f* ... "the name of his mother is ..."

in

P P Bologna 3171, 4



reread *mwt=f* "to kill himself"; see under *mwt* "to die, be dead," below
vs. Botti, *Testi Demotici* (1941)

in phrases

is p3y=n it (EG 227, s.v. *ns*)

it it.w n n3 ntr.w "father of the fathers of the gods" (R P Magical, 8/2)
var.

it.w sp 2 n n3 ntr.w "father of the fathers of the gods" (R P Magical, 2/21)
for discussion, see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 30, n. to l. 21

it mw.t sn sn.t šr šr.t hry hry.t rmt nb n p3 t3 "father, mother, brother, sister, son, daughter, master, mistress, any person at all" in legal formula listing potential claimants to bureaucratic emoluments
(E P Vienna 10150, 3 & 4-5; E P Vienna 10152≈, 3)
var.

it mw.t sn sn.t šr šr.t rmt nb (n) p3 t3 "father, mother, brother, sister, son, daughter, any person at all"
(E P Berlin 15831≈, 3)

[*it*] *mw.t sn sn.t šr.t* (sic!) *šr.t hm.t šm3 šm3.t rmt nb n p3 t3* "[father,] mother, brother, sister, daughter
(sic!), daughter, wife, father-in-law, mother-in-law, any person at all" (P P BM 10561, 23-24)

it ... t3 sn].t p3 [š]r t3 šr.t p3 šm t3 šm[y.t] p3 hy t3 hm.t [... "(the) fat[her, ..., the sist]er, the [so]n, the daughter,
the father-in-law, the mother-in-law, the husband, the wife [...]" (R P Berlin 6857≈, 13-14)

p3y=f it t3y=f mw.t p3y=f sn t3y=f sn.t p3y=f šr t3y=f šr.t p3y=f šm t3y=f šm.t t3y=f hm.t "his father,
his mother, his brother, his sister, his son, his daughter, his father-in-law, his mother-in-law, his wife"

list of relatives whose death entitled a cult association member to association support (P P Cairo 31179, 18-19)
it-ntr "god's father" priestly title, denoting a sacerdotal rank above that of *w^cb* & below that of *hm-ntr*
= EG 46 & 233, s.v. *ntr*
= *Wb* 1, 142

for discussion, see Gardiner, *AEO*, 1 (1947) 47*-53*, #127; Kees, *ZÄS* 86 (1961) 115-25;

Parker, *Saite Oracle Papyrus* (1962) p. 30; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 119

in phrases

ibt n it-ntr "month (of service) of/as god's father" (R O Leiden 324, 3)

— *w^cb rt* "—, priest, & agent" (P S Vienna Kunst 5825, 4)

ỉt-ntr *Mnt nb W3s.t ˆ n wˆb hr s3 4-nw ỉmy ỉbt hr s3 2-nw n pr Mnt nb W3s.t* "god's father of Montu, lord of Thebes, chief of priests over the fourth phyle, monthly priest over the second phyle of the temple of Montu, lord of Thebes" (E P Bib Nat 216, 6)

— *hm-ntr* "— & prophet" (P P Turin 6069, 9)
in titles

ỉt-ntr(?) *wˆb hm-ntr hm (n) dy* "god's father(?), priest, prophet, & ship's carpenter" (R O Louvre 9073, 1 [Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), did not read *ỉt-ntr(?)* or *hm-ntr*])

— *(n) ỉmn-m-ỉp(.t)-sw.t* "— of Amun in Karnak"; see under *ỉmn*, above

— *(n) ỉmn-Rˆ nsw(.t) ntr.w* "— of Amen-Re, king of the gods" (P T Michael, 1)
in titles

— *p3 ntr ˆ3* "—, the great god" (P M Turin 2188 vo, 1-2)

— *rt n p3 w ỉmn sh ˆˆˆ.t(?) n n3 wˆb.w* "—, agent of the bark of Amun, letter scribe(?) of the priests" (P G MH 47, 8)

— *hm-ntr n ỉmn-ỉpy n ỉw-ysh* "—, prophet of Amun in Ope in *ỉw-ysh*" (P G MH 45, 5-6)

— *hm-ntr n Hnsw p3 ỉr shy m W3s.t* "—, prophet of Khonsu, the one who has made plans in Thebes" (P M Turin 2188, 1-3)

— *hm hđ.t hm Hr hm-ntr (n) wr nhđ* "—, servant of the white crown, servant of Horus, prophet of 'great of strength'; see under *wr nhđ* "great of strength" under *wr* "great one, chief," below

— *rdsr s.t1* "—, 'holy of places'" (P G MH 47, 3)

PN nt sh n rn shm.t sˆnh ˆr.t (n) wˆb (n) ỉmn PN s3.t n ỉt-ntr hm-ntr PN t3 hm(.t)-ntr Dm3

"PN who writes in the name of the endowed woman, daughter of a priest of Amun, PN,

daughter of the god's father & prophet, PN, the prophetess of Djēme" (P P Turin 6069, 9)
ỉt-ntr *hm-ntr Pth* "god's father, prophet of Ptaḥ" (P S Ash 1971/18, 15)
in titles

ỉt-ntr hm-ntr Pth *wˆb n n3 ntr.w ỉt ỉnb-hđ* "god's father, prophet of Ptaḥ, priest of the gods of the temple of White-Wall" (R S BM 188, 7 [so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)])
in title

stm — "sm-priest, —" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 2 [so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)])

ỉt-ntr hm-ntr Pth *s3 s.t Hp ˆnh* "god's father, prophet of Ptaḥ & protection of the seat of the living Apis" (P S Ash 1971/18, 15-16)

ỉt-ntr PN p3 hm-ntr Mn p3 wˆb mh-1 "god's father PN, the prophet of Min, the first wˆb-priest" (P Statue Turin 914, 2-3; P Statue Turin 986, 2-3; P Statue Turin 1009, 2-3)

ỉt-ntr (hm-ntr) *hry sst3 pr Pth rst3w P3-Wsỉr-Hp P3-Wsỉr-Hsb Pr-(hn)-ỉnp* "god's father, (prophet,) overseer of secrets of the temple of Ptaḥ in/of the necropolis, of the Serapeum, of the Domain of Osiris of/in Abusir, & of the Anubieion" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 17; var. spelling & word order P S Vienna Kunst 82, 12-19)

- ỉt-ntr p3y=n hry PN* "god's father, our 'saint' PN"
in phrase
s.t n ỉt-ntr p3y=n hry PN "tomb of the god's father, our 'saint' PN" (^P P Marseille 298, 5; ^P P Marseille 299, 6)
- ỉt-ntr tpy(?)* "first(?) god's father" (^P T Wångstedt 49, 7-8)
- ỉt (n3) ntr.w* "father of the gods"
in phrases
Pth wr ỉt n n3 ntr.w "Ptah, the great, father of the gods" (EG 142)
in phrase
h.t-ntr n — dr[=w] "temple of Ptah, the great, father of all the gods" (^P P Berlin 13603, 4/8)
Pth-tny (wr) ỉt ntr.w "Ptah-tenen, (the great,) the father of the gods"; see under *Pth*, below
Hcpy wr ỉt n3 ntr.w "Hapy, the great, father of the gods"; see under *Hcpy*, below
- ỉt n n3 htr.w(?)* "father of the twins(?)" (^R O Leiden 476, 6)
Pth-tny (wr) ỉt ntr.w "Ptahtenen, (the great,) the father of the gods" (^R P Harkness, 5/5-6; see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 219, n. a to l. 6)
- m ỉt=f* var. of *m wyt* "he who is in (his) wrappings" epithet of Anubis; see under *wyt* "mummy bandages, wrappings," below
mw.t-ỉt.w "parents"; see under *mw.t* "mother," below
mr ỉt= & vars. "lovers of (his/her/their) father(s)"; see under *mr* "one who loves," below
ntr r-tn ỉt=f & vars. "god whose father is elevated"; see under *tn(e)* "to rise, raise up, elevate," below
nd ỉt=f "who protects his father" epithet of Horus; see under *nd* "to protect," below
h.t-ntr n Pth wr ỉt n n3 ntr.w dr[=w] "temple of Ptah, the great, the father of all the gods"
(^P P Berlin 13603, 4/8)
Hcpy wr ỉt n3 ntr.w "Hapy, the great, father of the gods"; see under *Hcpy*, below
hb 3 (n) Dhwt p3y=s ỉt "great festival of Thoth, her (scil., Isis') father" (^P O Hor 3, 13)
hyt n Shm.t t3y=k mw.t irm Hke p3y=k ỉt "inspiration of Sakhmet, your mother, & Heka, your father"
(^R P Magical, 6/35)
hrw p3y=t ỉt "the voice of your father" (= "your father speaks"); see under *hrw* "voice; sound," below
qbh(?) n ỉt "to avenge (one's) father"; see under *qb(3)* "to avenge," below
qnb.w(t) n p3y=y ỉt "my father's documents" (EG 540 [= ^E P Rylands 9, 8/10])
s(.t) p3y=f ỉt "place/throne of his father" (EG 401 [= ^P S Rosetta, 1])
sm ỉr n3(y=) ỉt.w "to go to (one's) fathers" (i.e., "to die"); see under *ỉr* "to(ward), against," above
sr ỉt "son of (the same) father" (EG 517)
in phrase
sr ỉt r bn ỉw sr mw.t ỉn p3y "He is the son of the (same) father, he not being the son of the (same) mother"
(^P P BM 10591, 1/14-15)
tny.t ỉt "lot of the father" astrological term (^R O Stras 1566≈, 15)
n t n ỉt šc sn "from father to brother" (EG 488)
- in DN
Hr-nd-ỉt=f "Harendotes"; see under *Hr* "Horus," below

ỉt in compound *m ỉt=f* epithet of Anubis; see under *wyt* "mummy bandages, wrappings," below

ỉt.t n.f. "womb"; see under *ỉty.t*, above

ỉtef n.m. "crown" of Osiris; var. of *ỉtf*, below

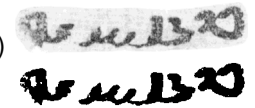
ỉty n.m. "prince, sovereign"
= EG 46
= *Wb* 1, 143/3-14

var.

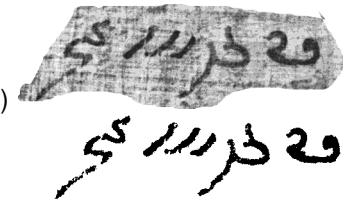
ỉty[∞]

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 61, n. d

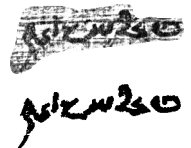
☞ R P Berlin 6750, 5/20 (& *passim*)



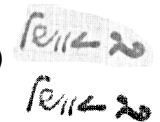
R P Berlin 8043, 3/2 (& 6/4)



R P Berlin 8765, 1/11 (& *passim*)



R P BM 10507, 1/13 (& 1/15, 18)

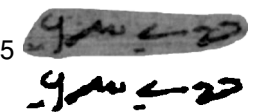


w. extended meaning

ỉty "sovereignty"

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 195, n. b to l. 5

R P Harkness, 4/5



in compounds/phrases

ʒte n ʔlgš in

R P Setna II, 3/13 (& *passim*)



retrans. "Nubian magician"

e

for suggested trans. of compound as "shaman," see Ritner in Simpson et al., *Literature* (2003) pp. 476-77, n. 12; Griffith, *Stories* (1900) p. 162, n. to l. 29, sugg., among other possibilities, "sorcerer"
vs. M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 61, n. d, & Thissen, *Gs. Behrens* (1991) p. 370, n.1 to §1.1, ex. b, who trans. "Nubian rebel"; Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 143, & Brunner-Traut, *Märchen* (1963) p. 202, who trans. "chieftain"
vs. EG 46, who included in entry *ʔty* "sovereign"

Wsʔr ʒty ʔhrʔ-ʔb Tše "Osiris, sovereign, who resides in the Fayyum" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/1 & 20, 6/22-23)

ʔtʔf(?)

n.m. "crown" of Osiris; var. of *ʔtf*, below

ʔtb

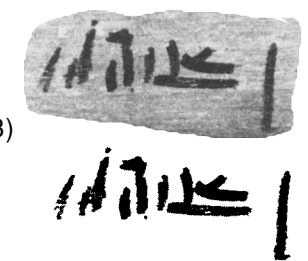
n.m. "riverbank"
= *ʔdb Wb* 1, 153/2-10
for samples of writing, see GNs noted below

in GNs
Pʒ-ʔtb "Pitob" (lit., "The Riverbank"); see below
Tʒ-mʒy(.t)-pʒ-ʔtb "The Island of the Riverbank"; see below

ʔtb[∞]

GN "Edfa" 6 km. NE of Sohag, near Akhmim

R M Louvre 9337, vo 3 (& 3)

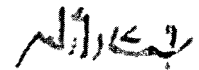
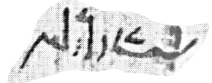


for discussion, see Chauveau, *RdE* 37 (1986) 37, n. to l. 4
for additional exx., see Clarysse & Vandorpe, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) pp. 49-50

R M Louvre 10075 vo, 4 (& 4)

vs. Malinine, *RdE* 19 (1967), who read *ḥtḥ*

P P Moscow 123, 2



in title

sbty n Ḥr-wr nb Shm p3 ntr ʿ3 n ḥtḥ "provisioner(?) of Horus the elder, lord of Letopolis, the great god of Edfa" (R M Louvre 10075, 3-4 (& vo. 3-4))

var.

sbty(.t) n Ḥr-wr nb Shm p3 ntr ʿ3 n ḥtḥ "(female) provisioner(?) of Horus the elder, lord of Letopolis, the great god of Edfa" (R M Louvre 9337, 2-3 (& vo 2-3))*ḥtḥ* reread *ḥtḥ* "Edfa," preceding*ḥtp* v.t. "to load"; see under *ḥtp*, above*ḥtf* n.m. "crown" of Osiris

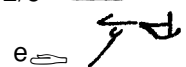
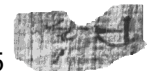
= EG 46

= *ḥtf Wb* 1, 23/2-3

var.

ḥtḥ[∞]

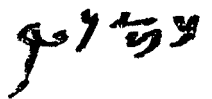
R P Setna II, 2/5



R P Magical, 14/10

*ḥtḥ(?)*[∞]

R P Berlin 6750, 8/6



𐓗𐓗tf n.m. "father"; reread 𐓗𐓗, above, vs. EG 46

𐓗tm DN "Atum"

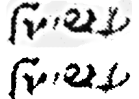
= EG 47

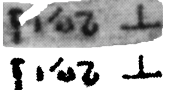
= 𐓗tmw Wb 1, 144/5

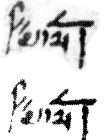
=? 𐓗𐓗𐓗 KHWb 13 & 489

Ἀτουμ, -ατουμος

for discussion of name, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 184 & 701-3, n. 807

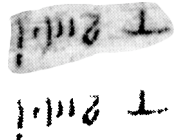
R P Harkness, 5/3 

R P Krall, 2/9 

P/R O BM 50601, 20 

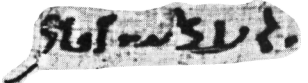
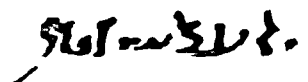
var.

𐓗tmy[∞]

R P Krall, 2/6 

in PN

P3-šr-𐓗tmy

 R P Berlin 23545, 5 (& 13)


see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/4 (1984) 229

in phrases/compounds

wn 𐓗tm "shrine opener of Atum" (P P Sorbonne 212, 3/14)

pr m (sic!) 𐓗tm "to come forth from Atum" (EG 135 [= R P BM 10588, 5/8])

Mr-(𐓗)tm GN "Meidum"; see below

Ømsh 1tm "crocodile of Atum" in

E P Louvre 9294, 1

reread *T-m3^c*, var. of *Dm3* GN Djēme, below
for discussion of writing, see Pestman, *Tsenhor*, 1 (1994) 125, n. e; Hughes, *Leases*
(1952) p. 29, §b; Cruz-Urbe, *Cattle Documents* (1985) p. 24, n. VI
vs. EG 179

R^c-1tm DN "Re-Atum"; see under *R^c*, below
Hr-[1t]m-R^c PN; see under *R^c*, below
h.t 1tm "temple of Atum" (EG 284) at Hermonthis
= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 4 (1927) 53
in title

hm-ntr n Ws3r-Bh ntr 3 nb — "prophet of Osiris-Buchis, great god, lord of the —" (R P Rhind I, 7d13)
hm-ntr (n) 1tm "prophet of Atum" (R P Petese Tebt A, 1/1, 3 & 4)
hyte n 1tmy "(the) inspiration of Atum" (R P Krall, 2/6)
sh 3r.t Pth 1tm "audit scribe of Pth & Atum" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 7; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])
šre 1tm "son of Atum"
in phrase

hf n šre 1tm "snake of the son of Atum" (R P Magical 9/20)
T3-3hy(.t)-(n)-Hr-1tm GN "The Chapel-with-Aviary of *Hr-1tm*"; see below

1tm n.m. "(celestial) disk"; var. of *3tn* (EG 47 & below)

1tm.t n.f. "red linen" (EG 47)
in phrase
3n3w n3t t3 s3t n 3s.t r tp3t 3n3w n3t t3 1tmy Nb.t-h(.t) r tbt3t "the red band of Isis has been brought
to you for your head. The red linen of Nephthys has been brought to you for your feet" (R P Harkness, 2/23)

1tmy n.m. "(celestial) disk"; var. of *3tn*, below

1tmy DN "Atum"; see under *1tm*, above

i^htn

n.m. "ground"

= EG 47

= i(w)tn Wb 1, 58

= i^htn CD 87b, ČED 49, KHWb 53 & 505, DELC 68b?, vs. Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977) 109, n. t, who read m³tn "potter's yard"

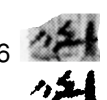
var.

3tn

P P 'Onch, 27/5



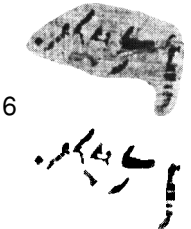
P P BM 10561, 16



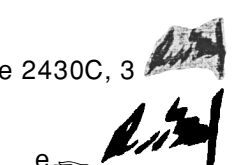
P O Hor 18 vo, 1



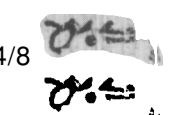
P P Louvre 3334, 16



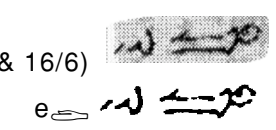
E P Louvre 2430C, 3



R P Harper, 4/8



R P Krall, 14/21 (& 16/6)



i^hytⁿ

R P Louvre 3229, 2/29

R P Serpot, 2/3

var.

"Nile silt, threshing floor" (EG 47 [= R P Loeb 1, 6; for discussion, see Sp.,
P. Loeb (1931) p. 4, n. 12])

in phrases

i^hn r p³ i^htn "to drag down" (EG 47)n p³ i^htn n "under" (EG 47)c.wy n (p³) i^htn "cellar"; see under c.wy "house, place," belowwn r³ r p³ i^htn "to open the mouth wide" (EG 47)mh (n) i^htn "ground-cubit"; see under mh "cubit," belowry.t i^htn[∞] "hole, shaft"(?) (lit., "earthen chamber")

P P Cairo 89127≈, A/1

~ ry.t "room" (EG 241 & below, as var. of ry.t "side, part")
for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 13, n. to l. 1

hb=f s r p³ i^htn "he bowed to the ground" (EG 47 & 379 [= R P Setna II, 3/1])sdr n=f PN r p³ i^htn "PN threw himself on the ground." (EG 47 & 481 [= E P Rylands 9, 12/20])sm r p³ i^htn "to go into the earth" (EG 47; P P Setna I, 4/29 & 30 (bis))ti i^hw r p³ i^htn "to throw to the ground" (EG 21 & 47)ti r p³ i^htn "to lower to the ground, bow down" (EG 606 [= R P Setna II, 5/26])

in phrase

i^hw d³d³=f ti r p³ i^htn "his head lowered" (R P Setna II, 5/26)

ỉtn

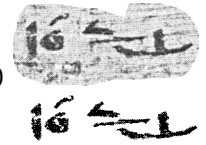
n.m. "(celestial) disk" can refer to sun or moon

= *ỉtn*, *ỉtm* EG 47= *Wb* 1, 145/1-8cf. *ỉtny* "to be glorious(?)," belowfor discussion, see M. Smith, *OLP* 22 (1991) 105-6; von Lieven, *SAK* 29 (2001) 277-79

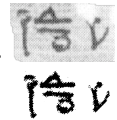
var.

⓪**ỉtn** inretrans. "perch, resting place" above
so Jasnow (pers. comm.)vs. Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977)

P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/10



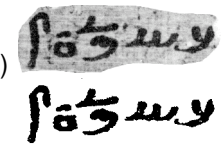
R P Vienna 6319, 4/24



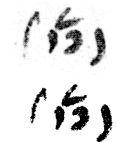
⓪ R P Vienna 6343, 3/18

**ỉytm**

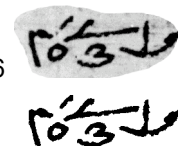
R P Berlin 6750, 5/3 (& 3/1, 2, 6, 18; 4/2)

on the writing, see M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Papyrus Louvre E. 3452" (1979) p. 93
or? is *ỉytm* a non-etymological writing of *ỉw.t-ỉb* "joy," as Widmer (pers. comm.)**ỉtm**

P O Hor 18, 1

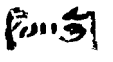


R P Omina A, 3/26

**ỉtm** = ∞

P/R O BM 50601, 21



itmye P G MH 47, 11 

in compounds/phrases

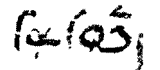
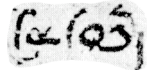
ir=t n3 hn.w p3 itm n3 tbt3.w n Wsir hnt imnt ntr 3 nb 7bt "you will perform the rowings of the sun disk
& the towings of Osiris, foremost of the west, (the) great god, lord of Abydos" (R P Harkness, 2/15)

itm i'ch "disk of the moon" (R P Omina A, 3/26)

itm iwn nb "disk the color of gold" (R P Omina B, frag 1a/1-2)

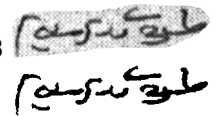
itm wr "the great sun disk"

P P Berlin 13603, 2/2



for range of meanings, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 216-17, n. a to l. 3

R P Harkness, 5/3



m t3 p.t p3 itn "heaven swallowed the sun" (P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/1)

= lunar eclipse; see Parker, *JNES* 12 (1953) 50; M. Smith, *OLP* 22 (1991) 105-6

nb itmy "lord of the sun disk"

in phrase

[lm]n-m-7p.t-s.wt nb itmy "Amun in Karnak, lord of the sun disk" (P G MH 47, 11)

R'-Hr n itm "Re-Horus, i.e., (the) disk" (P O Hor 18, 1)

var.

R'-Hr mh3(?) n itm "Re-Horus, offspring(?) of the disk" (P O Hor 18, 5)

h.t iytm "temple of the sun disk" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/3)

h'.w (n) p3 itm "appearances of the sun disk" (R P Harkness, 3/3)

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 164, n. b to l. 3, & 142, nn. b & c to l. 15

itn

n.m. "agent, deputy"

E P OI 17481 vo, 2/19 (bis)



= *itnw* EG 48

= *idnw Wb* 1, 154

for discussion, see Thissen, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 45, n. e

e P G MH 235, 2

P P 'Onch, 4/6

R P Vienna 6319, 3/30

in

reread *sdm* "to hear, listen (to)," below
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977)

in phrases

ḥtn *n* ḥ[*mn-ḥ*] *py* *n* *s3* *3-nw* "agent of A[mun in O]pe of the third phyle" (P G MH 235, 2)

ḥtn *Sbk* "agent of Sobek" (E P OI 17481 vo, 2/19)

ḥtn *t* [š] *bt* *rm* *na* *h(.t)* *pr* *ḥ(w)-st* *Pr-ḥ3* "deputy, staff-bearer, & member of the bodyguard who belong to Pharaoh" (P P 'Onch, 4/6-7)

rt.w *n3* *ḥtn.w* (EG 48 [= R P Krall, 7/27; but see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 190, n. 945, who suggested the reading *Pr-ḥ3* rather than *rt.w*)

tny.t *n* *ḥtnw* (EG 48 [= E P Rylands 1, 1])

ḥtn[∞]

n.m. "secret, mystery"

R P Berlin 6750, 8/14 (& *passim*)

= *ḥtnw* *Wb* 1, 146/2

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 98, n. b to l. 6/21

R P Harkness, 2/25

var.

ṯtn.w n.pl.

vs. Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980) 137, n. to l. 6, who trans. "compartments"
 < ṯtn "ground" (EG 47 & above)
 vs. Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 12, n aa, who read ṯ...r.w "rows"

Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), trans. "mysterious writings"

wtn

ṯtny

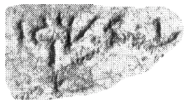
v.it. "to be glorious" (?)
 = EG 47 under ṯtn "sun disk"

<? tn(e) "to rise, raise up, elevate" EG 635-36 & below
 MSWb 2, 122, trans. "festival (?)"
 all exx. are qualitative forms in phrase nt ṯtny "glorious (?)"
 see Griffith, *Dodec.*, 1 (1937) 137, #32, who suggested "to be fitting(?), to rejoice(?)"
 but trans. individual exx. "glorious(?)"
 ~? jtn (^R P. Mythus, 13/7), not trans. by Sp., *Mythus* (1917) or de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988)

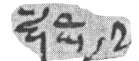
var.

ṯtny.t

^R S Moschion, D2/6

e  1ḫṯ.ṯ...ṯ

^R P Vienna 6321, 1

 ḫṯ, 2

^R P Berlin 6750, 3/8

 ḫṯ

e ^R G Philae 411, 4

 ḫṯ

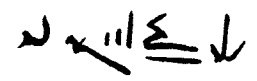
e ^R G Philae 411, 6

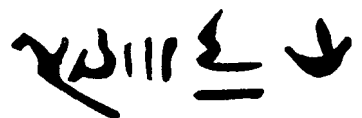
 ḫṯ

e ^R G Philae 416, 19

 ḫṯ

ἰtnyt

e R G Philae 417, 9 

e R G Dakka 32, 7 

e R G Philae 410, 10 

(ἰtny) n. "glory" (?)
so Griffith, *Dodec.*, 1 (1937) 137, #32
in phrase *ἰtny nb* "all glory"

ἰdy.w n.pl. "ships"; var. of *dy* "ship" (EG 674 [= P P Insinger, 4/15])

ⲉ ⲛ ⲛ

ⲉ
 n.m. "condition; way; type or kind; action or effect"
 = *Wb* 1, 158/1-4
 for discussion of all examples, see Quack, *Enchoria* 23 (1996) 62-75

vs. Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913), who trans. "large"

R P Rhind I, 4d2

ⲛⲉ

ⲛⲉ

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) p. 78, n. 284 who trans. as v. "to (be) great"

ⲛⲉ P P 'Onch, 24/15

ⲛⲉ

ⲛⲉ

vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926), who took as "great" in expression ⲉⲱ ⲛⲉⲛⲉ & trans. "arrogant"
 var.

ⲉⲱ R P Insinger, 10/15

ⲛⲉ

ⲉⲛ

P P Bib Nat 215, 6/8

ⲛⲉ

ⲛⲉ

vs. Sp., *Dem. Chron.* (1914), who trans. "troublesome(?)"

vs. Volten, *Dem. Weisheitsb.* (1941), who read ⲉⲱ "greatness" in expression ⲉⲱ ⲛⲉⲛⲉ & trans. "pride"

ⲛⲉ R P Carlsberg 2, 1/9

ⲛⲉ

ⲛⲉ

so Quack, *Enchoria* 23 (1996) 69, w. hesitation

R P Mythus, 13/13 (& 12/30)

ⲛⲉ

vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917), who took as part of ⲉⲱⲙⲉⲛⲉ & trans. "to resemble"

ⲉⲱ ⲛⲉⲛⲉ

in compound

gm ⲉ "find the condition/way (of one's lifetime)" (?)

see Quack, *Enchoria* 23 (1996) 67

vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926), who read ⲑgm ⲉ "to change"

vs. EG 580 (upper left Roman example), who included under gm ⲉ "to damage, defraud" (EG 580 & below)

eⲉR P Insinger, 18/5 

in phrase

— *h̄z.t̄* "condition of one's heart" (P P Onch., 24/15 [vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955) p. 78, n. 284, who trans. "may your heart be great!"] R P Carlsberg II, 1/9 [vs. Volten, *Dem. Weisheitsb.* (1940), who trans. "pride"]; R P Insinger, 10/15 [vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926), who trans. "arrogant"])

ⲑⲉ

in

E P Louvre 7854, 3



in phrase ⲑiⲣⲉ ⲉ

re-read *iⲣ iⲱ* "to make payment" (= EG 44, s.v. ⲑiⲣⲱ & below, under *iⲱ* "payment");



see Sp., *Texte auf Krügen* (1912) p. 32, n. 46, & p. 81, glossary, #301

E P Louvre 7854, 5



vs. MSWb 3, 4

ⲉ "to be great, great one, greatness"; see under ⲉz, below

ⲉ n. "excess" (EG 54)

ⲉ n. "arm"; see ⲉ.wy "arms," below

ⲉ n. "house"; see ⲉ.wy, below

ⲉ n.f. "room"; see under ⲉ.t (EG 51)

ⲉ n. "heir," var. of ⲉⲉ (EG 56)

- Ⓢ n.m. & f. "canal" (EG 51)
for discussion, see Pestman PLB 14 (1965) 79, w. n. 215, who translated "groove" (i.e., bed or channel of a canal) & suggested
≡ κοιλάς "a hollow" LSJ 966b

in compound

Ⓢ *n mw* (EG 51)

in compounds

Ⓢ-*n-mw* *n p3 mw 3s* "canal of the old water" (P P Adler 23, 11)

Ⓢ-*n-mw* (*n*) *hftḥ* "canal of (the) dromos," name of topographical feature in Gebelein (P P Adler 7, 13)

for discussion, see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 60, & Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) p. 79, w. n. 219,

vs. Griffith in Adler et al., *Papyrus Adler* (1939), followed by EG 359, who trans. "the channel, in front"

in phrase

ḥw=k hn r t3 Ⓢ *n mw* "You border on the canal." (EG 276)

- Ⓢ in compound *ḥ(y)w-Ⓢ* "scepter"; see under *ḥw-Ⓢ*, below

Ⓢ.t

n.f. "room"

= EG 51

= *Wb* 1, 160/1-13

= **Δ** in **ΔNCHBE** "school" *CD* 12a, *ČED* 9, *KHWb* 8 (s.v. **ΔNZHBE**), *DELC* 12a

~ **HI** "house" *CD* 66a, *ČED* 41, *KHWb* 46, *DELC* 52b

for discussion, see Meeks, *Grand texte* (1972) pp. 58-59, n. 29a

var.

Ⓢ.t[∞]

P P Apis, 6a/11 (& 4/23)

→ so Quack, *Internetbeiträge zur Ägyptologie*, 4 (200→) 13

P P Apis, 6b/20

vs. Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 292, n. c to l. 6b/20, who took as type of vessel

in compounds

Ⓢ(**3**).t *nm.t* (& vars.) "slaughter room"; see under *nm(3).t* "slaughtering block," below

Ⓢ(.t) (*n*) *sb3* "school"

= EG 51

for collection of exx., see Reich, *Mizraim* 1 (1933) p. 58, n. 3 (2nd paragraph)

in compound

sh — "schoolteacher" (P P Tebt 227 vo, 22)

→ ≡ διδάσκαλος (P P Count 22, 12 & 18; P P Count 23, 13; P P Count 2, 97, 190, & 461;

P P Count 3, 32; see Clarysse & Thompson, *Census Lists* (200→) →)

Ⓢ.t *špsy* "chamber of the august one" (or? "august chamber"); see under *špsy* "august one," below

Ⓢ(y).t

n.f. "limb"

P P 'Onch, 11/14

= EG 51

= Wb 1, 160/14-23

= OHOY "limbs(?)" CD 67b, ČED 42, KHWb 47

R P Harkness, 4/5

R P Harkness, 5/1

var.

Ⓢe

R P Louvre 3229, 2/7

in invocation, as MN (?)

Ⓢwy.t

R P Mythus, 15/25

pronominal form

Ⓢt

P P 'Onch, 13/20 (& 22/6)

in phrase

šⓈ.t (n) Ⓢt = "to be cut (in) (its) member" (w. ref. to *myh*-measure [EG 153 & above] or *šsw.t* "purse" [EG 11])

Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958); Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980), & Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984), trans. Ⓢt as a writing of Ⓢt "side" (EG 74 & below), but (1) the writing with flesh det., (2) the use of a suffix pron. in a possessive construction, & (3) the primarily topographical nuance of Ⓢt "side" weaken this interpretation; perhaps the idiom represents a pun between Ⓢy.t "limb" & Ⓢt "side"

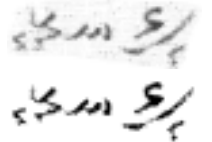
in compound
tp.w [ⲉ]ⲉ.ⲱ "limbs"; see below

ⲉ.ⲱ

n.m. "arms"
 = EG 52
 < ⲉ "arm" *Wb* 1, 156-57
 for discussion of derivation, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 316 & n. 897

unorthographic writing of pn. form as ⲉ.y.t "limb"

R P Harkness, 3/11



unorthographic writing as ⲉwy "limb"

P/R O BM 50601, 4



see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 129, n. d to l. 4

in compounds
ʔh (= *hr*) ⲉ(ⲉ.ⲱ) "immediately" (EG 52)
(n) ⲉ.ⲱ *(n)* "in the hands/arms of" (EG 52)
 ⲉ.ⲱ *dr.t* see under *ʔw* "width, extent," above

r-ⲉ.ⲱ prep. "owed/owing from" (lit., "on the hands of")
 = EG 52; Sp., *Gram.*, §321

var.

r (-ⲉ.ⲱ)(?)[∞]

or is this a var. of *ʔr* used to indicate "obligation" (Sp., *Gram.*, §390b)

R O Pisa 667,1



r-ⲉ.ⲱ ʔr n≠y[∞]

so Cheshire, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 54, n. c, citing Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) p. 137, #44-45

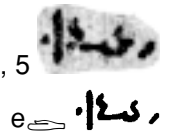
P P Phila 16744, 4



r ʔr ⲉ.ⲱ n(?)[∞]

so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

R O Leiden 217, 5



ḥr-⚭.wy[∞] prep. "under the authority of(?)"

P P Berlin 3115A, 3/8

12-13
12-14

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 116, n. 8,1

ṯ ⚭.wy "to take the hand" (EG 665)

⚭.wy "width, extent"; see under **ṣw**, above

⚭.wy n.f. "linen"; see under **⚭yw**, below

⚭.wy n.m. "pair"
= EG 52
< ⚭ "portion" *Wb* 1, 158/9-10
= **HI** CD 66b, *ČED* 42, *KHWb* 46, *DELC* 53a
= **Δ**- in **ΔNΘЄΔI** "pair of earrings" *KHWb* 503
for discussion of derivation, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 316 & n. 897
cf. ⚭.wy "holder, container" under ⚭.wy "house," below

in compounds

⚭.wy **⚭ṣ** meaning uncertain, see under **⚭ṣ(?)** meaning uncertain, below
⚭.wy **⚭q** "piece of rope" (R P Serpot, 3/31; for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* [1995] p. 58, nn. 173-74)
⚭.wy (n) **whṣ** "pair of ..."; see under **whṣ** meaning uncertain, below
⚭.wy n **wth** "set (?) of dishes (?)" object in dowry list, see under **wth** "dish (?)," below
⚭.wy n **stbh** "pair of tools"; see under **stbh**, below
⚭.wy **qmbr** "pair of cymbals"; see under **qmbr** "cymbals," below
⚭.wy **gdy** "pair of earrings"; see under **gdy** "earring," below
⚭.wy **tmḥ(?)** "pair of ...," object in dowry list, see under **tmḥ(?)** meaning uncertain, below
⚭.wy (n) **ḏḥb** "pair of ..."; see under **ḏḥb** metal object found in dowry list, below

⚭.wy n.m. "house, place"
= EG 52-53
= ⚭ *Wb* 1, 159/15
= **HI** CD 66a, *ČED* 41, *KHWb* 46, *DELC* 52b
for discussion, see Meeks, *Grand texte* (1972) pp. 58-59, n. 29b on ⚭ & n. 29c on nṣ ⚭.wy.w

var.

Ryholt, *Petese* (1999) p. 7, noted exx. of both s. ⚭.wy & pl. ⚭.wy.w meaning "home"

in compound

ⲉ.wy.w (n) pꜣ hm-ntr ʾN.tʾ "home of the prophet-priest of ʾNeith" (R P Petese, 8?/10)

var. writing w. vertical stroke crossing long horizontal bottom stroke of 1st sign

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read qt "ground plan, contour"

note 2nd sign in group is straight vertical sign, not "child" sign (vertical stroke w. leftward loop on bottom), as found in qt

for additional exx., see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 21, n. to 4/1, especially ex. 10

in compound

ⲉ.wy n sh "writing bureau" (R P Vienna 6319, 5/17; vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* [1977], who read qty n sh "descriptive ground-plan")

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who combined w. end of preceding word & read iqt "potter"

for discussion of writing, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 26 & 371, n. 2275

vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 63, n. 71, who read rꜣ

pl.

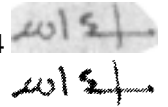
for reading, see Sp., *Demotica*, 1 (1928) 34, w. n. 1, who took as ex. of "house" > "temple"

vs. Sp., CGC, 1 (1904); Farid, *MDAIK* 44 (1980); Vleeming, *Coins* (2001), who read bw "place" (EG 113 & b(w), below)

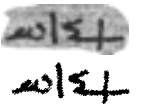
for reading, see Sp., *Demotica*, 2 (1928) 34, w. n. 1, who took as ex. of "house" > "temple"

vs. Sp., CGC, 1 (1904); Farid, *MDAIK* 44 (1980); Vleeming, *Coins* (2001), who read bw "place" (EG 113 & b(w), below)

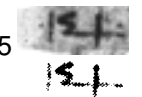
R P Vienna 6319, 4/24



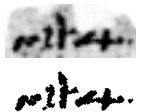
R P Vienna 6319, 5/17



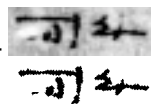
ⲙ R P Vienna 6330, 35



ⲙ R P Krall, 23/3



ⲙ R P Krall, 23/14



R S Cairo 31160, 1



R S Cairo 31101, 1



abbreviated writing

E P Saq H5-269≈, 1



for other Ptolemaic & Roman abbreviated writings, see EG 53; de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 21, n. to 4/1, ex. 1

for discussion of writing, see Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) 77, n. 27

P P Dublin 1659, 5



w. extended meaning

"temple"

P P Lille 29, 21



for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 21-22, n. to 4/1; Muszynski, *OLP* 8 (1977) 151

in compounds

Ⓢ.wy.w p3 bk "(resting) place of the falcon"; see under Ⓢ.wy htp "resting place," below

Ⓢ.wy (n) mnq mt.t "place of deliberations"

in compound

wshy.t n p3 Ⓢ.wy (n) mnq mt(.t) n h.t ntr n T3y-btnw "hall of the place of deliberations of the temple of Tebtunis" (R P Teb Botti 3, 2)

Ⓢ.wy (n) p3 ntr (n) p3 tmy (n) M3y "(the) temple (lit., "the house of the god") of Dimē" (R P Berlin 7059, 16 & 25)

in compound

— (n) p3 rsy "— of the south" (R P Berlin 7059, 4-5)

Ⓢ.wy n n3 ntr.w sn.w "temple of the gods Adelphoi" P P SI 4 358, 12 (& 27) (for discussion, see Pestman, PLB 20 [1980] pp. 78-79, n. p w. n. 14)

in compound

r3 n p3 — "storehouse of the —"

wr n p3 Ⓢ.wy "great one of the temple" priestly title in cult association; see under wr "great one," below

n3w p3 Ⓢ.wy "those [officials] of the temple" (P P Lille 29, 4)

rt n p3 Ⓢ.wy "agent of the temple" (P P Lille 29, 7; for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* [1972] pp. 164-67)

hw p3 st3 ntr n p3 r Ⓢ.wy1 "expense of dragging (the statue of the) god of the temple" (P P Lille 29, 7)

hd.w (n) p3 Ⓢ.wy "moneys of the temple" (P P Cairo 30605, 1/9)

swn.t n p3 Ⓢ.wy "cult guild of the temple" (P P Lille 29, 9)

w. DN, GN

Ⓢ.wy.w n lwn.t-t3-ntr.t "temples of Dendera" (R T BM 57371, 51)

Ⓢ.wy.w Ws3r-3h "temples of Osiris the moon" (R P Harkness, 1/31)

Ⓢ.wy.w pr-[...]-p3-RⓈ "temples of ..." (R P Harkness, 1/31)

ⲉ.**wy(.w)** *n* *R*ⲉ(.t)-Tḏ.wy "temple(s) of Re of the Two Lands"; see under *R*ⲉ(.t)-Tḏ.wy, below

ⲉ.**wy** Ṣwy Tfwḏny "temple of Shu & Tefnut" (R P Harkness 5/4)
in compound

ⲉ.**wy** ms Ṣw [Tf]n Gb ṗn-nw.t "birthhouse of Shu, [Tef]nut, Geb, & Nut" (P P Berlin 13603, 4/15)

"district"

R P Carlsberg 1, 1/39



= EG 53

= Δ- in ΔN- prefix of words w. geographical meaning ČED 8 (but vs. Černý's derivation < ⲉ.wy "arms"
[EG 52 & above]), KHWB 7 (usage b), DELC 12a

var.

"piece" (of land)

R P BM 10520G, 1



so Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972), accepted by Lüddeckens, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 153

n.pl.

P P BM 1201, 4



for discussion, see Sp., *RT* 31 (1909) 103, n. 12

in compounds

*P*ḏ-ⲉ.**wy** ... GN "The Place of ..."; see under *P*ḏ-ⲉ.wy ... , below

ⲉ.**wy.w** bnr "outlying area" (lit., "exterior districts") (P P Sorbonne 1186, 4)

= EG 53, s.v. ⲉ.wy "place" as var. of "house"

≡ οἱ ἔξω τόποι

see de Cenival, *RdE* 20 (1968) 38, nn. 4-7

in compounds

— *t*ḏ tny.t Hrkłts (& var.) *p*ḏ tḏ ḏrsynḏ "outlying area of the Heracleides division of the Arsinoite nome";

see under *Hrkłty*, below

*t*ḏ tny.t Pwlmn ... ḥn nḏ — *n* *p*ḏ tḏ ḏrsynḏ "the Polemon division ... in the outlying area of the Arsinoite nome";

see under *Pwlmn*, below

*P*ḏ-ⲉ.wy-Ḥr-wdḏ nḏ — "The-place-of-Ḥor-udja (in) the—" (P P Lille 110, 3/13)

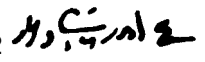
Mn-nfr ṗrm nḏy=f — "Memphis together w. its —"

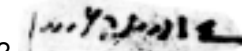
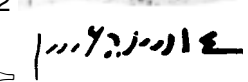
in compound

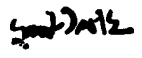
ḥ.t-ntr *Mn-nfr* ṗrm nḏy=f — "temple of Memphis together w. its —" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 12)

ⲉ.**wy.w** *P*ḏ-ym "districts of the Fayyum"; see under *ym* "see," above

Ⓢ.wy(.w) mḥṭ.w "northern districts"
= EG 175

eⓈ R O MH 2196, 2 

R O MH 1733, 2 
eⓈ 

eⓈ R O MH 2640, 1 

R O Zurich 1847, 1 


for reading, see Sp. in Thompson, *PSBA* 35 (1913) 262, n. 3 to no. 1; Hughes,

R O TTO 5, 1-2 (& 16, 2; 37, 1; 52, 1)

JNES 16 (1957) 63

vs. EG 498 & 456, following Thompson in Gardiner, Thompson, & Milne,

Theban Ostraca (1913) pp. 23-24, n. 3, who read Ⓢ.wy.w ḥšb.ty.w "merchants' houses"

in compounds

— pṣ tš Mn-nfr "— of the Memphite nome" (P P Fitzhugh 4, 1/7)

rṣ n nṣ Ⓢ.wy.w mḥṭ.w "storehouse of the northern districts" (R O BM 43591, 2)

in compounds

rṣ n nṣ ʒḥ.w n nṣ Ⓢ.wy(.w) mḥṭ.w "storehouse of the divine fields of the northern districts"

(R O MH 2642, 2)

rṣ Pr-ṣ n nṣ Ⓢ.wy.w mḥṭ.w "storehouse of Pharaoh of the northern districts" (R O MH 504, 4)

rṣ (n) pṣ nṣ Ⓢ.wy(.w) mḥṭ.w "storehouse of the god of the northern districts" (R O BM 23399, 2)

shn (n) nṣ Ⓢ.wy(.w) mḥṭ.w "bank of the northern districts" (R O MH 1733, 2; as Lichtheim, *OMH* [1957];

for discussion, see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 63)

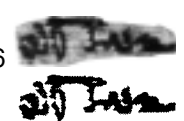
Ⓢ.wy.w Nṯw(.t) "districts of Thebes"; see under Nṯw.t, below

Ⓢ.wy.w rs(.w)

P P Leconte 1, 6

= EG 254

vs. Devauchelle, *RdE* 30 (1978), who read Ⓢ.wy.w ṯmnt "western quarter"



in compound

— *pꜣ tš Mn-nfr* "— of the Memphite nome" (P P Fitzhugh 4, 1/6)

in compound

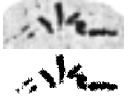
šḥn nꜣ ⲉ.wy.w rs(.w) pꜣ tš Mn-nfr "oikonomos (lit., "administrator") of the southern districts of the Memphite nome" (P P Leconte 1, 6-7)

for discussion, see Héral, *CdE* 65 (1990) 306; Peremans & Van 't Dack, *Prosopographica* (1953) pp.101-2

"household, family"

but Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) p. 58, n. to l. 1/9, noted that, e.g., the scribes of both P. 'Onch. & P. Louvre 2414 distinguished between *pr* "household" & ⲉ.wy "physical structure of a house"

E S Saq Falcon, 3



"holder, container"

R O Uppsala 1406, 9



in compounds

or do some examples = ⲉ.wy "set" (lit., "pair" EG 52 & above)

so Vittmann, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 82, n. to l. 6

ⲉ.wy *n ȝlg* "shin-guards"; see under *ȝlg* "joint," above

ⲉ.wy *n rꜥ* "container for buckets (?)"; see under *rꜥ* "bucket," below

ⲉ.wy (*n*) *ḥmt* "copper chest"; see under *ḥmt* "copper," below

ⲉ.wy *sp sgn* "container for sample of salve(?)"; see under *sgn* "ointment," below

ⲉ.wy *n grt* "ring case"; see under *grt* "ring," below

in astrology/astronomy

"(astrological) house" (one of 12 equal divisions of the ecliptic through which heavenly bodies appear to revolve)

N.B.: 1st, 4th, 7th, & 10th houses, i.e., the cardines or cardinal points on the ecliptic,

are unattested in ⲉ.wy- compounds; for these, see *rꜥ-ḥꜥ* "ascendant," below;

rꜥ-ḥtp, "descendant," below; *šy-p.t* "lake of heaven, point of upper culmination,"

below; & *šy-twꜣ.t* "lake of the underworld, point of lower culmination," below

≡ τόπος "place, region; position (on the ecliptic)" LSJ 1806b

for discussion, see Bohleke, *SAK* 23 (1996) 30, n. 97; Thompson, *PSBA* 34 (1912) 230; Neugebauer & van Hoesen, *Horoscopes* (1959) p. 8; cf. also *tny.t*, "(astrological) lot" under *tny.t* "portion," below; *ib* "center," under *ib*, "heart," above; *swšp* (?) "cadent," below; *twr* (?) meaning uncertain, below

- *shn* "house of the provision of (or, rule of?) life (2nd house)" (R P Berlin 8345, 1/9;
R O MH 3377, 15; R O Stras 1566~, 13; R O Stras 270, 13)
≡ *lucrum* "material gain, profit" OLD 1046b
- *sn* "house of the brother (3rd house)" (R P Berlin 8345, 4/1 [vs. Sp., *P Berlin* (1902),
who read *sə* (?) "son"])
≡ *fratres*, pl. of *frater* "brother" OLD 731b
- *špšy.t* "house of fortune" (5th house) (R P Berlin 8345, 4/10)
≡ ὀγαθη τύχη LSJ 1839b
- *wry.t* "house of misfortune" (6th house); see under *wry.t* "evil genius, misfortune," below
- *mwt* "house of death" (8th house) (R P Berlin 8345, 2/10)
var.
— *shn mwt* "house of the provision of (or, rule of?) death" (R O Stras 1566~, 19)
≡ ὀρχη θανάτου LSJ 252a & 784b
- *ntr* "house of god (9th house)" (R P Berlin 8345, 2/15)
≡ θεός LSJ 791b
- *šy* "house of Shai (11th house)"; see under *Pšy*, under *šy* "fate," below
- *sšl* "house of the evil genius (12th house)"; see under *sšl* "demon," below

ir (*p3*) *bnr* *n* *p3* *y=f* **‘.wy** "to depart his place" as euphemism for "to die" (P S Cairo 31099, 5)
mtw=y *sdr* *wrs* (*n*) *p3* *y=k* **‘.wy** "& I spend night & day in your house" (EG 95)

ʿ.wy n (pʒ) ʔtn[∞] "cellar" (lit., "place of the earth")

e R P Mag, 25/17 ۴۰۳۱۱۱۲۷۱۳

e ? O Cairo 1911 (1) 01.21-21

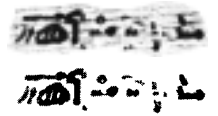
R P Louvre 3229, 6/25

CDD ^c (03.1): Page 12

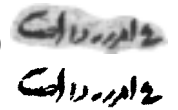
var.

ⲉ.wy n ⲉnhⲉ

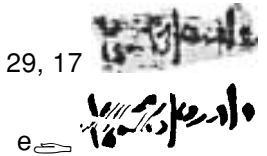
ⲓ R P Louvre 3229, 6/19

see Smith & Tait, *Saqqâra Papyri* (1983) p. 18, n. cd

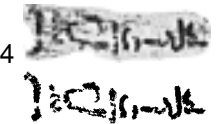
E P Saq 1/frag 3, 9/29

ⲉ.wy ⲉnh[∞] "place of (taking an) oath"

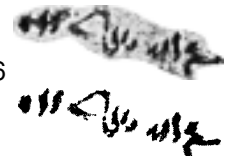
ⲓ P P Lille 29, 17

so de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 34, n. to 17/3in parallel w. *īrpy ntr* "temple"; *ḥwy Pr-ⲉ3/t3 Pr-ⲉ3.t* "altar of the king/queen"; ⲉ.wy nh_ṯ

P P Lille 41B, 14

"place of security"; *m3ⲉ nb (n) p3 t3 īw=f nh_ṯ* "any place at all which is protected"

P P Lille 42B, 16



P P Lille 52, x+6 (& x+10)

ⲉ.wy.w n ⲉhⲉ "ranks" (lit., "places of standing") (P P 'Onch, 3/9)
parallel to *rt* (ⲉhⲉ) "position, station"see Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) p. 68, n. 38

ⲉ.wy (n) ⲉš "place of invocation"; see under ⲉš "to call," below

[ⲉ.]wy n p3 ⲉš *shny* "battleground" (lit., "place of battle") (R P Teb Tait 2, 1/5)
= EG 447

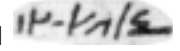
ⲉ.wy w3h[∞] "(temporary) dwelling place, camp"
for an army (*mtgt* [EG 193])

see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222, vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926) w. nn. 460-61,
who read ⲉ.wy pr

ⲉ→R P Insinger, 31/6 (& 29/10) 

var.

ⲉ.wy.w n w3h n.pl.

R P BM 10507, 2/11 


see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 68, n. b to l. 2/11

ⲉ.wy (n) wy^ⲉ "farmer's house"
in compound

wrh ql3 ⲉ.wy n wy^ⲉ "vacant lot, farmhouse (or ? docks), farmer's house" (P P Turin 6074A, 8)

ⲉ.wy (n) wpy.t "place of judgment"; see under wp.t "judgment," below

ⲉ.wy.w n wd3y "houses of health" or "state of health"; see under wd3 "health," below

ⲉ.wy psy "bakery" (EG 53 & 139)
in compound

ⲟmr ⲉ.wy psy "baker"; reread šn^ⲉ "baker," below

ⲉ.wy n mn[∞] "landing place, dock"

R P Krall, 17/26 


= EG 53

Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 60, n. 62, cf. BΔMONI "to land"

< MOONE CD 173b, ČED 84, KHWb 94, DELC 115b

ⲉ.wy n mn "bedroom" (EG 53 & 159)

ⲉ.wy (n) mnq mt(.t) "place of deliberations"; see under mnq "to finish," below

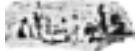
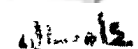
ⲉ.wy (n) mr(.t) "harbor"; see under mr.ty "harbor," above

ⲉ.wy (n) p3 nwmqlps "house/office of the notary" (R P Berlin 7059, 11)

ⲉ.wy nb "every house" (EG 213)

→hc?

ⲉ.wy nb̄t.t[∞] "place of security, asylum"

P P Lille 41B, 14 


= EG 226

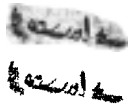
in parallel w. ṛpy ntr "temple"; hwy Pr-ⲉ3/t3 Pr-ⲉ3.t "altar of the king/queen"; ⲉ.wy ⲉnh

"place of oath"; *m*Ⓢ[Ⓢ] *nb* (*n*) *p*Ⓢ *t*Ⓢ *ʔw=f nh*_Ⓢ "any place at all which is protected"

P P Lille 52, x+10 (& x+7)



P P Lille 65A, 6 (& B, 11)



Ⓢ.wy (*n*) *rm*_Ⓢ "tomb"

P P Ash 9, 2



for discussion, see Reymond, *Embalmer's Archive* (1973) p. 51, n. 19;
vs. de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 15, who took as a term for the house of a living person

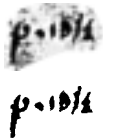
P P Ash 1, 5



var.

Ⓢ.wy *n* *rm*_Ⓢ.*t* "(woman's) tomb"

P P Louvre 3266, 6 (& *passim*)



P P Louvre 3266, 6 (& *passim*)



in compounds

Ⓢ.wy *n* *rm*_Ⓢ Ⓢ_Ⓢ*m* *rm*_Ⓢ *t*Ⓢ *ʔwshy.t* "tomb of the herdsman, man of the 'broad hall'" (P P Louvre 3266, 6)

Ⓢ.wy *n* *rm*_Ⓢ Ⓢ_Ⓢ*m* *rm*_Ⓢ *pr B*Ⓢ*st*.(*t*) "tomb of the herdsman & man of the temple of Bastet " (P P Louvre 3266, 6)

Ⓢ.wy *n* *rm*_Ⓢ *n* *rm*_Ⓢ *Pr*-(*hn*)-*ʔnp* "tomb of man of the Anubieion" (P P Louvre 3266, 3)

Ⓢ.wy *n* *rm*_Ⓢ *n* *sdm* *n*Ⓢ *hb.w* *rm*_Ⓢ *p*Ⓢ *hy* "tomb of the servant of the ibises & man of ..." (P P Louvre 3266, 6)

Ⓢ.wy n p3 hyrws "house of the *hyrws*"; see under *hyrws* title(?), below

Ⓢ.wy (n) hn (n) Dm3 "house of the potter of Djēme" (P P Phila 15, 3, & 21, 3)

Ⓢ.wy.w (n) hp "hidden places" (lit., "places of hiding"), a type of crypt or cenotaph (?) (P P Berlin 3106, 5; P P Turin 2132, 4; for discussion, see Pestman, *Choachytes* [1993] 225, n. c)

Ⓢ.wy n hmt "house of copper" (not "prison" as EG 53 & 309), see under *hmt* "copper," below

Ⓢ.wy.w hry "upper places"

in compound

Ⓢ.wy.w hry n t3 ry.t nt qt hbs ... n3y3s Ⓢ.wy.w hry "lower places of the room which is built & roofed ... its upper places" (P P Turin 6089, 8-9)

Ⓢ.wy (n) hrr[∞] "house of waiting"

= side galleries at Saqqara in which wrapped & jarred ibises were stored

see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 80, n. h, & p. 140

var.

"waiting tomb" used by Theban choachytes as temporary storage chamber; see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 439-41, §19b

w. extended meaning

"house of detention, prison"

for discussion, see H. Smith, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 148, n. bm, & H. Smith & Tait, *Saqqâra Papyri* (1983) p. 147, n. δ, who suggested such prisons might have been "holding areas" for prisoners not yet brought to trial & sentencing

var.

Ⓢ.wy.w (n) hrr n.pl.

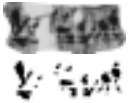
P O Hor 19 vo, 7

P P BM 10591 vo, 3/17

P P 'Onch, 8/9

E P Saq 1/frag 3, 13/19

⌞^P P Saq 3 frag 3, 3



in compound

—*Na-^c3m-p3-Nḥs* "— of *Na-^c3m-p3-Nḥs*" (P P 'Onch, 4/6 & 18)

‘*wy htp* “resting place”

= "grave" EG 340, s.v. *ḥtp* "to rest"

for discussion & exx., see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 466 iii

vs. Bresciani, *EVO* 1 (1978), who read *pr htp*

e ? G Saqqara, 2/1

1-2 m

w. DN, GN

—*p3 ntr ʿ3 Wsir* "—of the great god Osiris" (P P Ox Griff 27, 4)

— (n) *Pr-Wsir-Ḥp* "— of the Serapeum" (P O Hor 8, 23-24)

— (n) *Pr-Hp* "— (of/in) the House of Apis" (P Ö Hor 9 vo, 9)

— (n) *Mn-nfr* "(of/in) Memphis" (P O Hor 8, 11-12)

—*Hnm* "— of Khnum" (P P Berlin 13579, 9)

— $\overline{n}$ *Spt.t* "— of Sothis"

in compound

— “3.t nb Yb ”—the great, the lady of Elephantine” (P G Eleph Satet, 3)

‘*wy n htp ... n t3 ntr.t ‘3.t Spt.t*’... resting place of the great goddess Sothis" (P G Eleph Satet, 8)

w. sacred animals

— *pʒ bk* "— of the falcon"; see under *bk* "falcon," below

— *pʒ msh* "— of the crocodile" (P P Hamburg 1, 4)

in compound

— (n) *tmy Sbk T3-nb-t3-tn* (n) *t3 tny.t Pwlmn* (n) *p3 tš 3rsyn3* "— (of) the Sobek town of

Tebtunis (in) the Polemon division (of) the Arsinoite nome" (P P Cairo 30605, 1/4)

— *n p³ hb* "resting place of the ibis"; see under *hb* "ibis," below

— *n pʒ gm* "— of the (sacred) calf"; see under *gm* "(sacred) calf," below

in compound

w^cb p³ ˢ.wy-htp "shrine of the resting place" (P P Dublin 1659, 5)

6. **wy.w** *n p3 htp-ntr (n) 'lmn nt n t3 qh H.t* "houses of the temple property of Amun which are in the district of Diospolis Parva" (E P Stras 5A, 3)

wy *h*^c "house of appearance"; see under *h*^c "to appear," below

***.wy** (n) *hft* "house of (an) enemy"; see under *hft* "enemy," below

6. **wy** nt hrhr "house which is torn down" (EG 367)

𐎗.𐎕.𐎕 *hry* "lower places"

in compound

𐎗.𐎕.𐎕 *hry* *n t3 ry.t nt qt hbs ... n3y=s* 𐎗.𐎕.𐎕 *hry* "lower places of the room which is built & roofed ...

its upper places" (P P Turin 6089, 8-9)

𐎗.𐎕 *n t3 htby* "battlefield" (lit., "place of combat") (R P Serpot, 7/40)

𐎗.𐎕 *n snn(?)* "house of records(?)" ; see under *snn(?)* "official record," below

𐎗.𐎕 (*n*) *sh* "house of writing, chancellery, record office" ; see under *sh* "writing, document," below

𐎗.𐎕 *n st3* "place of dragging" (EG 53 & 474)

𐎗.𐎕 *n st3 hr* "lodging, private room" ; see under *st3 hr* "amusement," below

𐎗.𐎕 *sdr* "house of rest" ; see under *sdr* "to lie down, sleep," below

𐎗.𐎕 *n šwt* "store" ; see under *šwt* "merchant," below

𐎗.𐎕 (*n*) *šty* "house of revenue" ; see under *šty* "to take away," below

𐎗.𐎕.𐎕 (*n*) *qs* "houses of burial, embalming" (E P Louvre 2412, 2)

wn (*n*) 𐎗.𐎕 "house inventory" (EG 53 & 89)

wrh *n* 𐎗.𐎕 "building plot" (P P Turin 6074A, 5; B, 5; P O Leiden 410 vo, 5)

= EG 94

N3-𐎗.𐎕.𐎕-n-t3-ih.t GN in north quarter of Thebes; see below

Na-𐎗.𐎕-Tmtes GN "Those of the place of Themistos" ; see under *P3-𐎗-Tm[st]s*, below

nby ... 𐎗.𐎕 "negligent damage to a house" ; see under *nby* "damage," below

ry.t n ... 𐎗.𐎕 "part of ... (a) house" (P P Moscow 123, 4)

in compound

ry.t mht.t ... ry.t rs.t n p3 𐎗.𐎕 "north part ... south part of the house" (P P Turin 6081, 4-5)

rmt(.w) (n) (p3) 𐎗.𐎕(.w) "man/men of the house" ; see under *rmt* "man," below

hd 𐎗(.𐎕) "house tax" ; see under *hd* "silver," below

hrhr p3 𐎗.𐎕 "to tear down the house" (EG 367)

hlyl.t n p3 𐎗.𐎕 "... of the house" ; see under *hrr(.t)* space (under the stairs), below

s.t 𐎗.𐎕 "house plot" ; see under *s.t* "place," below

sh n PN wy m-s3 p3 𐎗.𐎕 "cede the house to PN" ; see *sh n w(3)y* "to cede, cession," under *w(3)y* "to be far; withdrawal," below

ky 𐎗.𐎕 "another house" (EG 558)

tmt (r) n3 hyn.w n p3 𐎗.𐎕 dr=f "all the neighbors of the house" (EG 269)

𐎗[...]*brs* MN

R P Louvre 3229 vo, 2

𐎗3

v.it. "to be, become great"

= EG 53-54

= *Wb* 1, 161-62

= 𐎗1𐎗1 "to increase" *CD* 1b, *ČED* 1, *KHWb* 2, *DELC* 5b

var.

for discussion of the verbal forms of ⲉⲓ, see Johnson, *DVS* (1976) pp. 14-15 & 23-24

ⲉ(ⲓ)w inf.

P P 'Onch, 19/22



R P Carlsberg 1, 2/14



ⲉ(ⲓ)y qual.

P P 'Onch, 20/18



R P BM 10507, 4/2



R P Harkness, 4/1



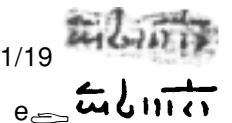
R P Louvre 3229, 6/8



var.

ⲉ(ⲓ)y.w

R P Mythus, 11/19



ⲉⲉ∞ "old"

P P 'Onch, 6/19



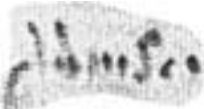
so H. Smith, pers. comm. to G. Hughes

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) p. 70, n. 84, who read ⲉ (ms?) "adult, grown-up"

(> ⲉⲓ (n) ms "to be old, elder," below)

ⲉwy.ⲓ

E L Michael Hughes, 3



ⲉ(ⲓ)y sdm=f

P P 'Onch, 20/18



written w. otiose pl. marker; for discussion, see M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Papyrus Louvre E. 3452" (1979) pp. 56-57, n. b to l. 1/9, & 90, n. c. to l. 4/6

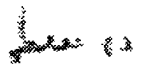
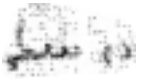
ⲉⲓ P P Louvre 3452, 4/7



R P BM 10507, 7/8



R P Harkness, 3/1



var.

ⲉ

ⲓ P P 'Onch, 24/15



~ EG 54 in phrase ⲉ s(w) "he is great"

nⲓ-ⲉⲓ

P P 'Onch, 7/19



= EG 54

var.

n3-^cv.t. [∞] "to make great"

w. extended meaning

"to grow (up, old)"

in compounds

N.B. examples of compounds DN (*p3*) (*ntr*) **3** DN "(the) great god, the great one"
 & DN (*t3*) (*ntr.t*) **3.t** DN "(the) great goddess, the great one" are not given

rn31-3 *ir.t=y* "my eyes are great" (E L Michael Vitt, 4 [for discussion, see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 22 (1995) 173, n. j, who argued for extended meaning "I fear"])
 var.

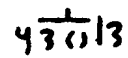
ir.t=s **3y** "she is hungry (lit., her eye is wide [open])" (R O Krug A, 20; for discussion of idiom, see Collombert, *AS/CDS* [2002] p. 65, n. t)
 > **NAIAT**, **WOYNEIAT** "to be blessed" CD 74a

3w *n ir.t* "fortune, good luck" (EG 57, but vs. derivation from [∅] **3w** "to be wide")
 (*n3-*) **3** **b3.t** "to be great of temper" (P P 'Onch, 7/19; Glanville, *Onch.* [1955], trans. "to behave arrogantly" [p. 21] or "to be violent of temper" [p. 71, n. 95])

3w (*n*) **b^c(y)** "to be very angry" (R P Insinger, 5/2)

3 (*n*) *ms* "to be old, elder; to grow old" (E L Michael Hughes, 3; P P 'Onch, 20/18; R P Serpot, 6/x+21)
 = EG 178

R P Mythus, 15/11

e  

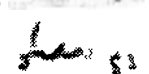
P P 'Onch, 20/14




R P BM 10507, 9/4




R P Harkness, 2/33

P P 'Onch, 7/21




in compound

rmṭ.w nt ʿy (n) ms hn nṣ wᵇ.w Pth "the elders among the priests of Ptah" (P O Hor 19, 15)

Dḥwtṯ pṣ ʿṣ pṣ ʿṣ nt ʿy (n) ms "Thoth, the twice great who was first born" (P O Hor 12A, 2)

Ⓢ (n) ḥṣṯ "to be (self-)confident" (lit., "to be great of heart")

= EG 53 & 57, but vs. derivation < ṣw "to be wide" suggested on p. 57

N.B. exx. written ʿw n ḥṣṯ involve inf. of ʿṣ

vs. EG 57, CD 533a, *KHWb* 296, *DELC* 251b; Volten, *Dem. Weisheitsb.* (1941) 73-75; Bresciani, *RSO* 37 (1962) 164, n. 3; Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) p. 213, n. 3, who suggested separate idiom derived < ʿw "to be wide"

in

R P Carlsberg 5d, 5



reread *ḥwy ḥṣṯ* in idiom *ḥwy ḥṣṯ r* "to put one's heart (into)"; see under *ḥwy* "to throw," below
so read by Quack, *Enchoria* 23 (1996) 63, n. 5, citing Volten, *Dem. Weisheitsb.* (1941) p. 73, n. 1
vs. Volten, *Dem. Weisheitsb.* (1941) pp. 73-75, who read ṣw ḥṣṯ "to be patient" & interpreted as
"etymologically correct" writing of postulated idiom "wide of heart"

for discussion of different nuances of meaning, see Volten, *Dem. Weisheitsb.* (1941) 73-75, &
Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) p. 213, n. 3; for earlier phases of Egyptian, see Federn, *JEA* 36 (1950)
50, & Piankoff, *Coeur* (1930) p. 36

N.B. for n. forms, see under ʿṣ "greatness," below

w. positive connotation

"to be stouthearted" (E P OI 19422, 3 & 6; P P 'Onch, 14/6)

for discussion, see Hughes, *JNES* 17 (1958) 10

w. extended meaning

"to be steadfast, patient"

~ ωΟΥ ΝΖΗΤ "to be patient" CD 533a, *KHWb* 296, *DELC* 251b

for discussion of derivation, see Quack, *Enchoria* 23 (1996) 62-63

as good quality, parallel to *ḥm bṣ.t* "to be small of wrath"

ḥm bṣ.t — ʿn ḥṣṯ=k "Be small of wrath & — in order that your heart may be beautiful!" (P P 'Onch, 6/8)

w. negative connotation

"to be obstinate, haughty" (P P Padua vo, x+16 [vs. Bresciani *RSO* 37 (1962) 164, n. 3, who

trans. "to delay"]; R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/24; R P BM 10588, 8/11; R P Insinger, 2/9

[vs. Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 186, who trans. "to be tardy"] & 4/13)

~ ʿṣ ḥb "haughty" *Wb* 1, 162/10

N.B. this idiom must be kept distinct from the combination ʿṣ (n) ḥṣṯ plus noun or pronoun "to be great in the heart of ...," where *ḥṣṯ* is modified by a possessive or genitival construction

ʿy n šy "to be great in well-being" (lit., "personal destiny") (EG 485 [= R P Rhind 1, 1d3])

tī ʿy "to honor" (lit., "to cause to be great")

= EG 53

= **TAEIÖ** CD 390b, *ČED* 177, *KHWb* 224, *DELC* 212a

N.B. frequently used in its lit. meaning

var.

my ʿy imperative "honor!"

>? **mo** = "hail!" CD 158b, *ČED* 78-79, *KHWb* 88 & 517, *DELC* 108b

so *KHWb* 88 & H. Smith, *BSOAS* 41 (1978) 360

vs. *ČED* 78, who suggested < *my* + *īʒw* ("to be old" EG 16 & above)

vs. *KHWb* 517; Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 510-11, n. 233, who suggested

< *my* + *ʒwy* ("to praise" EG 2 & above)

for discussion of other suggested derivations, see *DELC* 108b

in phrase

my ʿy (n) *hʒ.t=k* "Honor ... (in) your heart!"

var.

"enrich!(?)"

tī=y ʿy ... finalis "with the result that ... be great"

(**ʿ3**)

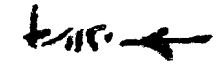
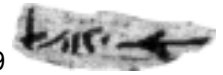
adj. "great, old, important"

= EG 54

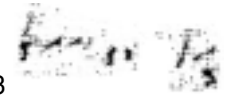
= *Wb* 1, 161-62

= **o** CD 253a, *ČED* 120, *KHWB* 139, *DELC* 154a

P P 'Onch, 5/9



R P Harkness, 2/33



P P 'Onch, 14/10 (& *passim*)



P P 'Onch, 15/7



P P 'Onch, 17/26



in compounds

N.B. examples of compounds DN (*p3*) (*ntr*) *3* "DN, (the) great god/the great one"
and DN (*t3*) (*ntr.t*) *3.t* "DN, (the) great goddess/the great one" are not given

yr 3 "Nile"; see under *yr* "river," above

3 phṯ "great of strength"; see under *phṯ* "strength," below

3 wbn "great of shining"

in compound

P3-šwy 3-wbn-[n-W3s.t] "Shu, great of shining in Thebes" (P O Brook 37.1821E, 12-13;
for discussion, see Hughes, *Cat. Brook*. [forthcoming], text 9; Vleeming, *Coins* (2001)
p. 99, n. to l. 13; vs. Malinine, *AcOr* 25 [1960] 259-60, who took as PN + patronymic;
& Volten, *AcOr* 26 [1961] 130)

3 wpy.t "great of judgment" epithet of Thoth (P O Hor 32, 1)

y (n) ms "great of birth, old" (EG 178)

in compound

Dḥwtj p3 3 p3 3 nt y (n) ms "Thoth, the twice great who is the first born" (P O Hor 12a, 2)

nh 3 "good time"; see under *nh* "life," below

hy.wt 3y.w nt iw p3 hb ms n-im-w "great chapels in which the ibis is born" (P O Hor 16, 9)

irpy.w y n Kmy "great temples of Egypt" (EG 564)

wcb 3 "great priest"

w. RN

— (*n*) *Pr-3 3rgsnts* "— (of) Pharaoh Alexander" (P O Hor 31A, 2)

wr 3 "great chief"; see under *wr* "chief," below

wr tp 3 "eldest (born) great chief"

w. DN

Hr-p3-hrt — (*n*) *Wsṛ* "Harpocrates, — (of) Osiris" (P O Hor 18 vo, 8)

wrs 3 "a large support" (for holding up the upper torso of a bull during embalming) (P P Apis, 3/16)

wsh.t 3.t "great broad hall" hall in which Pharaoh made appearances (P P 'Onch, 25/4; P O Hor 18, 3*)

b(y)-3-(n)-p.t "ram"; see under *b3*, below

bw1 3 "great outrage" (R P Carlsberg 13b, 2/20)

Pr-3 "king"; see below

Pr-Wsṛ-Hp p3 3 nt n R-qṯ "the Serapeum the great one which is in Alexandria" (P O Hor 2, 12)

psd.t 3(.t) "great ennead"; see under *psd.t* "ennead," below

mw 3 n Km "great water of Egypt" (R P Setna II, 6/20-21)

in compound

šy wr p3 mw 3 n Km "(the) great lake, the great water of Egypt" (R P Setna II, 6/20-21)

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) pp. 41-42, n. e to l. 3, & p. 48, n. b to l. 14

mht 3 "large intestine"; see under *mht* "entrails," below

mt(.t) 3(.t) "important thing" (P P Berlin 13538 vo, 7)

ntr.t 3(.t) "great goddess"; see under *ntr.t* "goddess," below

rp̄y.w ʿy.w n̄ n̄tr.w "great temples of the gods" (R P Harkness, 1-4)
rm̄t ʿ3 "important/wealthy man"; see under *rm̄t* "man," below
rm̄t(.t) ʿ3.t "fine woman" (EG 54 & 248)
rnp̄.t ʿ3.t "great year"; see under *rnp̄.t* "year," below
ḥ(.t) ʿ3(.t) "great house"; see under *ḥ.t* "house," below
Ḥ̄py ʿ3 "great inundation"; see under *Ḥ̄py* "inundation; Ḥ̄apy," below
ḥms.t ʿ3.t meaning uncertain; see under *ḥms.t* meaning uncertain, below
ḥs ʿ3 "great song" song title?; see under *ḥs* "to sing," below
ḥrw ʿ3 "boastful talk"; see under *ḥrw* "voice," below
ḥrp ʿ3 "great controller"; see under *ḥrp* "controller," below
hl-ʿ3 "old man, elder"; see under *hl* "youth," below
sw̄n.t ʿ3.t "great cult guild"; see under *sw̄n.t* "Sixth Day Festival," below
sp̄3.w ʿy.w n̄ Ws̄r "great districts of Osiris" (R P Harkness, 5/23)
Sy ʿ3 "the great agathodaimon"; see under *Sy* "Fate," below
šym̄3.t ʿ3.t "great storage place"; see under *šym̄3.t* "magazine complex, storage place," below
qnb.t ʿ3.t "great court"; see under *qnb.t* "council," below
tmy ʿ3 "great town"; see under *tmy* "town," below

(ʿ3) n.m. "size, greatness"

= EG 54
 = Wb 1, 162-63

see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 103, n. to l. 5

vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968) p. 230, n. hh, who read *t̄t̄.t* & took as preformative of a *t̄t̄*-causative

P P Ox Griff 27, 2

R P Vienna 6330, 34

R P Turin 766B, 5

R P Krall, 19/10

?; vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 69, n. 37, who took as second half of ⲑⲓⲱ-ⲉⲓ "ⲉ" (EG 21) & suggested

= ⲁⲩⲱ (CD 19b); for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 341-42 & n. 2006
or see Quack, *Enchoria* 23 (1996) 71, who suggested = ⲉⲓ "condition" (above)

var.
ⲉ

?; or? trans. "condition" as Quack, *Enchoria* 23 (1996) 65

(see under ⲉ "condition," above)

in compound

ⲉ **sw** "(in) old age(?)" (lit., "great[ness] of days")

for discussion, see Hughes, *JEA* 54 (1968) 180

ⲉy

in phrase

ⲉy (n) he.t "greed" (lit., "greatness of belly")

~ ⲉw n h(e).t EG 57 & 374, but vs. derivation <ⲉw "wide" (EG 57)

ⲉw

= ⲉⲓw *Wb* 1, 163/11

R P Mythus, 8/18

e

P P 'Onch, 11/19

E L Michael Hughes, 4

P P 'Onch, 15/20

R P BM 10507, 12/13

P O Hor 2, 14

vs. Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979), who trans. "luck"

R S Moschion, D2/12

e  

w. extended meaning

"excess (of one number over another)"

P P Cairo 89127~, D/5 (& *passim*)

= EG 54

"increase (of land)"

e  P/R O Berlin 8364, 1

"might"

P O Hor 18 vo, 17  

so Ray, *Hor* (1976)

in compounds

Ⓢ *n rmt* "adulthood"; see under *rmt* "man," below

Ⓢ (*n*) *h3t* "greatness of heart"

w. positive connotation

"patience, steadfastness" (R P Insinger, 19/9; 21/8-9)

in contrast to *hm (n) h3t* "impatience"

— *irm hm (n) h3t p3 sy p3y=w nb...* "— & impatience, fate [is] their master" (R P Insinger, 21/23)

w. negative connotation

"obstinacy, stubbornness" (R P BM 10588, 8/3; R P Louvre 3229, 2/28)

Ⓢ (*n*) *hy* "increase of measurement" (P P Turin 6081, 16)

= EG 57 & 347 (s.v. *h3y* "to measure"), but vs. derivation from Ⓢ *w* "to be wide"

t p3 w "to subtract" (lit., "to take the excess"); see under *t* "to take," below

Ⓢ.t(?) n.f.

P O Hor 8, 4

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who read Ⓢ & trans. "to be great"

e 

Ⓢ *w.t* in

reread *rtb* "artaba" (= EG 259)

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who trans. "surplus"

e  P O Louvre 9051, 5

(n) pⲓ ⲉⲓ (n)[∞] "in excess of"

P P Berlin 3115A, 3/12



see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 117, n. to l. 12/1

(ⲉ[ⲓ])

n.m. "great one"
= EG 53

in compound

ⲉ n ... "great one of ..., chief of ..."

= EG 54

= Wb 1, 163/1-2

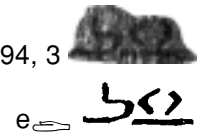
= Δn- CD 10b, ČED 7, KHWb 7, DELC 12a

for discussion of writing & titles using this compound, see de Cenival, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 9-10, n. 1/2 to col. 2, & *Enchoria* 16 (1988) 2-6

ⲉⲉ n 20 in

P T Zurich 1894, 3

reread ⲉ n 1000 "chief of a thousand," below
vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 14-15 [1965-1966], who trans. "chief of twenty(?)"



— 29 "chief of 29" (female title) (P P Lille 97 vo, 2/1)

ⲉ n 100 "chief of 100"

P/R Coffin Edin L224/3002, 5

= EG 54

for reading, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 41, n. 38
vs. Barns, *ArOr* 20 (1952), who read pⲓy=f "his"



ⲉ n 1000 "chief of 1000"

= ΔΝΘΩ CD 10b, ČED 7, KHWb 7, DELC 12a

≡ χιλίαρχος LSJ 1992a

vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 14-15 [1965-1966], who read ⲉ n 20(?) "chief of twenty(?)"

see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 39, n. 45

vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* [1962], who read ⲉ n tp "chief"

— 10,000 "chief of 10,000" (P P Lille 107, 2; P P Lille 108, 1; P P Sorbonne 1186, 2 [for reading, see Clarysse, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/3) 216-17])

≡? μυριάδουρος "having 10,000 arouras" LSJ 1153b

for discussion, see Clarysse in Lipiński, *State & Temple* (1979) pp. 736-43

— *ibt p3 5 n s3(.w)* "monthly chief of the 5 phyles" (P S Ash 1971/18, 6; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

— *ibt s3 tp nb* "monthly chief of the entire first phyle" (P S Ash 1971/18, 11; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

— *w' b* "chief of priests" (E P Bib Nat 217, 5; P P Louvre 2438, 4; R T BM 57371, 22)
in title string

it ntr Mnt nb W3s.t ⲉ n w' b hr s3 4-nw imy ibt hr s3 2-nw n pr Mnt nb W3s.t "god's father of Montu,
lord of Thebes, chief of priests over the 4th phyle, monthly priest over the 2nd phyle of the estate of
Montu, lord of Thebes" (E P Bib Nat 216, 5-6)

— *pr* "majordomo" (P O BM 5678, 5)
= *Wb* 1, 514/7

ⲉ n p3 mw in

reread ⲉ n st3 80 3h "chief of 80 arouras of land," below

see Vleeming, *CdE* 58 (1983) 97-98

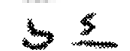
vs. Thompson, *Siut* (1934) pp. 74-75 & p. 75, n. 1, who trans. "sea-captain";
& Winnicki, *Ptolemäerarmee* (1978) p. 27, n. 8, who trans. lit. "chief of the water"

ⲉ n mr "harbor master" (P P Louvre 2438, 6)
= EG 168

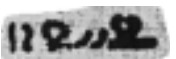
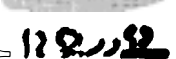
P T Zurich 1894, 3

e 

R P Serpot, 2/7

P P BM 10597, 4


e 

var.

Ⓢ n mr

E P Rylands 9, 12/10

= EG 54

w. extended meaning & var. orthography

Ⓢ.wy-mr.w[∞] n.pl. "ferryman"

R P Berlin 15505, 5

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 67, n. d

in compounds

— p₃ dy-y[Ⓢ] r T₃-m₃y "—of the ferryboat (franchise) of Dimē" (R P Berlin 15505, 5-6)

m_h-2 n PN p₃ Ⓢ3-n-mr "deputy of PN, the harbor master" (E P Rylands 9, 5/18)

— rse.t "chief of the camp"; see under rs.t "fortress," below

— rsy "head of the guards" (EG 254)

— htby "chief of the troop"

for the trans., see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 244, n. 1301

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who did not trans. but suggested (p. 120) = military term

in compound

— lPr-Ⓢ1 p₃ tš p₃ ym "chief of the troop of [Pharaoh] of the nome of the Fayyum" (P P Ox Griff 28, 1)

— s₃ "chief of a (priestly) phyle" (P P Louvre 3452, 1/4; R O MH 2809, 4)

= EG 54

≡ φύλαρχος LSJ 1961a

in compounds

Ⓢ n s₃ hry wn.w n lmn n Dm hm-ntr n ly-m-htp w[Ⓢ] b n H.t-Hr hnw.t lmn₁ n Dm "phylarch, chief shrine opener of Amun of Djēme, prophet of Imhotep, shrine opener of Amun of Djēme, w[Ⓢ]b-priest of Ḥathor, mistress of the west of Djēme" (P P Louvre 3452, 1/4-6)

mt.t Ⓢ n s₃ n s₃ 3-nw "phylarch dues of the 3rd phyle" (R O MH 152, 3)

— sw_n.t "chief of the cult guild"; see under sw_n.t "cult guild," under sw_n.t "Sixth Day Festival," below

Ⓢ n stš 80 3h[∞] "chief of 80 arouras of land"

P P BM 10597, 4

≡ ὀγδοηκοντάρουρος LSJ 1196b

see Vleeming, *CdE* 58 (1983) 97-98

vs. Thompson, *Siut* (1934) pp. 74-75 & p. 75, n. 1, who trans. "sea-captain";
& Winnicki, *Ptolemäerarmee* (1978) p. 27, who trans. lit. "chief of the water"

ⲉⲓ n tp in

reread ⲉ n 1000 "chief of 1000," above
vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962), who trans. "chief"

— *thm* "chief of summoning" (P P MFA 38.2063a A, 5 & B, 10)

ⲉⲓ n.m. "condition; way; type or kind; action or effect"; see under ⲉ, above

ⲉⲓ n.m. "donkey"
= EG 54
= *Wb* 1, 165/6-11
= ⲉⲓⲱ CD 75b, ČED 45, *KHWb* 48, *DELC* 60b

vs. Erichsen, *ZÄS* 87 (1962), who read ⲉⲓⲃⲏ meaning uncertain

in title

mr ⲉⲓⲱ(ⲱ)∞ "overseer of donkey(s)"

vs. Bresciani, *SCO* 21 (1972), who read ⲉⲓ PN

in compounds & phrases

pⲓ ⲉⲓ mšⲉ "the donkey goes" (EG 54)

ⲉⲓ ḥšb "mutilated donkey" (epithet of Seth) (P P Berlin 8278, B/21)

ⲉⲓ.t šm.t "female donkey" (EG 54)

ⲉⲓ km "black donkey" (EG 563)

mⲓ n ⲉⲓ "urine of a donkey" (R P Vienna 6257, 11/26)

hp (n) tⲓ ⲉⲓ.t ḥrm pⲓy=s sge "legal right to (lit., "of") the female donkey & its foal" (P O BM 30250, 8)

hmⲓ.t n (nⲓ) ⲉⲓ(ⲱ) "freight of a/the donkey(s)"; see under *hm* "freight," below

ḥⲓt n ⲓwhy n ⲉⲓ ḥw=f t ḥⲓ "heart of (a) ... of a donkey which has been cooked" (P/R P Berlin 13602, 29)

R P Serpot, 2/7

P P Berlin 13638, 7

R O Pisa 38, 1/x+13

R O Pisa 38, 1/x+10

ḥ[Ⓢ] r n Ⓢ "donkey hide" (R P Magical, 25/29)

snf n Ⓢ (ḥwt) "blood of a (male) donkey" (R P Magical, 25/25 & 28)

Ⓢ for vowel -o (EG 55)

Ⓢ-l[∞]mn n. a type of plant, "flax" (?)
so Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 3 (1921) [3], #11; Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222;
Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §223

e R P Mag, 10/32 (& 27/10)

Ⓢ[...]_{el}[...]t...[∞] MN

R P Leiden 384 vo, 2/11

glossed ω...ελ...τ...

e

Ⓢ.t n.f. "precious stone"
= Ⓢy EG 55
= *Wb* 1, 165

var.

Ⓢ.w

R P Petese, 1/19 (& 25)

for discussion, see Ryholt, *Story of Petese* (1999) p. 24, n. to l. 19

e

in compound

Ⓢ(t) (n) m[Ⓢ].t "genuine precious stone"

>? B *ΔNΔMH* "real, precious stone," as ČED 9

or? *ΔNΔMH* < *nr m[Ⓢ].t* "genuine stone," as *KHWb* 292, *DELC* 13a

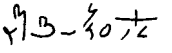
in phrase

Ⓢe [n]b (n) m[Ⓢ].t "all genuine precious stones"

R T BM 57371, 31 (& 55)

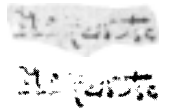
e

e R T BM 57372, x+15,

e R S BM 188, 13 vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *stht r-h.t*

& trans. "straw accordingly" (= EG 481)

R P Vienna 6319, 6/31



‘3.t(?) "greatness"; see under ‘3, above

‘3.t n.f. "room"; see under ‘.t, above

‘3.t in

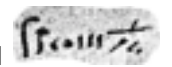
P P Apis, 6b/20



retrans. as var. of ‘.t "room" (EG 51 & above)

→ see Quack, *Internetbeiträge zur Ägyptologie*, 4 (200→) 13vs. Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 292, n. c to l. 6b/20, who took as a type of vessel‘3y.t-ntr[∞] "divine precious substance" (lit., "precious mineral of the god"), name of a dark viscous

R O Leiden 334, 1



liquid coating for mummies & divine statues

= ‘3.t-ntr Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) p. 57, # 77.0568; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1996) 138-39for reading & interp., see Quack, *SEL* 15 (1998) 77, n. 2; *ZÄS* 126 (1999) 146, n. 10vs. Ritner, *Mechanics* (1993) p. 69, n. 311, who read *stht y(?)* & id.'d as ‘3^c an illness *Wb* 1, 167/2-4,
& Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who did not read but, at p. 266, n. to l. 1, translit. ‘y^c & sugg.
connection w. ‘3^c

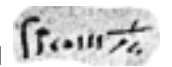
e

in compound

ꜥr ‘3y.t-ntr n spe "to make divine precious substance by soaking"

ꜥ‘3y^c(?) in

R O Leiden 334, 1



reread ‘3y.t-ntr "divine precious substance," preceding

see Quack, *SEL* 15 (1998) 77, n. 2; *ZÄS* 126 (1999) 146, n. 10vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 266, n. to l. 1; Ritner, *Mechanics* (1993) p. 69, n. 311, who
assoc. w. ‘3^c "an illness" (*Wb* 1, 167/2-4)

e

ⲉⲓⲱ

n.f. "linen"

= EG 55

= ⲉⲓ.ⲧ *Wb* 1, 166= ⲉⲓⲱⲓⲱ *CD* 88a, *ČED* 49, *KHWb* 53, *DELC* 68bfor discussion of phonetics, see Edel, *ZÄS* 102 (1975) 16-17

var.

ⲉⲓⲉⲓⲱ in

reread ⲓⲉⲃⲓⲱ "honey" (< ⲓⲃⲱ EG 26 & above)

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 15

ⲉⲓⲱⲓ in

reread ⲓⲱⲓ "excess" (< ⲓⲱ EG 294 & below)

ⲉⲓⲱⲱ in

reread ⲓⲓⲱⲱⲓ "lands in relinquishment" (< ⲱⲱ "to be far," below)

vs. Reymond, *Embalmer's Archives* (1973)

ⲉ.ⲱ

= EG 55

for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 214

in compounds

ⲉ.ⲱⲱ ⲡⲣ-ⲉⲓ "royal linen" (P O MH 459, 3)

var.

or? read ⲉ.ⲱⲱ ⲛ ⲓⲃⲱⲓ/ⲓⲓ ⲡⲣ-ⲉⲓ "royal linen" (for ⲓⲃⲱⲓ "cloth";

see EG 300 & below; for ⲓⲓ "linen"; see EG 522)

sbn ⲉ.ⲱⲱ "linen bandage" (P/R P Setna I, 4/19)

R P Vienna 6321, 3

P O Hor 19 vo, 18

P P Ash 17, 5

P/R P Setna I, 4/19

P O MH 528, 4-5

ⲉⲱⲉ

P P Ash 3, 9



in compound

ⲕⲃⲥⲛ ⲉⲓⲱⲉⲧ ⲓⲱⲉⲧ ⲥⲙⲉⲧ "thin linen cloth" (R P Mag, vo 6/4, cited incompletely in EG 509)

ⲕⲃⲥⲛⲧ ⲛ ⲉⲓⲱⲱ "linen ⲕⲃⲥⲛⲧ-cloth" (R P Mag 29, 3)

ⲥⲕⲧ ⲛ ⲛⲥ ⲉⲱⲱ "linen weaver" (EG 457)

ⲥⲛⲧⲟⲧⲛ ⲛ ⲉⲓⲱⲱ "linen kilt cloth" (R P Mag 29, 23)

ⲉⲓⲉⲓ∞

v.t. "to magnify"

e R S BM 188, 14



ⲉⲓⲱⲛ

"stick," var. of ⲉⲱⲛ (EG 58)

ⲉⲓⲙ

n.m. "herdsman, shepherd"

= EG 55

< ⲉⲓⲙ "Asiatic" Wb 1, 167/19-21

= Δⲙⲉ CD 7a, ČED 5, KHWb 5, DELC 9a

=? ⲙⲓⲱ "people, shepherd" Koehler & Baumgartner, *Lexikon* (1995) 792b

→ ≡ ⲛⲟⲓⲙⲓⲱⲛ (P P Count 26, 50; P P Count 30, 86; P P Count 35, 5; P P Count 2, 391;

P P Count 6, 343; see Clarysse & Thompson, *Census Lists* (200→) →)so Kaplony-Heckel, *Enchoria* 3 (1973)

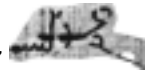
E P BM 10846B, 2



var.

ⲉⲙⲓ∞

R P Berlin 8932 vo, 7

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 165, 3

n.f.

e P O BM 5730, 3



in compounds

Ⓢ*m* *b3k* "herdsman & servant" (P P Heid 701, 3)

for discussion, see Manning, *Grund und Boden* (1994) 147-75

in compound

— *M3n* "— of Min" (P P Cairo 31177, 1)

— *Mnṯ* "— of Montu" (P P Turin 6111, 6)

in compound

— *nb 3lwnw(-šmⓈ)* "herdsman, —, lord of Armant" (P P Turin 6082, 2)

— *n Nfr-ḥtp* "— of Neferhotep" (E P BM 10846 B, 2)

— *Ḥ.t-Ḥr nb.t Tṗ[-3ḥ(.t)] t3 ntr.t Ⓢ.t* "— of Ḥathor, mistress of Aphrodito[polis], the great goddess" (P P Cairo 51543, 2-3)

— *Ḥr Bḥtt* "— of Horus of Edfu" (P P Haus 1, 2)

— *Ḥr-sm3-t3.wy* "— of Horus, uniter of the Two Lands" (P P Heid 701, 3)

— *n Dm3* "— of (the god of) Djēme" (P P Berlin 3105, 5)

Ⓢ*m* *fy mhn b3k Sbk* "herdsman, milk can porter, & servant of Sobek" (P P Lille 67, x+3-4)

Ⓢ*m3* *p3 ntr* "herdsman of the god" (R P Berlin 8932 vo, 7)

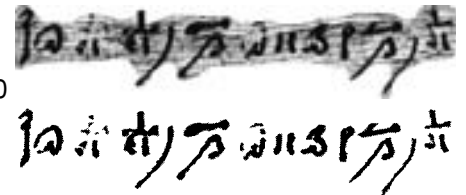
Ⓢ*m* *rmṯ pr B3st.t* "herdsman & man of the temple of Bastet" (P P Louvre 3266, 6)

Ⓢ*m* *rmṯ t3 3wshy.t1* "herdsman & man of the 3broad hall1" (P P Louvre 3266, 6)

Na-Ⓢ*m*-*p3-nḥs* GN; see below

Ⓢ*3rthwmenkhrⓈⓈn* MN

R P Louvre 3229, 6/10



glossed **OPΘWMENKPOON**

Ⓢ*3l* n. "rag, strip," var. of *3l* (EG 7)

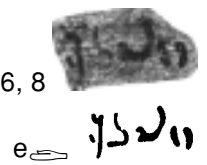
Ⓢ*3s* v.it. "to hurry"; see under *ys*, above

Ⓢ*3t* "only," var. writing of *wⓈ.t* (EG 81)

Ⓢ*3t(?)* meaning uncertain

see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 261

R O Leiden 326, 8

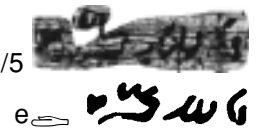


- ⲉⲓ "limb"; see under ⲉ(y).t, above
- ⲉy(.w) v.it. "to be, become, make great, greatness"; see under ⲉⲓ, above
- ⲉy v.it. "to be wide"; reread as var. of ⲉⲓ "to be great," above, vs. EG 56
- ⲉy v.t. "to wash"; see under yⲉ, above
- ⲉy n. "limb"; see under ⲉ.t (EG 51)
- ⲉy.t n. "arms" written as if ⲉy.t "limb"; see under ⲉ.wy "arms," above
- ⲉyb n.f. "illness"; see under yⲉb(.t), above
- ⲉybr n.m. "Hebrew"; see under ⲉbr, below
- ⲉymr GN "Syria, Amor"; see under ymr, above
- ⲉyh v. "to hang," var. of ⲉhy (EG 70)

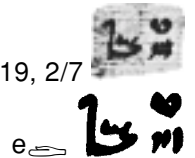
ⲉyš n.m. "reciter, herald"

= EG 56 priestly title
~ ⲉš "to call" EG 71

ⲓ P P Cairo 30618a, 1/5



P P Cairo 30619, 2/7



P P Cairo 30619, 3/11

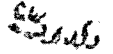


for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 168-69

var.

š

P P Prague B, 5



P P Cairo 30605, 2/7



P P Cairo 30606, 2/5



P P Hamburg 1, 2/5

šy[∞] n.f.

P P Lille 31, 8

e 

P P Lille 98, 2/9

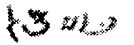
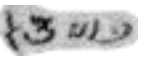
e 

in military context

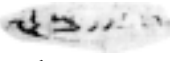
so Stricker, *ZÄS* 91 (1964) 133-35vs. Volten, *ÄguAm.* (1962), Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 125, n. to l. 23/2 (who noted flower & metal dets.), & Hoffmann, *ÄguAm.* (1995) p. 46, n. 98, & *Kampf* (1996) p. 370,

n. 2272, who all trans. "trumpet"

R P Serpot, 2/27 (& 11/x+10)



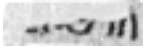
R P Krall, 23/2



var.

yš

R P Serpot, 7/37



in compound

tī Ⓢ **pš** (**Ⓢ**)**yš** "to cause the herald to call out" (R P Krall, 23/2; R P Serpot, 7/37)= **ⓈⓈⓈⓈⓈⓈ** "to proclaim, preach" CD 257b (< **ⓈⓈⓈⓈ** "call"), ČED 202 (< **ⓈⓈⓈⓈ** "to increase"),KHWb 140 (< **ⓈⓈⓈⓈ** "call"), DELC 224b

in compound, w. DN

Ⓢyš *n šs.t* "herald of Isis"; see under *šs.t*, above**Ⓢyš** (*n*) *īy-m-ḥtp (sš) Pth* "herald of Imḥotep, (son) of Pth" (P P Prague B, 14)**Ⓢy** *Pr-š Mš-ᓈ-R* "reciter (f.) of Pharaoh *Mš-ᓈ-R*" (P P Lille 98, 2/9)**Ⓢy** *Msdr(.wy)-sdm* "herald of Mestasytmis" (P P Cairo 30618a, 1/10)**Ⓢy** *n nš ntr.w Sbk* "reciter (f.) of the gods of Sobek" (P P Lille 98, 2/4)**Ⓢy** *tš hr.t* ... "reciter (f.), the mistress of ..." (P P Lille 31, 8)**Ⓢyš** (*n*) *Sbk* "herald of Sobek"; see under *Sbk*, below**Ⓢ** *Tšy=f-rs.t-wdš.t pš ntr* Ⓢ "herald of Tefreseudjat, the great god" (P P Cairo 30606, 2/5[vs. de Cenival, Assoc. (1972), who read *Tšy=f-qt-wdš.t*])**Ⓢyš**

in

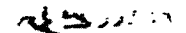
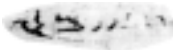
retrans. "herald," preceding

see Stricker, ZÄS 91 (1964) 133-35

vs. Volten, ÄguAm. (1962), & Bresciani, Kampf (1964) p. 125, n. to l. 23/2, & Hoffmann,

ÄguAm. (1995) p. 46, n. 98, & Kampf (1996) p. 370, n. 2272, who trans. "trumpet"

R P Krall, 23/2



R P Serpot, 2/27 (& 11/x+10)

**Ⓢyš**

n.m. "auction"

= EG 56 *Nomen*

< ?Ⓢ "to call (out)" EG 71 & below

for discussion, see Zauzich, Enchoria 1 (1971) 79-82; Pestman, PLB 19 (1978)

p. 64, n. 4; Manning, Gold of Praise (1999) p. 279

P P Haus 16, 4

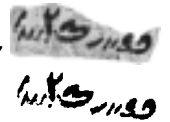


P Turin 6081, 21



for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 17 (1990) 161

P P BM 10591, 6/17



vs. Thompson, *Siut* (1934) p. 25, n. 115, who read *hry mdy* "chief of police(?)"

for possible abusive writing of similar phrase, see P P BM 10591, 6/13, w. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 17 (1990) 161

var.

Ⓢ

P P MFA 38.2063b A, 13



P P MFA 38.2063b B, 1/31



Ⓢ

P P MFA 38.2063b A, 10



in compound

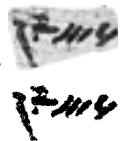
Ⓢ *n Pr-Ⓢ* "auction of Pharaoh" (all examples above)

for discussion, see Manning, *Gold of Praise* (1999) pp. 277-83

Ⓢ

n.m. "festival, dedication"

P P Berlin 13603, 4/24



= EG 56

~ Ⓢ "to enter" EG 72 & below

= Ⓢ "solemn entrance of the king" *Wb* 1, 232/10

= Ⓢ "consecration" CD 3a, ČED 3, *KHWb* 2, *DELC* 6a

for discussion, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 89 & 549, n. 418

in compounds

Ⓢ *n tš gwe.t n šs.t n Pr(-lw)-lw* "inauguration-festival of the shrine of Isis of Philae" (*R G Philae* 421, 12)

Ⓢ Ⓢ *hry.w p.t* "festival of the dedication of the overseers of heaven" (P P Berlin 13603, 4/24;

for discussion, see Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* [1954] p. 337, n. to l. 24)

 P O Leiden 298, 1

12-11-65

for discussion, see Shore & H. Smith, *AcOr* 25 (1960) 286, n. h, & Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 80, n. k

P P Berlin 13603, 4/24

P P 'Onch, 23/19

12/11/92
12/11/92
12/11/92
12/11/92

P O Hor 19 vo, 11

P O Hor 21 vo, 13

 P P BM 10561, 14

o, 13 
e  
i, 14 


cyt

www-oi.uchicago.edu/OI/DEPT/PUB/SRC/CDD/CDD.html

Ⓢ qual. "old"; see under Ⓢ "to be great," above

Ⓢ n. "limb"; see under Ⓢ.t (EG 51)

Ⓢ n. "heir" (EG 56)
in phrase
pꜣyꜣ Ⓢ pꜣyꜣ šr (EG 56)

Ⓢ∞ v.t. "to coat, seal w. plaster"

< ꜣⓈ Wb 1, 40/6

< ꜣⓈ Lesko, *DLE*, 1 (1982) 2

vs. de Cenival, *RdE* 18 (1966), who trans. "to close(?)"

for discussion, see Gardiner, *JEA* 34 (1948) 16, 18

E P Louvre 2430F, 4 (& *passim*)

e 

E P Louvre 2430B, 5

e 

Ⓢ in

reread by "honey" (< ꜣby EG 26 & above)

vs. Raymond, *Medical* (1976), who took as name of a liquid drug

R P Vienna 6257, 9/26 (& *passim*)




Ⓢ.t∞ n.f. "(beer-)mash"

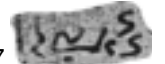
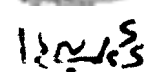
P P 'Onch, 19/22




Ⓢ n.m. "four-footed animals"
= EG 56, but vs. meaning "sacred" animals
< ꜣwⓈ & Ⓢ Wb 1, 50/6-7

n.pl.; vs. Parker, *Omina* (1959), who read Ⓢ.t.w

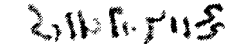
R P Omina B, 13/7

in compounds

Ⓢ ntr "sacred animal"

R P Vienna 6319, 5/7

var.

ⲉⲛⲧⲣⲉ

ⲉⲱⲛⲧⲣⲉ n.pl.

in compounds

ⲉⲥⲱ "sacred) animal of Shu" (P P Apis vo, 3/2)
 gmⲉⲱ "to mistreat (sacred) animals" (EG 580)

ⲉⲱⲧ "limb"; see under ⲉ(y).t, above

ⲉⲃ in
 retrans. ⲉⲃ "dish" (>ⲉⲃ EG 58 & below)
 vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "altar"

ⲉⲃ n.m. "dish"; see under ⲉⲃ, below

ⲉⲃ v.it. "to clean, cleanliness"; see under ⲉⲃ, below

ⲉⲡⲧ n.f. "head"; see under ⲉⲡⲧ, below

ⲉⲙ n. a medicinal plant
 = (ⲉ)ⲉ(ⲥ)ⲙ Wb 1, 168/3, 169/4 & 15; WÄD 79 & 81; ⲉⲙⲥ Wb 1, 185/5; WÄD 88-90;
 ⲉⲙⲉⲉ Wb 1, 186/3-4; WÄD 91-94
 = ⲁⲁⲙ CD 7a, ČED 5, KHwB 5, DELC 9a; Till, *Arznei*. (1951) p. 106, #175b1
 =? ὄμ(μ)ι "ajowan, *Carum copticum* " LSJ 83a

R P Bib Nat 140, 2/21

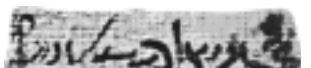
eⲱⲛⲧⲣⲉ

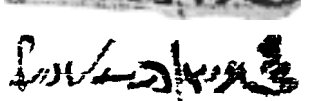
R P Rhind I, 3/6-7





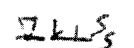
R P Rhind I, 7/4





R P Vienna 6319, 6/35





ident. accepted by J. Scarborough, pers. comm., w. ref. to Bedevian, *Dictionary* (1936) #881
 doubted by Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 59 (Ⓢ^c*m*) & 60 (Ⓢ^c*m*)
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§5, 227, 230, 232, & 241

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm., #28, who trans. "cummin (sic!)" &
 dissociated from Ⓢ^c*m*

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *ṛ phr.t* "to prepare the medicament"
 (= EG 139 & below, under *phr.t* "medicament")

see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 338, n. to vo., l. 1

var.

Ⓢ^c*m*

Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm., #1, trans. "bishop's weed (?)" or "Ethiopian cummin (sic!)(?)"

Ⓢ^c*n*

n.m. "ape"

= EG 56
 = *ṛ^cny Wb* 1, 41/6

= *HN CD* 66b, *ČED* 42, *KHWb* 46, *DELC* 53a

R P Vienna 6257, 11/24 (& 4/13)

Ⓢ R P Vienna 6257, 12/35

e P O Leiden 446 vo, 1

Ⓢ R P Vienna 6257, 13/23

P P Jena 1209, 12

P O Leiden 341, 5

e

3^{ny}

for discussion, see Ritner, *EVO* 17 (1994) 266-67

R 1 May, 1

e.  $12\frac{1}{2}$ 111 2 3

“ne

R P BM 10588, 5/6




“ny

P P Michael Hughes, 3

陳明

in title
hr-hb (n) p3 “**h**”lector-priest of the ape” (EG 388)
 for discussion, see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 122, n. 3; Glanville, *Theban Archive* (1939) p. 13, n. C

in compound
hr n **“n** "face of a baboon" (P P Louvre 3452, 11/14)

“ne "ape"; see under **“n**, preceding

“ny "ape"; see under “n, above

Øcc.t.w in

reread "e.w "animals" (EG 56 & above)
vs. Parker, *Omina* (1959)

R P Omina B, 13/7

سید

‘w n.m. "greatness"; see under ‘ʒ, above

ⲟⲥⲱ examples of ⲥⲱ taken by EG 57 as the adj. v. "to be broad" are here taken as forms of ⲥⲓ "to be great"

ⲥⲱ n.m. "width, extent"; see under ⲓⲱ, above
for many exx. & compounds cited in EG 57, see under ⲥⲓ "to be great; greatness," above

ⲥⲱ n.m. "heir"; see under ⲥⲥ (EG 56)

ⲥⲱ var. of ⲥ.ⲱⲱ "arms" (EG 52)

ⲟⲥⲱ.ⲧ in
reread *rtb* "artaba" (= EG 259)
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who trans. "surplus"

ⲉⲙⲓⲡ O Louvre 9051, 5 ⲓⲓⲥⲓ

ⲟⲥⲱⲓ in
reread *kⲓ* "chapel," var. of *qⲱ* "shrine" (EG 533 & below)
= *kⲓⲣ Wb* 5, 107-8
see Menu, *RdE* 21 (1969) 193-94
vs. Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) p. 304, n. 839, who took as var. of ⲥⲃ "chapel"
= ⲥⲃ.ⲧ EG 58

E P Louvre 2412, 3 (& 4) ⲓⲓⲥⲓ
ⲉⲙⲓⲡ ⲓⲓⲥⲓ

ⲉⲙⲓⲡ P Louvre 2408, 5 (& 3) ⲓⲓⲥⲓ

ⲥⲱⲱ∞ v.t. "to rob"
= EG 58
= ⲥⲱⲓⲱ *Wb* 1, 171/3-12

w. extended meaning

"to reap"

= ⲥⲱⲓⲱ *Wb* 1, 171/18-21
see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 178, n. 165, accepted by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 184, n. 103
vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who read *hwy*(?) & did not trans.

P P 'Onch, 26/18 ⲓⲓⲥⲓ
ⲓⲓⲥⲓ

ⲥⲱⲱ n. "arms" written as if ⲥⲱⲱ "limb"; see under ⲥ.ⲱⲱ "arms," above

ⲥⲱⲱ meaning uncertain; see under ⲥⲱⲥⲱ, below

ⲉwy.t qualitative of ⲉⲓ "to be great," above

ⲉwⲉy n.f. "fine linen"; see under ⲉⲓyw, above

ⲉwⲉy[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain

Sottas, *Lille* (1921) p. 78, trans. "crew"
 < ⲓwⲉy.t "troop" *Wb* 1, 51/11
 =? ⲓwⲉ "reward" (*Wb* 1, 51/10)

var.

?; ⲉwy

in compound

ⲉwⲉy n *hm-ht r-qt* "— as carpenter & builder" (P P Lille 30, 6)

ⲉwn type of stick, staff (EG 58)

in compound

ⲉwn n *hbyn* "staff of ebony" (EG 58)

ⲉwrⲓ.t n.f. "diadem(?); see under ⲉrⲉy.t "uraeus," below

ⲉwd "falsehood, lie," var. of ⲉd (EG 74)

ⲉb meaning uncertain (EG 58)

ⲉb "darkening, eclipse," var. of ⲓb.t (EG 3)

ⲉb[∞] n.m. "dish"
 = EG 58
 = ⲓⲉb *Wb* 1, 40/9-11

P P Lille 30, 6



P P Lille 30, 5



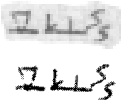
var.

Ⓢb

w. cup det.

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "altar" (s.v. Ⓢb.t EG 58 & below)

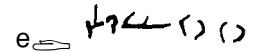
R P Vienna 6319, 6/35



Ⓢb3

see Vleeming, *Coins* (2001) p. 19 w. reference to Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 217,
vs. Sp., *CGC*, 1 (1904) 80, who read Ⓢt

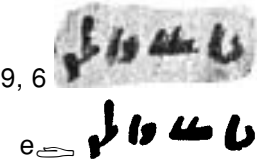
R T Cairo 30691a, 41



ⓈbⓈ

not trans. by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

P O Leiden 199, 6



Ⓢb∞

v.t. "to purify, clean"

= EG 58

= *Wb* 1, 175

var.

Ⓢb

P P Louvre 3452, 10/3



(Ⓢb)∞

n.m. "cleanliness"

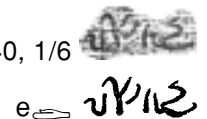
= Ⓢbw *Wb* 1, 175vs. Lexa, *Totenbuch* (1910), who trans. "pure water(?)"

var.

Ⓢb

Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 57

R P Bib Nat 140, 1/6



R P Harper, 4/17



in compounds

ḫr **ꜥb** "to purify"

th **ꜥb** "camomile"; see under th "straw," below

ꜥb "illness"; see under y^{ꜥb}, above

ꜥb[∞] v.t. "to offer"

= EG 58

= ʿ3b Wb 1, 167/8

(**ꜥb(y)(.t)**) n.f. "offering"

= EG 58

= ʿ3b.t Wb 1, 167/10-12

see Ritner, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 113-14

vs. Volten, *Dem. Weisheitsb.* (1941) p. 219, & Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 198, who trans. "festival"
= EG 58

vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962), who trans. "lance, staff"

e⇒ R P Louvre 3452, 10/11

R P Harkness, 2/13 (& 2/26, 5/13)

R Shroud Missouri 61.66.3

P O Hor 18 vo, 16

R P Louvre 3229, 4/28

R P Flo Ins 7, 6

R P Serpot, 6/x+27

R P Serpot, 12/34

var.

?; **ꜥbty**(?) n.

so Reymond, *CdE* 43 (1968) 74, n. 54
or =? PN, perhaps read *Lbty*

P P Cairo 50127, 16

ⲡ P P Cairo 50127, 10

in compounds

ꜥb.w n ꜥs.t "offerings to (lit., "of") Isis" (EG 58)

ꜥby.t gll wtn "offerings, burnt offerings, libations" (R P Harkness, 5/13)
in compound

gll.w nꜥ wtn.w nꜥ **ꜥby.w** (n) nꜥ Pr-ꜥꜥ.w "burnt offerings, libations, offerings (to) the kings" (P P Ash 18, 11)
sh pꜥ **ꜥb** (?) "scribe of the altar(?)" ; see under *sh* "scribe," below

ꜥb.t

n.f. "shrine, chapel, altar"

= EG 58

< **ꜥbꜥ** *Wb* 1, 177

var.

ꜥbw

R P Harkness, 5/12

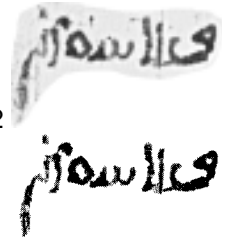
ꜥby

P P Ox Griff 40, 7

P P Ox Griff 48, 5

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 172, n. a, vs. Zauzich,

R P Berlin 15505, 2



Enchoria 2 (1972) 67, n. b, where he read *ʒbyn*

‘by.t

P P Bib Nat 215, 5/2



said in 5/4 to be made of *iny* "stone"

Felber, *Apokalyptik* (2002) p. 24, trans. "offering(?)"

for discussion of unusual use of flesh det., see M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Papyrus E. 3452"

(1979) p. 108, n. b to l. 8

in compound

‘by.t *Pʒ-R* "altar of Pre" (not *Pr-ʕʒ*, as EG 59)

ʒbw n.m. (EG 58)

in compounds

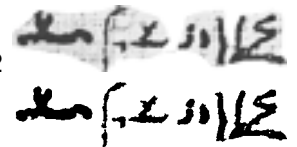
‘by(.t) *n tʒ ʒte ʒs.t Nʒ-nfr-imy* "chapel of the mound of Isis, beautiful of character" (P P Ox Griff 71, 18)

var.

‘by(.t) *n tʒ ʒte.t <ʒs.t> Nʒ-nfr-imy* "chapel of the mound of <Isis>, beautiful of character" (P P Ox Griff 48, 5)

‘b(y)(.t) (n) *ʒs.t* "chapel of Isis"

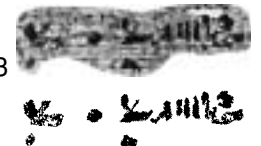
P P Rylands 35, 2



= EG 58

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read ‘by *ʒs.t n ʒs.t* "Isis chapel of Isis"

P P Ox Griff 49, 3



so Botti, *Archivio* (1967)

vs. Pestman. *RdE* 25 (1973) 22, n. 1, who read *‘b n ʒs.t n ʒs.t* "Isis chapel of Isis"

var.

‘bʒ(.t) (n) ʒs.t written w. pellet determinative on 1st word

vs. Sp., *P. Mus. Cinquantenaire* (1909), followed by EG 58, who read *‘b.w n ʒs.t* "offerings of Isis"

‘b(y.t) (n) ʒs.t w.out determinative on 1st word

in compounds

ʔn ww n tʒ — "counsellor of the —"; see under *ʔn ww* "counsellor," above

— *Nʒ-nfr-ʔmy (tʒ ntr.t ‘ʒ.t)* —, beautiful of character, (the great goddess)" (P P Ox Griff 49, 3)

P P Turin 6077A, 12

R O Zurich 1849, 2

P P Brussels 6037, 2/20

P P Turin 6081, 9

P P Rylands 15, 1

P P Rylands 18, 3

P P Rylands 32, 4

- *n mṣᶜ-hrw* "— of justification" (P P Rylands, 35, 2; vs. Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 289, n.1, & 146, n.1, who read *ṣs.t n mṣᶜ.t* "the true (?) Isis")
 — *n Qsṣmṣṣ ḥnᶜ nṣyᶜs wrḥ.w* "— of (PN) *Qsṣmṣṣ* together w. its vacant lands" (P P Brussels 6037, 2/20-21)
 — *n Dmṣ* "— of Djēme" (P P Turin 6081, 9)
 var.
 — *ḥr-ṣb Dmṣ* "— in the midst of Djēme" (P P Turin 6077A, 12)
 var.
 — *n-ḥr-ṣb Dmṣ* "— in the midst of Djēme" (R O Zurich 1849, 2)
mr-ṣn(.w) n tṣ — "*lesonis* of —" (R P Berlin 15505, 2-3)

Ⓢ*by.t Pṣ-Rᶜ* "altar of Pre" (P P Bib Nat 215, 5/2)
 Ⓢ*bw Skr* "chapel of Sokar" (R P Harkness, 5/12)

Ⓢ*by* v.it. "to be sick"; see under *yᶜb*, above

Ⓢ*by(.t)* "shrine, chapel, altar"; see under Ⓢ*b.t*, above

øⓈ*by* in
 retrans. "offering" (= EG 58 & above)
 vs. Volten, *ÄguAm.* (1962), who trans. "lance, staff"

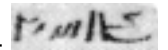
Ⓢ*bᶜ* n.m. "dish"; see under Ⓢ*b*, above

Ⓢ*bᶜ* n. "panther," var. of *ṣby* (EG 3)

Ⓢ*bᶜ∞* v.it. "to boast"
 = *Wb* 1, 177/16-22
 see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 64, n. 59, who trans. "to shine" (<Ⓢ*bṣ Wb* 1,177) or "to boast"; followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 167 & 182, n. 36 "to boast"; Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) pp. 23 & 57; & Quack, *ZÄS* 123 (1996) 62
 vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) w. n. 130, who read ...*tᶜ* (?) "prestige(?)"

Ⓢ*bw* n.m. "altar" or ~ (EG 58, s.v., Ⓢ*b.t* "chapel")

R P Serpot, 12/34



Ⓢ P 'Onch, 10/11



R P Omina A, 2/27

7 $\frac{1}{2} \times 10$

☞ R P Omina A, 4/9

9

R P Omina A, 3/5 (& 2/22)

دالہ دالہ

e-P O Stras 359, 3 1344

ᵀp(e).t n.f. "head"
 = EG 59
 = **ᵀpᵀ** *CD* 13b, *ČED* 11, *KHWb* 10, *DELC* 14b
 for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 313, 410, & 587, who
 suggested < *tp.t* *Wb* 5, 293/3-6; & Quack, *OLZ* 94 (1999) 461, n. to p. 138, who suggested
 < *wp.t* "crown (of the head)" *Wb* 1, 297/13-20

R O Leiden 11, 2

e  **داد**

var.

‘p.t

R O MH 118, 4

e

‘pe3.t

R P BM 10588, 6/4

in compound

ḥd (n) ‘p.t "poll-tax"

= EG 59 & 336

for discussion, see Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 13; Devauchelle, *O. Louvre* (1983) pp. 209-21
(w. extensive bibliography of earlier discussions)

abbreviated

‘p.t

e R O Leiden 10, 1

R O Uppsala 877, 2

‘py∞

n.m. "scarab"

= EG 59

= *Wb* 1, 179/22>? ḏawoyei, ḏpoyi "wasp(s)" *CD* 660b, *DELC* 289a, as *KHWb* 354or? = *pl. of ḏq "fly" *CD* 23b, as *ČED* 276see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 100, n. to l. 2vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968), who read špe "gift"

R P Turin 766B, 2

e

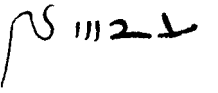
var.

ipy[∞]

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Studies Quaegebeur* (1998) pp. 432-33, n. f to l. 2

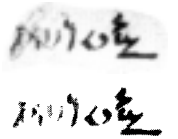
P/R Coffin Berlin 7227, 2



e 

py

P/R O BM 50601, 5



in compounds

py wr "great scarab" (EG 59)

in compound

py wr hnt Nwn.t "great winged scarab within Nun (sic!)"

parallels have Nw.t "Nut"

see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 129, n. a to l. 5

py hwy "holy winged beetle" (R P Turin 766B, 2)

py šps "august scarab" (R P Mythus, 9/17)

T3-m3y-p3-py "The Island of the Scarab" (EG 59)

py

"scarab"; see under py, preceding

pp

DN "Apophis"

= EG 59

< 3pp Wb 1, 167

= B λφωφ "giant" CD 21b, ČED 15, KHWb 10 & 488, DELC 19b

~? O ωπ "enemy" P. BM 10808, 7

= (3)py Edfu, I, 180

~ 3p "blame" Wb 1, 167/13

see Osing, *P. BM 10808* (1976) pp. 65 & 202, n. 495, & *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 297 & 345

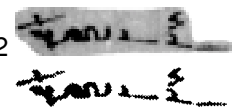
= ᾿Αποπις see Griffiths, *Plutarch's De Iside* (1970) p. 174, §36 (=365.D)

see also 3p3psy MN, above

var.

pp

R P Serpot, 3/12



ⓈⓈⓇ n.m. "shelter(?)" taken as var. of ⓈⓇ type of settlement or structure(?), below

ⓈⓈ DN "Apophis"; see under ⓈⓈⓈ, above

ⓈⓈ∞ n.m. meaning uncertain, type of settlement or structure?

~? a kind of foreign worker *Wb* 1, 181/17

for discussion, see Säve-Söderbergh, *OrSu* 1 (1952) 5-14; Wängstedt, *ADO* (1954) pp. 143-44,

O. Zurich (1965) pp. 36-37, & *OrSu* 14-15 (1966) 26, n. to l. 2

~? ⓈⓇ "Hebrew," above

but note, no ex. includes det. suggesting foreign connection

var.

ⓈⓈⓇ n.m. "shelter(?)"

= EG 59 *Nomen*

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 105, n. to l. 16/31

in compounds

N3-ⓈⓈ.w GN, in Theban nome

for discussion, see Wängstedt, *ADO* (1954) pp. 143-44

in compound

sdr.t n N3-ⓈⓈ.w "resting place of *N3-ⓈⓈ.w*" (R O Uppsala 1176, 2)

hnt n p3 ⓈⓈ Ⓢ3 n P3-w3h-n-ʾlmn "overseer of the great ⓈⓈ(-settlement?) of The District of Amun"
(R O Bodl 632, 2)

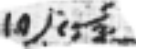
R O Zurich 1868, 4



R O Bodl 632, 2



R P Mythus, 16/31



eⓈ 10/11/2

R O Uppsala 1176, 2



eⓈ E? O Louvre 9083, ? 1/11/2?

eⓈ ? O Berlin 6472, ? 1/2/2?

Ⓢ**pr** v. "to equip, provide(?)" (EG 59)
cf. Ⓢ**qr** meaning uncertain, below

Ⓢ**f** n.m. "fly"

= EG 59
= Ⓢ**ff** *Wb* 1, 182

= **Δq** *CD* 23b, *ČED* 16, *KHWb* 16, *DELC* 21a

for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 48; Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 176 & 683, n. 772; Bardinnet, *GM* 170 (1999) 16-22

var.

Ⓢ**3f** in

reread *w*[Ⓢ].*t* indefinite art. (EG 81)
in phrase Ⓢ*t n w*[Ⓢ].*t* [*ih.t*] "fat of a [cow]"

in compounds

Ⓢ**f** (*n ihy*) "honeybee" (EG 59)

Ⓢ**f** *n syr/syl* "dog fly(?)"; see under *syr* meaning uncertain, below

hmt-Ⓢ**f** name of a plant (EG 310)

hst (*n*) Ⓢ**f** "fly [dung] (as designation of propolis?)" (R P Vienna 6257, 3/20)

for discussion, see Bardinnet, *GM* 170 (1999) 11-23; *GM* 171 (1999) 23-41

Ⓢ**fy**_∞

v.t. "to press"

= *ihf* *Wb* 1, 41

= **ωqe** *CD* 535b, *ČED* 231, *KHWb* 297, *DELC* 252a

~? **Δq** in **Δqxip** "greedy of shameful gain" *CD* 23b, *ČED* 17, *KHWb* 16, *DELC* 21b, as *ČED* 17 & 231

= Ⓢ**f** "to be greedy" EG 60

= Ⓢ**fy** *Wb* 1, 182/12, & *3f* 1, 9/17

but derivation denied by Osing, *JEA* 64 (1978) 188, & Westendorf, *BiOr* 35 (1978) 123

Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977), trans. "to be greedy," following

R P Harper, 3/17

R P Vienna 6257, 13/20

R P Vienna 6257, 9/15

R P Teb Tait 1, 12

ⓈⓈ v. "to be greedy"; n. "greed" (EG 60)

Ⓢfn.t∞ n.f. "head cloth" worn by deities & blessed dead

= *Wb* 1, 183/4

for discussion, see Assmann, *MDAIK* 28 (1972) 64, & Eaton-Krauss, *SAK* 5 (1977) 23-25

R P Harkness, 4/22



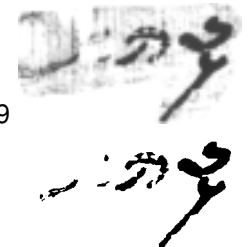
Ⓢfnt GN, fort in Aswan area

for discussion, see Sp., *AfP* 9 (1930) 59-60; Pestman, *HGT* (1995) p. 115, #aa

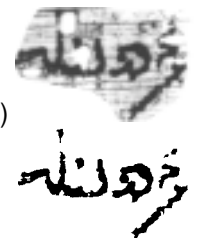
P P Berlin 13593, 2



Ⓢ P P Berlin 13601, 9



Ⓢ P P Berlin 13596, 4 (& 6)



var.

Ⓢfnt

Ⓢ P P Berlin 13597, 4



5

1. 2. 3.



عزیز

2

in

reread *f'e*, var. of *f'y* "hair" (EG 144 & below)
vs. Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933)

w. extended meaning

"divine chest"

for discussion of "divine chests"; see Borghouts, *JEOL* 23 (1973-74) 358-64

for discussion of orthography, see Sp., *Demotica*, 2 (1928) 42-44, who translated
"cult image" based on det.; & Wångstedt, *OrSu* 6 (1957) 14-15

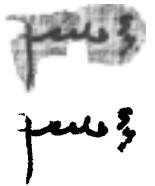
var.

Ⓢ*ty.t*

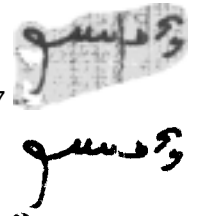
R P BM 10588, 8/2



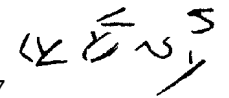
R P Berlin 6848, 2/25



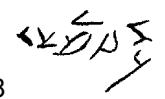
R P Berlin 6848, 2/27



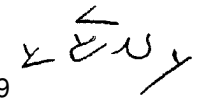
eⓈR? Bowl Berlin 22447



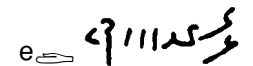
eⓈR? Bowl Berlin 22448



ⓈeⓈR? Bowl Berlin 22449



R P Mythus, 9/22



𐎢𐎡𐎢.𐎡(𐎢) pl.

for discussion, see Wängstedt, *OrSu* 6 (1957) 111-15, n. to l. 7, who suggested trans. "naoi" or "cult images" in phrase
𐎡-𐎡𐎢𐎡𐎢 𐎡𐎢 𐎢𐎡𐎢.𐎡

"naos"
label on naos; see Sp., *Demotica*, 2 (1928) 43-44, n. 2

𐎢𐎡𐎢.𐎢 "sarcophagus"

MSWb 3, 68

in compound

𐎢𐎡𐎢 š𐎢𐎢.𐎢 "sarcophagus" (lit., "secret/noble chest")

for discussion, see Heerma Van Voss, *Mysteriekist* (1969), who ident. earlier exx. w. canopic chest of Osiris, & Borghouts, *JEOL* 23 (1973-74) 358-64 for Dyn. XXI ex., see O. Louvre 698 cited in Wente, *Letters* (1990) p. 217, & discussed by Ritner, *Machanics* (1993) p. 181 at n. 839, who also suggested a possible Greek equivalent

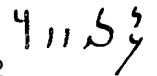
in compounds

𐎡𐎢𐎡𐎢 2 𐎡𐎢 𐎡𐎢 𐎡𐎢 𐎢𐎡𐎢 "2 silver uraei which are on the divine chest" in temple inventory (R P Berlin 6848, 2/25)
𐎡-𐎡𐎢𐎡𐎢 𐎢𐎡𐎢 𐎢 𐎡𐎢.𐎢 𐎡𐎢𐎢𐎢 "before the 𐎢𐎡𐎢.𐎢 of 𐎡𐎢𐎢𐎢" label on bronze plates (R? Bowl Berlin 22447-49)

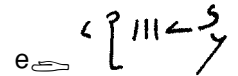
R O Uppsala 1478, 7 (bis)



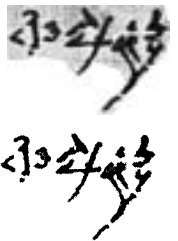
𐎢𐎡𐎢? Naos Sp *Demotica* 2



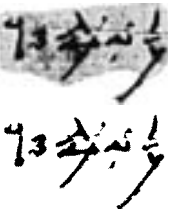
P S Cairo 31099, 16



R P Louvre 3229, 3/7

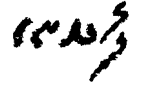


R P Louvre 3229, 3/13

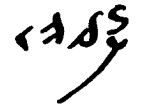


"(money) chest, treasury"

P P Berlin 3118, 23



for discussion, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 21, n. to l. 2, & Vleeming, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 147-54



vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide* [1963], who trans. "shrine"

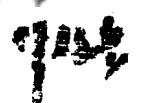
e P O BM 25477 vo, 5

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 114-15, n. 1 to l. 4

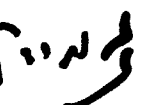
P P Berlin 3115A, 3/4



P P Amherst 62a, 18

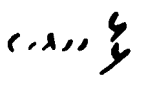


R O Leiden 18, 2



e

e R O Leiden 136, 5



leased (*shn*) to individual

P P Turin 6085, 13



P P Turin 6085, 14



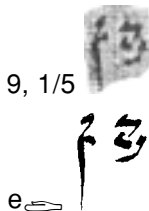
P P Turin 6085, 22



var.

Ⓢft

E P Rylands 9, 1/5



for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands 9*, 2 (1998) 300, n. to l. 5

ⓈftⓈ(.t)

P P Cairo 30699, 8



leased (*shn*) to individual

Ⓢty(.t)

see C. Martin in *Elephantine* (1996) pp. 374-75 & n. 8
"chest/treasury tax"

for discussion, see Vleeming, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 147-54

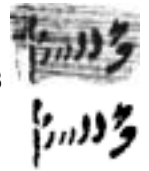
vs. Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 136, & Thompson in Milne, *AfP* 6 (1920) 130,
followed by EG 359, who read *ḥftḥ.t* & trans. "dromos tax"

attested only in Dendera

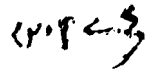
Ⓢ E P Berlin 13582, 2



Ⓢ E P Berlin 13582, 3



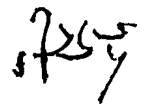
e R O Bodl 1408, 1



e R O Bodl 1369, 1



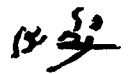
e R O Bodl 1416, 1



e R O Bodl 1368, 4



e R O Bodl 1407, 1



for discussion of writing, corrected from Ⓢpe.t, see Vleeming, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 153, n. q

in compounds

Ⓢt.t n pr Mnṯ pr (Mnṯ nb) M(3)tn "treasury of the temple of Montu (in) the estate (of Montu, lord of)
Medamud" (P O BM 25477 vo, 5-6; P P Berlin 3115A, 3/4)

for discussion, see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 178-79, n. a

Ⓢty n Prnw [Pa-tʔ-št]-rsy "treasury of (PN) Parnu [He-of-the]-Southern-[Region]" (E P Berlin 13582, 2)

Ⓢtʔ(.t) n Ḥ.t-Ḥr nb.t Ntr.wy "(money) chest of Ḥathor, lady of Gebelein" (P P Cairo 30699, 8)

ḥt.t *n ḥftḥ n p3 rpy n Ḥ.t-Ḥr* "(money) chest of the dromos of the shrine of Ḥathor"
(P P Turin 6085, 13)

ḥt.t *2.t n p3 tmy* "2 (money) chests of the town" (P P Turin 6085, 14)

mn ḥd n t3 ḥt n ḥ.t-ntr "there is no money in the treasury of the temple" (E P Rylands 9, 1/5)

rmt.t n t3 ḥt.t "woman of the treasury" (P P Cairo 31080 vo, 3/6 & 6/2; MSWb 3, 67)

rt n n3 ḥt.w "agent of the (money) chests" (R O Uppsala 724, 2; R O Bodl 297, 2; as Nur el- Din, *DOL* [1974] p. 21, n. to l. 2, vs. Mattha, *DO* [1945] p. 142, who read *n3 ntr.w* for *t3 ḥt.t*)
var.

rt.w n t3 ḥt.t "agents of the treasury" (R O Leiden 18, 2)
in compound

— *Ḥ.t-Ḥr nb.t N[tr.wy]* "— of Ḥathor, lady of Ge[belein]" (MSWb 3, 67, citing ? O Hess Gebelein)

ḥt(?) GN, see under *ḥnt*, above

ḥt š3.t "sarcophagus"; see under *ḥt* "chest," above

ḥt3 "treasury"; see under *ḥt* "chest," above

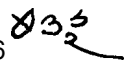
ḥty.t "sarcophagus"; see under *ḥt* "chest," above

ḥty(.t) "divine chest, treasury"; see under *ḥt* "chest," above

ḥm n.m. "Asiatic, shepherd"; see under *ḥ3m*, above

ḥm v.t. "to seal w. plaster"
= EG 60
< *ḥmḥ* (var. *ḥmḥm*) "to smear" *Wb* 1, 185/11 & 186/5, but vs. trans. "to rub"
< *ḥmḥ* (var. *ḥmr*) "to stop up a jar (w. clay)" *Wb* 1, 185/7; Meeks, *Année*, 3 (1982) p. 47, #79.0471
for discussion, see Gardiner, *AEO*, 1 (1947) 11*; Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 597, n. 550

(ḥm.t) n.f. "clay, mud"
= EG 60
= *ḥmḥ.t* *Wb* 1, 185/17
= **ome** *CD* 254b, *ČED* 121, *KHWb* 141, *DELC* 155b
for discussion, see Gardiner, *AEO*, 1 (1947) 9*-11*; Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 124 & 597, n. 550

e R P Mag, 5/26 

?; so Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* (1964); followed by Thissen, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 52, n. 1.3

P P Heid 734c, 11



→ perhaps writing influenced by writings of *m3y* "island" such as R O Stras 243, 3 (EG 148 & below)

w. extended meaning

Ⓢ*my*[∞] "plaster, poultice"

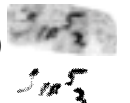
= Ⓢ*m*[Ⓢ].*t* Wb 1, 185/12

Ⓢ R P Vienna 6257, 9/28



vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *kpy* "to fumigate" (= EG 536)

Ⓢ R P Vienna 6257, 9/20



"dyke"

P P Turin 6081, 19



cf. Τῶμις (< *T3 Ⓢ*m.t*) see Quaegebeur, "Documents Grecs" (1982) p. 269 & refs. there

= Calderini, *Dizionario* 5 (1987) p. 43

vs. Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) pp. 55-56, n. 73; PLB 19 (1978) p. 201, n. 4, who ident. as

Τοῦμε (< *T3 *whm.t*; see under *whm.t* meaning uncertain, below)

in phrase

Ⓢ*m.t* *n Pa-tn* "clay dyke of the *Pa-tn* (canal)"

for additional exx., see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 396 w. n. 17

as "mud rampart," see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 422-23

in compounds

Ⓢ*me lqn* "potter's clay" (?); see under *lqn* meaning uncertain, below

š[Ⓢ] *n* Ⓢ*m3* "clay bin"; see under š[Ⓢ] "storage bin," below

gs Ⓢ*me* "mud flat"; see under *gs* "side," below

(Ⓢ*m.t*)

n.f. "island (of mud)"

= EG 60

→reading? so Wängstedt, *OrSu* 14-15 (1965-1966)

R O Bodl 632, 4



var.

‘me

vs. Mattha, *DO* (1945), followed by EG 144, ex. on right of page,
 who read *f*‘3 "canal"

in compounds

‘*m.t n p3 m3 n Dm3* "(clay) island of the canal of Djēme" (EG 60)*T3-‘my-n-p3-mr-[iḥ].t-n-Shm.t* GN "The Island of the Overseer of [Cattle] of Sakhmet," below*T3-‘my-n-p3-lḥte* GN, var. of preceding, below

‘m∞

v.t. "to swallow"

= EG 60

= *Wb* 1, 183-84

var.

P P Turin 2138, 10

e 

R O Berlin 6142, 7

P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/1

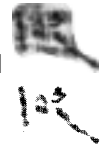
P P Louvre 2377 vo, 10

R P Teb Tait 8, 5

v.it.

R P Vienna 6257, 11/15 (& *passim*)

R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/21



R P Serpot, 11/x+19



𐎎𐎎 v.t. "to know"

= EG 60

= *Wb* 1, 184= 𐎎𐎎 CD 77b, ČED 46, *KHWb* 49 & 504, *DELC* 62b

var.

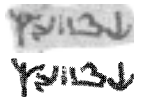
v.it. w. prep. *r*

R P Serpot, 2/19



in

R P Vienna 6343, 3/7



retrans. as var. of 𐎎𐎎 "character"

so Jasnow, pers. comm., w. ?, vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977)

in compound

𐎎𐎎 *n hyq* "swallowing magic" (R P Setna II, 6/5; for trans., see Ritner, *Mechanics* (1993) p. 108, w. n. 529, vs. EG 60 following Griffith, *Stories* [1900])

𐎎𐎎(.t)

n.m. & f. "glutton" (EG 60)

𐎎𐎎

n.m. "Asiatic, shepherd"; see under 𐎎𐎎, above

𐎎𐎎

n. "clay" (EG 60)

𐎎𐎎𐎎𐎎

part of a ship (EG 61)

𐎎𐎎

"plaster, poultice"; see under 𐎎𐎎𐎎 "clay, mud," above

⌘my "to know"; see under ⌘m "to swallow," above

⌘my(.t) n.f. meaning uncertain

for discussion, see de Cenival, *CRIPEL* 7 (1985) 109, who sugg. trans. "throat?" w. ref. to *KHWb* 474, n. 2, but etymological grounds for this are very uncertain (see Quack, *ZÄS* 123 [1996] 67)

⌘my.t n.f. "character"; see under 3my.t in compound t⌘my.t, above

⌘my.t n.f. "fist" (EG 61 part of the body) in compound t⌘my.t "fist, paw, claw"; retrans. as var. of 3my.t "character," above

⌘me "island (of mud)"; see under ⌘m.t, above

⌘m⌘m n.m. "shrew mouse"

= EG 61
= ⌘m⌘m(w) *Wb* 1, 186/10; *WÄD* 95
= O⌘MIM *CD* 55b, *ČED* 35, *KHWb* 35, *DELC* 43a
for discussion of ⌘m⌘m, see Brunner-Traut, "Spitzmaus" (1965)

in phrase

⌘m⌘m ntr "divine shrewmouse" (R P Magical, 11/15)

⌘mr(e) n.m. "baker"
= EG 61 occupation

< "bakery" *Wb* 1, 187/2; see Darnell, *JEA* 75 (1989) 216-19
= ΔMP⌘ *CD* 8b, *ČED* 6, *KHWb* 6 & 486, *DELC* 11b

for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 313 & 860, n. 1354

⌘ R P Lille Mythus A, 9

e⌘

R P Flo Ins 11, 7

e⌘P G Philae 162, 3

e⌘P G Philae 372, 2

e⌘P G Philae 208, 3

e_☞^P G Philae 207, 3

R O Uppsala 610≈, 2 
24/3

e ? O Berlin 12980 *1, 1/2 10*

e₁? O Berlin 12980 bis 12981

e_P P BM 10621, 19 350/11111 2

CDD ^c (03.1): Page 71

Ⓢn

v.it. "to turn around"

= EG 61

= Wb 1, 188-89

~ OΔNHl "averting, prevention" KHWb 487

= OEN; see Osing, P. *BM 10808* (1976) pp. 92 & 249, KHWb 499

w. extended meaning

"to withdraw"

= Wb 1, 188/16

in compounds

Ⓢn wšb "to avenge, revenge" (EG 102)

Ⓢn smy "to report"

= EG 61 & 432, s.v. *smy* "report," but vs. extended meaning "to promise"; see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) p. 54

= Wb 1, 189/7

= ΔNCMME "ordinance" CD 337a "to appeal" ČED 10, KHWb 186 (s.v. CMME), DELC 13b

note word order Ⓢn smy n "to report to" someone

var.

"to summon"

n.m. "report"

R P Carlsberg 1, 6/40



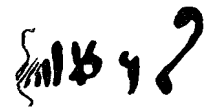
P P Prague A, 12



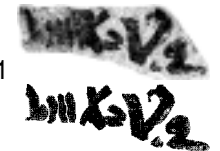
P P Cairo 30619, 1/6



e



P O Hor 33, 11



in compound

Ⓢn smy Pr-Ⓢ "royal report"

for spelling, see Kaplony-Heckel, *Fs. Berl. Mus.* (1974) p. 297, n. ee

Ⓢn sdⓈ[∞] "to report" (?)

for discussion, see Parker, *RdE* 24 (1972) 136, n. to l. 22

or? read Ⓢn sbⓈ & take as var. writing of Ⓢ(.t) n sbⓈ "school" (EG 51 & above)

in title

sh Ⓢn sdⓈ n P(r)-grg-*Wsṛ* "report(?) scribe of Kerkeosiris" (or? "schoolteacher of Kerkeosiris")

Ⓢn twtw[∞] "to collect" (?)

Ⓢn

adv. "again"

= EG 61-62

= *Wb* 1, 189

= ON CD 255b, ČED 121, *KHWb* 141, *DELC* 155b

var.

in

R P Berlin 23726, 2/4

e

P P Berlin 13381≈, 13

e

P P Teb 227 vo, 22

P P Ox Griff 40, 7-8

P P Ox Griff 40, 12

e P O BM 26101, 11

in compounds

irm pꜣ hpr ⲉⲛ "furthermore" (EG 62)

ⲉⲛ *sp sn* "never(more)" (EG 62)

k[ꜣ] ⲉⲛ *tꜣy* "furthermore"; see under *ky* "other," below

k.t-h.t ⲉⲛ "another again" (EG 560)

ⲉⲛ in compound ⲉⲛ *mr* "harbor master"; see under ⲉ(ꜣ) "great one," above

ⲉⲛ interrogative, var. of *in* (EG 32)

ⲉⲛ postnegative, var. of *in* (EG 32)

ⲉⲛ v.it. "to be beautiful"

= EG 62

= *Wb* 1, 190

> **ⲛⲁⲛⲟⲩ** "to be fair, good" *CD* 227a, *ČED* 109, *KHWb* 123, *DELC* 143a

note that examples of adjective verbs formed w. prefix *nꜣ-* (Sp., *Gram.*, ¶117) are normally

sdm=f constructions (see Johnson, *DVS* [1976] pp. 29-31)

var.

ⲛꜣ-ⲉⲛ

var.

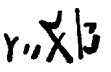
ⲛꜣ-nw

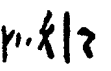
vs. Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937), who read *nꜣ-ꜣꜣ* "to be numerous" (EG 72, s.v. ⲉꜣꜣ & below)

ⲉⲉG Philae 416, 5 

ⲉⲉG Philae 416, 7 

ⲉⲉG Philae 421, 13 

ⲉⲉG Dakka 30, 5 

ⲉⲉG Dakka 30, 7 

w. extended meaning
 "to be pleasing, good"

= EG 62

= **ΔNΔI** CD 11a, *ČED* 8, *KHWb* 8, *DELC* 12b

for discussion of derivation of **ΔNΔI**, see also Westendorf, *BiOr* 35 (1978) 127

in contrast to *n3-thr* "to be sad, grievous" (= EG 653 & below)

P P 'Onch, 3/13

vs. Williams, *Studies Hughes* (1976), who read *ʿtnʿ* "to rise up, raise up, honor"

(= EG 635 & below)

P P Louvre 2377 vo, 3

for discussion, see Zauzich, *P. Eleph.* (1978)

P P Berlin 13544, 10 (& 18)

in comparative, w. prep. *r*

P O Hor 12, 10

P P 'Onch, 15/17 (& *passim*)

var.

v.t. "to please"

P/R P Setna I, 5/14

"to grow better, improve"

see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 69, n. b to l. 14, who cf. **ΔNΔI** CD 11a

R P BM 10507, 2/14

in phrase

ʿn=y n p3y=y šny "I have improved in my sickness"

in compounds

ⲓⲱⲟⲩ ⲉⲛⲟⲩ ⲙ-ⲥⲥ "it will please me very much" (EG 62)

ⲛⲥ-ⲉⲛⲟⲩ ⲙⲟⲩⲥⲥ (ⲙ) ⲓⲱⲟⲩ "it is good if you will do it" letter formula (EG 62)

ⲧ ⲉⲛ ⲙⲟⲩⲥⲥ (?) "to amuse oneself" (?); see under *ⲧ ⲙⲟⲩⲥⲥ* "to delay, amuse oneself," below

(ⲉⲛ) n.m. "beauty"

ⲉⲛⲟⲩ

P P 'Onch, 18/15

var.

ⲉⲛⲟⲩ "splendor(?)"

P O Hor 19 vo, 1

so Ray, *Hor* (1976)

in compounds

ⲉⲛⲟⲩ *ⲓⲙⲱ* "beautiful of character" (R P Harkness, 4/33)

ⲛⲧ ⲛⲥ-ⲉⲛ ⲧⲓⲱⲟⲩ ⲙⲧ(ⲧ) ⲛⲙⲟⲩⲥⲥ "whose goodness is beautiful"

~ Εὐχάριστος "beneficent (royal title)" LSJ 738b, III

for discussion, see Vittmann, *GM* 46 (1981) 21

ⲉⲛ n. "ape"; see under ⲉⲛⲟⲩ (EG 56)

ⲉⲛ ⲥⲙⲱ "to report, summon"; see under ⲉⲛ "to turn around," above

ⲉⲛⲧ n.f. "nail, claw"
= EG 63
= *Wb* 1, 188

var.

"thumb"

E G Wadi Ham Scorpion, 5

= *ⲉⲛⲧ* CD 81a, *ČED* 47, *KHWb* 50, *DELC* 64b

for discussion, see Vittmann, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 254
Steiner, *JNES* 60 (2001) 260, trans. "finger"

e

ⲉⲛⲟⲩ n.m. "splendor(?)" ; see under ⲉⲛ "beauty," above

ⲉⲛⲟⲩ (?) "myrrh"; see under ⲉⲛⲧ, below

Ⓢny n.m. "to be beautiful, beauty"; see under Ⓢn, above

Ⓢny.tl[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain, a vessel?
so Vos, *Apis* (1993) 334, #138

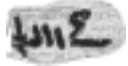
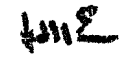
Ⓢny.t[∞] n.f. "sieve" (same as last?)
for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) 183 & 334, #139

Ⓢny.t[∞] n.f. pad of cloth inserted into the eye-socket of the Apis mummy
var.

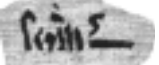
Ⓢne.t[∞]
for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) 81 & 334, #137

Ⓢne.t n.f. pad of cloth inserted into the eye-socket of the Apis mummy, see under Ⓢny.t, preceding

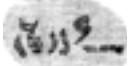
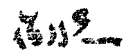
ⓈnⓈn[∞] v.it. "to turn back, return"
= *Wb* 1, 191/11

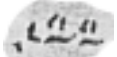
Ⓢ P P Apis, 6b/4 


P P Apis, 5/14 


P P Apis 5/18 


P P Apis vs, 2b/14 (& 2/12, 13) 
e 

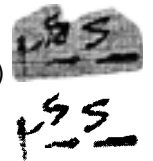
P P Apis, 2/20 


E S Saq Falcon vo, 15 (& 6) 


w. extended meaning

"to delay"

P P Ox Griff 26, 11 (& 5)

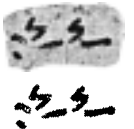


v.t. "to obstruct"

P P Ox Griff 15,7



P P Ox Griff 35, 7



P P Berlin 13565, 10



vs. Sp. in Sp. & Otto, *Siegesfeier* (1926), who read *hnhn*(?)

ⓈⓈ

v.it. "to complain, grumble"

= EG 63

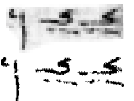
~ *Wb* 1, 191/12

see also Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931) p. 24 , n. 16, on P P. Loeb 7, 34

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 253, n. 1353

vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 118, who trans. "to be angry"

R P Krall, 11/19



ⓈⓈ

DN "Anukis"; see under ⓈⓈ.t (EG 65)

Ⓢ

v.it. "to live"

= EG 63

= *Wb* 1, 193-98

= ⓈⓈ₂ CD 525a, ČED 228, *KHWb* 293, *DELC* 250a

unetymological writing

R P BM 10072, 2

e_{hand}

***nh-tʒ.wy** GN; see below

= *Wb* 1, 197/12, & *Wb* 5, 509/1

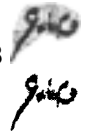
P P Ox Griff 59, 4

var.

P P Turin 6072B, 6

~~9+10~~

P P Turin 6074B, 8



P P BM 10589, 14



in compounds

4 *kʒ.w* ⲉⲛⲛ *d.t nt hn Mn-nfr* "4 ever-living bulls which are in Memphis" (EG 556)*Pr-ⲉʒ* ⲉⲛⲛ *d.t* "Pharaoh who lives forever (i.e., living king)" (EG 688)*sw* ⲉⲛⲛ "lifetime" (EG 462)*Šn.wy-ⲉⲛⲛ(.w)* GN, see under *šn* "tree," below*gy n* ⲉⲛⲛ "livelihood (lit., manner of living)" (EG 63)

ⲧⲓ-ⲉⲛⲛ "to cause to live, keep alive"

P P 'Onch, 26/5



= EG 63

= *Wb* 1, 198= *ṬANZO* CD 421a, *ČED* 190, *KHWb* 238 & 547, *DELC* 218a

(ⲉⲛⲛ)

n.m. "life"

= EG 63

= *Wb* 1, 198-200

in compounds

ⲉ.wy *šn* ⲉⲛⲛ "house of the provision of (or, rule of?) life"; see under ⲉ.wy "(astrological) house," aboveⲉⲛⲛ ⲉʒ[∞] "good time, high life"

P P 'Onch, 16/12



in phrase

m-ir in ḥd r ms.t r ir ⲉⲛⲛ ⲉʒ *n-ir m=f* "Don't borrow money at interest in order to lead an extravagant life w. it!"

Ⓢ[Ⓢ] *m* Ⓢ*nh* "to be alive"; see under Ⓢ[Ⓢ] "to stand," below

Ⓢ[Ⓢ] *m* Ⓢ*nh* "lifetime"; see under Ⓢ[Ⓢ] "lifetime," below

pr Ⓢ*nh* "scriptorium"; see below

whm Ⓢ*nh* "revivified person"; see under *whm* "to repeat," below

nb Ⓢ*nh* "lord of life" (EG 212)

= *Wb* 2, 228/13

in compounds

Pth (*p3*) *nb* Ⓢ*nh* "Ptah, lord of life"; see under *Pth*, below

Mn p3 nb Ⓢ*nh* "Min, the lord of life" (? G Wadi Ham 34, 1)

Dhwti nb Ⓢ*nh* "Thoth, lord of life" (P O Hor 23 vo, 15)

hn rnp.t Ⓢ*nh* *X* "in the *X*th year of life" (EG 382)

H(n)m(.t)- Ⓢ*nh* mortuary temple of Thutmoses I in Thebes, see under *hnm* "to join," below

s3 n Ⓢ*nh* "protection of life"

in phrase

ir s3 nb n Ⓢ*nh* "to make every protection of life" (P P Ox Griff 13/6-7)

T3- Ⓢ*nh* GN, see under *t3* "land," below

tj Ⓢ*nh* "to give/cause life"

in compounds

DN *tj* Ⓢ*nh* *n* PN "DN gives life to PN" (P Flute BM 12742; P S Stockholm 1968.2, 1-2; ? G Wadi Ham 20, 1)

for discussion of use & grammar, see Vleeming, *Coins* (2001) pp. 250-53

var.

tj Ⓢ*nh* *n* *by* ... "to give life to the *ba* of ..." (P G MH 47, 7)

n. state of being "given life"

= *Wb* 1, 198/6

in phrase

š<-tw> ir=f tj Ⓢ*nh* "until he achieves 'given life'"

3s.t tj Ⓢ*nh* "Isis, who gives life"; see under *3s.t*, above

Dhwti tj Ⓢ*nh* "Thoth who gives life"; see under *Dhwti* "Thoth," below

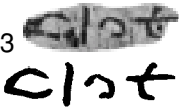
(Ⓢ*nh*)

adj. "living, alive"

= EG 63

= *Wb* 1, 195-96, C

? G Wadi Ham 9, 3

e 

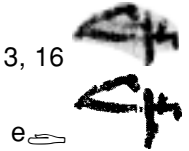
w. extended meanings

n. [∞] "living one" epithet of Thoth

= *Wb* 1, 200-1

for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p.161, 17

P O Hor 3, 16



n.pl. [∞] "living ones"

= *Wb* 1, 201-2

e P P Louvre 3452, 2/4 (& 8/17)



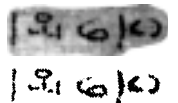
P/R O BM 50601, 16



n. pellet-over-strokes det.

vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), & Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 143-44, n. 573, who took as v.

R P Krall, 2/5



in compounds

m3y **nh** "living lion"; see under *m3y* "lion," below

Hp **nh** "living Apis"; see under *Hp* "Apis," below

Hrt-nh(.t) DN "Khertiankh"; see under *Hrt* "(divine) child," below

Sbk **nh** [*d.t*] "everliving Sobek"; see under *Sbk* "Sobek," below

sn **nh** *n3 ntr.w* "living image(?) of the gods" (R P Harkness, 3/20-21)

qs-nh n. a form of iron ore (?), see below

(**nh.t**) in PN & DN *Hrt-nh.t*, see under *Hrt* "child," below

nh.t n. meaning uncertain

R P Harkness, 5/21



nh v.it. "By" + DN as beginning of oath (lit., "May DN live!")

= EG 64

= *Wb* 1, 202

= *we* CD 547a, *ČED* 235, *KHWb* 300, *DELC* 254a

see Sp., *Gr.* (1925) ¶434; for pronunciation, see Reich, *Mumientäfelchen* (1908) pp. 85-88 ;

Fecht, *Wortakzent* (1960) p. 76, n. 229; Quack, *GM* 123 (1991) 93

var.

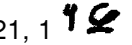
R O Ash 27, 4

e 

br

e  P O Louvre 10322, 4

? O Uppsala 895, 3

e e  R O Louvre 10321, 1**Ⓢnh** hr=k p3y=y nb Ⓢ (lit., "May your face live, my great lord!) (P P 'Onch, 4/2)

in compounds

Ⓢnh DN nt htp ty "By DN who resides here!" (EG 64)**Ⓢnh** 3s.t irm Wsir nt htp irm n3 nt htp irm=w "By Isis & Osiris who dwell (here) together with those who rest with them" (P/R O BM 43611, 4-5)**Ⓢnh** 'lmn Ⓢnh Pr-Ⓢ "By Amun & by the king!" (EG 64)**Ⓢnh** p3 k3 "By the bull!" (EG 556)

(Ⓢnh)

n.m. "oath"

= EG 63

= Wb 1, 202-3

= **ΔNΔW** CD 12b, **ČED** 10, **KHWb** 9, **DELC** 14a & 250a, s.v. **WN2**

in compounds

ir **Ⓢnh** "to swear" (EG 63)N.B. normal use & omission of def. art. iw=f ir p3 **Ⓢnh** "If he swears"but iw=f tm ir **Ⓢnh** "If he does not swear" (P O Bodl 293, 9 & 10)

var.

iw=f ir p3y **Ⓢnh** "If he swears" but iw=f tm ir **Ⓢnh** "If he does not swear" (P P HLC, 4/18)irry **Ⓢnh** "Swear!" (P P HLC, 8/25)Ⓢ.wy (n) **Ⓢnh** "place of (taking an) oath"; see under Ⓢ.wy "place," above**Ⓢnh** (n) **Ⓢd** n.m. "perjury" contrasted w. **Ⓢnh** (n) m3Ⓢ.t (EG 75)

Ⓢ*nh* (n) *Pr-Ⓢ* "oath of the king" (P P Ash 18, 1; P O Hor 33, 9)
var.

Ⓢ*nh* (n) *nⓈ Pr-Ⓢ.w* "oath of the kings" (P P Ox Griff 71, 13)
in compound

— Ⓢ*nh pⓈ ntr* "— or oath of the god" (P O Hor 33, 12)

Ⓢ*nh pⓈ (tἰ) ⓈhⓈ rἰ nt-ἰw≠w r tἰ≠s m-sⓈ≠t* "(the) oath or the verification which will be required of you"; see
under Ⓢ*hⓈ* "to stand," below

Ⓢ*nh* (n) *mⓈⓈ* "true oath" (P O Berlin 14824, 2; P O BM 19795, x+6); contrasted w. Ⓢ*nh* (n) Ⓢ*d* n. "perjury" (EG 75)
wy r NN n pⓈ Ⓢnh "to forgive an oath" (EG 78)

bⓈk (n) (*pⓈ*) Ⓢ*nh* "oath document"; see under *bⓈk* "document" below

mⓈⓈ Ⓢ*nh* "place(s) of oath(s)"; see under *mⓈⓈ* "place," below

hⓈⓈ Ⓢ*nh* "to break an oath" (EG 63)

h.t pⓈ Ⓢnh (*nt ἰἰr NN r ἰἰr≠f*) "copy of the oath (which NN will make)" (EG 63 & 374)

tἰ Ⓢnh "to administer an oath"

in compound

tἰ Ⓢnh m-sⓈ "to make (someone) swear an oath" (EG 404, s.v. *sⓈ* & 605, s.v. *tἰ*)

var.

Ⓢ*nh pⓈ ⓈhⓈ rἰ nt ἰw≠w r tἰ s n-m-sⓈ≠k* "(the) oath or the verification which will be required of you" (P P Ash 10, 8)

var.

Ⓢ*nh pⓈ tἰ ⓈhⓈ rἰ nt-ἰw≠w r tἰ≠s m-sⓈ≠t* "(the) oath or the verification which will be required of you"

(P P Turin 6079A, 7)

tἰ≠w pⓈ Ⓢnh (*n/r-)**drt* PN "the oath was administered by PN" (P O Bodl 293, 12-13; P O Berlin 14825, 13)

Ⓢ*nh-Wn-nfr* RN "Onchwennefer"

P P Turin 6075B, 1



= Χαοννώφρις (P. Lycopolis [= P. TCD Gr. 274; see McGing *AfP* 42 (1997) 299-310];

see Clarysse, *Actes 15 Pap.*, 4 [1979] 103-4; Pestman, *HGT* [1995] 117, jj)

for reading, see Zauzich, *GM* 29 (1978) 157-58; Pestman, *HGT* (1995) pp. 126-27; vs. earlier eds.,

who read Ⓢ*nh-m-ᓈh.t*

additional writings given in Pestman, *HGT* (1995) pp. 126-27

for discussion of PN/RN involving Ⓢ*nh*, see Quack, *GM* 123 (1991) 91-100

for discussion, see Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) pp. 44-45; de Cenival, *Enchoria* 7 (1977)

10, n. 4/1; ; Clarysse in de Meulenaere & Clarysse, *CdE* 53 (1978) 243-53; Clarysse, *Actes 15 Pap.*, 4 (1979) 103-4; Pestman, *HGT* (1995) p. 114, v

for discussion of writing, see Pestman, *HGT* (1995) pp. 126-27

Ⓢnh(.w)

n.pl. "ears"

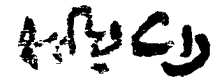
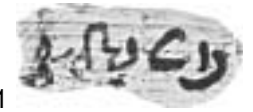
< Ⓢnh.wy Wb 1, 204/18-205/4

for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 225, n. 1 to vo. 2b/15;

M. Smith, *BM 10507* (1987) p. 74, n. b to 3/6; *Liturgy* (1993)

p. 36, n. to 1/6

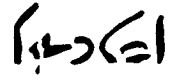
P P Berlin 3146A, 1



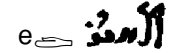
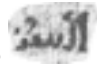
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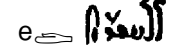
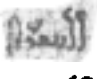
eⓈ P I Philae Decree 2, 7



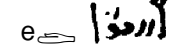
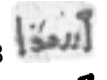
P P Apis vo, 2b/15



P P Apis vo, 2b/15



P P Apis vo, 2b/18



R P Berlin 8351, 1/6



R P Louvre 10607, c



e

∅**nh-m-3h.t** RN "'Onchmachis" reread *nh-Wn-nfr* RN "'Onchwennefer," preceding

nh-t3.wy[∞] GN necropolis area west of Memphis

= *Wb* 1, 203/13

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 1 (1925) 149; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 123*-24*

see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 146, n. 2

E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 6



P O Hor 18 vo, 3 (& 59/2)



P O Hor 23, 11

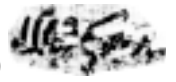


e

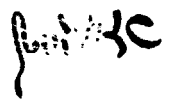
in phrase *ỉr=f d n=f nh-t3.wy n rn [P3-]š3y* "He [i.e., Ptah] called it [i.e.,

Memphis] 'Ankhtawy as the name of (GN?) [P]sais"

P P Berlin 13603, 2/29



e P S BM 377, 5

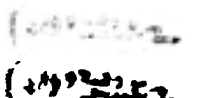


var.

hieratic writings

see Ray, *Hor* (1976) pp. 68-69, n. d

P O Hor 18, 1*



P O Hor 18 vo, 7 (twice)

P O Hor 23, 6

R P Vienna 6321, 1

in compounds

irpy(.w) **ankhtwy** "temples of 'Ankhtawy"

in compounds

irpy n 3s.t nb.t ankhtwy t3 ntr.t 3.t "temple of Isis, lady of 'Ankhtawy, the great goddess"

(P P Louvre 3266, 4)

rt Pr-3 nt šn n n3 — "agent of Pharaoh who inspects the —" (P O Hor 23, 11)**ankhtwy n p3 tš Mn-nfr** "'Ankhtawy in the nome of Memphis"

in compound

hm-ntr nb(.t) nhy (t3 ntr.t 3.t) nb(.t) ankhtwy n p3 tš Mn-nfr "prophet of the mistress of the sycamore, (the great goddess),
mistress of Ankhtawy in the nome of Memphis" (P S BM 377, 11; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])*nb(.t) ankhtwy* "lord/lady of 'Ankhtawy" epithet of DN, GN*3s.t* — "Isis, —"

in compound

irpy n — t3 ntr.t 3.t "temple of —, the great goddess" (P P Louvre 3266, 4)*ly-m-htp ... nb ankhtwy Mn-nfr* "Imhotep, ..., lord of 'Ankhtawy (in) Memphis" (P O Hor 18 vo, 3)*B3s.t* — "Bastet, —" (EG 110)

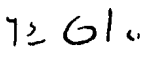
in compounds

— *t3 ntr.t 3* "—, the great goddess" (E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 6)*sh mdy ntr* — "scribe of the divine book of —" (P S BM 377, 5; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])*sh p3 sššy* — "scribe of the sistrum of —" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 4; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])*Pth ... nb ankhtwy* "Ptah, ..., lord of 'ankhtwy" (R P Vienna 6321, 1)

nb(.t) nhy (t3 ntr.t ʿ3.t) nb(.t) ʿnh-t3.wy n p3 tš Mn-nfr "mistress of the sycamore, mistress of 'Ankhtawy in the nome of Memphis" (P S BM 377, 4)
 in compound
hm-ntr — "prophet of —" (P S BM 377, 11; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])
rst3w ʿnh-t3.wy "necropolis of 'Ankhtawy" (P O Hor 23, 6)
 in compound
Hp-nb-s (n) t3 h3s.t pr Ws3r nt hr p3 tw pr-mh — "Hapnebes in the necropolis of the temple of Osiris which is on the mountain of the north of the —" (P O Hor 23, 4-6)
Thny-(n-) ʿnh-t3.wy GN "Peak of 'Ankhtawy," below

ʿnh

n.m. "bouquet or wreath"
 = EG 64
 = Wb 1, 204/3-5
 ~? **𐎃𐎟𐎠𐎡** "type of plant" CD 12b, ČED 10, KHWb 9, DELC 14a, Kasser, *Compléments* (1964) p. 26
 ~ or =? **𐎃𐎟𐎠𐎡** a plant or bouquet (Allberry, *Mani. Psalm.* [1938] pp. 133, 185 & 222, cited in Kasser, *Compléments* [1964] p. 2b)
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §247
 for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9 (1998) pp. 350-52

e P O Stras 462, 5 

for discussion of writing & meaning, see Wängstedt, *ADO* (1954) pp. 159-61, n. to l. 1

P? O Uppsala 1174, 4 

n.pl.

P P Berlin 13565, 6 

Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 66, n. 2, trans. "gift, remuneration"(?) & cf. στεφανος

R? O MH 4033, 4 

"crown, reward" LSJ 1642b, ll. 2

e 

in compounds

ᵐnh (n) ʒs.t "bouquet or wreath of Isis" (P O Stras 462, 6)

in compounds

ᵐnh (n) ʒs.t wr.t "bouquet or wreath of Isis the great one" (R O BM 43513, 4)

ᵐnh (n) ʒs.t ʔrm Wsʔr "bouquet or wreath of Isis & Osiris" (R O BM 26200, 11)

ᵐnh (n) ʔlmn-ipy "bouquet or wreath of Amenemope" (R O BM 26200, 3)

in compound

ᵐnh (n) pʒ ntr ʔʒ ʔlmn-ʔpy "bouquet or wreath of the great god Amenope" (R O BM 43513, 2)

ᵐnh (n) ʔlmn-N.t pʒ ʒy "bouquet or wreath of Amen-Neith (?), the Agathodaimon"; see under N.t "Neith," below

ᵐnh (n) ʔlmn-Rʔ nsw ntr.w "bouquet or wreath of Amen-Re, king of the gods" (R O BM 43513, 1)

ᵐnh (n) ʔlmn nsw tpy(?) "bouquet or wreath of Amun, the first(?) king" (R O BM 26200, 1)

ᵐnh (n) ʔlmn (nʒy=w)-Hmn-ʔw n Dmʒ "bouquet or wreath of Amun of the Ogdoad of Djēme" (R O BM 26200, 9)

ᵐnh (n) Mw.t "bouquet or wreath of Mut" (P O Stras 462, 2; R O BM 26200, 7)

ᵐnh (n) Mn "bouquet or wreath of Min" (P O Stras 1973~, 3)

ᵐnh n Mnt "bouquet or wreath of Montu" (P? O Uppsala 1174, 3)

in compounds

ᵐnh (n) Mnt nb Wʒs.t "bouquet or wreath of Montu, lord of Thebes" (R O BM 26200, 6)

ᵐnh (n) Mnt nb Mʒtn "bouquet or wreath of Montu, lord of Medamud" (P O Stras 462, 3)

ᵐnh Rʔ-Tʒ.wy "bouquet or wreath of Re of the Two Lands"; see under Rʔ, below

ᵐnh n pʒ hm-ntr n Mnt "bouquet or wreath of the prophet-priest of Montu" (R? O MH 4033, 4)

ᵐnh (n) Hnsw "bouquet or wreath of Khonsu" (P? O Uppsala 1174, 1; R O BM 26200, 10)

in compounds

ᵐnh (n) Hnsw pʒ ʔʒ "bouquet or wreath of Khonsu, the elder" (P O Stras 1973~, 1)

ᵐnh (n) Hnsw pʒ hrt "bouquet or wreath of Khonsu, the child" (P? O Uppsala 1174, 4; R O BM 26200, 8)

ᵐnh (n) Hnsw pʒ ʔʔr syh "bouquet or wreath of Khonsu, the one who makes dispositions" (P O Stras 1973~, 6)

ᵐnh (n) Hnsw nb ʔhʔ "bouquet or wreath of Khonsu, lord of lifetime" (P O Stras 1973~, 4; R O BM 26200, 12)

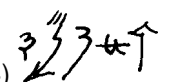
ᵐnh (n) kʒ Mtw "bouquet or wreath of the Bull of Medamud" (R O BM 26200, 13)

ᵐnh (n) tʒ nb.t ... "bouquet or wreath of the mistress of ..." (R O BM 43513, 7)

ᵐnh (n) dyt "olive branch bouquet or wreath"; see under dyt "olive tree," below

t pʒ ᵐnh "to carry the bouquet or wreath" (before Pharaoh) (P S Tod 257, x + 17)

ᵐnh-ʔm.w n.m. a type of plant
= EG 64 (< ᵐnh bouquet) plant name
= ᵐnh ʔmy type of plant Wb 1, 203/6-9; WÄD 98

e R P Mag 10/31 (& 27/10, vo 21/4) 

for discussion, see Altenmüller, *MDAIK* 23 (1968) 1-8, followed by Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §249, who id. as "henna" (*Lawsonia inermis*) but cf. Germer, *Arzneimittelpfl.* (1979) pp. 258-59, who did not id., & Aufrère, *BIFAO* 87 (1987) 34-35, who id. as the "white lotus" (*Nymphaea lotus*, L.) see also *qwpr* "henna," below

ⲉnh_∞

n.m. "mirror"

= EG 64

= *Wb* 1, 204/11-13

for discussion, see Erichsen, *Ehevertrag* (1939) p. 9, n. 20; Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 292;

Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 58, but examples of ⲉnh alone are attested

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 45, n. c to l. 2/8

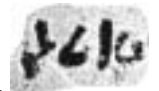
?; for discussion, see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 218

in compound

ⲉnh-(n)-m33-hr (lit., "mirror for seeing the face")

= *Wb* 1, 204/14

P O Leiden 199,4



e

P O Zurich 1879, 9



P P Frankfurt, 5



R P Berlin 8351, 2/8

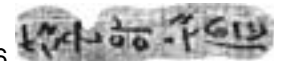


e

R P Carlsberg 41a, 2/10



R P Berlin 15683, 6



< *m3w hr Wb* 2, 10/15

for discussion, see Zauzich, *AfP* 27 (1980) 95, n. to l. 6

→hc?

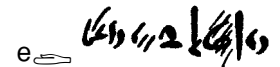
var.

Ⓢnh-mn-hr

P P Cairo 50159, x + 2



E P Lonsdorfer 1, 3



P P Berlin 13593, 6



Ⓢnh

designation of a snake (EG 64)

in compound

Ⓢr3.t Ⓢnh.t "uraeus-snake which is reared up"

Ⓢnh.t

n.f. "goat"

= EG 64

= *Wb* 1, 205/11-12

in compounds

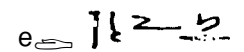
P3-hr-Ⓢnh(.t) "(the constellation) Capricorn"; see under *hr* "face," below

hs n Ⓢnh.t "goat dung" (P O Stras 768, 3)

Ⓢnq∞

n.m. meaning uncertain, part of a chariot or litter

R P Krall, 19/13



~? *inq* "to embrace, to enclose" *Wb* 1, 100/19-101/17

for interchange between *i*- & Ⓢ-, cf. writings of Ⓢnq "to flow forth; to cause to flow forth" *Wb* 1, 206/2-3
for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 342, n. 2010, who suggested "basket" or "cabin" of chariot
in phrase *hr p3 Ⓢnq n wⓈ.t mkwt* "on the — of a chariot/litter"

- ⲉnq.t DN "Anukis" (EG 65)
in compound
wⲉb n ⲉnqy "priest of Anukis" (E P Vienna 10151, 1)
- ⲉngn n.m. a vessel (EG 65)
- ⲉnt_∞ n.m. aromatic vegetal substance, identified as "myrrh" or "oliban"
= EG 65
= ⲉntyw Wb 1, 206-7, & WÄD 99-104
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §252
= ὀέντιον Egyptian myrrh (aceous plant) LSJ 28a; for discussion,
see Edel, *Neue Deutungen* (1980) pp. 46-47
for identification as "oliban," rather than "myrrh," as trans. by most editors, see Goyon, *Mél. Gutbub*
(1984) p. 77; Chermette & Goyon, *SAK* 23 (1996) 47-82, especially p. 48, n. 7, & p. 57
Betrò, *EVO* 17 (1994) 44-46, noted a distinction in meaning between
phonetic writings as oil or ointment
- vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read ⲉ n ... "chief of ..."
- var.
- ⲉnt3y
- ⲉnt3y ?; ⲉne(?) (sic) defective writing
similar passage in 1/33 has sntr "incense" (= EG 440 & below)
- & hieratic writings for a dry product, burned as incense
but Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 68, #17, & *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 42, #8, reread

ⲉ R P Magical, 11/22 ⲉⲛⲧⲉ

ⲉ P O Leiden 96, 1/9 ⲉⲛⲧⲉ

P P 'Onch, 15/11

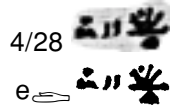
R P Harkness, 2/25

R P Harkness, 2/2

ⲉ R P Magical, 7/3 ⲉⲛⲧⲉ

hieratic *sntr* "incense"

R P Louvre 3229, 4/28

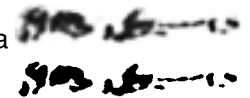


since the hieratic group  appears w. *sq* "to concentrate (incense)" (R P Magical, 3/23) & w. *šw* "dry" (R P Magical, 21/14; for compound *ʿnt šw* "dried myrrh," see below), it is likely that there was conflation in the hieratic writing between Möller, *Pal.*, 3 (1912) #82-83 & 550

in compound

ʿnt šw "dried myrrh"

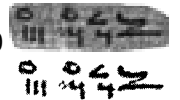
R P Harkness, 1/5a



= *ʿntyw šw Wb* 1, 206/12, & *WÄD* 100-1
for discussion, see Betrò, *EVO* 16 (1993) 19-22

so Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 61, vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976),

R P Vienna 6257, 8/10

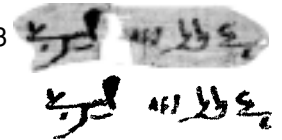


who read *ʿnt pr.t* "myrrh, seed corn"

ø*ʿnty*

in

R P Tebt Tait 14, 3



reread *rn(n)ty* "prosperity"

see M. Smith, *JEA* 69 (1983) 201, vs. Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977), who took as DN "Anath"

ʿntšy

"myrrh"; see *ʿnt*, above

ʿntsyke∞

GN "India" (?)

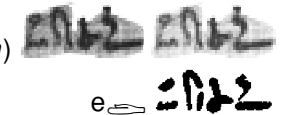
e R P Mag vo, 2/14

=? Ἰνδική (sc. χώρα) LSJ 831a, s.v. Ἰνδικός "Indian"
see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 173, n. to l. 14

ʿnd∞

n.m. a type of oil

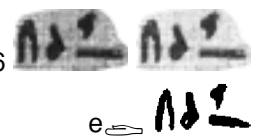
P P Apis vo, 1/2 (& *passim*)



= *ʿndw Wb* 1, 208/1, & *WÄD* 104
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §253, who ident. as variety of *ʿntyw* "myrrh"

(EG 65 & above)

P P Apis vo, 2b/26



in compounds

sf ⲉⲛⲁ "ⲉⲛⲁ-oil" (P P Apis vo, 1/2)

ⲉⲣ v.it. & t. "to ascend, to pick up, bring"; see under ⲉ/, below

ⲉⲣ n.m. "entry fee, contribution, dues"; see under ⲉ/, below

ⲉⲣ(?)[∞] n. a type of plant, "rush"

= *Wb.* 1, 208/4-7

MSWb 3, A3

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §217, who suggested possible ~ ⲓ "reed, reed leaf" *Wb* 1, 25/5 mentioned together w. ⲓⲧⲣ "papyrus" (EG 13 & above)

P P Cairo 31251, c/8 (& *passim*)



ⲉⲣ(?)[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain

see Johnson, *OMRO* 56 (1975) 55, #31

R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/8



e ⲉⲣ

ⲟⲉⲣ in

reread *mḥ* "flax" (EG 173)

vs. Bresciani et al., *SCO* 27 (#1)(1977), who suggested it was a measure of capacity(?)

R Camel Bone Pisa 5, A 2/4



ⲉⲣ.ⲧ n.f. "uraeus," var. of ⲉⲣⲉ(ⲣ)ⲧ.ⲧ (EG 65)

ⲉⲣ.ⲧ n.f. "papyrus roll"; see under ⲉ/ⲧ, below

ⲉⲣ.ⲱ n.pl. "stones"; see under ⲉ/, below

Ⓢ(?)∞ meaning uncertain
in compound

Ⓢ.wy Ⓢ(?) "pair(?) of —"

~? BΔPΔ "door ring" CD 14b, KHWb 11, DELC 15a
~? ṛy Ⓢ "porter" Wb 1,104/3, as KHWb 11, DELC 15a

Ⓢ.t n.f. "uraeus" (EG 64, s.v. Ⓢnh description of a snake; see also Ⓢry.t "uraeus," below)

Ⓢry "to go up"; see under Ⓢl, below

Ⓢryn.t∞ a type of plant
MSWb 3, 136

Ⓢr∞ n.m. "bucket"
= ΔPε CD 15a

in compound

Ⓢ.wy n Ⓢr "container for buckets (?)"

so Wängstedt, OrSu 18 (1969)

Ⓢr(e) n.f. "uraeus"; see under Ⓢry.t, following

Ⓢry.t∞ n.f. "uraeus"

= EG 65

= ṛry.t Wb 1, 42

>? οὐραῖος LSJ 1272b, as Fournet, BSLP 84 (1989) 67, B.4

but cf. Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 196 & 729, n. 872, who derived οὐραῖος from
wrr.t Wb 1, 333/13

P P Phila 30, 1/40

eR O Stras 131, 13 (bis & 11)

P O Ash 51, 2

R P Serpot A, 2/x+36

var.

ⓈrⓈy

P O Hor 10, 3

iⓈry

R P Berlin 6848B, 2/25

R P Vienna 10000, 2/20

iⓈrⓈy

P P Berlin 13603, 2/8

eⓈR S BM 184, 12

ⓈwrⓈ.t n.f. "diadem" (?)

so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)not trans. by Brugsch, *Thes.*, 5 (1891) 938or <? *wr.t* "uraeus" *Wb* 1, 332/1-2

in phrase ⓈwrⓈ.t nb "golden diadem(?)"

ⓈrⓈ.t

eⓈP/R G Thebes 3156, 2/11

ⓈⓈ

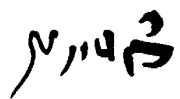
P/R G Thebes 3445, 13

eⓈ 

ⓈⓈe

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read ...*hkî* but noted the snake det.

eⓈ P O Leiden 430, 2/x+7



ⓈⓈⓈ(?) in

P P Lille 97 vo, 2/5

eⓈ reread *wr.t* in DN *T3-wr.t*, belowin phrase *hm-ntr T3-wr.t* "(the) prophetess of Thoueris"vs. de Cenival, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 11, n. 2, who took as dual & trans. "uraeus"

in compounds

îry 2 ḥḏ nt ḥr t3 ḥḥe "2 silver uraei which are on the divine chest" in temple inventory (R P Berlin 6848, 2/25)*ṛ3.t ḥḥ.t* "uraeus-snake which is reared up" (EG 64)*nb(.t) (n t3)* — "lady of the uraeus" epithet of Isis (P O Hor 10, 3; P/R G Thebes 3156, 2/11)
for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 156, #11

ⓈⓈr

v.t. "to carry out, deliver"

= EG 65

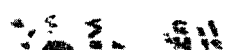
~? ⓈⓈ/ "to rise, ascend," var. of Ⓢ/ "to ascend," below

= *Wb* 1, 209

in compounds

nf(y.w) (n) ṛ(r) "transport skipper"; see under *nf* "sailor," below*hmt ṛr* "worked(?) copper"

R P Berlin 15683, 22


for discussion, see Zauzich, *AfP* 27 (1980) 94, l. 3

(ⓈⓈⓈ)∞

n.m. "basket" or, w. extended meaning, a unit of (grain) measure

=? "basket" *Wb* 1, 210/4, as trans. by Caminos, *LEM* (1954) p. 243, n. to 13/4 for discussion, see Bresciani, *SCO* 25 (1976) 39, n. to #1, A/4

MSWb 3, 128

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §257
in phrase ⓈⓈⓈ *th* 2 "2 baskets of straw"

var.

not trans. by Muszynski, *SCO* 27 (1977)

→hc?

w. extended meaning

?; "delivery" (?)

meaning uncertain, parallel to *sh* "document"= EG 65, right-hand Ptolemaic ex., who trans. "document (or similar)"
Griffith in Adler et al., *Adler Papyri* (1939), did not trans.

ⓈⓈⓈ.t∞

n.f. meaning uncertain

Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) n. 272, followed by subsequent eds., trans. "discreet(?)"
Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 58, suggested relation to ⓈⓈⓈ "basket," preceding
"gossip(?)" (lit., "a person who delivers (information)" ?)
in phrase ⓈⓈⓈ.t *tšy shm.t* "a woman is a ..."

R? O Pisa 495, A/4

*Wb* 1, 210/4

eP O Stras 744, 5

Wb 1, 210/4

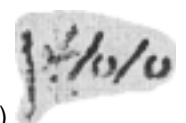
? O Pisa 1199, 2

*Wb* 1, 210/4

R? O Pisa 234 conv, 10 (& 6)

*Wb* 1, 210/4

P P Adler 10, 2 (& 7)

*Wb* 1, 210/4

P P 'Onch, 13/18

*Wb* 1, 210/4

‘rw[∞]

a type of tree

= EG 65, but vs. cf. w. 3rwy "burr, thistle" (EG 12) & ‘rt.t "reed" (EG 67)
 = Wb 1, 210/9-11, WĀD 105-7, & Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 165
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §258
 for discussion, see Germer, *Arzneimittelpfl.* (1979) pp. 259-60

vs. Raymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm. # 33, who trans. "juniper tree"

in compound

ht n ‘rw "‘rw-wood"

in compound

w n — "(divine) bark (made) of ‘rw-wood" (R P Leiden I 384, 1*/8)

‘rw

particle "perhaps"

= EG 66

= ΔPHY CD 15b, ČED 12, KHWb 11, DELC 16b

followed by circumstantial (examples cited in EG 66 & Sp., *Gr.* [1925] §431, 10)

or conjunctive (P P 'Onch, 1/19, R P Harkness, 2/1, R P Krall, 14/2)

var.

?; 3lw

so Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964)

but see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 289, n. 1621, who read ‘[.]lw & did not trans.

‘rb[∞]

n. a type of bread (?), see under ‘rb.t, following

‘rb.t[∞]

n.f. a type of bread

MSWb 3, 134

in lists w. other types of bread

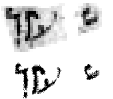
R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/8



R P Vienna 6257, 4/10



R P Krall, 14/2



e P O Stras 2, 3 in 4/6

e ? O Stras 223, 4 in 4/6

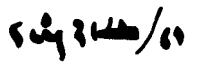
e ? O Stras 332, 3 in 4/6

var.

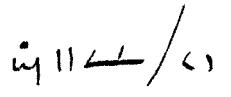
Ⓢrb

read, w/out trans., by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)eⓈR O Leiden 218, x+3 

Ⓢrb3.t

read, w/out trans., by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)P O Leiden 336, 6 (& 7) eⓈ 

Ⓢrbe

eⓈ? O Berlin 6327 vo, 1 

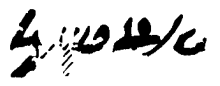
Ⓢrbe

n. a type of bread, see under Ⓢrb.t, preceding

Ⓢrbny(?)∞

meaning uncertain

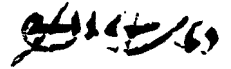
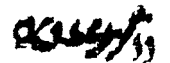
=? Ⓢrbyn "orobus, bitter vetch (?)," above

eⓈP P Berlin 15638, 2/5 

Ⓢrbt∞

n.m. "trustee, document holder"

= a title EG 66

=  Ⓢrbt (var.  Ⓢlbt) in Late Period PN's in hieroglyphs &P P BM 10789, 6 (& 8, 18) demotic; see Darnell, *Enchoria* 17 (1990) 84<? Ⓢnb "to close, shut, enclose" *Wb* 1, 192/3-4=?  CD 522b, *KHWb* 291, *DELC* 249aP P Loeb 62≈, 7 eⓈ so Darnell, *Enchoria* 17 (1990) 86P P Berlin 15558, 15 (& 13, 17) >?  PN & title (?)

so Zauzich, *Fs. Berl. Mus.* (1974) p. 338, n. e, but denied by Darnell, *Enchoria* 17

(1990) 87, n. 29, since the Coptic term would designate a profession

≡? συγγραφοφύλαξ "keeper of bonds or contracts" LSJ 1661a
for discussion, see Nims, *JEA* 24 (1938) 78-82; Seidl, *Ptol. Recht.* (1962) p. 58

(on legal rôle of ⲉrbⲧ in document-keeping); Pierce, *3 Dem. Pap.* (1972)

pp. 116-19; Martin, *JEA* 72 (1986) 172-73 (on provenance of papyri
in which the term appears); Darnell, *Enchoria* 17 (1990) 83-87; Cruz-Urbe

& Nims, *JNES* 49 (1990) 284-85

mentioned by Nims, *AcOr* 25 (1960) 274

in compound

ⲉrbⲧ bⲛk Ḥ.t-Ḥr nb Tp-nⲓ-ḏḥ ⲓs.t tⲓ ntr.t ⲉⲓ.t "trustee, servant of Ḥathor, mistress of Aphroditopolis,
& Isis, the great goddess" (P P Loeb 62≈, 7)

ⲉrf

v.t. "to enclose, wrap up"

= EG 66, but vs. id. w. ⲓrb "to enclose, seclude" (EG 6 & above)

= *Wb* 1, 210-11

>? ⲱⲣ(ⲉ)ⲃ, ⲱⲣⲓ CD 528a, ČED 229, *KHWb* 293, *DELC* 250b

Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 621-22, n. 630, argued ⲱⲣⲃ < ⲓrb not ⲉrf,
but it is possible the two verbs had merged in Coptic

≡ περιλαμβάνω "to embrace, to encompass" LSJ 1378a

in compounds

ⲓrb n sbⲧ (var. dy) "surrounded by a wall" (EG 66)

N(n)-ⲉrf GN sacred location of Osiris, below

ⲉ P P Mich 4200, 7

P P Mich 4256 BI, x+4 (& *passim*)

P P Mich 4256 BI, x+10 (& *passim*)

P P BM 10849, x+7

var.

(**Ⓡfe**)[∞] n.m. "bag"
= *Wb* 1, 210/20-22

Ⓡ P Vienna 6257, 8/10



Ⓡ

(**Ⓡf**) n. meaning uncertain
in compound

bsnt Ⓡf "— smith," "gilder (?)"

= EG 66 & 122, w/out trans.

~? Ⓡf a term in silver working *Wb* 1, 211/4see Meeks, *Année*, 3 (1982) 51, #79.0513, "covering(?)" or "plating(?)"for discussion, see el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1957) pp. 16, n. 1, & 124, #14

who trans. "blacksmith"

in compound

— *n pr* 'l^{mn} "— of the temple of Amun"

P P Phila 3, 1



Ⓡ

P P Phila 4, 1



Ⓡ

Ⓡny[∞] term for a type of sailor

see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 102, n. 37, but vs. translit. Ⓡyn

R P Harkness, 1/22



Ⓡ

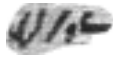
ø**Ⓡr** in

reread *tn* "dam" (= EG 637 & below)vs. Parker, *JARCE* 3 (1964) 103, n. f, followed by Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 846, n. 1190,

who took as var. of Ⓡl "stone," below

= var. of Ⓡr *Wb* 1, 208, 11= ΔΛΩΛΕ var. of ΔΛ "pebble" CD 4a, *KHWb* 485

P P MFA 38.2063b B, 3/1



Ⓡ

Ⓡš n.m. "cult service"

= EG 66

≡ τὰ ἀγνευτικά "purificatory offerings" LSJ 11b, II s.v. ἀγνευτικός;

Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 458

P P Berlin 13538, 9



Ⓡ

in compounds

ḥr **ʿrš** "to serve (a deity)" (EG 66)

ʿrš n w3ḥ-mw "service of a choachyte" (E P Turin 2127, 4)

ʿrš n p3 rpy "cult service of the temple" (E P Fitzhugh 3, 1/10; Reymond, *JEA* 60 [1974] 194, n. 10, noted det. & suggested trans. "sanctuary" within ḥ.t-ntr)

n3y=w šms.w n3y=w **ʿrš.w** of the service obligations of choachytes (EG 66 & 511)

= λειτουργιῶν καὶ τῶν ἄλλων (EG 66)

for discussion & exx., see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 458-59

in compounds

n3y=w šms.w n3y=w **ʿrš.w** n p3 r[py n Ḥ.t-]Ḥr ḥnw.t ḥmnṯ M3^c(.t ḥnw.t) ḥmnṯ "their šms-service & their ʿrš-service of the tem[ple of Ḥath]or, mistress of the west, & Maat,

(mistress of the) west" (P P Turin 6070, 4)

mtw=k p3 b3k(?) n3 šms.w n3 **ʿrš.w** n3 ḥny.w n3 šḥd.w n3 sntr.w p3 hy p3 he n t3y=k tny.t pšy "Yours are the labor(?), the šms-services, the cult duties, the offering ceremonies, the lights, the incenses, the work, the expense of your half-share." (P P Brook 37.1839A, 8)

ʿršyn.w∞ a part of the foot "callus, wart, blemish(?)"

Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904), trans. "soles(?)"

~? **ʿršn** "lentil" w. extended meaning "freckle, callus"

cf. **𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢** "lentigo" a skin disease CD 16b (s.v. **𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢**), ČED 12, *KHWb* 12 (s.v. **𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢**), DELC 16b (s.v. **𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢**)

for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 104-5; Černý, *Studies Crum* (1950) 35-36

ʿršn

n. "lentils" (EG 66)

= *Wb* 1, 211/15

= **𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢** "lentil" CD 16b, ČED 12, *KHWb* 12, DELC 16b

= BH **𐤀𐤓𐤕𐤍** n.f. pl. "lentils" BDB 727b, s.v. **𐤀𐤓𐤕𐤍**

for discussion, see Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) p. 74, #84; Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 438;

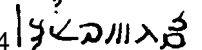
Meeks, *Hommes et Plantes* (1993) pp. 82-83

ʿrq

v.t. & it. "to swear"

= EG 66

= *Wb* 1, 212-13

e R P Mag, 23/4 

P P HLC, 4/5 



= ωꝓꝕ CD 529a, ČED 229, KHWb 294, DELC 250b

often reflexive

P P HLC, 8/23

so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 133

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *klp* "to reveal" (EG 589, s.v. *glp*)

var.

eⓈP O Louvre 7939bis, 8

P P Ox Griff 17, 13

Ⓢrk∞

P P 'Onch, 16/13

in compounds

w. prep. *ỉr-ḥr* someone (EG 66)

w. prep. *n* someone (P P HLC, 4/5)

w. prep. *r* something (P P HLC, 9/8)

w. prep. *r-dr.t* someone (P O BM 25684, 8)

ỉr Ⓢrq n someone hr something

eⓈP O BM 20061, 12

Ⓢrq-ḥḥ

GN "Alkhai"; see under Ⓢrq-ḥḥ, below

Ⓢrqy

n. "last day of the month" (EG 67)

var.

cf. the abbreviated hieroglyphic writing under *Wb* 1, 212/8

R P Tebt Botti 4, 8

in compound

sw Ⓢ**rqy** n *r̥ibt̥1* (?) "last day of the 1month1(?)"

vs. Botti, *Studi Calderini & Paribeni* (1957) p. 86 w. n. 2, who took n *r̥ibt̥1* (?) as part of

b̥3k in *ḡb̥3k-sh* "account" (lit., "work of writing")

Ⓢ**rk** "to swear"; see under Ⓢ*rq*, above

Ⓢ**rk̥t̥** in GN *T̥3-Ⓢrk̥t̥*, below

Ⓢ**rg̥t̥** in GN *T̥3-Ⓢrg̥t̥*, see under *T̥3-Ⓢrk̥t̥*, below

ḡⓈ**rt** in

reread *Hr* "Syria(n)," below

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "reed" (= EG 67)

R P Vienna 6257, 15/6 (& 9/19)



ḡⓈ**rt̥**(?) "uraeus(?)" ; see under Ⓢ*r̥y.t*, above, & DN *T̥3-wr.t*, below

Ⓢ**rt̥.t** n. "rush, reed" (EG 67)

Ⓢ**rt̥(t)** n.f. "compulsory service/labor; liturgy tax (i.e., tax paid in lieu of compulsory state service)"

eⓈP O Louvre 294, 2



~? Ⓢ*r̥r* "to carry out, to deliver" EG 65, as Devauchelle, *O. Louvre* (1983) p. 32, who suggested common derivation from a postulated simplex form *Ⓢ*r̥*

= **ΔΛΩΤ** n.f. *CD* 6a, *KHWb* 4 & 485, *DELC* 9, as Devauchelle, *O. Louvre* (1983) p. 32

≡ λειτουργικόν LSJ 1036b (s.v. λειτουργικός), as Shelton, *Enchoria* 16 (1988) 137

for discussion, see Devauchelle, *O. Louvre* (1983) pp. 31-32, endorsed by Vleeming,

Ostraka Varia (1994) p. 10; vs. Mattha, *DO* (1945) pp. 47 & 164, n. to 210, l. 2,

who assoc. w. Ⓢ*r̥.t* "papyrus roll" (*Wb* 1, 208/17-19), trans. "scroll(-tax) (?)," & interp.

as tax on selling papyrus

see also Zauzich, *DPB*, 3 (1993), n. to P. Berlin 13537, 8

eⓈP O Louvre 313, 2



vs. Mattha, *DO* (1945), who trans. "scroll(-tax)?"

P O Cairo 51500, 2



var.

Ⓢlt_∞

in clause

ir=y shn n=k tzy Ⓢlt "I have leased to you this service"
 not trans. by Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957)

Ⓢlt(.t)_∞

so Devauchelle, *O. Louvre* (1983)
 or(?) read Ⓢrt with -r- and -t- run together

for discussion, see Thissen, *Graff. Med. Habu* (1989) p. 69, n. to l. 6, & Zauzich,
DPB, 3 (1993), n. to P. Berlin 13537, 8, who identified as "priestly service"

in compound

hd (n) Ⓢrt(.t) "liturgy tax" (P O Louvre 280, 2; P O Louvre 282, 2; P O Louvre 294, 2;
 P O Louvre 316, 1)

Ⓢrty.t_∞

n.f. "lower jaw"

=? Ⓢr.ty *Wb* 1, 209/2
 see Sp., *ZÄS* 56 (1920) 12

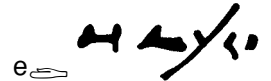
Ⓢrd

v. "to make fast, make certain, protect"; n. "certainty" (EG 67)

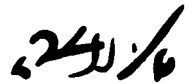
P O Cairo 51505, 2



R O MH 2648, 3



eP O Louvre 316, 1



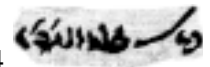
eP O Louvre 56, 2



e? G MH 71, 6



P P Apis, 2/14



in compounds

ṣlḏ ṣrm mšⓈ "to inspire an army w. courage" (EG 67)

ṣr n **ṣrd** "to do (something) precisely" (EG 67)

Ⓢ

v.t. & it. "to ascend, go up, pick up, bring"

= EG 67

= ṣṣr *Wb* 1, 41

= **ṣlḏ** "to mount, go up" *CD* 4a, *ČED* 4, *KHWb* 3, *DELC* 6b

> **ṣl** "to hold, contain, lay hold of" *CD* 520a, *ČED* 228, *KHWb* 291, *DELC* 249a

var.

ⓈⓈ∞ v.it. "to rise, ascend"

~? ṣṣṣr "to carry out, deliver" EG 65 & above

= ṣṣṣr *Wb* 1, 210/1-3

with extended meaning

(grain) "to be loaded" (onto a boat)

for discussion, see Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963) p. 197, n. 2

in compound

Ⓢ l r mr "to be loaded on board"

= "to go on board" (EG 67)

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read Ⓢ l r ṣlt "to load a loading"

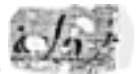
ṣr(Ⓢ)∞ "to embark"

Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 30, n. q, read ṣrⓈ

so Ray, *JEA* 64 (1978) 114, n. d, comparing ^PO. Hor 4, 10

ṣlḏ adj. "high" (for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* [1996] pp. 332-33, n. 1929)

^RP *Teb Tait* 5, 5



ṣṣṣr

e^P *O BM* 20045, 7

ṣlḏ

e^P *O Louvre* 9072, 5

ṣṣṣr

e^P *O BM* 20319, 4-5

ṣlḏ

e^P *O Hor* 4, 10

ṣlḏ

^PO *Hor* 66, x+11



ṣlḏ

in compound

b3k 3i3i "high platform" (EG 67)

in compounds

ry (**l**) *3h* "to vacate land" (EG 67)

l *wp.t* "to finish a job" (EG 67)

l *r mr* "to go on board" (EG 67)

ti l v.t. & it. "to lift up, raise, ascend, go up"

= **talw** CD 408a, *ČED* 185, *KHWb* 229, *DELC* 213b
as Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222

var.

ti l **l** *yt* qual. "mounted (on horseback)"

= **talawet**, **talhouyt** CD 408a, *ČED* 185, *KHWb* 229, *DELC* 213b
see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 3 (1921) 12, #109a

(**l**) n.m. "ascent, lifting, loading (of grain)"

var.

3i

l3

in compound

ti l *r* "to lift" (lit., "to give a lift to") (R P Harkness, 1/14)

(**l**) n.m. "association dues"

in compound

hd (n) l n.m. "association dues"

= EG 67

R P Harkness, 1/14

e R P Mag vo, 33/1

R P Krall, 1/3

e

e P O BM 20319, 5

P P Cairo 30605, 1/6

e

paid monthly & used for benefit of members of association; see de Cenival,

Assoc. (1972) pp. 23-24, n. to 6/1, & 208-9, §4, & refs. she quoted

distinct from *ḥd* (*n n3*) *ḥw.t* "job dues" & *ḥd wp.t* "work dues"; see
under below *ḥd* "silver, money," below

var.

Ⓢ n.pl.

in phrase *tḥ ḥd* (*n*) Ⓢ "to pay (as) dues"
for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 23-24 & 43

var.

?; Ⓢ∞

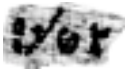
so de Cenival, *Enchoria* 7 (1977)
or? read first sign *ḥd*
in phrase

Ⓢ P P Cairo 30606, 1/6-7



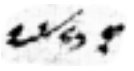
e Ⓢ 1/6 2

P P Cairo 31179, 1/7



e Ⓢ 1/6 2

P P Hamburg 1, 1/6



e Ⓢ 1/6 2

P P Cairo 30619, 1/5



e Ⓢ 1/6 2

P P Cairo 30619, 1/4



e Ⓢ 1/6 2

P P Lille 29, 6



e Ⓢ 1/6 2

Ⓢ P P Lille 98, 2/2



e Ⓢ 1/6 2

<ḥd> Ⓢr ḥd qt 5 "dues, 5 qite"

ḥd rmt Ⓢl "personal(?) contribution"

see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 70

Ⓢl

n.m. "stone"

= EG 68

= Ⓢr Wb 1, 208/11

= ΔΛ CD 3b, ČED 4, KHWb 3, DELC 6a

var.

3l∞

[Ⓢ]r.w∞ n.pl.

in

reread *tn* "dam" (= EG 637 & below)

vs. Parker, *JARCE* 3 (1964) 103, n. f, followed by Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 846, n. 1190, who trans. Ⓢrr

= ΔΛωΛε var. of ΔΛ "pebble" CD 4a, KHWb 485

w. extended meaning

n.pl. "stone altars," or similar

in phrase Ⓢl.w n ḥwnw "(the) stone altars of Heliopolis"

Ⓢl∞

meaning uncertain

in phrase n3 rmt.w Ⓢl

P P Cairo 31179, 1/14

e

R P Carlsberg 42c, x+2

R P Serpot, 2/1

P P MFA 38.2063b B, 3/1

R P Berlin 8351, 5/11

e P G Northampton 8, 3

Ⓢl.t[∞] n.f. "papyrus roll"
 = *Wb* 1, 208/17-19
 for discussion, see Devauchelle, *O. Louvre* (1983) p. 32

Wängstedt, *ADO* (1954), read Ⓢre.t

var.

→reading ?; Ⓢl.t(?)

for discussion, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 302, n. to l. 1, who read Ⓢr.t

Ⓢrt in

retrans. "liturgy tax"; vs. Mattha, *DO* (1945), who trans. "papyrus tax"

in

reread *mr(.t)* "harbor"; in compound *mr mr.t* "harbor master," below
 vs. Wängstedt, *O. Zurich* (1965), who read w. ?

Ⓢl.t(?)[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain

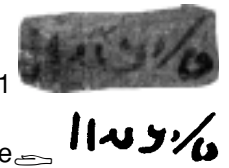
Ⓢl3 v.t. "to be dumb"; see under Ⓢlw3, below

Ⓢl3 n.m. "ascent, lifting, loading (of grain)"; see under Ⓢl, above

R O Uppsala 831, 1



R O Leiden 384, 1



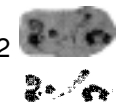
P O Cairo 51500, 2



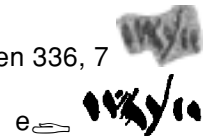
P O Cairo 51505, 2



P O Zurich 1862, 2



P O Leiden 336, 7



P O Hor 8, 19

8, 19
e 

R P Louvre 3229, 6/10

$$1. \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{x} = \frac{2}{x}$$

⌞ R P Krall, 3/5

II, 3/5

e

var.

𐎢𐎠[∞]

R P Vienna 6257, 6/36



n.pl.

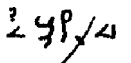
𐎢 R P Vienna 6257, 8/15



𐎢𐎢.t n.f. "female puppy" (?)

so Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) p. 127

e R P Mag, 19/35



in compounds

𐎢𐎠 ḥm¹ "small boy" (R P Vienna 6257, 6/36; so Reymond, *Medical* [1976])for use in PN (& various morphological variants & derivatives in such contexts), see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 24 (1997/98) 97-99, §3b

𐎢𐎢

v.it. "to be mute" in PN T³-ḥf-𐎢𐎢

= EG 68

=? 𐎢𐎢 "deaf" CD 3b, ČED 3, KHWb 3, DELC 6b

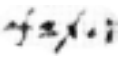
so ČED 3 based on Psalm 57, 4, where 𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢 corresponds to ὄσπλις κωφή "mute snake"

but derivation denied by Edgerton (MSWb 3, 131), who connected 𐎢𐎢 w. 𐎢𐎢 "child," preceding

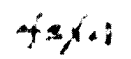
𐎢𐎢(?)

meaning uncertain

R P Louvre 3229 vo, 22



or? read 𐎢𐎢 as var. of 𐎢𐎢 "to be dumb," preceding



𐎢𐎢

n.f. "ring"; see under ḥ/k "ring," below

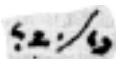
𐎢𐎢

v. "to swear," var. of 𐎢𐎢 (EG 66)

𐎢𐎢[∞]

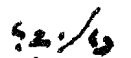
v.it. "to bend, become bent"

P P Apis, 3/6



= 𐎢𐎢 Wb 1, 211/16

= 𐎢𐎢 CD 522a, ČED 228, KHWb 291 & 554, DELC 249a

so Sp., ZÄS 56 (1920) 14, followed by Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 335, #147

in compound
 T3-Ⓢq GN, see below

(Ⓢq.w)∞ n.pl. "corners"
 ~ 3/q n.m. "joint" (especially of arms & legs) (EG 8 & above)
 = ΔΛΟΚ "corner, angle" CD 5b, ČED 4, KHWb 4, DELC 8a
 = ΔΛΟΘ "thigh," pl. "knees, arms, shoulders" CD 7a, ČED 5, KHWb 5 & 485, DELC 9a

P P Michael Hughes, 11

Ⓢq-ḥḥ∞ GN "Alkḥai" sacred locality at Abydos
 = Ⓢk-ḥḥ EG 68
 = Ⓢq-ḥḥ Wb 1, 213
 = Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 1 (1925) 154
 = OΔΛΧΔΔ ČED 343, DELC 8a
 = * Ἀλχάι (occurs as acc. [᾽Α]λχάις in R P Magical, 15/27)
 for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 39; *Studies Quaegebeur* (1998) p. 434, n. d to l. 3
 var.

R? O Uppsala 672, 4-5

Ⓢrq-ḥḥ

P O Hor 18 vo, 16

Ⓢk-ḥḥ

R P Harkness, 5/10 (& *passim*)

ⓈlghⓈh (EG 68)

in compound
 r3 Ⓢk-ḥḥ "door of Alkḥai" (R P Harkness, 4/23)

Ⓢlk v. "to stop," var. of *lg* (EG 264)

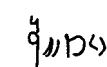
Ⓢlk-ḥḥ GN, see under Ⓢlq-ḥḥ, above

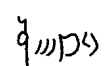
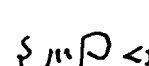
Ⓢ_∞ n.f. "service, labor"; see under Ⓢ_ṯ(.t)

Ⓢ_ṯ (?) n.m. meaning uncertain
so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who suggested comparing Ⓢ_{r.t} "stem" (*Wb* 1, 208)
note apparent lack of det.

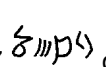
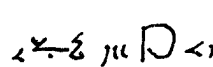
P O Leiden 554, x+1 

Ⓢ_{hy(.t)}∞ n.f. "sistrum-player"
< ṯ_{hy.t} "musician" (as title of priestess) *Wb* 1, 121

e_ⓈR S BM 184, 11  or 

e_ⓈR S BM 184, 14  or 

Brugsch, *Thes.*, 5 (1891) 935, copied seated woman det. & final .t, which
Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), did not

e_ⓈR S BM 184, 7  or 

in compound

šm_{y.t} Ⓢ_{hy.t} nfr.t n Ptḥ "(the) musician & beautiful sistrum player of Ptḥ" (R S BM 184, 7)

Ⓢ_ḥ in compound ḥ_{ry} Ⓢ_ḥ, entire compound reread sr.w "magistrates," below

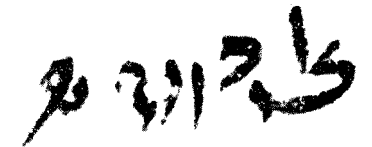
ḥ_ḥ in

P P BM 10856C, 1/8



reread *whē*? "scorpion(?)," below

vs. Bresciani, *Testi Demotici* (1963), who noted animal skin det. but did not trans.



Ⓢ_{wt} "masculine"; see under ḥ_{wṯ} (EG 297)

Ⓢ_ḥ v.it. "to stand, arise"
= EG 68-69

= *Wb* 1, 218-220

= **ω⌘⌘** *CD* 536b, *ČED* 232, *KHWb* 297, *DELC* 252a

w. extended meanings

"to be present"

= EG 68

E P Louvre 2430A, 6 

e 

P P HLC, 2/19 (& 2/20-22) 



P P Lille 67, x+5 



var.

w. qual. ending

⌘⌘.t

E P Lille 26, 5 



⌘⌘.k (sic!, subject is 3 m.s.)

P P Lille 89 vo, 3 



in compound

šp-dr.t (n) **⌘⌘** "bail bond (for) personal appearance" (P P Lille 41A, 1)

var.

šp-dr.t (n) *tī* **⌘⌘** "bail bond (for) personal appearance" (P P Lille 42, 1)

"to give testimony"

ⲡ ⲡ Lille 29, 15

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 31, n. 15,3

e 

in compounds

ⲉⲓⲙ ⲓⲣⲙ "to support" (ⲡ ⲡ Cairo 30605, 1/18)

var.

"to testify on behalf of(?)" (ⲡ ⲡ Cairo 31179, 1/17; de Cenival, *Assoc.* [1972], trans. "to assist")

in compound

ⲉⲓⲙ ⲓⲣⲙ ...ⲓⲣⲓⲱ "to support (lit., "stand with") (someone) at the behest of (someone)" (ⲡ ⲡ Prague A, 26)

ⲉⲓⲙ ⲱⲃⲓ "to stand opposite"; see under *wb3* "opposite," below

ⲉⲓⲙ ⲛ "to support" (ⲡ ⲡ Cairo 31179, 1/17; de Cenival, *Assoc.* [1972], trans. "to testify on behalf of")

ⲉⲓⲙ ⲓⲣ "to testify against" (ⲡ ⲡ Lille 29, 15)

but "to testify on behalf of(?)" in ⲡ ⲡ Prague A, 20 & *passim* (so de Cenival, *Assoc.* [1972], w/out comment)

w. inanimate subject

in phrase *šm nt ʿhⲉ n t3 pr sh.t* "(the) harvest which arises from the seed"

ⲡ ⲡ HLC, 2/6 (& 2/8)

in phrase *ibt nb nt iw=f ʿhⲉ* "every month which will arise"

ⲡ ⲡ Teb 227 vo, 17

for discussion, see Parker, *RdE* 24 (1972) 135

in phrase *irp nt ʿhⲉ (n)-tr.t D-Hr* "wine which is present in the hand of Teos"

ⲡ ⲡ Leiden 175 vo, 5

see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 145, n. to l. 5

in phrase *nt ʿhⲉ hr irp* "which is present bearing wine"

ⲡ ⲡ Leiden 189, 5

see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 158

e 

in compounds

Ⓢ[Ⓢ] ḫrm "to meet with, confer with, visit" (P P BM 10405, 10)

for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands 9* (1998) pp. 473-75, n. to l. 20, &

Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 126, who suggested exx. in ḫor archive mean "to have an interview w."

Ⓢ[Ⓢ] wbḏ "to care for"; see under *wbḏ* "opposite," below (EG 69)

Ⓢ[Ⓢ] m ᓈḫ "to be alive" (lit., "to stand in life") (of length of lifetime) (P S Ash 1971/18, 18)

in compound

Ⓢ[Ⓢ] ᓈᓈᓈ m ᓈḫ rnp.t 70 (EG 251)

Ⓢ[Ⓢ] m-bḏḫ "to stand in the presence of"

in compound

rmt ᓈwᓈᓈ ᓈ[Ⓢ] m-bḏḫ Pr-ᓈᓈ "man who stands in the presence of Pharaoh" (E P Berlin 13615~, 1/13a
[& 2/9, 7/13])

Ⓢ[Ⓢ] n "to be in need of" (EG 68)

Ⓢ[Ⓢ] n ms.t "interest stands (still)" (EG 68)

Ⓢ[Ⓢ] n pḏ ḫry "to stand in the street" (EG 389)

Ⓢ[Ⓢ] r "to wait for" (P P BM 10238 vo, 6; R P Harper, 4/17)

= ω₂ε ε- "to abide by; to wait for" (CD 537a)

Ⓢ[Ⓢ] (r) ᓈᓈ "to prove, be valid" (lit., "to stand on the feet")

= EG 258

P P Heid 704, x+6

e

P P HLC, 6/5

P P Lille 41B, 19

P P Turin 6086, 19

var.

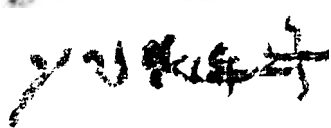
ⓈⓈ ⓈⓈ=ⓈⓈ[∞] (sic!, subject is 3 m.s.)

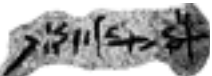
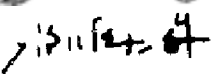
P P Lille 50, 15 


P P Lille 51, 16 

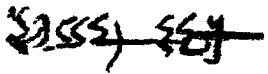

P P Lille 96, 15 

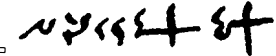

ⓈⓈ (r) ⓈⓈ=ⓈⓈ[∞]

P P Lille 7, x+6 


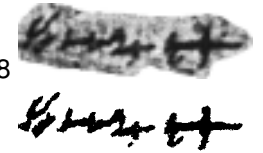
R T BM 57371, 52 
eⓈ 

n.m. "proof, evidence"

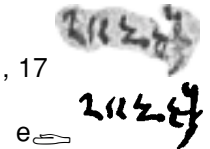
P P Cairo 30617a, 5 


P P Heid 745~, x+3 
eⓈ 

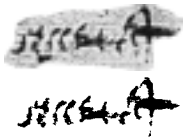
P P HLC, 6/8



P O Hor 1, 17



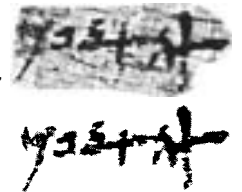
P P Turin 6080A, 8



var.

‘h’ (r) ṛ≠f_∞

P P Dublin 1659A, 7

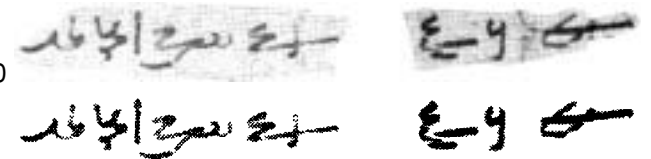


in compounds

w. prep. *n* "for" someone (P P Lille 29, 9)w. prep. *r* "against" someone (P P Lille 29, 15)

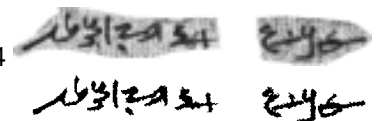
tī ‘h’ (r) ṛ "to establish, confirm, verify"

R P Harkness, 2/20

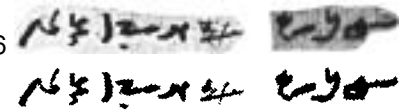


= TΔ20 εPΔT= CD 456a, KHWb 257, DELC 225b

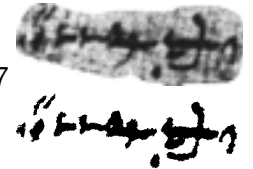
R P Harkness, 5/24



R P Harkness, 6/26



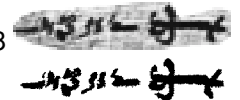
P P HLC, 6/7



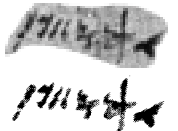
var.

n.m. "verification, giving evidence"

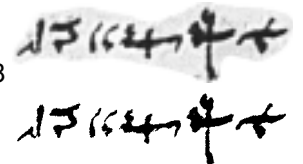
P P BM 10750D, 8



P P Marseilles 299, 14



P P Turin 6073A, 8



in compound

‘nh p3 ‘h^c rt nt i^w=w r tⁱ s n-m-s3=k "(the) oath or the verification which will be required of you"

(P P Ash 10, 8)

var.

‘nh p3 tⁱ ‘h^c rt nt-i^w=w r tⁱ s m-s3=t "(the) oath or the verification which will be required of you"

(P P Turin 6079A, 7)

gy n — "manner of —" (P P HLC, 4/3)

hp — "law of —" (P P HLC, 8/15)

‘h^c h(3.t) "to hinder"

P P Louvre 3266, 11



= EG 68

= *Wb* 1, 218/6

for discussion, see Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920), p. 714, n. 2

var.

pn.

ⲧⲓ ⲉⲓⲓ "to cause to stand; to put, place, stop"

= EG 68

= **ⲧⲁⲓⲟ** *CD* 455a, *ČED* 203, *KHWb* 257, *DELC* 225b

var.

"to overtake"

(ⲉⲓⲓ)

n.m. "standing"

in compounds

ⲉ.wy.w n ⲉⲓⲓ "ranks" (lit., "places of standing"); see under ⲉ.wy "place," above

ⲣⲧ n ⲉⲓⲓ "station, position" (*P* P 'Onch, 3/9-10; see Glanville, *'Onch.* [1955] p. 68, n. 37, who argued against taking ⲣⲧ here as "kind, form," as EG 69)

(ⲉⲓⲓ)

adj. "standing, upright"

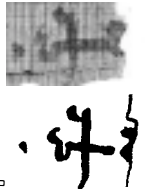
ⲉⲓⲓ∞

n.m. "height"

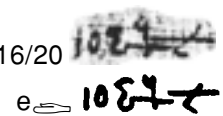
P P Louvre 3266, 11



P P Heid 753b, x+9



R P Mythus, 16/20



R P Harkness, 3/37



P P Cairo 89127≈, P/20 (& *passim*)



P P Heid 663A, 3



in compound

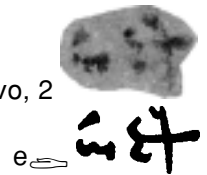
Ⓢ[Ⓢ] *mtr(.t)* "middle height" (of a triangle) (P P Cairo 89127≈, P/19; P P Heid 663A, 4)Ⓢ[Ⓢ] *h.t* "mass height" (of a pyramid) (P P Cairo 89127≈, S/9)Ⓢ[Ⓢ]

n.m. "lifetime, time"

= EG 69

= *Wb* 1, 222-23= ⓈⓈ CD 24a, ČED 18, *KHWb* 17, *DELC* 22a

P O Hor 8 vo, 2



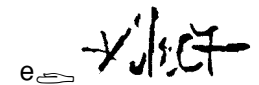
P P Moscow 123, 2



R P Omina B, Frag 1a/5

see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 228, n. 795

P P Cairo 30616a, 3 (bis, & b, 3)

vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1908) 51 & 53, & Möller, *Eheverträge* (1918) p. 28, n. 1, who trans. "treasure(?)"= ⓈⓈ CD 24b, ČED 18, *KHWb* 17, *DELC* 22= "heap" *Wb* 1, 220abbreviated writing in phrase [i t]i P3-RⓈ q p3y=f Ⓢ[Ⓢ] "[May] Pre cause that his life be long!"

eⓈ P P Berlin 15630≈, 1



R O Leiden 323, 5

23, 5

e 

e 

***h^c** *'ibt* "monthly period" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 12 [so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)])

i ʔnpw i ʔrɛf pɜ ʔh (n) Pɜ-Rɛ "O Anubis, may he make the lifetime of Pre!" (EG 15)

$p_{y=k}^{\cdot}$ $h^{\cdot}$ "length(?) of your lifespan"

bw *ɪr-rh=k* *ʰpɔy=k* *ʰh* "you don't know the length(?) of your lifespan" (P P 'Onch, 12/5)

‘h’ qy “to live long” (EG 531)

i tʰ DN **qy** p₃y=f (& var.) **‘h’** "May DN cause that his (& var.) life be long!" (EG 15, 69 & 531)

= EG 69, but vs. trans. "calculator of lifetime"

sugg. possible derivation of $w^3h < wh^c$ "to loosen, to interpret" *Wb* 1, 348-49, which he trans.

w. *ḥsb* *ḥ* "to reckon lifetime" (*Wb* 1, 233/4; see under *ḥsb* "to reckon," below)

nb **‘h’** "lord of lifetime"

in compounds

Dhwtj nb 'h "Thoth, lord of lifetime" (for discussion, see ref. in Ray, *Hor* [1976] p. 64, n. g)

myt Dḥwty nb ḥ "road of Thoṯ, lord of lifetime" (P O Ḥor 17, 7-8 [vs. Ray, *Ḥor* (1976), who broke sentence after *myt*])

‘h’

www-oi.uchicago.edu/OI/DEPT/PUB/SRC/CDD/CDD.html

ø°h°∞ in

P P Cairo 30616a, 3 (bis, & b, 3)



reread °h° "lifetime" by Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 228, n. 795
 vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1908) 51 & 53, & Möller, *Eheverträge* (1918) p. 28, n. 1, who trans. "treasure(?)"
 = Δ20 CD 24b, ČED 18, KHWb 17, DELC 22
 = "heap" Wb 1, 220

e

°h°y3.t

n.f. "tomb" (EG 69)

in compound

øhr-°h° "common grave" retrans. as non-etymological writing of hr-ḥb "lector priest"; see under hr-ḥb, below

°hwtj

"farmer," var. of ḥwtj (EG 298)

°hmn (?)∞ a type of bird, mentioned together w. smn-geese

P O Uppsala 608, 4

so Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954) pp. 134, n. to l. 4, & 195

°ḥ

n.m. "brazier, oven, stove"

= EG 69

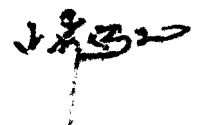
= Wb 1, 223

= Δw CD 22a, ČED 15, KHWb 15, DELC 20a

var.

3š∞

R O Uppsala 1406, 5



Ⓢ

= EG 69

so Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide* (1963), but note det.

var.

Ⓢe

in

reread Ⓢ(?) meaning uncertain, below
 vs. Shore, *Glimpses* (1979), followed by Vleeming, *Coins* (2002), who read Ⓢh

P O Leiden 199 vo, 13



e Ⓢ

P O Zurich 1879, 4



R P Vienna 6321, 7



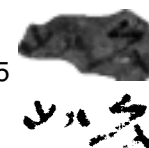
e Ⓢ P O BM 31955, 4



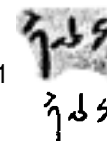
e Ⓢ P O BM 31955, 6



P O Zurich 1878, 5



R T BM 57371, 41



in compounds

Ⓢ n st.t "brazier" (EG 69)

ht.w (n) p3 Ⓢ "firewood" (EG 69)

Ⓢ∞

n.m. meaning uncertain

P P Amherst 60A, 1/7



Ⓢ

MSWb 3, 166

in compound

Ⓢ n p3 Ⓢ.wy dr=f "all the Ⓢ of the house"

Ⓢy∞

v.t. "to hang up, suspend"

P P Berlin 13603, 4/23 (& 4/23 bis, 25)



Ⓢy

= EG 70

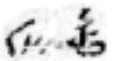
= Ⓢy Wb 1, 224

= Ⓢy CD 88b, ČED 50, KHWb 53, DELC 68-69

var.

n. "elevation"

P P Berlin 13603, 2/2



Ⓢy

for discussion of writing, see Erichsen in Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. Memphit. Theol.* (1954)

p. 323, n. to l. 2/2

in phrase r-š Ⓢy t3 p.t "to the elevation of heaven"

Ⓢy

n. "oven, brazier" (EG 69)

Ⓢm

v.t. & it. "to extinguish; to go out, be extinguished" (EG 70)

in compound

Ⓢm ḥw1 (n) msdre "to extinguish (i.e., cause to stop) putrefaction of the ears" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/25)

Ⓢr (?)

"sin, wrongdoing"; see under Ⓢl, following

Ⓢl∞

n. "sin, wrongdoing"

P P Cairo 30629, 9



Ⓢl

= EG 70

MSWb 3, 172

vs. Bresciani, *RSO* 37 (1962), who read Ⓢhr

vs. Reymond, *CdE* 43 (1968), who read Ⓢhm & trans. Ⓢ "suspension"

vs. Erichsen, *Kultgenossensch.* (1959), & de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), who read
read Ⓢʿl "to steal"

var.

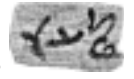
Ⓢhr(?)

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who read Ⓢshr "to swear an oath"

Ⓢh n. "falcon"; see under Ⓢhm (EG 70)

Ⓢhy adj.v. "to be, become green" (EG 70)

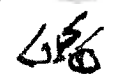
P P Ox Griff 18, 8



P P Padua vo, 8



P P Cairo 50127, 13



P P Prague A, 13



P O Hor 15 vo, x+5



Ⓜhy(.t)

n.f. "chapel-with-aviary"

= Ⓜh EG 70

<? Ⓜhy "to fly" Wb 1, 225

=? Ⓜht "aviary(?)," (CT 4, 35j), as Meeks, *Année* 2 (1981) 78.0974

≡? ἱβιών "chapel of the sacred ibis" LSJ 817a

= (T)αχο/ε- in GN Vandorpe, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 120-22for discussion, see Egberts, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 25-26, who trans. "chapel"for discussion of etymology, see Gallo, *EVO* 9 (1986) 45-48

for discussion of etymology, meaning & use in GN (w. extensive list of ex.), see

Vandorpe, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 115-22

in

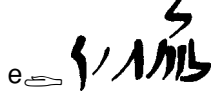
reread Ⓜhe "measurement"

see Vittmann, *MDAIK* 53 (1997) 269-70, n. nvs. Lüddeckens, *MDAIK* 27 (1971)vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 43 (1987) 160-61, who read Ⓜhy "office"

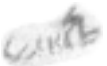
var.

Ⓜhe.t

P O Hor 15 vo, 6


e 

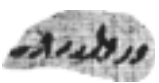
P O Hor 26, 21


e 

P P Louvre 3266, 7



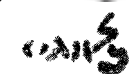

P P Louvre 3334, 4




P G Eleph Satet, 5




R O Ash 699, 6

?; **h^ce(?)**∞

P P Erbach, 1/x+6



MSWb 3, 167 & 170

in compounds

hy.wt *ḥy.w nt iw p3 hb ms n-īm=w* "great chapels in which the ibis is born" (P O Hor 16, 9)

hy(.t) (n) *ms* "birth chapel" (P O Hor 33, 2 [for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 138])

var.

hy.wt *ḥy.w nt iw p3 hb ms n-īm=w* "great chapels in which the ibis is born" (P O Hor 16, 9)

cf. also *s.t ms* "place of birth," under *s.t* "place," below

in compounds

hy-ms *n Dḥwty p3 hb* "birth chapel of Thoth, the ibis" (P P Louvre 3266, 2 & 6; see Yoyotte, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 6, vs. de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 56, n. 22, followed by Zauzich, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 115, & Vandorpe, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 117, who took as name of village)
in compound

ḥ.t-ntr n p3 ḥrp^cy n Dḥwty t3 hy-ms n Dḥwty p3 hb "temple of the sanctuary of Thoth in the birth shrine of Thoth, the Ibis" (P P Louvre 3266, 2)

hy-ms *nt hn yr ... nt wb3 p3 tny ... nt hr p3 myt Mn-nfr* "birth chapel which is in the river ... opposite the dam ... which is on the Memphite road" (P P Louvre 3266, 6)

hy(.t) *š^c.t* "chapel of the letter" (P O Hor 15 vo, x+5)

hy(.t) *Thny-šḥd n p3 tš N.t-rs* "chapel of Shining Peak in the Southern Neith nome" (P P Louvre 3334, 4-5)

hy.w(t) *n Kmy* "chapels of Egypt" (P O Hor 27 vo, 6)

m(3) n t3 he.t "canal of the chapel" (R O Ash 699, 6)

ØT3 **hy-ms** *(-n-Dḥwty-p3-ḥb)* reinterpreted as compound *hy ms* "birth chapel," above, not as GN, below

T3-**hy**-*Hr-ḥtm* GN, below

T3-**hy**-(n)-*st-msh* GN, below

T3-**hy**-*grt-n-Nw.t(?)* GN, below

he.t "chapel"; see under *hy.t*, preceding

h^ce(?) "chapel (?)" ; see under *hy.t*, preceding

hm n. "falcon" (EG 70)
in compound
Wsir p3 h(m) NN as epithet of deceased (EG 70)

Ⓢhr in P P Padua vo, 8 

reread Ⓢhl "sin, wrongdoing," above
vs. Bresciani, *RSO* 37 (1962)

Ⓢ particle "behold"
= EG 70
= *is Wb* 1, 130/12
= Ⓢic *CD* 85a, *ČED* 48, *KHWb* 52, *DELC* 67b
> Eg. Arabic *is* Vittmann, *WZKM* 81 (1991) 203

var.

Ⓢ(?)∞

non-etymological writing (<? Ⓢst "ground" EG 11 & above)
for discussion, see Jasnow, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 96, n. K

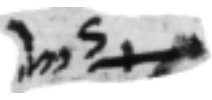
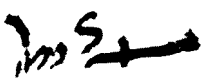
Ⓢ∞

so Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964)
for discussion & alternative interpretations, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 256, n. 1372, &
p. 351, n. 2090

in
reread Ⓢ(w)Ⓢ 3 f.s. proclitic pronoun in 1st present construction
in phrase ⓈwⓈ *qs.w* "She is buried."
vs. Sp. in Lexa, *Totenbuch* (1910) p. 2, who read Ⓢs (?)

Ⓢsy∞

eⓈ R M Gardiner, 1 

P P Berlin 23562, 16 


vs. Ray, *Hōr* (1976), who read Ⓢsy & trans. "disaster" (= EG 71)

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 98, n. 8

in compound

Ⓢ my "see, as for"

= EG 70

for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 40

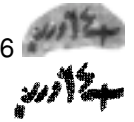
see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 188, n. to l. 2/23; Hoffmann, *BiOr* 52 (1995) 585

not read by Vos, *Apis* (1993)

not read by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

vs. Muszynski, *SCO* 25 (1976), who trans. "instead of"

P O Hōr 12, 6



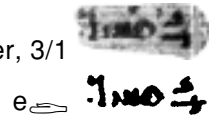
P O Hōr 16 vo, 2



P O Hōr 17, 9



Ⓢ P Harper, 3/1



P P Apis, 2/23 (& vo, 3/10)



eⓈ P O Leiden 346, 6



R O Pisa 334, 4



var.

Ⓢm

P P Berlin 15519, 9



Ⓢse.t n.f. "waste"; see under 3sy "loss, damage," above

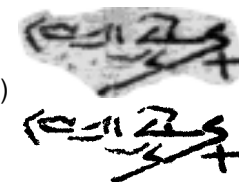
Ⓢsy n.f. "loss"; see under 3sy, above

Ⓢsy "behold"; see under Ⓢs, above

Ⓢsm particle "see, behold"; see under Ⓢs, above

øⓈnte.t (?) in

P P 'Onch, 25/21 (& 6/12)



reread *nds.t* "lowly (woman)"; see under *nds* "small," below
vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955), who did not trans.

Ⓢss.t n.f. "loss" as var. of 3sy (EG 10)

Ⓢsq v. "to delay," var. of 3sq (EG 44)

Ⓢsk v.it. "to delay"; see under 3sq, above

Ⓢstrt DN "Astarte" (EG 71)

Ⓢš n. "cedar" (EG 71)

Ⓢš v.t. & it. "to call (out), read, recite"
= EG 71
= Wb 1, 227
= ωω CD 533a, ČED 231, KHWb 296, DELC 251b

w. extended meaning

astronomical & astrological term[∞]

in compounds

Ⓢ *wnw.t* "calling hours"

in compound

pyngs n — "tablet of/for—" (R P Mag, 4/21)

= πίναξ "board or tablet on which astronomical tables were drawn" LSJ 1405b, 5 s.v.

Ⓢ *sw.w* (lit., "to call the stars") (R P Carlsberg 1, 2/41, 3/10)

according to Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960) 55, n. to ll. 2/41-42, this term referred to the entrance of a star "upon the period of 240 days [of the 360-day year] during which it does no work"

var.

ỉ-Ⓢ[∞] imperative form

cf. Erman, *Neuäg Gr.* (1933) §349

in phrase *m-šm ỉ-Ⓢ wbʒ* ... "Go, call to ...!"

see Ritner, *Mechanics* (1993) p. 49, w. n. 256

vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 30 (1981), who read *mtw=k pʒy=y* Ⓢ *wby* "you are my conjurer" & suggested

Ⓢ *wby* < ⓂⓂⓂⓂⓂ CD 23a (ČED 15, *KHWb* 15, *DELC* 20b)

= Aramaic 𐤌𐤍𐤏𐤍 BDB 1038a, as ČED 15, *DELC* 20b

interjection "indeed" (lit., "call out!")[∞]

so Tait, *AcOr* 37 (1976) 39

in compounds

Ⓢ.wy (n) Ⓢ "place of invocation" (P P Cairo 30617a, 3; R P Serpot, 6/X+6)

in compound

— *Rnn.t tʒ ntr.t* Ⓢ.t nt hr Ⓢ.t ỉʒbt hfth *Sbk-nb-Tn pʒ ntr* Ⓢ.t n tmy *Sbk Tʒ-nb-Tʒ-tn nt hn tʒ tny.t Plwmn nt hr* Ⓢ.t rsy tʒ hny [M]ʒ-wr pʒ tʒ ỉrsnyʒ "— of Thermouthis, the great goddess, which is on the eastern side of the dromos of Sobek, lord of Tebtunis, the great god, in the Sobek town of Tebtunis which is in the district of Polemon which is on the south side of the canal of [Mo]jeris (of) the Arsinoite nome" (P P Cairo 30617a, 2-3)

— (n) *H.t-Hr* "— of Hathor" (R S Aswan 1057, 7)

for discussion, see Ray, *JEA* 73 (1987) 176-77, n. m to trans.

Ⓢ ʒrl "to cry out" (? P Stras 327, *MSWb* 1, 204)

Ⓢ *wbʒ* "to call out to(ward)"; see under *wbʒ* "opposite," below

R O Bodl 846, 2

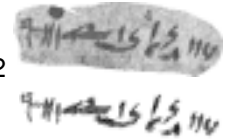
R P Mythus, 14/29

var.

Ⓢ **wby** in

reread ḡ-Ⓢ *wby* ... "call to ...!", above
see Ritner, *Mechanics* (1993) p. 49, w. n. 256
vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 30 (1981), who trans. "conjurer"

R O Bodl 846, 2



Ⓢ **bn**∞ "bad graces" (of a DN)

contrasted w. Ⓢ *shn nfr* "good graces," below
ellipsis or error for Ⓢ *shn bn* "misfortune, bad graces," below

Ⓢ *m-s* "to have a (legal) claim on" (EG 71)

Ⓢ *r* "to promise to (s'one)" (in legal documents, oaths) (P P BM 10589, 5; P O BM 25826, 5)
for discussion, see Shore & H. Smith, *JEA* 45 (1959) 56, n. e

Ⓢ *lylzy* "to call out"; see under *llwl* "shout," below

Ⓢ *hr* "to agree w." (EG 71)

Ⓢ **shn** "order, affair, business, matter, intent"
= EG 446-47, s.v. *shn*

var.

Ⓢ **shny**

in phrase

t3 mn n p3 Ⓢ **shn** (sic) "such-and-such a commission" (R P Louvre 3229, 5/5)

w. extended meaning

"fate, fortune, condition" (P O Hor 19 vo, 6)

for discussion, see Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 182, n. 52

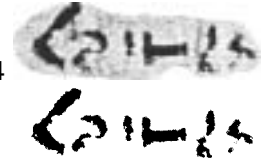
in compounds

Ⓢ **shn p3 hb** "condition of the ibis"; see under *hb* "falcon," below

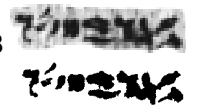
Ⓢ **shn** ... *p3 bk* "condition of ... the falcon" (P O Hor 22, 5)

Ⓢ **shn Pr-3** n.m. "fortune of Pharaoh" (P O Hor 1, 10)

P P Turin 6100B, 14



R P Cairo 31220, 8



in compounds

š *shn bn Pr-ʿ* "misfortune of Pharaoh" (P P 'Onch, 3/14-15)

š *shn nfr Pr-ʿ* "good fortune of Pharaoh" (P P 'Onch, 3/13-14)

mt.w nt nfr.w (n) pʒ — "good (things of the) —" (P O Hor 12 vo, 2)

š *shn nfr* "good fortune" (P P 'Onch, 20/6; P P Florence 8701, 3; P P Ox Griff 1, 4)
for discussion, see Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 182, n. 52

var.

mt.w nt nfr.w (n) pʒ š *shn* (PN or DN) "good (things of the) fortune (of PN or DN)" (P O Hor 12, 3)
"(good or bad) graces"

in compounds

š *shn bn* "bad graces" (P P Turin 6100B, 24-25)

š *shn nfr* "good graces" (P P Turin 6100B, 13)

in compound

š *shn nfr Pr-ʿ* "good fortune of Pharaoh" (P P 'Onch, 3/13-14)

for parallels using *shn* "condition," rather than š *shn*, see under *shn* "to command," below

"battle"

R P Serpot, 2/28 (& *passim*)

var.

š *shny*∞

R P Teb Tait 4, frag 1/3

R P Teb Tait 2, 1/5

in compound

[ʿ.]wy n pʒ š *shny* "battleground" (lit., "place of battle") (R P Teb Tait 2, 1/5)
= EG 447

šey n š *shn* "fate of battle" (R P Serpot, 4/14)

š *sgp* "to complain (aloud)" (EG 469)

š šll "to pray" (EG 71)

s.t š "place of invocation" (P P Bologna 3173 vo, 23)

sdm š "servant"; see under *sdm* "to hear," below

tī š pʒ (ʿ)yʒ "to cause the herald to call out"; see under ʿyʒ "herald," above

(Ⓢ)

n.m. "call"

= EG 71

~? Ⓢyš "auction" above

= ⓈⓈⓈ CD 257b, ČED 122, KHWb 140, DELC 155a

w. extended meaning

"plea" (P/R G Thebes 3446, 10; P P Michael Hughes, 26 [for discussion, see Hughes, *Studies Wilson* (1969) p. 54, in compound hwy Ⓢ "to cast an appeal"])

"consent, promise, guarantee" (in legal documents, oaths) (P P Ash 4, 14; P P BM 10561, 20; P P Brook 37.1839A, 9; P P Louvre 3266, 1)

"negative outcry, charge, complaint"

for discussion & further exx., see Clarysse & Winnicki, *War of Sceptres* (1989) p. 56, n. to 13-14 unread by Kaplony-Heckel, *Fs. Berl. Mus.* (1974)

Sp., CGC, 2 (1908), read Ⓢ h̄m but did not trans.

in compounds

bw-îr=y h̄s n Ⓢ "I do not tire of calling" (EG 396)

sdm r hrw= îrm n̄y= Ⓢ.w "to listen to X's voice & (his/her) pleas" (P/R G Thebes 3446, 10)

d Ⓢ(?) sty n.pl. "speakers of appeals (on the) flame(?)," a priestly title; see under d "to say, speak," below

Ⓢ

n.m. "auction"; see under Ⓢyš, above

Ⓢ

v. "to hang," var. of Ⓢhy (EG 70)

Ⓢ

n. festival in Buto (EG 72)

but Quack in Felber, *Apokalyptik* (2002) p. 77, n. to l. 2/10, suggested emending to wrše "lunar month; last day of the lunar month in which the moon is visible" (EG 95 & below)

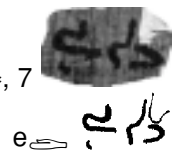
Ⓢ(y)

"reciter, herald"; see under Ⓢyš, above

Ⓢ(e)

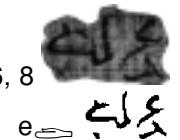
n.m. "brazier"; see under Ⓢh̄, above

P P Heid 781a, 7



e

P P Cairo 30986, 8



e

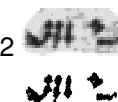
ⓈⓈ(y) v.it. & adj. "to be, become numerous; numerous, many"
 = EG 72
 = Wb 1, 228
 = ⓈⓈⓈ CD 22b, ČED 15, KHWb 15, DELC 20a
 for discussion of use as adj., see Stricker, *OMRO* 43 (1962) 38, §39;
 Simpson, *Grammar* (1996) pp. 43-44, §1.3.3
 for discussion of the verbal forms of ⓈⓈ, see Johnson, *DVS* (1976) pp. 23-24

ⓈⓈy inf.

P P 'Onch, 17/8



Ⓢ P/R P Setne I, 3/2



ⓈⓈ qual.

Ⓢ P P 'Onch, 28/2



P P Berlin 13603, 2/3



P P Ox Griff 24, 10



R P Harper 2/17 (& 5/1)



ⓈⓈ *sdm=f* (after *tī* "to cause"; in aorist & negative future)

P P 'Onch, 8/13



n3-š3 *sdm=f* (as predicate of main clause)

var.

š

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 225

in phrase

š(3) *hrb* "(one who is) manifold of form(s)"

in compounds

š3 mt.t∞ "braggart, prattler" (lit., "great of words")
so Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222, Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3, 187

mlh hnt š3.w "much strife & conflict " (P P Berlin 13538, 14-15)
nfr iw=f š3 "much good" (EG 217)

rmt š3y "common/ordinary man"

= EG 72

see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 75, n. 135; Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 183, n. 85

R P Harper, 2/11

P P 'Onch, 7/19

P P Berlin 13544, 30

R P Carlsberg 1, 2/34

e R P Vienna 6951, x+5/13

e R P Insinger, 3/6

so Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 211; Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926), trans. "many people"

e R P Insinger, 32/16

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "nobleman" or "rich man"

P P 'Onch, 22/21 (& 28/7, 8)

see Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 184, n. 96

P P 'Onch, 25/7

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who read *nkt* 'šš "capital"

w. extended meaning

rm̄t 'šš "ordinary priests"

P P Cairo 30605, 1/21

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 171-72, §10

e

P P Cairo 30606, 1/20

e

P P Cairo 31179, 1/25

in phrase

hwš (n) **rm̄t** 'šš "insult against (lit. "of") an ordinary man/priest"

Ø **nkt** 'šš in

P P 'Onch, 25/7

reread **rm̄t** 'šš "common man," preceding

so Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 184, n. 96, & 183, n. 85
vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "capital"

p3 nt n3-š3=f "majority" (EG 72)
sw qy iw=f š3y m-šs "a very long time"; see under *qy* "to be long, high," below
šc wnw.t š3y "for many hours" (EG 488)
šc rnp.t š3y "for many years" (EG 488)
šcy š3y "many letters" (EG 490)

tī š3∞ v.t. "to increase"

= **τΔωο** CD 452b, ČED 202, KHWb 254, DELC 224b

R P Harper, 2/11



(**š3**)

n.m. "multitude"
= *Wb* 1, 229

var.

š3y

R P Harper, 4/14



w. extended meaning

n.pl. **š3.w∞** "ordinary priests"

P P Berlin 3115C, 6 (& 1)



cf. compound *rmṯ š3* "ordinary priests," above

in compound

r-h š3∞ "as much/many as there is/are"

~ *my š3(=sn)* *Wb* 1, 229/1-2

see Hess, *Rosette* (1902) p. 43; hieroglyphic version has *mī š3(3)=[sn]*
or? read *m-h š3*

e P I Philae 1, 7



(**š3.t**)

n.f. "crowd, multitude, collectivity"

= EG 72

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 171-72

in compounds

š3.t (n) n3 wcb.w n 3s.t "collectivity of the priests of Isis" (R G Dakka 12, 4)

ⲉⲥⲓ.t (n) nⲓ hrḥ(.w) n Nṓw.t "(the) collectivity of the lector priests of Thebes" (P O BM 25775, 3)
 ⲉⲥⲓ.t n nⲓ sḥty.w "(the) collectivity of the weavers" (P P Erbach, 4, inserted above line)

ⲉⲥ "auction"; see under ⲉyš, above

ⲉⲥⲓ.w "ordinary priests"; see under ⲉⲥ "many," above

ⲉšm n.m. "seedling(?)"

R? O Bodl 399, 5

→reading? < ⲉhmw "branch w. leaves attached/bough" Wb 1, 226/12-13; WÄD 108-9
 for discussion, see Wångstedt, *OrSu* 30 (1981) 21, n. to 11/5
 note unusual uniliteral writing of initial ⲉš-

ⲉšm v. "to go out, be extinguished," var. of ⲉhm (EG 70)

ⲉq v.t. & it. "to enter"
 = EG 72
 = Wb 1, 230-32
 = ⲱκ CD 519b, ČED 227, KHWb 290, DELC 249a

w. extended meaning

∞ "to put on" (of armor, equipment)

?; so Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977)

ⲙ R P Teb Tait 2, 1/4

in compound

v.it. w. prep. n

R P Serpot, 3/30 (& 3/44)

w. causative meaning "to bring, usher in"

= Wb 1, 231/20-21

R P BM 10507, 2/5 (& *passim*)

for discussions & further examples, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987)

p. 64, n. b to l. 2/5; Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 52, n. 19; Hoffmann,

Enchoria 23 (1996) 60-61

for use w. following prep. *n*, see Quack, *Enchoria* 24 (1997/8) 45, n. a

in compounds

Ⓢ *r pr nfr* "entry into the 'good house' (i.e., place of embalming)" (EG 72)

Ⓢ *r ḥṣt*∞ "to please" (lit., "to enter the heart")

= EG 72 & 290 w/out idiomatic trans.

cf. Ⓢ *ḥb* "confidant, trusted person" *Wb* 1, 231/18-19

= *wk* + *ḥt* "to be content" *CD* 519b, *ČED* 227, *KHWb* 290, *DELC* 249a

see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 237, n. 30; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 505

in compound

tḥ Ⓢ *r ḥṣt* "to persuade" (E P Rylands 9, 15/19)

see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 504-5

w^cb. nt Ⓢ (*m-bṣḥ* DN) "priests who enter (before DN)"; see under *w^cb* "priest," below

Ⓢ(?)

v. meaning uncertain

in compound

rmṯ ḥw=f Ⓢ(?) priestly title, in list w. *rmṯ ḥw=f d* "singer" & *rmṯ ḥw=f sdj* "reciter"

vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1908) 64 (as l. 9/7), who trans. "miller(?)" (*rmṯ ḥw=f sq*[?])

or? var. of Ⓢ "to enter," preceding

R P Harkness, 2/22 (& 2/23, 6/20)

R P Krall, 25/25

E P Rylands 5, 6

? O MH 2834, 7

P P Cairo 30618b, 7/7

ⲉⲓ v.it. "to perish"; n. "destruction"; see under ⲓⲓ "to perish," above

ⲉⲓ n.m. "loaf, ration"
 = EG 73 (but far right example in row 3 & all examples in row 4 should be read *hbs* "clothing" in compound ⲉⲓ *hbs* "food & clothing")
 = ⲉⲓⲓⲓ *Wb* 1, 232-33
 = ⲟⲉⲓⲕ *CD* 254a, *ČED* 120, *KHWb* 140, *DELC* 154a
 ≡ ὄρτος "cake/loaf of wheat bread; bread" *LSJ* 250a
 for discussion, see Daumas, *Moyens d'Expression* (1952) p. 217
 for paleographic comments, see Vleeming, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 96-97
 for discussion of meaning, see Malinine, *Choix* (1953) pp. 110-12, n. 11

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 182, n. to l. 22, who read *sῑῑ* "food"

for the reading, cf. Erichsen, *Neue Erzählung* (1956) 68; Malinine, *JEA* 35 (1949) 150-52; Quack, *OLZ* 94 (1999) 462, n. to p. 327

vs. Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937), followed by EG 410, who read *ⲟsⲉ* "food" w. ?

so Malinine, *Choix* (1953) pp. 111-12, n. 11, vs. Sp., *CGC* (1908), who read *tῑ* (?) "bread"; & Jelínková-Reymond, *RIDA* 1 (1954), who read *kῑ* "food"

so Malinine, *Choix* (1953) pp. 111-12, n. 11, vs. Sp., *CGC* (1908), who read *tῑ* (?) "bread"; & Jelínková-Reymond, *RIDA* 1 (1954), who read *kῑ* "food"

P P 'Onch, 3/22



R O Brussels 353, 6



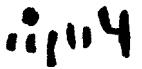
R P Vienna 6257, 11/22



P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/5



e R G Philae 55, 7



P P Cairo 30617a, 4



P P Cairo 30620, 8



w. extended meaning

"ration" unit of measure (?)

so Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 61, w. ref. to Vernus, *BIFAO* 75 (1975) 53, n. p
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) (followed by Charpentier, *Botanique* [1981] §272),
who trans. "sesame" (= ʒqy EG 12 & above)

in compounds

Ⓢq n ... "... ration(?)" (P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/5)
for discussion, see Erichsen, *Neue Erzählung* (1956) p. 71

Ⓢq n wʒh-mw "income of a choachyte" (E P Turin 2127, 2)
for discussion, see Pestman, *Tsenhor* (1994) pp. 45, n. V, & 89, n. III

Ⓢq n Wsʾr "loaf of Osiris" (i.e., food provisions for a deceased person) (E P Vienna Kunst 3853, 4)
for discussion, see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 464, n. 12; Pestman, *Tsenhor* (1994) pp. 13 & 45, n. V

Ⓢq n Br(ny)gʒ "loaf of Berenike" (name of a type of bread distributed to priests' wives during the
memorial festival for Berenike, daughter of Ptolemy III) (P S Canopus A/20 & B/74)
≡ Βερενίκης ἄρτος P S. Canopus Gk. 73

Ⓢq psy∞ "baked bread"

for reading & discussion, see Pestman, *OMRO* 44 (1963) 20, n. 4, & p. 22, n. e;

Lüddeckens, *P. Wien* (1965) p. 107, n. 35

eⓈ E P Vienna 10151, 3

P P BM 10229, 7

P P Rylands 10, 2

eⓈ P P Louvre 2433, 2

eⓈ P P Berlin 15624, 1/2

eⓈ P P Berlin 23652≈ vo, 4/10 (& 4/11)

Ⓢ*q* (n) *fy*, var. *fy* Ⓢ*q* "ration delivery"; see under *fy* "delivery," belowⓈ*q* (n) *nhpy* "mourning loaves" (P P Prague A, 23 (& 24))Ⓢ*q* n *rmt* *htr* "income of a cavalryman" (P P Lüddeckens, 6; see Lüddeckens, *Fs. Schott* [1968] p. 84, n. h)Ⓢ*q* (n) *h.t-ntr*∞ "ration of the temple"

E P Vienna Kunst 3853, 3

vs. Pernigotti, *OrAn* 10 (1971), who read *hḏ n ḥw.t ntr* "silver of the temple"vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *sḏḏ h.t-ntr* "orpiment of the temple"

R P Vienna 6257, 13/19

in compound

Ⓢ*q* n *h.t-ntr* n *pr* *Pr-Ⓢ* "rations of the temple & the royal estate" (P P Cairo 30617a, 4; P P Cairo 30620, 8)Ⓢ*q* *hbs* "food & clothing"

E P OI 17481, 2

= EG 73

for discussion of concept in New Kingdom & earlier, see Handoussa, *GM* 36 (1979) 29-30

P P BM 10607, 5

P P HLC, 2/25

var.

w. "silver" det.

for reading, see Ritner, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 175, n. 4

in compound

rmṭ ṯw=f šp (Ⓢq)-ḥbs "veteran" (lit., "man who receives [pay, consisting of] food & clothing")

= EG 500, s.v. *šp*, but vs. reading *rmṭ ṯw=f šp ḥbs Ⓢq*

≡ μισθοφόρος "serving for hire or pay" LSJ 1137a

≡ τακτόμισθος "a rank in the army of the Ptolemies" LSJ 1753a

for discussion of reading, see Ritner, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 175, n. 4, & Vleeming, PLB 23 (1985) pp. 204-7, who collected exx., noted readings by earlier

eds., & suggested trans. *rmṭ ṯw=f šp ḥbs*, followed by Pestman, *Choachytes*

(1993) p. 122, n. e

P P HLC, 4/27



ṯw=f

P P 'Onch, 14/19



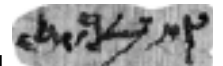
ṯw=f

P P Heid 737b≈, 2



e= ṯw=f

P P Heid 724, 4



e= ṯw=f

P P Heid 752, 4



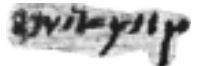
e= ṯw=f

P P OI 10551, 4



e= ṯw=f

P P Turin 6087, 8



ṯw=f

in title string

— *ḥw=f sh r GN* "— who is registered at GN"

≡ Πέρσης τῶν προσγράφων Preisigke, *Fachwörter* (1915) 149 s.v. πρόσγραφος

"added to a list" LSJ 1505a (see Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) p. 95, #45, §2)

var.

— *ḥmwr* "— Crocodilopolis" (P P Chester Beatty 1, 4; P P Heid 752, 4)

var.

— *r t3 ḥ3pytrs ḥmwr* "— the camp in Crocodilopolis" (P P Adler 2, 4)

— *Nḥw.t* "— Thebes" (P P Turin 6087, 8)

— *t3 rs.t n Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr* "— the fortress of Pathyris" (P P OI 10551, 4)

Ⓢ *n hr(?)* "food rations(?)" in compound *s n Ⓢ n hr(?)* "seller of rations(?)" ; see under *hr(.t)* "food," below

Ⓢ *hny(?)*∞ "ration impost" (?)

P P Lille 110 vo, 4/4 (& vo 4/3, 6, 16)

e 

so de Cenival, *MIFAO* 104 (1980) 201-2, n. 10

P P Lille 110 vo, 4/7

e 

Ⓢ *gtwks* "katoichos rations" (P P Moscow 123, 1)

fy Ⓢ "ration delivery"; see under *fy* "delivery," below

nb Ⓢ "katoikos" (lit., "possessor of rations") (EG 73)

for discussion, see Malinine, *RdE* 19 (1967) 78, n. c, who ident. the Ⓢ-rations as allotments of land

s n Ⓢ n hr(?) "seller of rations(?)" ; see under *hr(.t)* "food," below

t Ⓢ "to collect rations or ~" (EG 73)

Ⓢ∞

n.f. a type of ship

= EG 73

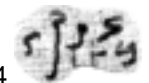
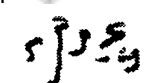
= Ⓢ*3y* "transport ship" *Wb* 1, 234/15

for discussion, see Wentz, *LRL* (1967) p. 62, n. t; Jasnow & Vittmann, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1993-94) 31, n. S

var.

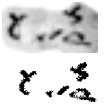
Ⓢ*k3.t*∞

R P Harkness, 2/4

ⲉⲓⲱ n.m. "rope"
 = ⲉⲓⲱ Wb 1, 234/7-8
 in compound
 ⲉ.ⲱⲓ ⲉⲓⲱ "piece of rope" (R P Serpot, 3/31; for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* [1995] p. 58, nn. 173-74)

ⲓ R P Serpot, 3/31



ⲉⲓ n.m. "festival, dedication"; see under ⲉⲓⲱ, above

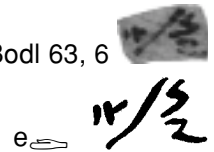
ⲉⲓⲱ n.m. "reed," var. of ⲉⲓⲱ (EG 73)

ⲉⲓⲱ v. "to be sad"; see under ⲓⲱⲙ (EG 12)

ⲉⲓⲱ n.m. "reed"; see under ⲉⲓⲱ, below

ⲉⲓⲱ n. meaning uncertain

P O Bodl 63, 6



=? ⲉⲓⲱ (var. ⲉⲓⲱ) "sack, basket" Meeks, *Année*, 3 (1982) 51, #79.0517, & 57, #79.0563; cf. Janssen, *Commodity Prices* (1975) pp. 151-53
 vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read ⲉⲓⲱ(?) & trans. "deposit" (var. of ⲉⲓⲱ EG 174, now retrans. as n. metal object, below)
 or? read ⲉⲓⲱ < ⲉⲓⲱ "to equip" EG 59, as Thompson in Gardiner, Thompson, & Milne, *Theban Ostraca* (1913) pp. 57 & 58, n. 5, who trans. n. "storage(?)"
 = Wb 1, 180

ⲉⲓⲱ "excellent," var. of ⲓⲱⲱ (EG 45)

ⲉⲓⲱ(?) n. in

E P Cairo 86984



reread ⲉⲓⲱ "Ekron," below



ⲉⲓⲱ n.f. "wagon, cart"; see under ⲉⲓⲱ(.t), below

ⲉⲓⲱ n.m. a type of cloth or belt(?)
 =? ⲉⲓⲱ Wb 1, 236/10

ⲓⲱⲱ E/P P Berlin 15621, x+1



100-5-1
100-5-

e $\leftarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow$

R P Krall, 23/7

in

reread ȝ[y]gy reading & meaning uncertain, cloth det., above
vs. EG 73, who included w. ?

var.

iqr[∞]

‘qr

‘ky[∞]

so Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 61
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm. # 37, who trans. "elleborine" w. ref. to
‘(ȝ)gy.t WÄD 80 & 112, on which see Germer, *Arzneimittelpfl.* (1979) pp. 38-39

in compound

gbȝ.t n ȝqyr "reed leaf" (R P Louvre 3229, 3/27)

‘kr[∞]

n.m. metal object

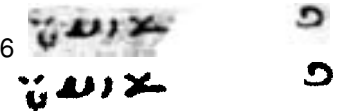
= EG 74, but vs. trans. "*Depositum* (?)"

= B ȝΛKH in list of vessels CD 3b, ČED 3

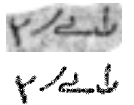
for trans. of examples, see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222; Lüddeckens, *AcOr* 25

(1960) 246-46, n. u
for discussion, see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 223, n. g

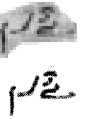
R P Krall, 12/26



R P Vienna 6257, 9/15



R P Vienna 6257, 9/13



R P Vienna 6257, 7/37 (& 16/9, 13/32)



P P Berlin 3108, 3



P P Cairo 34662, 2/5



var.

ⲉgr

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who trans. "deposit"

var.

ⲉkl

Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 336, n. 1956, read ⲉkl ḥd & suggested ⲉkl is var. of ʒlg "greaves" (EG 8 & above)

ⲉkr

"excellent," var. of ʒqr (EG 45)

ⲉkl

n.m. metal object; see under ⲉkr, above

ⲉklʒ(.t)∞

n.f. "wagon, cart"

= ⲉgrt Wb 1, 236/9

= ΔΒΟΛΤΕ CD 26a, ČED 19, KHWb 19, DELC 24a

= BH 𐤀𐤓𐤕 n.f. "cart" BDB 722b

< NWS ⲉglh DNWSI 824

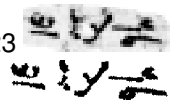
for discussion, see Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) p. 83, #100; Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 438vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who trans. "deposit" as var. of ⲉqr, preceding

var.

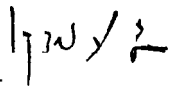
ⲉqlty

eⲉP O BM 21369, 7 

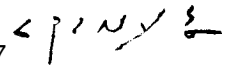
R P Krall, 18/23



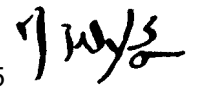
eⲉP O Stras 191, 4



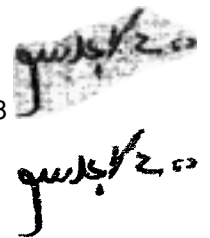
eⲉP O Stras 307, 7



eⲉR O Bodl 532, 5



R P Berlin 8043 vo, 9/28



ⲉgr in
reread as var. of ⲉqr metal object, above
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who trans. "deposit"

ⲉP O BM 21369, 7

ⲉgrn GN "Ekron," Khirbet al-Muqanna', a Philistine city

for discussion of reading, see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 124-26, vs. Porten, *BA* 44 (1981) 36-45, who read ⲉqrn
vs. Zauzich, *P. Eleph.*, 2 (1993), n. to P. Berlin 13580, l. 7, who read *pa Prm*(?)
"overseer of *Prm*(?)"
in phrase *wr (n) ⲉgrn* "chief of Ekron"

E P Cairo 86984

ⲉ

ⲉgs in
reread *ḥbgs* "plate"; see above
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who took as a type of stool or as *gs* (?) "palette" (?)

ⲉP O Bodl 241, 9

ⲉt n.m. "fat" (EG 74)

ⲉt n.m. "side, region"

= EG 74
= ⲉd "land on the desert edge on the boundaries of the regularly watered region" *Wb* 1, 239/6
= ⲉⲁⲧ "end, opposite side" *CD* 61a, *ČED* 39, *KHWb* 41, *DELC* 47b
for discussion, see Héral, *CdE* 65 (1990) 314-17
for discussion of etymology, w. refs., see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 791
for meaning "side" vs. "shore," see Nims, *JEA* 33 (1947) 92

P P BM 10750B, 4

var.

"desert margin"

vs. Thompson, *JEA* 26 (1940) 77, #7, who read ⲉty & trans.v.it. "to rage" (?)
in phrase *rmṯ pṣ* (?) ⲉt "madman" (?)
& identified w. *ḥd* *Wb* 1, 24

P P BM 10622, 13

𓆎𓆏𓆑∞ "(furthest) limit"

so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 45, n. t, w. ?
for phonetic development 𓆎 > 𓆏 > 𓆑, see 𓆑𓆏 var. of 𓆏 "mullet," below

P O Hor 9 vo, 10

e 𓆎

𓆏𓆑 in

retrans. "mound"; see under 𓆑𓆏, above; vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975)

P P Ox Griff 40, 22

𓆏𓆑∞

P P Ash 13, 2

in compounds

𓆏 2 n 𓆏𓆑𓆑 "two sides of the dromos" (EG 359 [= P S Canopus A, 14; B, 52])

𓆏 𓆑𓆑𓆑 "eastern side"

in compounds

𓆏 𓆑𓆑𓆑 𓆏𓆑𓆑 *Sbk-nb-Tn p3 ntr* 𓆏 𓆑 n *tmy Sbk T3-nb-T3-tn nt hn t3 tny.t Plwmn nt hr* 𓆏𓆑 *rsy t3 hny [M]3-wr p3 t3 3rsny3*
"eastern side of the dromos of Sobek, lord of Tebtunis, the great god, in the Sobek town of Tebtunis
which is in the district of Polemon which is on the south side of the canal of [Mo]eris (of) the Arsinoite nome"

in compound

𓆏.wy 𓆏𓆑 *Rnn.t t3 ntr.t* 𓆏𓆑.𓆑 nt hr — "place of invocation of Thermouthis, the great goddess, which is on the —"
(P P Cairo 30617a, 2-3)

𓆏 *mht* "northern side"

in compounds

𓆏 *mht n hftḥ Wsṛr-Hp ntr* 𓆏𓆑 "north side of the dromos of Osiris-Apis, (the) great god"; see under *hftḥ* "dromos," below

𓆏 *mht (n) t3 hny(.t) (n) Mw-wr* "northern bank of the canal of Moeris"; see under *hny* "canal," below

shn p3 𓆏 *mht* "administrator of the northern side" (P P Sorbonne 1186, 3-4 & 20; for discussion, see Héral *CdE* 65 [1990]) 313-18)

𓆏 *rsy* "southern side"

in compounds

𓆏 *rsy (t3 hny) [M]3-wr* "south side (of the canal) of Moeris"; see under *hny* "canal," below

𓆏 *rsy n hftḥ n Wsṛr-Hp p3 ntr* 𓆏𓆑 "south side of the dromos of Osiris-Apis, the great god" (P P Brook 37.1839B, 3)

𓆏 *rsy n hftḥ n Inp tp-dw=f p3 ntr* 𓆏𓆑 "south side of the dromos of Anubis who is upon his mountain, the great god" (P P BM 10075, 3)

rmṭ (n) pṣ Ⓣ "man of the (desert) margin" (designation of a type of evil spirit, contrasted to "man of the river") (P P BM 10622, 13)
 = EG 74 & 248; vs. Thompson, *JEA* 26 (1940) 70 & 77, #7, who trans. "madman(?)" w.
 hesitant ref. to ṣd "to rage" (*Wb* 1, 24)

Ⓣ in

R P Vienna 6319, 6/31

reread Ⓣ "chamber" (EG 51)
 see Brunsch, *WZKM* 73 (1981) 174
 vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 100, who trans. "workshop, bakery"
 but see Darnell, *JEA* 75 (1989) 219, n. 3, & for hieroglyphic examples of Ⓣ "pantry"; see Ward,
CdE 57 (1982) 191-200

Ⓣ∞ n.m. a type of fish, "mullet"
 = EG 74
 < Ⓣ(ṣ)dw, Ⓣ(ṣ)dw *Wb* 1, 168/14, 237/6, 240/5-6
 for discussion, see Gamer-Wallert, *Fische* (1970) pp. 40-41

var.

ṣyt

Ⓣ R P Teb Tait 8, 10

Ⓣ v.it. "to be healthy"
 = EG 74
 = Ⓣd *Wb* 1, 237-38

in

R O Berlin 6358, 2

reread Ⓣhm "falcon image" (EG 70) in PN *Pṣ-bk-pṣ-Ⓣhm*
 vs. EG 74, example cited as var. on right side of p.
 for discussion, see Devauchelle, *RdE* 32 (1980) 138-39; Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 67-70;
Demot. Nb., 1/3 (1983) 165-67

var.

Ⓣd∞ v.t. "to secure"

P O Hor 19, 23

= *Wb* 1, 238/11-12

Ⓢ[∞] n.m. a type of plant(?)
 =? Ⓢ_d, Ⓢ_d *Wb* 1, 237/5 & 239/7; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 188
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §286

for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 290, n. to l. b/8

?; not trans. by Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977)

n.pl. Ⓢ^{t.w}

perhaps a reed used in writing, as Jasnow, pers. comm.

Ⓢ[∞] meaning uncertain

see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 293, followed by Manning, *Hauswaldt* (1997) p. 55, n. 4
 vs. Sp., *P. Hausw.* (1913), who read Ⓢ_{tg} (?)

Ⓢ^t "member, limb"; see under Ⓢ_{(y).t}, above

Ⓢ^{t(?)∞} meaning uncertain

~? Ⓢ_d "to burn, roast" *Wb* 1, 239/5
 vs. Shore, *Glimpses* (1979), who read Ⓢ_h "brazier" (?); followed by Vleeming, *Coins* (2001)

Ⓢ^{t3} n.m. "side, region"; see under Ⓢ_t, above

Ⓢ^{ty} n. a type of fish, var. of Ⓢ_t (EG 74)

P P Apis, 6b/11

P P Apis, 6b/8

R P Louvre 3229 vo, 15

R P Vienna 6343, 1/1

P P Haus 4, 2

R T BM 57371, 41

°ty(?)∞ in

P P BM 10622, 13

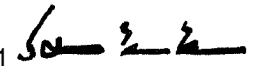


reread °t "side, region, (desert) margin," above
vs. Thompson, *JEA* 26 (1940) 77, #7, who trans. v.it. "to rage"(?)
in phrase *rmṯ pṣ* (?) °t "madman(?)"
& identified w. *ṣd Wb* 1, 24

°ty.t n. "vulva," var. of *ṣt.t* (EG 13)

°t°t∞ v.t. "to attack, threaten, menace"
= EG 530, but vs. reading *ṣtṣt*

e R P Insinger, 12/21



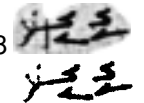
for reading & meaning, see Bresciani et al., *EVO* 2 (1979) 62, n. to ll. 3-4; Hughes,
Studies Parker (1986) p. 62, n. to 2/3; M. Smith, *JEA* 69 (1983) 202;

e R P Insinger, 27/14



Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 321, n. 1848, & refs. there

R P Krall, 17/8



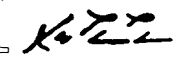
for reading, see M. Smith, *BiOr* 49 (1992) 88

R P Mythus, 4/4



vs. de Cenival, *Studien Westendorf*, 1 (1984) pp. 226-27, & *Mythe* (1988), pp. 79-80,
who read *ṣtṣt* "to put in relief, highlight, underline" & compared *ṣṣṣṣ* "to chisel, engrave"
(*CD* 599a, *ČED* 256, *KHWb* 333, *DELC* 273b)
vs. EG 530 ("Verbum"), following Sp., *Mythus* (1917), who read *ṣtṣt* & trans. "to tear/to hack (to pieces)"

e



P P BM 10232, 24



vs. Bresciani, *Testi Demotici* (1963), who read *htht* "to seek"

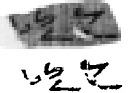
Ⓢ P P BM 10856E, 1/10 (& 1/9)



→hc?

vs. Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977), who read ⓈqⓈq "to enter, perish"

Ⓢ R P Teb Tait 16, 6



var.

→hc? qual. "miserable"

P P Cairo 31212, 4



var.

ⓈtⓈt.y

P P Cairo 50117, 4



ⓈtⓈt.y v.qual. "to be miserable"; see under ⓈtⓈt, preceding

Ⓢtrm n.m. "clover"; see under *trmws*, below

Ⓢth v.t. "to strain, brew"

P P Apis, 5/14 (& 5/18)



= Ⓢth Wb 1, 236-37

R P Vienna 6257, 11/22



abbreviated writing

R P Vienna 6257, 4/9 (& *passim*)



in phrase *nd-sn*ⓈⓈ Ⓢth *swr* "grind, brew, drink"

(th) n.m. & f. "brewer"

= *th* Wb 1, 237/4

→ ≡ ζυτοποτός LSJ 758a (P P Count 26, 6, 202, 207, 339 & 343; P P Count 27, 11 & 81; P P Count 31, 37; P P Count 32, 57; P P Count 3, 24; P P Count 2, 465; P P Count 6, 287; P P Count 9, 59; P P Count 49, 22; see Clarysse & Thompson, *Census Lists* [200→], →)

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973) pp. 10, 121, & 225; & Thissen, *Enchoria* 4 (1974) 171

vs. de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 56-57, who suggested *wdpw*

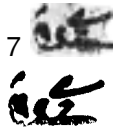
followed by Vittmann, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 252, nn. 45-46, but changed on p. 256 to *wbʒ*

abbreviated writing

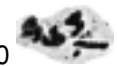
R P Vienna 6257, 9/37



P P Lille 41B, 7



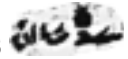
P P Lille 42B, 10



e P P Lille 87B, x+1



P P Louvre 3266, 3



e P P Lille 6, x+6



e P P Lille 49, 9



e P P Lille 57, x+11

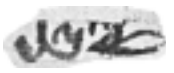


e_⊃P P Lille 69B, 7 

e_⊃P P Lille 74B, 9 

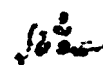
P P Louvre 3266, 9 

e_⊃ 

P P Lille 52, x+1 



P P Louvre 3266, 2 



so Thissen, *Enchoria* 4 (1974) 171, who suggested the final sign might be *p*³

vs. de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973), who took as *θ*GN

n.pl. **‘th.w**

in compound

in

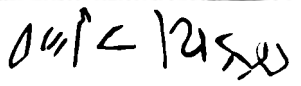
reread *swr.w hmq(.t)* "beer drinkers"
so Vittmann, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 165, #21

vs. Zauzich, *MDAIK* 35 (1979) 150-51, & *Elephantine* (1980) pp. 78-79,

followed by Donker van Heel, *Abn. Hier. Texts* (1996) p. 166 w. n. 54,
who discussed writing & hesitantly read *‘th.w tws* (?) "beer brewers"
= *‘th ds Wb* 5, 485/12

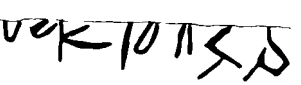
R G Eleph Khnum D2, 1



e_⊃ 

R G Elephantine Khnum D2, 1



e_⊃ 

in compounds

Ⓢ*th* *s-n-ḥq* "brewer (&) beer seller" (P P Louvre 3266, 9)

Ⓢ*th* *s-n-mṭk* "brewer (&) seller of mixed wine" (P P Louvre 3266, 9)

Ⓢ*th* (*n*) GN "brewer of GN"

var.

— *P3-Ⓢ-ṛsyn3* "— of Arsinoe" (P P Lille 63A, 4)

— *P3-Ⓢ-pa-Ḥp* "— of Apias" (P P Lille 34B, 6)

— *P3-Ⓢ-Pyltr* "— of Philoterias" (P P Lille 40, 8)

— *P3-Ⓢ-Twmy[...](?)* "— of ..." (P P Lille 9B, 8-9)

— *Pr-grg-[Dḥwty]* "— of The-Settlement-of-Thoth" (P P Lille 41A, 2)

in compound

Ⓢ*th* (*n*) *tmy Sbk Pr-grg-Dḥwty ḥnⓈ P3-Ⓢ-ṛpwlns* "brewer of the Sobek-town The-Settlement-of-Thoth & (of) Apollonias" (P P Lille 41B, 7-8)

— ...*Pth* "— of ... Ptaḥ" (P P Louvre 3266, 3)

in compound

— *tmy Sbk* ... "— of the Sobek-town of ..."

in compounds

— *P3-Ⓢ-wy-BrngⓈ* "— Berenike" (P P Lille 6, x+6-x+7)

— *P3-ṣṭr3-n-pa-ṛw(?)* "— *P3-ṣṭr3-n-pa-ṛw(?)*" (P P Lille 58B, 7-8)

— *Pr-Ḥltt(?) n p3 ṣṣ[yn3]* "— ? of the Ars[inoite] nome" (P P Lille 52, x+1)

— *Pr-grg-Dḥwty ḥnⓈ P3-Ⓢ-ṛpwlns* "— The-Settlement-of-Thoth & (of) Apollonias" (P P Lille 41B, 7-8)

— *Pr(?)...wṭ* "— ..." (P P Lille 49, 9-10)

Ⓢ*tg*(?)

in

P P Haus 4, 2



reread Ⓢ*t* meaning uncertain

see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 293, followed by Manning, *Hauswaldt* (1997) p. 55, n. 4 vs. Sp., *P. Hausw.* (1913)

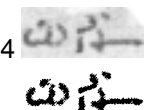
Ⓢ*d*

v.t. "to secure(?)" ; see under Ⓢ*t* "to be healthy," above

Ⓢ*d*_∞

in

R P Vienna 6319, 6/34



reread Ⓢ*dn* "mat (?)," below

see Quack, *Ling. Aeg.* 7 (2000) 220

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) 102, n. to 34, who trans. "spool (?)" (< Ⓢ*d* *Wb* 1, 237/10)

Ⓢd

n.m. "falsehood, injustice, lie"

= EG 74-75

= Ⓢd Wb 1, 240-41= BoⓈi "iniquity" CD 258b, ČED 123, KHWb 143 & 529, DELC 156bnot ~ Ⓢd (var. Ⓢde) "thief," above

vs. EG 14 & 75, who trans. "evildoer"

var.

Ⓢyd inreread [...]Ⓢy n dⓈ(.t) "[...]... from want"; see under dⓈ "lack," below

vs. Ray, JEA 61 (1975)

Ⓢd.t n.f.

similar writings quoted in EG 75 as Roman var.

v.it. "to be guilty" (EG 74)

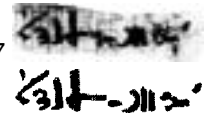
in compounds

Ⓢd(Ⓢ)Ⓢf n-ⓈmⓈf "he was in the wrong with regard to it" (EG 75)tⓈ Ⓢd(Ⓢ) "to accuse (someone)" (EG 75)

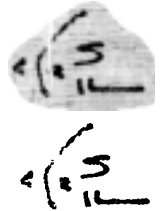
in compounds

Ⓢnh (n) Ⓢd n. "perjury" contrasted w. Ⓢnh (n) mⓈc.t (EG 75)(n) Ⓢd "falsely" (lit., "in falsehood")= noⓈγⓈ "lying, false" CD 246b, ČED 118, KHWb 136, DELC 152b< m ⓈdⓈw "in falsehood, falsely" Wb 1, 24a/4-5

R P Carlsberg 67, 7



R P BM 10588, 2/7



P P Ash 18, 12



P P 'Onch, 16/13



var.

n ⌘⌘

rmṭ ⌘ n. "liar" (EG 75)*mt(.t) (n)* ⌘ n. "lie" (EG 75)⌘*t* "falsehood, injustice, lie"; see under ⌘, preceding⌘*e* n.m. "thief"; see under 3*d*, above

⌘ n.m. "falsehood, injustice, lie"; see under ⌘, above

⌘*f*∞ a type of fruit or plant

⌘*dn*∞ v.t. "to destroy, dry up, wither"
 = EG 75
 = 𐎠𐎡𐎢 "to cease, destroy" *CD* 539a, *ČED* 233, *KHWb* 298 & 556, *DELC* 252b

var.

⌘*dn*3

(⌘*dn*) n.m. "destroyer" (lit., "one who destroys, dries up")
 = EG 75 w. ?
 = ⌘*dn(y.t)* sickness demons *Wb* 1, 241/16 & 242/1
 = ⌘*dnw* P. Turin 1984, 104 (Edwards, *Amuletic Decrees* [1960])
 vs. Edwards, *Amuletic Decrees*, 1 (1960) 66, n. 61, who doubted ⌘*dnw* ~ ⌘*dn(y.t)*

R P Harper, 1/16

P O Ash 51, 7

P P 'Onch, 25/7

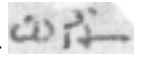
e R P Insinger, 34/17

ⲉⲃⲛ[∞]

n.m. "mat" (?)

for reading & trans., see Quack, *Ling. Aeg.* 7 (2000) 220, citing Tanis Sign-List, 19/1
 vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) 102, n. to 34, who read ⲉⲃⲛ "spool (?)" (< ⲉⲃⲛ *Wb* 1, 237/10)

R P Vienna 6319, 6/34



ⲉⲃⲛⲓ

"to destroy, dry up, wither"; see under ⲉⲃⲛ, above

Y III

y suffix pn., first person singular
= EG 48

var.

𐎓𐎔 < 𐎓𐎔

N.B. the pn. is serving as subject of a *sdm=f* of a verb whose root ends in *t*

𐎓𐎔

in phrase
DN *mn=*𐎓𐎔 "DN is my name"

P P Lille 55B, 13

R P Louvre 3229, 7/13 (& 7/1)

y...𐎓 MN

𐎓 R P Louvre 3229 vo, 10

y3blw n. designation of golden beaker of Osiris (EG 48)

y3qwmby3y[∞] MN
glossed 𐎓𐎔𐎔𐎔𐎔𐎔𐎔

e𐎓 R P Leiden 384 vo, 2/8

y^{c∞} MN

R P BM 10588, 2/1

y^c v.t. "to wash"
 = EG 48
 = *ȝ^cȝ Wb* 1, 39
 = *ελω CD* 75a, *ČED* 45, *KHWb* 48, *DELC* 60b

var.

y[∞]

R P BM 10588 vo, 1/7 (& vo, 1/16)

R P BM 10588, 6/4

y^cȝ[∞] v.it. "to wash off"

R P Mythus, 15/23 (& 15/16)

(y^cy[∞]) n.m. "washerman"
 = *ȝ^cȝ Wb* 1, 39/18

P P Marseille 298, 7

P P Marseille 299, 8

var.

"washbasin"

P P Apis, 5/3 (& 8)

in compounds

y^cy^cȝ³ "large y^cy-washbasin" (P P Apis, 5/3)

y^cy^cȝm "small y^cy-washbasin" (P P Apis, 5/8)

qȝy y^cy¹ ... *smt šy* "... qȝy-washbasin in the form of a lake" (P P Apis, 6a/3)

y^cȝ³ v.it. "to wash off"; see under y^c "to wash," above

y^c3

MN

var.

y^c3[∞]

in compounds

y^c3erbeth[∞]

glossed ε over e & BH over be

var.

y^c3y^c3erbeth[∞]

glossed ΙΔΩ ΕΡΒΗΘ

y^c33sesrr[∞]

glossed ΙΩCΕCΡΩ

y^c3b^c3lgh^c3seth[∞]

glossed ΙΩΒΟΛΧΟCΗΘ

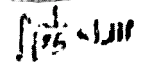
y^c3beth[∞]

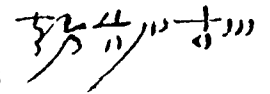
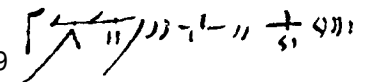
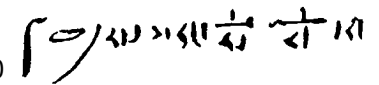
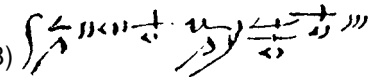
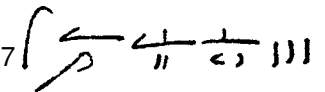
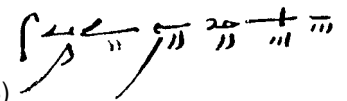
glossed ΙΩΒΗΘ

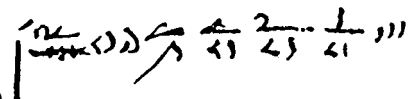
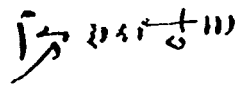
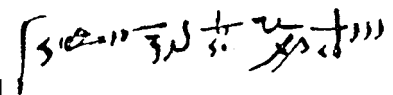
y^c3p^cgerbeth[∞]

glossed ΧΕΡΒΗΘ

glossed ΙΩ ΠΔΚΕΡΒΗΘ in 4/18

e^cR P Leiden 384 vo, 4/8

e^cR P Leiden 384 vo, 2/8-9

e^cR P Leiden 384 vo, 4/10

e^cR P Leiden 384 vo, 4/18 (& 2/9, 4/8)

e^cR P Leiden 384 vo, 4/17

e^cR P Leiden 384 vo, 4/9 (& 4/18)


y^c3p^ct^cthn^cgs[∞]glossed **ΘΝΔΧ** over *thn^cgs*

 P Leiden 384 vo, 4/9
y^c3seth[∞]glossed **CHΘ** over *seth*vs. Johnson, *OMRO* 56 (1975), who read *y^c3-yeth*

 P Leiden 384 vo, 4/8
y^c3ghl^c3t(?)nt3eps[∞]glossed **ΙΩΧΛΟΝΤΟΗΨ**

 P Leiden 384 vo, 4/11
y^c3erbeth[∞] MN; see under *y^c3*, above**y^c33sesrr[∞]** MN; see under *y^c3*, above**y^c3b^c3lgh^c3seth[∞]** MN; see under *y^c3*, above**y^c3beth[∞]** MN; see under *y^c3*, above**y^c3p^cgerbeth[∞]** MN; see under *y^c3*, above**y^c3p^ct^cthn^cgs[∞]** MN; see under *y^c3*, above**y^c3seth[∞]** MN; see under *y^c3*, above**y^c3ghl^c3nt3eps[∞]** MN; see under *y^c3*, above**y^cy[∞]** n.m. "washerman"; see under *y^c* "to wash," above**y^c3[∞]** MN; see under *y^c3*, above**y^c3y^c3erbeth[∞]** MN; see under *y^c3*, above

y^cb

v.it. "to be sick"

= EG 48

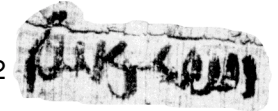
=? *īẓb* *Wb* 1, 29/19, as EG 48, *ČED* 46, *KHWb* 49or ~? *‘b* "impurity" *Wb* 1, 174, as M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 69, n. c to l. 14

var.

y^cby qualitative

Zauzich, *Corr. Dem.* 1 (n.d.), vs. Bresciani, *EVO* 1 (1978), who read *īw ḥẓ.t=w*, &
 Botti, *Testi Demotici* (1941), who read *īs(?) n-īm=s(?)*, both of whom trans. "to hasten"

P P Bologna 3171 vo, 2



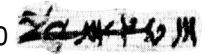
e

P P Cairo 30605, 1/10



e

P P Hamburg 1, 1/10

**‘by** qualitative[∞]

P O Brook 37.1821, 9



e

in phrase

īw=y y^cb m-šs "I am very ill." (EG 48)**(y^cb)**

adj. "ill, sick"

var.

y^bzy[∞]

? P Saq 57, 6



of eye; H. Smith, *JEA* 59 (1973) 152, trans. "rheumy (?)"

(**y^cb(.t)**) n.f. "illness"
 = **ε1Δ(Δ)βε** "pus, sickness" CD 76b, ČED 46, KHWb 49, DELC 62a

var.

y^cby

^cyb n.

?; **y**by**** n.

see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 69, n. 227, who corrected hand copy,
 followed by Thissen, *Harfenspieler* (1992) p. 39
 vs. EG 49, who took as ex. of **y**by**** "claw"; see below

in compound

ir y^cby "to be sick"

vs. Erichsen, *Kultgenossen*. (1959) p. 45, who read *gm.t=f hr bty* & trans. "to find oneself
 proscribed (lit., "under abomination"); followed by de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 88 & n. 1,
 who also suggested reading **^cby**

šp y^cb "to become weary, ill" (EG 48)

y^cby v.it. "to be sick"; n.f. "illness"; see under **y^cb**, preceding

y^cm n.m. "sea"; see under *ym*, below

y^cr n. "river" (EG 50)

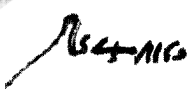
P T Zurich 1894, 5

e 

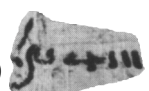
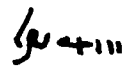
E P Saq North, 21



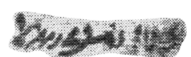

R P BM 10507, 2/14

R P Harper, 2/19


 e 

P P Prague A, 22




y^cl n. "river" (EG 50)

y^cl n. "brightness" (EG 50)

y^cl n. "mirror" (EG 50)

y^ct̤.t[∞] n.f. "dew"
= EG 49
= *îṣd.t Wb* 1, 36
= *ϵιωτε CD* 87b, *ČED* 49, *KHWb* 53, *DELC* 68b

var.

yt̤.t

R P Harkness, 4/25

y^cty.t

R P Teb Tait 14, 4

in compound
ḥm n îṣ.t "a little dew" (EG 360)

y^cty.t n.f. "dew"; see under *y^ct̤.t*, preceding

øywey in

reread *ṣḥ(.w) (n) w(ṣ)y* "lands in relinquishment"; see under *wy* "to be far," below
vs. Raymond, *Embalmer's Archives* (1973), who trans. "fine linen raiments"
(< *ṣy.w* EG 55 & below)

ywr see under *ṣywr* "hart, stag, deer," above

yb n. "ivory" (EG 49)

7 २/१०८६
२/१०८६

in compounds

y_b *hbyn* "ivory & ebony" (EG 273)

Y_b *Swn p3 tš rsy Pr-šw-rq* "Elephantine, Syene, the Southern District, Philae" (P P Berlin 15609, 1)

rmṯ **Y_b** "man of Elephantine" (P/R O Pisa 1023 conv, 2/3; R O Pisa 111 vo, 8)

var.

rmṯ(.t) **Y_b** "woman of Elephantine" (P O BM 5766, 2)

in compound

gl-šr rmṯ Yb3 "soldier, man of Elephantine" (P S Aswan 1057, 1 [vs. Ray, *JEA* 73 (1987),

who took *rmṯ* as det. of *gl-šr*])

ḥ.t-nṯr (n) **Y_b** "temple of Elephantine"

in compounds

— *ḥn^c p3y-s ṯrpy* "— together w. its sanctuary" (E P Moscow 135C, 2, & D, 2)

ḥy šḥ.t (n) *ḥ.t-nṯr* **Y_b** "surveyor of fields of/for the temple of Elephantine" (E P Moscow 135D, 2)

PN *nt šn r* — "PN who inspects at —" (P P Berlin 15521, 9)

h(.t) n **Y_b** "(stone)quarry of/in Elephantine" (E P Berlin 13616, 1)

hrt r-ms-w (n) **Y_b** "child born in Elephantine" (EG 392)

y_b

n.m. "fingernail, claw"

= EG 49

= *šbw Wb* 1, 7/21

= **ḥl(ḥl)** **B** "hoof, claw" *CD* 76a, *ČED* 45, *KHWb* 48 & 503, *DELC* 61a

in

retrans. "illness (?)" (< *y^cb* "to be ill" EG 49 & above)

so suggested by M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 69, n. 227, who corrected hand copy,

followed by Thissen, *Harfen.* (1992) p. 39

vs. EG 49

w. extended meaning

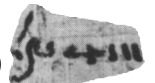
"hoof" (of donkey) ∞

late hieratic, not read by Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977)

y_b

n. "illness" (EG 48)

R P Harper, 2/19



e

R P Louvre 3229, 2/28

Yb3 GN "Elephantine"; see under *Yb*, above

yḃy adj. "ill, sick"; see under *yḃ* "to be ill," above

ybn n. "ebony" (EG 273, s.v. *hbyn*)

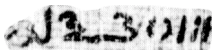
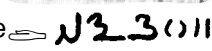
ybr n.m. "Hebrew"; see under *ḃr*, below

ym n.m. "sea"
 = EG 50
 = *Wb* 1, 78
 = *CIOM* CD 77a, *ČED* 46, *KHWb* 49, *DELC* 63a
 = BH  BDB 410b-411a.7 "sea; water basin"
 = NWS *ym DNWSI* 458-59
 for discussion, see Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) pp. 52-53

var.

yḃm

R P Mythus, 14/22 (& *passim*)


 e 

GN(?) "Fayyum"

R O Pisa 502, x+8

vs. Bresciani et al., *SCO* 21 (1972), who took as PN


 e 

in compound

rmṯ Ym "man of Fayyum" (R Mummy *Memphis* 4, 24 /5 & 6, & as PN in 24/4; R O Pisa 502, x+8)

in epithets

ṯmn (n) p3 ym "Amun of the sea" (P P Cairo 31169, 8/21; for discussion, see Sp., *CGC*, 2 [1908] 276, n. 1)

nb.t n p3 ym "mistress of the sea" epithet of Isis (P/R G Thebes 3445, 12)

var.

ta p3 ym "she of the sea" (P P Cairo 31169, 10/9)

in compounds

3bh n yḃm "fish of the sea" (EG 4)

P3-ym[∞] (GN) Fayyum

P P Sorbonne 1186, 6 (& 8, 13, 28)

= πiom CD 77b (s.v. ϵiom), ČED 348, KHWb 49 (s.v. ϵiom) & 478, DELC 63b-64a

e

in phrase

 $\epsilon\text{.wy.w}$ **P3-ym** "districts of the Fayyum" (P P Sorbonne 1186, 6)

in compound

 $r3.w$ $Pr\text{-}\epsilon3$ n $n3$ — "royal storehouses of the —" (P P Sorbonne 1186, 13; for discussion of phrase, see de Cenival, RdE 20 [1968] 49, n. 23)**ym** $H[r]$ "Syrian sea" (P O Hor 1, 13)**ym** n $s3n$ "lotus-lake" (EG 50)**ym** (n) $Qb\text{t}$ "sea of Coptos" (P P Setna I, 3/39, R P Teb Tait 1, 25) $g^{\epsilon}r^{\epsilon}b$ n **ym** " $g^{\epsilon}r^{\epsilon}b$ -stone of the sea" (EG 573) $t3$ (n $p3$) **ym** "Fayyum" (lit., "district of the sea") (EG 50 & under $t3$ "district"; below)**(ym[∞])**

n.m. "wine vat" (?)

= EG 50 "a vessel"

HT 1044 referred to ? O Campbell 13, 4; 3, 6; 3, 12(?)

= ϵiom CD 77b, KHWb 49, DELC 63a (who trans. "wine press"), ČED 46 (who rejected trans. "press" & trans. "wine vat")for equation w. BH $\square\text{t}$ "sea; water basin"; BDB 410b, see Tvedtnes, *Egyptological Studies* (1982) p. 216; Sp., CGC, 1 (1904) 81, n. 4

R T Cairo 30691a, 33

yn

n. "to be similar" (EG 50)

yr

n.m. "river, canal"

= EG 50

= $i\text{trw}$ Wb 1, 146= ϵioop CD 82a, ČED 48, KHWb 51, DELC 66a

var.

yl[∞]

e

in compounds

 $\epsilon\text{hy-ms nt hn yr}$ "birth chapel which is in the river" (P P Louvre 3266, 6)

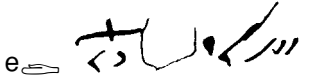
yr 𐓗 "Nile" (lit., "great river")

= EG 50
= Wb 1, 146/17

= ⲉⲓⲣⲟ CD 82b, ČED 48, KHWb 51, DELC 67a

𐓗 P P Heid 738≈, x+9

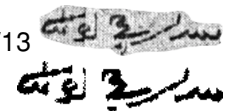




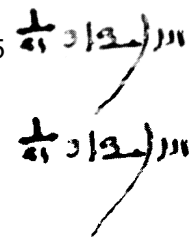
P P MFA 38.2063bB, 2/21



R P Harkness, 6/13



R P Louvre 3229, 5/25



in phrases

yr 𐓗 n Kmy "great river of Egypt" (i.e., the Nile)

in compound

šy wr p3 **yr 𐓗 n Kmy** "(the) great lake, the great river of Egypt" (= the Nile) (P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/6;

R P Berlin 8351, 2/14)

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 48, n. b to l. 14

trw n t p3 **yr 𐓗** a type of irrigation device; see under *twl*, below

rmṯ n p3 yr "Nile demon" (EG 60)

rmṯ p3 yr (EG 248)

ḥm n yr "small river" (EG 50)

tn n3 yr.w "to dam the canals" (EG 50)

tkš t yr "ferry"; see under *tkš* "boat," below

t yr(ʿ)r "to cross the river"; see under *dy* "to cross," below

dy yr "ferryboat"; see under *dy* "journey" under *dy* "to cross," below

yl

n.m. "river, canal"; see under *yr*, preceding

yl n.f. "mirror, glass"
= EG 50

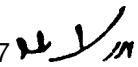
~yl "brightness" EG 50

= *ελαλ* CD 76b, *ČED* 46, *KHWb* 49, *DELC* 62a

var.

yl[∞]

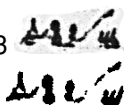
ylw[∞]

e  P O Bodl 1389, 7 

P O Uppsala 603, 3




P P Turin 6076, 3



 P P Turin 6099, 13



yl n. "brightness" (EG 50)
in compound
ʾr yʿl "to shine" (EG 50)

yl³ n.f. "mirror, glass"; see under *yl*, preceding

ylw n.f. "mirror, glass"; see under *yl*, above

ys v.it. "to hurry, hasten"
= EG 50
= *šs Wb* 1, 20
= *B_{IWC}* CD 86a, *ČED* 48, *KHWb* 52, *DELC* 67b

var.

"to be urgent"

P P Ox Griff 31, 4



= P. Insinger, 10/21

𐎢 R P Berlin 23726, 1

cf. P. Insinger, 10/21

𐎢 R P Flo Ins 6, 1

𐎢s[∞]

P P Michael Bresc L1, 12

vs. Bresciani, *Testi Demotici* (1963), who trans. 𐎢s(?)

in

R S Moschion, D3/4

reread ? *ys t3w* "May the wind hasten ..."

vs. Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980) 132, who trans. as n. "haste, speed"; & vs. Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 19, w. n. h, who trans. *y...*

yš n.m. "herald"; see under 𐎢yš "reciter, herald," below

øyš in
reread as part of *r p3 ššt* "to the window" (EG 523 & below)
vs. Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who did not trans.

𐎢 R P Vienna 6319, 5/7

𐎢yt suffix pn., first person singular; see under *y*, above

yt.t n. "dew" (EG 50)

yt3.t n.f. "dew"; see under *y𐎢3.t*, above

ytpw... (?) n. meaning uncertain

MSWb 4, 33

in compound

s n ytpw... "seller of *ytpw...*"

𐎢 R O Stras 174, 2/6

W r 5

≠W suff. pn., 3 pl. (EG 75)

W[∞] n.m. "region, territory, toparchy"
 = *Wb* 1, 243/1-6; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 77, #77.0798; *Année*, 2 (1981) 83, #78.0843;
Année, 3 (1982) 58, #79.0576; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 190
 = **ΟΥ-** in **ΟΥΠΩΚΕ** *CD* 286b (s.v. **ΠΩΘΕ**), *ČED* 356, *KHWb* 264 & 481, *DELC* 159b & 227b
 see also Aufrère, *Campagne* (2003) p. 39, n. 11
 for discussion, see Aufrère, *Campagne* (2003) pp. 9-44
 see also *w3h* "settlement" (below) & *hr* "side" (EG 318 & below)

in

reread **q** "revenue" in compound *3h q* "revenue field"; see under **q** "bread, ration," above
 see Malinine, *JEA* 35 (1949) 150, n. 3, followed by Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 534-35, n. to l. 2
 vs. Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 101, n. 2, who suggested trans. "arable alluvial land"
 = *Wb* 1, 243/5

in

vs. Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931), who read *w w*. ?

in compounds

W-pk(3) GN sacred district in Abydos

= EG 87 & 141; *w^c-pk* EG 84

= *w-pqr* (lit., "district of the *pqr*-tree?") *Wb* 1, 243/7 & 561/9; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 77, #77.0798, & 140, #77.1507; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 377

= **ΟΥΠΩΚΕ** *CD* 286b (s.v. **ΠΩΘΕ**), *ČED* 356, *KHWb* 264 & 481, *DELC* 159b & 227b

ΠΩΚΕ ~? **ΠΩΛΕ** meaning unknown, part or quantity of vegetables *CD* 286b, "cluster" of fruit or vegetables *ČED* 133, a fruit? a vegetable? *KHWb* 159 & 533, *DELC* 168b
 < ? *pqr* a kind of fruit or aromatic substance *Wb* 1, 561/10; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 140, #77.1508; *Année*, 2 (1981) 144, #78.1531; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 377
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §479; Keimer, *Gartenpfl.*, 1 (1924) 153

E P Rylands 9, 17/2



E P Loeb 45, 2



vs. CD 286b, who derived from **πωδε** "fragment"
 = Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 1 (1925) 189
 for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 54, n. d to 3/15; additional refs. in *P. Harkness*
 (2005) pp. 168-69, n. a to l. 10

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 64, n. to 5/9; Hoffmann,

Enchoria 23 (1996) 40

var.

W-pq

see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 86-87, n. to l. 3
 vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968), who read *Wp-ḥwn* "he who judges youth"

W-pky

W-pkr?

in phrases

Wsṛ ntr ʿ? *nb W-pq ḥnt sh-ntr* "Osiris, the great god, lord of *W-pq*, foremost of the
 divine booth" (R P Turin 766A, 3)

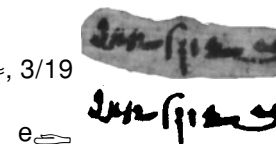
šy (n) **W^c-pke** "lake of *W^c-pke*" (R P Magical, 12/17)

šn(.w) (var. *ḥt(.w)*) ʿy.w (n) **W-pk(y)** "(the) great trees of *W-pk(y)*"; see under šn
 "tree," below

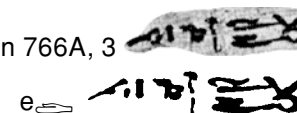
w ḥr-ib Mn-nfr "district in the midst of Memphis"

for discussion, see Yoyotte, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 3-4, & de Cenival, *BIFAO*

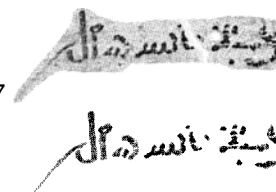
R P Louvre 10605≈, 3/19



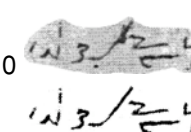
R P Turin 766A, 3



R P Vienna 10000, 2/17



R P Harkness, 3/10

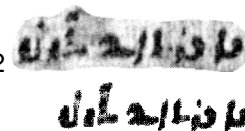


R P Louvre 3264 ter, 6



71 (1972) 59, n. 34

 P P Louvre 3266, 2



var.

w nt ḥr-ḥb Mn-nfr

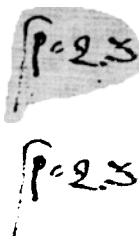
e  P P Louvre 3268, 6



w(ḥ3)

n.m. "(divine) bark"

R P BM 10588, 7/7

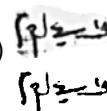


= EG 106; Jones, *Glossary* (1988) p. 290, l/b, #1, but vs. reading ⁰wtn, followed by most eds.
= wḥ3 Wb 1, 271/8 & 272/2; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 82, #77.0847; *Année*, 2 (1981) 87,
#78.0886; *Année*, 3 (1982) 62, #79.0622; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 210

for reading w & further exx., see Hoffmann, *Enchoria* 23 (1996) 39-51,

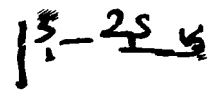
who explained the "tn" ligature as the boat-on-water determinative
fuller reading assumes boat-sign is wḥ3 & w is phonetic complement

R P Harkness, 1/2 (bis)



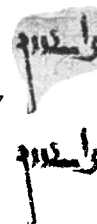
note clear bark det. rather than "tn" ligature

e  ? P Berlin 23526, x+9



hieratic portions of text have wḥ3

P P Apis, 4/17



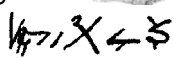
see Vos, *Apis* (1993) 337, #165

in

reread *wṯy.wṯ* "destructions"; see under *wṯy(.t)* "destruction," below
see Hoffmann, *Enchoria* 23 (1996) 44-45
vs. EG 106, following Griffith, *Stories* (1900)

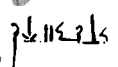
var.

wṯ[∞]

ⲙⲓ R P Setna II, 5/35 
e  

wē[∞]

for discussion of writing, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 136, n. 514

R P Tebt Tait 2, 1/7 
e  

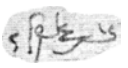
as n.f.

w.t[∞]

e  ⲙⲓ R S Coptos, 4 

with pronominal possessive

w≠t[∞] "your bark"

R P Harkness, 3/22 


in compounds/phrases

ṯr ḥny w≠t "to steer your bark" (R P Harkness, 3/22)

w n ȝs.t "(divine) bark of Isis" (R G Philae 371, 7)

in phrase

mlḥe ȝ r pȝ w n ȝs.t "great (occasion of) caulking/pitching for the (divine) bark of Isis"

(R G Philae 417, 8)

w (n) ṯmn "(divine) bark of Amun"

in title

rt n p3 w (n) ʾmn "agent of the (divine) bark of Amun" (P G MH 47, 8)
for discussion, see Thissen, *Graff. Med. Habu* (1989) pp. 43-44, n. to l. 8; Vinson, *Nile Boatman* (1998) pp. 23 & 121

w hr Wsʾr "(divine) bark carrying Osiris"

in phrase

ʾr=y ʾSʾt n w hr Wsʾr "I made ʾSʾeth into a (divine) bark carrying Osiris" (P P Berlin 8278c, x+9 [for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) pp. 225-26, n. 64, & p. 243, n. 37])

w (n) P3-R^c "(divine) bark of Pre" (R P Michael Bresc L 6, 4; R P Harkness, 3/18-19;
R P BM 10588, 7/7)
= EG 106

var.

w (n) R^{c∞} "bark of Re"

P O Hor 18, 7 (& *passim*)

R P Berlin 6750, 5/9

in phrases

DN tp w n R^c "DN atop the bark of Re" (P O Hor 18, 6-7 [said of Maat, Isis, Hathor, Thoth & Khonsu])

mḥ w R^c "before the bark of Re" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/8-9)

mt3 p3 w n R^c "mt3, the bark of Re" (P O Hor 18, 7)

šp=k t3 ḥt.t n p3 w n P3-R^c "you welcomed the bark of Pre" (R P Berlin 8351, 5/6)

w n ḥḥ "bark of millions" epithet of solar bark (R P Turin 766B, 3; R O Stras 1338, 10)
= *wi3 n ḥḥ Wb* 3, 153/15

in phrase

hyt n p3 nt hr1 p3y w n hh "(the) inspiration of the one who is upon this bark of millions"

(R O Stras 1338, 10)

w n ht n rw "(divine) bark (made) of *rw*-wood" (R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/8)

w (n) dwf "(sacred) bark (constructed) of papyrus" (P P Apis, 4/17; EG 676)

mt h p3 w "to construct the (sacred) bark" (R T BM 57371, 37)

var.

ti mt h w t3 w.t "to have the sacred bark constructed" (R S Coptos, 4)

nf w "skipper of a (sacred) bark" (P P Louvre 3263 [see Revillout, *Chres.* (1880) p. 372, col. 2, & p. 373, col. 1])

= EG 106

≅? κυβερνήτης ἱεροῦ πλοίου "skipper of a sacred vessel" (P P UPZ II, 180a, 46/1)

for discussion, see Vinson, *Nile Boatman* (1998) pp. 100 & 121

ntr.w m w "gods in the (sacred) bark" (R P Harkness, 3/27; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 183, n. e to l. 27)

rt n p3 w (n) lmn "agent of the bark of Amun"; see under *rt* "agent," below

hn n p3 w "(boat)-procession of the sacred bark" (EG 106)

in GN

P3-w; see below

w prep. "between"; see under *iwt* (EG 26)

w prep. "opposite, against"; see under *wb3* (EG 84)

w n. "farmer"; see under *wy*^c (EG 79)

w.t n.f. "(divine) bark," var. of *w*, above

W-pq GN sacred district in Abydos; see under *w* "district," above

W-pk(3) GN sacred district in Abydos; see under *w* "district," above

W-pky GN sacred district in Abydos; see under *w* "district," above

W-pkr3 GN sacred district in Abydos; see under *w* "district," above

w3 n.m. "(divine) bark," var. of *w*, above

w3(?)[∞] v.it. "to fall into"(?)
 =? *Wb* 1, 244/7; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 77, #77.0802
 vs. Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977), who took as var. of *w*^c*y* "curse" (EG 82 & below)

R P Tebt Tait 6, 2/6

w3(.t) "district, quarter"; var. of *īwy.t*, above

w3y v.it. "to be far"; see under *wy*, below

w3y n.m. "withdrawal, distance; trip"; see under *wy*, below

w3y "woe"; see under *wy*, below

w3ny.t n. "rope"; see under *wny.t* (EG 90)

w3nr(?)[∞] n. "reed"(?)
 ~? *wl* "to sing" EG 96 & below
 =? *Wb* 1, 252/1; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 78-79, #77.0810
 cf. *w(3)r* "reed flute"(?) *Wb* 1, 252/13

R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/7

w3lyl^cw n.m. "singer," var. of *wl* "to sing" (EG 96 & below)

w3h v.t. "to put, place"
 = EG 76
 = *Wb* 1, 253-57; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 79, #77.0815; *Année*, 2 (1981) 84-85, #78.0859; *Année*, 3 (1982) 59-60, #79.0591; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 195-96
 = **oγω2** CD 505b-8b, *ČED* 222, *KHWb* 284-85, *DELC* 241b
 for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 591, n. 524

var.

øḳw-ḳ in

reread ḳrm ḳ "(& (the) manner/way"; for discussion, see Quack, *Enchoria* 23 (1996) 69, #19 vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 69, glossary #37, who took as possible phonetic writing of Coptic ΔΥΩ "&" (CD 19b) & trans. "&," followed by de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) pp. 22-23, & EG 21 & 76

R P Mythus, 8/18 (& 22/9)

e 430 11

reread ḳrm ḳ "(& (the) size"; for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 341-42 & n. 2006

R P Krall, 19/10

vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 69, glossary #37, who took as possible phonetic writing of Coptic ΔΥΩ "&" (CD 19b) & trans. "&"

vs. Quack, *Enchoria* 23 (1996) 71, who took ḳ as var. of ḳ (ḳ) "condition," above

w. extended meanings

v.t. "to establish"[∞]

P P Ox Griff 30, 5

v.t. "to offer, pour (a liquid)"[∞] (R P Harkness, 2/26 [& *passim*])

v.t. "to pledge"(?)[∞]

>? OΥΩΖ NTN CD 506b, *KHWb* 285

for discussion, see Ray, *Hör* (1976) p. 42, n. p

v.t. "to build (a house)"[∞] (P P 'Onch, 14/22)

v.it. "to alight"[∞] (R P Harkness, 1/24, R P Serpot, 3/50 [see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 64, n. 211, vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962), who trans. "to lay, put"])

cf. wḳḥ r tḳ "to cast on the ground" *Wb* 1, 253/7-9

= OΥΩΖ (ΕΠΕCΗΤ) CD 507b

v.it. "to endure"[∞] (R P Serpot, 6/x+25 [but see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 81, n. 354, & Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962), who read nt-ḳw]; P/R O BM 50601, 10)

= *Wb* 1, 255/9

P O Hör 8, 9

e 14

in

taken as part of phrase *w3h* ... *r* "w" "to put at length, remove"for discussion, see Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 213, n. 7vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926) p. 8, who trans. "to add"vs. Volten, *Dem. Weisheitsb.* (1941) p. 78, who trans. "to loose, dissociate," followed by EG 77e P P Insinger, 3/17 

in

reread *hr* "face" (EG 317 & below), vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 45, n. k

in phrase

t3y hr(=y) (r) t3 p.t "I turned (my) attention to (lit., "gave (my) face to") heaven."e P O Hor 9, 10 

in compounds/phrases

wy(.w) (n) w3h "(temporary) dwelling place, camp"; see under *wy* "house, place," above*w3h i3w.t* "to distribute(?) offices"; see under *i3w(.t)* "office," above**w3h-mw** "choachyte" (lit., "water pourer") a type of minor funerary priest

= EG 76

= *Wb* 1, 257/8-10; Meeks, *Année*, 3 (1982) 60, #79.0592= *χοαχύτης* "pourer of drink-offerings" Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 385;

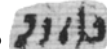
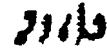
LSJ 1996a

for discussions of trans. & etymology, see W. Otto, *Priester und Tempel*, 1 (1905) 99, w. n. 4;Bonnet, *RÄRG* (1952) p. 140; Bresciani, *SCO* 7 (1958) 171-72; de Meulenaere, *LÄ*, 1 (1975)col. 957; Derda, *JJP* 21 (1991) 23-26; Pestman, *Hermias* (1992) pp. xix-xxiii; *Choachytes* (1993)pp. 5-9 & 425-27; *Tsenhor* (1994) pp. 10-14vs. Vergote, *Oplossing* (1960) pp. 33, 35 & 53, who suggested derivation from Eg. **w3h-irt.t*

"milk-pourer" (or similar)

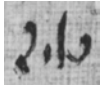
for discussion of NK antecedents, see Donker van Heel, *Village Voices* (1992) pp. 19-30, esp. 24-26

var.

w3h(.t)-mw[∞] preceded by f.s. def. articleP P BM 10524, 2 = *χοαχυτίς* LSJ Supplement 151a, s.v. *χοαχύτης*, citing UPZ II 189, 4for discussion, see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 26 (2000) 137-38, n. b; Pestman, *Tsenhor* (1994)

pp.10 & 13-14; Johnson, *Studies Quaegebeur* (1998) pp. 1405-9

P P BM 10530, 1



P P BM 10535, 2



in phrase

(*šm.t*) *PN ta PN t3 w3ḥ(.t)-mw* "(the woman) PN, daughter of PN, the female choachyte"

(P P BM 10524, 2; P P BM 10530, 1; P P BM 10535, 1-2)

for doubt about correctness of f.s. def. article, see Johnson, *Studies Quaegebeur* (1998) p. 1407

cf. *w3ḥ-mw šm.t* "female choachyte," *šm.t w3ḥ-mw* "woman &(?) choachyte"

& *šm.t (n)(?) w3ḥ-mw* "wife of a choachyte" under *šm.t* "woman," below

in phrases

‘*rš n w3ḥ-mw* "service of a choachyte" (E P Turin 2127, 4)

‘*q n w3ḥ-mw* "income of a choachyte" (E P Turin 2127, 2)

for discussion, see Pestman, *Tsenhor* (1994) pp. 45, n. V, & 89, n. III

w3ḥ-mw n ʾlwnw-Mnt "choachyte of Armant" (P P Louvre 2428, 2)

w3ḥ-mw n t3 ʾny(.t) "choachyte of the valley" (E P Turin 2127, 1)

w3ḥ-mw (n) pr Wsir nb rst3w "choachyte of the temple of Osiris, lord of the necropolis"

(P? S Cairo 50034, 1)

w3ḥ-mw n t3 ḥ3s.t (n) Dm3 "choachyte(s) of the necropolis of Djême" (E P Turin 2128, 1;

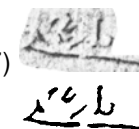
P P Berlin 3115A, 1)

w3ḥ + reflexive pn. + *m-s3* "to follow (lit., "to put oneself after")" (EG 76)

w3ḥ mtk (& var.) "to pitch camp"; see under *mtkt(.t)* "army camp," var. of *mtgt(.t)* "army," below

w3ḥ ḥb[∞]= "to institute a festival" *Wb* 1, 254/5, & 3, 58/7vs. Sottas in Gauthier & Sottas, *Décret trilingue* (1925), & Simpson, *Grammar* (1996),
who read *ḥb* & trans. "to celebrate a festival,"

P S Raphia, 16 (& 23, 27)

**w3ḥ r** v.t. "to add to" (P P HLC, 8/5)

= EG 76

= *Wb* 1, 254/7-12

in phrase

nt nb nt w3ḥ r-r=w "everything which is added to them" (EG 76)

as mathematical operation

w3ḥ X r Y "to add X to Y" (P P BM 10399, F/3)

var.

v.it. "to be added to" (P S Canopus A, 8, & B, 30)

for discussion, see Simpson, *Grammar* (1996) p. 109

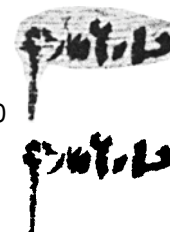
in phrase

n3 nt šp r-r=w ḥn^c n3 nt-ḥw=w mḥ n-ḥm=w ḥn^c n3 nt-ḥw=w r w3ḥ r-r=w "those (things)
which are received with respect to them & those which are paid ("filled") & those which
will be added to them" (P P Rendell, 7)**w3ḥ X n ḥtm** "to put X in(to) writing(?)" (R P Serpot, 3/34; for discussion, see Hoffmann,
ÄguAm [1995] p. 59, n. 183)**w3ḥ sy** v.t. "to lay, place a beam"[∞] in order to build a roof (P P BM 10524, 2 & 3)

var.

n.m. "roof"[∞]

P P Turin 6089, 20



= **oYε2COI** n.f. CD 318a (s.v. **COI**), ČED 145 (s.v. **COI**), KHWb 286, DELC 241b
so el-Amir, BIFAO 68 (1969) 113, vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *hr sy* "(the) front of the beams"
for discussion, see Seibert, *Charakteristik* (1967) pp. 151-52, n. r

in phrase

3t.t n t3 qpe.t p3 w3h sy "ridge of the vault of the roof" (P P Turin 6089, 19-20)

w3h shn "to command"; see under *shn*, below

(**w3h**)

n.m. "increase, addition" (P P BM 10399, F/1)

= EG 76

>? **oYω** "bud, blossom" CD 475a, as KHWb 267 & DELC 230a, w. ?

in compound

w3h r iir-n=w(?)[∞] n.m. "add-fraction-to-them (problem)"

P P Cairo 89127, E/9



for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 18

in phrase

n w3h r "in addition to"[∞] (P O Bodl 1455, 6; R O Leiden 324, 10 [vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who trans. "in (the) enduring (of) (i.e., 'during')"])

= EG 76

< *m w3h r Wb* 1, 254/10

(**w3h**)

n.m. "establishment, settlement, region"

= EG 318, but for distinction *hr* "side" (normally written w. flesh det.) vs. *w3h* "region, settlement, establishment" (written w/out flesh det.), see Thissen, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 75-78; Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) 76, n. 19; Reymond, *JEA* 58 (1972) 257, n. to l. 3

= **oYω2** CD 508a, KHWb 284

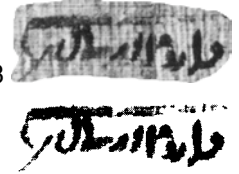
cf. also *w* "region, territory," above

in GNs

W3h-t3y=f-dy(?)

Thissen in Kurth, Thissen, & Weber, *Kölner äg. Pap.* (1980) p. 73, n. 5,
did not read but suggested taking first element as *w3h* or *w* "territory," above

P P Cologne 1863, 3



Ø**W3h-ky** in

reread *Pr-ʿ3* in phrase *wyʿ Pr-ʿ3* "royal farmer"
so Hughes, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 63, n. e, vs. Reymond, *JEA* 58 (1972) 257, n. to l. 3

P P Fitzhugh 1, 3



P3-w3h-ʾs "The Old(?) Settlement"; see below

P3-w3h-n-ʾmn "The Settlement of Amun"; see below

P3-w3h-n-p3-ʾhy "The Settlement of the Stable"; see below

P3-w3h-rs "The Southern Settlement"; see below

P3-w3h-n-Dm3 "The Settlement of Djēme"; see below

w3h

v. "to stop" (EG 76)

w3h

auxiliary verb, perfect tense (EG 77)

for discussion of this conjugation base & its Coptic descendant(s), see Richter, *Enchoria* 24
(1997/1998) 67-77

w3h[∞]

v.t. "to release, loosen"

= EG 77, but vs. P. Insinger example

< *wḥʿ Wb* 1, 348-49; Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 103, #78.1056; *Année*, 3 (1982)

74, #79.0736; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 250-51

= (ⲟϣⲱⲓ) ⲟϣⲉⲓ CD 508b, ČED 222, KHWb 285, DELC 241b

for influence on Coptic ⲟϣⲱ "to liberate, to free, to save," see CD 474a, ČED 210,

KHWb 266 & 551, DELC 230a

w. extended meanings

"to answer"

Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), trans. "to anticipate"

P P Ox Griff 25 vo, 7 (& 9)



Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), took as "helping verb" *w3h* (EG 77)

P P Ox Griff 17, 14



(*w3h*)

n.m. "interpretation"

= *wḥ* "to interpret"; "interpretation" *Wb* 1, 348/12; Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 103, #78.1057;

Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 251

vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917), & de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 87, n. to 6/33, who read *ḥr* "face"

R P Mythus, 6/33



e= *òli*

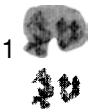
in phrase

p3y=f w3h d "its interpretation, namely..." (as introduction to a gloss)

for discussion of writing & meaning, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 40, n. w, & p. 45, n. q,

& cf. n.m. *w3h* "answer" (EG 77 & preceding)

P O Hor 12, 1



P O Hor 8, 8 (& 10)



e= *ḥp*

in phrase

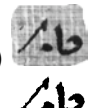
hb r w3h "to send concerning an interpretation"

Ray, *Hor* (1976), trans. "to ordain"

introduces a gloss

for discussion & further exx., see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) pp. 92-93, 134, n. 47, & 349

P P Berlin 15818, x+5 (& *passim*)



var.

whꜣꜣ[∞] n.pl. "interpretations, explanations"(?)

⌌ R P Vienna 6343, 3/16



whꜣꜣ

so Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), followed by Jasnow & Zauzich, *Book of Thoth* (2005)

in compound/phrase

ꜣꜣ **whꜣꜣ** ꜣꜣ "to make explanations concerning (something)"

in phrase

whꜣꜣ ꜣꜣ **whꜣꜣ** ꜣꜣ "to wish to make explanations concerning (something)" (R P Vienna 6343, 3/16)

n.m. "answer"

in compounds

ꜣꜣ **wꜣꜣ** ꜣꜣ "to answer to (someone)" (P P Berlin 23536, x+10 [for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) p. 301, n. 39])

ꜣꜣ **wꜣꜣ** (ꜣꜣ) "to answer; answer (concerning)" (EG 77)

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993) 12-13

d (pꜣ) **wꜣꜣ** "to answer, give an oracle"; see under d "to say, speak," below

in

⌌ P P Vienna 6336, x+2/x+7



wꜣꜣ

reread w...

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977)

Wꜣꜣ-ꜣꜣ-pꜣ-Rꜣ-hꜣwe[∞] GN(?) "*Wꜣꜣ-ꜣꜣ-pꜣ-Rꜣ* is protected" location of group of tombs in Theban area

P P Phila 18, 3



Wꜣꜣ-ꜣꜣ-pꜣ-Rꜣ-hꜣwe

wꜣꜣwꜣ

n. meaning uncertain (EG 77)

de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988), trans. "riches" & suggested, p. 110, n. to 21/28, connection w.

wꜣꜣ "crowns" (*Wb* 1, 257/13-15 & 17); Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 79, #77.0818; *Année*, 2

(1981) 85, #78.0860; *Année*, 3 (1982) 60, #79.0593; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 196-97

wꜣꜣs

n. type of scepter, see under *ws* (EG 77)

W3s.t

GN "Thebes"

= *ws.t* EG 99= *Wb* 1, 259-60; Meeks, *Année*, 3 (1982) 60, #79.0598≡ Θῆβαι Calderini, *Dizionario*, 2/4 (1977) 273, & Supplement 1 (1988) 142for reading, see Hughes, *Cat. Brook*. (2005) p. 4, n. to ll. 11-15; Vleeming, *Coins* (2001)

p. 99, n. to l. 13

vs. Malinine, *AcOr* 25 (1960) 259-60, n. 16, & Volten, *AcOr* 26 (1962) 130, n. b, who took
as PN + patronymicfor orthography, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 221, n. b to l. 8Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), read w. ?

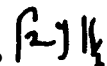
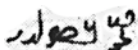
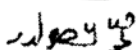
in

reread *Hnt-Mn* "Akhmim," vs. Wängstedt, *O. Zürich* (1965)

in epithets

ʾlmn p3 ntr ʿ3 n W3s.t "Amun, the great god of Thebes"

in phrase

hrw n ʾlmn p3 ntr ʿ3 n W3s.t "(the) voice of Amun, the great god of Thebes" (^R O Stras 1338, 7-8)*ʾlmn-R ʿ Hnm-W3s.t* "Amen-Re of the Ramesseum"; see under *hnm* "to join," belowe  P O BM 25826, 2 e  P O BM 26101, 2 ^P O Brook 37.1821, 13 e  e  P/R O BM 12619, 2 e  P/R O Ash 18, 2 ^R P Harkness, 5/8 
e  R O Louvre 9073, 2 ^R O Zurich 1868, 5 


Øʔlmn-R^c k3 nb W3s.t reread *ʔlmn-R^c Hnm-W3s.t* "Amen-Re of the Ramesseum";
see under *hnm* "to join," below

Pa-W3s.t as PN (EG 99)

P3-Šwy ʕ3 wbn m/n W3s.t "Shu, great of shining in Thebes" (P O Brook 37.1821, 12-13)

Mnt nb W3s.t "Montu, lord of Thebes"; see under *Mnt*, below

R^c-T3.wy hr-ib W3s.t "Re of the Two Lands who resides in Thebes"
in phrase

hyt R^c-T3.wy hry-ib W3s.t "(the) inspiration of Re of the Two Lands who resides in Thebes"
(? G MH 228, 1 & 21)

Hnsw p3 ʔr syh m W3s.t "Khonsu, the one who has made plans in Thebes"; see under *Hnsw*, below

Hnsw m W3s.t (Nfr-htp) "Khonsu-in-Thebes, (Nefer-hotep)"; see under *Hnsw*; below

Hnsw-Šwy-m-W3s.t "Khonsu-Shu in Thebes"; see under *Hnsw*, below

(n)ht.w hry-ib W3s.t "(the) combatant demons who reside in Thebes"
in phrase

hm-ntr n n3 (n)ht.w hry-ib W3s.t "prophet of the combatant demons who reside in Thebes"
(P G MH 45, 3)

Stn/Sm H^c-m-W3s.t (EG 99)

in GN

Hnm(var. *Hr*)-*W3s.t* "Ramesseum"; see under *hnm* "to join," below

w3t n.m. "decree"; see under *wt* "command," below

w3t prep. "between"; see under *wt* (EG 26)

w3t v. "to send off"; see under *wt* "to send" (EG 103)

w3t(y) v.t. "to send"; see under *wt*, below

w3t v. "to pay"; see under *wt* (EG 103)

w3t v. "to be different"; see under *wt* (EG 104)

w3ty v.t. "to wrap"; see under *wyt*, below

w3ty[∞] type of tax or payment

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 76, n. c, who considered trans. "trip, travel-tax; tax (payment)"; or "surcharge payment" (*wt* EG 103 & below)

var.

w^cty

for discussion, see Migahid, *BIFAO* 98 (1998) 293-94, n. to l. 3, but vs. his reading *w3ty*

in compound

— *n Pr-^c3* "— of Pharaoh"

w3d v.it. "to be green, fresh"; see under *wt*, below

w3d n.f. "destruction"; see under *wty(.t)*, below

W3d-wr GN "Lake Moeris"; see under *wt* "to be green," below

w3d.t n. "papyrus"; see under *wt*, below

w3d.t DN "Wadjyt"; see *Wt.t* (EG 105)

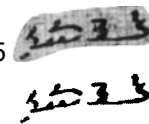
w3d.ty(?)[∞] n. dual "two uraei"

= *w3d.ty Wb* 1, 269/1; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 81, #77.0842; *Année*, 2 (1981) 86, #78.0881; *Année*, 3 (1982) 62, #79.0616; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 208-9

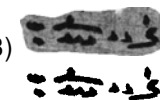
var.

wt.ty

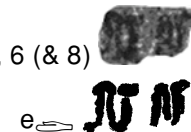
R P Berlin 23501, 5



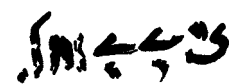
R P Vienna 6512A, 7 (& 3)



P G MH 44, 6 (& 8)



e P G MH 235, 1



e P G MH 51, 2 (& 29)



in epithet

Hr wr — "Horus, the great one of the two uraei" epithet of Horus, esp. at Buto & Edfu

= *Wb* 1, 269/4

vs. Thissen, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 43-44, n. c, who read *Hr-wsr.ty*

for discussion, see Thissen, *Graff. Med. Habu* (1989) p. 26, n. 3 to l. 6; Brunsch, *Enchoria*

11 (1982) 140; de Meulenaere, *CdE* 68 (1993) 57, n. a to A; & Coenen & Quaegebeur,

Boek van het Ademen (1995) pp. 47 & 72, who trans. "great one of both crowns"

(see *Wb* 1, 269/2)

in title

hm Hr wr — "servant of Horus, the great one of the two uraei"

for discussion & additional refs., see Vernus, *Athribis* (1978) p. 178, n. a; Traunecker,

HGT (1995) 195-99

in title string

hm hḏ.t (hm) Hr wr wṣḏ.ty "servant of the white crown, servant of Horus, the great one of the two uraei"

in title strings

hm hḏ.t hm Hr wr wṣḏ.ty hm-ntr (n) wr nhṯ "servant of the white crown, servant

of Horus, the great one of the two uraei, prophet of 'great of strength'; see under

wr nhṯ "great of strength" under *wr* "great one," below

ṯt-ntr hm-ntr n ṯlmn-m-ṯp(.t)-s.wt — "god's father, prophet of Amun in Karnak,

servant of the white crown (&) of Horus, the great one of the two uraei" (^P G MH 44, 8)

in title string

— *hm ntr.w hm-ntr tpy Hr Nhṯn nsw(.t) ntr.w pṣ ntr ʿṣ hn ʿ psḏ.t=f* —, servant

of the (dynastic) gods, & first prophet of Horus of Hierakonpolis, king of the gods,

the great god, together w. his ennead" (^P G MH 44, 6)

we n.m. "(divine) bark," var. of *w*, above

wef n.m. "lung"

= EG 87, who read *wf*

= *wfṣ Wb* 1, 306/3; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 88, #77.0909

= **ⲟⲩⲟⲩ** *CD* 505a, *ČED* 222, *KHWb* 283, *DELC* 241a

for discussion, see Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 249*, #599

var.

𐎓𐎔𐎕𐎔𐎕𐎔𐎕

𐎓𐎔𐎕𐎔𐎕𐎔𐎕 R P Rhind I, 2d11



Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913), did not read or trans.

note correlation to canopic god Ḥapi at R P Rhind I, 2h11

wy

v.it. "to be far"

= EG 78

= *w3y Wb* 1, 245/3-12; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 78, #77.0805; *Année*, 2 (1981) 84, #78.0851; *Année*, 3 (1982) 58, #79.0582; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 190-91

= **wy** CD 470b, *ČED* 209, *KHWb* 266 & 551, *DELC* 230a

for discussion of use of *wy* in early documentary texts, see Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) pp. 129-31, n. dd

var.

ww OP/stative/qualitative form; see Tait, *AcOr* 36 (1974) 28-29

in compounds/phrases

øph ww "far end" (EG 138 [= R P Mythus, 14/13]); reread *phw w*, as Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 132, glossary #274

hs ww r p3 h3t "singing is far from the heart" (EG 331 [= R P Harper, 1/8])

in compounds

w(3)y r v.it. "to be far from, abandon, release"

= EG 78

= *Wb* 1, 245/5-11

w. extended meaning

"to withdraw to"∞

R P Carlsberg 1, 6/23



in phrases

wy r PN n p3 nh "to forgive an oath" (lit., "to be far from PN w. reference to an oath") (EG 78)

tw=y wy.k r-hr=t n hp n shm.t "I am far from you w. reference to right of (lit., "to") a wife" (EG 78)

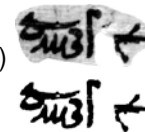
š^c-ntȝy wy<=y> n-ȝm= "since I was far from [it] (scil., Egypt)" (EG 488 [= R P Setna II, 4/26])
 but see Ritner in Simpson et al., *Literature* (2003) p. 481, who trans. "up to the the point
 that I am removed from [it] (scil., Egypt)"

tȝ w(ȝ)y (r) v.t. "to cause to be far, remove (from)"

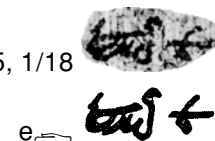
= EG 78

= TOY(ε)IO CD 444a, ČED 200, KHWb 225 & 545, DELC 212a

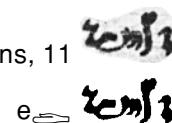
P P Berlin 8278a, x+8 (& *passim*)



P P Cairo 30605, 1/18



P P Lüddeckens, 11

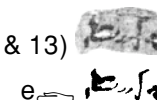


w. extended meaning

"to pay"

for discussion, see Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) pp. 285 & 399-400

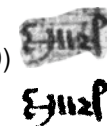
P P Sorbonne 1186, 22 (& 5, 10 & 13)



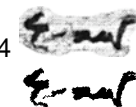
(w(ȝ)y) n.m. "withdrawal, distance"[∞]

= OYε "distance" CD 471b, KHWb 266

R P Carlsberg 1, 2/9 (& 2/12, 6/20)



R P Harkness, 2/4



w. extended meanings

wꜣy[∞] "trip" (lit., "being far")

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 193-94
vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who did not read

"release, setting free"

in contrast to *dth* "to imprison" (EG 688 & below)

"tax-free" in opposition to *htr* "taxable" (P/R O MH 1480, 2-3)

"cession (document)" (? O Berlin 6144, 6; P P Tebt 227 vo, 1; P P Turin 6109, 2)

= abbrev. of *sh n wy* EG 78 & 460

≡ (συγγραφή) ἀποστασίου see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 533

var.

note det.

in verbal compound

sh (n) wy "to cede"; n. "cession"

= EG 78 & 460

in phrases

sh n PN wy m-sꜣ pꜣ ^c.wy "cede the house to PN" (P P HLC, 7/16)

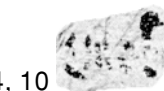
var.

sh n PN n wy r-ir=s "cede it to PN" (P P HLC, 8/13-14)

(nt) *sh (n) wy (m-bꜣh DN)* "(which) is ceded (before DN)" (R O Bodl 632, 2-3)

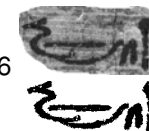
≡? γῆ ἐν ἀφέσει "land in private hands" LSJ 288a, s.v. ἄφεσις "letting go, release,"

P P Ox Griff 14, 10



e

P P 'Onch, 26/6



e P O Stras 260, 5



? O MH 44, 3



e

as Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 66, n. 2 to ? O. MH 44; but see Shelton, *CdE* 46 (1971) 113, n. 4, & Crawford, *Kerkeosiris* (1971) p. 94, n. 9, who questioned identity
Kaplony-Heckel, *JARCE* 37 (2000) 75-80, trans. "tax-exempt by royal order
(in favor of DN)"

in phrase

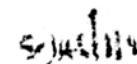
ḥ.w nt sh wḥy m-bḥ pḥ mḥy ḥnh "fields which are ceded before the living lion"
(? O MH 44, 3)

var.

ḥ(.w) (n) w(ḥ)y "ceded fields"

vs. Reymond, *Embalmer's Archives* (1973), who read *ḥywey* "fine linen raiments"
(*ḥy.w* EG 55 & below)

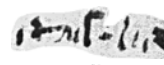
P P Ash 17, 5



P P Moscow 123, 1 (& 2)



P P Turin 6081, 11



ḥ hrnt ... nt sh n wy m-bḥ ḥlmn-Rḥ [nsw(.t) ntr.w] "hrnt-field ... which is ceded
before Amen-Re, [king of the gods]" (P/R O Uppsala 885, 2-3)
wn n ḥ ... nt sh n wy m-bḥ Mnḥ nb ḥnt-Mn "section(?) of field ... which is ceded
before Montu, lord of Akhmim" (R O Zurich 1868, 3-5)
Tḥ-mḥy(.t)-(n)-ḥlmn ... nt sh wy m-bḥ ḥlmn-Rḥ nsw(.t) ntr.w "The Island of Amun ...
which is ceded before Amen-Re, king of the gods" (P O Uppsala 608, 2-3)

kḥm nt sh (n) wy m-bḥ ḥlmn-Rḥ nsw(.t) ntr.w "garden which is ceded before
Amen-Re, king of the gods" (R O Ash 593, 2-3)

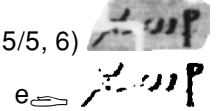
wy[∞]

"woe"

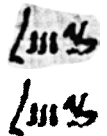
= EG 78

= *w3w Wb* 1, 245/1; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 77-78, #77.0803= **oyo(ε)** *CD* 472b, *ČED* 209, *KHWb* 268, *DELC* 230b

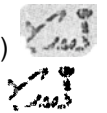
R P Krall, 5/4 (& 5/5, 6)



R P Louvre 3229, 3/16



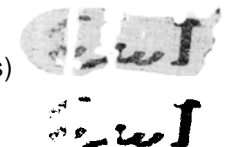
R P Vienna 10000, 2/12 (& 2/13)

in phrase *wy ih* "woe & sadness"

R P Berlin 6750, 4/18



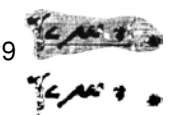
R P Berlin 6750, 4/20 (bis)



var.

w3y

R P Petese Tebt A, 6/29

**www**

R O Leiden 326, 1

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 261, who read *gwg* "darkness" as var. of *kky* (EG 568 & below)

?; Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 110, read *www* w. ?, but did not trans.

R O MH 4038, D/30

7:535
7:535

w^c3 in

R P Serpot, 6/x+20 (& 9/11)

7:535

e 7:535

retrans. "single, alone" as var. of *w^c.t*, below

see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 79, n. 338, vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962)

in phrases

w(3)y *bty(.t)* "woe! abomination!" (R P Vienna 10000, 2/12 & 13; R P Petese Tebt A, 6/29)
for discussion & further exx., see Ryholt, *Petese* (1999) p. 45, n. to 6/30

wy *g3* (EG 570 [= P P Setna I, 4/21])

wy

v. "to stretch out, extend" see under *w* "to extend, be broad" (EG 57; but note, all exx. of *w* taken by EG 57 as *w* "to extend, be broad" have been retrans. as forms of *3* "to be great," above)

wy[∞]

n.m. "progenitor, husband" (?)

P O Hor 10, 7

7:535
7:535

Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 47, n. g, suggested this is a defective writing of *wt(y)* "to beget" (EG 103)
or *hy* "husband" (EG 267 & below)

wy[∞]

n.m. "course, path"

R S Moschion, D2/5

7:535

~ *w3.t Wb* 1, 246-48; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 78, #77.0808; *Année*, 2 (1981) 84, #78.0853; *Année*, 3 (1982) 59, #79.0585; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 200-1
= **oyoe** n.m. CD 472a, ČED 209, DELC 231a

e 7:535

in phrase

thm p3y=f wy "to pursue its course"; see under *thm* "to summon," below

wy[∞] n.m. a type of bird

=? *wi3.t Wb.* 1, 272/6; *WÄD* 128
for discussion, see H. Smith & Tait, *Saqqâra Papyri* (1983) p. 201, n. k

wy n. "farmer," var. of **wy^c** (EG 79)

wy.t v.t. "to pay," var. of *wt*, below

wy^c n.m. "farmer"
= EG 79
< *w3y* "to harvest" *Wb* 1, 171/18-21; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 59, #77.0596; *Année*, 2 (1981) 65-66, #78.0660; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 141
< *w3w* "reaper" (?) Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 59-60, #77.0597; Pierce, *3 Dem. Pap.* (1972) pp. 35-36
= **ογοειε** CD 473a, *ČED* 209, *KHWb* 266 & 268, *DELC* 231a
≡ **γεωργός** LSJ 347a; Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 652
for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 169

in phrases
ˆ.wy (n) wy^c "farmer's house"
in phrase
wrḥ qḷ3 ˆ.wy n wy^c "vacant lot, farmhouse (or? docks), farmer's house"
(^P P Turin 6074A, 7-8)
wp.t n wy^c "farm labor" (= EG 79 & 86)
in phrase
3ḥ n t3 wp.t n wy^c "field for tillage, farmland" (^P P Berlin 13608, 1/ 7-8)
≡ **τόπος ψιλός** LSJ 2024a, s.v. **ψιλός**
see Pestman, *PLB* 14 (1965) p. 50, n. 25, & p. 85, n. 261; Sp., *ZÄS* 65 (1930) 55, §8
mt(.t) n wy^c "farming"
in phrase
wp.t(?) (n) mt(.t) n wy^c "agricultural work" (^P O Bodl 74, x+4)
lwḥ n wy^c "(accusation of) dereliction (of duty) in farming" (EG 79 & 261)
stbḥ.t n wy^c "farming equipment" (EG 79)

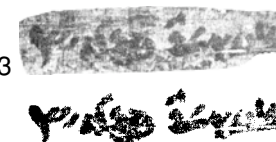
E/P P Saq 27, 3



in titles

w^cy b3k Pr-^c3[∞] "farmer, servant of the king"

P P Lille 58B, 3



cf. **wy^c Pr-^c3** "royal cultivator" (EG 79 & below)

wy^c b3k Ḥ.t-Ḥr, see under **Ḥ.t-Ḥr nb.t Tp-(n3)-ḥ(.wt)** "Ḥathor, mistress of Atfiḥ," below

wy^c b3k Hnm nb Smn-Ḥr p3 ntr ^c3 "farmer, servant of Khnum, lord of Smenḥor, the great god"
(P P BM 10616, 2)

wy^c b3k Sbk "farmer, servant of Sobek" (P P Cologne 2411, 4)
in phrase

— **ḥw=f ḥr wpy rs (n) tmy** "— who does guard duty (in) the town" (P P Lille 40, 3-4)

wy^c n Pr-^c3 (EG 79)
in phrase

wy^c Pr-^c3 tmy P3-^c.wy-pa-Ḥp "royal farmer of the village of Apias" (P P Lille 34B, 2-3)

wy^c Pr-^c3 tmy Sbk Na-^c.wy-Tmtes t3 tny.t Tmtys "royal farmer of the Sobek-town

Those of (the) Place of Themistos in the district of Themistos" (P P Lille 42B, 3-4)

wy^c rmt Pr-nḥt(?) n p3 tš Wn-nfr(?) "farmer, man of *Pr-nḥt(?)* in the district of *Wn-nfr(?)*"
(P P Brook 37.1796, 12 [for discussion, see Pierce, 3 *Dem. Pap.* (1972) pp. 35-36])

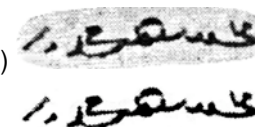
wyw^c v. "to quarrel, bicker"; see under **w^cy** "to be furious" (EG 82)

wywy n. "quarrel"; v. "to quarrel"; see under **w^cy** "to be furious" (EG 82)

wyp n. "judgment"; see under **wpy** "to divide, separate" (EG 86)

wyn[∞] n.m. "light"

R P Harkness, 3/5 (& 2/31)



= EG 79

= **wny Wb** 1, 315/4-5; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 89-90, #77.0930; Wilson,
Ptol. Lex. (1997) p. 231

cf. Yoyotte, *BIFAO* 54 (1954) 104, n. 2; Vernus, *RdE* 41 (1990) 204, §27.2

= **ⲱⲛⲓⲛ** CD 480a, ČED 212, *KHWb* 268 & 551, *DELC* 231a

for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 235

var.

wny

P O Hor 18 vo, 7



E/P? P Cairo 30799, 2



R P Berlin 6750, 2/14



wnyn

R P Carlsberg 1, 1/23



in compounds/phrases

wyn *kky* "light & dark" (EG 79)

for discussion of this combination, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) pp. 125-26, n. to l. 8, & P. Harkness (2005) p. 166, n. c to l. 5

wyn *n ššt* "window light" (EG 79 & 524); see also Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 420 [III] & n. 3

P3-w(y)n-ḥ.t=f "The light is before him" epithet of Osiris

for discussion, see Thissen, *Graff. Med. Habu* (1989) pp. 33-34, #6 to l. 3, & M. Smith,

e P G MH 49, 1/8



P. BM. 10507 (1987) pp. 125-26, n. to l. 8

in phrase

ḥm-nṯr n Wsṯr — *n pr ʾlmn* "prophet of Osiris — of the temple of Amun"

e P G MH 45, 3



as PN

see Ranke, *PN*, 1 (1935) 103, #27, & 2 (1952) 352; *Demot. Nb.*, 1/3 (1983) 175

fy **wyn** "lightbearer (of Queen Cleopatra)" (EG 79)

nb w(y)n "lord of light" epithet of Osiris

for discussion, see Thissen, *Graff. Med. Habu* (1989) p. 144, n. to l. 5, following Yoyotte, *BIFAO* 54 (1954) 100-5

vs. Thissen, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 49-50, n. m, who took as "lord of what exists"

for discussion of association of *wn* "light" w. Osiris in late Theban theology, see Bergman, *Isis-Seele* (1970) pp. 91-92 & 95, n.7

var.

epithet of deceased

in PN *Ht(.t)-n-p3-wny*

see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/12 (1993) 852, who trans. "Brightness of the Light"

wyn[∞]

v.t. "to pass by"

= EG 80

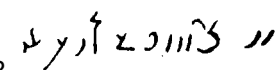
= *wny Wb* 1, 313-14; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 89, #77.0926; *Année*, 2 (1981) 95-96, #78.0970

= **oyene** CD 483b, *ČED* 213, *KHWb* 273 & 552, *DELC* 233b

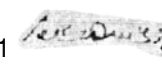
var.

w(y)ny.t "to ignore"

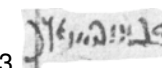
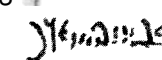
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *wyny snt* & trans. "deny customs"

e_⊃P P Heid 729, ? 

e_⊃P G MH 235, 5 

R P Harkness, 2/31 

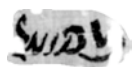
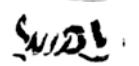

P P Louvre 2412≈, 1 (& 2, 3) 

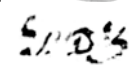

R P Vienna 6343, 1/3 


𐎢 P Vienna 6343, 3/22 


wny

for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) p. 317, n. 7

𐎢 P Berlin 23537c, x+6 


𐎢 P Berlin 23537c, x+7 


wny n. "sending away" (EG 80)

in phrase

tī p3 wny (EG 80)

in compound

wyn *mt.t* (EG 80)

Wyn.w n. "Greeks"; see under *Wynn*, below

w(y)ny v. "to ignore"; see under *wyn* "to pass by," above

Wynn

n.m. "Greek"

= EG 80

= **ⲟⲩⲉⲉⲓⲛⲓⲛ** CD 484a, ČED 213, KHWb 268 & 274, DELC 231b

= Ἰών "Ionian" LSJ 847a

= OP *Yauna*- adj./n. "Ionia(n)" Kent, *OP*² (1953) p. 204a

≡ Ἑλλην LSJ 536a; Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 652

var.

Wyn.w

e  P O Leiden 428, 2

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 327 n. to l. 2, who suggested *wy.w* & did not trans.

in compounds/phrases

Wynn *ms n Kmy* "Greek born in Egypt" (P P Adler 6, 4)
= EG 80

≡ Ἑλλήν ἐγγόριος Pestman, *Fs. Rainer* (1983) p. 133; cf. Pestman, PLB 14
(1965) p. 48, n. 6; LSJ 477a, s.v. ἐγγόριος

mt(.t) Wynn[∞] "Greek language"

P P Bologna 3173 vo, 10



e R P Magical vo, 3/12

in phrase

rn n mt.t Wynn "Greek name" (R P Magical vo, 3/12)

Wynn *rmt htr (hn) p3 stn PN* "Greek, cavalryman among the company of PN"
(P P Lüddeckens, 2-3; P P Stras 165, 2)

hḏ Wynn "Greek money" (EG 336 [= P P Lille 28, 1])

swnw Wynn "Greek physician" (P P Lille 99 vo, 3/18)

sm Wynn "Greek herb" (P O Bodl 272, 5)

shm.t Wynn "Greek woman"; see under *shm.t* "woman," below

sh Wynn "Greek writing"; "scribe of Greek (writings)"; see under *sh* "document"
& "scribe," below

sttr Wynn "Greek stater" (E P Berlin 23805, 4)

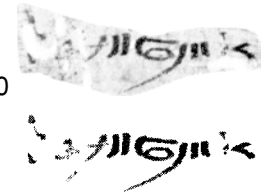
qr^c Wynn "Greek lock"

in phrase

qr^c Wynn ḏrm p3y=s ššt3 "Greek lock w. its key(?)" (P P Phila 30, 1/14)
T3-ḏwy.t-n-n3-Wynn.w GN; see below

wyby[∞] n. "carpentry tool" (?)

☞ R P Carlsberg 41a, 3/10



~? *whry.t* Wb 1, 355/13

~? ογΔωερ CD 503b, KHWb 282, DELC 240b

for discussion, see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 221, n. to l. 3/10

for restoration of end of word, see adjoining words in ^R P Carlsberg 41a, 3

cf. *whr* n.m. "carpenter" & *whr.t* n.f. "workshop, dockyard," below

wys v. "to saw," var. of *ws* (EG 99)

wys in $St^3 \neq w$ -wys PN, miswriting of $St^3 \neq w$ - t^3 - $wt(.t)$; see under $wty(.t)$ "destruction," below

wyspwtr[∞] n.m. Old Iranian title denoting a functionary of high status

E P Cairo 31174, 4

= OP (Median form) **vis(a)puθra* "son of the (royal) house," i.e. "prince"

< *viθ* "royal" house + *puça* "son" Kent, *OP²* (1953) pp. 208a & 197b

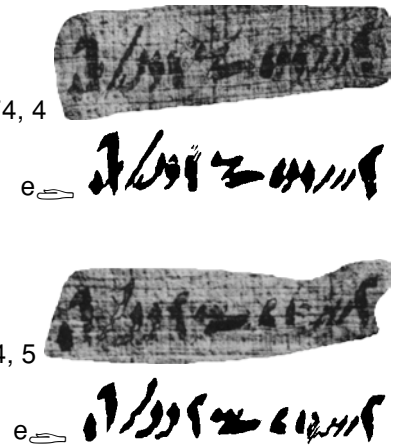
⌚ Aram. בר ביתא Porten, *Archives* (1968) p. 230, but, vs. Porten,

this title was not used by the satrap Arsames
for discussion, see Vittmann, *AfO* 38-39 (1991-1992) 159-60

in compound

^c.wy n **wyspwtr** "(the) house of (the) *wyspwtr*" (E P Cairo 31174, 4 & 5)

wyš n.m. "time"; see under wš, below



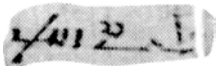
wyt[∞]

v.t. "to wrap"

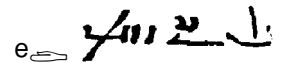
= EG 80

= *wt Wb* 1, 378-79; Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 109, #78.1131;Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 271

var.

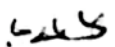
w3tyso Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962), who trans. "to put on(?)"see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 62, n. 197


 R P Serpot, 3/44



 e
wṯ
 written as *wṯ* "to send" (EG 103 & below); see also M. Smith, *P. Harkness*
 (2005) p. 213, n. c to l. 34

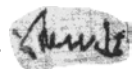
 R P Harkness, 4/34
 

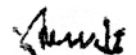

wty
 R P Vienna 6257, 15/5 (& 8/15, 15/8)
 


(wyt)

n.m. "mummy bandages, wrappings"

= EG 80

 = *wt Wb* 1, 379/4-6; Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 109, #78.1132; *Année*, 3
 (1982) 78, #79.0784; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 270
see Jasnow, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004)
 P P Cairo 50127, 17
 



var.

wṯ[∞]
 R P Louvre 3229 vo, 12
 



in compounds

m wyt "he who is in (his) wrappings" epithet of Anubis

= *Wb* 1, 73/14 & *imy-wt* 380/1-4; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 102, #77.1088; *Année*, 3 (1982) 18, #79.0191; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 270

for discussion, see Köhler, *Imiut* (1975) pp. 444-52; M. Smith, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993) 139-40, n. b to l. 4; Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 97, n. to l. 17;

M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 191, n. h to l. 36, who suggested trans.

"Anubis as/namely (the) embalmer," following Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913) pp. 26-27, n. to vignette

R P Harkness, 3/36

R P Harkness, 4/34

R P Berlin 6750, 6/10

R P Rhind I, 9d7 (& 5 vignette)

R P Rhind II, 7d5 (& 3d5, 4d6)

var.

m i_t=f[∞] epithet of Anubis

R P Harkness, 4/34

but see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 213-14, n. g to l. 34, who suggested it is a

var. of *nd iṯ=f*

in phrase

ḥnpw [...] **m wyt** *ḥnṯ sh-nṯr* "Anubis [...], he who is in (his) wrappings, foremost of the divine booth" (R P Turin 766A, 17)

mtn(.t) **wyt** of mummification, "bandages"(?) (EG 190 [= P P BM 10077B, 5])

sdm wyt[∞] epithet of Anubis

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 213, n. d to l. 34

t wyt "amulet" or name of general handbook on mummification, see under *t* "to seize," below

(wyt)

n.m. "embalmer"

= EG 80

= *wt Wb* 1, 379/9-13; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 102, #77.1087; *Année*, 2 (1981) 109, #78.1134; *Année*, 3 (1982) 78, #79.0786

var.

wt non-etymological writing as "papyrus"

for discussion, see Widmer, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 678

in phrase

ḥtmw (nṯr) wyt "(divine) chancellor & embalmer"; see under *ḥtm* "to seal," below

wyt(?)[∞]

n.m. "assemblage"(?)

~? **ΔΥΗΤ** "collection, company" *CD* 21b, *KHWb* 15, *DELC* 19b

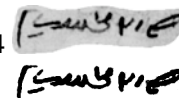
~? *ḥwd.t* "separation" *Wb* 1, 59/7; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 21, #77.0214;

& *ḥwd* "to separate" *Wb* 1, 58/11-14; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 21, #77.0213;

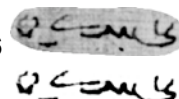
Année, 2 (1981) 24, #78.0239; *Année*, 3 (1982) 15, #79.0154; so *DELC* 19b

so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 52, n. z

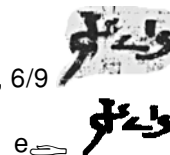
R P Harkness, 4/34



R P Harkness, 4/6



R P Berlin 6750, 6/9



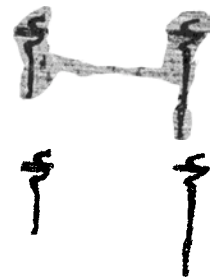
P O Hor 12, 11 (& 12a, 4)



- wyt** v. "to melt," var. of *wty* (EG 106)
- wyt** n. "stela," var. of *wty* (EG 105)
- wyt** n. "papyrus," var. of *wt* (EG 105)
- wyt** n. "green stone," var. of *wt* (EG 105 & below)
- wyt** n. "green eye-paint," var. of *wt* (EG 105 & below)
- wyt** n. "green (color)," var. of *w(y)t* (EG 105)
- wyt** n. "green linen," var. of *w(y)t* (EG 105)
- wyt** n.m. "tail"; see under *wṯ*, below
- w^c** n.m. "one"
 = EG 81
 = *Wb* 1, 273-76; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 82, #77.0851; *Année*, 2 (1981) 87, #78.0889; *Année*, 3 (1982) 63, #79.0623; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 211
 = **ⲟϣⲁ**, **ⲟϣ(ϵ)** *CD* 469a, *ČED* 208, *KHWb* 265, *DELC* 229b
 see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 180 & 395
 in compounds

w^c ... w^c "one ... (an)other"

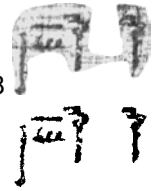
P P 'Onch, 13/11



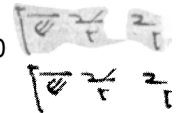
var.

w^c ... w^c n-ỉm≠w "one ... (an)other of them"

R P Carlsberg 1, 6/8



R P Vienna 6319, 4/30



in phrase

w^c šp n w^c "one succeeds another" (EG 500)

w^c.t sp-sn[∞] "one by one"

= **w^c sp-sn**, **w^c w^c Wb 1**, 276/6

= **oγΔ oγΔ** CD 469a, **ČED** 208, **KHWb** 265

see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 112, n. 551

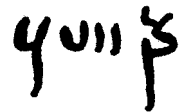
R P Serpot, 11/x+12



w^c ỉrm 2[∞] "in the presence of both parties" (lit., "one & two")

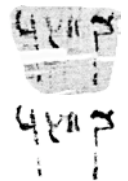
= **n w^c ỉrm 2** EG 81

e P P Berlin 13388, 6



vs. Griffith in Adler et al., *Adler Papyri* (1939) p. 76, who took as ratio 1 to 2 (= 1/3)

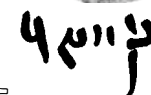
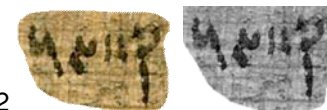
P P Adler 3, 4



P P Cairo 31177, 3 (& 2)

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* (1964) p. 51, n. IV, who took as ratio 1 to 2 (= 1/3)

P P Heid 704, x+2



e

w^c *bs n ḥmt n šrḥy* "a *bs*-vessel (made) of stamped(?) copper" (R P Vienna 6321, 2)*p3 w^c mīt.t(?)* "the one likewise"(?); see under *mīt(.t)(?)* "likeness," below*(n) w^c r3* "(all) together"; see under *r3* "mouth," below*n w^c sp* "all of a sudden" (EG 81)**w^c(.t)** *š(.t)* "a letter" (EG 490)**w^c.t** *š^ct.t* "one piece" (also of sheet of papyrus cut from papyrus roll) (EG 493)**w^c šbt** "one staff" (EG 499)*n w^c gy* "all together" (lit., "in one form"); see under *gy* "form," below*r w^c n-īm= n n p3 s 4* "to one of us four" (EG 201)*r w^c gy* "in any way, at all" (P P Berlin 15527 vo, 2)*šsp w^c* "one palm" (R P Magical, 24/24)*ššt(.t) w^c.t* (P O Pisa 936 conc, 4)*tk r w^c šty.t* "to throw into a canal" (EG 529 [= ? P Berlin 18862, 3])**(w^c)** "only, single, unique" (EG 81)

(**w^c.w**)[∞] n.m. "solitude"

= **w^cw** *Wb* 1, 277-78

(**w^c.t**)_ⲗ adj. "single, alone"

= EG 81

= *Wb* 1, 278-79; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 83, #77.0853; *Année*, 2 (1981) 87-88, #78.0892; *Année*, 3 (1982) 63-64, #79.0626

= **ⲟϣⲱⲧ** *CD* 494a, *ČED* 217, *KHWb* 279, *DELC* 239a

= **ⲟϣⲗⲗ**, **ⲟϣⲗⲗⲧ** *CD* 470a, *ČED* 209, *KHWb* 265, *DELC* 229b

var.

w^cⲓ[∞]

see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 79, n. 338

vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962), who trans. "woe" (EG 78 & above)

in phrases

n w^c.t_ⲗ[∞] "single, alone"

= *n w^cⲓ* Israel Stela, 6

= **n ⲟϣⲱⲧ** *CD* 494a

R P BM 10507, 8/21 (& 1/14)

R P Serpot A, 2/x+12

ⲗ R P Serpot, 2/18

R P Serpot, 6/x+20 (& 9/11)

P/R P Berlin 13602, 13

for discussion, see **ⲟⲩⲁⲛⲟⲩⲱⲧ** (s.v. **ⲟⲩⲱⲧ**) ČED 217-18, DELC 239a

var.

n wꜥꜣ.t[∞]

tꜣ wꜥ.t wꜥ.tꜣ s "the unique one" epithet of Isis

= $\Theta\iota\omicron\upsilon\hat{\iota}\nu$ (acc. sg. of * $\Theta\iota\omicron\upsilon\hat{\iota}\varsigma$)

for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 155 (a) 4; Dousa, *ASICDS* (2002) pp. 169-70

qnqn wꜥ wꜥ.tꜣ f "to fight all alone" (EG 81)

ⲟwꜥ

in

retrans. as indef. article

see Hughes, *JNES* 17 (1958) 7, n. a, vs. Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 294, n. 2a, who trans. "document"; accepted by EG 82

see Hughes, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 63, n. a, vs. Reymond, *JEA* 58 (1972) 256, n. 1b

in compounds

ⲟwꜥ bꜣk in

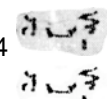
reinterpreted as indef. article + *bꜣk* "document" (EG 125 & below)

see Hughes, *JNES* 17 (1958) 7, n. a, vs. Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 294, n. 2a, accepted by Sp., "3 dem. Schreiben" (1928) p. 612, & EG 125, who trans. "original document(?)"

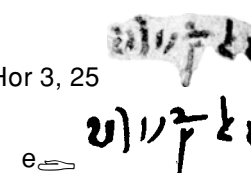
ⲟwꜥ (n) mkmk reinterpreted as indef. article + *mkmk* "memorandum" (EG 183 & below)

see Hughes, *JNES* 17 (1958) 7, n. a, vs. EG 82 & 183, who trans. "petition"

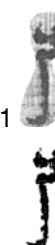
R P Serpot, 12/34



P O Hor 3, 25



P P Rylands 31, 1



P P Berlin 13532, 2



Ø **w^c** (n) *smy* reinterpreted as indef. article + *smy* "charge, accusation" (EG 432 & below)
see Hughes, *JNES* 17 (1958) 7, n. a, vs. EG 82 & 432, who trans. "complaint"

w^c n. "farmer"; see under *wy^c* (EG 79)

w^c3 adj. "single"; see under *w^c.t*, above

w^cy v.it. "to slander, calumniate, give offense"

= EG 82, but vs. meaning "to rebel"

< *w^c3* "to speak evil, slander" *Wb* 1, 279/14-16; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 83, #77.0855
for discussion of pre-demotic evidence, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 524, n. 313;
Baer, *Orientalia*, NS 34 (1965) 428-29 & 438; Gardiner, *Sinuhe* (1916) p. 66

in compound

w^cy ỉrm "to speak ill about, give offense to"

var.

n.m.

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide* (1963), who trans. "incorrect statement(?)"

in

reread *why (ỉrm)* "to be cruel (w.)" vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 78, n. 171,
followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 180, & Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 61

(w^c(y)) n.m. "slander, curse, blasphemy"

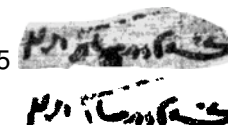
= EG 82

= **oya** "curse" *CD* 468b, *ČED* 208, *KHWb* 265, *DELC* 229b

P P 'Onch, 11/5



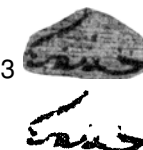
P P 'Onch, 24/15



e  R O BM 25534, 3



 P P 'Onch, 27/13



R P Harper, 1/19



for discussion, see Ritner, *Mechanics* (1995) p. 46, n. 217

for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 65 & 524-25, n. 313

øw³(?) in

retrans. "to fall into(?)" ; see under w³, above
vs. Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977)

var.

?; written non-etymologically as if wᶜ "one" (EG 81)

so Jasnow, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 172, n. to l, 32, l. 6, followed by Cruz-Urbe, *Gebel Teir* (1995)
p. 32, w. ?, & p. 33, n. to l. 6, but doubted by Devauchelle, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 199, n. to l, 32
Brunsch, *WZKM* 72 (1980) 13, n. f, & Devauchelle in Devauchelle & Wagner, *Gebel Teir* (1984),
did not read

wᶜwᶜ "quarrel" (EG 82)

in compounds

ṛr wᶜ "to slander, curse" (R P Harper, 1/19 [or take as v.t.?; for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfensp.*
(1992) p. 30])

Pr-...-p³-wᶜw "House-...-the-quarrel" GN, see below

d wᶜ "to curse" (EG 82)

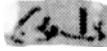
wᶜy n.m. "farmer"; see under wyᶜ, above

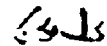
wᶜy v. "to be far"; see under wy (EG 78)

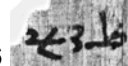
wᶜw n.m. "quarrel" in GN Pr-...-p³-wᶜw "House-...-the-quarrel"; see below

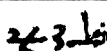
wᶜwᶜ n.m. "quarrel"; see under wᶜ(y) "slander" (EG 82)

wᶜb v.it. & adj. "to be pure, pure"
= EG 82-83

R P Serpot, 3/5 

e 

R P Tebt Tait 6, 2/6 



 R G G Teir 76, 6 

e 

= *Wb* 1, 280-82; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 83, #77.0857; *Année*, 2 (1981) 88, #78.0896; *Année*, 3 (1982) 64, #79.0629; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 212
 = **ⲟϣⲟⲡ**, **ⲟϣⲁⲁⲃ**† *CD* 487b, *ČED* 214, *KHWb* 267 & 551, *DELC* 230b

var.

w. phonetic complement

R P Berlin 15683, 1

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *wḏ* "to discharge"

R P Vienna 6257, 13/36

w. extended meanings

v.t. "to purify"[∞]

P P 'Onch, 17/12

= *Wb* 1, 280-81; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 83, #77.0857; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 212
 usually replaced by *tī wꜥb*, below
 for *swꜥb* v.t. "to purify," see EG 83 & 413 & below
 in phrase
wꜥb sw Pr-ꜥꜣ r hrwt "Pharaoh purified himself for the festival" (EG 280)

v.it. "to be free & clear, unencumbered" (of property)

P P HLC, 2/12 (& *passim*)

for discussion, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) pp. 75-76; Ritner, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 351 (discussion of Third Intermediate Period antecedents)

N.B. exx. of what appears to be a new causative v.t. *tī w^cb* "to clear (property of

legal encumbrances)" are here taken as exx. of the combination v.t. *tī* "to cause" plus (subjunctive) *sdm=f* of v.it. *w^cb*; for discussion of such constructions, see

Johnson, *DVS* (1976) pp. 272-74

var.

"to be free & clear, unencumbered" (of legal documents)

in phrase

w^cb r qnb(.t) nb "free of every legal document" (EG 540)

in compounds/phrases

īhy w^cb "*īhy* the pure"; see under *īhy*; above

w^cb īrm "to eat w. (someone)" (EG 82)

var.

w^cb.t "(meal) table" (EG 82)

w^cb=f type of holy place (EG 83)

w^cb r "to be free from" (EG 82)

w^cb sp-sn Skr m Tše Skr m R3-ḥny(.t) Skr-Wsīr m šy "Pure, pure is Sokar in the Fayyum, Sokar in Illahun, Sokar-Osiris in the lake." (R P Berlin 6750, 5/14)

p3 nt w^cb "sanctuary" (EG 82; for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* [1976] p. 52, n. t; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 [1998] 466-68, n. to 11/8, w. extensive list of references)

in phrases

wpr.t n sw 18 r p3 nt w^cb "(the) provisions of day 18 for the sanctuary" (R? O MH 4033, 6)

šm r p3 nt w^cb "to go (in)to the inner sanctum" (EG 506 [= P S Canopus B, 5])

in titles

E P Moscow 135D, 3

e

P P Ash 14, 6

R P Berlin 7058B, 17

w^cb nt stp n ṛp3 nt1 w^cb "priest who is chosen in ṛthe sancṛtuary" (P O H^or 12, 7)

w^cb.w nt — "priests of(?) the —" (E P Fitzhugh 3, 1/4)

var.

n3 nt w^cb "the sanctuaries" (P O H^or 59, 5; but Quack, *Apokalyptik* [2002] p. 250, n. c, preferred reading *ṛw=f w^cb* "he being pure")

in title

sh n3 nt ṛp n3 pr-ḥd.w — n t3 qs.t Ḥp "scribe(?) of that which is reckoned (to) the storehouses

of — of the burial of the Apis" (P S Ash 1971/18, 10; P S BM 377, 13-14 [so Reymond,

Priestly Family (1981)])

pr ṛw=f w^cb "clean grain" (EG 82)

ḥtp w^cb "pure offering" (R P Harkness, 3/22).

š(=w) ṛw=f w^cb "pure sand" as ingredient in magical rituals (R P Magical, 10/10; R P Louvre 3229, 4/5)

qnw w^cb "pure orpiment"; see under *qnw* "orpiment," below

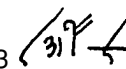
tṛ w^cb v.t. "to purify"

= TBBO CD 399b, ČED 182, KHWb 222 & 545, DELC 211a

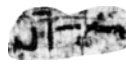
P P Louvre 3334, 13



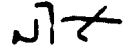
e R P Magical, 5/3



R P Mythus, 7/21



e



N.B. many exx. retain original v.it. meaning "to cause that X be pure"

tṛ=w w^cb t3 w^cb.t "the embalming place was purified" (lit., "they caused that the embalming place be pure") (EG 83)

tḥ w^cb "camomile"; see under *tḥ* "straw," below

(w^cb)

n.m. "purity"

= EG 82-83

= Wb 1, 282/8-9; Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 88, #78.0897

in compounds/phrases

w^cb bn[∞] "decay, rot" (lit., "bad purity, impurity")

corresponds to *hsd* "decay" *Wb* 3, 333/6-9; Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 290, #78.3141
 & to *hsd* *Wb* 3, 339/4; Meeks, *Année*, 3 (1982) 224, #79.2279
 see Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913) p. 84, n. 90

for discussion, see Sottas, *Rev. ég.* 1 (1919) 136, who cf. ^cb "impurity" *Wb* 1,

174/15-18, & ^cb "purity" *Wb* 1, 175/13-20

Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 41, trans. "disagreeableness, offensiveness"
 vs. Revillout, *Poème* (1885), who trans. "evil priest"

in phrase

bn-pw=y tī hpr w^cb bn "I did not cause impurity to come about" (^R P Bib Nat 149, 2/24;
 vs. Lexa, *Totenbuch* [1910], who trans. "I have not changed purity [into] evil.")

w^cb n p3 ntr nt hn H.t-nn-nsw(.t) "purity of the god who is in Heracleopolis" (^R P Bib Nat 149, 2/1-2)
Pr-w^cb GN "Abaton" grave of Osiris on the island of Biggeh; see below
Pr-w^cb-nb=s GN "Abaton of her lord"; see below

nb w^cb "possessor of purity" priestly title

= EG 213, s.v. *nb*

= νεβουπις Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 381b

for discussion, see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 173, n. 2, 301, n. 2, & 427

vs. Reymond, *BJRL* 48 (1965-1966) 451-52, who trans. "master of purification (lustration)"

^R P Rhind I, 6d2

^R P Harper, 3/1

e

^P P Ox Griff 52, 4

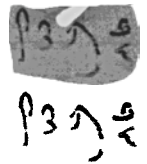
^R P Berlin 8932 vo, 1

e

^R P Berlin 15667, 1

e

𐎢𐎠 P Rylands 45A, 4 (& 2)



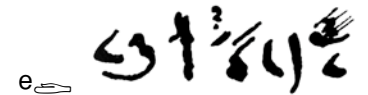
in phrases

?; **nb w^cb(?) shm(?)** "possessor of purity(?) & power(?)"

E P Lille 26, 4 (& 3)



for reading, see Malinine, *RdE* 7 (1950) 116-18, n. 12,
who took as two titles & did not trans.



e

E P Lille 22, 2



in title string

nb w^cb hry šy w₃d-wr N₃-nfr-ir-šty "possessor of purity, overseer of the lake of the sea of
N₃-nfr-ir-šty"; see under *w₃d-wr* "sea" under *wt* "to be green," below

hrw n w^cb "day of purification/purity"; see under *hrw* "day," below
t w^cb "to become pure" (EG 666)

(w^cb)

n.m. "priest"

= EG 83

= *Wb* 1, 282-83; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 83, #77.0859; *Année*, 2 (1981) 88-89, #78.0899; *Année*, 3 (1982) 64, #79.0630; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 212-13
 = **ⲟⲩⲩⲃ** CD 488a, *ČED* 214, *KHWb* 267 & 551, *DELC* 230b

≡ ἱερεὺς LSJ 821a; Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 653

see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 138

in compounds/phrases

ἱⲓⲱ.t n **w^cb** "office of priest"; see under ἱⲓⲱ(.t) "office," above

ἱn-nⲓ thⲓ ḥpr (n) **w^cb** "If an illness befalls a priest" (EG 653 [= ^P P Bib Nat 215 vo, c/1])

ἱr **w^cb** "to act as priest"

in compound

tny n ἱr **w^cb** (τελεστικόν) (EG 83)

ἱt-ntr(?) **w^cb** ḥm-ntr ḥm (n) dy "god's father(?), priest, prophet, & ship's carpenter" (^R O Louvre 9073, 1)

ˆ n **w^cb** "chief of priests"; see under ˆ(ⲓ) "great one," above

w^cb.w nt pⲓ nt **w^cb** "priests of(?) the sanctuary" (^E P Fitzhugh 3, 1/4)

w^cb mḥ-1 "first **w^cb**-priest"

in title string

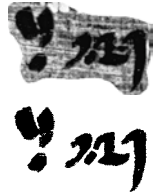
ἱt-ntr PN pⲓ ḥm-ntr Mn pⲓ — "god's father PN, the prophet of Min, the — " (^P Statue Turin 914, 2-3;

^P Statue Turin 986, 2-3; ^P Statue Turin 1009, 2-3)

w^cb.w n Ḥr-wr nb Shm pⲓ ntr ˆⲓ "priests of Horus, the elder, lord of Letopolis, the great god"; see under Ḥr "Horus," below

w^cb 2-nw[∞] n.m. "priest of second rank"

E P Berlin 13582, 1

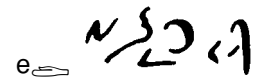


w^cb nt ˆq "priest who enters"

P P Adler 19, 15



= **w^cb ˆq** "priest who has access" *Wb* 1, 283/11



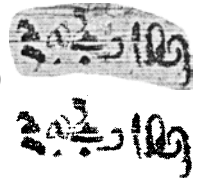
var.

pl.

E P Fitzhugh 3, 1/5



P P Ox Griff 48, 9



in phrases

— *m-b3h DN* "— before DN"

var.

— *p3 ntr* "— the god" (R P Tebt Botti 3, 1)— *Pth* "— Ptah" (P O Hor 25, 6)— *Sbk-nb-Pay p3 ntr ʿ3* "— Sobek, lord of Pay, the great god"; see under *Sbk-nb-Pay*, below— *Dhwtj ʿ3 ʿ3 nb Hmnw* "— Thoth, the doubly great, the lord of Hermopolis" (P P Louvre 3333, 1)— *n h.t-ntr n Hq* "priest who enters of the temple of *Hq*" (R M Leiden Pap Inst 4, 8-9)— *(n) s3 tpy* "priest who enters (of) the first phyle" (R M Leiden Pap Inst 5, 9)— *(n) s3 2-nw* "— (of) the second phyle" (R M Wąngstedt 3, 8)— *n s3 3-nw* "— of the third phyle" (R M Wąngstedt 1, 7-8; R M Wąngstedt 2, 8-9)— *(n) s3 4-nw* "— (of) the fourth phyle" (R M Leiden Pap Inst 4, 2-3)

var.

wʿb.w nt-ḏw ʿq (n) p3 s3 4-nw "priests who enter (of) the fourth phyle" (P P Ox Griff 70, 1-2)

in phrase

— *m-b3h Sbk-nb-Pay p3 ntr ʿ3* "priests who enter (of) the fourth phyle before Sobek, lord of Pay, the great god" (P P Ox Griff 41, 1-3)— *(n) s3 5-nw* "priests who enter (of) the fifth phyle" (P P Ox Griff 61, 3-4)*wʿb nt stp n ʿp3 nt1 wʿb* "priest who is chosen in the ʿsanc1tuary" (P O Hor 12, 7)*wʿb (n) (p3) (i) rpy* "priest of the temple"; see under *rpy* "temple," below*wʿb rnp.t* "yearly priest"; see under *rnp.t* "year," below*wʿb.w n h.t-ntr* "priests of the temple" (? P Saq 52, 3)

- w^cb.w** (n) *t3* (or? *n3*) *h3s(w).t* "(the) priests of the necropol(e)is" (P P Ox Griff 68, 6)
- w^cb** n *n3* *hrt.w* n *Hp nt-3w p3y-w wd3 hpr* "priest of the deceased offspring of the Apis bull (lit., "offspring of the Apis bull whose death has occurred"); see under *Hp* "Apis," below
- w^cb.w** (n) *p3 5 s3.w* "priests of the 5 phyles" (P P Ox Griff 56, 11)
- w^cb.w** *s3s n3 ntr.w mnh.w* "(the) priests honor the beneficent gods (i.e., Ptolemy III & Berenike II)" (EG 492 [=P S Canopus A, 20])
- w^cb** *3w-f sms ntr* "a priest who serves god" (P P Bib Nat 215 vo, c/1 & 4)
- rt n3* **w^cb.w** "agent of the priests" (P P Ox Griff 72 vo, 2)
var.
- rt[.w]* *n3* **w^cb.w** "agent[s] of the priests" (P/R O Ash 31, 7-8)
- lwh* (n) **w^cb** "dereliction of priest(ly duty)" (P P Cairo 50127, 8; Jasnow, *Fs. Zauzich* [2004], trans. "impropriety of purification")
- hn.w* (n) *n3* **w^cb.w** "agreements of the priests" (R P Berlin 7059, 23)
- hn-f s r-db3 n3* **w^cb.w** "he commanded concerning the priests" (EG 310)
- htp* (n) **w^cb** "prebend of a priest"; see under *htp* "offering, (priestly) prebend," below
- htp.w-ntr n n3* **w^cb.w** *irm n3 hrt.w n n3* **w^cb.w** "divine offerings of the priests & the children of the priests" (R T BM 57371, 47)
- hr3(.t) n n3* **w^cb.w** n *p3 h^c* "provisions of the priests for (lit., "of" or "in") the festal procession" (R O Leiden 173, 3)
- hl-^cy.w* (n) *n3* **w^cb.w** "elders of the priests"; see under *hl* "youth, servant," below
- shn.w n3* **w^cb(.w)** *h.t-ntr Sbk-nb-Pay p3 ntr ^c3* "administrators of the priest(s) of the temple of Sobek, lord of Pay, the great god"; see under *shn* administrative official, below
- sh* (n) *n3* **w^cb.w** "scribe of the priests" (P P Ox Griff 20, 7; R P Berlin 8932, 9; & cf. R T BM 57371, 21)
var.
- nt sh n rn n n3* **w^cb.w** "who writes in the name of the priests" (EG 83)
- in phrases
- sh n n3* **w^cb.w** n *3s.t* "scribe of the priests of Isis" (R G Aswan 8, 5)
- sh n3* **w^cb.w** (n) *p3 ntr ^c3 Sbk-nb-Pa[y]* "scribe of the priests of the great god Sobek, lord of Pa[y]";
see under *Sbk-nb-Pay*, below
- sh ^c.t n n3* **w^cb.w** "letter scribe of the priests"; see under *s^c.t* "letter, document," below
- ky.w* **w^cb.w** "other priests" (EG 559)
- in title strings
- 3t-ntr* **w^cb** *rt* "god's father, priest, & agent" (P S Vienna Kunst 5825, 4)
- 3t-ntr(?)* **w^cb** *hm-ntr hm* (n) *dy* "god's father(?), priest, prophet, & ship's carpenter" (R O Louvre 9073, 1)

ī-t-ntr PN p3 ḥm-ntr Mn p3 w^cb mḥ-1 "god's father PN, the prophet of Min, the first w^cb-priest"

(^P Statue Turin 914, 2-3; ^P Statue Turin 986, 2-3; ^P Statue Turin 1009, 2-3)

ḥm-ntr w^cb wn (...) *ī3w.t(?) nb(.t) shn nb n ...* "prophet, priest, shrine opener (...) of every office(?) & everything conferred(?) of ..."; see under *ī3w(.t)* "office," above

w. DN

w^cb n 3rsyn3 "priest of Arsinoe" (^P P Heid 737b≈, 1)

w^cb n 3lgsntrs "priest of Alexander"; see under *3lgsntrs*, above

w^cb (n) 3s.t "priest of Isis"; see under *3s.t*, above

w^cb n ʾlmn "priest of Amun"; see under *ʾlmn*, above

w^cb n ʾlmn-[ʾlp]y n p3 ʾ[rpy] n ʾlmn-ʾpy n N3-nh.w "priest of Amun in [Op]e of the t[emple] of Amun in Ope of 'The Sycamores'"

in phrase

wlt (n) p3 ʾ[s]w (n) tmy Sbk n N3-nh.w ḥn^c tmy Sbk n Pr-ḥ3t w^cb n ʾlmn-[ʾlp]y n p3 ʾ[rpy]

n ʾlmn-ʾpy n N3-nh.w "guardian(?) (of) the r[a]m of the Sobek-town of The Sycamores

& the Sobek-town of *Pr-ḥ3t*, priest of Amun in [Op]e of the t[emple] of Amun in Ope of The Sycamores"

(^P P BM 10560, 6-7)

w^cb n ʾlmn-R^c nb nsw(.t) T3.wy n ʾbn "priest of Amen-Re, lord of the thrones of the Two Lands (= Karnak), in Daphne" (^P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/10)

w^cb.w n ʾlmn-R^c nsw(.t) ntr.w (p3 ntr^c3) "priests of Amen-Re, king of the gods, (the great god)"

(^P P Turin 6079A, 7; ^P P Turin 6111, 16)

w^cb n ʾn-ḥr n Tne "priest of Onuris of This" (^E P Rylands 9, 8/20)

w^cb p3 ʾrpy (n) ʾly-m-ḥtp nt-īw hn ʾwnw "priest of the temple of ʾImḥotep which is in Heliopolis"

(^P O Hor 1, 4)

w^cb.w n n3^c.wy.w n R^c-T3.wy "priests of the temples of Re of the Two Lands" (^R O BM 21406, 2)

w^cb n nqy "priest of Anukis" (^E P Vienna 10151, 2)

w^cb.w Wp-w3w.t "priests of Wepwawet" (^P P BM 10589, 14)

w^cb Wn-nfr "priest of Wen-nefer" (^R Statue Turin 3067, 2)

w^cb.w Wsʾr "priests of Osiris" (^P P Ox Grif 64, 4-5)

w^cb.w B-nt-īw-t (as var. of *B(3)-nb-Dt(.t)*) "priests of the Ram of Mendes" (^P P Louvre 3333, 1-2)

w^cb(.w) n P3-R^c "priest(s) of Pre" (^P P 'Onch, 3/16)

w^cb(.w) (n) Pr-^c3 "priest(s) of Pharaoh"; see under *Pr-^c3* "Pharaoh," below

w^cb Ptlwm[ys ...] p3 swtr "priest of Ptolem[y ...], the savior" (^P P Heid 767g, x+1-x+2)

w^cb.w (n) Pth "priests of Ptah"; see under *Pth*, below

w^cb.w (n) Mn "priests of Min"; see under *Mn*, below

w^cb.w n Mnṯ "priests of Montu"; see under *Mnṯ*, below

- w^cb(.w)** (n) *H.t-Hr* "priest(s) of Hathor"; see under *H.t-Hr*, below
- w^cb.w** (n) *Hr-wr* "priests of Horus, the elder" (P P Berlin 15527, 3)
- w^cb.w** (n) *Hr-ḥnt-ḥt* "priests of Horus-Khenty-khety" (P P Louvre 3333, 2)
- w^cb** n *Hr-šf* "priest of Herishef"; see under *Hr-šf*, below
- w^cb** n *Hnsw* "priest of Khonsu"; see under *Hnsw*, below
- w^cb(.w)** (n) *Hnm* "priest(s) of Khnum"; see under *Hnm*, below
- w^cb** n *n3 ḥrt.w n Hp nt-īw p3y-w wd3 ḥpr* "priest of the deceased offspring of the Apis bull (lit., "children of Apis whose death has occurred)"; see under *Hp* "Apis," below
- w^cb.w** (n) *Sbk* "priests of Sobek" (P P Ox Grif 5, 4)
- w^cb(.w)** (n) *Sbk-nb-tn* "priest(s) of Soknebtunis" (R P Mil Vogl 26, 1; R P Tebt Botti 2, 1)
- w^cb** n *Shm.t* "priest of Sakhmet" (R P Stras 1105, 9-10)
- w^cb** *T3mtr3* "priest of Demeter" (P P Ox Griff 16, 5)
- w^cb.w** n *Dḥwty* "priests of Thoth"; see under *Dḥwty*, below
- w. GN
- w^cb** (n) *n3 ntr.w ḥ.t ḥnb-ḥd* "priest of the gods of the temple of White Wall (Memphis)"; see under *ḥnb* "wall," above
- w^cb** n *t3 sbt n 3s.t* (n) *Hnt-Nwn t3 ntr.t 33.t nt n Pr-Wsṛ-Hp ḥr p3 3t mḥt n ḥfth Wsṛ-Hp ntr 33* "priest of the hill of Isis (of) Khenty-Nun, the great goddess, which is in the Serapeum on the northern side of the dromos of Osiris-Apis, (the) great god"; see under *sbt* "hill," below
- w^cb** n *Ks* "priest of Ks" (EG 568)
- w^cb.w** n *T3-m3y(.t)-Sbk-nb-Pay* "priests of Soknopaiou Nesos" (P P Ox Griff 74, 10)
- w^cb.w** n *tmy Pr-33* "priests of the royal town" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 25; vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981], who trans. "holy places ...")
- w^cb** (n) *Ṭlmse* "priest of Kalabsha"; see under *Ṭlms(e)*, below
- w^cb** *p3 t3 n Nīw(.t)* "priest of the district of Thebes" (P P Louvre 3440 IA, 1)

(w^cb(.t)) n.f. "priestess"

P S Ash 1971/18, 14

= EG 83

= *Wb* 1, 283/13-14

in phrases

w^cb.t n *3rsyn3 t3 mr ḥt-s* "priestess of Arsinoe, the father loving" (EG 83)

w^cb(.t) (n) t3 Pr-^c3.t "priestess of the queen (Cleopatra III)" (P P Brook 37.1803, 4
[for discussion, see Pierce, 3 *Dem. Pap.* (1972) p. 31; for other exx., see Pestman,
Recueil, 3 [1977] 28-29, #321-22])

w^cb.t *Pth* "priestess of Pth"; see under *Pth*, below

(w^cb.w) n. pl. "corpses, mummies"

= EG 83

≡ νεκρός "corpse, the dead" LSJ 1165b; σώματα "bodies, corpses" LSJ 1749

for discussion, see Erichsen, *Aegyptus* 32 (1952) 19, n. to l. 2/1; Pestman, *Choachytes*
(1993) p. 468 [ix]

(w^cb)[∞] n.m. "sanctuary, shrine"

= *Wb* 1, 284/8-9; Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 89, #78.0901

vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who read w^c w^cb.t (sic!) & trans.
"an (act of) sanctification"

vs. Glanville, *'Onch* (1955), followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 163 & 181, n. 18,

& *Wis. Lit.* (1983) p. 70, who trans. "sanctity" (EG 82) but also suggested "purity"
or "priesthood" (p. 70, n. 65)

note house det.

vs. Glanville, *'Onch* (1955), followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 166, who trans. "priest" (EG 83)

vs. Lichtheim, *GM* 41 (1980) 73, & *Wis. Lit.* (1983) p. 73, who trans. "sanctity" (EG 82)

P P Berlin 3116, 2/1



P P Dublin 1659A, 5 (& B, 7)



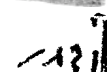
e R S BM 184, 12



P P 'Onch, 5/4



P P 'Onch, 8/18



note house det.

var.

w. phonetic complement

vs. Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *wḏ* "annex-sanctuary"

vs. Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *wḏ* "annex-sanctuary"

var.

w^cb.w n.pl.

in

reread *hrw 5 ḥb* "five days of festival"

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 96, vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976)

in

reread *m3y.w(t)* "islands"; see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 98, n. 7, & *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 193 vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976)

in phrases

w^cb p3 *ˁ.wy ḥtp* "shrine of the resting place" (P P Dublin 1659A, 5)

w^cb (t3) *ḥ.t-ntr* "sanctuary of (the) temple" (R P Vienna 6319, 6/24; & note P P 'Onch, 8/18)
in phrase

w^cb ... *n ḥ.t-ntr n Mn-nfr* "sanctuary ... of the temple of Memphis" (R S BM 184, 12)

R P Vienna 6319, 4/27

R P Vienna 6319, 6/24 (& 6/25)

P O Hor 9, 1

P O Hor 16, 6

P O Hor 17, 13

(w^cb(.t)) n.f. "embalming, embalming place"
 = EG 83
 = *Wb* 1, 284/4-5; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 83, #77.0861; *Année*, 2 (1981) 89, #78.0900; *Année*, 3 (1982) 64, #79.0631; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 214

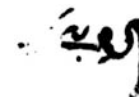
note evil det.

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 12, n. c, who trans. all exx. of w^cb.t "sanctuary"

P O Hor 1, 1

e 

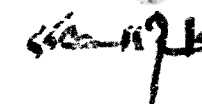
 P P Berlin 8278b, x+19

var.

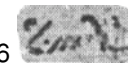
w. phonetic complement

P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/7

w^cby

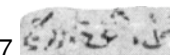
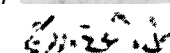
 R P Vienna 6319, 5/6




vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read wdy "passing away"

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read wdzy "passing away"

 R P Vienna 6319, 6/27

in phrases

w^cb[.t] n *Wsir* "embalming place of Osiris" (P P Berlin 8278b, x+19)

w^cb.t (n) *Wsîr Mr-wr (n) ʾlwnw* "embalming place of Osiris-Mnevis (in) Heliopolis" (P O Hor 1, 1-2)

w^cb.t *Wsîr-Ḥp (n) Mn-nfr* "embalming place of Osiris-Apis (in) Memphis" (P O Hor 1, 2)

w^cb.t p3 bk p3 ntr "embalming place of the falcon, the god" (P O Hor 21, 15)

w^cb.t p3 hb "embalming place of the ibis" (P O Hor 21, 14)

w^cb.t Ḥp-nb=s "embalming place of Ḥapnebes" (P O Hor 22, 10-11)

ntr.w na t3 w^cb.t "(the) gods, those of the embalming place" (R P Harkness, 5/22)

hb p3 bk n3 ntr.w n t3 w^cb.t "(the) ibis, the falcon, & the gods of the embalming place" (EG 83)

tî=w w^cb t3 w^cb.t "the embalming place was purified" (lit., "they caused that the embalming place be pure") (EG 83)

w. extended meaning

"sanctuary"[∞]

= *Wb* 1, 284/7

"death"

in phrase

ḥpr t3 w^cb.t n X (var. *ḥpr t3y=f/s w^cb.t*) "The w^cb.t of X (or "his/her w^cb.t") came to pass."

(P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/2; R P Vienna 10000, 3/5 [see Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983)

p. 172, n. 54]; P S Canopus A, 15, & B, 55 [= hiero. *ḥq r p.t* ≡ Gr. μετήλλαξεν τὸν βίον];

R P Rhind I, 1d10; R P Rhind II, 2d6)

w^cby n.f. "embalming, embalming place"; see under *w^cb(.t)*, preceding

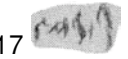
W^cpk GN sacred district in Abydos, var. of *W-pk* (EG 141)

w^cfy[∞] v.t. "to subjugate, humiliate, humble"

= EG 84

= *w^cf* "to bend down" *Wb* 1, 285/1-14; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 84, #77.0866; *Année*, 2

P O Brook 37.1821, 17

e 

P O Hor 27 vo, 1

e 

R P Mythus, 4/3

e 

(1981) 89, #78.0902; *Année*, 3 (1982) 64, #79.0633; *wf*^c "to beat down, subdue" Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 215
in compound
ir w^cfy

w^cn[∞] n.m. "juniper, conifer" (*Juniperus spec.* Wacholder [= *Juniperus phoenicea* L.])
= *wny* type of flower or fruit EG 90
= *Wb* 1, 285-86; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 84, #77.0868; *Année*, 3 (1982) 64, #79.0634;
Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 215; *WÄD* 129-32
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§317 & 325
≡ κέδρος LSJ 934a
for botanical ident. & discussion, see Loret, *Flore* (1892) p. 41, #51; Germer, *Arzneimittelpfl.* (1979)
pp. 20-26; Baum, *Arbres et Arbustes* (1988) pp. 251-52 & 304

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *wn*

☞ R P Vienna 6257, 13/16

var.

w^cny

R P Mythus, 6/2 (& 11/10, 16/4)

in non-etymological writing *P3-w^cny* "Punt"
for discussion, see Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 106, glossary #168

wny

R P BM 10588 vo, 2/9 (& 2/11)

w^cny n.m. "juniper, conifer"; see under *w^cn*, preceding

w^cl v. "to go," var. of *wl* "to flee" (EG 96)

w^cly v. "to overflow," var. of *wl* "to flee" (EG 96)

w^cl^c v. "to bloom," var. of *wl* "to flee" (EG 96)

- w^cš(°)** v.t. "to burn"; see under *wš*, below
- w^ct̄** adj. "only," var. of *w^c.t̄* (EG 81)
- w^ct̄** prep. "between," var. of *ḥwt̄* (EG 26)
- w^ct̄** v. "to be different," var. of *wṯ* (EG 104)
- w^ct̄** v. "to send away," var. of *wt* (EG 103)
- W^ct** DN "Wadjet"; see under *Wṯ*, below
- w^cty** type of tax or payment, var. of *wṯty*, above
- ww** v. "to be far away," var. of *wy* (EG 78)
- ww** n.m. in compound *ḥn ww* (& var.) "counsellor"; see under *ḥn* "to bring," above
- °wwḥwṯ** n.m. in compound *°ḥn wwḥwṯ* reread *ḥn-ntr.t* as var. of *ntr.t* "goddess"; see under *ntr.t* "goddess," below
- www** "woe"; see under *wy*, above
- wwh(e)** v.t. "to curse(?)" (EG 84 [= R P Magical, 13/3])
- wb** n. "sanctuary," var. of *wbṯ* "front part of a temple" (EG 85)

- °wb** in
reread *wth* "fruit," below
vs. Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931) p. 85, n. 15, who took as equivalent to *rt* "growth" (of a year) (= EG 257)

P P Loeb 52, 13



wb3

prep. "opposite, against"

= EG 84-85

& var., Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 85, #77.0879; Sauneron, *BIFAO* 55 (1955) 21-22= **oꜣꜣꜥ** CD 476a, *ČED* 210, *KHWb* 267 & 551, *DELC* 230a

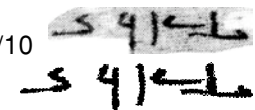
var.

r-wb3-r[∞]for *r wb3* in early & early Ptolemaic documents, see EG 84

e R O Leiden 266, 1/1

wb3.t[∞]

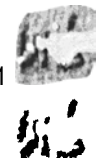
R P Krall, 20/10

adverb(?)[∞]for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 49, n. 113

R P Serpot, 2/34 (& 6/x+23)

n.m. "equivalent"[∞]

P P Cairo 89127~, F/21



w. extended meanings

"equivalent to" (of numbers) (P P Cairo 89127~, C/19)

"before, in view of" (P O Hor 21 vo, 8; R P Harkness, 6/6)

in compounds

ḥ^c **wb3** "to stand in view of" (the moon, to conduct a magical spell) (R P Magical, 23/30;
for additional, similar, exx., see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 241, n. f to l. 6)

š^c **wb3** "to recite (a magical spell) opposite" (the moon) (R P Magical, 23/23)

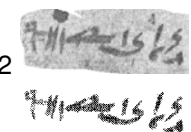
= BH BDB 80a, Aram. BDB 1083a, as *ČED* 15, *DELC* 20b

var.

ø^c **wby** in

retrans. "to call/recite to"

R O Bodl 846, 2



vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 30 (1981), who suggested > **ΔWĒBEN** "conjurer" (*CD* 23a, *ČED* 15, *KHWb* 15, *DELC* 20b)
see Ritner, *Mechanics* (1995) p. 49, w. n. 236, who noted **ΔWĒBEN**

- mt wb3* "to speak opposite" (a lamp, in a magical spell) (*R P BM* 10588, 5/2)
šn wb3 "to ask/divine opposite" (the moon) (*R P Magical*, 23/21)
 "towards, with respect to" (*P P Berlin* 8278a, x+10; *P O Hor* 3, 21)
 in compounds
 śš wb3 "to call out to(ward)" (*P P Ox Griff* 19, 5; *R P Serpot*, 4/5-6)
 mt wb3 "to speak to(ward)" (*P O Hor* 8, 15; *R P Setna II*, 3/26)
 sd y wb3 "to speak to" (*P P Ox Griff* 39, 13; *R P Magical*, 23/22)
 "concerning" (*P O Hor* 30, 4)
 in compounds
 wh3 wb3 "to seek concerning" (*P O Hor* 12, 4; cf. *EG* 98)
 in compound
 wh3 wb3 qs.t "to take care of the burial" (*EG* 549)
 nw wb3 "to look after, watch out for"; see under *nw* "to look," below
 smn wb3 "to be established concerning" (*P O Hor* 10, 15)
 "with regard to"
 in phrase
 sdny r wb3 p3 hp "to consider w. regard to the law" (*EG* 480 [= *P P Bib Nat* 215 vo, d/1])
 "for, on behalf of" (*P O Hor* 33, 7; *P P Ox Griff* 41, 10)
 in compounds
 in wb3 "to bring (as payment) for" (*P P Ox Griff* 39, 17-18)
 šp wb3 "to receive on behalf of" (*P P Padua*, x+17-x+18)
 šm wb3 "to go for, be spent on" (*P P Ox Griff* 52, 12)
 tī wb3 "to give (as payment) for" (*P O Ash* 543, 5)
 in phrase
 tī ḥd wb3 t3y=y qs.t "to give money for my burial" (*EG* 549)

 "concerned w., responsible for" (*P P Cairo* 50127, 12)
 var.

 ? as v.t. "to be concerned w., responsible for"

P T Zurich 1894, 15

e=



✱'3

in phrase

š^c-*tw=y wb3 n3 nt-ṯw=w r ḥn=s* "until I am responsible for what will be ordered"

cf. *tw=y wb3 n3 nt-ṯw=w r ḥn=s* "I am responsible for what will be ordered"

(P P Heid 746, 11; P P Heid 781a≈, 13 [broken])

in compounds/phrases

ḥ^c **wb3** "to be responsible for" (P P Louvre 3334, 11; P P Cairo 50127, 10)

var.

ḥ^c **wb3** "to care for" (EG 69 & 84)

wh3 **wb3** *qs.t* "to take care of the burial" (EG 549)

rt nt-ṯw wb3 n3 hy.w n p3 ḥ^c "agent who is responsible for the expenses of the festival";

see under *he* "expenses," below

ḥpr wb3 "to be responsible for"; see under *ḥpr* "to become, happen," below

in compounds

ṯy **wb3** "to come against, to attack" (R P Krall, 20/11)

ṯn ... **wb3** "to bring (as payment) for" (P P Ox Griff 39, 18)

ṯr *he* (var. *n he*) **wb3** ... "to pay expenses for ..." (EG 85 & 267)

ḥ^c **wb3** "to stand opposite"

var.

"to stand in view of" (the moon, to conduct a magical spell) (R P Magical, 23/30)

"to stand against" (in a legal sense?) (P O Ḥor 8, 10 [so Ray, *Ḥor* (1976)])

var.

militarily? (R P Serpot, 12/9)

"to be responsible for" (P P Louvre 3334, 11; P P Cairo 50127, 10)

var.

ḥ^c **wb3** "to care for" (EG 69 & 84)

š **wb3** "to call out to(ward)" (P P Ox Griff 19, 5; R P Serpot, 4/5-6)

var.

š **wb3** "to recite (a magical spell) opposite" (the moon) (R P Magical, 23/23)

var.

Ø^cš **wby** "conjurer"; see under *wb3* "opposite," above

wb3 mn "for testing"; see under *mn* "to determine"; "verification," below

wh3 **wb3** "to seek concerning" (P O Ḥor 12, 4; cf. EG 98)

in phrase

wh3 **wb3** *qs.t* "to take care of the burial" (EG 549)

mš^c wb3 "to travel opposite, away from" (in astrological text) (R P Carlsberg I, 6/19-20)

mt wb3 "to speak to" (P O Hor 8, 15)

var.

mt wb3 "to speak opposite" (a lamp, in a magical spell) (R P BM 10588, 5/2)

nw wb3 "to look after, watch out for"; see under *nw* "to look," below

PN nt r wb3=y "PN, who is under me (i.e., my command)" (EG 84)

rt nt-ḏw wb3 n3 hy.w n p3 ḥ^c "agent who is responsible for the expenses of the festival";
see under *he* "expenses," below

ḥpr wb3 "to be responsible for"; see under *ḥpr* "to become, happen," below

ḥ3y X wb3 Y "to measure X vs. Y" (EG 347)

smn wb3 "to be established concerning" (P O Hor 10, 15)

var.

smn wb3 "to be established/secure against" (P O Hor 1, 14)

sdy wb3 "to speak to" (P P Ox Griff 39, 13; R P Magical, 23/22)

sḏny r wb3 p3 ḥp "to consider w. regard to the law" (EG 480 [= P P Bib Nat 215 vo, d/1])

šp wb3 "to receive on behalf of" (P P Padua, x+18)

šm wb3 "to go for, be spent on" (P P Ox Griff 52, 12)

šn wb3 "to ask/divine opposite" (the moon) (R P Magical, 23/21)

qnqn wb3 "to fight against" (R P Serpot, 7/38-39)

ky ḏp wb3 PN "another account for PN" (EG 85)

tḏ wb3 "to give (as payment) for" (P O Ash 543, 5)

in phrase

tḏ ḥḏ wb3 t3y=y qs.t "to give money for my burial" (EG 549)

tḏ wb3 "to fight against" (EG 85)

wb3 v. "to open"; in compound *wb3 t3* "earth opener" (EG 85)

wb3 n.m. "front, open part of a temple, portal"

= EG 85

= *Wb* 1, 291/10-14; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 85, #77.0877; *Année*, 2

(1981) 90, #78.0915; *Année*, 3 (1982) 65, #79.0640

=? **ΟΥΩΠΕ** "sanctuary, holy district" Lucchesi, *Muséon* 88 (1975) 371-73, foll. by *KHWb* 552,
DELC 235b

for discussion, see Ward, *Roots B-3* (1978) pp. 60-61; Spencer, *Egyptian Temple* (1984)

pp. 4-13; M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 57, n. a to l. 3, & *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 176,

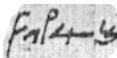
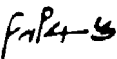
n. e to l. 17

in
 reread *ḥtp-ntr* "divine offering, divine endowment, god's income," below
 vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read *wb3(?) n 'lwnt* for *ḥtp-ntr n Gbt*
 "forecourt (of the temple) of Dendera"

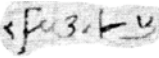
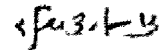
e  P O Bodl 1389, 3 

var.

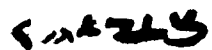
wbw[∞]

R P BM 10507, 1/3 
 e  

wb3.t[∞] n.f.

R P Harkness, 3/17 (& 29) 


= *wb3y(.t)* *Wb* 1, 291/15; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 85, #77.0878; *Année*, 2
 (1981) 90, #78.0916

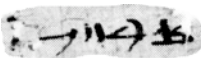
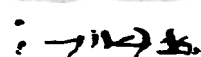
P P Louvre 3452, 1/7 
 e  

in title
sh n p3 wb3 "scribe of the portal"; see under *sh* "scribe," below

wb3.t n.f. "front, open part of a temple, portal"; see under *wb3*, preceding

wby in *ø^cš wby* "conjurer"; see under *wb3* "opposite," above

wby[∞] n. type of object (tool)

 R P Carlsberg 41a, 3/1 


<? *wy* "knife"(?) *Wb* 1, 302/4; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 87, #77.0900;
Année, 3 (1982) 66, #79.0650
 for discussion, see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 219-20, n. to l. 3/1

wby T3.wy.t var. of *nb.t T3.wy* "lady of the Two Lands"; see under *nb(.t)* "lady, mistress," below

°wb^c(?) in
reread *wḏ^c.t* "arrears"; see under *wḏ3.t* "remainder," below

for discussion, including fact both exx. use m. def. article, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 87,

n. to l. 6

vs. EG 85, who did not trans.

~? *wḏ^c* "to divide, cut," as M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 92, n. a to l. 10

wbw n.m. "front, open part of a temple"; see under *wb3*, above

wbn v.it. "to shine, rise"

= EG 85

= *Wb* 1, 292-94; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 85, #77.0881; *Année*, 2 (1981) 91, #78.0921; *Année*, 3 (1982) 65, #79.0642; Wilson,

Ptol. Lex. (1997) pp. 218-19

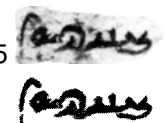
var.

n.m.[∞] "shining one" epithet of Ra-Ḥor

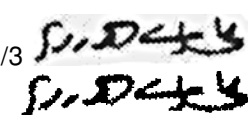
= *wbny Wb* 1, 294/4; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 85, #77.0882; *Année*, 2 (1981) 91, #78.0922

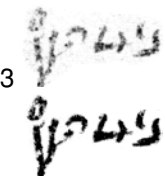
e P O Vienna 20, 6 

P O TTO 61, 5 

P/R O BM 50601, 15 

R P BM 10588, 8/6 

R P Harkness, 5/3 

P O Ḥor 18, 3 

in

retrans. "to be joyful" as var. of *wnf*, below
see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 151, n. 652
vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 114

in epithet

P3-Šwy ʿ3 wbn m/n W3s.t "Shu, great of shining in Thebes" (^P O Brook 37.1821, 12-13;
for discussion, see Hughes, *Cat. Brook*. [2005] p. 4, n. to ll. 11-15; Vleeming, *Coins* [2001]
p. 99, n. to l. 13; vs. Malinine, *AcOr* 25 [1960] 259-60, n. 16, & Volten, *AcOr* 26 [1962] 130,
n. b, who took as PN + patronymic)

in compounds/phrases

wbn *hṭp* "rising & setting" (^{P/R} O BM 50601, 15, 17, & 18)
ʾw ʾʿh wbn "when the moon rises" (EG 85)

wbr adj. meaning uncertain, indicating quality of barley (EG 85)

wbh adj. "white" (EG 85)
var.
wbšy (EG 85)

in compound

ṭ wbšy "to become white, bright"; see under *ṭ* "to take," below

wbšy adj. "white," var. of *wbh*, preceding

wp.t[∞] n.f. "crown, pate of head"

= *Wb* 1, 297/13-20; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 86, #77.0894; *Année*, 2
(1981) 92, #78.0936; *Année*, 3 (1982) 66, #79.0646; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.*
(1997) pp. 227-28

 ^R P Krall, 2/29

 ^R P Krall, 2/29

 ^R P Krall, 2/29

^P O Hor 14, 7

e 

øwp.t̄ n.m. "messenger"; reread *wp̄t*, below

øwp.t(?) n.f.(?) "specification"; reread *wp-s.t*, following

wp-s.t(?) n.f.(?) "specification, viz."

= EG 85, who read *wp.t*, following Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 156
 = *Wb* 1, 302/1-2; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 87, #77.0899; *Année*, 2
 (1981) 93, #78.0939; *Année*, 3; (1982) 66, #79.0649; Wilson,
Ptol. Lex. (1997) pp. 223-24

vs. editors of P. Ox. Griff. & O. Pisa, who read *tmt* "total," below

for distinction between *wp-s.t(?)* & *tmt* "total," see E P. Berlin 13616 vo.,
 P P. Phila. 30, 1/22

or? to be taken as punctuation mark, colon (: "to wit") w/out reading

taken by some editors as sign or symbol & not transliterated
 for discussion, see de Cenival, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 20; Pestman, *PLB* 20 (1980) pp. 76-78;

Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) pp. 250-51, §88; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 566, n. to l. 10;

& Peust, *Das Napatansiche* (1999) p. 178
 for discussion of development into Gr. siglum ~ ὅφ' ὧν "minus" (lit., "from which"), see

Blanchard, *Sigles* (1974) p. 31, #2.c

E P Berlin 13616 vo, 3 (& 4-6)

E P Stras 2, 3

P P Phila 30, 1/22

P P Sorb 1248, 9

R O Leiden 120, 3/1

wp.t

n.f. "work, job, craft, product"

= EG 86

= *wpw.t Wb* 1, 303-4; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 87, #77.0905; *Année*, 2 (1981) 93, #78.0944; *Année*, 3 (1982) 66-67, #79.0656= **ϵΙΟΠϵ** CD 81a, ČED 47, *KHWb* 50, *DELC* 65afor discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 70 & 532-33, n. 342final sign =? evil det. or writing of *wp-s.t* "specification," precedingvs. Hughes, *Studies Parker* (1986), who read 'ss(.t) "loss(?)'"

in

reread *šms* "service" in compound *hrw šms* "day of service"; see under *hrw* "day," abovee  R O Leiden 192, x+2 

R P BM 10520, C/14

E P OI 19422, 2

P P 'Onch, 8/19

 R P Krall, 21/26e 

R P Berlin 8345, 1/10

R P Vienna 6614, A/18

P P Heid 734b, 2 (& 7)

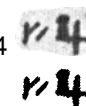
e 

so Zauzich, *ZDMG* 118 (1968) 380, vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* (1964)

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide* (1963), who read (*hrw*) *wp.t*

e P/R O Stras 923, 6 

vs. Ray, *JEA* 73 (1987), who read *šms* "to serve"

P S Aswan 1057, 4 

var.

"activity"

P P Berlin 13603, 4/7 (& 4/10) 

vs. Erichsen in Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954), who read *qny(.w)*
"throne(s)" (= *Wb* 5, 51/13-15), followed by EG 540

"collection" (of grain, taxes)

P P Berlin 15522, 4 

in

P P Ox Griff 68, 8 

reread *qs.t* "burial" (= EG 548), vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975)

r-wp.t[∞] "laborer"

P P 'Onch, 22/19 

in compounds/phrases

îr wp.t "to do work" (EG 86)

in phrases

înw n îr wp.t "înw-cloth for doing work" (E P Lonsdorfer 1, 3)

see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 57, & Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960)

vs. Junker, *P. Lonsdorfer* (1921) who read *înšn mnḥ.t*

îr wp(.t) n šwt "to do business"; see under *šwt* "merchant," below

rmṯ.w nt îr wp.t "craftsmen" (EG 86)

in phrase

rnn.t (n) ht hp=f n ir wp.t "(the) essential part of property(?) is its moment of being

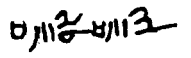
worked (lit., "of doing work)" (P P 'Onch, 8/19)

ir n wp.t "to work (land)" (EG 86)

l wp.t "to finish a job" (EG 67)

wp.t (n) 3ky[∞] "stonemasonry"

P G Wadi Ham 19, 2

e  

wp.t n wy^c "farm labor" (= EG 79 & 86)

in phrase

3h n t3 wp.t n wy^c "field for tillage, farmland" (P P Berlin 13608, 1/7-8)

≡ τόπος ψιλός LSJ 2024a, s.v. ψιλός

see Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) pp. 50, n. 25, & 85, n. 261; Sp., ZÄS 65 (1930) 55, §8

wp.t (n) bsny "chisel work"; see under *bsn* "chisel," below

wp.t (n) Pr-^c3 "mission of Pharaoh" (P S Aswan 1057, 4-5)

wp.t n Mw.t H.t-Hr "work of Mut & Hathor" (P P Insinger, 8/18)

wp.t(?) (n) mt(.t) n wy^c "agricultural work" (P O Bodl 74, x+4)

wp.t nb p3 tmy ... "job of goldsmith of the town of ..." (P P Lille 64, 8)

wp.t (n) nhh n tmy Sbk ... "job of oil(-provider) for the Sobek-town ..." (P P Lille 50, 8)

wp.t (n) rmt_t (n) h3s.t "work of a man of the necropolis"; see under *h3s.t* "necropolis," below

wp.t (n) rh_t (n ...) "job of washerman (of GN)" (P P Ox Griff 55, 3)

wp rsy "guard duty" (EG 86 & 254)

in title string

wy^c b3k Sbk iw=f ir wpy rs (n) tmy "farmer, servant of Sobek, who does guard duty

in the town" (P P Lille 40, 3-4)

wpy.t (n) p3 hb "job of (caring for) the ibis" (E P OI 19422, 2; P P Louvre 3333, 3)

wp.t (n) hm3 "work of (collecting the) salt(-tax)"; see under *hm3* "salt, salt-tax," below

wp(y).t (n) hnq (n p3 tmy) "work of beer(-making) (of the town)" (P P Lille 42B, 13;

P P Ox Griff 56 vo, 1)

var.

wp(y).t (n) t3 hnq r-db3 hd "work of selling beer" (P P Lille 52, x+4-x+5)

wp.t (n) hr-hb "work of a lector priest" (P P Berlin 23558, x+1)

wp.t n šm.t[∞] "woman's work"

wp.t sksk "work of scavenging" (P P 'Onch, 17/24)

wp(.t) n šwt "business" (lit., "job of a merchant"); see under **šwt** "merchant," below

b3k n wp.t "contract for labor"; see under **b3k** "document," below

bn n3y=f mt(.wt) in mtry.w r t3y=f wp.t "his words are not in tune(?) with his playing"

(R P Harper, 4/11)

hrw (n) ir wpy(.t) "day of doing work" (P P Phila 30, 2/22)

hd wp.t[∞] "work dues"

see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 207-8, §3

t3 he wp.t "to give expenses & work" (EG 267)

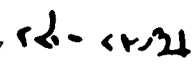
t3 hr wp.t "to pay for work" (EG 386)

wpy

v.t. "to divide, open, distinguish, judge"

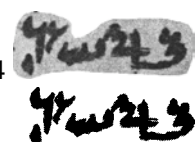
= EG 86

= *Wb* 1, 298-301; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 86, #77.0896; *Année*, 2 (1981) 92, #78.0937; *Année*, 3 (1982) 66, #79.0647; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 221-22

e P O BM 32012, 7 

P P Cairo 30619, 5 

e 

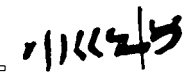
P P Berlin 3115A, 4 

P P HLC, 7/20 

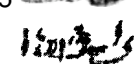
P O Hor 17a, 5 

but Quack, *Apokalyptik* (2002) p. 251, n. k, read $h\bar{z}^c = w$ $r\bar{t} = w$ "They took their places"

P O Hor 59, 10

e 


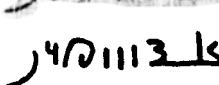
P P Michael Hughes, 15

var.

wp $\bar{y}$. $\bar{t}$

R P Mythus, 14/5


e 

in compounds

wp $\bar{y}$ m $\bar{z}^c$ (.t) n $^\infty$ "to determine right for (someone)"

R P Harkness, 3/24




= *wp m $\bar{z}^c$.t Wb* 1, 299/9-12

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 181, n. d to l. 24; Anthes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 176-85

wp rh $\bar{y}$.wy $^\infty$ "he who separates the two contenders" epithet of Thoth

P P Cairo 31168, 1/20

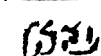



= *Wb* 1, 299/2, & 2, 441/14; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 221

for discussion, see Zivie, *Homm. Sauneron*, 1 (1979) 330 & n. 5; Boylan, *Thoth* (1922) pp. 38 & 43-46; Goyon, *BIFAO* 65 (1967) 136, n. 236

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 122, n. b

P P Louvre 3333, 1

vs. Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977) 98, n. d, who read *wp-h $\bar{z}$.t* "who inaugurates the beginning of time"

in compound

w^cb.w Dḥwty — "priests of Thoth, —" (P P Louvre 3333, 1)

(wp(y).t) n.f. "judgment, opening"

= EG 86-87

= *Wb* 1, 302/13-16; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 87, #77.0903; *Année*, 2

(1981) 93, #78.0941; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 221

var.

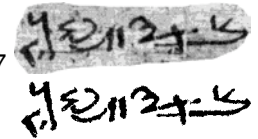
"separation"

in compounds

ḥr **wpy.t** "to make a decision" (EG 86)

ḥry n t3 **wpy.t**[∞] n.m. "advocate"(?) (lit., "companion of the judgment")

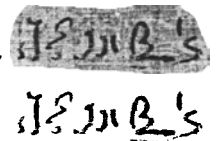
P P 'Onch, 8/17



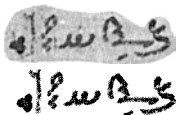
P P MFA 38.2063b A, 18



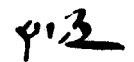
R P Berlin 7058B, 17



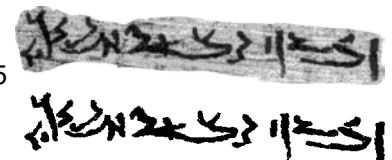
R P Vienna 10000, 2/22



e P O Louvre 7988, 5a



P P 'Onch, 17/15



or trans. "opponent at trial," as Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 183, n. 63, cf.

w. *iry (n) d* "(legal) adversary" (EG 38 & below)

vs. Johnson, *DVS* (1976) p. 127, n. 248, who read *iry n t3 wpy.t* "companion of making festival"

Ritner, *Literature* (2003) p. 517, trans. "opponent during the trial"

in phrase

m-ir šq r rmt iir-hr p3y=f iry n t3 wpy.t "Don't be — with a man in the presence of his advocate(?)"

𐎓.wy (n) wpy(.t) "place of judgment, court"

= EG 86, s.v. *wp* "to open, judge"

for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 512-13

P P Beatty 1=, 8

𐎓 P P Dublin 1659A, 7-8

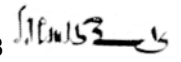
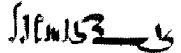
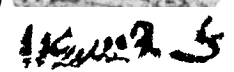
P P Heid 701, 8

P P ESP A, 5

P P Turin 6073A, 9

CDD W (09:1) Page 74

n.pl.

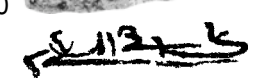
E P OI 17481, 3 
 P P HLC, 5/1 (& *passim*)


in phrase

wt n n3 wpty.w "decree (decision) of the judges" (EG 104)**wpy** meaning uncertain (EG 87)**wpy.t[∞]** "festival" (?)

= *wp Wb* 1, 304/12; Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 93, #78.0947; *Année*, 3 (1982) 67, #79.0658; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 224-25
Thissen, *Ansch.* (1984), trans. "joy"; Glanville, *'Onch* (1955), followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 173, trans. *tj wpy.t* "to rejoice"

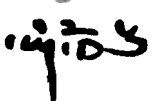
P P 'Onch, 18/10


**Wp-w3w.t** DN "Wepwawet" (EG 87)

in phrases

w^cb.w Wp-w3w.t "priests of Wepwawet" (P P BM 10589, 14)*Wp-w3w.t (n) Mh3(.t)* "Wepwawet of Lower Egypt" (R P Berlin 6750, 6/11)*Wp-w3w.t (n) Šm^c* "Wepwawet of Upper Egypt" (R P Berlin 6750, 6/11)*why b3k Wp-w3w.t* "fisherman, servant of Wepwawet" (P P BM 10591 vo, 6/14)*mn ipt b3k Wp-w3w.t* "gooseherd, servant of Wepwawet" (P P BM 10575, 6)*grg hyt3.t b3k Wp-w3w.t* "hunter of *hyt3.t*-birds, servant of Wepwawet" (P P BM 10589, 4)**wpr.t[∞]** n.f. "provisions" (?)= *Nomen* EG 87for discussion, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 259, n. to l. 12; Vittmann, *WZKM* 83 (1993)

R O Leiden 324, 12



e 

233-38, who sugg. possible appearance as loanword in Aram.

attested only in Theban texts

~? *ḥpre* "shoot, sprig," above, as Felber, *Apokalyptik* (2002) p. 89, n. to 6/12

Kaplony-Heckel, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 314, n. a to l. 7, quoted Hoffmann as suggesting a reading *wbte.t* < *ḥbte.t* "monthly income(?)"

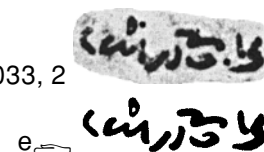
var.

wpre(.t)

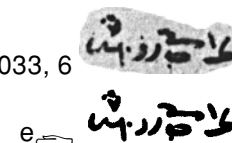
P O Louvre 133, 10



R? O MH 4033, 2



R? O MH 4033, 6



H. Thompson in Gardiner, Thompson, & Milne, *Theban Ostraca* (1913), read *wpre.t* & did not trans.

R O TTO 31, 5



in phrases

wpr.t *n sw 18 r p3 nt w^cb* "(the) provisions of day 18 for the sanctuary" (R? O MH 4033, 6)

p3y=k ... 10 n wpr.t "your 10 ... of/as provisions(?)" (R O Leiden 324, 12)

mtw=k s p3 fy p3 ḥnq hn n nhḥ 3 sw 1/6 ḥn t3 wpr.t "Yours is the income, the beer,

the 3 hin of oil, 1/6 of the wheat from the provisions(?)" (R O TTO 31, 4-5)

srh n t3 wpre.t hr hrw "(the) plan(?) of the provisions(?) per day (lit., "daily")" (R? O MH 4033, 2)

wpre.t n.f. "provisions"(?), see under *wpr.t*, preceding

Wpk GN sacred district in Abydos; see *W-pk(3)* under *w* "district," above

wpt₁[∞] n.m. "messenger"

= EG 85

= *wpw.ty*, *ipw.ty* *Wb* 1, 304/6-11; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 87, #77.0906;

Année, 2 (1981) 93, #78.0945; *Année*, 3 (1982) 67, #79.0657

> Mer. *apote* Meeks, *MNL* 13 (1973) 19

for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 318 & 533
(n. 342, end); Valloggia, *Messagers* (1976) pp. 10-11, §103

var.

wpt₁.w n.pl.

= *wpw.tyw* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 225-27

wpty n.pl.

3pw₁(.w)[∞] n.pl.

= *3pw₁* EG 4 & 85

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 56, n. a to l. 2

⌚ R P Louvre 3229, 3/3

e⌚ R P Magical, 10/26

e⌚ R P Magical, 27/4

P P Michael Hughes, 23

R P Harkness, 3/26

R P Berlin 8351, 4/2

e⌚

R P Louvre 10605~, 3/14

e⌚

wpte ʕ n Hrme "great envoy of Rome"; see under *Hrmʕ* "Rome," below

wm n.f. "festival meal"; read *wnm(.t)*, below

۱۰. ۱ Philae ۱۰. ۱ P_{G} e_{P}

P P Berlin 13381 ≈, 7 
e 

R P Vienna 6319, 6/22 (& 6/37, 5/20)

R P Berlin 6848, 2/22

Pa-t3-wm $\dot{t}$ 3 (^P P Berlin 13381 $\approx$, 7)
= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/6 (1986) 422, & Ranke, *PN*, 1 (1935) 111, #16
Hr-pa-t3-wm $\dot{t}$.t (^P G Philae 10, 1)
= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/11 (1992) 809

wmt(.t)[∞] n.f. "tower"

= EG 87

< *wmt.t* "enclosure wall" *Wb* 1, 307/6-7; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 88, #77.0916

on *wmt* "thick wall," see Spencer, *Egyptian Temple* (1984) p. 266

= **ⲱⲙⲧⲧⲉ** CD 480a, *ČED* 212, *KHWb* 271, *DELC* 233b

for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 73 & 536-37, n. 358

var.

wmtjy

so Cruz-Urbe & Hughes, *Sarapis* 5 (1979) 24, n. 25

vs. Erichsen, *Studi Rosellini* (1955), who trans. "thick"

in phrase

wmt.t *Hp-nb=s* "tower of Hapnebes" (P O Hor 22, 4)

wmtj3 n.f. "thickness (of temple wall)"; see under *wmt(.t)*, above

wmtjy n.f. "thickness (of temple wall)"; see under *wmt(.t)*, above

wmtjy[∞] n. meaning uncertain

~? *wmt* "to be thick" *Wb* 1, 306/9-14; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 88, #77.0913;

Année, 2 (1981) 94, #78.0955; *Année*, 3 (1982) 67, #79.0661; Wilson,

Ptol. Lex. (1997) p. 228

~ **ⲱⲙⲧⲧ** CD 479b, *ČED* 212, *KHWb* 271, *DELC* 233a

see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 72

Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 115, n. to l. 3, trans. "mass of solid offerings"

in clause

iw-ir=k (r) šbn=w n wmtjy "You shall mix them with *wmtjy*."

P O Hor 22, 4



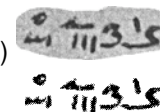
P P Barcelona 312, 6



E P Berlin 13616 vo, 3



R P Vienna 6321, 3 (& 5)



- wmtj** n.f. "tower"; see under *wmt(.t)*, above
- wn** n.m. "light"; see under *wyn*, above
- wn** n.m. "so & so, whoever" (EG 87)
- wn** n.f. "right eye"; see under *wnm.t*, below
- wn** v.it. "to be, exist" (EG 88)
var.
wn-n3.w imperfect converter (EG 88)
in compounds
wn mtw (& var.) "to have" (EG 88)
- in phrase
wn mtw=k X i3r-n=y "You have X owing from me." (EG 37)
n wn m3^c.t "truly" (EG 88)
wn hr=k nfr "your face was beautiful" (EG 317)
hb p3 nb wn "festival of the lord of what exists" (P G MH 235, 5)

Wn-bs GN location uncertain

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 77, n. c to l. x+3

Wn-nfr DN epithet of Osiris

= EG 88
= *Wnn-nfrw Wb* 1, 311/1; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 89, #77.0921; *Année*, 2 (1981) 95, #78.0963; *Année*, 3 (1982) 69, #79.0673

 R P Stras 3 vo, x+4/x+3

e  

R S Cairo 10/5/50/1, 2

e  

= **ⲟⲩⲉⲛⲟⲩⲣⲉ**, **ⲟⲩⲉⲛⲟⲩⲣⲉ** *KHWb* 274, *DELC* 235b

= 'Οὐνῶφρος Preisigke, *Namenb.* (1922) 242

= Aram. **ⲛⲛⲣ** in PN **ⲛⲛⲣ** (ⲛⲛⲣ) *Sp.*, *Studien Nöldeke*, 2 (1906) 1099-1100,

#4, & 1108, ##54 & 58; Kornfeld, *Onom. Aram.* (1978) p. 80, s.v. WNPR

for discussion, see *Sp.*, *Studien Nöldeke*, 2 (1906) 1099; Gardiner, *JAOS* 56 (1936) 190; Gardiner, *Misc. Acad. Ber.* (1950) pp. 44-53; Griffiths, *Iside* (1970) pp. 460-61; Donohue, *JEA* 64 (1978) 146-48

unusual writing in

for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 187-88

R P Harkness, 5/16

R P Leiden 384 vo, l*/3

e

R O Uppsala 610~, 19 (& 20)

e

R G Eleph Khnum D5, 1

e

in compounds/phrases

^c*nh*-**Wn-nfr** RN, above

w^cb **Wn-nfr** "priest of Wen-nefer" (R Statue Turin 3067, 2)

Wsṛ **Wn-nfr** "Osiris Wen-nefer" (P P BM 10848B, x+10; R P Harkness, 5/17)

= **ⲟⲩⲩⲉⲣⲟⲩⲉⲛⲁⲩⲣⲉ** *DELC* 238a

= Aram. **ⲛⲛⲣ** (as PN) *Sp.*, *Studien Nöldeke*, 2 (1906) 1099-1100, #4, & 1108, #54

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 226-27, n. b to l. 16 & n. b to l. 17 in phrases

by *šps n* **Wsṛ Wn-nfr** "noble ba of Osiris Wen-nefer" (R P Louvre 3229, 5/14-15)

Pr-ꜥꜣ **Wsṛ Wn-nfr** "King Osiris Wen-nefer" (R P Harkness, 5/16)

in phrase

šy n pꜣ *Pr-ꜥꜣ* **Wsṛ Wn-nfr** "pool of the Pharaoh Osiris Wen-nefer" (R P Magical, 9/29)

nṯr *ꜥꜣ* **Wsṛ Wn-nfr** "great god Osiris Wen-nefer" (R L Munich, 3)

hm-ntr.w **Ws[ir]** **Wn-nfr** "prophet of Os[iris] Wen-nefer" (P P BM 10848B, x+11 & x+12)
hftḥ n **Ws[ir]** **Wn-nfr** *p3 ntr* ʿ3 "dromos of Osiris Wen-nefer, the great god" (R S Cairo 10/5/50/1, 2)
Pr-Wn-nfr GN, below
Hr-Wn-nfr RN "Hrwennefer"; see under *Hr* "Horus," below
hr(.t)-ntr n **Wn-nfr** "necropolis of Wen-nefer" (R P Leiden 384 vo, l*/2-3)
sn.wt hm.w(t) (n) **Wn-nfr** "(the) younger sisters of Wen-nefer" epithet of Isis & Nephthys
 (R P Harkness, 5/18)

Wn-nfr(?) GN probably in region of Memphis

for discussion, see Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) 48, n. 8, & Pierce, 3 *Dem. Pap.* (1972) pp. 37-38, §27

in phrase

wyʿ rmt Pr-nḥt(?) n p3 tš **Wn-nfr(?)** "farmer, man of *Pr-nḥt(?)* in the district of *Wn-nfr(?)*"
 (P P Brook 37.1796, 12)

Wn-Rʿ(?) name of cult or sacred area(?)

so Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968), followed, w. ?, by Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 94, n. to l. 12

in phrase

Ws[ir nb] **Wn-Rʿ(?)** "Osiris, lord of *Wn-Rʿ(?)*"

Wn-ḥm GN in Memphite nome

Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 1 (1925) 198

for discussion, see Yoyotte, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 1-10; de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 54-56,

n. 20, who cited additional demotic exx.; Bresciani, *EVO* 6 (1983) 67-70; H. Smith &

Tait, *Saqqâra Papyri* (1983) pp. 55-56; Quaegebeur & Rammant-Peeters, *GM* 148 (1995) 81, n. 40

P P Brook 37.1803, 10

e

P P Brook 37.1796, 12

R P Turin 766A, 12

e

E P Saq 1/frag 3, 9/10

P P Louvre 3266, 1

e

so Reymond, *JEA* 60 (1974) 198, n. to l. 13

var.

Wn-ḥm

in compounds

rmṯ **Wn-ḥm** "men of *Wn-ḥm*" (E P Saq 1/frag 3, 9/10)

ḥ.t-nṯr (n) **Wn-ḥm/ḥm** "temple of *Wn-ḥm*" (P P Bib Nat 215, vo., d/3; P S Cairo 31099, 5
[so Bresciani, *EVO* 6 (1983) 68])

in phrase

sh ḥtmw-nṯr n — "scribe of (or "&") the divine chancellor of (the) — " (R S BM 184, 8)

tš (n) **Wn-ḥm** "region of *Wn-ḥm*" (P P Louvre 3266, 1)

wn

v.t. & it. "to open"

= EG 89

= *Wb* 1, 311-12; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 89, #77.0922; *Année*, 2 (1981) 95,
#78.0964; *Année*, 3 (1982) 69, #79.0674; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 230

= **ⲟⲩⲱⲛ** CD 482b, ČED 213, *KHWb* 273, *DELC* 234a

see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 49

cf. *wnḥ* "to reveal," below

ⲙ P P Fitzhugh 4, 1/14



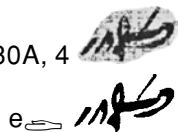
ⲙ P S Ash 1971/18, 9



P S Vienna Kunst 82, 3



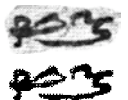
E P Louvre 2430A, 4

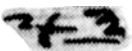
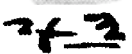


P P 'Onch, 13/16



R P Harkness, 2/11



𐎠 R P Krall, 5/1 
𐎠 

R P Vienna 6319, 6/38 
𐎠 

R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/2 (& *passim*) 
e 

R P Louvre 3229, 6/19 
𐎠 

P O IFAO 205, 3 
𐎠 

P O IFAO 255, 2 (& 623, 2) 
𐎠 

P P Dublin 1660, 5 (& 6, 7) 
𐎠 

P P Moscow 123, 1 (& 2, 3) 
𐎠 

var.

r-wn imp. "Open!"

= **𐎠𐎠𐎠𐎠** CD 482b, *KHWb* 15, 273, & 490, *DELC* 234a
see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 515, n. 253

in

reread *mḥ*(?) "to fill, complete"
see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 74

vs. Menu, *BIFAO* 82 (1982)

w. extended meaning

v.t. "to inventory, list"

P P Turin 6072B, 6



in compound

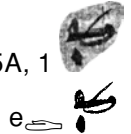
wn r "to enumerate (as devolving) on"; see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 105, n. c

var.

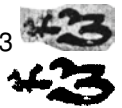
n.m. "list, inventory"

= EG 89, who trans. "portion, sum"

E P Moscow 135A, 1



P P Ash 1, 3

Zauzich, *BiOr* 32 (1975) 30, suggested scribe miscopied from *iry* "companion" (above)

R P BM 10520, C/6



P P Brook 37.1839A, 6



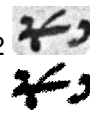
P P Cairo 30617B, 4 (bis)



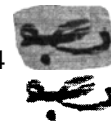
P P Heid 701, 4



P P Marseille 299, 2



P P MFA 38.2063b A, 4



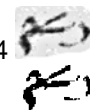
P P MFA 38.2063a, 6



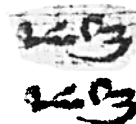
P P Moscow 123, 2 (& 1 (bis))



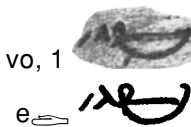
P P Turin 6069, 4



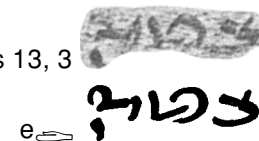
P P Turin 6111, 8



P T Stras 232 vo, 1



P T Stras 13, 3



in

reread (r-)hn "in"

see Kaplony-Heckel, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993) 74-75vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966); Betrò, *EVO* 7 (1984), who trans. "description"

in

reread wne(?) meaning uncertain, below

Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966), & Betrò, *EVO* 7 (1984), trans. "sum"

in

reread *wn* "dyke, dam," below

see Kaplony-Heckel, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993) 51, w. n. 47, & 53, fig. 1

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966), & Betrò, *EVO* 7 (1984) 45, n. f,

who both noted unusual det.

in

reread *r3* "share, portion," below

vs. H. Thompson, *Siut* (1934) p. 26, n. 131, followed by EG 89

many exx. read *wn* by eds. have been reread *r3*; only a selection of such exx. is included in that entry

for clear distinction between 2 words, see, for ex., ^P P. Moscow 123

in compounds/phrases

wn (n) ^c.wy "house inventory" (EG 53 & 89)

wn n n3 *hḏ.w nt wt* "inventory of the moneys which have been paid" (^P O Leiden 122, 1)

r mḥ p3 wn (EG 89 [= ^P P Berlin 3113, 5])

tw=s p3 wn "here is the list" (EG 89)

in phrase

tw=s p3 wn n3y=t *nkt.w n šm.t* "here is the list of your bridal goods" (EG 612)

var.

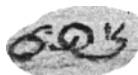
"section, portion" (?)

=? **oywn** "part" CD 483a, ČED 213, *KHWb* 273, *DELC* 234a

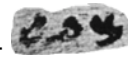
in compound

wn (n) 3ḥ n.m. "section(?) of field"

^P T Stras 232, 4

e 

^P T Stras 232 vo, 4

e 

^P P Berlin 3113, 5

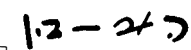


^P P BM 10601, 3

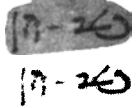


^R O Leiden 65, 3

e 



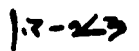
R O Uppsala 1205, 3



R O Zurich 1868, 3



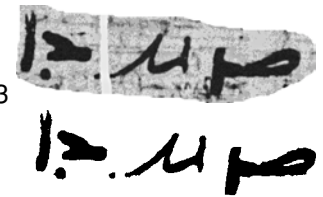
R O Zurich 1883, 2

e₁? O MH 3967, 4

var.

in mathematical text "specification (of field)"

R P BM 10520, G/13



in phrase

wn n 3h ... *nt sh n wy m-b3h Mnṯ nb Hnṯ-Mn* "section(?) of field ...

which is ceded before Montu, lord of Akhmim" (R O Zurich 1868, 3-5)

in compounds/phrases

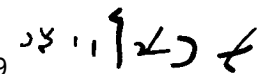
wn ṯr.ṯ (n) (var. *ṯr.ṯ* **wn** (n)) "to be/become aware of" (lit., "to open (one's) eye(s) (to)")

(P O Ash 19, 8)

in compound

tṯ wn ṯr.ṯ (n) "to teach, inform" (lit., "to cause (one's) eye(s) to open")

= EG 89

= **TOYN 𓂏𓂏𓂏** CD 73b-74a (s.v. **𓂏𓂏** "eye"), ČED 45, KHWb 52, DELC 217abut vs. CD 73b, who derived **TOYN** < *twn* "to raise" (EG 614-15 & below)for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 95e₁R O Leiden 354, 8-9

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 284, n. to ll. 8-9, who read *dī.t wn ḥṣ.t* ... "to cause heart to open"

var.

my *wn ṛr.t* "teach!" (lit., "let (s)one's eyes open!") imperative (^R P Louvre 3229, 5/18)

wn r "to open toward" (^E P Louvre 2430E, 4; ^P P Tebt 227 vo, 12)

see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 232, n. f, who trans. "to open into, to give on"

for Late Egyptian ex. in P. Lansing, 8/9, see Caminos, *LEM* (1954) p. 402, as Stricker

AcOr 16 (1938) 94, n. to ^P P. Setna I, 3/34

= *ⲟϣⲱⲛ ⲉ*- CD 482b

var.

"to begin" (^R P Krall, 17/21; ^R P Serpot, 3/40 [see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 61, n. 191])

wn rṣ "to open the mouth/door" (EG 89)

in phrase

wn nṣ rṣ.w n ṛmnt ḥ.tṣk wn nṣk nṣ sbṣ.w n tṣ twṣ.t "May the doors of the west open

before you! May the portals of the netherwold open for you!" (^R P Rhind I, 5d4)

r-wn nṣy tṣ p.tṣ r-wn nṣy pṣ tṣ r-wn nṣy tṣ twṣ.t "Open to me, heaven! Open to me, earth!

Open to me, underworld!" (^R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/1)

wn ḥṣ.t "to open to(ward)" (EG 89)

in phrase

wn nṣ rṣ.w n ṛmnt ḥ.tṣk wn nṣk nṣ sbṣ.w n tṣ twṣ.t "May the doors of the west open

before you! May the portals of the netherwold open for you!" (^R P Rhind I, 5d4)

wn ḥṣ.tṣ r "to confide in, reveal one's thoughts to" (lit., "to open the heart to") (^P P 'Onch, 13/16-17)

wn ḥr "to reveal" (lit., "to open the face"), see under *wnḥ*, below

wn nṣṣṣ ḥtm.w "to open tḥe1 lock(-seal)s" (^R P Serpot, 3/45)

wn n ṣṣt "window opening (which gives light)" (EG 89, but vs. trans. *ṣst*)

mt.t ṛw ṣw wneṣs "a matter worthy of being revealed" (EG 493 [= ^R P Setna II, 3/10, but cited incompletely])

(wn)

n.m. "shrine opener" ("pastophoros")

= EG 89

= *wnw* "doorkeeper" *Wb* 1, 312/13; Meeks, *Année*, 3 (1982) 69, #79.0675

≅ *παστοφόρος* LSJ 1346b; Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 653

or? read *wn pr*, as suggested tentatively by Sp., *RdT* 23 (1901) 99, n. 2, & Griffith, *Rylands*,

3 (1909) 214, n. 5; & supported by Pestman, *RdE* 25 (1973) 22, n. 1; Tait, *Fs. Lüddeckens*

(1984) p. 218; & Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 428, d, who gave hand copies of several exx.

or? read *ṛry-ṣṣ*, as suggested by Quack & quoted by Zauzich, *Carlsberg Pap.* 3 (2000) pp. 47-48,

& Vittmann, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 619, n. c
 for discussion, see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 55, n. 5; Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 6 & 428;
 & de Meulenaere, *CdE* 31 (1956) 299-302; vs. Reymond, *CdE* 28 (1953) 39-59, who connected
 w. earlier *iry-^c* "door-keeper" (*Wb* 1, 164/17), but vs. de Meulenaere's reading *wn-^c* (.wy)

unusual writings

= EG 89

for discussion, see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 214, n. 5, & de Meulenaere, *CdE* 28 (1953)
 300-1, n. 8

for discussion, see Tait, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 218

for discussion of writings w. possible genitive *n*, see also Pestman, *Choachytes*
 (1993) p. 428, d

var.

wn.w n.pl.

for discussion of this writing, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 76, n. s

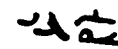
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *θshw* "processional boats"

& took first sign as det. of preceding word

E P Rylands 6, F/1



e ? M Dendera 12, 3



 P P Carlsberg 23, 31/x+2



e  

P P Turin 2144, 2



e  

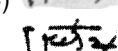
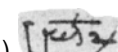
P P Cairo 50127, 18



P O Hor 19 vo, 14

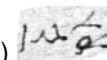


 R P Vienna 6319, 6/25 (& 3/4)

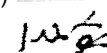


"doormen, doorkeepers"

R P Harkness, 3/13 (& 4/25)



see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 171, n. f to l. 13
in compound



wn.w *n tw3.t* "doorkeepers of the underworld"

in compounds/phrases

wn(.w) (*n*) *DN* "shrine opener(s) of DN"

wn(.w) *n 3s.t* "shrine opener(s) of Isis"; see under *3s.t*, above

wn *n 3mn* "shrine opener of Amun"; see under *3mn*, above

wn (*n*) *3mn-3py* "shrine opener of Amun in Ope"; see under *3mn-3py* "Amun in Ope," under *3py*, above

wn *3tm* "shrine opener of Atum" (P P Sorbonne 212, 3/14)

wn (*n*) *sh nsw(.t) 3mn-htp s3 Hp* "shrine opener of the royal scribe Amenhotep,
son of Hapu"; see under *3mn-htp* under *3mn*, above

wn (*n*) *Ws3r-Hp* "shrine opener of Osiris-Apis" (P P Lille 96, 4-5)

wn *Pr-3 M3c-Rc* "shrine opener of Pharaoh (*Ny*)-*M3c.t-Rc*" (P P Sorbonne 212, 3/17)

wn *Pth* "shrine opener of Ptaḥ" (P P Louvre 3266, 3)

wn *Mw.t* "shrine opener of Mut" (P O Brook 37.1858, 3)

wn *Mnt* "shrine opener of Montu" (P O Uppsala 815, 1)
in phrase

wn *Mnt nb M3tn* "shrine opener of Montu, lord of Medamud" (P O BM 25684, 5-6)

wn *n H.t-Hr* "shrine opener of Hathor"; see under *H.t-Hr*, below

wn.w *n Hr-wr* "shrine openers of Horus, the elder" (R O Leiden 217, 8)

wn *Hr-p3-3r-n-3s.t* "shrine opener of Horus, the son of Isis" (P P Lille 42B, 5)

wn *Hnsw* "shrine opener of Khonsu"; see under *Hnsw*, below

wn (*n*) *Hnm* "shrine opener of Khnum" (E P Moscow 135D, 1; P P UCL 32223, 7/28;
R P Berlin 13534, 1)

wn *n Dhwtj n 3py* "shrine opener of Thoth in Ope" (P P Berlin 3116, 4/8; see Pestman,
Choachytes [1993] p. 437, n. l)

wn(.w) (*n*) *GN* or temple

wn *p3 c.wy htp p3 hb* "shrine opener of the resting place of the ibis" (P P Dublin 1660, 3)

wn.w *n pr Ws3r(?)* "shrine openers of the temple of Osiris(?)" (P O Leiden 365, 2/5
[for discussion, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 291, n. to l. 5])

wn[.w] (*n*) *Pr-Ws3r-Hp* "shrine opener[s] of the Serapeum" (P O Hor 21 vo, 18-19)

in phrase

wn.w (n) *t3 wshy.t Pr-Wsṛr-Ḥp* "shrine openers of the broad hall of the Serapeum"

(P O Hor 19 vo, 14-15)

wn n pr *Mnt* "shrine opener of the temple of Montu" (R O Leiden 382, 1/x+20)

wn pr nb n *ṯmn* "shrine opener of the treasury of Amun"; see under pr nb "treasury," below

wn (n) *tmy Sbk P3-ᶜ(.wy)-Twrynws* "shrine opener of the Sobek town The Place of Taurinos"

(P P Lille 66, 8-9)

hry wn "chief shrine opener" (P/R M Dendera 26A, 12/2-3 [vs. Griffith, *Denderah 1898* (1900), who trans. "sheik"]

for discussion & further exx., see Vittmann, *ZÄS* 112 (1985) 155, #12

in phrases

hry wn n *ṯs.t* "chief shrine opener of Isis" (R G Aswan 8, 3)

hry wn.w n *ṯmn* n *Dm* "chief of the shrine openers of Amun of Djēme"

in phrase

ᶜ n s3 hry wn.w n ṯmn n Dm ḥm-ntr (n) *ṯy-m-ḥtp wᶜb n Ḥ.t-Ḥr ḥnw.t ṯmnt n Dm* "phylarch, chief of the shrine openers of Amun of Djēme, prophet of Imḥotep, priest of Ḥathor,

mistress of the west of Djēme" (P P Louvre 3452, 1/4-6)

sh n3 wn.w p3 5 n s3.w n ḥ.t-ntr Pr-Ḥnt-Nwn "scribe of the shrine openers of the 5 phyles of

the temple of *Pr-Ḥnt-Nwn*" (P S Ash 1971/18, 5; vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981], who trans.

"registered with all the five priestly orders of the pastophoroi in the temple of the Domain of Khonty-Netery")

in title strings

wn.w n3 *ṯmy(.w) wnw.t n3 kwṯ.w n3 d ᶜš(?) sty* "shrine openers, the astronomers, the porters, the speakers of appeals (on the) flame(?)"

in phrase

ḥ.wt n3 — "tombs of the —" (P P Louvre 3266, 8)

hrw.w (n) **wn** *wṛš(e) ṯ-(m)-šnb(y) šmᶜ-wth* "days of (service as) a shrine opener, a guardian,

a trumpeter & cymbal-player(?)" (E P Moscow 135D, 2, & E, 2)

ḥm-ntr wᶜb wn (...) *ṯ3w.t(?) nb(.t) šḥn nb n* ... "prophet, priest, shrine opener (...) of every office(?) & everything conferred(?) of ..."; see under *ṯ3w(.t)* "office," above

wn-r priestly title, see under *wnr*, below

wn-ḥr "to open the face"; see under *wnḥ* "to reveal," below

∅**wn** ^c(.wy) n.m. "shrine opener"; reread *wn*, above

wn pr n.m. "shrine opener"; read *wn*, above

wn[∞] n.m. "wall, dyke"

= EG 89

~ *wn.t* "fortress(?)" *Wb* 1, 315/2; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 89, #77.0929; *Année*, 2 (1981) 96, #78.0973; *Année*, 3 (1982) 69, #79.0680

= **ⲟⲩⲁⲛ** *CD* 480a, *ČED* 212, *KHWb* 273, *DELC* 233b

≡ **χωμα** "earth thrown up, mound; dyke" *LSJ* 2014b

for additional exx. & discussion of writing, see Kaplony-Heckel, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993) 51, w. n.47, & 53, fig. 1; & Pestman, *PLB* 20 (1980) p. 61, n. d

see Kaplony-Heckel, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993) 74-75

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966), who noted unusual det., as did Betrò, *EVO* 7 (1984) 45, n. f, who took as "part(s); fraction(s)" (EG 89 & above)

in phrase

wn whm "embankment" (lit., "repeating wall/dyke")

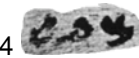
≡ **διάχωμα** *LSJ* 420b

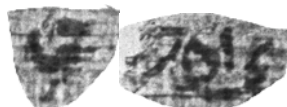
see Pestman, *PLB* 20 (1980) pp. 61-62, n. d; Bresciani, *BdE*, 110 (1994) 90; & cf. *whm.t* meaning uncertain, below

ⲙ P Cairo 31079, 24 
ⲙⲁⲓⲥ

P O Hor 11 vo, 3 
e ⲙⲁⲓⲥ

P T Stras 232, 4 
e ⲙⲁⲓⲥ

P T Stras 232 vo, 4 
e ⲙⲁⲓⲥ

ⲙ P Cairo Zenon 59111, 15-16 
e ⲙⲁⲓⲥ

wne(?) n.m. meaning uncertain

or? = *wn* "sum" < "list, inventory" (EG 89 & above under *wn* "to open"), as Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966); Betrò, *EVO* 7 (1984)

in phrase

p3 wne r-wt-s n hsb.t ... "the — which she paid in (regnal) year ..."

P T Stras 13, 3

e

°wne

in

reread, w. ?, *šn* "wasteland," below

vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 67, n. 6, who took as designation of a type of land

e? O MH 509, 4 (& 5, 6)

wny v.t. "to pass by, to ignore"; var. of *wyn* (EG 80 & above)

wny n.m. "juniper"; see under *w^cn*, above

wny n.m. "light"; see under *wyn*, above

wny n. "sending away" (EG 80)

wny n. a type of flower, fruit (EG 90)

wny.t n.f. "rope" (EG 90)

wnyn n.m. "light"; see under *wyn*, above

wnw.t n.f. "hour"

= EG 90

= *Wb* 1, 316-17; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 90, #77.0932; *Année*, 2 (1981) 96, #78.0976; *Année*, 3 (1982) 69, #79.0681; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 232-33

P P 'Onch, 15/24 (& 25)

= **oynoꜥ** CD 484b, ČED 214, KHWB 272, DELC 233b

for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 214

var.

abbreviated writing

var.

n.pl.

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *ḥtw* "times"

in compounds

ꜥmy wnw.t "astronomer"; see under *ꜥmy* "who/which is in," above

Ø*ꜥmy wnw.t* "horoscope" (EG 90); retrans. "astronomer"; see under *ꜥmy* "who/which is in," above

ꜥmy wnw.t for *mnt* "porter, door-keeper"; see under *ꜥmy wnw.t* "astronomer" under *ꜥmy*

"who/which is in," above

ꜥr wꜥ.t wnw(.t) "to spend an hour" (EG 90)

ꜥš *wnw.t* "calling hours" astronomical term; see under ꜥš "to call," below

wnw.t n [ḥ]rꜥꜥly "hour of [r]age" (R P Krall, 22/12; for refs. to Sakhmet in her "hour of rage," see Hoffmann, *Kampf* [1996] p. 365, n. 2219)

wnw.t (n) sdm (n) nꜥ mt.wt ꜥꜥr PN "when PN heard the words" (EG 90)

P O Ḥor 23 vo, 6

e

R P Harkness, 3/23

R P Carlsberg 1, 3/19

R P Serpot, 6/x+11 (& *passim*)

⌌ R P Carlsberg 1, 7/13 (& 11)

⌌ R P Vienna 6319, 2/18

wnw.t *n š^ct n ḥ³.t* "hour of discouragement (lit., "lacking of heart")"; see under *š^ct* "to be cut,"
 var. of *š^ct* "to cut," below
n t³ wnw.t "immediately" (EG 90)
š^c t³ wnw.t "until now" (lit., "until the hour") (EG 90 & 487)

š^c wnw.t *š³y* "for many hours" (EG 488)

= EG 90 & 665

> **ⲁⲡ**- CD 777b, *ČED* 317, *KHWB* 428, *DELC* 329b

= methathesis of *p³ t* (*wnw.t*), as Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 35,

n. to l. 3/15

for discussion, see Sauneron, *RdE* 21 (1969) 66; Parker, *Omina* (1959) p. 11, n. 25;

Quack, *Studies Vycichl* (2004) p. 128

vs. *ČED* 317, who derived from **ⲧ-ⲱⲡ**- "the moment, instant," on which see *DELC* 329b

var.

d **wnw.t**

= EG 90

t **wnw.t**[∞] n.m. "precise hour"

e **P** Berlin 23582, x+2

R P Carlsberg 1, 2/10

R P Omina A, 4/17

R P Omina A, 2/25

vs. Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931), who read d *m-šs* & did not trans.

abbreviated writings

t

d

in phrase

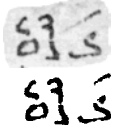
t *wnw.t* *X.t* (*n*) *rhw* "hour X of the night" (EG 90)

wnw.t in

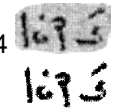
reread *špg* "receipt"; see under *špwkh*, above
vs. Shore in Crawford & Easterling, *JEA* 55 (1969) 187, who trans. "staff-list"

wnwt n. "sacrificial animal"; var. of *wndw* "ox, cattle" (EG 92)

R P Omina A, 2/25



R P Vienna 6257, 11/24



E P Loeb 1, 16



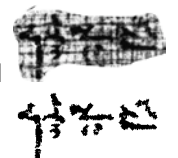
R O Berlin 6152, 3



R P Carlsberg 1, 3/42



R P Westminster 2 vo, 1



wnwn[∞] v.it. "to go back & forth, hurry"

= *Wb* 1, 318/1-9; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 90, #77.0934; *Année*, 2 (1981) 96-97, #78.0981; *Année*, 3 (1982) 70, #79.0685; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 232

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎠 P Serpot, 2/34 (& 4/33)

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎠

wnb n. "to be joyful"; see under *wnf*, below

wnb𐎢.𐎠 n.f. meaning uncertain (EG 90)

wnf[∞] v.it. "to be joyful"

= EG 91

= *Wb* 1, 319/11-20; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 90, #77.0937; *Année*, 2 (1981) 97, #78.0986; *Année*, 3 (1982) 70, #79.0687; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 234-35

= 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎠 CD 485b, ČED 214, *KHWb* 274, *DELC* 235b

var.

wnb[∞]

see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 151, n. 652

vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 114, who took as var. of *wnb* "to rise"

in phrase

wnf n ḥr n.m. "joy"

= *wnf ḥr Wb* 1, 319/16-17; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 235

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who took *n-ḥr* as prep. ph. & trans. "over"

P P 'Onch, 8/13

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎠

R P Krall, 2/29

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎠

R P Vienna 6319, 8/x+7

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎠

wnm v.t. & it. "to eat, consume"

= EG 91

= *Wb* 1, 320-21; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 90, #77.0938; *Année*, 2 (1981) 97, #78.0987; *Année*, 3 (1982) 70, #79.0688; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 235

E P OI 19422, 4

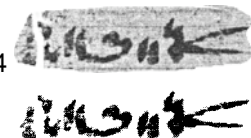
𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎠

> **oywm** CD 478a, ČED 212, *KHWb* 270, *DELC* 232b

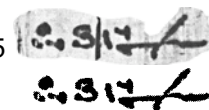
P P 'Onch, 23/15



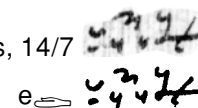
P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/4



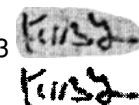
R P Harper, 3/15



R P Mythus, 14/7



R P Vienna 6257, 13/33



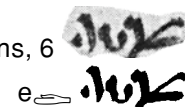
w. extended meaning

"to have legal right to use, to have usufruct over"

= *Wb* 1, 320/6-8

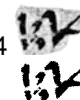
Lüddeckens, *Fs. Schott* (1968), trans. "to consume"

P P Lüddeckens, 6



Zauzich, *AfP* 27 (1980), trans. "to consume"

P P Jena 1209, 4



in phrase

iw=f wnm p3 nkt n p3y=f it "He will have usufruct over his father's property" (P P Jena 1209, 4)

for the O-ME phrase *m wnm n šbn.n=f* "as a person w. usufruct who does not divert (ownership)," see Reisner, *JEA* 5 (1918) 82, n. 1

var.

n.m. "eater"

= EG 91, s.v. *wnm-rmt* "man-eater"

= **ⲟⲩⲁⲙ**- CD 478a, ČED 212, *KHWb* 270, *DELC* 232b

in compounds

wnm ʒwš[∞] "resin-eater"

R P Krall, 9/6 (& *passim*)

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 162, n. 723

var.

wnm ʒwy

ⲙ R P Krall, 5/14

graphic error; so Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 115, n. to l. 5/14, but see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 168, n. 756

wnm qmʒ "gum-eaters" (EG 91)

in phrase

tš n wnm qmy "district of gum-eaters" (EG 537)

in phrases

wnm tʒy=y mt.t šp "to eat my words of the transfer" (EG 91; for discussion, see Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* [1920] pp. 8-9, §9a)

wnm rmt "man-eater" (EG 91)

wnm ḥbb "banquet" (lit., "eating & water," i.e., "food & water") (EG 91 & 300 [= R O Bucheum 157])

wnm=k swr=k n tʒy=k šnbʒ.t "you shall eat & drink with your throat" (R P Bib Nat 149, 1/7)

wnm šft n X "to eat the enemy of X (= X)"; see under *ḥft* "enemy," below

nkt n wnm "food" (EG 91 & 230)

swr wnm "to eat & drink" (EG 91)

gy n wnm "way of eating" (EG 572)

(wnm(y).t) n.f. "festival meal"

e R O BM 21426, 3

= EG 91

~? *wnm.t Wb* 1, 321/15-18; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 90, #77.0939;
Année, 3 (1982) 70, #79.0689
 ~? *wnmy.t Wilson, Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 236-37

var.

wm[∞]

in phrases

wnm(.t) n (var. *hr*) *p3* ^c.wy *n R^c-T3.wy* "festival meal of/for the temple of Ra of the
 Two Lands" (^R O BM 23040, 3; ^R O BM 21426, 3-4)

wm Hnm "festival meal of Khnum" (^R G Eleph Khnum D2, 1)

wnm

n.m. "right, right side"

= EG 91

= *wnmy Wb* 1, 322/1-12; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 90, #77.0940; *Année*, 2 (1981)
 97, #78.0990; *Année*, 3 (1982) 70, #79.0691; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 235-36
 = **oynam** CD 483b, ČED 213, *KHWb* 274, *DELC* 234a

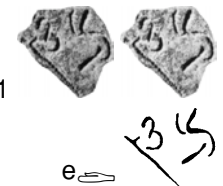
vs. Zauzich, *MDAIK* 25 (1969), who read *imnt*

for reading, see Cruz-Urbe, *Cattle Documents* (# 15)(1985) p. 33, n. vii

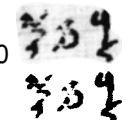
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Enchoria* 3 (1973), who read *imnt*

e  ^R O BM 23040, 3 

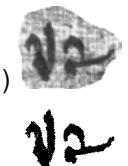
^R G Eleph Khnum D2, 1



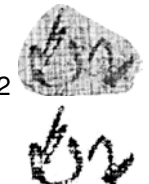
^R P Louvre 3229, 5/20



^E P Berlin 15831[≈], 2 (& 1)



^E P BM 10846A, 2



contrasted w. *îṣb* "left"

cf. Brunsch, *WZKM* 73 (1981) 170

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *îṣbty* "eastern side" (EG 17)

in compounds

îṣby wnm "left & right"

= EG 17

see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 39, nn. 45-46

vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962) p. 73, n. to l. 2/7, who read *ṯtp rṣ* "door"

~ *tp rṣ* "utterance" *Wb* 5, 287/4-12

= **ṯΔΠΡΟ** "mouth" *CD* 423b, *ČED* 192, *KHWb* 240, *DELC* 219a

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *îmnty îṣbty* "right- (&)"

left-hand sides"

îr.t (n) wnm "right eye" (EG 91; for ex. in ^R P. Setna II, 2/3, written *îmnt*, see Sp., *Mythus* [1917] p. 72, glossary #53)

msdr n wnm "right ear" (^R P BM 10588 vo, 1/2)

ḥr wnm n-îm=f "on his right" (EG 320)

ḥpš n wnm "right foreleg" (of a cow) (^E P BM 10846A, 2)

^R P BM 10588 vo, 1/2 (& 1/10)

^R P Harkness, 3/34

^R P Omina B, Frag 2a/2

^R P Vienna 6319, 3/25 (& *passim*)

^R P Serpot, 2/9 (& 2/7)

^R P Vienna 6319, 4/30 (& *passim*)

kyd *n wnm* "right hand" (EG 91 & 595; for ex. in ^R P. Mythus, 8/20-21, written *ʾlmn*, see Sp., *Mythus* [1917] p. 72, glossary #53)

ttw *n wnm* "right buttock" (location of brand on cattle) (^E P Berlin 15831_≈, 2; ^E P Berlin 15832, x+4)

[*d*]*nh* *n wnm* "right [a]rm" (^R P BM 10588 vo, 1/10)

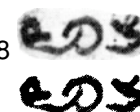
dr.t *n wnm* "right hand" (^R P Louvre 3229, 5/20)

(**wnm.t**) n.f. "right eye"
= *Wb* 1, 322/14-15; Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 97, #78.0992; *Année*, 3 (1982) 70, #79.0693; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 236

var.

wn[∞]

P/R O BM 50601, 18



wnr n.m. title of specific priest of Horus at Letopolis
= *wn-r* EG 89
= *Wb* 1, 323/5-7; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 91, #77.0942; *Année*, 2 (1981) 97, #78.0994; *Année*, 3 (1982) 70, #79.0694
for discussion & refs. to earlier lit., see Quaegebeur & Rammant-Peeters, *GM* 148 (1995) 75, n. d, & 77

in phrase

wnr *nb Shm* "wnr-priest of the lord of Letopolis" (EG 89)

wnh v.t. "to reveal"
= EG 92
< *wn-hr* *Wb* 1, 312-13; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 89, #77.0924; *Année*, 2 (1981) 95,

#78.0968; *Année*, 3 (1982) 69, #79.0677
= **oγwnz** *CD* 486a, *ČED* 214, *KHWb* 274, *DELC* 235b

e ^P O Bodl 239_≈, 9



e ^P O Bodl 1074, 10



e ^{P/R} O Berlin 6427, 9

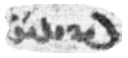


var.

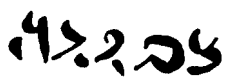
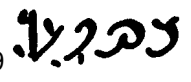
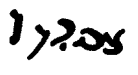
wn-ḥr[∞]

= EG 92

P P Apis vo, 2b/7

e 

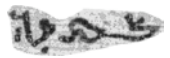
R P Harper, 4/16

e **wnḥf[∞]**for *wnḥ=f*e  P O Bodl 241, 19e  P O Stras 286, 9e  R O BM 19720, 9

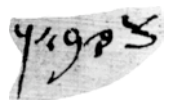
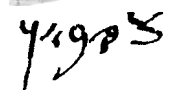
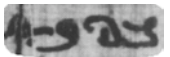
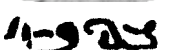
v.it. "to appear"

on t. vs. it. use of *wnḥ*, see Simpson, *Grammar* (1996) p. 109

P P 'Onch, 10/4




R P BM 10588, 6/14 (& 6/15)


 R P Harper, 4/7


in phrase

ḥs n wn-ḥr (EG 92 & 331 [= P P Cairo 31080, 4/6])

wnḥy.t n. meaning uncertain (EG 92)

wnḥf v.t. "to reveal"; see under *wnḥ*, above

wnḥ[∞] v.t. "to clothe"
 = *wnḥ Wb* 1, 323-24; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 91, #77.0943; *Année*, 2 (1981) 98, ##78.0995-96; *Année*, 3 (1982) 70, #79.0695; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 237 for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 187, n. f to l. 31

var.

?; n.m. "clothing(?)"

or? var. of n. "vessel," following

in phrase

wnḥ = *f t t pky* "He will clothe you (with) linen" (R P Harkness, 3/31)

wnḥ(?)[∞] n. "vessel"

for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 179, n. 5 to l. 5/1

var.

n. pl.

?; n.m.

or? var. of *wnḥ* "to clothe," preceding

R P Harkness, 3/31

P P Phila 30, 1/36

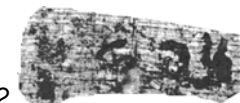
P P Apis, 6a/11

P P Apis, 5/1

P P Phila 30, 1/36

wnḥ n. meaning uncertain

P P Cairo 30618A, 4/2



is final sign det. or to be read *ḥḏ* "silver," as de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972)

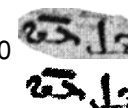


Wn-ḥm GN in Memphite nome, see under *Wn-ḥm*, above

wnš n.m. "wolf" (EG 92)
var.
wnš.t "(female) wolf" (EG 92)
in compound
šm n wnš kwf "small baboon" (EG 562)

wnš[∞] n. "raisin wine(?)"

R P Vienna 6257, 13/30



=? *wnš.t* a type of wine *Wb* 1, 325/8

< *wnš* "raisin, wine, bunch of grapes" *Wb* 1, 325/5-7; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 91, #77.0947;
Année, 3 (1982) 71, #79.0699; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 237-38; *WÄD* 136-37

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §331

see Germer, *Arzneimittelpfl.* (1979) pp. 91-92, who ident. as "grape, possibly dried as raisin,"

& Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 237-38, who noted that *wnš* was used for "grapes," "raisins," or "wine"
for discussion, see also Poo, *Wine* (1995) p. 27

in phrase

ḥyḥ n wnš mzy "fine powder (lees or dregs?) of new *wnš*-wine" (R P Vienna 6257, 13/30)

wnṯ n.m. "ship's belly" (EG 92)

wnty n. "sacrificial animal"; var. of *wndw* "ox, cattle" (EG 92)

wntw var. of *wn mtw* "to have" (EG 88)

wndw n.m. type of ox, cattle (EG 92)

wr v.it. "to be great"

= *Wb* 1, 328/13; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 91, #77.0952; *Année*, 2 (1981) 98-99, #78.1009; *Année*, 3 (1982) 71, #79.0704; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 241

var.

n3-wr "to be great" (EG 93)

adv. "very" (EG 92)

in phrase

Dḥwty p3 ntr ʿ3 ʿ3 ʿ3 ʿ3 ʿ3 wr nb ʾmnt "Thoth, the greatly five times great god, lord of the west"
(P P Petrie 39e, 1-2)

(wr) adj. "great"

= EG 92-93

= *Wb* 1, 326-28; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 91, #77.0952; *Année*, 2 (1981) 98-99, #78.1009; *Année*, 3 (1982) 71, #79.0704; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 241

= Oϣϣϣ CD 488b, ČED 214, KHWb 275, DELC 236a

= -ουηρ (m.), -υερ (f.)

for discussion of the rendering of *wr* & *wr.t* in Gr., see S. Donadoni, *ASNSP* 26 (1947) 43-44; Griffiths, *Iside* (1970) p. 107, n. 10

in compounds/phrases

ʾtm wr "great sun disk"; see under *ʾtm*, var. of *ʾtn* "sun disk," above

ʿpy wr "great scarab"; see under *ʿpy* "scarab," above

ḥʿpy wr "great inundation" (R Omina B, 13/3)

Ḥʿpy wr ʾt n3 ntr.w "Ḥapy, the great one, father of the gods" (P P Berlin 13603, 4/3)

ḥm-ntr n3 ntr.w wr.w(?) "prophet of the great(?) gods" (P S Vienna Kunst 5849, 23; so Bresciani, *OrAn* 6 [1967])

šy wr "great body of water"; see under *šy* "body of water," below

ššt wr "great window (of appearances)"; see under *ššt* below

in GNs

W3d-wr "Lake Moeris"; see under *wt* "to be green," below

Mw-wr & var. "Moeris"; see under *m3* "canal," below

Ḥ.t-wr.t "Ḥawara"; see below

P/R O BM 50601, 10

T3-dr.t-wr.t(?); see below

T3w-wr Thinite nome; see below

(wr)

n.m. "great one, chief"

= *Wb* 1, 328-29; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 92, #77.0958; *Année*, 2 (1981) 99-100, #78.1016;
Année, 3 (1982) 71-72, #79.0708

var.

n.pl.

= EG 92

"(foreign) chief" w. foreign land det.

= *Wb* 1, 329/15-17

var.

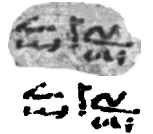
n.pl.

in compounds

wr mr.t[∞] "great-of-love-plant"

Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §336, & Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 3 (1909)
 p. 21, glossary #206

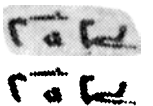
R P Omina B, 7/14



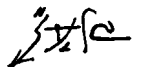
R P Serpot A, 2/x+14



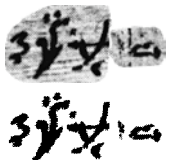
R P Serpot, 12/26



e R P Magical, 11/23



R P Louvre 3229, 6/15-16 (& 1/17)



R P Louvre 3229, 6/18

wr (n) ms[∞] "well-born"see Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 217, n. 94vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926), who took *ms* for *ms(.t)* "interest" & trans. "great gain"

e⇒P P Insinger, 31/16

wr nmṭy[∞] "great of strength" literary epithetStricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 55, n. 41, called it "epithet or title"

R P Krall, 10/29

R P Tebt Tait 2, 1/4 (& 1/9)

wr ḥyq "great of magic"; see under **ḥq** "magic," below

in titles

wr ṯyh "chief demon" (lit., "great(est) of demon(s)"); see under **ṯhy** "spirit," above**wr ṯry** "chief companion" (lit., "great(est) of companion(s)") title of priest involved in embalming; see under **ṯry** "companion," above**wr n p3 ˁwy** "great one of the temple" priestly title in cult association (P P Lille 29, 13) official of guild associations, subordinate to **wr** "great one"; see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 162-64, §4**wr ˁ3**[∞] "great chief"≡? μέγας βασιλεύς LSJ 1088b, II, s.v. μέγας; see Hopfner, *Plutarch* 1 (1940) 29

in compound

wr ˁ3 (n) ṯmnt "great chief of the west" epithet of Osirisfor discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 111, n. b to 9/18

R P BM 10507, 9/18

R P Harkness, 2/34

in phrase
psd.t (n) p3 — "ennead of the —"

wr m-šs[∞] n.m. "general"

R P Krall, 5/25

where *m-šs* is var. of *mš*^c "people, army"
 = EG 181 & below

e

see Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 147, & Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 455

R P Krall, 18/11

vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) glossary # 90, who read *wr MATE* "chief of the soldiers"

e

in phrases

— *n p3 tš [Pr]-B-Tty* — of the district of Mendes" (R P Krall, 3/4)

hry p3 mš^c *h3t rpf*^c *[y.w]* *wr rpf*^c *y1[w]* **wr m-šs** ... *mr1-mš*^c *rmṯ na h pr* "chief of the army,
 leader of prin[ces], great one of prin[ces], general, ..., general, member of the bodyguard"

(P P Carlsberg 23, 32/x+1-x+7)

wr rpf^c *y1[w]* "great one of prin[ces]"

in phrase

hry p3 mš^c *h3t rpf*^c *[y.w]* **wr rpf**^c *y1[w]* *wr m-šs* ... *mr1-mš*^c *rmṯ na h pr* "chief of the army,
 leader of prin[ces], great one of prin[ces], general, ..., general, member of the bodyguard"

(P P Carlsberg 23, 32/x+1-x+7)

wr hm "chief artificer" title of high priest of Ptah

e

< *wr hrp hmw.t* "greatest of the controllers of craftsmen" title of the High Priest of Memphis

Wb 1, 329/12; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 92, #77.0962; *Année*, 2 (1981) 100, #78.1020;

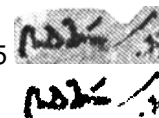
Année, 3 (1982) 72, #79.0710

or? read *wr hmw(w)* "the *wr*-scepter of the artisans(?)"

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 16

so Devauchelle, *RdE* 43 (1992) 205-7

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 25



in title string

irpy htpy wr hm "hereditary prince & count, chief of artificers" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 15)*hm-ntr (Pth stm) wr hm* "prophet (of Ptah, *stm*-priest,) & chief artificer" (P S BM 391, 1;

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 13)

wr.w (n) n3 h3sty.w "chiefs (i.e., rulers) of the foreigners" (R P Omina B, 7/14)*wr swnw* "chief physician"; see under *swnw* "doctor," below*wr tyw* "great one of five" designation of priest of Thoth in Hermopolis or of Thoth himself (EG 93)

in

taken as part of PN *P3-wr-dl*see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) p. 54, n. to l. 1/1, & Vleeming, "Wijsheidstekst" (1983) pp. 384-85, n. to l. 1vs. Volten, *Studi Rosellini*, 2 (1955), followed by EG 685, who took as title "chief of the district"

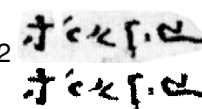
w. GNs

for use of title *wr* to designate foreign rulers, see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 126*wr i3bt* "chief of the east"see Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) glossary #19 & 90

P P BM 10850 vo, 9



R P Krall, 8/12

*wr imnt* "chief of the west"

in compound

wr 3 (n) imnt "great chief of the west" epithet of Osiris; see under *wr 3* "great chief," above*wr (n) 3grn* "chief of Ekron"; see under *3grn*, above*wr (n) lBibl* "chief of Babylon" (P P Berlin 13640, 3)

wr *Pyt Sbk* "chief of Libya, Sobek" (? P Stras W G [1911]; MSWb 7, 15)

wr *n Hntw* "chief of India" (R P Serpot, 11/1, 12/21, & 8/16)

wr *Kmy* "chief of Egypt" (R P Omina B, 7/13)

wr *Grt* "ruler of Crete"; see under *Grt*, below

wr (*n*) *p3 t3 (n) 3lbyn* "chief of the land of Arabia" (R O Krug A, 16)

wr *r* (sic!) *p3 t3 dr=f* "chief of the entire land" epithet of Osiris (R P Magical, 20/5-6)

w. DNS

for discussion of status & duties of individuals bearing this title, including Gr. versions of titles,

see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 162-64, §4

for further exx. of these titles, see under *wr(y)(.t)*, below

wr *bk* "great one of the falcon" priestly title in cult association; see under *bk* "falcon," below

wr *Dhwtj* "great one of Thoth" priestly title in cult association

in phrase

p3 wr Dhwtj (P P Marseille 298, 7; P P Marseille 299, 8)

= $\pi\omicron\rho\theta\acute{\omega}\tau\eta\varsigma$ Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 383a

for discussion & further exx., see Sottas, *Rev. Arch.* 13 (1921) 24-36; de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972)

pp. 162-64, §4

in DNS & epithets (not every ex. of DN *wr* "DN the great one" is included)

3ly-m-htp wr s3 Pth "Imhotep, the great, the son of Pth"; see under *3ly-m-htp* above

3np wr s3 Wsr "Anubis, the great, the son of Osiris" (R P Harkness, 4/18;

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 203, n. d to l. 18)

wr *nh3t* "great of strength," epithet of Horus of Edfu

= Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 242-43

e $\Rightarrow$ P G MH 51, 3 (& 29) 

for discussion, including hieroglyphic parallels, see Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) 99,

nn. 15 & 16

vs. Andrzejewski, *JJP* 13 (1961) 99-100, & *Rocznik Orientalistyczny* 25/2 (1961) 25,

who read *Wr sh* (?) *Nht* (?)

P P Warsaw 148.288, 2 
e $\Rightarrow$ 

in title

ḥm-ntr (*n*) **wr nḥt** "prophet of 'great of strength'"

in title string

ḥm ḥd.t ḥm Ḥr — "servant of the white crown, servant of Horus, —"

(^P P Warsaw 148.228, 2)

var.

ḥm ḥd.t ḥm Ḥr wr w3d.ty ḥm-ntr (*n*) **wr nḥt** "servant of the white crown, servant of Horus, the great one of the two uraei, prophet of 'great of strength'"

(^P G MH 51, 2-3 & 29)

for discussion & parallels, see de Meulenaere in de Meulenaere, Bierbrier & Quaegebeur, *CdE* 57 (1982) 227-30

in title string

ḥt-ntr ḥm-ntr n ḥmn-R^c nsw(.t) ntr.w — "god's father, prophet of Amen-Re, king of the gods, servant of the white crown, servant of Horus (the great one of the two uraei), prophet of 'great of strength'" (^P P Warsaw 148.228, 2; ^P G MH 51, 2-3 & 29); for hieratic ex. in P. Denon, 1/3-4, see Coenen & Quaegebeur, *Boek van het Ademen* [1995] p. 72)

in title string

— *ḥm (n3) ntr.w mnḥ.w n3 ntr.w mr ḥt-w n3 ntr.w nt pr p3 ntr mr mw.t=f p3 ntr r-tn ḥt=f n3 ntr.w mnḥ.w ḥm-ntr tpy n ḥmn ḥm-ntr wḥm n ḥmn ḥm-ntr n Dm3* "—, servant of (the) beneficent gods & the father-loving gods & the gods who come forth & the mother-loving god & the god distinguished of father & the beneficent gods, the first prophet of Amun, prophet who repeats of Amun, prophet of Djēme" (^P P Warsaw 148.228, 2-3)

wr ḥwt "great(est of) male(s)" a divine epithet (^R P Louvre 3229, 6/20)

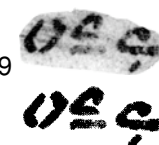
for discussion of double writing, with demotic gloss *ḥwt* above hieratic writing *ḥ3wty*, see Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 [1977] 85, n. to 6/20)

wr ḥsf(?)[∞] "great of punishment" epithet of DN

see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 69, n. p

wr tyw "great one of five" as designation of priest of Thoth in Hermopolis or of Thoth himself (EG 93)
in phrase

^P O Hor 18 vo, 9



wr tyw *Dḥwty* "great one of five, Thoth" (P O Ḥor 16, 12; R P Harkness, 3/27)
for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 184, n. f to l. 27, & refs. there
in phrase

— ʿṣ ʿṣ *nb Ḥmnw* — doubly great, lord of Hermopolis" (P O Ḥor 28, 11-12)

Pth wr ḥt n nṣ ntr.w "Ptah, the great, father of the gods" (EG 142)

Pth-tny wr ḥt ntr.w "Ptah-tenen, the great, the father of the gods" (R P Harkness, 5/5-6)

Ḥṣpy wr ḥt nṣ ntr.w "Ḥapy, the great, the father of the gods"; see under *Ḥṣpy* below

Ḥr wr "Horus, the elder"; see under *Ḥr* "Horus," below

Ḥr wr wṣḏ.ty(?) "Horus, the great one of the two uraei"; see under *wṣḏ.ty* "two uraei," above

Ḥr-pṣ-ḥrt wr tp ʿṣ (n) Wsṛ "Ḥarpokhrates, the great, the great first(-born) of Osiris"

(P O Ḥor 18 vo, 8)

sṣ wr n Pth ḥr-snfy "greatest/eldest son of Ptah who is south of his wall" (P O Ḥor 18 vo, 19)

(wr(y)(.t)) n.f. "great one, chief"

= EG 92 & 93

= *Wb* 1, 330/1-2; Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 100, #78.1018; *Année*, 3
(1982) 72, #79.0712

w. extended meaning

wrṣ.t n.f. "wealth, riches"[∞]

= EG 93

for discussion, see Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 215, n. 53

as title

wr(.wt) "leaders (of cult guild)"

for discussion of status & duties of individuals bearing this title, see de Cenival, *Assoc.*

(1972) pp. 162-64, §4

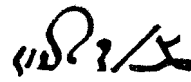
in compounds w. DNs

wr.t *Bṣst.t* "great one of Bastet" (P P Lille 31, 1)

wr.t *tṣ bk.t* "great one of the female falcon (i.e., Ḥathor)" (P P Lille 98, 2/10)

in phrase

ʿšy *ṣs.t* — "reciter of Isis, —" (P P Lille 31, 7)

e  P P Insinger 17/8 (& *passim*) 

P P Lille 31, 1 
e  

wr.t *Hr-m-ṣḥ.t(?)* "great one of Ḥarmachis(?)" ; see under *Hr-(m)-ṣḥ.t*, below
wr.t *Dḥwty* "great one of Thoth" (P P Lille 98, 2/8)

in DNs & epithets

ṣs.t **wr(.t)** (& var.) "Isis, the great one"; see under *ṣs.t* "Isis," above
wr(.t) *ḥq* "great of magic" epithet of Isis; see under *ḥq*, "magic," below
N.t **wry.t** "Neith, the great"; see under *N.t* "Neith," below
Tṣ-wr.t "Thoueris"; see below

Tṣ wry.t "the great one" epithet of Isis

for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 155, (a) 3

wr interrogative "how great, many, much"

= *Wb* 1, 331/4; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 93, #79.0966
 = *ⲟϣⲣ* CD 488b, *ČED* 215, *KHWb* 275 & 552, *DELC* 236a
 for use in LE, see Erman, *Neuäg. Gr.* 2d. ed. (1933) §746

wr v.it. "to have abundance" (EG 93)

wr n. "bean"; var. of *wrṣ*, following

wrṣ n.f. "bean" (*Vigna sinensis* L. [= *Vigna unguiculata* L. or *Dolichos Lubia* F.])

= EG 93
 < *ṣwry.t* "bean" *Wb* 1, 56/14-15; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 20, #77.0207; *Année*, 2 (1981) 23-24, #78.0233; *Année*, 3 (1982) 14, #79.0149; *WÄD* 17-18
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§89 & 334
 = *ⲟϣⲣⲱ* CD 489a, *ČED* 215, *KHWb* 275, *DELC* 235b

P O Hor 24a, 5

e  

P P Cairo 89127≈, Q/19 (& R/14)

e  

P P Ox Griff 29, 10

≡? ὄρακος "a leguminous plant, *wild chickling* (*Lathyrus annuus*)" LSJ 233b

=? *ʒrgs* a type of plant, above

≡? φάσηλος LSJ 1918b, as Germer, *Flora* (1985) p. 88

for discussion, see Pestman, PLB 19 (1978) pp. 10-11, nn. k-l; Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976)

pp. 171 & 679-80, n. 759, who derived from *ʒwr* "to be pregnant/swollen"

for botanical ident. & discussion, see Darby et al., *Food*, 2 (1977) 682-85 (= *Vicia faba*); Germer, *Arzneimittelpfl.* (1979) pp. 52-54 (= *Vigna sinensis* L. or "Langbohne"); Keimer, *Gartenpfl.*, 2 (1984) 5 (#50) (= *Vigna sinensis* L. or "Lubia-bohne"); Germer, *Flora* (1985) pp. 87-88 (= *Vigna unguiculata* L. or *Vigna sinensis* L. or "Lang-, Kuh- or Augenbohne"); Meeks, *Hommes et Plantes* (1993) p. 83 (= *Vigna unguiculata* = "haricot lubia/dolic")

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 95, vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *wrš* "time"

P P Turin 6091, 12

see Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 61

R P Vienna 6257, 5/8 (& *passim*)

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "hulwort/polium"

see Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 64

R P Vienna 6257, 8/14

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *hlʒ*-wood

var.

wr[∞]

see Pestman, PLB 19 (1978) p. 9

P P Turin 6107, 12

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who trans. "rural economy, agriculture"

wre[∞]

in phrase

ph ... *n wr* "to cultivate ... with vetch" (P P Turin 6091, 12)

in compound

wrʒ km "black bean" (R P Vienna 6257, 8/23)**wre**[∞]n. meaning uncertain
or? read *tšre*

in phrase

mr wre n pʒ w "overseer of ... of the (divine) bark"**wre**n. "bean"; var. of *wrʒ*, above**wr(y)(.t)**adj., n.f. "great"; var. of *wr.t* (EG 93 & above)**wry(.t)**[∞]

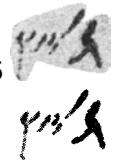
n.f. "evil genius, misfortune"

= EG 93

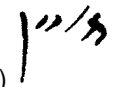
R Camel Bone Pisa 2, A/21



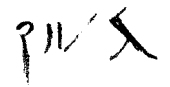
P O Ash 51, 5



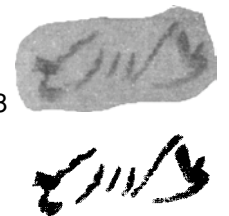
e R O Berlin 788, 4 (& 6?)



e P O Stras 202, 2

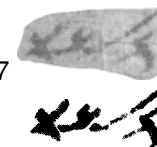


P P Mil Vogl TM 34/17B, 8



for discussion, see Hughes, *JEA* 54 (1968) 179, n. to l. 2

P P Mil Vogl 6A, 7



var.

wly (EG 93)

in compound

sšny n wly "bad fortune" (EG 456)

T3-wry

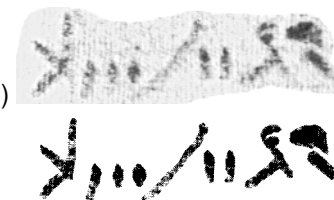
E L Michael Hughes, 2



var.

T3-wrery[∞]

E L Michael Hughes, 7 (& 8)



"misfortune"

in compound

ꜥ.wy (n) wry.t "house of misfortune" (6th astrological house)

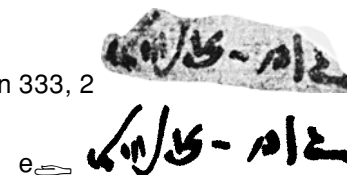
R P Berlin 8345, 4/15 (& 2/1)



≡ κακή τύχη LSJ 1839b, III.4, s.v. τύχη

cf. ꜥ.wy "(astrological) house," above

⌌ R O Leiden 333, 2



Wry.t GN location uncertain

Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 1 (1925) 200, w. town det. (as in hiero. text of
 P S. Bib. Nat. 126 [C48]), & *Wb* 1, 332/13, w. house det., but neither
 is associated w. Sopdu
 not discussed by Sp., *Rec. Trav.* 30 (1908)

𓏏 P S Bib Nat 126 [C48], 4



in phrase

ḥm-ntr (n) *Spt nb Wry.t* "prophet of Sopdu, lord of *Wry.t*" (P S Bib Nat 126 [C48], 3)

in phrase

ḥm-ntr (n) *n3 ntr.w pr Spt nb Wry.t* "prophet of the gods of the temple of Sopdu,
 lord of *Wry.t*" (P S Bib Nat 126 [C48], 4)

𓏏 S Bib Nat 126 [C48], 3



wrp v. "to undo" (EG 93), of tools which become blunt
 for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 546, n. to l. 17

wrm n.m. "greatest of seers" title of high priest of Heliopolis
 = EG 94
 < *wr m3w* *Wb* 1, 329/7-10; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 92, #77.0961; *Année*, 2
 (1981) 100, #78.1019; *Année*, 3 (1982) 72, #79.0709

var.

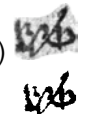
wlm[∞]

in PN *P3-wlm*

see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/3 (1983) 180, s.v. *P3-wrm*

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *P3-hlm*

P P Ash 10, 10 (& vo, 3 & 4)



e 𓏏 P O Leiden 369, 6



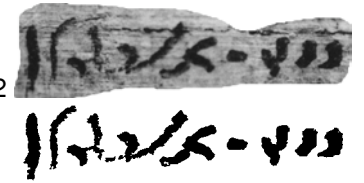
in compound

ḥm-nṯr (n) wrm.w "prophet of the greatest of seers"

P P Beatty P1+P2, 3



P P Cairo 30683~, x +2



in title string

— *ḥm-nṯr sm.w* "prophet of the greatest of seers & prophet of the *sm*-priests"

title of high priest of Ḥathor of Pathyris & Sobek of Crocodilopolis (P P Beatty P1+P2, 3)

= EG 305

≡ ἱερεὺς Σούχου καὶ Ἀφροδίτης, so Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) pp. 53-54 & n.57

for discussion & additional exx., see Reich, *RT* 33 (1911) 127-32; Griffith in Adler et al.,

Adler Papyri (1939) pp. 63-64; Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) pp. 53-54 & n.57

in title string

— *ḥm nṯ nṯr.w mnḥ.w* ... "— & servant of the beneficent gods, ..." (P P Cairo 30683~, x +2-3)

wrm(w).t(?)[∞] n.f.(?) "stomach-ache" (?)

R P Harper, 1/11



=? *wrmy.t Wb* 1, 333/7; *WMT* 197-98

for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 25, who trans. "worms"



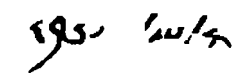
wr(y)r(y).t n.f. crown; uraeus

= *wrr.t Wb* 1, 333/11-13; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 94, #77.0981; *Année*, 2

R P Berlin 8765, 2/16



(1981) 101, #78.1036; *Année*, 3 (1982) 73, #79.0721; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 244



wr_h^∞

N.B. in ^P O. Hor 7, 13, Ray, *Hor* (1976), read *wṛḥ* & trans. "to neglect (?)"; it cannot be id.'d on published photo

e  R P Magical, 13/14 9/3

wrh

vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), who read *prh* "some plot of land"

EP OI 17481,2

? O MH 530, 1

530, 1

oi.uchicago.edu

ḫwrḫ[∞]

for discussion & additional exx., see Malinine, *Choix*, 1 (1953) 88, n. 5; Pestman, *Tsenhor* (1994) p. 112, n. f

E P Louvre 7128, 2

e

E P Louvre 9294, 3

wl[∞]

= EG 96 & 94

in phrases

wrḫ n ḫmn "building site of Amun" (EG 94)

wrḫ n ʿwy "building plot" (P P Turin 6074A, 5; B, 5; P O Leiden 410 vo, 5)
= EG 94

wrḫ bn "open land for palm trees" (EG 117)

in phrase

wrḫ šw bn "dry vacant plot for date palms"; see under **šw** "dry," below**wrḫ.w n ḫ.t-ntr** "vacant lands of the temple" (P T Hess 1, 8)**wrḫ (n) ḫy** "dry vacant plot"; var. of **wrḫ šw** "dry vacant plot" under **šw** "dry," below**wrḫ (n) šwy** "dry vacant plot" (EG 94); see under **šw** "dry," below**wrḫ.w (n) t3 št3.t ḫnp** "vacant lands of the shrine of Anubis" (P P Ash 16, 4)**wrḫ k3m** "unplanted garden plot" (EG 94)**pr nt n wrḫ** "house which is dilapidated(?)" (EG 94)

m3 ʿ.w (n?) n3 wrḫ.w "places (of/&) vacant plots" (P P Rendell, 5; for discussion, see Jasnow in Hughes & Jasnow, *Hawara* [1997] p. 68, n. N)

ḫt3.t n wrḫ "parcel of vacant land" (P P MFA 38.2063b A, 5; for discussion, see Parker, *JARCE* 3 [1964] 94, n. d)

in lists of types of property

wrḫ q/3 ʿ.wy n wy ʿ "vacant lot, farmhouse (or? docks), farmer's house" (P P Turin 6074A, 7-8)

pr 3h.w inh w[r]h k3m šn.t sbt s^cnh [b3]k b3k.t ih.t 3 tp n i3w.t nb i3w.t nb(.t) sh nb qnb(.t) nb(.t) hd nb hmt dsfy(.t) iwe(.t) ipt nkt (n) ry.t mt(.t) rmt nmh nb p3 t3 "house, fields, courtyard, va[ca]nt land, garden, garden, wall, endowment, male [serv]ant, female servant, cow, donkey, all small cattle, every office, every document, every legal instrument, silver, gold, copper, mortgage, security, cup, household furnishings, any privately owned thing" (P P Cairo 34662, 1/2-3)
pr wrh 3h "house, lot, field" (EG 94 & 132); see under *pr* "house," below

in phrase

3b3(.t) (n) 3s.t n Qsemy3 hn^c n3y=s wrh.w "chapel of Isis of (PN) Qsemy3 together w. its vacant lands" (P P Brussels 6037, 2/20-21)

wrh

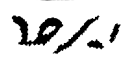
v.t. "to anoint"

= EG 94

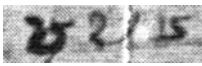
= *Wb* 1, 334-35; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 94, #77.0984; *Année*, 2 (1981) 101, #78.1039; *Année*, 3 (1982) 73, #79.0723; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 245

for diachronic study of *wrh*, especially in hieroglyphic texts, see S. Thompson, "Anointing in Ancient Egypt" (1991), especially the summary on pp. 265-66

 P P BM 10561, 15



R P Vienna 6257, 16/16





var.

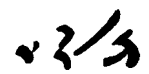
n.m. "ointment"[∞]

= *Wb* 1, 335/4-5

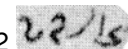
~ *wrh.t WMT* 199-200

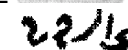
P P Cairo 31178 vo, 6/5



e 

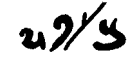
R P Vienna 6257, 9/2





var.

wlh

e  P O BM 25392, 9

not read by Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

in phrases

wrh *n3 ryty(.w)* "to anoint the *ryty*- abscesses" (^R P Vienna 6257, 9/2)

wrh *n skn/sgn* "to anoint w. ointment" (EG 469)

wrh

n. "hall" (EG 94)

in phrases

^h*ε* *n t3 mtry.t n p3 wrh* "he stood in the middle of the court" (EG 191)

pr t3 sty.t n p3 wrh "(he caused) the flame to come out into the courtyard" (EG 135

[= ^R P Setna II, 6/14], but vs. his translit. *wrh*)

wrs[∞]

n.m. "support"

=  P P Apis, 1/4 & 5

~  "mast-crutch, forked rest to support mast when lowered"

Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 101, #78.1041; Jones, *Glossary* (1988) p. 160, #37

~ **οϣϣ** "staff, crutch" CD 489b, *KHWb* 275, *DELC* 236b

for discussion, see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 225, n. 1; Edel, *SAK* 16 (1989) 28;

Edel, *Korrespondenz*, 2 (1994) 239

~? **οϣωλ** "to lean" CD 477b, *ČED* 211, *KHWb* 270, *DELC* 232a

(wrs)

n.f. "headrest"

= *Wb* 1, 335/9; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 94, #77.0986; *Année*, 3 (1982) 73, #79.0724;

Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 245

> Akk. *uruššu* Cochavi-Rainey, *UF* 29 (1997) 102, w. refs.

see el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959) p. 27, n. 6

P P Apis, 2/2



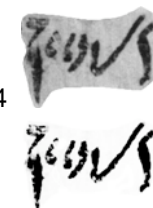
P P Apis, 3/24 (& *passim*)



P P Phila 24, 4



E P Saq 2, 6/4



var.

n.pl.

see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 372, n. to 4/18
 vs. EG 94, who took as ex. of *wrs* a plant

in phrases

wrs 𓏏𓏏 "(a) large support" (for holding up a sacred bull's upper torso during embalming)
 (P P Apis, 3/16)

wrs 𓏏𓏏𓏏𓏏 "(a) headrest with the face of [...]" (E P Saq 2, 6/4 [for discussion, see H. Smith & Tait, *Saqqâra Papyri* (1983) p. 75, n. x; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 372, n. to 4/18])

wrs 𓏏𓏏𓏏𓏏𓏏 "(a) small support" (for holding up a sacred bull's head during embalming)
 (P P Apis, 3/16)

for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 341, #187

wrs n.m. "monthly service"; see under *wrš*, below

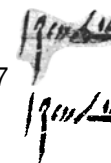
wrs v. "to throw down"; var. of *w/s* "to throw down, plunge" (EG 96)

wrs n.m. a plant (EG 94)

in

retrans. "headrest," above
 see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 372, n. to 4/18
 vs. EG 94

P P Phila 5,7



wrs[∞]

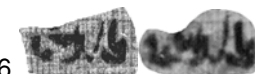
meaning uncertain

R O Leiden 263, 1

see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 212, n. to l. 1**wrš**v.it. "to spend the day" (EG 95); see *wš*, below**(wrš)[∞]**

n. "(diurnal) duration"

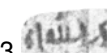
P P Apis vo, 1/16

for reading, see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 88, who did not translate, followed by Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 297, n. b to vo. 1/16, & 341, #188

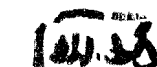
var.

wrše.w n.pl.

P P Apis vo, 2a/3

for reading, see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 191, & Hoffmann, *BiOr* 52 (1995) 587, n. to 2a/3vs. Vos, *Apis* (1993), who did not read

P P Apis vo, 3/21



in phrase

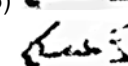
ḥbs.w wrš(e.w) "cloths of duration" (i.e., cloths that have been left for a period of time

inside a mummy) (P P Apis, vo 1/16, 2a/3 & 3/21)

for discussion, see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 191for translation "temporary cloths," see Hoffmann, *BiOr* 52 (1995) 587, nn. to 1/16 & 2a/3;Quack, *Enchoria* 24 (1997/1998) 51, & n. 28**(wrše[∞])**

n.m. "guardian, attendant, watcher"

R P Harkness, 1/11 (& 1/15)



= EG 95

= *wršy*, *wršw* *Wb* 1, 336/7-13; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 94, #77.0990;

Année, 3 (1982) 73, #79.0726
 ~ **ⲟⲩⲣⲱⲉ** "watchtower" n.m. *CD* 491a, *ČED* 215, *KHWb* 276, *DELC* 237b
 > οὐρσης, ὀρσης Preisigke, *Namenb.* (1922) pp. 244 & 247, as Osing, *Nominalbildung*
 (1976) pp. 193; 493, n. 170; & 722-23, n. 849
 for discussion of writing, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 247-48, n. c to l. 19

var.

wršē.w n.pl.

for discussion, see Hornung, *Anbetung des Re*, 2 (1976) 119, n. 184

in phrases

wršē *n t3 tw3.t m-b3h Wsʾr* "guardian of the underworld before Osiris" (R P Harkness, 1/11)

Wsʾr p3 wrš (EG 95)

hrw.w (n) wn wrš(e) t-(m)-šnb(y) šm^c-wth "days of (service as) a shrine opener,

a guardian, a trumpeter & cymbal-player(?)" (E P Moscow 135D, 2, & E, 2)

wršē

n.m. "lunar month"

= EG 95

see Parker, *Omina* (1959) pp. 8-9, n. to 2/18

for exx. of *wš* "time" included by EG as var. of *wrš*,

see *wš* "to spend the day"; "time," below

R P Omina A, 4/11 (& *passim*)

R P Louvre 3229, 3/20 (& 2/27)

R P Harkness, 4/30

var.

wršē "monthly service"

see Parker, *Omina* (1959) pp. 8-9, n. to 2/18

not read by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

var.

wrs[∞]

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *wrš*

wrš(e).w n. pl.

in

reread *wrš(e)* "guardian," above

vs. Malinine, *RdE* 26 (1974) 51, n. 13, who read *wrš.w* "vigils"

Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 26, n. u, trans. "*wrš*-festivals"

= *Wb* 1, 336/3

Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 26, n. u, trans. "*wrš*-festivals"

= *Wb* 1, 336/3

trans. "night-vigils" by Reymond; for her discussion, see *JEA* 60 (1974) 195

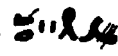
in phrases

wrš.e.w n *ibt* "monthly service" (E P Fitzhugh 3, 2/4)

hrw n *mḥ*-6 n *p3* **wrš.e** "6th day of the lunar month" (R S Pushkin 145, 5)

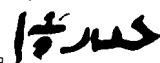
wršk[∞] n. "ammoniac" (a salt or gum resin, precursor to ammonia)

= **ⲟⲩⲁⲱⲁⲕ** Till, *Arzneik.* (1951) p. 47, §5

e  P O Leiden 431, x+7

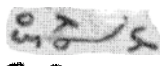
P P Ox Griff 41, 13 (& 4) 


E P Moscow 135E, 2 (& D, 2) 
e 

P P Brook 37.1781, 6 
e 

P P Brook 37.1839A, 6 
e 

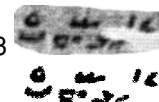
E P Fitzhugh 3, 2/4 


R P Vienna 6257, 9/8 (& 9/5, 11, 14) 


≡ ὀμμωνιακόν "gum-ammoniacum" LSJ 84a
cf. Arab. *wuššaq* (Dozy) Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 438

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *ʕsnk* "a type of drug"

𐤠 R P Vienna 6257, 16/3



wrk n. "temple treasure" or similar (EG 95)

wrt(?) n. a type of bird (EG 95)
see Zauzich, *Carlsberg Pap.* 3 (2000) p. 30, n. 13, who read *wrt* w. ? and also proposed alternate reading *trp*

wrt n. "rose"; var. of *wrt*, below

wrt n. "cage"; n.f. "stocks" or similar (EG 95)

wrt n.f. "rose" (*Rosa Richardii* Rehd. [= *R. sancta* Rich.])
= EG 95
= 𐤠𐤠𐤠 CD 490a, ČED 215, *KHWb* 276 & 552, *DELC* 236b
= Aram. 𐤨𐤨, as ČED 215
for forms in other languages, see ČED 215
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §343
for botanical ident., see Loret, *Flore* (1892) p. 82, #136;
Keimer, *Rose* (1943); Germer, *Flora* (1985) p. 64

w. "medial/final" w

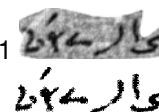
E/P P Saq 27, 3



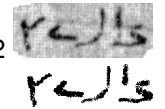
var.

wrt

R P Vienna 6257, 8/11



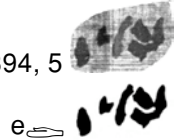
R P Vienna 6257, 9/32



?; a type of jewelry(?) in list of *nkt.w shm.t* "bridal property"

see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 293

P P BM 10394, 5



in compounds

wrt (*n*) *Mn* "rose of Min" (EG 95)

mw (*n*) [**wrt**] *t* "[ros]e juice" (R P Vienna 6257, 13/28)

sk(n)n(e) (*n*) **wrt** "rose unguent" (R P Vienna 6257, 8/11; R P Magical, 6/9, 12/28, & vo, 30/8-9)

wrt

v.it. "to be weary"

= EG 96

= *wrt* *Wb* 1, 337-38; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 95, #77.0992; *Année*, 2 (1981)

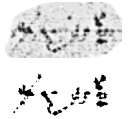
102, #78.1047; *Année*, 3 (1982) 73, #79.0727; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 247

= **𓂏𓂏𓂏** in R P. BM 10808, 16; see Osing, *P. BM 10808* (1976) p. 78

var.

→ www sc? **Wrt**[∞] DN

P/R P Jumilhac, gloss above 3/22-4/6

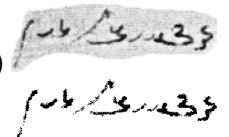


→ www hc? so Malinine in Vandier, *Jumilhac* (1961) p. 7, but hiero. parallel has *Wr-irw* as epithet of Seth (P/R P. Jumilhac, 3/24; see Leitz, *Lexikon*, 2 [2002] 428a-b, [1])

in phrase

hmy(.w) wrt[∞] "those who do not know weariness" stars of the southern sky

R P Harkness, 3/24 (& 4/22)



= EG 359

= *hmy wrd* *Wb* 1, 125/15-16 & 337/10; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 43, #77.0433; *Année*, 3 (1982) 33, #79.0323; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 108

see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 181, n. a to l. 24 & refs. cited there

wrt

v.it. "to be weary"; var. of *wrt*, preceding

wrt n.m. "guardian(?)"; var. of *wrt*, below

wrt³ meaning uncertain, a type of material(?)
in compound
imy wrt³ type of cloth
MSWb 1, 113

e₃P? O Stras 182, 4 

wl n.m. "vacant plot"; see under *wrt*, above

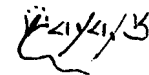
wl v.it. "to flee, travel"
= EG 96
= *w^cr Wb* 1, 286/8-20; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 84, #77.0872; *Année*, 2 (1981) 89, #78.0905; *Année*, 3 (1982) 64, #79.0635
= **ογωλε** "to float, hover" ČED 211 (s.v. **ογωωλε**), *KHWb* 269
~ **Βοογελο** causative verb "to overflow, submerge" CD 69b, ČED 43, *KHWb* 253, *DELC* 224a
see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 67

w. extended meaning
"to flourish"
= EG 96
= **ογωωλε** CD 477a, ČED 210, *KHWb* 269, *DELC* 232a

var.

wl^c|^c

cf. **βλλλε** (***βλλλε**) CD 477a (s.v. **ογωωλε 2N**), *KHWb* 270 (s.v. **ογωωλε**)

e₃R P Magical, 21/23 

wl[∞] v. "to sing"
= EG 96
~? *w3r* "to dance" *Wb* 1, 252/11; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 79, #77.0813;
w(3)r type of reed flute *Wb* 1, 252/13; & *w3r* a priestly title at Ombos
Wb 1, 252/10, as ČED 211 (but see Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* [1997] p. 195)
see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 80 & 542, n. 381
~? **ογελογελε** "to yelp, howl" CD 478a, ČED 211, *KHWb* 270, *DELC* 232b

var.
"to mock, scoff" (EG 96)

(wl) n.m. "melody, music"
 = EG 96
 = **ⲟⲩⲩⲁⲉ** *CD* 477a, *ČED* 211, *KHWb* 270 & 551, *DELC* 232a

var.

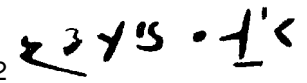
wll "singer" (EG 96)
 = *wʒ/yl'w* "singer(?)" EG 76

in compound

d(?) wlʒ[∞] n.m. "singer(?) of melody" priestly title
 or? "flautist"

in phrase

— (*n*) *pʒ ʿyq* "— of the (inauguration) festival"

 *e*? G Philae 363, 2 

wlʒ n. "melody"; see under *wl*, above

wly n. "misery"; var. of *wry* (EG 93 & above)

wl'c v.it. "to flee"; var. of *wl* (EG 96)

wl'c'c v.it. "to flourish"; see under *wl* "to flee," above

wlm title "greatest of seers"; see under *wrm*, above

wlh v.t. "to anoint"; see under *wrh*, above

wlh n. "hall"; var. of *wrh* (EG 94)

wls v. "to hurl, throw (down)" (EG 96)

wlt n.m. "guardian(?)" ; var. of *wlt*, below

wlt n. "stocks"; var. of *wrt* "cage; stocks" (EG 95)

wlt[∞]

n.m. "guardian(?)"

= designation of profession EG 96

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 26, n. 23, & Martin, *JEA* 72 (1986) 167, n. 3for discussion of relationship of **wlt.w** w. sacred rams of Amun, see also Yoyotte, *RdE* 34

(1982-1983) 133-35, Doc. 6

vs. Sp., *Tierkultus* (1928) pp. 10-11, #6, who suggested "sheep-shearer(?)"but Vleeming, *Coins* (#134)(2001) pp. 95, n. to l. 5, & 96, took as priestly title followingYoyotte, *RdE* 34 (1982-1983) 133, Doc. 6

var.

wrt.w n.pl.for reading, see Sp. *Tierkultus* (1928) p. 6, n. 4**wlt**

in titles

wrt.w n *Na-krd* "guardians(?) of Naucratis" (P S Mich, 5)**wlt** n *p3 isw* "guardian(?) of the ram"

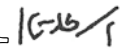
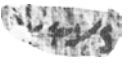
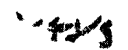
in phrase

— (n) *tmy Sbk n N3-nh.w hn^c tmy Sbk n Pr-h3t w^cb n 'lmn-[lpy] n p3 i[rpy] n 'lmn-lpy n N3-nh.w* "— [of] the Sobek-town of The Sycamores & the Sobek-town of *Pr-h3t*, priest of Amun in [Op]e of the t[emple] of Amun in Ope of The Sycamores" (P P BM 10560, 6-7)**wh**v. "to fail, miss"; var. of *why* (EG 97)**wh**n. "oasis"; var. of *why* (EG 98)**wh3**"bad, cruel"; var. of *why* "to fail" (EG 97 & below)**why**n.f. "oasis"; var. of *why*, below**why**

v. "to miss, fail"

= EG 97

P S Mich, 5

e   P P BM 10560, 6 

= *Wb* 1, 339/5-15; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 95, #77.0993;
Année, 3 (1982) 73, #79.0728; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 247

var.

adj.v. *n3-wh* (EG 97)

v.it. "to be cruel"

= **ⲟⲩⲣⲓⲉ** "bitter, sharp(?)" *CD* 508b, *ČED* 222, *KHWb* 284, *DELC* 241a

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.*(1955), who read *mhy*(?) "to fight"

vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 78, n. 171, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 180, & Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 61, who read *wcy* "to curse"

vs. Zauzich, *AfP* 27 (1980), who read *ir=wh* "(those who) did damage" for *ir why*

var.

n.m. "cruel person"[∞]

var.

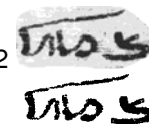
wh3

in compounds

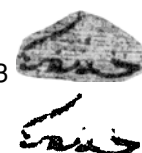
ir why[∞] "to be cruel"

= **ⲓ, ⲟ** **ⲛⲟⲩⲣⲓⲉ** *CD* 509a (s.v. **ⲟⲩⲣⲓⲉ**),
 see Hughes, *Studies Wilson* (1969) p. 48

P P 'Onch, 21/12



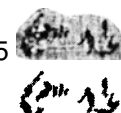
P P 'Onch, 27/13



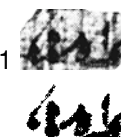
P P Jena 1209, 6



P P Michael Hughes, 5



P P Michael Hughes, 21



P P Michael Hughes, 2



wh h3t[∞] "to be cruel-hearted"

= **ⲟⲩⲁⲓⲓⲓⲓⲓⲓ** CD 508b, ČED 223, KHWb 284, DELC 241b

for discussion of derivation, see Černý, *Studies Crum* (1950) pp. 41-42

var.

n3-wh h3.t=w

= EG 97

for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands 9*, 2 (1998) 604-5

why.t adj. "cruel-hearted"

for parallel for omission of *h* of *h3t* "heart," see ČED 223

in compound

h.t why.t "cruel deed"

see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 74, n. 129, followed by Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) pp. 64 & 105

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 176, who read *sn why.t* "cruel brother"

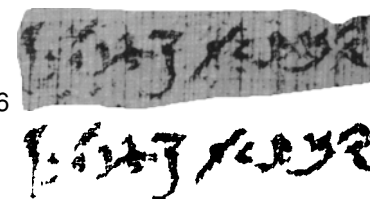
n.m. "one who is undone, unsuccessful person"

~ *wh sp=f* "unsuccessful person" as designation of Seth *Wb* 1, 339/15; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 247 & 248

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 73, n. a to 3/4; Gaudard,

"Horus & Seth" (2005) p. 183, n. 81

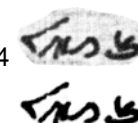
E P Rylands 9, 24/6



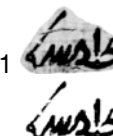
P P 'Onch, 21/21



R P BM 10507, 3/4



P P Berlin 8278b, x+11



n.m. "failure"[∞] (contrasts w. *mnḥ* "good deed" under *mnḥ* "to be excellent, effective, satisfactory," below)
= EG 97

n.pl. "sins" (EG 97)

d wh3 "to say evil/bad things" (EG 97)

øwhy

in

reread *ḥhy* "jubilation" (EG 40 & above)
see Devauchelle in Devauchelle & Wagner, *Gebel Teir* (1984) p. 10
vs. Brunsch, *WZKM* 72 (1980) 12-14, w. n. 3, who trans. "atonement festival"

why.t

adj. "cruel-hearted"; see under *why* "to miss, fail," above

whm

v.t. "to repeat" in EG 97 reread *whm*, below

whr

n.m. "dog, hound"

= EG 97

= Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 95, #77.0995; see also Ranke, *PN*, 1 (1935) 83, #25

= **oy2op** CD 510b, *ČED* 224, *KHWb* 286, *DELC* 242a

for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 222 & 775, n. 958

var.

whl[∞]

var.

whl.w n.pl.

P P 'Onch, 18/5

R G G Teir 76, 5

e

𓂏𓂐𓂑

𓂏 R P Krall, 24/14-15

R P Krall, 25/16

whr.t[∞] n.f. "bitch"

= *Wb* 1, 346/6

= **oyzo(o)pe** *CD* 510b, *ČED* 224, *KHWb* 286, *DELC* 242a

var.

whr(.t)

in compounds

whl(.w) *n*(?) *Hd(y)l* "hound(s) of *Hd(y)l*(?)" (R P Krall, 24/14-15 & 25/16; for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* [1996] pp. 382-83, n. 2399)

whr mrš "red dog" (R P Louvre 3229 vo, 14)

whr msm "msm dog" (R P Louvre 3229 vo, 14)

whr km "black dog" (EG 563)

whr trš "red dog" (R P Louvre 3229 vo, 14)

phs n p3 whr "dog bite (lit., "bite of the dog")" (R P Magical, 19/1, 9 & 32)

in GN

P3-^c.wy-n-p3-whr "The Place of the Dog" GN (EG 53 & 97)

T3-m3y(.t)-(n)-p3-whr "The Island of the Hound"; see below

in PN

P3-whr

see Ranke, *PN*, 1 (1935) 104, #12, & 2 (1952) 353, & *Demot. Nb.*, 1/3 (1983) 181

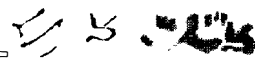
whl n.m. "dog"; var. of *whr*, above

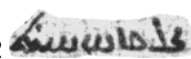
whsy[∞] v.it. "to be lazy(?)"

=? *whs Wb* 1, 346/7, Meeks, *Année*, 3 (1982) 73, #79.0730, & *whs Wb* 1, 352/1 not read by Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT* 1 (1960)

wh v.t. "to put, place"; var. of *w3h* (EG 98)

e R P Magical vo, 12/5 ^{4/95}

R P Leiden 384 vo, 2/18 ,, 
e 

R P Carlsberg 1, 4/22 



wh n.m. "fisherman"; see *whe*, below

wh.t n. "scorpion"(?); see *whe3*, below

whe[∞] n.m. "fisherman"
= *wh* EG 98

= *wh^c* *Wb* 1, 350/1-6; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 95, #77.1001; *Année*, 2

(1981) 103, #78.1058; *Année*, 3 (1982) 74, #79.0737; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.*

(1997) pp. 251-52

= **ⲟⲩⲱⲗⲉ** *CD* 509a, *ČED* 223, *KHWb* 285, *DELC* 242a

≡ ὀλιεύς *LSJ* 65a

for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 120; 365, n. 46; & 589-90, n. 521

var.

whe.t[∞] n.f. "fisherwoman"

var.

wh(.t)[∞]

in list of mainly female individuals

in titles

why *b3k Wp-w3w.t* "fisherman, servant of Wepwawet" (^P *P* BM 10591 vo, 6/14)

why (n) t3 mr(.t) b3k (n) Sbk "fisherman of the harbor, servant of Sobek" (^P *P* OI 25256, 2)

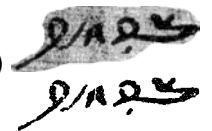
whe3 n. "scorpion" (?)

= *wh.t* EG 98

 ^P *P* Berlin 23572, x+6



^P *P* 'Onch, 11/15 (& *passim*)



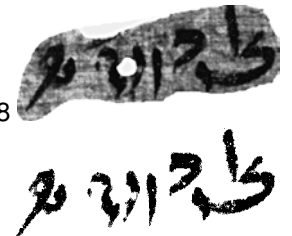
^P *P* Amherst 60A, 3/19



 ^{R?} *O* Stras 175, 3



 ^P *P* BM 10856C, 1/8



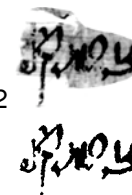
= *wh*^c.*t* *Wb* 1, 351; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 96, #77.1006; *Année*, 2 (1981) 103, #78.1060
 = **oγo(o)zε** *CD* 509a, *ČED* 223, *KHWb* 284, *DELC* 242a
 for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 120 & 591, n. 525
 vs. Bresciani, *Testi Demotici* (1963), who read *h̥zy* & noted animal-skin det.

why

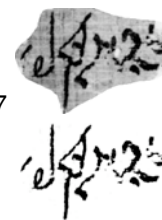
n.f. "oasis"

= EG 98
 = *wh*^z.*t* *Wb* 1, 347/18-23; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 95, #77.0999; *Année*, 2 (1981) 102, #78.1055; *Année*, 3 (1982) 74, #79.0734; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 249
 see Giddy, *BIFAO* 81 suppl. (1981) 19-28
 = **oγλzε** *CD* 508b, *ČED* 222, *KHWb* 284 & 553, *DELC* 241a
 > *Ὠασις* LSJ 1196a; Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/4 (1983) 378-79, & Supplement 1 (1988) 213
 see Fournet, *BSLP* 84 (1989) 67, B.3
 as PN, see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/2 (1981) 123
 for discussion of frequent contrast between *why(.t)* "oasis" & *Kmy(.t)* "Egypt" in O. Pisa & O. Cologne, see Thissen, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 76, n. to #25/6; Zauzich, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 173, 174, n. b, & 176, n. o; Bresciani et al., *EVO* 16 (1993) 43-44, n. to #1/1
 for discussion of writings of *why* w. pustule sign, see Gaudard, "Horus & Seth" (2005) pp. 56, f, & 146, n. 126

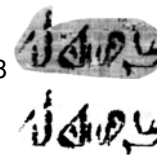
P P Berlin 23536, x+12



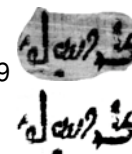
P P Berlin 8278a, x+17



P P Berlin 8278a, x+18



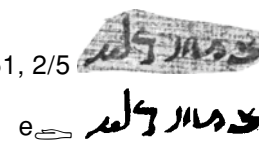
P P Berlin 8278a, x+19



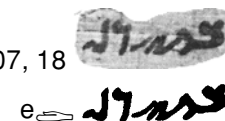
var.

why

R P Berlin 8351, 2/5



R P Louvre 10607, 18



in compounds

irp n why "wine of the oasis" (R P Berlin 8351, 2/5)*it (n) whē* "wheat of (the) oasis" (P O Pisa 450 conv, 1/13 [for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 173 & 176, n. n])*why mḥty* "northern oasis" (EG 98)*why rsy* "southern oasis" (EG 98)*rmṯ (n) why* "man of the oasis" (P P Berlin 23536, x+12; P O Pisa 111, 2)
var.*P3-rmṯ-why* PN (P O Pisa 7, 14)*nḥḥ why* "oil of the oasis" (EG 98)*Sṯ n why* "Seth of the oasis" (P P Berlin 8278a, x+21)for exx. in hieroglyphic texts, see Leitz, *Lexikon*, 6 (2002) 695a; for further refs., see Gaudard, "Horus & Seth" (2005) p. 151, n. 157**(whṯ)**

n.m. "oasis dweller"

< *wh3.tyw Wb* 1, 348/1; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 249
glossed *rmṯ n why* "man of the oasis"

P P Berlin 23536, x+12



for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus & Seth" (2005) p. 302, n. 47

why(?)[∞] a mineral(?)

P P Apis, 6b/11

Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 190, n. 4 to 6b/11, referred to *w3h* an unidentified kind of stone in Harris, *Lex. Stud.* (1961) p. 166 (= Meeks, *Année*, 1 [1980] 80, #77.0823)

why n.m. "fisherman"; var. of *why*, above

whyꜣ n. "interpretation"(?); see under *w3h* "to loosen," above

why.w[∞] n.pl. "diseases"
 =? *wh3.w* "rashes" *Wb* 1, 347/7-10; *WMT* 203-4
 ~? *wh3.t* "eye-disease" *Wb* 1, 347/11; *WMT* 204-5

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "evil"

R P Vienna 6343, 3/12

whwh[∞] v.it. "to bark"

R P Michael Bresc L 4, 1

= *Wb* 1, 351/10; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 96, #77.1008
 ~ **ⲟⲩⲁⲓⲃⲉⲩ** & var. *CD* 509a, *ČED* 223, *KHWb* 285, *DELC* 242a
 for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 399

whm v.t. "to repeat"

ⲙ R P Berlin 6857~, 1/5

= EG 97, but vs. reading *whm*
 = *Wb* 1, 340-43, but vs. reading *whm*; *Wb* 1, 351/11; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 96, #77.1010; *Année*, 2 (1981) 103, #78.1061; *Année*, 3 (1982) 74, #79.0738;
 Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 252

= **oγωζm** CD 509a, ČED 223, KHWb 285, DELC 242a

for reading, see Roccati, *RdE* 25 (1973) 254-55, Roquet, *BIFAO* 78 (1978) 487-95, Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 367-68, n. 47, vs. Lacau, *BIFAO* 63 (1965) 1-18

for discussion of writing & reading, see Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) 99, n. 19

var.

"to mean, to translate" (EG 97)

in phrases

ḥw=f whm d "he sings anew" (EG 97 [= R P Harper, 4/9])

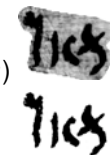
wn whm "embankment"; see under *wn* "wall," above

whm nfr.w "to repeat good" (EG 97)

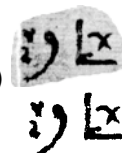
whm ḥ^c.w ^c.w.s. "repeating of appearances" epithet of Hakoris

= EG 350

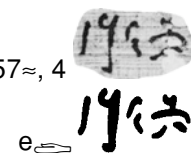
P P Berlin 8278b, x+22 (& *passim*)



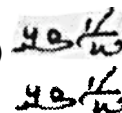
R P BM 10588, 7/10 (& 7/11)



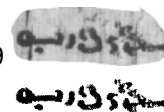
𓂏 R P Berlin 7057[≈], 4



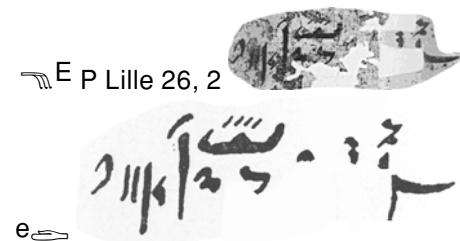
R P Harkness, 5/6 (& *passim*)



R P Harper, 4/9



𓂏 E P Lille 26, 2



= *Wb* 1, 342/5-6

on writing, see Malinine, *RdE* 7 (1950) 114-16, n. 6; Ray, *JEA* 72 (1986) 153

whm (*n*) *h.t* 2.t "two-story (building)" (*R* P Berlin 7058B, 6)

= EG 97

= **ⲟⲩⲁⲓⲙⲉ** "what is added; storey (of a house)" *CD* 510b, *ČED* 223, *KHWb* 286, *DELC* 242a

n whm "again"

= EG 97

= *m whm* *Wb* 1, 343/4; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 96, #77.1010; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 253

= **ⲛⲟⲩⲱⲓⲙ** *CD* 510b, *ČED* 223, *KHWb* 285 & 553

var.

n-m whm[∞]

for discussion of double writing of preposition *m* > *n*, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 22-23, #4

hm-ntr whm "prophet who repeats" (*P* P Warsaw 148.288, 3)

= *Wb* 1, 344/19, & 3, 89/16, but vs. trans. "second prophet"

for discussion, see Kees, *ZÄS* 85 (1960) 138-43

in phrases

— *n ḥmn* "— of Amun"

in title string

ḥt-ntr ḥm-ntr n ḥmn-R^c nsw(.t) ntr.w ḥm ḥd.t ḥm Ḥr ḥm-ntr n wr nhḥ ḥm (nṣ) ntr.w mnḥ.w nṣ ntr.w mr ḥt=w

nṣ ntr.w nt pr pṣ ntr mr mw.t=f pṣ ntr r-tn ḥt=f nṣ ntr.w mnḥ.w ḥm-ntr tpy n ḥmn ḥm-ntr whm n ḥmn

ḥm-ntr n Dmṣ "god's father, prophet of Amen-Re, king of the gods, servant of the white crown, servant of Horus, prophet of 'great of strength', servant of (the) beneficent gods & the father-loving gods & the gods who come forth & the mother-loving god & the god distinguished of father & the beneficent gods,

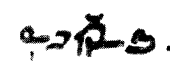
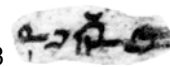
the first prophet of Amun, prophet who repeats of Amun, prophet of Djēme" (*P* P Warsaw 148.228, 2-3)

hm-ntr whm hr wt[∞] "prophet who repeats concerning decrees"

for discussion, see Shore, *Glimpses* (1979) p. 150, nn. j & u

but Vleeming, *Coins* (2001) p. 25, read the last word ṣ^c.t "letter"

P/R O BM 50601, 13



R T BM 57371, 21



e 1.3 4-3 1-1

(wḥm) n.m. "repetition" (EG 97)

in phrase

m wḥm ḥnh[∞] "in a repetition of life"

= *Wb* 1, 341/6-7; Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 103, #78.1061

var.

abbrev. form

w. meaning "ditto, again"

= Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 96, #77.1010; *Année*, 2 (1981) 103, #78.1061

for discussion, see Dousa, Gaudard & Johnson, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) pp. 169-71, n. to l. 3/4

var.

"herald, repeater" priestly title

= *Wb* 1, 344/17-19, but vs. reading *whm*

~? **oꜥꜣꜣmꜥ** "answerer" *CD* 510b, *KHWb* 286, *DELC* 242a ,

see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 167 & 667, n. 732

for discussion of writing, see Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) 99, n. 19

wḥm.t n.f. meaning uncertain "fortress(?), building addition(?), dam(?)"

~? wḥm (n) ḥ.t 2.t EG 97 & above

=? **oꜥꜣꜣmꜥ** n.f. "what is added; storey (of a house)" *CD* 510b, *ČED* 223, *KHWb* 286, *DELC* 242a

for discussion & other exx., see Ritner, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) pp. 179-80, n. 17,

R P Harkness, 3/32

R P Berlin 23545, 8

R P Berlin 6848, 3/8

P P Warsaw 148.288, 3

P P OI 10551, 7

who trans. "addition(?)"; & Pestman, PLB 20 (1980) p. 62, n. d, who took as

parallel to *wn whm* "repeating dyke" (see under *wn* "dyke," above) & trans. "repeating (dyke)," followed by Bresciani, BdE, 110 (1994) 90 vs. Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) p. 55, n. 73, who read *šty.t* "dyke"

vs. Griffith, *Rylands*, 1 (1909) p. 156, n. 8, who trans. "way(?)"

var.

whm.w n.pl.

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 194, n. 6

vs. Bresciani, *EVO* 6 (1983) 27, n. to l. 13, who read *spt.w* "lips" (EG 428) & took as figurative expression for "embankments"

cf. Τοῦμε (< **Tʒ whm.t*) name of a dyke in Pathyris (Calderini, *Dizionario* 5 [1987] pp. 16-17)

for discussion, see Quaegebeur, "Documents Grecs" (1982) p. 269

vs. Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) p. 55, n. 73; PLB 19 (1978) p. 201, n. 4, who sugg. an underlying **Tʒ ʿm.t* "the mud embankment" (cf. *ʿm.t* n.f. "clay, mud," above)

in compound

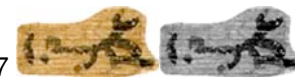
whm.t *Pr-ʿʒ* "— of Pharaoh" (P P OI 10551, 7; P P Rylands 26, 10)

whr(.t) n.m. & f. "dog"; see under *whr* (EG 97 & above)

whṯ n.m. "oasis dweller"; see under *why* "oasis," above

wh n.f. "darkness (of night)" (EG 98)
in phrase
n tʒ wh "in the night" (EG 98)

P P Heid 778a, 7



e

P P Rylands 26, 10



P O Karnak Sacred Lake 462.4, 13



wh3[∞]

n.m. "column"

= EG 98

= Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 254< *wh Wb* 1, 352/12-16; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 97, #77.1015; *Année*, 2 (1981) 104, #78.1068; *Année*, 3 (1982) 75, #79.0742for discussion, see Spencer, *Egyptian Temple* (1984) pp. 243-47 & 251

var.

wh3.w n.pl. "columns"

in phrases

wh3.w n hr n sšme[∞] "columns w. sistrum faces" (i.e., Hathor columns)vs. Shore, *Glimpses* (1979) p. 151, n. oo, who suggested *wh n p3 lbš* "colonnade(?) of the coping battlement(?)"see Spencer, *Egyptian Temple* (1984) pp. 241-42, for column w. *hr-m-ib* "sistrum-face"**wh3.w n thny** "columns of faience" (R P Krall, 21/25)**wh3**

v.t. "to search, seek, wish"

= EG 98

= *Wb* 1, 353-54; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 97, #77.1019; *Année*, 2 (1981) 104, #78.1073; *Année*, 3 (1982) 75, #79.0743= **oγωω** CD 500a, ČED 220, *KHWb* 281, *DELC* 240afor discussion & earlier lit., see Simpson, *Grammar* (1996) pp. 108, 153, & 155

R P Vienna 6319, 4/37

R P Berlin 6848, 2/8

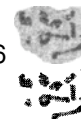
R P Krall, 21/25

R P Serpot, 2/2

R T BM 57371, 36

see Jasnow & Zauzich, *Book of Thoth* (2005), who cf. w. another ex. of *wh3* in the "Book of Thoth"

R P Vienna 6343, 3/16



vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *h3k* "to array, prepare, fit out" for *h(c)k* "to be adorned, armed; to arm" (EG 397 & below)

in compounds/phrases

wh3 ir why r "to wish to make explanations concerning (something)"

(R P Vienna 6343, 3/16)

wh3 wb3 "to seek concerning" (P O Hor 12, 4; cf. EG 98)

in phrase

wh3 wb3 qs.t "to take care of the burial" (EG 549)

wh3 m-s3 "to look for (someone)" (EG 98)

wh3 r "to wish, want, desire" (EG 98)

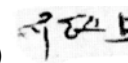
r-c-wh3 (=f) "(debt) subject to demand for payment, claim"; see under *r-c* "state of, condition of," below

(*p3*) *sw n wh3* "(the) day of wishing/wanting" (EG 462)

(*wh3*)

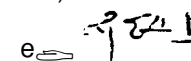
n.m. "letter; document"

R P Krall, 8/31 (& *passim*)



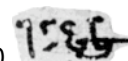
= EG 99

= *Wb* 1, 354/15-19

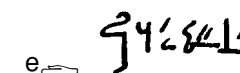
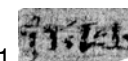


for discussion of writing in var. hands from Tebtunis, see Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 74, n. c

R P Omina A, 4/10



R P Tebt Tait 22, 1



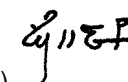
in

reread *ph ntr* "petitioning god"; see under *ph* "to reach," below

vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904), who trans. "inquiry-of-god(?)"

vs. EG 99, who trans. "to question the god (?)," but questioned reading

e R P Magical, 4/3 (& *passim*)



in compounds

ꜥr **whꜥ** "to make report, make a letter" (R P Omina A, 4/10; R P Tebt Tait 22, 1)

whꜥ n smwꜥ "letter of greeting" (R P Tebt Tait 22, 1)

h̄tm **whꜥ** "to seal a letter" (EG 372)

sh̄ (n) pꜥ **whꜥ** "letter scribe" (P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/12; R P Krall, 8/31)

whꜥ

meaning uncertain, "earring (w. pendant)"(?)

see Cuvigny, *BIFAO* 103 (2003) 119-21, & Devauchelle in Cuvigny, *BIFAO* 103 (2003) 128-30

in compound

ꜥ.wy (n) **whꜥ** "pair of earrings (w. pendants) (?)" in dowry lists

= EG 99

for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 292; Vittmann,

Enchoria 11 (1982) 82, n. to P P. Bib. Nat. 236, 6

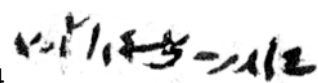
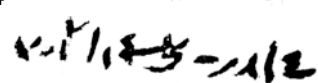
P P Turin 2129, 6

eꜥ 

P P Heid 713≈, 8

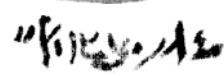
eꜥ 

P P Turin 6099, 14

so Wängstedt, *O. Zürich* (1965), or? read ꜥ.wy n wdꜥ

P O Zurich 1880 vo, 7

in phrase

ꜥ.wy n **whꜥ** n nb "pair of earrings (w. pendants)(?) (made) of gold" (P O Zurich 1880 vo, 7-8)

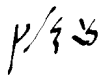
var.

ꜥ.wy **whꜥ** (n/r) nb hm # "a pair of earrings (w. pendants)(?) (worth) # small golds"

(P P Turin 6076, 4)

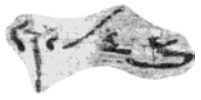
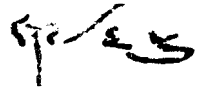
wh̥ "to be empty" (EG 99)
 ~? wš "to lack, be lacking; hole," below

whr[∞] n.m. "carpenter"
 ~ whr Wb 1, 355/8-9
 ~ ⲟϣⲁⲱⲉⲣ CD 503b, KHWb 282, DELC 240b
 HT 875
 see also wyhy n."carpentry tool"(?), above

e ? O Bodl 7, 20 

whr.t[∞] n.f. "workshop, dockyard"

 = whr.t Wb 1, 355/11-12; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 97-98, #77.1024; *Année*, 2 (1981) 105, #78.1077
 > ⲟϣⲁⲱⲉⲣ CD 503b, KHWb 282, DELC 240b
 see also wyhy n."carpentry tool"(?), above
 see Vandorpe, *Enchoria* 22 (1995) 158

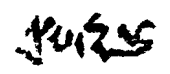
P P 'Onch, 10/3 


in GN
 Tš-whry, see below

whs(y) n.f. "width, breadth; broad hall" see under wsh, below

whs.t[∞] n.f. "barge"

 ~ wsh adj.v. "to be broad" (EG 101 & below) & derivate nouns
 < wsh.t "transport ship for cargo; divine bark" Wb 1, 366/3-4; Meeks,
Année, 3 (1982) 76, #79.0760; Jones, *Glossary* (1988) p. 135, #24;
 Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 261

P P Cairo 31013, 2 


see Sp., CGC, 2 (1908) 223, n. 2
 vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §348, who took as unknown plant

in phrase
 hty n tš whs.t "to travel downstream in/by the barge"

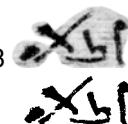
øwh(?)[∞] in

reread h(r)(.ty)-ntr "stonemason"

see Zauzich, *Fs. Gundlach* (1996) p. 383

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), & Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984), who read wh & did not trans.

P P 'Onch, 19/13



reread H-ty-ntr GN

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 10 (1980) 189, vs. Shore, *Glimpses* (1979) p. 150, n. c

R T BM 57371, 10



e  . l f b p

WS n. "root"; see *wrs* a plant (EG 94)

WS "strong"; see *wsr* (EG 100)

WS v.t. "to saw"

= EG 99

= *ws*¹ *Wb* 1, 358/10-14; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 98, #77.0126; *Année*, 2 (1981) 105,

#78.1081; *Année*, 3 (1982) 75, #79.0745; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 255-56

= **oyice** CD 492a, *ČED* 216, *KHWb* 277, *DELC* 237b

var.

wsy

P T Zurich 1894, 9



e 

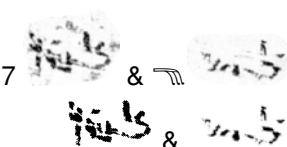
in phrase

hm **wsy** "carpenter & cabinet maker" (EG 99 & 303 & below)

ws(?)[∞] v. meaning uncertain

Erichsen, *MIO* 2 (1954), did not trans., but suggested
alternative trans. *wy*(?)

P/R P Berlin 13602, 17



ws type of scepter (EG 99)

ws.t GN "Thebes" (EG 99); see under *W3s.t*, above

wsy adj.v. "to be strong"; var. of *wsr* (EG 100)

wsy v. "to saw"; var. of *ws* (EG 99 & above)

Wsṛ DN "Osiris"

= EG 100

= *Wb* 1, 359/5; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 98, #77.1031; *Année*, 2 (1981) 105, #78.1084; *Année*, 3 (1982) 75, #79.0746

= *oγcipε, oγcipi* *KHWb* 277 & 552, *DELC* 238a

= Ὡσιρις *LSJ* 1261a

= Aram. אִוְסְרִי (& var., used as DN & in PN) *Sp.*, *Studien Nöldeke*, 2 (1906) 1108, #52

= Mer. *šore, Šore* (& var.) Priese, *Meroe*, 1 (1977) 41

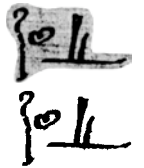
note *ḥḥ wd3 snb* signs as det.

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 105, n. c to l. 10

P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/16



R P BM 10588, 8/1 (& *passim*)



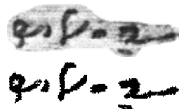
P Statue Louvre AF 10853, 1



e R P Magical, 18/16



R P Harkness, 2/9



var.

sy

in PN's

Pa-sy & Ta-sy < *P3/T3-(t)ḥ*-**Wsḥr**

see de Meulenaere, *CdE* 38 (1963) 213-16; *Demot. Nb.*, 1/6 (1986) 412

in compounds/phrases

Wsḥr PN "the deceased PN"

= EG 100

var.

Wsḥr Ḥ.t-Ḥr PN "the deceased (f.) PN" (^R P Harkness, 3/8; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* [1987] p. 130, n. a to 12/24)

in phrases

Wsḥr ḥnt ḥmnt.t PN "Osiris, foremost of the west(erners) PN" (^R M Michael 2, 1-3)

by (n) **Wsḥr PN** "(the) ba of Osiris PN" (^R M Michael 1, 1-3; 5, 1-2; 8, 1-2)

in phrase

by (n) **Wsḥr ḥnt ḥmnt.t PN** "(the) ba of Osiris, foremost of the west(erners) PN"

(^R M Michael 11, 1-3)

ḥry ntr Wsḥr nsw(.t) ḥp3 ḥp3y1 PN "divine master, the Osiris, the king, ḥthe hereditary prince PN" (^R P Krall, 10/27)

ḥ **Hp Wsḥr 3s.t** (EG 302)

ḥry mnḥ n Wsḥr "excellent companion of Osiris" (epithet of Osiris-3ryn) (^R P Harkness, 5/25; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 233, n. a to l. 25)

ḥrpy Wsḥr p3 mny "temple of Osiris of the landing place" (^P P Lille 101, 6/20)

yḥm n Wsḥr "sea of Osiris" (^R P Magical, 6/30)

ḥe.w n ḥft Wsḥr "(the) limbs of the enemy of Osiris" (^P P Berlin 8278a, x+23; for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus & Seth" [2005] p. 153, nn. 164-65)

ḥ.wy ḥtp Wsḥr "resting place of Osiris"

in phrase

ḥ.wy ḥtp p3 ntr ḥ3 Wsḥr "resting place of the great god Osiris" (^P P Ox Griff 27, 4)

ḥ.wy n sdr Wsḥr "house of rest of Osiris" (EG 481)

in phrase

r Kblw r Twtw p3 ḥ.wy n sdr Wsḥr (misread by EG 562 [= ^R P Berlin 8351, 3/10])
for reading & trans., see M. Smith, *Liturg* (1993) p. 53, nn. a & b to l. 3/10

ḥnḥ (n) ḥs.t ḥrm **Wsḥr** "bouquet/wreath of Isis & Osiris" (R O BM 26200, 11)

ḥnḥ ḥs.t ḥrm **Wsḥr** nt ḥtp ḥrm nḥ nt ḥtp ḥrm=ḥ "By Isis & Osiris who dwell (here) together with those who rest with them" (P/R O BM 43611, 4-5)

ḥḥq1 n ḥ**Wsḥr**1 "ḥloaf1 of ḥOsiris1" (i.e., food provisions for a deceased person) (E P Vienna Kunst 3853, 4)

for discussion, see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 464, n. 12; Pestman, *Tsenhor* (1994) pp. 13 & 45, n. V

w ḥr **Wsḥr** "(divine) bark carrying Osiris"

in phrase

ḥr=y ḥSḥt n w ḥr **Wsḥr** "I made ḥSḥt into a (divine) bark carrying Osiris" (P P Berlin 8278c, x+9 [for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) pp. 225-26, n. 64, & 243, n. 37])
wḥb(.w) (n) **Wsḥr** "priests of Osiris"

in phrase

ḥtp n nḥ wḥb.w (n) **Wsḥr** "prebend of the priests of Osiris" (P P Ox Griff 64, 4-5)
wḥb[.t] n **Wsḥr** "embalming place of Osiris" (P P Berlin 8278b, x+19)
wrše n tḥ twḥ.t m-bḥḥ **Wsḥr** "guardian of the underworld before Osiris" (R P Harkness, 1/11)
by (n) **Wsḥr** "ba of Osiris" (P O Hor 19, 7)

in phrases

(pḥ) by **Wsḥr** pḥ by ḥr pḥ by ḥs.t "(the) ba of Osiris, the ba of Horus, the ba of Isis"
(P O Hor 19, 7-8)

var.

by **Wsḥr** ḥr ḥs.t "ba of Osiris, Horus (&) Isis" (P O Hor 25, 3)

by ḥps n **Wsḥr** Wn-nfr "noble ba of Osiris Wen-nefer" (R P Louvre 3229, 5/14-15)

Pr-**Wsḥr** GN; see below

pr **Wsḥr** "temple domain of Osiris"; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 124-25, n. a to l. 30

in phrases

wḥḥ-mw (n) pr **Wsḥr** nb rstḥw "choachyte of the temple of Osiris, lord of the necropolis"
(P? S Cairo 50034, 1)

wn.w n pr **Wsḥr**(?) "shrine openers of the temple of Osiris(?)" (P O Leiden 365, 2/5;

for discussion, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* [1974] p. 291, n. to l. 5)

pr **Wsḥr** ḥsb "temple domain of Osiris of/in ḥsebu"; see under ḥsb GN "ḥsebu," below

s3l'pyn n Ws̥r "(the) little finger of Osiris" (R P Magical, 21/25-26 & 33)

spe.w n Ws̥r "nomes of Osiris"

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 232, n. c to l. 23

in phrases

sp3.w ʿy.w n Ws̥r "great districts of Osiris" (R P Harkness, 5/23; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 232, n. c to l. 23)

spe.w n Ws̥r hnʿ n3 tm3.w n Šmʿ Mhy "nomes of Osiris & the towns of/in Upper & Lower Egypt" (R O Ash 956, 1-2)

snf n Ws̥r "(the) blood of Osiris" (R P Magical, 15/13 & 14)

= ^OCNOB NOYCIPE PGM 4, 113, in Preisendanz, *PGM*, 1 (1928) 72-73 & n.11

šy nfr n Ws̥r "(the) good garden of Osiris" designation of Egypt (EG 485 [= R P Setna II, 3/27])

šms Ws̥r "to serve Osiris"; see under *šms* "to serve," below

šn hne n Ws̥r "vessel-inquiry of Osiris" (R P Magical, 21/1)

qnḥ3.t tp.t nt-ḥw Ws̥r p3 ntr ʿ3 ḥtp hnʿs "chief resting place (in the underworld) in which Osiris, the great god, rests" (P/R Coffin Edin L224/3002, 2-3)

qsi.t n Ws̥r "burial of Osiris" (R P Magical, 15/29)

twt n Ws̥r "statue of Osiris" (EG 616 [= R P BM 10588, 8/1]; R G Philae 254, 8 & 12)

d n nb n Ws̥r "golden cup of Osiris" (EG 692)

dmʿ n s3 m-b3ḥ Ws̥r "papyrus of protection before Osiris" (R P Brook 37.1797≈, vo)

in titles

wʿb.w Ws̥r "priests of Osiris" (P P Ox Grif 64, 4-5)

ḥm-ntr Ws̥r "prophet of Osiris" (P P Cairo 30618a, 1/11 [vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), who read the DN as *B3st.t*]; P P Hamburg 1, 2/6; P P Berlin 15605, 1)

ḥm-ntr tp n-m-b3ḥ Ws̥r Hr 3s.t n3 ntr.w ḥbt(?) "first prophet before Osiris, Horus, Isis, &(?) the gods of Abydos(?)" (P P Berlin 13587, 2-3)

ḥry ḥs n Ws̥r "overseer of singers of Osiris" (R P Harkness, 5/31; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 138, n. f to l. 8)

sh Ws̥r "scribe of Osiris"; see under *sh* "scribe," below

w. epithets

Ws̥r 3ty ḥrḥ-ḥb Tše "Osiris, sovereign, who resides in the Fayyum" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/1 & 20, 6/22-23)

Ws̥r p3 ḥkš "Osiris the Nubian" (R P Magical, 9/33)

Ws̥r ʿ3 n Dmʿ "Osiris, great one of Djēme"

in epithet string

— *ḥnt 3mh(.t)* "—, foremost of the underworld" (R P Turin 766A, 8)

Wsṛ *w*^c "Osiris, (the) sole/unique one" (P P Cairo 31169, 7/x+16)

in phrase

Wsṛ *w*^c *tp 5* "Osiris, (the) sole/unique one who is first of 5" (P P Cairo 31169, 7/x+17)

Wsṛ *Wn-nfr* "Osiris Wen-nefer"; see under *Wn-nfr*, above

Wsṛ *n P3-w^cb* "Osiris of the Abaton"

in phrase

nf ʿlʿl (n) 3s.t (n) Pr-ṯw-lq n Wsṛ (n) P3-w^cb "transport skipper of Isis of Philae & of

Osiris of the Abaton" (P G Philae 388, 4)

Wsṛ *P3-wyn-ḥ.t=f DN* "Osiris, The light is before him"; see under *wyn* "light," above

Wsṛ *p3 wrš* "Osiris, the guardian" (EG 95)

Wsṛ *b3 b3.w* "Osiris, ba of bas" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/11)

Wsṛ *P3y=y-nw* "Osiris of *P3y=y-nw*" (R P Magical, 19/6)

Wsṛ *Mḥ-nt* "Osiris of the Meḥnet shrine" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/11)

Wsṛ *N(n)-ʿrf* "Osiris of Naref," see under *N(n)-ʿrf*, below

Wsṛ *nb GN*

Wsṛ *ntr ʿ3 nb ṯbt* "Osiris, the great god, lord of Abydos" (R S Uppsala 27, 2)

in phrases

Wsṛ *ntr ʿ3 nb ṯbt ḥnt t3 tsre* "Osiris, the great god, lord of Abydos, foremost of the sacred land" (R P Turin 766A, 2)

Wsṛ *ḥnt ṯmnt ntr ʿ3 nb ṯbt* "Osiris, foremost of the west(erners), the great god, lord of Abydos" (R P Harkness, 2/15)

Wsṛ *ntr ʿ3 nb W-pq ḥnt sh-ntr* "Osiris, the great god, lord of *W-pq*, foremost of the divine booth" (R P Turin 766A, 3)

Wsṛ *nb Rn-nfr* "Osiris, lord of *Rn-nfr*" (R P Turin 766A, 10)

Wsṛ *nb rst3w* "Osiris, lord of the necropolis"; see under *rst3w*, below

Wsṛ *nb Hb* "Osiris, lord of Kharga" (R M Heid 17, 1)

Wsṛ *nb ṯ3w.t* "Osiris, lord of old age" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/10)

Wsṛ *nb ṯh* "Osiris, lord of joy" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/10)

Wsṛ *nb ʿnh* "Osiris, lord of life" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/10)

Wsṛ *nb nṯw(.t) nhḥ* "Osiris, lord of the city of eternity" (P O Hor 18, 11)

Ws̥r nb Nwn "Osiris, lord of the primordial water" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/11)

Ws̥r nb ḥnt Dty "Osiris, lord & foremost of Mendes" (R P Turin 766A, 11)

Ws̥r nb p̥ ḥts "Osiris, lord of the *ḥts*-tree" (R P Harkness, 5/17 & 6/18)
for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 227-28, n. c to l. 17

in title

ḥry qbh n Ws̥r nb p̥ ḥts p̥ ntr ʕ̥ "master of libation pourers of Osiris, lord of the *ḥts*-tree,
the great god" (R P Harkness, 5/31-32)

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Studies Smith* (1999) p. 289

Ws̥r p̥ nfr-ṯr.t "Osiris the one beautiful of eyes" (P P Cairo 31169, 7/x+15)

Ws̥r p̥ nfr-ḥr "Osiris, the one beautiful of face" (P P Cairo 31169, 7/x+14)
for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 62, n. b to l. 14

Ws̥r Nsw-nt "Osiris of the Resnet shrine" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/10-11)

Ws̥r nsw(.t) Pr-ʕ̥ (RN) "(the) Osiris (= deceased) king Pharaoh (RN)" (P/R P Berlin 13588,
2/16 & 3/8)

Ws̥r nt ḥr nšme.t "Osiris who is upon the *nšm.t*-bark" (R P Magical, 2/5)

Ws̥r ntr ʕ̥ m ʔlwnw "Osiris, great god in Heliopolis" (R P Turin 766A, 5)

Ws̥r ntr ʕ̥ Nn̥wlf Dtw "Osiris, great god of Naref & Busiris" (R P Turin 766A, 4)
var.

Ws̥r Dtw ḥr-ṯb N(n)-ʕrf "Osiris of Busiris who is in Naref" (E P Lille 22, 8)

Ws̥r n p̥ ḥny (EG 312)

Ws̥r ḥr-ṯb ʔnb<-ḥd> "Osiris who resides in <White> Wall (i.e., Memphis)" (P P Cairo 31169, 7/x+7)

Ws̥r ḥr-ṯb ʔkš "Osiris who resides in Nubia" (P P Cairo 31169, 7/x+10)

Ws̥r ḥr-ṯb Nṯw.t "Osiris who resides in Thebes" (P P Cairo 31169, 7/x+8)

Ws̥r ḥr-ṯb ḥ̥s.t "Osiris who resides in the necropolis/desert" (P P Cairo 31169, 7/x+9)
var.

Ws̥r ḥ̥s.t(?) ʔ̥b.t "Osiris of the eastern necropolis/desert(?)" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/4)

Ws̥r Dtw ḥr-ṯb N(n)-ʕrf "Osiris of Busiris who is in Naref" (E P Lille 22, 8)

Ws̥r (n) Ḥsb "Osiris of/in Ḥesebu"; see under *Ḥsb* GN "Ḥesebu," below

Ws̥r (n) Ḥsb "Osiris of/in Abusir"; see under *Ḥsb* GN modern "Abusir," below

Ws̥r n ḥ̥s.t ʔ̥b.t "Osiris of the eastern necropolis/desert" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/4)
ntr ʕ̥ Ws̥r "(the) great god, Osiris"

in phrase

ḥs.w (n) p̥ — "favors of the —" (P S Cairo 31099, 17)

Ws̥r ḥnt̥ ḥmnt̥[∞] DN "Osiris, foremost of the west(erners)"

= EG 363

= Wb 3, 305/14

= Ὀσερχενθεμενθει in P. Leiden 395 (= PGM 13), 816-17; see Preisendanz,

PGM, 2 (1928) 124; Betz, *GMP* (1986) p. 191 & n. 120

= [∞]ΟΥΥΡḤNTḤMNT in ^R P. BM 10808, 1; see Osing, *P. BM 10808* (1976)

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 56, n. c to l. 1

var.

w/out Ws̥r

in phrases

Ws̥r ḥnt̥ ḥmnt̥ nb nh̥ḥ nsw(.t) (n) n̥ n̥tr.w "Osiris, foremost of the west(erners),

lord of eternity, king of the gods" (^P S Bib Nat 126 [C48], 1)

Ws̥r ḥnt̥ ḥmnt̥ p̥ nb n̥tr.w "Osiris, foremost of the west(erners), the lord of the gods"

(^R P Harkness, 5/16; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 193, n. c to l. 2)

Ws̥r ḥnt̥ ḥmnt̥ (p̥) n̥tr ̣ nb GN "Osiris, foremost of the west(erners), the great god, lord of GN"

var.

— **ḥbt** "— Abydos" (^R P Harkness, 2/15; ^R Shroud Missouri 61.66.3, 2)

in phrase

Ws̥r ḥnt̥ ḥmnt̥ p̥y Pr-̣ p̥ nb ḥbt "Osiris, foremost of the west(erners),

this king, the lord of Abydos" (^R P Harkness, 6/11; for discussion, see M. Smith,

P. Harkness [2005] pp. 226-27, n. b to l. 16)

— **rst̥w** "— the necropolis" (^P S Ash 1971/18, 19)

— **Sywt** "— Siut" (^R P Turin 766A, 9)

^R P Harkness, 2/32 (& *passim*)

^R P Turin 766A, 1

e

^R P Berlin 6750, 5/2

^R P Louvre 3229, 4/4

— *Dtw* "Busiris" (^R P Turin 766A, 1)

pr n Wsṛ ḥntṯ imntṯ "temple domain of Osiris, foremost of the west(erners)" (^R P Harkness, 2/34)

Wsṛ ḥs P3-rm-nfr, see under *P3-rm-nfr* GN, below

Wsṛ p3 Šy ʿ3 (n) Hntw "Osiris, the great Agathodaimon of India" (^R P Serpot, 9/4 & 2;
^R P Serpot A, 2/x+7)

Wsṛ (n) p3 šy "Osiris of the lake" (^R P Berlin 3169, 4; ^R P Cairo 31172, 5)
var.

Wsṛ ḥr p3 šy (^R P BM 10415, 6)

for discussion, see Stadler, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 558, w. n. to l. 6

Wsṛ tṯ ḥbs (EG 299)

Wsṛ (n) Tbt3 "Osiris of/in Antaeopolis"; see under *Tbt3* "Antaeopolis," below

Pr-ʿ3 Wsṛ "King Osiris" (^R P Harkness, 1/10)
in phrases

Pr-ʿ3 Wsṛ Wn-nfr "King Osiris Wen-nefer" (^R P Harkness, 5/16; for discussion,
see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] pp. 226-27, n. b to l. 16 w. n. b to l. 17)
in phrase

šy n p3 Pr-ʿ3 Wsṛ Wn-ḥnfr1 "pool of the Pharaoh Osiris Wen-ḥnefer1" (^R P Magical, 9/29)

rst3w Pr-ʿ3 Wsṛ "necropolis of king Osiris" (^R P Harkness, 1/31)

in GNs

Wsṛ-Ḥsb, var. of *Pr-Wsṛ-Ḥsb* GN "Domain of Osiris of/in Abusir"; see under *Ḥsb* GN modern "Abusir," below

P3-Wsṛ-Ḥp, var. of *Pr-Wsṛ-Ḥp* GN "Serapeum" at Saqqara, below

P3-Wsṛ-Ḥsb, var. of *Pr-Wsṛ-Ḥsb* GN "Domain of Osiris of/in Abusir"; see under *Ḥsb* GN modern "Abusir," below

Pr-Wsṛ "House of Osiris"; "Busiris"; village of "Abusir"; see below

Pr-Wsṛ-Ḥp "Serapeum" at Saqqara; "Serapeum" at Alexandria; see below

Pr-Wsṛ-Ḥsb "Domain of Osiris of/in Abusir"; see under *Ḥsb* GN modern "Abusir," below

P(r)-grg-Wsṛ "Kerkeosiris"; see below

in DNs

Ḳnp s3 Wsṛ "Anubis, son of Osiris" (^P P BM 10848B, x+14; ^P S Vienna Kunst 5849, 24)
in phrase

Ḳnp wr s3 Wsṛ "Anubis, the great, the son of Osiris" (^R P Harkness, 4/18; for discussion,
see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 203, n. d to l. 18 & refs. there)

Ḳr-p3-ḥrt wr tp ʿ3 (n) Wsṛ "Horus, the child, the great, the great first(-born) of Osiris"
(^P O Ḳor 18 vo, 8)

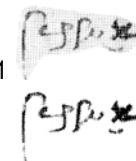
Hr-(s3-3s.t-)s3-**Ws̓r** DN "Horus, (the son of Isis), the son of Osiris"; see under *Hr* "Horus," below

in compound DNs

Ws̓r 3ryn "Osiris 3ryn"; see under 3ryn, above

Ws̓r-ʾʿh[∞] DN "Osiris-Moon"

R P Harkness, 1/31



for discussion, see Griffiths, *JEA* 62 (1976) 153-59; Graefe, *JEA* 65 (1979) 171-73;
Griffiths, *JEA* 65 (1979) 174-75; Ritner, *JEA* 71 (1985) 152; M. Smith, *P. Harkness*
(2005) p. 126, n. f to l. 31 & refs. there

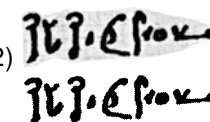
in phrase

ʿ.wy.w **Ws̓r-ʾʿh** "temples of Osiris-Moon" (R P Harkness, 1/31)

var.

Ws̓r-ʾʿh-Dḥwty[∞] DN "Osiris-Moon-Thoth"

R P Louvre 3229, 4/25 (& 7/2)



vs. Griffiths, *JEA* 62 (1976) 153-59, who took ibis in hieroglyphic exx. as det.

Ws̓r-ʾlmn "Osiris-Amun" (P P Cairo 31169, 7/x+6)

Ws̓r-Bḥ "Osiris-Buchis"; see under *Bḥ* "Buchis," below

Ws̓r Mr-Wr "Osiris-Mnevis"; see under *Mr-Wr* "Mnevis," below

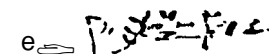
Ws̓r-Ḥp "Osiris-Apis"; see under *Ḥp* "Apis," below

Ws̓r-Sp[∞] DN "Osiris-Sepa"

R P Turin 766A, 7



see M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Papyrus Louvre E. 3452" (1979) pp. 101-2, n. a to 5/10



P P Louvre 3452, 5/10



in phrase

Ws̓r-Sp by m ʾlwnw "Osiris-Sepa, spirit in Heliopolis" (R P Turin 766A, 7)

Ws̥r-Skr "Osiris-Sokar"; see under *Skr* "Sokar," below
Pth-Skr-Ws̥r "Ptaḥ-Sokar-Osiris"; see *Pth* "Ptaḥ," below
Hp-Ws̥r "Apis-Osiris"; see under *Hp* "Apis," below
Skr-Ws̥r "Sokar-Osiris"; see under *Skr* "Sokar," below

in phrase

ỉr=f pr n Ws̥r "He appears as Osiris again" (EG 135)

gm^c r n3^c e.w n hft Ws̥r "to do harm to the limbs of the enemy of Osiris"

(^P P Berlin 8278a, x+23; for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus & Seth" [2005]
 p. 153, nn. 164-65)

Wsp33snys RN "Vespasian"; see under *Wspyns*, following

Wspyns RN "Vespasian"

for names & titles of Roman Emperors as attested in demotic texts,
 see Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) 84-118; Grenier, *Titulatures* (1989)

var.

Wsp33snys

R Cup BM 57370

wsf[∞]

v.it. "to be lazy, stop"

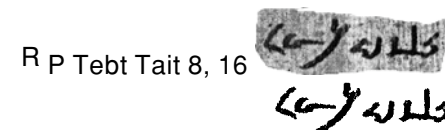
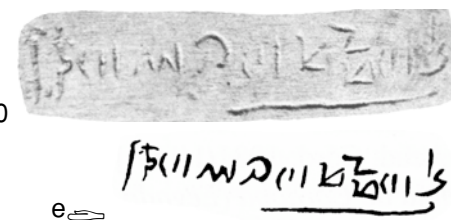
= EG 100 (out of order; should precede *wsm*)

= *Wb* 1, 357/2-11; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 98, #77.1032; *Année*, 2
 (1981) 105, #78.1085

= *oγwcq* CD 492b, *ČED* 217, *KHWb* 278 & 552, *DELC* 238a

for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 84

but Tait, *AcOr* 36 (1974) 36, n. to l. 16, translated "to stink" & noted Mythus parallel
 has *ws* "to saw," which he suggested could be trans. "to be dismembered"



var.

v.t. "to neglect"

in compound

tī wsf "to spare" (P P Spieg, 7/10)= EG 100, but vs. meaning "Verderben bringen" following Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) p. 23**ws^m**

v.it. "to decay, fall to ruin; to be weak, suffering"

R P Vienna 6319, 3/6

vs. EG 100 & 464, who took as var.(?) of *sšm* "to be enraged"; see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222< *wššy* "to decay, to be weak" *Wb* 1, 260-61; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 80,#77.0828; *Année*, 2 (1981) 85, #78.0866; *Année*, 3 (1982) 60-61, #79.0600; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 199-200see Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 52, n. 23cf. ? *oywac* CD 477b, *ČED* 211, *KHWb* 270, *DELC* 232for discussion of meaning & etymology, w. ref. to further literature, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 206-7, n. 1054, & Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 569-70, n. to l. 16

in compounds/phrases

ws^m *hš.t r* "to despair, lose heart" (R P Krall, 8/24, 11/33, 14/1)*nš nt ws^m* "those which are dilapidated" (R S Stras US 1932, 7; R P Vienna 6319, 3/6)**ws^r**

adj.v. "to be strong" (EG 100)

n.m. "(the) strong (one); strength (EG 100)

ws^r

n.m. "oar"

= *Wb* 1, 364/1-4; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 99, #77.1038; *Année*, 2 (1981) 106, #78.1096; *Année*, 3 (1982) 76, #79.0755; Jones, *Glossary* (1988) p. 197, #2; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 257= *oyocp* CD 492a, *ČED* 216, *KHWb* 277 & 552, *DELC* 238a

var.

"helmsman"

P P Dodgson, 60

wsh

adj.v. "to be broad"

= EG 101

= *Wb* 1, 364-65; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 99, #77.1039; *Année*, 2 (1981) 106, #78.1098; *Année*, 3 (1982) 76, #79.0756; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 259= **ⲟⲩⲱⲩⲥ** CD 503b, *ČED* 221, *KHWb* 282, *DELC* 240bfor etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 73 & 84

var.

nš-wsh (EG 101 & 202)

w. extended meaning

wsh "to be expansive"

R P Harkness, 3/21

(wsh)

n.m. "width, breadth"

= EG 101 n.f.

= *Wb* 1, 365/6-12; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 99, #77.1040; *Année*, 3 (1982) 76, #79.0757; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 260

var.

wshP P Cairo 89127≈, F/17 (& *passim*)

wsh[∞]

R P Vienna 6319, 3/24

w. extended meaning

"diameter of the base" of a vessel

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *BiOr* 52 (1995) 586

in compounds/phrases

n wšš n mtry "in breadth & length" (EG 191)

wšḥ ḥr "broad-faced" in description of a person (^P P Turin 6079A, 4)

≡ μακροπρόσωπος "long-faced" LSJ 1075a

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967) pp. 77, n. 2, & 263, s.v. *wšḥ*, who trans. "sagacious"

(wšḥ.t)

n.f. "broad hall, court"

= EG 101

= *Wb* 1, 366-67; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 99, #77.1044; *Année*, 2 (1981) 107, #78.1102; *Année*, 3 (1982) 76, #79.0761; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 261-62

for discussion, see Spencer, *Egyptian Temple* (1984) pp. 71-80; Gallo, *ADL* (1987) p. 37

var.

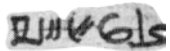
wḥsy(.t)

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *wšḥy*

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 180, n. 870;

M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 61, n. to l. 20

R P Vienna 6319, 6/33 (& *passim*)

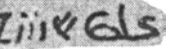
 R P Krall, 6/29

e 

 R P Vienna 6319, 7/28

wšḥ3.t

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 61, n. to l. 20;
Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 180, n. 870

 R P Berlin 8351, 4/20

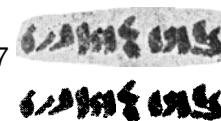
e 

wshy.t

P O Hor 19, 16



P O Hor 25, 7



R P Tebt Botti 3, 2

n.m. **wsh[∞]**

P P Louvre 7862, 7



in compounds/phrases

wsh.t ^ε3.t "great broad hall" hall in which Pharaoh made appearances (P P 'Onch, 25/4;
P O Hor 18, 3*)

wshy.t n p3 ^ε.wy (n) mnq mt(.t) n h.t-ntr n T3y-btnw "broad hall of the place of deliberations
of the temple of Tebtunis" (R P Tebt Botti 3, 2)

whrsly n Pr-^ε3 "broad hall of Pharaoh" (R P Krall, 6/29)

wshy.t Pr-**Wsîr-Hp** "broad hall of the Serapeum"

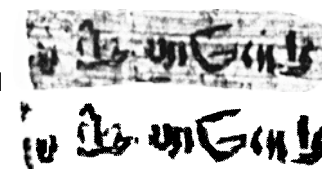
in phrase

wn.w (n) t3 **wshy.t** Pr-**Wsîr-Hp** "shrine openers of the broad hall of the Serapeum"

(P O Hor 19 vo, 14-15)

wshy(.t) m3^ε.t.w[∞] "hall of (the) righteous ones"

P P BM 10848A, x+11



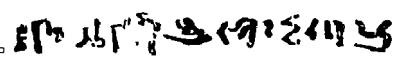
< **wsh.t** nt m3^ε.ty "hall of two truths" Wb 1, 366/15

for reading & discussion of reinterpretation as "hall of the righteous ones," see Stadler,
Enchoria 25 (1999) 103, n. to l. 4, & *Enchoria* 26 (2000) 117, n. to l. 2, following M.
Smith, "Dem. Mort. Papyrus Louvre E. 3452" (1979) p. 161, n. 1; Chauveau, *RdE* 37
(1986) 38, n. to l. 3 & n. 41

var.

wsh₃.t (n n₃) m₃^c.w

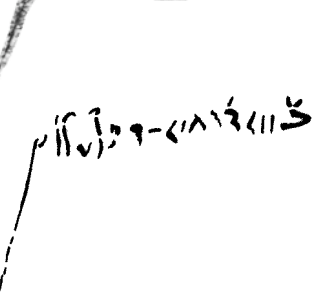
R P Turin 766B, 4


 e 

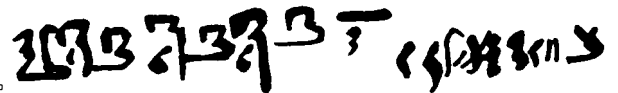
R? O Uppsala 672, 3-4


 t 

P/R Coffin Edinburgh L224/3002, 2



wsh₃.t n n₃ m₃^c.w

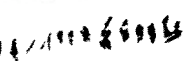
R M Louvre 10076, 2-3


 e 

for discussion of archaising writing using 3 *m₃^c*-groups,
 see Chauveau, *RdE* 37 (1986) 38, n. to l. 3

wsh_y.t m^c.w

P O Hor 18 vo, 15-16

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who read *m^c.t* "from the chest"

in clause

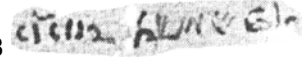
py=k hy=k m wsh_y.t m₃^c.w "May you rush forth & may you go back into the

hall of the righteous ones!" (R? O Uppsala 672, 3-4)
 use of *py*, var. of *p3y* "to hasten" (EG 130 & below), perhaps due to semantic
 contamination w. *pr* "to go (forth)" (EG 134-35 & below)
 for parallelism between *pr* & *h3i*, see *Wb* 1, 521/9-14

wsh.t m3nw "broad hall of the western mountains" (R P Harkness, 4/14)

wḥsy.t mš^c "hall of the people"
 = *wsh.t mš^c* *Wb* 1, 366/11-12

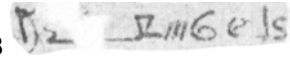
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *wsh.t mne* & trans.

☞ R P Vienna 6319, 5/23 


as parts of 2 different sentences

wshy.t n ḥ.t-ntr T3-thny.t "broad hall of the temple of The Peak" (P O Hor 23 vo, 22-23)

wshy ḥtp.w[∞] "hall of offerings"

☞ R P Vienna 6319, 4/28 


~ *wsh.t ḥtp* name of a room in the temple in Dendera *Wb* 3, 183/7

rmṯ t3 ṽwshy.t1 "man of the ṽbroad hall"
 in phrase

^c.wy n *rmṯ* ^c3m — "tomb of the herdsman, —" (P P Louvre 3266, 6)

wsh adj.v. "to be expansive"; var. of *wsh*, above

wsh n.m. "width, breadth"; var. of *wsh*, above

wsh n.m. "broad hall, court"; var. of *wsh.t*, above

wsh3.t n.f. "broad hall, court"; var. of *wsh.t*, above

wshy.t n.f. "broad hall, court"; var. of *wsh.t*, above

wsš "width, breadth"; var. of *wsḥ* (EG 101)

w[s]ṯṣy(?)[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain

not read by de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), or Erichsen, *Kultgenossensch.* (1959)

𐎢 P P Prague A, 21

wste meaning uncertain

R P Berlin 8043 vo, e/5

𐎢 R P Berlin 7059, 15

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 88, n. to l. 4, who suggested trans.

"at own expense(?)"

vs. Bresciani, *Fs. Rainer* (1983), who read *wstn* & trans. "freely"

R P Vienna 4852, 4

wstn[∞] v.it. "to be free, unhindered"

= EG 101

= *wštn Wb* 1, 367-68; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 99-100, #77.1048; *Année*, 2 (1981) 107, #78.1106; *Année*, 3 (1982) 76-77, #79.0765

= **OYOCṬN** "to be, make broad" CD 492b, *ČED* 216, *KHWb* 278, *DELC* 238a

w. extended meaning

wstn "to flout, take liberties (w.)"

P P 'Onch, 7/13 (& 28/2, 17/3?)

Erichsen, "Neue Erzählung" (1956) p. 17, n. to l. 9, trans. "to anger"

𐎢 P/R P Berlin 13588, 1/9

Jasnow & Vittmann, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993) 33, n. CC, trans. "to act (or behave) insolently against"

in

reread *wste* meaning uncertain, preceding; see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 88, n. to l. 4 vs. Bresciani, *Fs. Rainer* (1983), who trans. "freely"

n.m. "insolence, impudence" (EG 101)

wš

v.i. "to spend the day"

= *wrš* EG 95

= *wrš* *Wb* 1, 335/10-18; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 94, #77.0987; *Année*, 2 (1981) 101-2, #78.1043; *Année*, 3 (1982) 73, #79.0725; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 245

var.

?[∞]

so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 88, n. i, who suggested following pronoun might be pleonastic or read *n wš* "without" (= EG 101)

so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 90, n. k

in PNs

Pa-wš

Pš-wš

R P Vienna 4852, 4

P O Hor 23, 6

e

P O Hor 23 vo, 8

e

P P Lille 5, 1

P P Phila 8 vo, 2

P O Pisa 72, 2/x+4

Ta-wš

for discussion, see Pernigotti in Pernigotti & Criscuolo, *Enchoria* 8/1 (1978) 160, n. d

in phrase

mtw=y sdr w(r)š (n) pšy=k ˘.wy "& I spend day & night in your house" (EG 95)

P/R S Anon *Enchoria* 8, 1

e

(wš)

w. extended meaning

n.m. "time"

= *wrš* EG 95

= *wrš* *Wb* 1, 336/2; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 94, #77.0988

= *ⲟⲩⲟⲩⲱ* CD 499b, *ČED* 220, *KHWb* 269, *DELC* 231b

discussion of etymology & phonetic development (*wrš* > *wšr* > *wšʒ* > *wš*) in Meeks, *Studies Kasser* (1994) pp. 206-7, §10; see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 74

var.

wyš[∞]

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 137, n. e to l. 7

R P Harkness, 2/7

R P Harkness, 6/31

in compounds

wš *q(y)* "long time, pause" (P O Hor 16, 5; R P Harper, 5/9)

for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 64, n. to l. 5/9

n pš wš "in the time" (EG 95)

n wš nb "at all times" (EG 95)

nb w(r)š "lord of time" (EG 95)

š˘-r ky wš "to another time" (i.e., "later") (EG 95)

wš v.it. "to lack, be lacking, fail, cease"

= *Wb* 1, 368/5-14; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 100, #77.1049; *Année*, 3 (1982) 77, #79.0766; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 264

P P BM 10405, 2



P O Hor 21, 9



e



in compound

wš(?) (r?) bnr v.i. "to absent oneself"

so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 39, n. g

P O Hor 8, 2



e



(wš) n.m. "emptiness, hole, lack"
= EG 101; cf. *wh3* "to be empty" EG 99

=   Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 100, # 77.1050; *Année*, 2 (1981) 107, #78.1107;
Année, 3 (1982) 77, #79.0767; & ~ *Wb* 1, 368/5-14
= **ⲟⲩⲱⲱ** "cleft, gap" *CD* 501b, *ČED* 220, *KHWb* 282 & 553, *DELC* 240a
for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 501

in compounds

ỉr wš (n) "to lack, stop, fail"

= EG 101

P P Berlin 15527, 22



=  *ir wš n* "to lack" P. Brooklyn 47.218.156, doc. 1, 1/1; see Sauneron,

Papyrus Magique (1970) p. 19, n. (a); Vernus, *RdE* 30 (1978) 121, n. 31

= P  "to make pause, wait for" CD 502a, *KHWb* 282

var.

ir n wš (n)

in phrase

m-ir ir wš "Don't stop!" (EG 101)

(*n*) *wš (n)* "w/out" (EG 101)

in phrases

n wš n wt "w/out additional payment" (EG 104)

(*n*) *wš (n) pš* "undivided"

~ (*n*) *wš pš* EG 140, s.v. *pš*

for Gr. equivalent, see Reymond, *Embalmers' Archives* (1973) p. 105, n. 17, & Martin, *Eleph. Pap.* (1996) p. 373, n. 17

var.

(*n*) *wš (n) pšy*

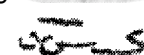
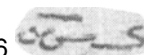
wš (n) pš n.m. "undivided (revenue)"

for discussion, see de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 58, n. 29

P P 'Onch, 9/11



R P Vienna 6319, 4/36



P P Ash 14, 3 (& 6)



P P Heid 711, 8



P P Louvre 3266, 2 (& *passim*)



n wš lyg.t n p3 t3 "w/out any hindrance at all" (EG 265 [= P P BM 10599, 15-16])
(n) wš (n) he hm.t "w/out expense or transport charges" (EG 267)
(n) wš (n) qs "w/out burial" (EG 549 [= R P Rhind I, 2d2])
(n) wš (n) šp "w/out (duty on) receipt" (EG 501, who trans. "w/out extra payment");
 see under *šp* "receiving-payment," var. of "income," below
hr=s n wš df=s "remove(?) it (scil., a *ryty*-tumor) w/out burning it" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/15)

wš n p3 nw "(the) lack of the lance" as expression for armistice (EG 210 [= P P Spieg, 16/8 & 10-11])

wš nby "dam-tax compensation" attested from Dendera & Edfu

= EG 101 & 215

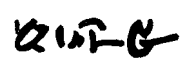
for Gr. equivalent & discussion of term, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) pp. 113-14, n. to l. 1 of #93;
 Menu, *Fs. Sauneron*, 1 (1979) 280, §1, & *BIFAO* 79 (1979) 133-35

for collection of exx., discussion of various dam taxes, & distinction between *hd nby* & *wš nby*,
 see Devauchelle, *O. Louvre* (1983) 223-25

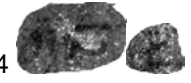
R O Berlin 6243, 2

e 

R O IFAO 626, 2

e 

R O IFAO 363, 3-4

e 

R O IFAO 308, 3

e 

R O IFAO 294, 4

e 

for reading, see Menu, *Fs. Sauneron*, 1 (1979) 280, Addendum §1
 vs. *ibid.*, p. 272, n. b to #26, who read *wḏ(?)*-*nby* "order for dike work"

for reading, see Menu, *Fs. Sauneron*, 1 (1979) 280, Addendum §1
 vs. *ibid.*, p. 272, n. b to #26, who read *wḏ(?)*-*nby* "order for dike work"
 var.

vs. Wångstedt, *Fs. Berl. Mus.* (1974), who read *nby* "dam-tax"

hrw (*n*) **wš** "holiday" (lit., "day w/out (work)"), see under *hrw* "day," below

wš[∞]

v.t. "to consume, burn (of flame)"

= EG 101

< *wš*^c "to consume" *Wb* 1, 370, especially 370/12; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 100, #77.1060;
 Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 265-66; *WMT* 223-24

= **ⲟⲩⲱ(ⲱ)ⲩⲉ** CD 502b, *ČED* 221, *KHWb* 282, *DELC* 240a

var.

R O IFAO 293, 2

e 

R O IFAO 297, 3

e 

R O IFAO 305, 2-3

e 

R O IFAO 828, 2

e 

R O Berlin 6398, 2

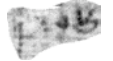
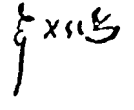



R O IFAO 608, 2

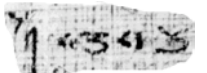
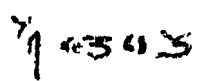
e 

w^cš

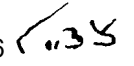
R P Leiden 384 vo, 4/20


 e 
w^cš^c

R P BM 10588 vo, 2/10 (& vo, 2/12)



?; **wš^c**(?)

in phrase

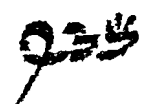
d^cm šw f **wš^c**(?) "papyrus which is burned (up)(?)"Sp. in Viereck, *Gr. Ostraka* (1923) p. 202, trans. "ripped(?)"e  R O Stras Gr 619, 6 **wš[∞]**

n.m. "(animal) feeder"

P P Berlin 3112, 8

= wšy EG 102

< wšš Wb 1, 369/6-7



see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 127, n. 29

P P Louvre 3440 IA, 4 (& IB, 4)




var.

wšy

P P Phila 19, 2

wšy.t n.f.

P P Phila 19, 4

wšy(.t) n. "(animal) feeder"; var. of *wš*, preceding**wšyp[∞]** n.m. "loan"

R O MH 4038, B/16

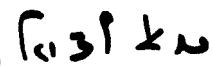
= **ⲟⲩⲱⲛ** *CD* 503a, *ČED* 221, *KHWb* 282, *DELC* 240b

 < *wšby.t* "loan" P. Lansing, 6/9

 see Caminos, *LEM* (1954) p. 395; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 101, #77.1065

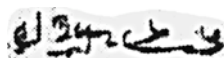
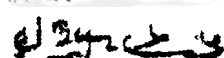
 ~? *wšb* "food" *Wb* 1, 371/5; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 101, #77.1062,
 as Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 99
for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 228 & 781, n. 977**wšym** n. "tip (of a bone)" (*EG* 102)**wš^c(?)** v.t. "to consume, burn (of flame)"; var. of *wš*, above
Wš^c(?) DN(?) in PN *P3-šr-Wš^c(?)*, see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/7 (1987) 513
 so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 307, n. to l. 1

e R O Leiden 393, 1

e R O Leiden 393, 3 (& 2) 

wšb[∞] n.f. "cup, beaker, situla"
 = EG 102
 =? *Wb* 1, 373/6
 for discussion, see Griffiths, *Isis-book* (1975) pp. 208-11; M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Papyrus Louvre E. 3452" (1979) pp. 52-53; *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 244, n. c to l. 12

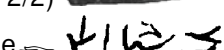
note water det. written over man w. hand to mouth det.

R P Harkness, 6/12 


var.

n.m.?

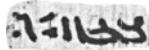
followed by m. numeral

P/R T Cairo 30691a, 32 (= 2/2) 
 e 

wšb v.t. "to answer"
 = EG 102
 = *Wb* 1, 371-72; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 101, #77.1063; *Année*, 3 (1982) 77, #79.0771; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 267
 = *oγωϣ* CD 502b, *ČED* 221, *KHWb* 282, *DELC* 240a

P P 'Onch, 2/21 


R P Harkness, 4/20 


R P Harper, 3/12 


w. extended meaning
 in legal terminology "to confirm, endorse" (EG 102)

in compound

wšb *r* (*n3-*)*nfr* "to answer correctly" (R P Harper, 3/12)

for discussion & refs., see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) pp. 46-47
wšb *hr* "to answer to" (EG 102)

(**wšb**) n.m. "answer"
 = *Wb* 1, 372/4-10; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 101, #77.1064; *Année*, 2

(1981) 108, #78.1115; *Année*, 3 (1982) 77, #79.0773

in compound

ir wšb n "to answer to (someone)" (P P Berlin 23536, x+10)

for discussion & further exx., see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) pp. 301, nn. 37 & 39, & 352

n wšb "to avenge, revenge; avenger" (EG 102)

in phrase

bw ir p3 n wšb sdr "The one who exacts revenge does not sleep." (EG 102)

s.t-wšb "answer" (R P Krall, 9/5)

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 212, n. 1089

wšby[∞] n.f. an astringent earth, or similar

= *wšb.t Wb* 1, 373/7; *WÄD* 143-44

for discussion, see Harris, *Lex. Stud.* (1961) pp. 188-89, quoted by Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 61

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "mineral"

øwšf

in

taken as error for *wš=f* "it (the fire) consumed"

as Griffith, *Stories* (1900) p. 205, followed by EG 102 & 101

vs. ČED 222, who identified w. *øγωγq* "to wear down, crush" CD 505a, *KHWb* 283
 & took as v.t. "to destroy"

P P Berlin 23537c, x+9

R P Vienna 6257, 9/33

R P Setna II, 7/4

wšm[∞] n.m. "beards, bristles of grain"

~? *wšym* "tip (of bone)" EG 102

= *Wb* 1, 374/4; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 268

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §354

see Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 61; Darby et al., *Food*, 2 (1977) 457

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "asparagus"

R P Vienna 6257, 14/19 (& 11/19, 16/5)



wšt v.t. "to adore, greet"

= EG 102

= *wšd Wb* 1, 375/7-15; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 101, #77.1075; *Année*, 2

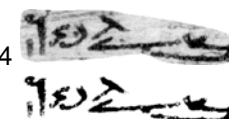
(1981) 108, #78.1123; *Année*, 3 (1982) 77, #79.0776

= **ⲟⲩⲱⲱⲧ** *CD* 504a, *ČED* 221, *KHWB* 283, *DELC* 240b

P P Berlin 15527, 8



P P 'Onch, 19/14



(wšt.t) n.f. "adoration"

= EG 102

= **ⲟⲩⲁⲱⲧⲉ** *CD* 504b, *ČED* 222, *KHWB* 283, *DELC* 240b

= **ⲡⲣⲟⲥⲕⲩⲛⲧⲏⲙⲁ** "act of worship, act of adoration" LSJ 1518b; Lampe, *PGL* (1961) p. 1176a, 2

for discussion, see Geraci, *Aegyptus* 51 (1971) 21-26; Thissen, *Graff. Med. Habu* (1989)

p. 202, ¶7

> Mer. *twišti* (= *tš wšt.t*) Meeks, *MNL* 13 (1973) 20

for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 80 & 878

R O Leiden 422, x+6 (& x+8)



wqnms n.m. "oikonomos"; see *pwqnms* as var. of *šqnwms*, above

wkp v.it. "to collapse"; see under *wgp* "to be destroyed," below

wkm[∞] n.m. a type of fruit (?)

= EG 111 in GN *By-wkm*

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §359

for discussion, see Sp., *Mythus* (1917) pp. 111, glossary #199, & 324-25, glossary #1068

R P Mythus, 11/2 (& 21/ 23)

wkš meaning uncertain (EG 103)

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 94, n. to 10/18

wkky.t n.f. "(something that is) harmful, detrimental, injurious" (EG 103)

< *wgg.t Wb* 1, 376/15-377/4 (who translit. *wgʒ.t(?)*); Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 102, #77.1086

~? *oyekē* v.it. "to be treated unfairly; to suffer disadvantage(?)" CD 476b, *KHWb* 269, *DELC* 231b

in compound

ʔr *wkky.t* n "to do harm to" (R P Mythus, 11/32)

wg[∞] n.m. "*Wag*-festival"

= *wʒg Wb* 1, 263; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 80, #77.0832; *Année*, 3 (1982) 61, #79.0603

for discussion, see Posener-Kriéger, *LdÄ* 6 (1986) cols 1135-39

in compound

ḥb wg "*Wag* -festival"

= *Wb* 1, 263/4

for discussion, see Altenmüller, *LdÄ* 2 (1977) 174; M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005)

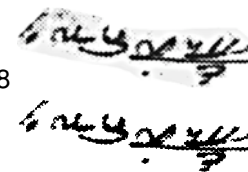
p. 132, n. d to l. 37

R P Harkness, 5/25

R P Harkness, 1/37

R P Harkness, 3/13

R P Harkness, 4/8



R P Berlin 8351, 5/7



in phrase

hs hb wg "immersed one of the *Wag*-festival" epithet of Osiris (R P Harkness, 5/25)**wg**[∞]

n.m. "plank" (of a ship, etc.)

= part of a ship EG 102

= *Wb* 1, 376; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 102, #77.1079; *Année*, 2 (1981) 108, #78.1125; *Année*, 3 (1982) 77, #79.0778; Jones, *Glossary* (1988) pp. 160-61, #40; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 269
 = **ⲟⲩⲱⲃ**, **ⲟⲩⲉⲃ**- CD 512b, ČED 224, *KHWb* 287

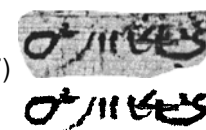
var.

wgy(.t) n.f.~? Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 108, #78.1126; Jones, *Glossary* (1988) p. 161, #41~? *wggy* "lower jaw" EG 103= *wgy.t Wb* 1, 376/3-4; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 102, #77.1078for discussion, see Malinine, *ZÄS* 91 (1964) 128, n. g

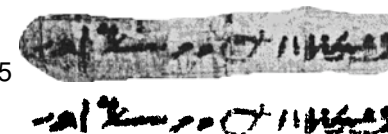
in compound

wgy(.t) p3 r3 "door-post"= **ⲟⲩⲉⲃⲣⲟ** CD 512b, ČED 224, *KHWb* 288, *DELC* 242b (all but ČED, s.v.e  E P Berlin 23612 vo, 5

P P Louvre 7862, 4 (& 7)



P P Louvre 7862, 5



ογο(ο)δε "jaw"

see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 382, n. 67

wgy(.t) n.f. "plank"; var. of *wg*, preceding

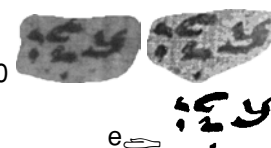
wgp[∞] v.it. "to be destroyed"
 = EG 102
 = *Wb* 1, 377; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 102, #77.1081; *Année*, 3 (1982) 78, #79.0779
 = ογωδπ "to break, be broken" CD 513a, *ČED* 224, *KHWb* 288 & 554, *DELC* 242b

var.

wkp "to collapse"

for discussion, see Jasnow, *Essays te Velde* (1997) p. 212, n. to l. 10

P P BM 10238, 10



wgm n.m. "threshed/crushed grain" (?)

= *wg(ḏ)m* *Wb* 1, 376/9 (incorrectly written *wgḏ*); Faulkner, *CDME* (1962) p. 71; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 102, #77.1080 (incorrectly written *wgḏ*)
 ≡ "powder" *Wb* 1, 377/10; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 270
 for discussion & further refs., see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) p. 270, n. 16
 or? = v.t. "to thresh/crush (grain); to grind (grain)" (?)
 = *Wb* 1, 377/9; Faulkner, *CDME* (1962) p. 71; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 270
 for meaning "to thresh" rather than "to grind," see Meeks, *Grand Texte* (1972) p. 7, n. 2

in phrase

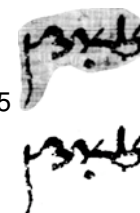
ỉn ỉỉr ʕḏ ḥm(?) r **wgm** "Is it towards the threshed grain that a donkey has approached/approaches(?)?"

wggy n. "lower jaw"; pl. "cheeks" (EG 103)

Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 65, #7, reread the ex. from ^R P Carlsberg 13b, 2/5 *msdr.w* "ears"

wt "to engender; begetting, semen" (EG 103)
 for PN *Sḏḏ-w-tḏ-wt(.t)* (& var.), see under *wty(.t)* "destruction," below

P P Berlin 15677, 2/x+5



var. in compound

wt.t *n* P³-Š^cy "creation of Pshai" (R P Magical, 18/9)

wṯ

v.t. "to send"

= EG 103-4

< *wḏy Wb* 1, 397/11-21; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 106, #77.1122; *Année*, 2 (1981) 112, #78.1162; *Année*, 3 (1982) 81, #79.0810

= **oγω(ω)τε** "to send" CD 495a, as ČED 218

vs. *KHWb* 279 & 553, *DELC* 239a, who suggested **oγω(ω)τε** < *wḏ*^c "to divide, judge" w. influence from *wḏy*

for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 473 & 815, n. 1065

var.

wṯt

wṯty.w qual.

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 107, n. 513

ṯ-wṯ imp.

see de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973) p. 126, n. 9 to P P. Lille 51, & Hughes, *JNES* 35 (1976) 212

w. extended meaning

v.t. "to pay"

= EG 103-4, who wrote as separate entry from *wt* "to send"

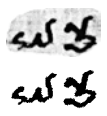
P P 'Onch, 11/15



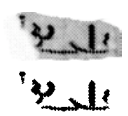
𐎢𐎠 R P BM 10588, 7/6



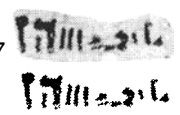
R P Louvre 3229, 3/17



𐎢𐎠 R P Serpot, 3/4



𐎢𐎠 R P Serpot A, 2/x+37



P P Lille 51, 14 (& 50, 13)



P P Lille 51, 23



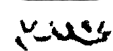
P P Lille 66, 11



P T Stras 13, 1



P O Uppsala 884, 1



e R O Berlin 6271, 2



R O Berlin 6476, 1



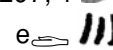
R O IFAO 65, 1



R O IFAO 262, 1



R O IFAO 297, 1



R O IFAO 301, 1



R O IFAO 309, 1

e



R O IFAO 404+445, 1

e



R O IFAO 611, 1

e



var.

wy.tfor discussion of non-etymological writing, see Malinine, *Choix*, 2 (1983) 74, n. toE P. Louvre 7836, 7; Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) p. 131, & n.19

E P Louvre 7839, 8



in

retrans. "to be different" (= EG 104)

see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 78, w. n. 163; Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 184, n. 102;Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 66vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955)

P P 'Onch, 26/14 (& 15)



in compounds/phrases

wn n n3 ḥd.w nt wt "inventory of the moneys which have been paid" (P O Leiden 122, 1)**(r-)wt PN** "PN has paid" (EG 104)**wt p3 šmw** "to pay the rent" (EG 104)**wt r p3 shn n Pr-ʿ3** "to pay to the bank of the king" (EG 103)

in compounds/phrases

wt ḥ3 ḥr "to send to (someone)" (EG 103)**wt ḥ3.t X m-s3 Y** "to send the heart/desire of X after Y" (R P Louvre 3229, 3/17)

(wt) n.m. "surcharge payment" (EG 104)
 = $\pi\rho\sigma\delta\iota\alpha\gamma\rho\alpha\phi\acute{o}\mu\epsilon\nu\alpha$ "surcharge paid in money" Preisigke, *Fachwörter* (1915) p. 150

for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) pp. 47 & 76-78, n. to 7/4; Mattha, *Bull. Fac. Arts Cairo Univ.* 13.1 (1951) 99-105; Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 17; Devauchelle, *O. Louvre* (1983) p. 235

in phrases

wt $r\text{-}h.t\text{ }db^c\text{ }1\text{ }1/2\text{ }r\text{ }t\ddot{z}\text{ }sttr\text{ }1.t$ (EG 375 & 552, but vs. his translit. *qt*)

$n\text{ }w\ddot{s}\text{ }n\text{ }wt$ "w/out additional payment" (EG 104)

$dm^c\text{ }n\text{ }wt$ "paybook, tax rolls" (EG 104 & 680)

wt v.t. "to place, put; to throw" (?)
 = *wd Wb* 1, 384-87; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 103-4, #77.1102; *Année*, 2 (1981) 110, #78.1144; *Année*, 3 (1982) 79, #79.0793; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 275-76
 N.B. walking legs det. may come by contamination w. $w\ddot{t}$ "to send"

in compound

wt gn (m) "to do harm (to)" (?)

= *wd qn Wb* 1, 387/12, & 5, 48/3; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1059, s.v. *qn*
 for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) p. 156, n. 181

in phrase

$sf\ddot{s}^1m\text{ }wt\text{ }gn\text{ }i^1m=s$ "Follow one who did harm to it (scil., the eye of Horus)!"

w $\ddot{t}$ n.m. "tail"

=  P P Apis, 1/8 (& 3/10-11)

for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 131, n. 3 to l. 3/10

var.

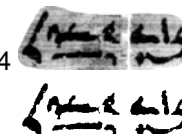
R O Leiden Pap Inst 54, 2

e 

e R O MH 4015, 5



P P Berlin 8278a, x+24



wṯ

P P Apis, 2/8 (& vo 1/7 & 10)

wyṯ

P P Apis vo, 1/3

wṯv.t. "to wrap"; see under *wyṯ*, above**wṯ**n.m. "(mummy) bandage; embalmer"; see under *wyṯ*, above**wṯ**

v.it. "to be different"

= EG 104

~? *wḏ*^c "to divide, separate," below< *rw(iṯ)t(y)* *Wb* 2, 408/3= *ΟΥΩΤ/ΟΥΕΤ* CD 495b, *ČED* 218, *KHWb* 279 & 553, *DELC* 238bsee Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 78, w. n. 163; Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 184, n. 102;Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 66vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "to pay" (extended meaning of *wṯ* "to send"
EG 103-4 & above)

in compounds/phrases

wṯ r "to be better than" (EG 104)for discussion, see Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 112, glossary #204**wṯ** *hrw* **wṯ** *pṯy=f ṯry* "One day is not like another." (EG 104)**wṯ** *hrw=f wṯ tṯ bny.t* "His voice differs from the harp." (EG 104)**wṯ**v.t. "to judge, separate"; see under *wḏ*^c, below**wṯ**"between," var. of *ṯwṯ* (EG 26)

P P 'Onch, 26/14 (& 15)

wt

v.t. "to command"

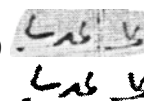
= EG 104

= *wd Wb* 1, 394-95; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 105, #77.1116; *Année*, 2 (1981) 111, #78.1157; *Année*, 3 (1982) 80, #79.0805; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 281-82for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 186, n. a to l. 30

P P Ox Griff 7, 6



R P Harkness, 3/29

**(wt)**

n.m. "command, decree, judicial decision"

= EG 104

= *wd Wb* 1, 396/11-23; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 105, #77.1119; *Année*, 2 (1981) 112, #78.1160; *Année*, 3 (1982) 80, #79.0807; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 282

var.

w3t[∞]so Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), despite her comparison of writing to Serpot forms of *wt* "to send"

in phrases

wt n n3 wpty.w "decree (decision) of the judges" (EG 104)*m hrw pn wt* "on this day: decree" (EG 104)*r-h.t p3 wt* "according to the decree" (EG 375)*hm-ntr whm hr wt* "prophet who repeats concerning decrees"; see under *whm* "herald," above*sh wt r-hrw* "to write a court decree at the behest of (a plaintiff)" (P P HLC, 5/2; for reading & discussion, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* [1975] p. 98, n. to V/2)*sh wt* "decree scribe"; see under *sh* "scribe," below*rti wt1 (r)-hrw1* "to issue (lit., "to give") a court decree at the behest of (the judges)" (P P HLC, 8/12; for reading, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* [1975] p. 112, n. to VIII/12)

P P HLC, 5/2 (& 8/12 (bis))



P O Hor 25, 6



R P Vienna 6319, 3/1



ø**wḏ nby** in

reread *wš nby* "dam-tax compensation"

see Menu, *Fs. Sauneron*, 1 (1979) 280, Addendum §1

vs. *ibid.*, p. 272, who trans. "order for dike work"

for other corrected exx., see *wš nby* under *wš* "lack," above

R O IFAO 297, 3

e

(**wt.t**)[∞]

n.f. "utterance, command, decree"

= *wḏ.t Wb* 1, 397/1-10; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 105, #77.1120; *Année*, 2 (1981) 112, #78.1161; *Année*, 3 (1982) 80, #79.0808; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 282

for discussion of writing, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 117, n. b to l. 15

R P BM 10507, 10/15

e

R P Harkness, 2/37

e R P Berlin 3044, 1

var.

wte.t

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "begetting"

in phrase

wte.t nt pr m r3 = "command which comes forth from (one's) mouth"

= ^OΥΗΤΠΙΡΠΡΟ R P BM 10808, 9; for discussion, see Osing, *P. BM 10808* (1976) p. 67 w. n. 516

wṯ

"increase, flourishing," var. of *wt* "to be green" (EG 104 & following)

wt

v.it.; adj. "to be green, fresh, prosperous, flourishing"

= EG 104-5

< *w3ḏ Wb* 1, 264-66; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 81, #77.0836; *Année*, 2

R P BM 10588 vo, 2/8

(1981) 85-86, #78.0870; *Année*, 3 (1982) 61, #79.0609; Wilson,

Ptol. Lex. (1997) pp. 201-2; *WMT* 163-65
= **ⲟⲩⲱⲧ** *CD* 493a, *ČED* 217, *KHWb* 279, *DELC* 238b

for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 128 & 791

wṯ[∞]

var.

wṯ_d

R P Carlsberg 1a, 3/7

R P Vienna 6257, 16/12

P P 'Onch, 10/18

P P Berlin 13603, 2/4

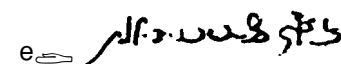
P P Brook 37.1802, 15 (& 16)

R P Vienna 6257, 8/6 (& *passim*)

in compounds

W3d-wr GN "Lake Moeris"= *Wt-wr* EG 105= *Wb* 1, 269/17; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 81, #77.0844; *Année*, 2 (1981) 87, #78.0883; *Année*, 3 (1982) 62, #79.0618; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 205-6= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 1 (1925) 183≡ -γετον in title ῥισιγέτον (& var. [see Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 383b, s.v. ῥισεγέτης; LSJ 1572b, s.v. ῥισῆς; LSJ *Rev. Sup.* 270b, s.v. ῥισηγέτης])"master of the lake of the sea"; see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 301, n. 2 (c); Fecht, *Wortakzent.* (1960) pp.10-12

var.

W3d-wr(š)eR P Berlin 6750, 4/6-7 (& *passim*)for discussion of writing, see Widmer, *BSÉG* 22 (1998) 84, a

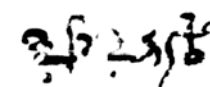
n. "sea"

w3d-wr.w n.pl.

P P Berlin 8278a, x+9



for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) p. 137, n. 63



in compounds

w3d-wr.w *R^c-qt* "seas of Alexandria" (P P Berlin 8278a, x+9; for discussion, see

Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" [2005] pp. 137-38, nn. 63-64, & 162, n. 23)

šy (n) **wt-wr** "sea of Lake Moeris" (EG 105)

in title

hry šy w3d-wr "master of the lake of the sea" priestly title

P P Ox Griff 52, 4-5

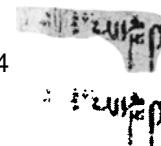


specific to Dimē

= ῥισεγέτης & var. Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 383b;

LSJ 1572b, s.v. ῥισης; LSJ *Rev. Sup.* 270b, s.v. ῥισηγέτης

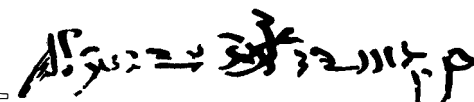
P P Ox Griff 73, 4



see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 301, n. 2 (c)

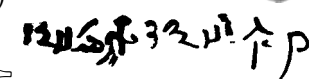
R P Berlin 15685, 1



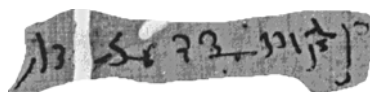
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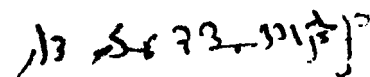
R P Berlin 15667, 2 (& 1)



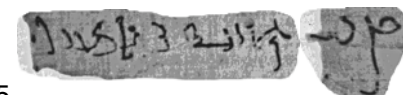
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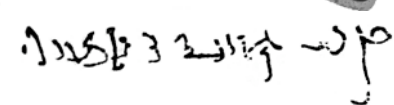
R P Rylands 45A, 3

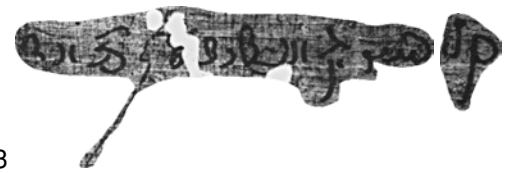


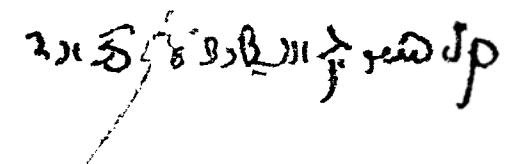


R P Rylands 45A, 4-5






 R P Berlin 7058B, 3



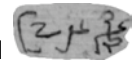
in title string

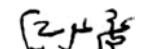
nb w^cb ḥry šy w3d-wr N3-nfr-ṛr-šty "possessor of purity, overseer of the lake of the sea of *N3-nfr-ṛr-šty*"

for discussion, see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 301-2, n. 2; Reymond, *BJRL* 48 (1966) 451-58; Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 159, n. a; Bricault, *Studies Quaegebeur* (1998) 524-25

W3d tp[∞] "green head" epithet of Osiris or Ptah

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 210-11, n. b to l. 31


 R P Harkness, 4/31

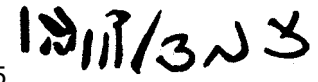


in phrases

ḥn p3 wt n p3 ˆ.wy "By the flourishing of the house!" (EG 104)

wt Mrwe.w[∞] "May Meroe flourish!(!)" a type of invocation (?)

Griffith, *Dodec.*, 1 (1937) 144, trans. "hail-Meroes(?)"


 e R G Philae 411, 5

mḥ n ḥb3yt wt "crown of fresh *ḥb3yt*-plant" (EG 300 [= R P Mythus, 22/24])

ry (& var.) **wt** "fresh ink" (R P BM 10588 vo, 2/8; for translation, see Harris, *Lex. Stud.* [1961] pp. 147-48)

var.

"green ink" (P P Apis, 6b/10; for translation, see Harris, *Lex. Stud.* [1961] pp. 147-48, & Vos, *Apis* [1993] p. 190, n. 2 to l. 10)

for suggestion term "green ink" was used as euphemism for "red ink" to avoid bad connotations of color red, see Quack, *GM* 165 (1998) 7-8

ḥd ḥw=f wt "silver which is fresh/green" (R P Berlin 8769, 3/12)
= EG 105, who read w. ? & did not trans.

sw *w3d* "fresh wheat" (P P Brook 37.1802, 15; P P Brook 37.1803, 12)
for discussion, see Pierce, *3 Dem. Pap.* (1972) p. 72, §12; Pestman,
Recueil, 2 (1977) 46, n. k
cf. *w3d* "grain" *Wb* 1, 266/12

q3.w wt "green fields" (EG 532 [= R P Mythus, 6/27])

qnb n ḥr wt "to bind w. fresh skins" (EG 540 [= R P Mythus, 18/25])

(wyt)

n.m. "green stone"

= EG 105 & 693, s.v. *sd3wt*, but vs. reading *sd3wt wyt* "green stone sealer"
all exx. reread *ḥtmw(-ntr) wyt* "(divine) sealer & embalmer"; see under *wyt*
"embalmer," above, & under *ḥtm* "to seal," below

= *w3d Wb* 1, 267/3-8, who sugg., w. ?, id. w. either green feldspar or emerald;
Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 81, #77.0838; *Année*, 3 (1982) 61, #79.0612, sugg.,
w. ?, id. w. malachite

in compound

wyt Šm "Upper Egyptian green stone" (EG 509 [= R P Mythus, 6/16])

= *w3d Šm Wb* 1, 267/5-6; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 206

for discussion, see Harris, *Lex. Stud.* (1961) pp. 102-4, who id.'d as malachite or
copper ore; Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 113, glossary #207, followed by de Cenival,
Mythe (1988), who id.'d as green feldspar

(wt)

n.m. "green eye-paint"

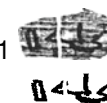
= EG 105

= *w3dw Wb* 1, 267/9-15; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 81, #77.0839; *Année*, 2 (1981) 86,
#78.0874; *Année*, 3 (1982) 61, #79.0613; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 205; *WMT* 127
usually malachite, according to Harris, *Lex. Stud.* (1961) pp. 143-45

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who took as adj. modifying *šl* "myrrh"

var.

 R P Berlin 8769, 2/1



P O Hor 13, 10



wyt

in list

hl wyt [ms]tme (var. *šl wt mstmy*) "myrrh, green eye-paint, black eye-paint" (^P O Hor 13, 10;
^R P Louvre 3229, 3/26-27)

^R P Louvre 3229, 3/26

(wyt)

n. "green linen" (EG 105)

(wt)[∞]

n. "plants, vegetables"

= *w3d(.t) Wb* 1, 266/11 & 13; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 81, #77.0837; *Année*, 2 (1981) 86, ##78.0872-73; *Année*, 3 (1982) 61, #79.0611
 = **oy(o)te** CD 493b, ČED 217, KHWb 279 & 553, DELC 238b
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §310
 for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 187 & 791

^R P Vienna 6319, 6/34

wt

n.m. "papyrus"

= *w3d.t* EG 77 & *wt* 105
 = *w3d Wb* 1, 263-64; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 80, #77.0833; *Année*, 2 (1981) 85, #78.0869; *Année*, 3 (1982) 61, #79.0605; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 202-3
 ~? **oy(o)te** "greens" as KHWb 553
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §306

see Ray, *JEA* 64 (1978) 119, who read *w3d* & cf. to writings from Canopus

^P O Hor 18, 2

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who read *3h.t* "horizon" (EG 10 & above)
 in phrase
Hr tpy wt=f "Horus who is upon his papyrus-stem"

var.

w(3)d.t n.f. "papyrus-stem" (EG 105)

in phrase

w(3)d.t *irm w^c šm^c* "(a) papyrus & a sedge" (EG 105 & 508)

in compound

wt n dwf "papyrus stem" (EG 676 [= ^P S Canopus A, 17, & B, 62-63])

wṯ n. a type of fish; see under *Pr-nb-wṯ* GN, below
 = *wḏy Wb* 1, 399/7-8; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 106, #77.1125; *Année*, 2 (1981) 112, #78.1166

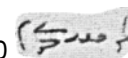
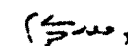
wt(e)(.t) n.f. "fire" (EG 105)
 in compound
wte(.t) n ṣs.t "lightning of Isis" in curse formula (P G Philae 244, 3)

Wt(.t) DN "Wadjet"
 = EG 105
 = *wṣḏ.t Wb* 1, 268/17; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 81, #77.0841; *Année*, 2 (1981) 86, #78.0880; *Année*, 3 (1982) 62, #79.0615; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 208
 =? B **ⲁⲗⲱ** "viper" CD 25b, as *KHWb* 18
 < *d.t* "viper" *Wb* 5, 503/1-8, according to ČED 19, *KHWb* 18, *DELC* 23a
 for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 168; 758-59, n. 919; & 791

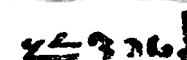
var.

Wᶜt[∞]

R P Harkness, 3/30

R P Berlin 6750, 8/4

in compounds/phrases

Wᶜt tṣ mnḥ(.t) ḥr-ṯb ḏwf "Wadjet, the beneficent one, who is in the midst of the papyrus thicket" (R P Harkness, 3/30; for discussion & refs., see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 186, n. f to l. 30)

pṣ ᶜ **Wṣḏ.t** "the house of Buto" (EG 105 [= P P Loeb 15, 13])

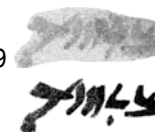
Pr-Wᶜt.t-(n)-nb-ṯmy GN "Temple of Wadjet, Lady of ṯmy"; var. of *Pr-nb.t-ṯṣmw* "Kôm el-Ḥisn," below
Pr-Wt (& var.) "Buto"; see below

wt(.t) "back"; var. of *ṣt* (EG 12)

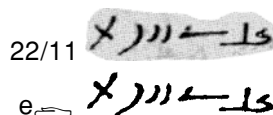
wt.t n.f. "creation"; var. of *wt* "to engender," above

- wt.t** n.f. "destruction"; var. of *wty(.t)*, below
- wt.ty** n. dual "two uraei"; see under *w3d.ty* "two uraei," above
- wṯ3** n.m. "tail"; var. of *wṯ*, above
- wt(e.t)** n.f. "utterance, command"; see under *wt.t* under *wt* "to command," above
- wty** n.m. "stela" (EG 105-6)
in phrases
wyṯ (n) *iny dry* "stela of hard stone" (EG 106)
wṯ(.t) n *rmṯ 3* "(the) stela of (the) 'saint' (lit., 'great man'))" (^R Statue Turin 3067, 3)
pn 3 n n3 wyṯ.w "to overturn the gravestones" (EG 132 [= ^P P Setna I, 6/9])
- wty** v.t. "to wrap"; see under *wyṯ*, above
- wty** "to melt, dissolve" (EG 106)
- wty** "to send," var. of *wt* (EG 103)
- wty** "to pay," var. of *wt* (EG 103-4)
- øwty** in
retrans. "destruction," following
vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 98, w. n. 17, who trans. "lunar crescent" = "sword" &
suggested < *wṯ3.t* "*wṯ3.t*-eye" *Wb* 1, 401-2
vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "progeny" (= EG 103 "to engender")
- wty(.t)** n.f. "destruction"
= EG 106
~ *wty* "to melt, dissolve" EG 106

P O Hor 17, 9



R P Krall, 22/11



= **oꜣꜣꜣꜣ** "to fall to pieces" *CD* 495a, *ČED* 218, *KHWb* 279, *DELC* 238b

~? *wt* "fire, lightning" *EG* 105

= **oꜣꜣꜣꜣ** "lightning(?), calamity" *CD* 495a, *ČED* 218, *KHWb* 278, *DELC* 238b

< *wdꜣ.t* "*wdꜣ.t*-eye" *Wb* 1, 401-2; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 106, #77.1129; *Année*, 2 (1981)

113, #78.1170; *Année*, 3 (1982) 81, #79.0816; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 286-87

for etymology & negative connotations of *wdꜣ.t*-eye, see Borghouts, *JEA* 59 (1973) 145
& references in n. 2

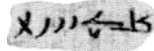
vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "progeny" (= *EG* 103 "to engender")

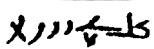
for discussion of related ex., see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 98, w. n. 17,
who trans. "lunar crescent" = "sword" & suggested < *wdꜣ.t* "*wdꜣ.t*-eye" *Wb* 1, 401-2

var.

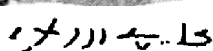
wꜣd

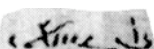
wt.t

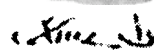
R P Krall, 22/14 

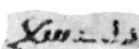
e 

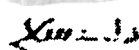
R P Krall, 25/2 

e 

R P Serpot, 3/36 

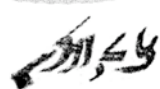


R P Serpot, 12/28 



P O Hor 16 vo, 2 (& 17, 9)





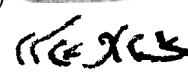
P P Berlin 13554, 1





P P 'Onch, 14/17 (& 27/14)





wty^r.w¹ pl.

for reading, see Hoffmann, *Enchoria* 23 (1996) 44-45

vs. EG 106, following Griffith, *Stories* (1900), who read *wtn.w* "heavenly boats" (see under *w*, above)

in compound

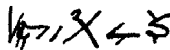
st **wt(y).t** "to turn away destruction" (P P 'Onch, 14/17; see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 [1958] 67, n. 84 vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955), who trans. "punishment")
in PN

St **wt(y).t** (& var.) (P L Berlin 17327, 1 [see Thieme & Pestman, *PLB* 19 (1978) p. 228, n. 22]; P O Cologne 265, 4 [see Thissen, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 70, n. to l. 4])
for exx., var. & Gr. equivalents, see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/13 (1995) 945-46
vs. EG 103, who placed under *wt* "to engender"

in royal epithet

st **w³d** "she who turns away destruction" epithet of Berenike II (P P Berlin 13554, 1)

 R P Setna II, 5/35

e 

wtwt[∞]

v.it. "to be green, flourish"

= EG 106

~ *wt* EG 104-5

= *w³d³d* Wb 1, 270/4-5; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 81, #77.0845

= **oyotoyet** CD 493b, ČED 217, *KHWb* 280, *DELC* 239a

see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 126

var.

?; **wtt**

Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 64, n. k, also suggested secondary formation from *wt* "to be green"

P O Hor 16, 6

P O Hor 17, 14

wtb v.t. & it. "to move, shift (of an event in time), revert"

= EG 106

= *wdb* "to turn (around)" *Wb* 1, 408/3-15; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 108, #77.1147; *Année*, 2 (1981) 114, #78.1182; *Année*, 3 (1982) 82, #79.0823; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 289-90

= **ΟΥΩΤΒ, ΟΥΩΤΥ** "to change, be changed" *CD* 496a, *ČED* 219, *KHWb* 280, *DELC* 239a

see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 61-62

w. extended meaning

"to present"[∞]

~ *Wb* 1, 408/14-15

see Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971) p. 159, n. 3 to #278

in phrases

wtb *m-dr* (& var.) *n3 h^c.w n p3 sw* "displacement on the part of the risings of the star"

(EG 646 [= ^P S Canopus A, 10, & B, 37])

wtb ... *shn rnp.t* "to postpone a lease" (lit., "shifting of a lease in respect to the year")

(^P P HLC, 2/32; ^P P Turin 6089, 23)

for discussion, see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 61-62; Felber, *Dem. Ackerpachtvertr.* (1997) pp. 180-81

hd.w nt wtb m-s3 p3 he r-ir=w "moneys which revert after the expense which was

incurred" (^P P BM 10225, 3/7)

shn (n) wtb=f "lease to be modified" (EG 106)

t3 wtb hd "to shift (the date) money (is to be paid)" (lit., "to cause that money shift")

in a payment schedule; see under *hd* "silver, money," below

(wtb)[∞] n.m. "income, reversion of offerings"

= EG 106

= *wdb rd Wb* 1, 409/1; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 108, #77.1148

^P P Turin 6089, 23

^P P Turin 6107, 23

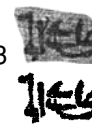
^P P Apis vo, 2a/20 (& *passim*)

^P P Berlin 23651, 1/x+2

^P P Cairo 30617A, 2

for discussion, see Volten, *Dem. Weisheitsb.* (1941) pp. 79-80, as Klasens, *BiOr* 13
(1956) 222; Botti & Volten, *AcOr* 25 (1960) 37, n. 5

P P Cairo 30617B, 3

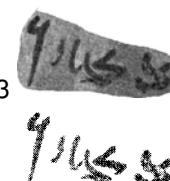


R P Flo Ins 8, 5



not trans. by Wängstedt, *OrSu* 25-26 (1976-1977) 31, n. to l. 2/3

R? O Bodl 594, 2/3



wtb(?) n. meaning uncertain, in compound *h^cy n wtb(?)* "winnowing fan"; see under *h^cy* type of tool, below

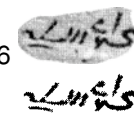
wtby n.f. "hole, opening"; see under *wtfy* "to pierce," below

wtf v.t. "to pierce"; see *wtfy*, following

wtfy[∞] v.t. "to pierce"
= *wtf* EG 106, but vs. trans. "hole"
< *wft Wb* 1, 306/7; *WMT* 184
> **ⲟⲩⲱⲧⲧⲃ**, **ⲟⲩⲱⲧⲧⲩ** CD 497b, *ČED* 219, *KHWb* 280 & 553, *DELC* 239a
for discussion, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 223 & 777, n. 959

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "to change"

R P Vienna 6257, 11/26



(wtby) n.f. "hole, opening"

= **ⲟⲩⲁⲧⲧⲃⲉ**, **ⲟⲩⲁⲧⲧⲩⲉ** CD 497b, *ČED* 219, *KHWb* 280, *DELC* 239a
for discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 107, but vs. identification w. word in P P. Louvre 31
= P P. Louvre 7862, 4, 5, & 7

R O MH 4038, D/6



see under *wgy* "plank," above
or? read *wtby.w* n.pl.

Ø **wtn** n.m. "(divine) bark"; reread *w*, above

wtn[∞] v.t. "to offer, libate"

= EG 107, var. of *wtn* n.m. "libation"

= *wdn Wb* 1, 391; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 104, #77.1107; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 278

= **ΟΥΩΤΝ** CD 497b, *ČED* 219, *KHWb* 280, *DELC* 239a

for discussion, see Haikal, *Nesmin*, 2 (1972) 23, 2

(wtn) n.m. "libation"

= EG 107

= *wdn Wb* 1, 392/1-3; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 104, #77.1108; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 278-79

≡ **σπονδή** "drink-offering" LSJ 1629b

for discussion, see Dils, *Ritual and Sacrifice* (1993) pp. 114-15

P P Prague A, 12 (bis, & 7)

P P 'Onch, 14/10

P O Hor 10, 19

P P Lille 29, 27

R P Harkness, 5/13

R P Serpot, 6/x+27

var.

wtn[∞] n.m. "libation vessel"

P/R T Cairo 30691a, 45 (= 2/15)



~ *wdn* "offering holder" *Wb* 1, 392/13

e

in phrase

wtn *n ḥd ky n ḥmt* "a silver libation vessel (&) another of bronze" (P/R T Cairo 30691a, 45-46 (= 2/15-16))

in compounds/phrases

wtnē.w *n pr ḥmn ḥrm nzy=f rpy.w* "libations for the temple of Amun & his temples" (P O Ash 543, 6)

gll wtn "burnt offerings & libations"; see under *gll* "burnt offerings," below

wtn n.m. "secret, mystery"; see under *ḥtn*, above

wth "vessel," var. of *wth* (EG 107)

wth v.it. "to ripen"

R P Harkness, 1/19



= EG 107

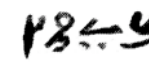


= *wdh* "to ripen(?)" P. Anastasi 4, 12/9 (cited in *Wb* 1, 410/5 as *wdh* "to bear fruit");

for discussion, see Caminos, *LEM* (1954) pp. 192-93

~ *wdh* "to wean; to be weaned, reach maturity" *Wb* 1, 409/14; Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 114, #78.1183

see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 655, n. 680; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 291



(wth) n.m. "fruit"

P P Mil Vogl 24, 7



= *wdh* *Wb* 1, 410/4; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 108, #77.1151; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 292

= **ⲟⲩⲧⲁⲓ** "fruit" CD 498a, ČED 219, *KHWb* 280, *DELC* 239a

see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 156



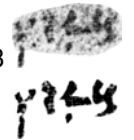
vs. Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931) p. 85, n. 15, who read *wb* & took as equivalent to *rt* "growth"
(of a year) (= EG 257)

𐎢 P P Loeb 52, 13



vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "pouurer(?)"

P O Hor 18 vo, 13



wth

v.t. "to pour, cast"

= EG 107

= *wdh Wb* 1, 393/6-13; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 104-5, #77.1110; *Année*, 3 (1982) 80, #79.0801; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 280

= (OY)WTZ CD 498b, CED 220, KHWb 281, DELC 239b

abbreviated writing

= EG 107

w. extended meaning

wth "to melt"

vs. Botti, *Studi Calderini & Paribeni* (1957), who read *wth*

"to refine" (of metal)

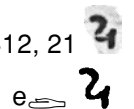
= *wdh Wb* 1, 393/11-12

var.

n.m. "refined metal, cast bullion"

= OYWTZ "thing molten" CD 499a

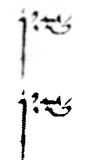
P P Cologne 2412, 21



R P Tebt Botti 3, 4



E P OI 17481, 1



for discussion, see Ritner, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) pp. 180-81, n. 20, & refs. there

for a Third Intermediate Period hieratic example, see P. BM. 10800, 5, &

Edwards, *JEA* 57 (1971) 124, n. n

in phrase

ḥd ... (n) *wth* "refined silver, silver in bullion"
vs. EG 107, who trans. "of full value"

in

reread *ḥd.w sp sn* "silver as silver"; see under *ḥd* "silver, money," below
see Pestman, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 33-36, & Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 331 & 122, n. c
vs. Malinine, *RdE* 19 (1967) 83-84, n. t, who read *ḥd-wth.w* "refined silver"

in

reread *ḥmt sp sn* "copper as copper"; see under *ḥmt* "copper," below
see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 49, n. to l. 4
vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *ḥmt wth* "refined copper"

in phrase

ḥd X n n3 tny.w n pr-ḥd n Pth wth (EG 336)

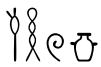
var.

?; *ḥd X pr-ḥd Pth hr*, see under *hl(.t)* "money penalty, fine," below

(*wth*)

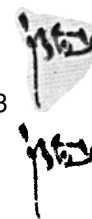
n.m "dish, cup(?)"

= EG 107

= 

= *wdh* vessel Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 105, #77.1113; *Année*, 3 (1982) 80, #79.0804 (for exx., see ČED 220 > **ΟΥΩΤΖ** "to pour"; Osing, *Nominalbildung* [1976] pp. 675-76, n. 748)

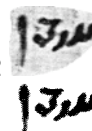
E P Vienna 10152[≈], 3



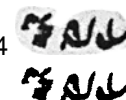
e  P O Leiden 290, 8



P P Moscow 123, 2



P P Turin 6076, 4



= **ⲟϣⲟⲩⲧ** "cup" CD 499a, ČED 220, KHWB 281 & 553, DELC 239b (all > **ⲟϣⲟⲩⲧ** "to pour")
 for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 169 & 675-76, n. 748
 for additional ex., see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 293

var.

"ladle"

ⲙ P/R T Cairo 30691a, 27 (= 1/27)

e  ⲛⲓⲛⲓⲛⲓ

for discussion, see Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 71, n. o, who trans. "ladle"

P P BM 10394, 5

e  ⲛⲓⲛⲓⲛⲓ

& provided Gr. equivalent
 vs. Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 293, who read *wt* & did not trans.

in

P O Hor 18 vo, 13

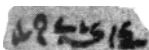
 ⲛⲓⲛⲓⲛⲓ

retrans "fruit," above
 vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "pouurer(?)"

in compounds

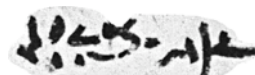
ⲉ.wy n **wth** "set(?) of dishes(?)" object in dowry list

P P Bib Nat 236, 6

 ⲛⲓⲛⲓⲛⲓ

so Vittmann, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 82, n. to l. 6
 = EG 107

? O MH 3611,6

e  ⲛⲓⲛⲓⲛⲓ

wth *qrn* "qrn-vessel"; see under *qrn* type of metal (?), below
 šm^c-**wth** "cymbal-player"; see under šm^cy "singer," below
 ⲟmth **wth**, see under *mth*(.t) "salve," below

wth "to melt"; var. of *wth* "to cast," above

wts R^c "carrier of Re" (priestly title); see under *R^c*, below

wtt v.it. "to be green"; see under *wttw*, above

wtt reread as var. writing of *wt* "to pay" (EG 103)

wd in

reread *wš nby* "dam-tax compensation"; see under *wš lack*, above
see Menu, *Fs. Sauneron*, 1 (1979) 280, Addendum §1
vs. *ibid.*, p. 272, n. b to #26, who read *wd(?) -nby* "order for dike work"
for other corrected exx., see under *wš nby*, above

wd3 v.it. "to be sound, healthy, safe"

= EG 108

= *Wb* 1, 399-401; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 106, #77.1127; *Année*, 2 (1981) 112, #78.1168; *Année*, 3 (1982) 81, #79.0813; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 283

= *oYXAI* CD 511b, *ČED* 224, *KHWb* 287, *DELC* 242b

= Aram. 𐤓𐤓 (in PN of the model *DN-*wd3*) Sp., *Studien Nöldeke*, 2 (1906) p. 1097, #B/b;
for exx., see Kornfeld, *Onom. Aram.* (1978) pp. 81 (H₁RW₁) & 82 (Y₁HW₁)

for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 60, 403, & 790

R O IFAO 297, 3

e

P P Berlin 15527, 21

P P Cairo 31212, 21

e

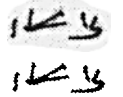
P P 'Onch, 2/9

P P Ox Griff 59, 9

R P Berlin 15683, 8



R P Harkness, 5/29 (bis)



e R G Dakka 30, 11

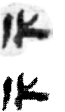


w. extended meaning

"to be intact, correct, not tampered with"

of *ip.t* "oipe-measure" (& *gst* "striker") used in measuring grain
 see Erichsen, *Lesest.* 2.2 (1940) p. 36; Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 47, n. p

P P Brook 37.1802, 19 (bis)



P P Mil Vogl 24, 13

vs. de Cenival, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 3, n. to l. 5, who read *hn* "to command"

P P Sorb 1248, 5



in phrases

ipy.t (n) hftḥ (n) 'Inp nt wd3 "correct oipe of the dromos of Anubis" (P P Brook 37.1802, 18-19;

P P Brook 37.1803, 14-15)

sh <r->h(.t) p3 nt wd3 "to write according to what is correct" (P P Sorb 1248, 5)

qws 3wphrn nt wd3 "measure of (i.e., belonging to, in the possession of) (PN)

Euphronos which is correct"; see under *qws* a measure, below

var.

n3-wd3[∞] adj.-v. "to be well"

vs. Zauzich, *P Eleph.* 1 (1978), who read *n3-nfr* "to be good"

adv.

"safely"

in compounds/phrases

nh wd3 snb after royal names (EG 63)

wd3 p3(y=k) t3w "May your breath be healthy!" (EG 669)

wd3 r "to be free/safe from" (EG 108)

wd3 r htp nb (EG 341)

wd3 r-hrw DN "to be safe at the behest of DN" (P/R G Thebes 3462, 7 [so Jasnow, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984)])

n3-wd3 h3.t= i3r "to be sound of heart to(ward)" (P P Berlin 15527 vo, 14; vs. Zauzich, *P. Eleph.*, 1 [1978], who read *n3-nfr h3.t= i3r* "to be better of heart to(ward)"

cf. Sp., *Gr.* [1925] §390a *n3-mnh h3.t= i3r* "to be beneficent to(ward)")

wd3 (r) hrš "free from (lit., "sound in regards to") a blemish" in description of a cow

(P P Reinach 6, 12)

= EG 367, but vs. reading *wd3 n hrš*

for discussion, see Pestman in Pestman & Boswinkel, *PLB* 22 (1982) p. 118, n. g

Hr-wd3 PN "Horus is sound"; see under *Hr*, below

T3y=f rs(.t) wd3 "His awakening is sound" epithet of Osiris; see under *rs* "to watch, guard," below

t3 wd3 r "to save, free, protect (from)" (EG 108)

(wd3) n.m. "health, well-being, safety"

= EG 108

= *Wb* 1, 401/3-8; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 106, #77.1128; *Année*, 3

(1982) 81, #79.0814

= *oy xxi* CD 512a, *KHWb* 287, *DELC* 242b

P P Berlin 15527 vo, 14

R P Harkness, 4/19

P P BM 10405, 7

P O Hor 2, 4

var.

wd̥y

P P Berlin 15527 vo, 4



? O MH 2834, 8



w. extended meaning

"death"

⌌ R P Carlsberg 2≈, 3/2



vs. Volten, *Kopenh. Weisheitsb.* (1940), who read *wd̥.t*

note walking legs determinative

NB: orthography of this word suggests semantic contamination w. *wd̥* "to go, to proceed"

on direction of influence, see Brugsch, *ZÄS* 22 (1884) 132-33; Sp., *AfP* 9 (1928) 57-58,

textnote 2; Reich, *Mizraim* 1 (1933) 57-58; Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 13, n. j;

M. Smith, *OLP* 22 (1991) 104, n. 23; H. Smith, *Studies Griffiths* (1992) p. 204

P S Cairo 31099, 11



P P Brook 37.1781, 2 (& 3)



P P Brook 37.1839A, 5 (& A, 2 (bis) & B, 2 (bis))



var.

wdꜣy

for discussion, see Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 214, n. 14

vs. EG 109 & 672, s.v. *dꜣ* "lack," who read *wdy* "evil(?)"

vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 2/1 (1926) 31, #132 & 2/2 (1926) 31, who trans. "safety,"

but took as textual error for original *ꜣq* "ruin"

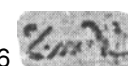
vs. Volten, *Dem. Weisheitsb.* (1941) p. 167, n. to l. 3, who sugg. *wdꜣy* was either a textual corruption derived from *wkky.t* "harmful thing" (EG 103) or directly derived from *dꜣy.t* "evil (n.), ruin" (*Wb* 5, 518/3-18)

e  P P Insinger, 6/3 

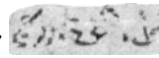
in

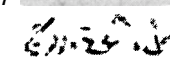
reread *wꜣby* "embalming place"

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) pp. 92-93, n. to l. 6

 R P Vienna 6319, 5/6 



 R P Vienna 6319, 6/27 



in compound

wdꜣ hpr "to die" (EG 108)

in phrase

hrt.w n Hp nt-ꜣw pꜣy=w wdꜣ hpr "deceased offspring of the Apis bull (lit., "offspring of the Apis bull whose death has occurred)" (EG 108, 302 & 393)

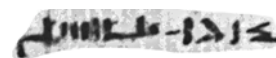
in phrase

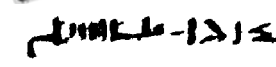
wꜣb n nꜣ — "priest of the —" (EG 302 & P P Brook 37.1839A, 5)

in compounds/phrases

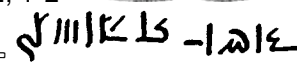
ꜣ.wy.w n wdꜣy "houses of health"

for discussion of writing, & possible abstract meaning "state of health," see Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 74, n. e

R P Cairo 31220, 1 



R P Tebt Tait 22, 1-2 

e  

wd̥3 *snb* ὄγαθὴ τύχη (EG 108)

nb wd̥3y[∞] "lord of well-being" epithet of Osiris

for discussion, see Jasnow, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) 94-95, n. A

hry(.t) w̥t̥ htp "chief of well-being & contentment" epithet of Isis (P[?] G Aswan 14, 3;
so Bresciani & Pernigotti, *Assuan* [1978])

sdm p̥3 wd̥3 "to hear well-being" (EG 108)

šn r p̥3 wd̥3y n PN "to greet PN" (lit., "to enquire about the health of PN") (P O IFAO 1001, 13)
var.

šn r p̥3y = wd̥3y (P P Berlin 13544, 29-30)

øwd̥3

in

reread *r̥3* "storehouse" (EG 240 & below)

vs. EG 109 following Lexa, *P. Insinger* 1/2 (1926) 4, n. 55, who trans. "storehouse"
= *Wb* 1, 402/10-13

but Quack, *AfP* 45 (1999) 134-35, returned to reading *wd̥3*, arguing primarily on the
basis of graphic distinctions between *r̥3*-mouth & *r̥3/wd̥3*-storehouse in

P P. 'Onchsheshonqy & P P. Insinger

vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 63, n. 49, followed by Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 66,
who read *wd̥3*

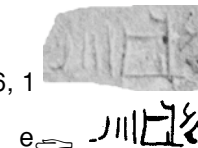
w. extended meaning

in

reread *w̥b(.t)* "sanctuary"; see above

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 85, n. to l. 27, who trans. "annex-sanctuary"

P/R G Thebes 3446, 1



e

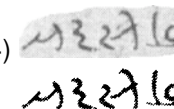
e P P Insinger, 4/6



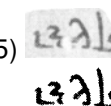
P P 'Onch, 8/20 (& 9/24, 16/3)



R P Vienna 6319, 4/27 (& 6/24)



R P Vienna 6319, 6/24 (& 6/25)



wd3.t[∞] n.f. "Oudjat-eye"

= EG 108

= *Wb* 1, 401-2; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 106, #77.1129; *Année*, 2 (1981) 113, #78.1170; *Année*, 3 (1982) 81, #79.0816; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 286-87

= οὐάτιον LSJ 1268a

for discussion, see Edel, *Neue Deutungen* (1980) pp. 11-12

in compound

s3h wd3.t "glorifier of the Oudjat-eye"

for discussion & associated titles, see Thissen, *Graff. Med. Habu* (1989) pp. 28-29, n. to l. 8

for discussion of writing, see Thissen, *Graff. Med. Habu* (1989) p. 143, n. to l. 2

wd3.t n.f. "remainder"

= EG 108

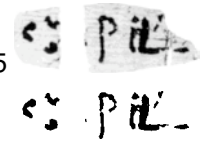
= *Wb* 1, 404/2; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 107, #77.1132; *Année*, 2 (1981) 113, #78.1176; *Année*, 3 (1982) 81, #79.0819

w. extended meaning

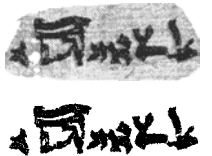
"arrears"

see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) pp. 92-93, n. to l. 8, vs. Lüddeckens,

⌚ R P BM 10588, 6/15



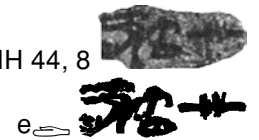
P P Apis, 6b/12



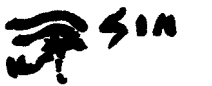
P P Apis, 6b/14 (bis)



P G MH 44, 8



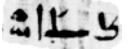
e⌚ P G MH 235, 2

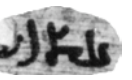


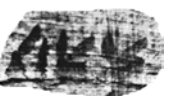
P P HLC, 5/16 (& *passim*)

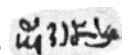
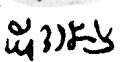


Ehevertr. (1960) p. 265, who surveyed discussions & suggested "duty, obligation"

E P OI 17481, 2 


 P P BM 10607, 5


P P Cairo 30601, 2 


P P Cologne 2412, 22 


var.

n.m. **wd^c.t**

for discussion, including fact both exx. use m. def. article, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 87, n. to l. 6
 vs. EG 85, who read *wb^c* & did not trans.

~? *wd^c* "to divide, cut," as M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 92, n. a to l. 10

vs. H. Thompson in Gardiner, Thompson, & Milne, *Theban Ostraca* (1913), who read *wbt*(?)

& did not trans.

in phrase

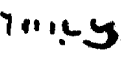
wd₃.t n p₃y=t ^cq ḥbs (EG 108)

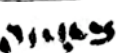
wd₃y

n.m. "health, well-being, safety; death" var. of *wd₃*, above

wdy

"to be sound, healthy, safe," var. of *wd₃* (EG 108)

e  P O Vienna 20, 6

P O TTO 61, 5 


wdy

in
 reread *wdȝy* "death" as var. of *wdȝ* "health"; see under *wdȝ*, above
 see Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 214, n. 14
 vs. EG 109 & 672, s.v. *dȝ* "lack," who read *wdy* "evil(?)," following Lexa,
P. Insinger, 2/1 (1926) 31, #132

e=

P P Insinger, 6/3

wd^c

v.t. "to separate, divide, judge"

~? *wȝ* "to be different" (EG 104 & above)
 = *Wb* 1, 404-6; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 107, #77.1134; *Année*, 2 (1981) 112,
 #78.1177; *Année*, 3 (1982) 81-82, #79.0820; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 288-89

= **oy(ω)wte** "to separate" CD 495b, ČED 219, *KHWb* 279 & 553, *DELC* 239a

which must be distinguished from **oy(ω)wte** "to send" CD 495a, as ČED 218-19
 = *wȝ* EG 103 & above

for collection of exx., see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 92, n. a to l. 10

var.

wȝ

w. extended meaning

"choice"

so Brunsch, *Orientalia*, NS 56 (1987), & Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 57
 for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 290
 M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 92, n. a to l. 10, suggested trans. "cut"

in

reread *w^cb* "pure" (= EG 82-83 & above)
 vs. Raymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *wdȝ*, pp. 209, glossary ##96-97, & 188,

P O Hor 18 vo, 7

R P BM 10507, 6/10

e=

R P Harkness, 2/22

R P BM 10588, 5/14

e=

P P Cairo 30800≈, 6 (bis)

e=

R P Vienna 6257, 13/36

R P Vienna 6257, 14/4 (& *passim*)

2.75

R P Vienna 6257, 9/6 (& 9/1)

12.17.15

lifetime, who judges truth, who does truth" (R P BM 10588, 5/13-14 [for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 96-97))

so de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988), vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 115, glossary #217, who suggested "story-teller"

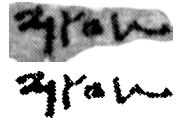
RP Mythus, 10/10

10/10
e- ?

B | 4

øb[∞]

in

reread *sh* "scribe," belowfor discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 136, n. 519, vs. EG 109R P Krall, 2/2 (& *passim*)b[∞]

n.m. "cavity, opening"

= *bʒ* "hole" Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) p. 116, #78.1205; Ward, *Roots B-ʒ* (1978) p. 46;Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 819, n. 1081~ *bʒbʒ* "orifice, hole" *Wb* 1, 419/5; Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 118, #78.1233; Ward,*Roots B-ʒ* (1978) pp. 47-49~ *bʒʒ* "eye socket" *Wb* 1, 417/5, but vs. trans. "snake-hole"; Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 117, #78.1211~? *byʒ.t* part the human body *Wb* 1, 442/8, & Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 238*for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1994) pp. 92-93, n. 3, vs. Sp., *ZÄS* 56 (1920) 11, n. 2but all exx. in ^P P. Apis taken by Quack (pers. comm.) as var., hieraticizing writing of *r* "mouth, door"

R P Louvre 3229 vo, 4



of a vessel "mouth"

for discussion of det., see Vos, *Apis* (1994) p. 290, n. b. to l. 6b/3

P P Apis, 6b/20 (& 3, 9)



part of the body

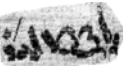
"oral cavity, mouth"

P P Apis vo, 3/16 (& *passim*)≡ hieratic *r* "mouth" in ^P P. Apis, 3/2

in compounds

mdy(.t) *t b* "chisel (for) operating (on, lit., seizing) (the) mouth" (?); see under *mdy(.t)*, below**hm-b** "throat"

P P Apis, 2/23

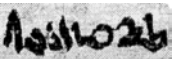
corresponds to hieratic *h^cm r* in ^P P Apis, 3/3for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1994) p. 111, n. 1

for discussion of writing, see Vos, *Apis* (1994) p. 278, n. b to l. 3/24

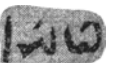
var.

b.w pl.

P P Apis, 3/24


e 

P P Apis vo, 2a/4 (bis)


e 

b n.f. "tomb"; see under *b.t*, below

b in GN *Pa-b* as error for *Pa-tn*, see under *Pa-tn*, below

b n.m. "place"; see *b(w)*, below

øB in

reread *Bḥt* GN "Edfu" in PN *Pa-Bḥt*; see under *Bḥt*, below
see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 70, γ, vs. Sp., *P. Hausw.* (1913), who read *Pn-B*
= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/5 (1985) 364

P P Haus 7A, 5 (& *passim*)


e 

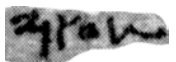
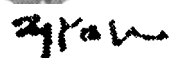
b(.w) n.m. "ram"; see under *bʒ*, below

b-ʿʒ-(n)-p.t n.m. "ram"; see under *bʒ*, below

øb-sh in

reread *sh* "scribe," below
vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), who trans. "writer"
for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 136, n. 519, & Ryholt, *Petese* (1999) pp. 7-8
vs. EG 109

R P Krall, 2/2 (& *passim*)

B-tt DN "Ram of Mendes"; see under DN *Bʒ-nb-Dt*, below

b(.t)[∞]

n.f. "bush, tree"

= EG 109

= *b3.t Wb* 1, 416/5-10= **BW** CD 28a, *ČED* 20, *KHWb* 20, *DELC* 24b= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §372so Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 10-11, n. 1vs. Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980) 126, who read *šht* "field"

var.

b^c.t

in compounds

b (*n*) *šlly* "vine, grape arbor" (EG 109)*be(.t)* (*n*) *bnṯ špy* "cluster (lit. "bush") of cucumber(s) & gourd(s)" (R P Vienna 10000, 2/17)*b^c3.t n l3tm* "l3tm-tree" (R P Mythus, 19/32)

in compound

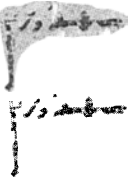
qwqy.t n t3y=y b^c3.t n l3tm "bark of my l3tm-tree" (R P Mythus, 19/32)*b^c.t hbyn3* "ebony tree" (R P Harkness, 1/18 & 20)*b^c3.t n šw* "persea tree" (R P Setna II, 1/2)*b.t n šlly* "šlly-bush" (R P Berlin 13602, 22)*b^c.t kwpr* "henna shrub" (R P Harkness, 1/18)*qwqy.t n t3y=y b^c3.t n l3tm* "bark of my l3tm-tree" (R P Mythus, 19/32)**b.t**

n.f. "tomb"

= EG 109

< *b3y(.t)* "pit, hole" *Wb* 1, 417/15-16< *b3* "to hack" 415/12-17so Ward, *SAK* 5 (1977) 271-74, *Roots B-3* (1978) pp. 49-50; Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 248 & 819= **BH** CD 28a, *ČED* 20, *KHWb* 20 & 492, *DELC* 24bcf. *by* "stonemason," below

R P Vienna 10000, 2/17



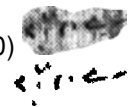
R P Berlin 13602, 22



R S Moschion, D2/4



R P Harkness, 1/18 (& 1/19, 20)



var.

?; **b**

so Brunsch, *WZKM* 72 (1980), who read *t3 b(.t)* "the grave"
reading not accepted by Devauchelle, *Gebel Teir* (1984) p. 6, n. to l. 2, who took as epithet of RN Trajan
but did not read or trans.

in

reread *Bky* "Egypt" (EG 123 & below)
so Quack, pers. comm., & see his trans. in *Apokalyptik* (2002) p. 246
vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 48, n. g, followed by Dousa, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 179, n. 124, who read *bcy*

in compounds

iwf n b.t "flesh of the tomb" (EG 109)

but Thissen, *Harfner* (1992) pp. 49-50, retrans. *b.t* as var. of *b(w)* "place" (EG 113 & below)

b.t n rmt iw=f mwt "tomb of a dead man" (EG 109)

b3

n.m. "panther"; see under *3by*, above

b3

n.m. "ram"

= "holy ram" *Wb* 1, 414/9-14

for discussion of etymology, see Ward, *Roots B-3* (1978) pp. 112-17

var.

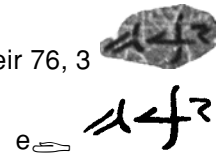
b.w n.pl.

see Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 753, n. 2

in

reread (*3*)*b3* "panther" (EG 3, s.v. *3by*) in PN *Pa-p3-(3)b3*

R G G Teir 76, 3



P O Hor 10, 10



P P Berlin 13554, 5



R O IFAO 828, 2



cf. PNs *P3-3b3* *Demot. Nb.*, 1/3 (1983) 154, & *P3-šr-p3-(3)b3* *Demot. Nb.*, 1/4 (1984) 235
 vs. Menu, *BIFAO* 79 (1979), who read PN *Mdw(?)p3-b3*
 vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 76, who read PN *Pa-p3-lbnn1* & took *lbnn1* as an "animal name"

in compounds

b-^c3-(n)-p.t "ram" (lit., "great ram of heaven")

P P Sorbonne 1248, 10



= EG 111 s.v. *by* "soul"

= **BAΔMΠE** CD 39a, ČED 23, KHWb 24, DELC 28b

for discussion, see Fecht, *Wortakzent* (1960) pp. 83-85; Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 431-32

var.

by-^c-(n)-p.t

P P Jena 1209, 9



→hc?

b-(n)-p.t

P P Sorbonne 1196, 4



= as epithet of Amun *Wb* 1, 414/13

B3-nb-Dt(.t) DN "Ram of Mendes," following

B(3)-nb-Dt(.t) DN "Ram of Mendes"

E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 11



= *bntwtw* EG 118

= *b3 nb dd.t* *Wb* 1, 414/9

for discussion, see Bonnet, *RÄRG* (1952) pp. 868-71; Kaplony-Heckel, *Fs. Ber. Mus.* (1974) p. 299,
 n. g; Ward, *Roots B-3* (1978) pp. 112-14, §§ 223-25; Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 71, n. h

so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 122

P P Louvre 3333, 2



vs. Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977) 98, who read *Bnw* "Boine-bird"

var.

B-tt[∞]

R P Krall, 3/x+6

R P Krall, 9/10

B-nn-tt

P P Heid 781a~, 4

for apparent ex. of *Bn-tt* as var. of *Pr-B3-nb-dt(.t)*, see below

B-m-tt[∞]

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 5

P S Ash 1971/18, 4

in compounds

w^cb[.w] — "priests of —" (P P Louvre 3333, 1-2)

Pr — "Mendes," below

hm-ntr B3-nb-Dt(.t) "prophet of the Ram of Mendes" (E P Saq. Sekhemkhet, 11)

var.

hm-ntr B3-m[tt] "prophet of the Ram of Mend[es]" (P S Ash Mus 1971/18, 4)

sh — *hnt-šy s3 tpy nb* "scribe of —, foremost of the lake, (in) every first phyle" (P S Ash 1971/18, 4;

so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

var.

sh s3 tp nb s3 3-nw nb — *hn̄t-š* "scribe of every first phyle & every third phyle of —, foremost of the lake" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 4; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

b3.t n.f. "wrath"; see under *b(3)y*, following

b(3)y[∞] n.f. "presumptuousness"

= *by* EG 111

< *b̄(3).t* "character" *Wb* 1, 441

so Quack, *ZÄS* 123 (1996) 62-69

for discussion, see Quack, *ZÄS* 123 (1996) 62-69; Ward, *Roots B-3* (1978) p. 81, ¶156

vs. Volten, *Dem. Weisheitsb.* (1941) pp. 81-82, who derived from *b3w Wb* 1, 413/12-17

vs. Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) p. 56, n. to l. 1/8, who trans. "vanity, egoism, self-conceit"; accepted by Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 66, n. 4 to *b3.t*

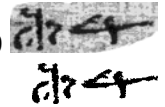
var.

b3.t

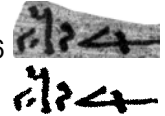
P P Louvre 2414, 1/8



P P 'Onch, 7/19

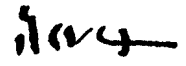


P P 'Onch, 17/26



b^c

e R P Insinger, 5/2



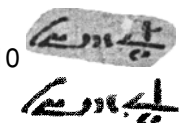
b^c.t

e R P Insinger, 33/23



b^cy

R P Vienna 6614, B/10



vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *b^c3y* "impurity"

in compounds

(*n3-*)^{c3} **b3.t** "to be great of temper" (P P 'Onch, 7/19; Glanville, *Onch.* [1955], trans. "to behave

arrogantly" [p. 21] or "to be violent of temper" [p. 71, n. 95])

ʿw (n) **bʿ(y)** "to be very angry" (R P Insinger, 5/2)

hm **bʒ.t** "to be calm, gentle" (lit., "to be small of presumptuousness") (P P 'Onch, 17/26)

for discussion, see Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 181, n. 21; Glanville, *Onch.* (1955) p. 71, n. 95

for discussion of compounds, see Vleeming, "Wijsheidstekst" (1983) p. 385, n. to ll. 8-9

(bʿy)∞

v.t. "to rage (against)"

var.

bʿy.t pn. inf.

reading tentatively accepted by Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 67

vs. Glanville, *Onch.* (1955), who read *bty.t* "to punish"; & Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 169, who trans. "to despise" (< EG 126)

P P 'Onch, 12/11



bʒw

n.m. "abomination" (EG 114, s.v. *bw*)

bʒn(.w)

n.m. & adj. "evil"; see under *bn* "to be bad," below

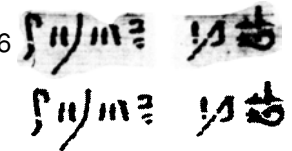
bʒly

n. "youth" (EG 119)

bʒhepʒyre(?)∞ MN

vs. Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977), who read *bʒhepp(?)yre*

R P Louvre 3229, 2/6



bʒh

in comp. prep. *m-bʒh* "before"

= EG 110

= *Wb* 1, 420/1-421/6

= **MMΔQ** CD 208a, *ČED* 97, *KHWb* 93, *DELC* 113b

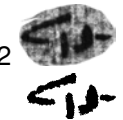
var.

n-m-bʕh[∞]for discussion, see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 80, n. to l. 2

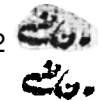
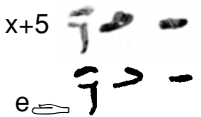
P P Bib Nat 236, 2



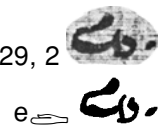
P P Berlin 13587, x+2



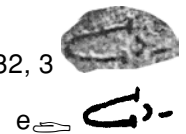
P P Berlin 13640, 22

P P Heid 738[≈], x+5

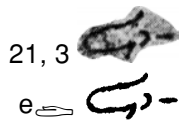
P P Turin 2129, 2



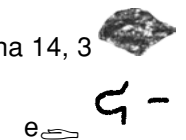
P G Wadi Ham 32, 3



? G Wadi Ham 21, 3

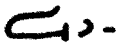


R G Kalabsha 14, 3



R T BM 57371, 41



e **b3h.t** ∞ pn. forme  R G Philae 449, 3**mḥ**R P Berlin 6750, 5/8 


non-etymological writing, as Widmer (pers. comm.)

for discussion of comparable writings in other hiero. & demotic texts, see Posener, *RdE* 5 (1946) 252-54; Sauneron, *Studies Crum* (1950) 155-57; Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 213, n. 1094

in phrase

mḥ w R^c "before the bark of Ra"

in phrase

Nwny.t M3^c.t mḥ w R^c "Naunet & Maat before(?) the bark of Ra" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/8-9)

in compounds

m-b3h (^c) DN "before DN" (EG 110)

in compounds

ir sm m-b3h DN "to greet"; see under *sm* "to greet," below*w^cb.w nt ^cq m-b3h* DN "priests who enter before DN"; see under *w^cb* "priest," above*ḥm-ntr tp n-m-b3h Wsir Hr 3s.t n3 ntr.w 'lbt(?)* "first prophet before Osiris, Horus, Isis, &(?) the gods of Abydos(?)"

(P P Berlin 13587, 2)

ḥrw PN m-b3h "petition of PN before" + title (P P Berlin 13544, 2)

var.

ḥrw-b3k + title **m-b3h** "petition of PN before" + PN (E P Berlin 13539, 1; P T Michael, 2; E P OI 19422)(nt) *sh* (n) *wy* (**m-b3h** DN) "(which) is ceded (before DN)"; see under *wy* "to cede," above*sh m-b3h Wsir* "scribe before Osiris" (R M Michael 12, 3)**m-b3h** 3rsyn3 t3 mr-sn "before (RN) Arsinoe, the brother-loving (goddess)" (EG 110)**m-b3h** t3 ^cft.t n H.t-Hr "before the divine chest of Hathor" label on bronze plates (R? Bowl Berlin 22247-49)**m-b3h** Pr-^c3 "before Pharaoh" (EG 110)

in compound

rmṯ iw=f ^cḥ^c m-b3h Pr-^c3 "man who stands in the presence of Pharaoh" (E P Berlin 13615~, 1/13a, 2/9, & 7/13)**m-b3h** p3y=f ḥry PN "before his master, PN" (EG 110)*šbn m-b3h X* "to celebrate(?) before X" (EG 499 [= ? S Bucheum 171, 4; so Mattha in Mond, Myers, et al.,*Bucheum* 2 (1934); or(?) trans. "to be gathered (lit. "mixed") before" (cf. *šbn* "to join, to unite" EG 499 & above)])

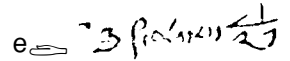
in phrase

(nt) *sh* (n) *wy* **m-b3h** DN "(which) is ceded before DN"; see under *w(3)y* "withdrawal, distance," above

b3selewm[∞] MN

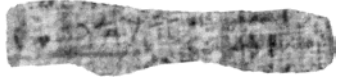
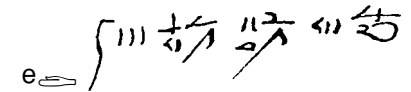
vs. Johnson, *OMRO* 56 (1976), who read *b3s...?wm*
 glossed **BΔCI** (or **H**)...**OM**

R P Leiden 384 vo, 2/10

e  **b3spheth**[∞] MN

glossed **BΔCΦΥ[Θ]ωι**

R P Leiden 384 vo, 4/16

e  **B3st.t**

DN "Bastet"

= EG 110

= *B3st.t Wb* 1, 423/7= **ΟΥΒΑCΤΕ** *KHWb* 267 & 551, *DELC* 25b (s.v. **ΒΟΒΑCΤΩ**)

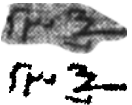
for discussion, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 310 & 855-56, n. 1319;
 Bergman, *Isis-Seele* (1970) pp. 10-22; Quaegebeur, *Divins Chats* (1991) 117-27

unusual orthography w/out divine det.[∞]

P P Ox Griff 18, 4



R P Harkness, 4/21



E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 6



P P Barcelona 312, 5

e  

in compounds

B3st.t nb.t *nh-t3.wy* "Bastet, lady of 'Ankh-tawy"; see under *nh-t3.wy*, above

B3st.t hw.t "Bastet, the one who protects" (EG 352)

Pr-B3st.t GN "Bubastis," below

h^c *3 n B3st.t* "(the) great festal procession of Bastet" (P S Canopus, A/10 & B/36)

≡ τὰ μεγάλα Βουβάστια Daumas, *Moyens d'expression* (1952) p. 176

Shm.t-B3st.t "Sekhmet-Bastet" (R P Mythus, 6/7)

in titles

wr.t B3st.t "great one of Bastet" title in cult association (P P Lille 31, 1)

B3st.t nb(.t) ʿnh-t3.wy "Bastet, mistress of ʿnh-t3.wy"; see under ʿnh-t3.wy, above

pr B3st.t "temple of Bastet"

in compound

ʿ3m *rmṯ pr B3st.t* "herdsman & man of the temple of Bastet" (P P Louvre 3266, 6)

ḥ.t-nṯr B3st.t "temple of Bastet" (P P Barcelona 312, 5)

ḥb n B3st.t t3 nṯr.t ʿ3.t "festival of Bastet, the great goddess" (= 15 Ehiphi) (R S BM 184, 7)

for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *Anc. Soc.* 3 (1972) p. 85, nn. 35 & 36

ḥm-nṯr (n) B3st.t "prophet of Bastet" (P P Ox Griff 18, 4)

in compounds

— *p3 rt Pr-ʿ3 nt-ṯw šn r ḥ.t-nṯr Sbk ṯrm n3 ṯrpy.w p3 tš 3rsyn3* "— & agent of Pharaoh who inspects the temple of Sobek & the temples of the nome of Arsinoe" (P P Ox Griff 39, 1-2)

— *ḥry-ṯb ṯwn.t* "— who is in [Dendera]" (R T BM 57371, 12)

— *Sbk p3 nṯr ʿ3* "— & Sobek, the great god" (P P Ox Griff 39, 21-22)

sh mdy nṯr B3st.t nb(.t) ʿnh-t3.wy "scribe of the divine book of Bastet, lady of ʿnh-t3.wy" (P S BM 377, 5;

so Raymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

sh p3 sššy B3st.t nb(.t) ʿnh-t3.wy "scribe of the sistrum of Bastet, lady of ʿnh-t3.wy" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 4;

so Raymond, *Priestly Family* (1981) p. 129)

ṯnf B3st.t rmṯ ṯnp n3 št3.wt B3st.t t3 št3.t ṯnp nt n tmy Sbk Ḥ.t-wr.t nt ḥn n3 ʿ[.w]y.w bnr t3 tny.t Hrgerty p3 tš 3rsyn3

"dancer of Bastet, man of Anubis of the shrines of Bastet & the shrine of Anubis which are in the Sobek town of Ḥawara which is in the outer a[re]as of the district of Heracleides of the

nome of Arsinoe" (P P Ash 17, 1-2; vs. Raymond, *Embalmer's Archives* (1973), who did not read Bastet)

Ø *b3st.t*

in

𐎢𐎠 P Carlsberg 14 vo, e/2 (& 1 & 5)

reread *k3y.t* = "vagina"

vs. Volten, *Traum.* (1942), followed by EG 110, who trans. "knee"

& compared *m3ś.t Wb* 2, 32

𐎢𐎠 P Carlsberg 14 vo, e/3

b3k

v.t. & it. "to work"

𐎢𐎠 P 'Onch, 24/20

= *bk* EG 123

= *Wb* 1, 426-27

> **ḳḳ**, **ḳḳ**- "to tan" *CD* 31a, *ČED* 22, *KHWb* 22 & 493, *DELC* 27a

in
retrans. "raven" in *MN Bl-n-bk* "Raven's-eye"; see under *bl* "eye," below
vs. *EG* 123

in compound
dy.t bḳ.t "supporting wall"; see *bk.t* *EG* 124 & under *dy.t* "wall," below

(bḳ) n.m. "work, service, labor"

= *bk* *EG* 124

= *Wb* 1, 427-28

~ **ḳḳ** "wage" *CD* 30b, *ČED* 21, *KHWb* 21, *DELC* 26a

= *bk* "tax, wage" *EG* 124

w. extra det.[∞]

for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfen*. (1992) p. 61

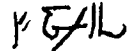
var.

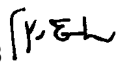
bḳ'y.t (*EG* 123)

in compound

ʾr bḳ "to work" (*EG* 124)

in compounds

e₁R P Mag , 20/25 (& *passim*) 

e₁R P Mag , 7/33 

P P 'Onch, 24/23



R P Harper, 5/3



P P Cairo 50127, 11



R P Carlsberg 1, 3/4



p3y=y ʔr b3k "my job/work" (EG 124)

ʔr b3k hr "to serve under someone" (EG 386)

in phrase

hrw n lgy=f ʔw=f ʔr ʔb3ʔk "(the) day of his stopping doing work" (of a decan) (R P Carlsberg 1, 3/4)

in phrases

b3k n n3 rmt.w hy "wages of the workmen" (P P Phila 30, 1/19)

b3k hr-hb "work of a lector priest" (P P Ash 18, 6)

mtw=k p3 b3k(?) n3 šms.w n3 ʕrš.w n3 hny.w n3 shd.w n3 sntr.w p3 hy p3 he n t3y=k tny.t-pšy

"Yours are the labor(?), the services, the cult duties, the offering ceremonies, the lights, the incenses, the work, the expense of your half-share." (P P Brook 37.1839A, 8)

b3k t nb "work of taking a *nb*-measure" (P P Cairo Zenon 59102, 17; P P SI 4 337, 17)

for discussion, see Pestman, PLB 20 (1980) pp. 50-51, n. d

rmt b3k "laborer"

= *PMBEKE* "salaried worker" *CD* 31a, *ČED* 21, *KHWb* 22, *DELC* 173a

for New Kingdom examples, see Janssen, *2 Ships Logs* (1961) p. 90, n. to vo 3, 9-10

tw=n mh n p3y b3k...hnʕ b3k nb sh nb... hnʕ hy nb he nb "We are satisfied with this wage... together with every & every document...together with every repair work & every expense...." (P P Turin 6100, 16-19)

b3k(.t)

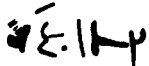
n.m. (& f.) "servant"

= *bk* EG 124

= *Wb* 1, 429-30

= *BωK(i)* *CD* 30a, *ČED* 21, *KHWb* 22, *DELC* 26b

for discussion, see Cruz-Urbe, *RIDA* 29 (1982) 47-71, & Delekat, MBP 47 (1964) pp. 101-6

e  P O Leiden 101, x+9

P O Minc 594B, 4 

E L Michael Hughes, 2 

P P HLC, 8/30 

P P 'Onch, 24/23 

P P Turin 6082, 2

R P Berlin 8139, 2
e

in compounds

ʔnk p3y=k b3k/t3y=k b3k(.t) "I am your servant." (EG 124)

ʔr b3k(.t) "to be/act as servant" (EG 124)

ʕ3m b3k ((n) DN) "herdsman & servant (of DN)"; see under *ʕ3m* "herdsman," above

wʕy b3k Pr-ʕ3 "farmer, servant of the king"; see under *wyʕ* "farmer," above

→ **b3k (n) p3 hb** "slave of the ibis"

P P Count 2, 537

→ ≡ ἰβιοτάφος "ibis burier" (P P Count 3, 42; see Clarysse & Thompson, *Census Lists* (200→) →)

b3k n pr d.t[∞] "humble servant"

E P OI 19422, 8

= Wb 1, 429/9-10

for discussion, see Hughes, *JNES* 17 (1958) 7-8, n. b

in compound

hrw — "petition of —"; ellision of *hrw-b3k* & *b3k-n-pr-d.t*; see *hrw b3k* "petition"

under *hrw* "voice," below

b3k.t shm.t ms hn pr "servant woman, born in the house" (P P Ox Griff 57, 5-6)

hd b3k "servant (?; or, service?) tax"; see under *hd* "silver," below

hrw b3k "petition (of the servant)"; see under *hrw* "voice," below

sh b3k "written by the servant"; see under *sh* "to write," below

dmʕ b3k "servant contract" (EG 679)

w. DN

for discussion, including earlier evidence, see Kessler, *Grund und Boden* (1994) 375-88;

Manning, *Grund und Boden* (1994) 147-75

b3k ʕs.t "servant of Isis"; see under *ʕs.t*, above

b3k ʔmn "servant of Amun" (P P BM 10425, 7)

b3k *ʾlmn -R^c nb ʾnsw.t t3.wy1* "servant of Amun, lord of the thrones of the Two Lands" (P P BM 10609, 2)

b3k *Wp-w3w.t* "servant of Wepwawet"

in compounds

why — "fisherman, —" (P P BM 10591 vo, 6/14)

mn ʾpt — "gooseherd, —" (P P BM 10575, 6)

grg hyt3.t — "hunter of *hyt3.t*-birds, —" (P P BM 10589, 4)

b3k *n Wsir-Ḥp* "servant of Osiris-Apis" (E P Cairo 31241, 3)

in compound

b3k *n Wsir-Ḥp ʾp3 ntr ʿ31* "servant of Osiris-Apis, ʾthe great god1" (E P Cairo 31241, 2)

b3k *Pr-ʿ3* "servant of Pharaoh"; see under *Pr-ʿ3*, above

b3k *Mīn* "servant of Min"; see under *Mn*, above

b3k *Mnt* "servant of Montu"; see under *Mnt*, above

b3k *n Nfr-ḥtp* "servant of Neferhotep"; see under *Nfr-ḥtp*, below

b3k *Ḥ.t-Ḥr* "servant of Hathor"; see under *Ḥ.t-Ḥr nb.t Tp(-n3)-ʾḥ* "Hathor, mistress of Atfiḥ," below

b3k *Ḥr* "servant of Horus"

reread **b3k** *<Ḥ.t->Ḥr*

in compound

šwt — *nb Tp-<n3->ʾḥ* "merchant, —, mistress of Atfiḥ"

vs. Glanville, *Studies Griffith* (1932), who read *šwt b3k Ḥr(?) nb Ḥ^c-rt(?)* "merchant, servant of Horus, lord of Harit(?)"

(P P BM 10616, B2 header)

b3k *Ḥr Bḥtt* "servant of Horus of Edfu"; see under *Ḥr Bḥtt*, under *Ḥr*, below

b3k *Ḥr sm3 t3.wy* "servant of Horus, uniter of the Two Lands"; see under *Ḥr sm3-t3.wy*, under *Ḥr*, below

b3k *Ḥr ḥnt ḥt* "servant of Horus Khentikhet"; see under *Ḥr-ḥnt-ḥt*, under *Ḥr*, below

b3k *Hnm* "servant of Khnum"; see under *Hnm*, below

b3k *Sbk* "servant of Sobek"; see under *Sbk*, below

b3k *(n) Dm3* "servant of (the god of) Djēme"; see under *Dm3*, below

b3k *Dḥwty* "servant of Thoth"; see under *Dḥwty*, below

b3k *n* "tax; recompense"; v. "to impose taxes" (EG 124)

in compounds

b3k.w *p3y tmy n škr* (EG 124)

šgr r-b3k=w st n-ʾm=f (EG 124)

b3k *n.m.* "document"

= *bk* EG 125

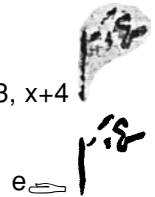
P P Florence 8700, 7



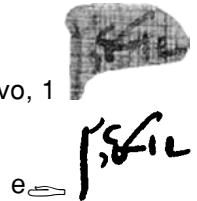
P Florence 8703, 3



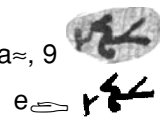
P P Heid 23, x+4



P P Heid 722 vo, 1



P P Heid 781a, 9



P P Ox Griff 3, 6



P P Ox Griff 21, 2



P P Ox Griff 23, 2 (& 31, 2)



e P O Stras 1521, 4

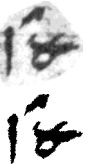
**b3k.w** n.pl.

in phrase

b3k.w ṛrm n3 dm^c.w r-db3 ḥd "documents & the papyri concerning money"

var.

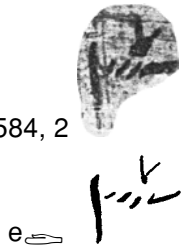
P P HLC, 8/33

**b3ky**

P P Berlin 13547, 4

for comments on writing & reading (*b3ky* vs. *tk*), see Zauzich, *P. Eleph.*, 1 (1978) n. to l. 4

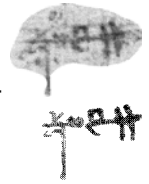
P P Berlin 13584, 2



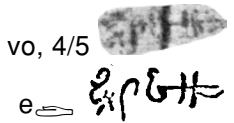
b3k.t[∞] n.f. "document"

lined out by scribe, evidently to be replaced by following

R P Leiden 384 vo, 4/4



R P Leiden 384 vo, 4/5



in compound

—*n dm*^c "— of papyrus" (R P Leiden 384 vo, 4/5)

var.

b3k=s[∞] n.f. "document"

P O Bodl 631, 7



for other exx. of nouns formed using the appropriate 3 m. or f. suff. pn., see, e.g., š^ct=s "portion" (EG 493 & below, under š^ct "to cut") & stbh=f "weapon" (EG 477, under stbh "tool, weapon") for the pattern, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 326-32, &, in Coptic, Till, *KG* (1961) §79

in compounds

iny **b3k**(?) "letter bringer (?)"; see under in "to bring," above

øw^c **b3k** in

P P Berlin 13532, 2



reinterpreted as indef. article + **b3k** "document"

in compound w^c **b3k mkmk** "a memorandum (document)"

see Hughes, *JNES* 17 (1958) 7, n. a, vs. Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgschafts.* (1920) p. 294, n. 2a, accepted by Sp., "3 dem. Schreiben" (1928) p. 612, & EG 125, who trans. "original document(?)"

b3k (n) (p3) 'nh[∞] "oath document"

P P Turin 6109, 2



= EG 125

so Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 290, n. 4,

w. ?, vs. same in running trans., where he read *wh*ʒ "letter"

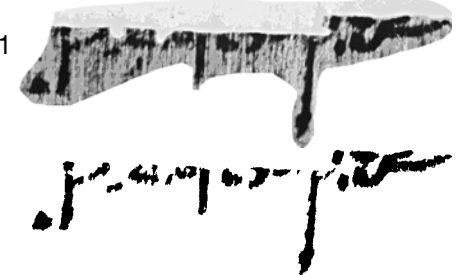
bʒk n wp.t "contract for labor"

bʒk mqmq[∞] "memorandum"

var.

bʒk mkmk

𐎢 P Rylands 36 vo, 1



e 𐎢 O Cambridge, 6-7

𐎢 34-241

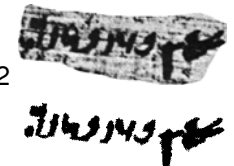
𐎢 P Berlin 13567, 1



𐎢 101-102

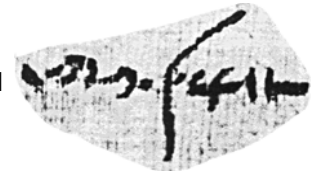
e 𐎢

P P Berlin 13532, 2

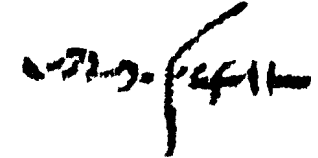


b3k n hn[∞] "letter of agreement"

P P Turin 6084 vo, 1

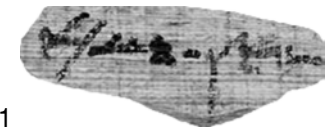


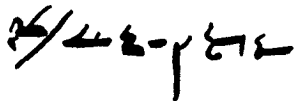
for discussion & additional exx., see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 117, n. c



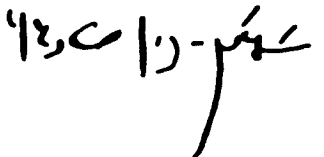
b3k n hbr[∞] "document of partnership"

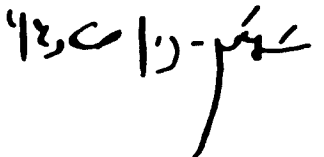
P P Heid 725 vo, 1



e 

b3k n s'nh[∞] "document of support"

e  R O Stras 1832, 6



0m1 b3k in

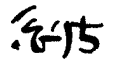
E P Loeb 1, 1



reread *hrw b3k* "petition of the servant"

see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 58-59, n. to p. 125, 17 (1958) 6-7, n. a; Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971) pp. xvii-xviii, a vs. Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931) p. 3, who trans. "copy of a document (?)"; followed by EG 125 & 151

for exx., vars., see under *hrw* "voice," below

e 

hp (n) p3 b3k "legal right of the contract" (P O BM 12575, 8)

in phrase

tw=n mh n p3y b3k...hn' b3k nb sh nb... hn' hy nb he nb "We are satisfied with this wage... together with every *b3k*-document & every *sh*-document...together with every repair work & every expense." (P P Turin 6100, 16-19)

b3k n.m. "falcon"; see under *bk*, below

b3k n.f. "platform" (EG 124; for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* [1996] p. 332, n. 1928)
in compound
b3k 3/3/ "high platform" (EG 67)
?; **b3k n sdm-ʿš** (EG 125; see Thissen, *Harfen*. [1992] p. 61, n. to 5/3, who trans. "work")

b3k "pregnant" (EG 125)
in compound
ih.t b3k "pregnant cow" (EG 125)

b3ky n.m. "document"; see under *b3k*, above

b3k.t n.f. "document"; see under *b3k*, above

b3k.t n.f. "service, fee" (EG 124)

b3k.t[∞] n.f. "woof" (?)

~? *b3k* a siege weapon *Wb* 1, 430/13
=? **BHK** "woof" n.m. *CD* 31a, *ČED* 21, *KHWb* 22
for ident., see Glanville, 'Onch. (1955) p. 76, n. 243; followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 174;
Thissen, *Ansch.* (1984) pp. 33 & 69
or? trans. "ground, floor," as Glanville, 'Onch. (1955) p. 76, n. 243
~? *b3k* "platform" EG 125
< *b3k3.t Wb* 1, 430/14 & following

P P 'Onch, 20/5

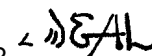


b3k.t[∞] n.f. "city"
= *b3k3.t* "ground" *Wb* 1, 430/14
= **BΔKI** *CD* 30b, *ČED* 21, *KHWb* 21, *DELC* 26a

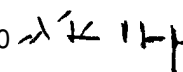
in phrase
b3k.t tym "city (or) village" (^R P Mag, 18/27)

in compound
rmṯ b3k.t "townsman"

e ^R P Mag, 18/22



e ^P O Stras 406, 10



- b3k'y.t** n.f. "work" (EG 123)
- b3k=s** n.f. "document"; see under *b3k*, above
- b3t3ne.t** n.f. a flat vessel (EG 111)
= πατανή LSJ 1347b (var. βατανή LSJ 311a)
- b3ty** n. fruit of the sycamore (EG 111)
=? βάτινον fruit of the blackberry, mulberry LSJ 311a
- b3n** v.it. & adj. "to be bad, evil"; see *bn*, below
- be(?)** "stonemason"(?); see under *by*, below
- bel** n.m. "eye" in compound *bel-n-εβωκ* "raven's eye"; see under *bl*, below
- bele** n. a type of plant
= *bl* EG 120
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §386
- by** n.m. "honey"; see under *3by*, above
- by[∞]** v. it. "to be ba-like, immanent"
= *b3 Wb* 1, 411/1-3
for discussion, see Ward, *Roots B-3* (1978) pp. 73-75; Sauneron, *RdE* 15 (1962) 49-51;
further exx. added by Goyon, *Pouvoir royal* (1972) p. 91, n. 68
- (by)** n.m. "spirit, ba"
= EG 111
= *b3 Wb* 1, 411/6-412/10
= *O_{BΔI}* "spirit" *CD* 28a, *ČED* 20, *KHWb* 21, *DELC* 25b
= βαί in Horapollo, 1, vii
≡ εἶδωλον "phantom, image" LSJ 483b

e R P Mag vo, 25/3 *Y'nn 4*

R P Harkness, 3/15

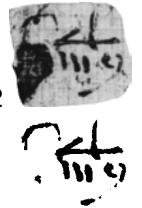
Pouy
Pouy

for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *Phoenix* 22 (1976) 57-58; Quaegebeur, PLB 19 (1978) pp. 253-55; Ward, *Roots B-3* (1978) pp. 75-77
 for further ex., see Ryholt, *Story of Petese* (1999) p. 40, n. to l. 5/21
 for *by=f* transcribed ^OBI^OY, see Quaegebeur, *Phoenix* 22 (1976) 57-58;
 Quaegebeur, PLB 19 (1978) pp. 254-55

var.

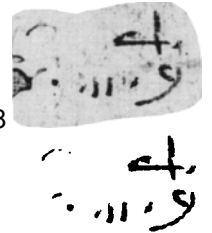
→hc

ⲙⲓ R P Cairo 31172, 2



→hc

ⲙⲓ R P Cairo 31172, 8



double writing, hieratic + demotic

P M BM 14438, 1-2



see Sp., *JEA* 15 (1929) 82, w. n. 5

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Dem. Mort. Pap. Louvre* 3452 (1979) pp. 146-47, n. b to l. 1

var.

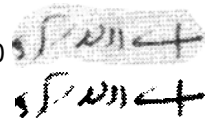
demotic + hieratic

eⲓ P P Louvre 3452, 9/1



by.t[∞] n.f. "female ba"

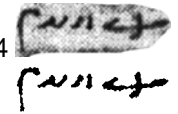
R P Harkness, 3/20



~*b3.t Wb* 1, 412/11

for discussion, see Ward, *Roots B-3* (1978) p. 84 & n. 31

R P Harkness, 4/24



preceded by m. possessive article

R M Amiens 3, 1

**by.w** n.pl. used for single individual[∞]for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 105, n. to l. 10

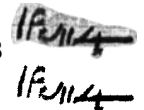
R P Berlin 8351, 1/3 (& 1/18)



R P BM 10507, 8/10

but M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 100, n. to l. 8, trans. "glory"

R P BM 10507, 7/8



in compounds

ir hrb n by "to take the form of a ba" (P P Louvre 3452, 6/1)*Wsir-Sp by m iw nw* "Osiris-Sepa, spirit in Heliopolis" (R P Turin 766A, 7; see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 [1999] 90, n. to l. 7, vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 [1968], who read *byn* "phoenix" rather than *by* "spirit")*p3y=f by hr t3y=f h.t* "his spirit & his body" (EG 111)*by.w n 3gry* "souls of the underworld" (R O Stras 132[≈], 2)*by(.w) n 7lbt* "bas of Abydos" (R P Magical, 2/20)*by imnty.w* "ba of the westerners" (R P Magical, 10/28 & 27/6)*by(.w) n t3 7hy.t* "bas of the horizon" (R P Magical, 6/22 & 35)*by.w 7qr.w* "excellent bas" (R P Magical, 7/3)*by (n) Wsir* "ba of Osiris"; see under *Wsir*, above*by by.w* "ba of bas" (R P Magical, 6/26 & 27/6)> *bybyw* MN, glossed **BIBIOY** (R P Magical, 29/6)

for discussion & further literature, see Vittmann, *SAK* 22 (1995) 296-97, n. 14

hieraticizing var.

b(3) b(3).w

R P Berlin 6750, 5/11



e⇒R P Vienna 6951, x+4/13



in compound

Wsîr **b3 b3.w** "Osiris, ba of bas" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/11)

by (n) *Pth* "ba of Ptaḥ" (P O Hor 19, 6)

by (n) *P3-Rc* "ba of Pre" (P O Hor 19, 6)

by (n) *Nb(.t)-ḥ.t* "ba of Nephthys" (P O Hor 19, 8)

by(.w) n *ntr* "divine bas" (R P Harkness, 4/22; R P Magical, 6/21 & 35)

by(.w) n *rmṯ* "human bas" (R P Magical, 6/21-22 & 35)

by (n) *Hp* "ba of Apis" (P O Hor 19, 6; so Ray, *Hor* [1976])

by (n) *Hr* "ba of Horus" (P O Hor 19, 7-8)

by *srîw* "ba of a ram" (R P Magical, 10/28 & 27/6)

by (n) *Šw* "ba of Shu" (P O Hor 19, 7)

by *šps n Wsîr Wn-nfr* "noble ba of Osiris Wen-nefer" (R P Louvre 3229, 5/14-15)

by (n) *Qb* "ba of Geb" (P O Hor 19, 7)

by *Kš* "Nubian ba" (R P Leiden 384, vo. 1*/11)

by(.w) n *t3 tw3.t* "bas of the underworld" (R P Magical, 6/22 & 35)

by (n) *Tfn(.t)* "ba of Tefnut" (P O Hor 19, 7 [written above the line])

r(n)p p3y=f by (var. *p3y=f by r(n)p*) "May his ba be rejuvenated!" (EG 111)

hb p3 by (n) *Dḥwtj* "(the) ibis, the ba of Thoth"; see under *hb* "ibis," below

tî nḥ n by ... "to give life to the ba of ..."; see under *nḥ* "to live," above

by n.m. "ram"; see under *b3*, above

by n.m. "stonemason"

→hc? = *Wb* 1, 433/13
< *b3* "to hack" *Wb* 1, 415/12-17

E I Saq ILN 10, 4

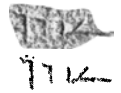


→hc?

E I Saq ILN 9, 16



→hc?

P S Vienna Kunst 5825, 6 (& *passim*)P S Vienna Kunst 5843, x+6 (& *passim*)P S Vienna Kunst 5849, 11 (& *passim*)

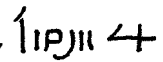
→hc?

P S Vienna Kunst 5850, 8 (& *passim*)

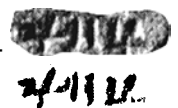
var.

by.w n.pl.

e⇒P S Serapeum 4, 7

?; **be**

R S Berlin 31298, 4



in titles

by *Hp-Ws̥r* (*p3 ntr ʿ3*) "stonemason of Apis-Osiris(, the great god)" (P S Vienna Kunst 5825, 13)

in compound

by *Hp-Ws̥r 3s.t t3 mw.t Hp* "stonemason of Apis-Osiris & Isis, the mother of Apis" (E I Saq ILN 10, 4)

in compound

by *mn̥ n Hp-Ws̥r 3s.t t3 mw.t n Hp* "stonemason and stolist—" (E I Saq ILN 9, 16; Andrews, pers. comm., pointed out unusual word order & suggested this is var. of common title*by Hp-Ws̥r mn̥ 3st t3 mwt Hp* "stonemason of Apis-Osiris & stolist of Isis, the mother of Apis")**by** *Hp-Ws̥r sdm-ʿš (n) Hp-ʿn̥ (p3 ntr ʿ3)* "stonemason of Apis-Osiris & servant of the living

Apis, (the great god)" (P S Vienna Kunst 5825, 6)

by.w *nt šms Ḥp ʿnh* "stonemasons who serve the living Apis" (P S Serapeum 4, 7-8)

ḥry by "chief stonemason"

e⇒P S Serapeum 4, 10 (& *passim*) 

By-Wkm

designation of (southern) Arabian desert (EG 111)
= *Boukm* & var. Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 20
for discussion & refs. to literature, see Bresciani, *Hommages Leclant*, 2 (1993)
p. 71, n. 2; de Cenival, *Mythus* (1987) p. 95, n. to 11/2; Žabkar, *Apedemak: Lion God of Meroe* (1975) pp. 23-28 & 83; Junker, *Auszug* (1911) pp. 28-29, (c);
Junker, *Onurislegende* (1917) pp. 73-78

in compounds

špšy.t ʿ3.t (n) ʿBy(?)l-Wkm "great female guardian spirit of ʿByl-wkm" (R P Mythus, 21/23)

št-t3[. .] n By-wekm "woodla[nds] of By-wekm" (R P Mag, 12/26)
for discussion, see Vernus, *RdE* 29 (1977) 185-86, #18, & cf. #15

by.t

n.f. "female ba"; see under *by*, above

by-ḥb

in

e⇒P O Stras 1441≈, 6 

reread *byḥb* a type of plant, below
vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §387

by3

in compound *by3 n py* for? *bnpy* "iron" (EG 117)

by3(?)

part of a ship (EG 112)

byn

v.it. & adj. "to be bad, evil"; see *bn*, below

byn

n. "phoenix"; see under *bnw*, below

byn.t[∞]

n.f. "harp"

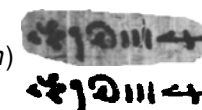
R P Harper, 4/5 (& *passim*)

= EG 112

= *bn.t Wb* 1, 457

= **BOINE** CD 40a, ČED 24, KHWb 21, DELC 26a

for discussion of determinatives, see Thissen, *Harfen.* (1992) 23, n. to 1/9



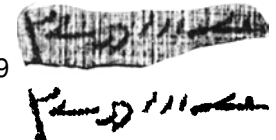
in compounds

byn.t (n) nb "harp of gold" (P S Aswan 1057, 6)
 ḥs n **byn.t** "harpist" (EG 331)

bynn n. "pill, cake(?)" ; see under *bnn* "pill," below

bynt[∞] n.f. "gourd, cucumber"
 = *bnt* Wb 1, 458/2; *bnd.t* Wb 1, 464/13, as Gardiner *AEO*, 2 (1947) 220
 = **BONTE** CD 41a, ČED 25, *KHWb* 25 & 494, *DELC* 30a
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §410

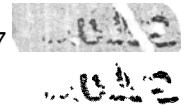
P P Cairo 30982, 19



var.

bnṯ

ⲓ R P Vienna 10000, 2/17



for trans., see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 72, #30
 vs. Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983) p. 171, n. 39, who took as var. of *bnē.t* "palm tree" (EG 117 & above)

in compound

be(.t) (n) **bnṯ** špy "cluster (lit. "bush") of cucumber(s) & gourd(s)" (R P Vienna 10000, 2/17)

byr n.m. "basket"
 = EG 112

=  *br* Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 120, #77.1279; *Année*, 3 (1982) 90, #79.0913

for discussion, see Janssen, *Com. Prices* (1975) pp. 150-51

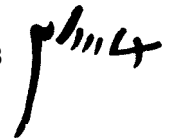
= **BIP** CD 41b, ČED 25, *KHWb* 26, *DELC* 30a

for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 194, 725, n. 857, & 725-26, n. 858

var.

n.f.; so Kaplony-Heckel, *BiOr* 37 (1980) 33, n. to p. 418, in phrase *byr ḥm.t* "small basket"

e P O Leiden 340, 3



vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who took whole phrase as one word *byr* "boat"

in

reread as beginning of *blyd*^c "potsherd" (var. of *blḏ*^c.t EG 120 & below)
 vs. Thompson in Gardiner, Thompson, & Milne, *Theban Ostraca* (1913), followed by ČED 25,
 who took *bly* as separate word in phrase *bly ḏ*^c "basket of chaff(?)"

in compounds

byr *ḏw=f šlm* "basket which is complete (?)" (R O MH 4038, D/12)
ḏ ḏ byr "basket tax"; see under *ḏ ḏ* "silver," below

byre n. a type of boat; see under *br*, below

byry n. a type of boat (EG 119)

byl n. "eye" (EG 120)

byly n. a type of boat; see under *br*, below

Byḥ3 DN "Buchis"; see under *Bḥ*, below

byḥb[∞] n. a type of plant

= MHWb 7, 78

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §387

byk n. "falcon" (EG 123)

byg n. "shipwrecked" (EG 125)

byḫe.t n. "palm leaf"; see under *bt*, below

b^c(.t) n.f. "wrath"; see under *by*, above

b^c.t n.f. "bush"; see under *b(.t)*, above

b^cy n.f. "tomb"; see under *b.t*, above

b^cy n.f. "wrath"; see under *by*, above

? O TTO 111, 3

e₁P O Stras 1441≈, 6

b^cy v.t. "to rage against"; see under *by* "wrath," above

b^cy n.m. "palm (branch), staff" (EG 113)

b^cyn.t n. "harp" (EG 112)

b^cwy.t n. "grave" (EG 109)

b^cnyp n. "iron" (EG 117)
in compound
šbt n b^cnyp "iron staff" (R P Louvre 3229, 4/18)

øb^cr in

reread *d^cr* as var. of *dr* "branch," below
vs. Cruz-Urbe, *Cattle Documents* (1985) p. 24, n. 8, who trans. "palm fronds(?)"
(as var. of *b^cy* EG 113)

E P Turin 2128, 2

b[^cr]h[∞] n. "transport animal, camel(?)"

=? *BApω2* CD 44a, *ČED* 26, *KHWb* 27 & 495
see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 109, who discussed whether abbreviated example & final
dets. of full example might be a separate word

⌌ R O MH 4038, D/23

abbreviated form

⌌ R O MH 4038, D/25

B^cl DN "Ba'al" (EG 113)

B^cls^c∞ MN

glossed *BAACA*

R P Louvre 3229, 6/10

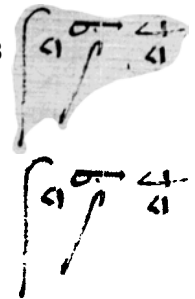
b^ch v. "to rejoice, be happy(?)" (EG 113)

b^ch "inundation"; in compound š *b^ch* "lake of inundation"; see under š "lake," below

b^cšwš n. "rue"; see under *bšwš*, below

B^ckh^c∞ MN

R P BM 10588, 7/ 3

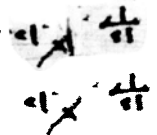


b^ctj n.f. "palm-leaf"(?); see under *bt*, below

B^c[tj]^c∞ MN

glossed **ΒΔΤΛ**

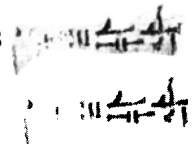
R P Louvre 3229, 2/7



b^ct^cne.t n.f. a flat vessel (EG 111 & 113)
= πατανή LSJ 1347b (var. βατανή LSJ 311a)

b^ctsy[...]^c∞ MN

R P Louvre 3229 vo, 8



b(w) n.m. "place"
= EG 113
= *Wb* 1, 450-52
vs. EG 113 & 149, not ~ *mš* "place"
≠ **ma** CD 153a; see ČED 77, DELC 103b-4a; Meeks, *Studies Kasser* (1994) p. 203

var.

by

see M. Smith, *Sesto Con. Int. Eg.* (1993) p. 493

e  P P Bodleian MS Egypt. a. 3(P), 1/21 

b.t

see Thissen, *Harfner* (1992) pp. 49-50, vs. earlier eds., who trans. "tomb" (EG 109 & above)

 R P Harper, 3/19 

e  

in

P G Eleph Satet, 5 


reread $\neq s$ in phrase $rn \neq s$ "above-mentioned" (lit., "(in) its name")
for discussion of writing, see Vittmann, *MDAIK* 53 (1997) 270, n. o
for form of suffix pronoun, see Pestman, *Receuil*, 3 (1977) 109-10
vs. Lüddeckens, *MDAIK* 27 (1971) 203, who read *bw* as part of compound *bw nhṯ* "place of strength";
& Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 43 (1987) 160, who trans. "place of refuge"

in compounds

Pr-bw-(n-pa)-ḥ^c GN "Bompaê," below

b(w)

element in compound adv. phrase

r-b(w)-n3y adv. "here"

= EG 113, s.v. *bw* "place"

= *mṯn3 Wb* 2, 44/1

= (ϵ) *MNAI* CD 174a, *ČED* 85, *KHWb* 95 & 519, *DELC* 114a

for discussion, see Osing, *Enchoria* 10 (1980) 94-95, n. 7

P P Berlin 13544, 6 



P O Hor 8, 20 

e  

e  R O BM 25534, 4 

R O Pisa 421, 2 



w. extended meaning

"up to now"[∞]

for the temporal use of the adv., see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 53, n. c

→hc?

var.

b(w)-nꜣy

vs. Bresciani, *SCO* 19-20 (1970-1971), who read *bw* ...

var.

(bw)-nꜣy[∞]

so Kaplony-Heckel, *SAK* 1 (1974) 244, n. c

bn-nꜣy

for reading, see M. Smith, *JEA* 64 (1978) 180

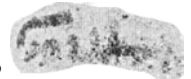
vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 16, n. k, & *JEA* 64 (1978) 120, who took as var. of demonstrative pn.

vs. Ray, *Hor*(1976), who read *na*, pl. demo. art.

P O Hor 12, 2



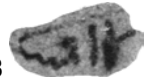
P O Hor 25, 2



P O Hor 30, 6



R O Pisa 425, 3



e₁ P P Vienna 6464, 1/ x+2



P O Hor 2, 10



P O Hor 3 vo, 9



P O Hor 3 vo, 13



P O Hor 19 vo, 2 


noted by Ray, *JEA* 64 (1978) 120

e P BM 10231 vo, 14 (& 17) 

see Hughes, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 67, n. u, vs. Reymond, *JEA* 58 (1972), who read *rn=w* "named"

P P Fitzhugh 2, 21





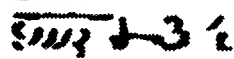
r-ib-n3y[∞]

so Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.*, 2 (1971) 20, n. 2

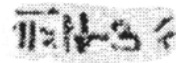
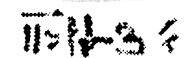
e E P Berlin 13563, 1 

r-m-bw-n3y[∞]

R P Serpot 6, x+29 (& 10/1, 11/6)

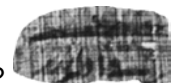
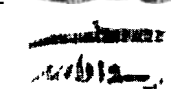



R P Serpot A, 2/x+31 (& x+27)

r-mn-n3y[∞]

P P Cologne 1859, 2

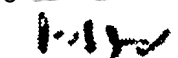
= EG 113

see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 123, vs. Thissen in Kurth, Thissen & Weber, *Köln Äg. Pap.* (1980), who read *r-bw-n3y*

r-bw-n3.w[∞] "there"

= B(€)MNH CD 174b, ČED 85, KHWb 94

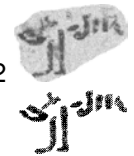
R P Carlsberg 12 vo A, 1/5

var.

(bw)-n3.w[∞]so Kaplony-Heckel, *SAK* 1 (1974) 244, n. ce_∞P P Vienna 6464, 1/x+1 (& x+3) **bw(-ir(-tw))** negations (EG 114)**bw.t** n. "tomb" (EG 109)**øbw-sh** inreread *sh* "scribe," above
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 153, who trans. "penmanship"

R P Vienna 6614, A/2

**Bw-ir-rh=y-rn=f[∞]** "name unknown" (lit., "I don't know his name") in place of PN

P P BM 10624, 11



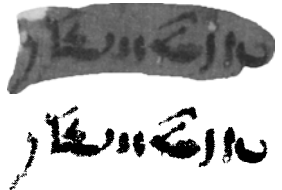
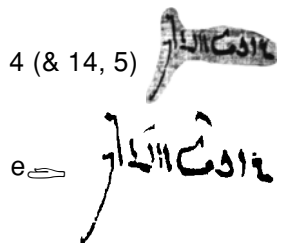
= EG 253

e_∞

= Βερεχερίνοϝ in P P. Ash. Gr. 46, 9

taken by *Demot. Nb.*, 1/3 (1983) 140, as PN

P Mil Vogl 34/17, x+5

for discussions, see Quaegebeur, *Enchoria* 4 (1974) 28, n. 58; Osing, *Spät.* (1976)
pp. 242-43, n. 962; & Osing, *Enchoria* 10 (1980) 94, n. 7see Reymond, *Embalmer's Archives* (1973) pp. 109, n. 17, & 150, n. 9e_∞P P Ash 15, 4 (& 14, 5)

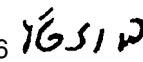
var.

Bw-ir-rh=y-rn=s (sic)

P P Mil Vogl 6A, 2 (& B, 2)

**Bw-ir-rh=f**taken by *Demot. Nb.*, 1/3 (1983) 140, as PN

e R O Pisa 693~, 6

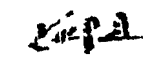
**bw(3)**

n.m. "(divine) power, (divine) anger, outrage, atrocity, wrong(doing)"

P P 'Onch, 14/2

= EG 114, but vs. suggested ~ w. *bty.t* "abomination" (EG 126, s.v. *btw*, & below)< *b3w* n.m. "(divine) manifestive power; (divine) wrath" *Wb* 1, 413/12-17 (who also trans. "renown"); Meeks,*Année*, 1 (1980) 109, #77.1157; *Année*, 2 (1981) 116, #78.1197; *Année*, 3 (1982) 83, #79.0833

R P Flo Ins 2, 9

<  | | | (var.  | | |) n.m. "abomination" *Urk.* IV, 944/12 & 1799/13, as suggested in Osing,*Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 90 & 564-68, n. 430< *bwy* (var. *bwt*) "to abominate" *Wb* 1, 453/5-6~ *bty.t* n.f. "abomination" EG 126, s.v. *btw*, & below~? *nby* "sin" EG 214 & below, as Fecht, *Wortakzent* (1960) §374NB: the broad range of meanings of *bw(3)* suggests that it may be the product of a coalescence of the two homophonic, but etymologically distinct, nouns registered above> **L_{BHY}** "crime, outrage" ČED 28, *KHWb* 29 & 496, *DELC* 33a; Kasser, *Compléments* (1964) p. 9bNB: in Manichean texts, **BHY** frequently occurs in parallel with **NABE** (= **NOBE**) "sin" (CD 222a, ČED 106,*KHWb* 119 & 524, *DELC* 139b); see Polotsky, *Mani. Hom.* (1934) pp. 12/29-30 & 75/28for discussion of derivation, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 119, n. c to l. 10/21; *Liturgy* (1993) p. 50, n. b to l. 1; Quack, *ZÄS* 123 (1996) 62-63, w. n. 8for discussion of *b3w* concept, see Ward, *Roots B-3* (1978) pp. 80-81; Borghouts, *Gleanings* (1982) pp. 1-70; Hornung, *Conceptions of God* (1985) pp. 61-62for use of term in wisdom literature, see Lichtheim, *AEL* 3 (1980) p. 214, n. 28, but vs. suggested trans. "dislike, resentment, blame & fault"

vs. Erichsen, *AcOr* 26 (1962), followed by Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 565, who read

btw "crime" (EG 126 & below)

w. extended meaning

"harm, evil"

parallel in R P. Harkness, 3/2, has *s.t-db3* "destruction"
for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 118, n. d to l. 10/20

var.

b^c(33).w n.pl. "(divine) powers"

see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 50, n. b to l. 1

vs. Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 94, n. to l. A/22, who read *b^ct3.w* "palm leaves"

vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §392, who took as var. of *b.t* "bush" (EG 109 & above)

bw3.t[∞] n.f. "atrocities"

= EG 114

in clause

t3=y wsf=w t3=k r w^c.t bw3.t n m-sš sp-sn "(so that) I may cause that you be withdrawn from
a very, very great atrocity" (R P Spiegelberg, 7/10-11)

bw3.t[∞] n.m.

written w. f. ending, but *h(°)m n bw3.t* resumed by 3rd pers. m. suff. pn.

P P Hamburg 1, 1/11

R P BM 10507, 10/20

R P Louvre 10605~, 3/4

R P Berlin 8351, 3/1

R P Spieg, 7/11

e R P Insinger, 25/5

bw

R P Krall, 15/29

in compounds

ir bw "to commit outrage" (R P Carlsberg 2, 4/9)

var.

ir bw³ nb "to commit every (kind of) outrage" (R P Ins, 8/12)**bw³ n imn** "(punitive) wrath of Amun" (R P Spieg, 13/24)for interpretation as subjective genitive, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 83; vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910), followed by Stricker, *OMRO* 29 (1948), who understood as objective genitive "the crime done against (lit., "of") Amun"**ir bw¹ ʿ3** "great outrage" (R P Carlsberg 13b, 2/20)**bw ntr** "divine anger, curse" (lit., "(punitive) wrath of a god")

R P Harkness, 3/2

var.

bw p³ ntr "divine anger, curse" (P P Lille 29, 12; P P 'Onch, 14/2)

in var. compounds

bw n³ ntr.w Sbk "curse of the gods of Sobek" (P P Cairo 30605, 1/12)

var.

bw Sbk nb [Tp-tn?] p³ ntr ʿ3 "curse of Sobek, lord of [Tebtunis(?)], the great god" (R P Carlsberg 67, 14)

in compound

bw ntr n ntr ʿ3 n ntr hm "curse of an important god (or) of a small god" (R P Harkness, 3/2)**bw³ n t³ shm.t n ky** "(the) wronging of the woman of another" (R P Ins, 7/22)**nb(.w) b^c(33).w** "lords of (divine) power" (R P Louvre 10605, 3/4; R P Berlin 8351, 3/1)**h(ʿ)m n bw³.t** "a small outrage" (R P Insinger, 25/5)**s³ iw mn bw³ n-im=f** "an amulet in which there is no outrage (or, "wrong(doing)")" (R P Insinger, 24/5)**bw[∞]**

v.it. "to be exalted"

R P BM 10588, 2/9

= **bw³ Wb** 1, 454/10-14not trans. by Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933)

bw n.m. "heap, elevated land"; see under *bwꜣ(.t)*, below

bwꜣ n.m. "abomination"; see under *bw*, above

bwꜣ(.t)[∞] n.f. "heap, elevated land"
 = *bw.t* "high land" EG 115
 = *bwꜣ.t* "hill" *Wb* 1, 454/17, & *bꜣw.t* "hill?" *Wb* 1, 418/9
 ~*bwꜣ* "to be exalted" *Wb* 1, 454/10-14
 = **BOOY** n.m. "heap" *CD* 46b (w/out definition), *ČED* 29, *KHWb* 29 & 496, *DELC* 33a
 for discussion, & for further compounds, see Clarysse & Winnicki in Van 't Dack et al.,
War of Sceptres (1989) pp. 58-59, who identified as man-made topographical feature

var.

bw n.m.

= EG 115

for identity of m. & f. nn., see Clarysse & Winnicki in Van 't Dack et al., *War of Sceptres*

(1989) p. 58, n. 54

in

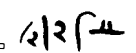
reread *by(.w)* "bas" vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* 1977), who read *bw(.w)*
 Jasnow, pers. comm., accepted reading *bw* & trans. "plants"

in compounds

bw *n tꜣ bhꜣ* "elevated land of the throne" (P P BM 10846B, 4)

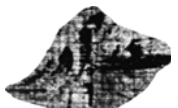
bwꜣ(.t) *n Ptlwmys* "elevated land of Ptolemais (= GN "Akko" in Syria)" (P P Berlin 13381≈, 18)

bw *n ltm.t* "elevated land of the palm trees(?)" (P P Turin 6081, 19)

P P Berlin 13381≈, 18 
 e= 

P P Turin 6081, 19 


P P Turin 6087, 14 


P P BM 10846B, 4 


R P Vienna 6343, 1/3 


bw nt hn p3 3qb n Mn "elevated land which is in the 3qb(-enclosure) of Min" (P P Turin 6087, 14)

P3-bw(3) "GN "The Hillock"; see below

P3-bwy-š GN "The Sandy Hill"; see below

bwy n.m. "abomination"; see under **bw(3)**, above

bwbw n. "brightness, gleam" (EG 115)
for discussion, see de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 97, n. to l. 12/16 & 17; Meeks, *Studies Kasser* (1994) pp. 197-98, §1

in compound

ʔr **bwbw** "to gleam" (EG 115 [= R P Mythus, 12/19])

ø**bwl(?)**∞ in

reread as part of **sbwl** n. meaning uncertain
vs. Bresciani, *SCO* 21 (1972), who read group **P3-bl** & took as PN

R O Pisa 450, 1A/10

ø**bwd** in

reread w^c **d** "a chick"; see under **t** "chick," below
vs. Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977)

R P Louvre 3229 vo, 20

bb∞ n.m. "crypt, cave"
= **b3b3 Wb** 1, 419

~ **bb.t** "niche" (in wall) **Wb** 1, 455/10

for discussion & comparison w. Semitic, see Ward, *Roots B-3* (1978) ¶80, 88

= **BHB** CD 28b, **ČED** 20, **KHWb** 20, **DELC** 25a

e⇒P S Serapeum 3,1

e⇒P S Serapeum 3,3

bb3 n. a type of plant "conyza"

=? **bb.t Wb** 1, 455/8-9; **WÄD** 169

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §398

for discussion, see Dawson, *JEA* 20 (1934) 45-46, who suggested ident. as *Inula graveolens* Desf.
followed by Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 256, pharm. #49

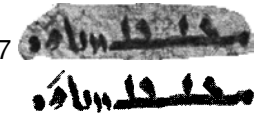
R P Vienna 6257, 13/35

but id. doubted by Aufrère, *BIFAO* 87 (1987) 21-22, who sugg. ident w. "red lysimaque"; & Germer, *Arzneimittelpfl.* (1979) pp. 262-63, who did not trans.
~? *bbt* a type of plant, below

bb̃ n. "hunt" (EG 119, s.v. *brbr*)

Bby[∞] GN uncertain location (near Delta?)

E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 7



Bbyn[∞] DN "Bebon"

R P Berlin 6750, 8/3



= *B̃by Wb* 1, 419

for discussion & refs, see Widmer, *BSEG* 22 (1998) 89 & n. 32

Bbl GN "Babylon" (EG 115)
in compounds

wr (n) **B̃bl** "chief of Babylon" (P P Berlin 13640, 3)

tš (n) **Bbl** "district of Babylon" (P P Berlin 13640, 6 & 21)

bbt[∞] n.m. a type of plant

⌒ R P Vienna 6257, 9/34



vs. Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 62, who, following Dawson, *JEA* 20 (1934) 45-46, suggested id. as "conyza" *Inula graveolens* Desf.

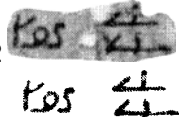
=? *bb̃*, above

vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §398

var.

bbt̃

⌒ R P Vienna 6257, 9/32



Bpn in

R P Berlin 8351, 3/14



reread *Gpn* "Byblos"; see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 53, n. a to l. 14
vs. EG 115

bn(-iḥw) negations (EG 115-16)

bn-pw negation (EG 116)

bn-m-sḏ "after" (EG 405, s.v. *sḏ*)
for discussion of etymology & phonetics, see Osing, *Enchoria* 10 (1980) 99

bn v.it. "to be bad, evil"

= *bīn* EG 112

= *bīn* *Wb* 1, 442-43

= **𓂏𓂏𓂏** CD 39a, *ČED* 23, *KHWb* 24, *DELC* 28b

in compound

tī bn[∞] "to mistreat" (lit., "to cause to fare badly")

w. extended meaning

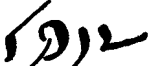
"to denounce, slander" (?)

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 54, n. 17, 2, who noted contrast w.
smy r "lodge a complaint against" (EG 432)

in

reread *tī qns* "to be violent" (lit., "to give violence") (see EG 541-42 & below)
vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 54, n. 17, 2

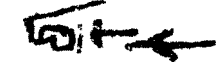
P P Heid 753b, x+10

e 


R P Harper, 4/12




P P 'Onch, 5/11

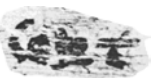
P P Cairo 31179, 1/21


e 

P P Prague, A/17



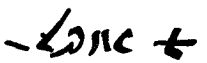

P P Cairo 30606, 1/17


e 

in compounds

w. **n**

P P Cairo 30605, 1/19

?; w. **r**

P P Cairo 30619, 1/10

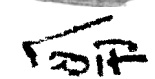



so de Cenival, Assoc. (1972) p. 102, n. 10, 1

var., w. extended meaning

n-bn v.it. "to fare badly"

P P 'Onch, 6/11 (& 17/18)

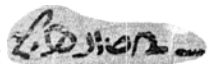



for form, see Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 67

var.

in-bn

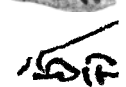
R P Vienna 10000, 3/2




in phrase

n-bn r^∞ "to fare worse than ..."

P P 'Onch, 16/13

(**3byn**) n. "poor man"; see above

(**bn**) n.m. "evil"
 = *b³n Wb* 1, 444/1-9

var.

n-bn[∞]

~ **MBON**, **NBAN** "wrath" *CD* 161a, *ČED* 80, *KHWb* 87, *DELC* 108b
for discussion, see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 61, n. 37, *OMRO* 45 (1964) 27

vs. H. Smith, *BSOAS* 41 (1978) 360, who ident. w. *ḫbyn* "poor man" (= EG 112
& above)

ḫn-bn[∞]

var.

ḫn-bn.w n.pl.

ḫn-bḫn.w[∞] n.pl. "evils, impurities"

→hc?

bḫn.w

P P 'Onch, 27/9

R P Harkness, 3/5

R P BM 10507, 12/20

e=

R P Vienna 10000, 3/7

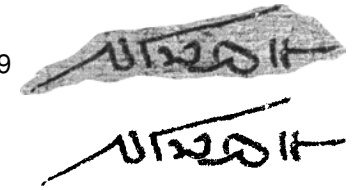
R P Carlsberg 1, 5/42

R P Carlsberg 14 vo, e/7

⌌ R P Carlsberg 1, 5/38

in

P P 'Onch, 15/19

read *dn̄.t* "laziness," below; see Thissen, *Harfen*. (1992) pp. 64-65vs. Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 183, n. 56, who read *ḏbn̄.t* & derived from *bn* "to be bad"**(bn.t)**[∞]

n.f. "evil, misfortune"

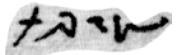
= *Wb* 1, 444/10= **BOONE** CD 39b, *ČED* 23, *KHWb* 24, *DELC* 29a

P P 'Onch, 3/22

**(b̄n)**[∞]

adj.

R P Krall, 5/3

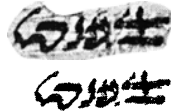


e

var.

bnyn[∞] adj.

R P Louvre 2414b, 2/2

**n-bn**[∞] adj.

e

read *bn* by Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide*, 1 (1963)**̄n-bn**[∞] adj.

R P Spieg, 8/14



in compounds

̄br̄t **bn.t** "conspiracy"; see under *̄br̄t* "bond," above*̄pt* **bn** "evil bird" (EG 29 [= R P Setne II, 6/23 & 26], but vs. trans. "wild gander")for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/93) 13-14*̄r.t* **bn.t** "evil eye"; see under *̄r.t* "eye," abovēš *shn* **bn** "misfortune; bad graces" (P P Turin 6100B, 24-25)

var.

̄š **bn** "bad graces" (of a DN); see under ̄š "to call," above

in compound

̄š *shn* **bn** *Pr-ʿz* "misfortune of Pharaoh" (P P 'Onch, 3/14-15)

w^cb bn "decay, rot"; see under *w^cb* "purity," above
mw bn "bad fluid" (i.e., poison) (R P Magical, 19/15)
mt(.t) bn(.t) "evil, evil deeds" (P P 'Onch, 12/6; R P Mythus, 14/31)
 = *md.t-bⁱn.t Wb* 1, 443/16
 w. extended meaning
 "bad situation" (P P 'Onch, 14/6; so Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 [1980])
 in compound
mt.t bn.t nb nt n³-bn-s "every evil thing which is bad" (EG 112)
rm_t bn "evil man" (EG 112)
hrw bn "day of death" (lit., "evil day"); see under *hrw* "day," below
hry bn "evil/bad master" (R P Insinger, 14/15)
sh_m.t bn "evil woman" (EG 112)
 in compound
hsf n sh_m.t bⁱn(.t) "censure of an evil woman"; see under *hsf* "censure," below
shn bn "bad fortune"; see under *shn* "to order, command," below
T³-i_w.t-bn.t GN "The Bad Tell"; see below

bn(t) n.f. "banotos-measure" (for liquids); see under *bn_t*, below

bn.t n. "evil, misfortune"; see under *bn*, above

bn³.t n. "evil"; see under *bn*, above

bn-n³y adv. "here"; see under *bw* "place," above

bne[∞] n. meaning uncertain
 not trans. by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)
 in phrase *t³ bne* "land of ..." (?)
 or ? metathesis for *nby* "dam tax" (EG 215 & below)

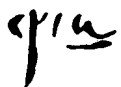
e₁P O Leiden 430, 2/x+3 

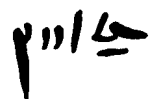
bn(e).(t) n.f. "date"; n. collective "date(s)"

= *bn* EG 116

< *bnr Wb* 1, 461/12-16

= **BNNE** CD 40a, *KHWb* 25, *DELC* 29a

e₁P O Bodl 668, 6 

e₁P O BM 25670, 7b 

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §407

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *hy.t* & did not trans.

var.

bny

bly.t

so de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 80, n. to l. 4/7
but Sp., *Mythus* (1917), followed by EG 120, took as adj.

in compounds

bne *hwṭ* "dates from wild palm tree" (EG 116)

ṛp bny "date wine"; see under *ṛp* "wine," above

mdṣ bny container containing a "*mdṣ*-measure of dates"; see under *mdṣ* "measure," below

bne.t

n.f. "date palm" *Phoenix dactylifera* L.

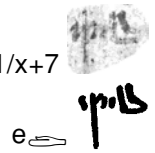
= *bn.t* EG 117

= *bnr.t* *Wb* 1, 462/1-3

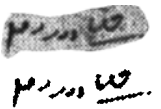
R P BM 10588 vo, 2/12



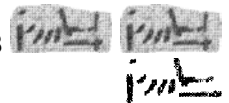
P O Leiden 200, 1/x+7



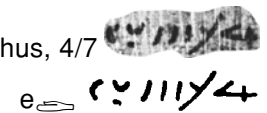
R P Harkness, 4/6



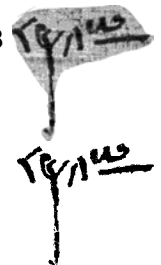
R P Vienna 6257, 4/8



R P Mythus, 4/7



P P 'Onch, 11/18



= **BNNE** CD 40a, ČED 24, KHWb 25 & 494, DELC 29a

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §405-6
for discussion, see Baum, *Arbres et Arbustes* (1988) pp. 90-106; Manning,
Hauswaldt (1997) p. 10

var.

bnn[∞]

so Botti, *Testi Demotici* (1941) pp. 27 & 31
vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1506, following MSWb 25, 37, who read dn

in

read *bnt* "banotos-measure," below, as Sp., CGC, 3 (1932) 59, n. 1
vs. EG 117, who suggested "palm wine(?)"

w. extended meaning

"palm-tree tax"[∞]
~ *ht n bn* EG 117

R P BM 10588, 4/13

P P Florence 3667, 2c/9

E P Cairo 50069, 5

E P Cairo 50069, 6

e P? O MH 4269, 2

R? O MH 512, 2

e R O Leiden 35, 1

in compound

bne(.t) *ltm* "ltm- (&?) palm tax" (R O MH 512, 2; for discussion, see Lichtheim, *OMH* [1957] p. 15, n. 1 to l. 2)

in compounds

ḥ **bn** "fields of palm trees" (EG 117)

wṛḥ **bn** "open land for palm trees" (EG 117)

bn.w *Pr-ḥ* "palm trees of Pharaoh" (EG 117)

bn.w *p* *ntr* "palm trees of the god" (EG 117)

bny *n* *ḥtpy* "ḥtpy-palms" (?), see under *ḥtpy* (part of?) a plant, below

bny kk "dōm-palm"

= *bny kwk* EG 569, s.v. *kk* "fruit of the dōm-palm"

= **BNNE** **ΚΟΥΚ** CD 100b, ČED 53, *KHWb* 59, *DELC* 74b

≡ τὸ κουκιοφόρον δένδρον LSJ 986a, s.v. κουκιοφόρος

ḥd (*n*) **bn(.t)** "date-palm tax"; see under *ḥd* "silver," below

kḥm **bn** "date-palm grove" (EG 117)

grg (*n*) **bn.t** "provided w. palm trees" (EG 587)

šn **bne.t** (& var.) "palm fiber"; see under *šn* "hair," below

bny

v.it & adj. "to be sweet; sweet"

= *bn* EG 117

= *bnr* *Wb* 1, 462-63

for identification of root as *bnj* not *bnr*, see Schenkel, *MDAIK* 20 (1965) 115

in compound

bny mr.t[∞] "sweet of love"

= *bnr mrw.t* *Wb* 1, 463/2-5

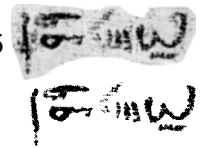
bny

n.f. "swallow" (EG 117)

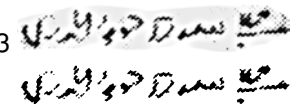
bny

n.f. "date"; see under *bn(e)(.t)*, above

P/R P Berlin 13602, 5



R P Harkness, 4/33

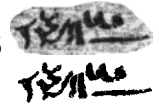


ø**bny.t**

in

reread *hny.t* "skin" as var. of *hne.t* "leather" (EG 383 & below)
 see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 73, n. 125; Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3, 183, n. 79,
 accepted by Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 107
 vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "breast(?)"

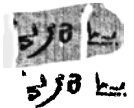
P P 'Onch, 21/5

**bnyn**adj. "bad"; see under *bn*, above**bnw[∞]**

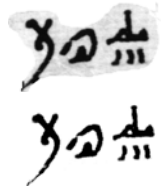
n. "phoenix, heron"
 = *byn* EG 112
 = *Wb* 1, 458/3-5

var.

R P Teb Tait 1, 33

**byn**

R P Louvre 3229, 5/19



in

reread *by* "spirit," above
 see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 90, n. to l. 7

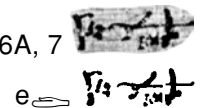
in compounds

Pr-Bnw GN "The House of the Phoenix"; see below*hrb n byn* "form of a phoenix" (P P Louvre 3452, 5/2)

in compound

ir hrb n byn "to take the form of a phoenix" (P P Louvre 3452, 5/1)**grg bnw[∞]** n. "hunting heron," i.e., live fowling decoy?for use of domesticated herons as decoys in fowling, see Houlihan, *Birds* (1986) pp. 13-15

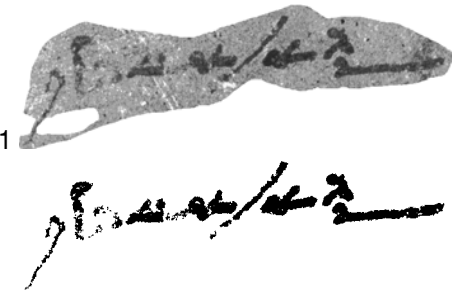
R P Turin 766A, 7



in compound

s n grg-bnw [∞] "dealer in hunting herons"

R O Stras 174, 1/1



bnbn.t

n.f. "obelisk"
= *bnbn* n.m. EG 117
= *Wb* 1, 459/5-11

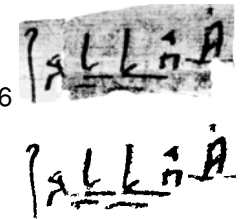
in compound

ḥ(.t) bnbn(.t) "house of the obelisk," a designation of the sun temple in Heliopolis

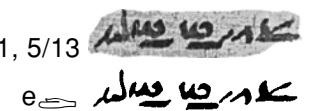
= EG 284
= *Wb* 1, 459/10-11

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 65, n. a to l. 13

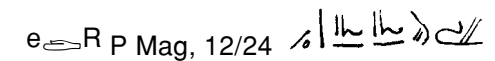
R P BM 10588, 8/16



R P Berlin 8351, 5/13



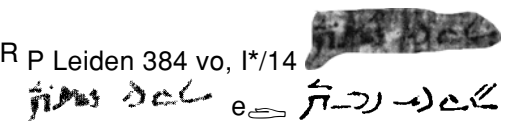
e R P Mag, 12/24



→reading? ?

so Johnson, *OMRO* 56 (1975)

R P Leiden 384 vo, l*/14

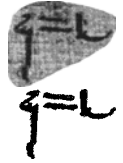


bnpy

n. "iron" (EG 117)
in compound
ḥkl.w n bnpy "weapons of iron" (EG 397)

bnn[∞] n.m. name of a book (an astrological treatise)

R P Carlsberg I, 1/14 (& *passim*)



R P Carlsberg I, 2/40



R P Carlsberg Ia, 3/22 (& 3/9, 11, 26)



bnn n. f. "date palm"; see under *bne.t*, above

bnn n.m. "pill"; see under *bnn.t*, following

bnn.t[∞] n.f. "ball"
= EG 117
= *Wb* 1, 460/11-13

w. extended meaning

"dung ball" of scarab[∞]

R P Louvre 3229, 3/10



bnn n.m. "pill"

= *bnn Wb* 1, 460/9-10

var.

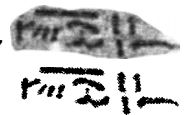
bnn.y

so Reymond, *Medical* (1976)
in compound
— *n sm* "herbal pill"

R P Vienna 6257, 8/20 (& *passim*)



R P Vienna 6257, 14/17



bny n.m. "pill"; see under *bnn.t*, preceding

bnr n.m. "exterior"
 = EG 118
 = *Wb* 1, 461/1-11
 = **BOΛ** *CD* 33b, *ČED* 22, *KHWb* 22, *DELC* 27b
 for discussion of etymology, see Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) pp. 75-77, #119

var.

adj. "exterior, outer"

in phrase

ry.t bnr(.t) "outer room" contrasted w. *ry.t hn.t* "inner room"

vs. Malinine, *ZÄS* 91 (1964) 128, n. f, who read *ry.t nt ph* "room in question"

in compounds

°.wy.w **bnr** "outlying area" (lit., "exterior districts"); see under °.wy "district" as var. of "house," above

ir (p3) bnr (r) "to escape (from)" (R P Cairo 31222, 6; see Hughes, *JNES* 10 (1951) 262, n. 26)

= EG 118

= **p(π)BOΛ (ε)** "to avoid, escape" *CD* 36b, *KHWb* 23

var.

ir=k p3y=y bnr "You escaped from me." (EG 118)

in compound

— *p3y=f m3°* "to depart his place" as euphemism for "to die" (R S Ash 1971/18, 17; R S Vienna Kunst 82, 21)

var.

— *n p3y=f °.wy* (P S Cairo 31099, 5)

p3 bnr hpr "but" (EG 118)

n p3y=k bnr "except for you" (EG 118)

š°t (r/n) bnr "to cut off"; see under *š°t* "to cut," below

in compound preps.

see also EG 118

m p3 bnr (n) "outside of, except for"

= **MTBOΛ** *CD* 33b, *KHWb* 22

P P Louvre 7862, 7



P P Berlin 3115D, 3/3



e P O BM 20046, 5



var.

m p3 bnr r

m bnr

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 70, n. 1 to l. 13

mtw bnr[∞]

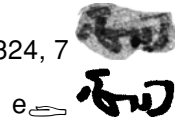
for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 124, n. 11, 1

(r) bnr hr "(out) from"

P P Leiden 374, 2/11 (& 1/14)



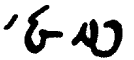
R O Leiden 324, 7



e P O Berlin 6529, 10-11



e P O BM 26101, 7



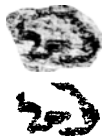
e P O Stras 260, 6



e R O Glasgow 1925.102, 6



P P Cairo 31179, 1/13



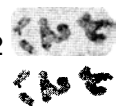
P P Berlin 3115C, 11



P P Michael Hughes, 28



P O Hor 19, 2



in compound

šm (r) *bnr hr* "to separate (oneself) from (authority)?, to escape from" (lit., "to go out from")

(^P O Hor 19, 2; ^P P Berlin 3115A, 3/8)

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 116, n. 8,1; Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 75, n. b

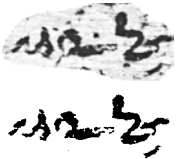
(r) *bnr hn* "out (from) inside"

= ⲉⲃⲟⲗ ⲓⲛ- "from (in)" CD 684a, *KHWb* 23

^P P BM 10399, B/19



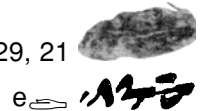
^P P Cairo 30606, 1/18



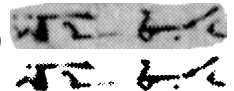
^P P Cairo 31179, 1/22



^P P Lille 29, 21



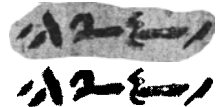
R P Serpot, 12/2 (& *passim*)



w. extended meaning

"away from"

^P P Berlin 3115A, 3/12

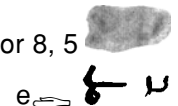


hr bnr[∞] "except"

= ⲓⲃⲟⲗ CD 36b, *KHWb* 23

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 40, n. r, who read *hr bnr*

^P O Hor 8, 5



in compound adv.

n bnr "from outside, from abroad" (P P 'Onch, 16/19)

= **NBOΛ** CD 34b, *KHWb* 22

r bnr "out, outward"

= EG 118

= *Wb* 1, 461/4-5

vs. Volten, *BIFAO* 58 (1959) 27-28, who derived *r bnr* < **r mrr.t* ("street" *Wb* 2, 110/8-11)
"to the street"

= **ΕBOΛ** CD 34a, *KHWb* 23

in compounds

fy r bnr "to carry out, deliver" (P P Prague A, 9)

w. extended meanings

"to carry out, execute" (a matter) (R P Krall, 1/17)

"to move out, vacate" (property) (P P Ox Griff 58, 18)

= **ϣΙ** **ΕBOΛ** "to take away" CD 621b

var.

r-bn-pw=y fy.t(=y) r bnr used reflexively (P P Ox Griff 58, 13 [vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1974),
who read *fy s r bnr*])

fy r p3 bnr n (P O Leiden 410 vo, 8)

ip ... bnr "to count out" (R P Serpot, 5/5)

= **ΩΠ** ... **ΕBOΛ** CD 527a

in r bnr "to bring out"; see under *in* "to bring," above

pr r hn r bnr "to go in & out" (P P Ash 15, 5)

mnq ... r bnr(?) "to complete"; see under *mnq* "to finish," above

hrp r bnr "to get up early" (R P Magical, 12/7)

n p3y= mtr — "in (his) presence"; see under *mtr* "to be present," below

nw r bnr n. "sight, vision"; see under *nw*, below

ntf...r bnr "to loosen"; see under *ntf*, below

h(3)y r bnr "to fall away, to perish"; see under *h(3)y* "to fall," below

hwy (r) bnr "to throw out"; see under *hwy* "to throw," below

ti ... r bnr (r-db3 hd) "to sell"; see under *hd* "silver," below

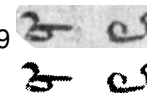
hr bnr[∞] "away (from)"

= **2ABOΛ** CD 36a, *KHWb* 23

vs. Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "from outside"

vs. Brunsch, *WZKM* 73 (1981) 170, who read *n hr bnr*

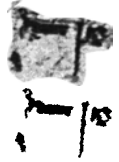
R P Vienna 6319, 3/29



sh (n) bnr[∞] "written elsewhere"

in phrase *nt sh* — "which is —"

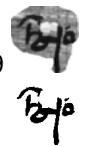
P P HLC , 3/10 (& 3/16)



P P Heid 663A, 9



P P Berlin 8278a, x+9



e R P Mag, 21/34



∅ bnr

in

= EG 118 "Noun"

trans. "outside" in phrase *hr p3 bnr r p3 irp* "outside the wine"

by comparison w. ^R P. Mag., 21/32 *hn p3 irp* "in the wine"

vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 3 (1921) 26, #265, who took as unknown noun

in

retrans. "outside"; vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 70, who compared to preceding ex.

R P Vienna 6319, 2/13



∅ bnr-fy

in

reread *tnf* "dancer" in PN *P3-t(n)f(y)* "The Dancer"; see below

for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) pp. 157-70

vs. Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 285, §62, followed by EG 144, s.v. *f(°)(y)* "hair"

P P Haus 8b vo, 9



P P Haus 8b vo, 14



ø**bnš.w** in

reread *r b(n)-n=w* "while they will not ..."

see Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 44-45, & Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 99-100, who read sign under initial *b* as *r* for circumstantial converter *ḫw*

vs. Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933), who trans. "door-posts(?); & Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 99-100, who read *r 3s.t n-ḫm=w* "while Isis is with them"

R P BM 10588, 7/15

bnt

n.f. "*banotos*-measure" (for liquids)

= βανωτός "a kind of jar used as measure" LSJ 305b + LSJ *Rev Sup* 66a

see Bresciani, *RdE* 24 (1972) 29, n. to l. 4

larger than *qb*-measure (see P/R O. Pisa 510≈, concave 1/x+7)

larger than *šp(.t)* measure (see P/R O. Pisa 1163bis, concave A)

P/R O Pisa 111, 6

P/R O Pisa 111, 10

P/R O Pisa 281≈, x+3

R Camel Bone Pisa 1, 5

R O Pisa 39, 1/x+4

R O Pisa 1163, 3

see Sp., *CGC*, 3 (1932) 59, n. 1, vs. EG 117, who read *bn.t* & suggested trans. "palm wine(?)"

E P Cairo 50069, 6



E P Cairo 50069, 5



var.

bn(t)

P/R O Pisa 68, 2



P/R O Pisa 72, 1/x+1

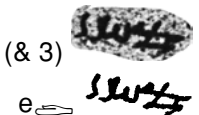


P/R O Pisa 196, 1/x+2

e 4

bnṯ.t[∞]

? O Cologne 193, 4 (& 3)



bnṯ[∞]

R O Pisa 532, x+4

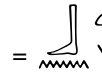


in compound

bnṯ mw #(.t) = "# banatos-measures of water" (R O Pisa 427, 3-4; 432, 4-5)

bnt[∞]

n.m. a type of cloth, "bandage(?)"



= P P. Apis, 3/16 & 14

< *bnd* "to clothe" *Wb* 1, 465/2-3; "clothing" Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) p. 119, #77.1270
 see also Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) p. 127, # 78.1335; Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 713, n. 831
 ~? **ΒΛΟΤ** n.f. "skin garment; skin bag" *CD* 38a, *ČED* 23, *KHWb* 24 & 494, *DELC* 28a
 so Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 187 & 713, n. 831
 but *ČED* 23, *KHWb* 24, & *DELC* 28a derive **ΒΛΟΤ** < μηλωτή "sheepskin" LSJ 1127b

for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 81, n. 3 to l. 2/4

P P Apis, 2/4

e

P P Apis vo, 1/23

e

P P Apis vo, 2a/18

e

P P Apis vo, 2a/20

e

bnt(3)n.f. "banotos-measure" (for liquids); see under *bnt*, above**Bntwtw**in GN *Pr-Bntwtw* "Mendes" (EG 118)**bnd³[∞]**n.m. "plate"; see under *pyn^cks*, below**br**

in

reread *hbr*, var. of *hbr* "friend," below

see Thissen, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 139; Zauzich, *OLZ* 73 (1978) 136
 vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 56, n. to l. 2, who tentatively read *mr br* & did not trans.

R O Leiden 65, 2

e

br n.m. a type of boat

= EG 119

= *Wb* 1, 465/8-9

= **𐎁𐎠𐎠𐎠** *CD* 42a, *ČED* 25, *KHWb* 26 & 495, *DELC* 30a

= βᾶρις "flat-bottomed boat; used in Egypt" *LSJ* 307a

for discussion, see Fournet, *BSLP* 84 (1989) 57, #1; Vinson, *SAK* 26 (1998) 252-54;
Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 725-26, n. 858

var.

byre

vs. Wängstedt, who took wood det. as indef. art. *w*^c
in phrase

byr n **𐎁𐎠𐎠𐎠** "boat caulked with pitch (?)" (lit., "boat of pitch")

in

taken as two words *byr hm* "small basket"; see Kaplony-Heckel, *BiOr* 37 (1980) 33, n. to p. 418
vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who took as one word *byr* "boat"

byly

bry adj. "young" (*EG* 119)

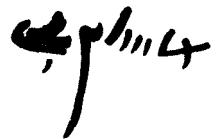
Brynws(?) meaning uncertain, in GN *P3*-^c.*wy-Brynws* (?), below

e  R O Leiden 136, 2 

R O Zurich 1867, 4

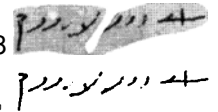


e  P O Leiden 340, 3



R P Krall, 14/8

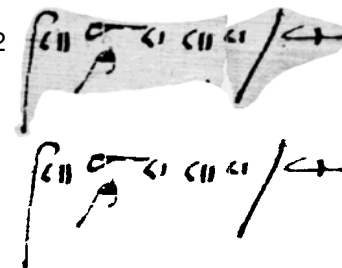
e 



Br^cs^ckhs[∞] MN

said to be in Nubian

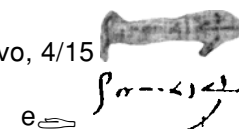
R P BM 10588, 7/2

**Br^cg[∞]**

MN

glossed **BPΔ_N—**

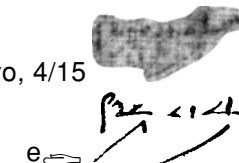
R P Leiden 384 vo, 4/15

**Br^cgh[∞]**

MN

glossed **BPΔx**

R P Leiden 384 vo, 4/15

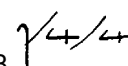
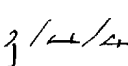
**brbr**

v. "to hunt" (EG 119)

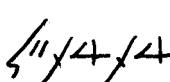
brbr[∞]

v.it. "to boil, cook"

MSWb 6, 66

= *Wb* 1, 466/1= **BPBP** CD 42b, *ČED* 26, *KHWb* 26 & 495, *DELC* 30bin phrase *brbr hr t3 sty* "to boil on the fire"e  R P Berlin 165A, 3 in phrase *š^c-tw=f brbr* "until it boils"e  ? ? Cairo 51020, ? 

w. extended meaning

blble "to blister, burn"e  R P Mag vo, 1/11 

= EG 120, where taken as n. "blister, burn, bubble"

Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222, noted that EG 120 had copied citations for *blbyl3.t* & *blble* incorrectly

brbry n.f. "grain, kernel"; see under *blbylʒ.t*, below

Brme PN; see compound *bl my.t* "cat's-eye plant," under *bl* "eye," below

Brngʒ RN "Bernice"; in GN *Pʒ-ʿ.wy-Brngʒ*, below
= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/3 (1983) 144

in compounds

ʿq n Br(ny)gʒ "loaf of Berenike" (name of a type of bread distributed to priests' wives during the memorial festival for Berenike, daughter of Ptolemy III) (^P S Canopus A/20 & B/74)

≡ Βερενίκης ἄρτος ^P S Canopus Gk. 73

fy qn nʿš n Brnygʒ & vars.; see under *fy* "to lift, carry," below

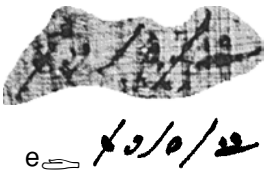
ʔbrr in

reread *Brhrm*, var. of *Blhm(wt)* "Blemmye," below

see Sp., *P. Hausw.* (1913) p. 22, n. 3; Wessetzky, *AcOrHung* 12 (1961) 289-98

vs. Griffith, *Rylands* (1909), followed by EG 120, who read *ʔbrr* & suggested trans. "blind"

E P Rylands 9, 5/5



e ʔbrr/2

Brhrm n.m. "Blemmye"; see under *Blhm(wt)*, below

brh[∞] n.m. title "provisioner, fodderer"

= EG 119

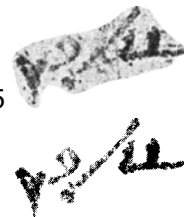
= ΒΑΡΩΖ CD 44b, ČED 26, KHWb 27, DELC 31a

trans. suggested by Mattha, *Bucheum*, 2 (1934) 58, in trans. of ^R O. Bucheum 30, 6

for additional refs. & exx., see Botti, *Testi Demotici* (1941) p. 51, n. 3; Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 143, n. to l. 3; Devauchelle, *O. Louvre*, 1 (1983) 92-93

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) p. 268, n. 335; Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 47, n. e

P O IFAO 623, 5



ʔbrr/2

reading doubted by Zauzich, *P. Eleph.* (1978), & Devauchelle, *O. Louvre*, 1 (1983) 93

as PN

var.

brḥ.w n.pl.

not trans. by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

in phrase *brḥ.w n Nṯw.(t)* "fodderers of Thebes"

not trans. by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

blḥ

in PN *T3y-blḥ*

in PN

P3-brḥ

vs. Wängstedt, *Fs. Berl. Mus.* (1974), who took as title, but titles not given in poll tax receipts

P P Berlin 13579, 10

? G Wadi Ham 31, 8

R O Bucheum 30, 1/6

R O Leiden 174, 3

P O Leiden 287, x+3

P O MH 115, 1

P O Berlin 6556, 2

vs. Menu, *Homm. Sauneron*, 1 (1979) 274, & *BIFAO* 82 (1982) 317, n. d, who trans. "fourniture" for further exx. of this PN, see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/3 (1983) 184

vs. Menu, *BIFAO* 82 (1982) 317, n. d, who trans. "fourniture"; & Devauchelle, *O. Louvre*, 1 (1983) 92, who took as title

R O IFAO 261, 3

e



bršn n. a vegetable (EG 119)

brkt/brgt n. "pool, lake" (EG 119)
cf. BH בִּרְכָה n.f. "pool, pond" BDB 140a
= NWS *brkh DNWSI* 202
see Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) p. 273, #131; Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 438

in compound
brgt n *Pr-Wt* "pool of Buto" (EG 119)

brde n.m. "potsherd"; see under *blḏ(ᶜ)(.t)*, below

bl n. "outside"; see *bnr*, above

Bl DN "Ba'al" (EG 113)

bl[∞] n.m. "eye"

= EG 120
= *br Wb* 1, 465/5
 < *bṣṣ* "eyeball" *Wb* 1, 417/2 (but vs. trans. "(snake-)hole"); Meeks, *Année* 2 (1981) p. 117, #78.1211,
 as Borghouts, *JEA* 59 (1973) 116, n. 1, & Ward, *Roots B-ṣ* (1978) pp. 141-43
= **באל** *CD* 31b, *ČED* 22, *KHWb* 22 & 493, *DELC* 27a
for discussion of etymology, see Ward, *Roots B-ṣ* (1978) p. 144, §286

P P 'Onch, 14/20



in compounds

br my.t "cat's-eye plant"

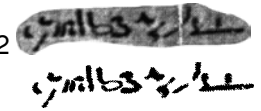
= **ΒΑΛΝΕΜΟΥ** CD 31b (s.v. **ΒΑΛ**) & 55b (s.v. **ΕΜΟΥ**) Till, *Arzneik.* (1951) p. 107
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *ḳbl-mḥʒe.t* "eye of *mḥʒe.t* -beast"

var.

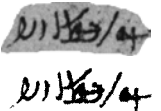
?; **Brme** PN

vs. Bresciani, *SCO* 19-20 (1970-71), who read *Bʿl*

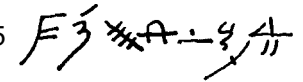
R P Vienna 6257, 8/12



R O Pisa 129, 7



e R P Mag, 27/25



bel-n-ḳwḳ "raven's eye" a leguminous plant

= **ΒΑΛ ΝΑΒΩΚ** CD 2b & 31b, *KHWb* 2, *ČED* 2, *DEL C* 4 (s.v. **ΔΒΟΚ**)

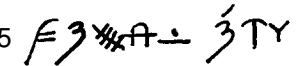
≡ κύαμος Ἑλληνικός LSJ 1003b s.v. κύαμος, & Till, *Arzneik.* (1951) p. 51, § 20
for ident. as *Vicia faba* L., see Griffith & Thompson, *P. Magical*, 1 (1904) 48, n. to l. 25,
& 3 (1921) 24, #247

or < *hr(w)-bʾk* "falcon-face," chickpeas *Cicer arietinum*

as *ČED* 2 (see Keimer, *Ancient Egypt* [1929] 47-48) & Meeks, *Hommes et Plantes*
(1993) pp. 83-84

entirely in cipher

e R P Mag, 5/24-25

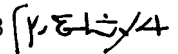


var.

bl-n-bk MN, glossed **ΒΑΛΒΟΚ**

vs. EG 123, who cited under *bʾk* "to work"

e R P Mag, 7/33



hrk bl "hollow-eyed"; see under *hrk*, above

in

P P Berlin 3119, 2



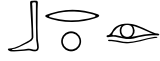
read *hrk bl* "hollow-eyed," preceding, vs. EG 120, who wrote *hrd bl*
see Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) p. 272, n. 379, who noted EG's correction

sty n **bl** "to covet" (lit., "to cast glances") (P P 'Onch, 14/20)

(**bl**[∞])

n. "blindness"

= "blind" EG 120

=  *br* in PNs; see Ranke, *PN*, 1 (1935) 97, #27, & 104, #25; 2 (1952) 174, as noted by ČED 23 & KHWb 494

= **BLΛE** "blind person" CD 38a, ČED 23, KHWb 23 & 494, DELC 27b

for use of *bl/bl.t* as adj. "blind" in PN, see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 24 (1997/98) 95, §2α

var.

bl̥

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975) p. 138, n. to ll. 9-10, who trans. "(two) eyes" in phrase *ḥw-s wḏ̥ r kl̥ bl̥* "she being safe from ... & blindness"

P P Ox Grif 59, 10



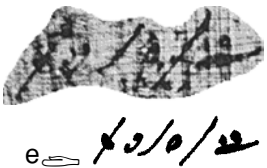
in

reread *Brhrm* sic! for *Brhm(t)* "Blemmye"

see Sp., *P. Hausw.* (1913) p. 22, n. 3; Wessetzky, *AcOrHung* 12 (1961) 289-98

vs. Griffith, *Rylands* (1909), who read *ḥbrr* & suggested trans. "blind"; followed by EG 120

E P Rylands 9, 5/5



bl̥

n. "blindness"; see under *bl*, preceding

bl̥

v. "to loosen" (EG 120)

(**bl**)

n.m. "agreement"

= EG 120, s.v. *bl* "to loosen," followed by Burkhardt, *Meroitica* 8 (1985) p. 107, n. to 55/2

cf. **BLΛ MN-** "to agree with, to come to terms with" (CD 32b) & **BLΛ EBOΛ** "to resolve (difficulties), to come to terms with" (CD 33a, n)

e  R G Philae 55, 2



øbly in
 reread *blyd^c* "potsherd"; see under *bl^cd^c*, below
 vs. Thompson in Gardiner, Thompson, & Milne, *Theban Ostraca* (1913), followed by ČED 25,
 who took as two words *øbly d^c* "basket of chaff(?)"

bly "young" (EG 119)

bly.t n.f. "date"; see under *bn(e).t*, above

bly.t adj.
 so Sp., *Mythus* (1917), followed by EG 120
 or? var. of *bnē.t* "date," above
 so de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 80, n. to l. 4/7

blyd^c n.f. "potsherd"; see under *bl^cd^c.t*, below

bl^csn[∞] n. a type of flower
 →hc? =? βαλάντιον "flower of the wild pomegranate" LSJ 304a

bl^cd^c.t n.f. "potsherd"; see under *bl^cd^c.t*, below

blb3 n. "(a type of) filth"
 = EG 120
 see de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 87, n. to 7/3
 in phrases
blb3 nt iw h^cyr p3y "blb3, which is dung"
 perhaps with ref. to propolis (resinous substance produced by honeybees)?
 cf. Bardinet, *GM* 170 (1999) 11-23; *GM* 171 (1999) 23-41, who suggested that *hs n^cff*
 "fly feces" (*Wb* 3, 163/9) is a term for "propolis"

? O TTO 111, 3

R P Mythus, 4/7

R P Harkness, 1/12

R P Mythus, 7/3 (& *passim*)

blbyl3.t[∞] n.f. "grain, kernel, pip"

= EG 120

~? *b3b3.t* "grain" *Wb* 1, 418/14, as *DELC* 27b

~? *bnn.t* "ball, grain" *Wb* 1, 460/11-13, as *KHWb* 494

~? *brbr.t* spherical top of Upper Egyptian crown *Wb* 1, 466/3, as *ČED* 22

= **ⲃⲗⲃⲓⲗⲉ** *CD* 37b, *ČED* 22, *KHWb* 23 & 494, *DELC* 27b

for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 304 & 346
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §417

var.

brbry

see Pestman, *PLB* 20 (1980) p. 70, n. o

vs. *Sp.*, *Zenon* (1929) pp. 8-9, n. 4, who read *qrtns* & ident. w. κροτών

"castor-oil tree" *LSJ* 999a, II

followed by EG 545 & 662 (text ident. as P Zenon 3) & Charpentier,

Botanique (1981) §1217

in phrase

tgm — "castor-oil seeds"

R P BM 10588, 4/12

e R P Mag, 15/2

e R P Mag, 21/16

P P Columbia 224~, 11

P P SI 4 358, 12

P P SI 4 358, 26

blbyle.t

see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 107, who trans. specifically "grape"

in

read *blble* "to blister, burn" as var. of *brbr* "to boil, cook," above, as Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 3 (19291) 26, #267

Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222, noted that EG 120 had copied citations for *blbyl3.t* & *blble* incorrectly

R O MH 4038, D/9

e P Mag vo, 1/11 5/4/4

blbyle.t

n.f. "grain, kernel, pip"; see under *blbyl3.t*, preceding

blbl[∞]

v.t. "to bore, probe, dig up"

→hc?

= **BOΛBA** CD 37a, *ČED* 22, *KHWb* 23, *DELC* 27b

R O MH 4038, A/30

blbl[∞]

n.m. meaning uncertain

MSWb 6, 65

in phrase *3h nt iw=w d n=f p3 blbl* "(the) field which is called The —"

e P O Stras 323, 4 2/4/4

blble

v.it. "to blister, burn"; see under *brbr* "to boil, cook," above

bln[∞]

n. meaning uncertain, a type of plant(?)

MSWb 6, 69

vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §414, who read *brn*

in phrase *hr mw bln* "containing *bln*-juice"

e P O Stras 883, 6

bl.w[∞]

n.pl. meaning uncertain

so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 174, n. to l. x+7

e P O Leiden 208, x+7

Blhm(wt)

n.m. "Blemmye"

= *Blhm* EG 120

P P Rylands 16, 5

~  n.f. in PN *T-Brhmt*; see Černý, *BIFAO* 57 (1958) 204

= **BLZMOY** CD 38b, ČED 23, *KHWb* 24 & 494, *DELC* 28a

= **Blém(μ)ves** (pl.) Calderini, *Dizionario*, 2/1 (1973) 53

for collection of exx. & discussion, see Černý, *BIFAO* 57 (1958) 203-5; Vycichl, *Kush* 6 (1958) 179

for discussion of writing, see Thompson in Griffith, *PSBA* 31 (1909) 291, n. to 1/21

for discussion, including etymology, see Zaborski, *BzS* (1989) 169-77

as PN

= Lüddeckens, et. al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/3 (1983) 145

vars.

blhm(wt).w n.pl.

Brhrm[∞] sic! for *Brhm(t)*

see Sp., *P. Hausw.* (1913) p. 22, n. 3; Wessetzky, *AcOrHung* 12 (1961) 289-98

vs. Griffith, *Rylands* (1909), followed by EG 120, who read *ḳbrr* & suggested trans. "blind"

blh

n.f. "fodderer"; see under *brh*, above

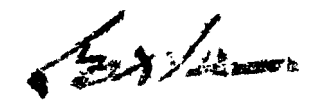
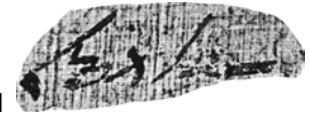
blqs.t(?)

in

reread *dlqs3(?)* a type of utensil or implement, below

see Sp., *CGC*, 1 (1904) 80, n. 4

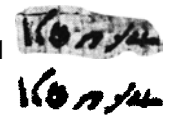
P P Haus 6, 1



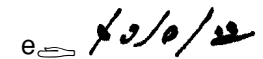
e= ? O Toronto 169, ?



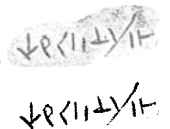
R P Dodgson vo, 21



E P Rylands 9, 5/5



R T Cairo 30691b, 3



blkt/blgt n. "pool" (EG 120)

bl $\bar{d}$ (ϵ)(.t) $^{\infty}$ n.f. "potsherd, ostrakon"
 = *bl $\bar{d}$* EG 120
 = **BΛΔΕ** CD 38b, ČED 23, KHWb 24 & 494, DELC 28b

var.

br $\bar{d}$ e

bly $\bar{d}$ ϵ

vs. Thompson in Gardiner, Thompson, & Milne, *Theban Ostraca* (1913), followed by ČED 25, who took as two words $\emptyset$ *bly* $\bar{d}$ ϵ "basket of chaff(?)"

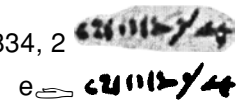
bl ϵ $\bar{d}$ e.t

bl $\bar{d}$?

R P Leiden 384 vo, 4/25 (& 3/17, 4/19)



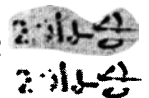
? O MH 2834, 2



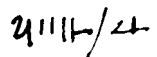
R O MH 2587, 4



R P Vienna 6257, 5/12



e $\Rightarrow$? O Milne 166, 7



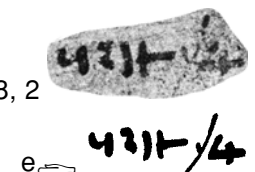
? O TTO 111, 3



P O Leiden 336, 12

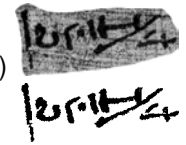


P O Leiden 338, 2

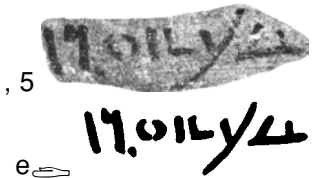


bld^c.w n.pl.

P P 'Onch, 4/15 (& *passim*)



R? O Leiden 351, 5



in compounds

— *n p3 shn* "ostrakon (serving as tax receipt) of the bank" (R O MH 2587, 4)

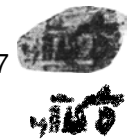
bld.t ... *qlbe* "... sherd of a *qlby*-vessel" (R P Leiden 384 vo, 4/19-20)

s-n-brde "potsherd seller"(?) (? O Milne 166, 7)

bld3 n.f. "potsherd"; see *bld(°)(.t)*, preceding

øbh in

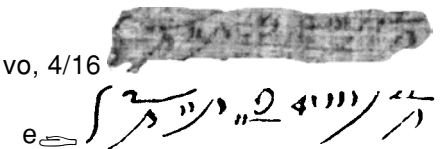
P P Berlin 13638, 7



→scan, hc? reread ʿ3? "donkey" (EG 54)
vs. Erichsen, ZÄS 87 (1962), who took as n.m. meaning uncertain

Bhryenthegh[∞] MN

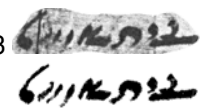
R P Leiden 384 vo, 4/16



glossed **BP€I....ΔOIX**

bhg(y)[∞] adj. describing a cow "white-spotted" (?)

E P Mich 3525A, 3



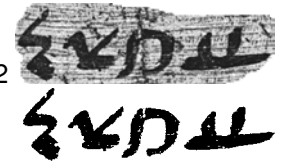
for discussion, so Cruz-Urbe, *Cattle Documents* (1985) p. 19, n. VII, who compared w. Hebrew/Aramaic

cf. NH בִּהֶק "shine"; BH בִּהֶק n.m. "a harmless eruption of the skin" BDB 97a s.v. בִּהֶק

see Vittmann, WZKM 86 (1996) 439

so read by Malinine, *Choix*, 2 (1983) p. 65, n. 2,2, who took as term for kind of cow,

E P Berlin 3110, 2



perhaps "heifer"

so read & trans. by Cruz-Urbe, *Cattle Documents* (1985) p. 28, n. VII

vs. Malinine, *Choix*, 1 (1953), who read *bhs* "calf" (for *bhs* EG 121); not read by Sp., *P. Berlin* (1902)

bht[∞]

v.t. "to fumigate"

R P Vienna 6321, 4



~ *bht* "flame" EG 121

= *bhd* "to fumigate" *Wb* 1, 468

~ *bhd* "to inhale fumes" *Wb* 1, 467/12-14, & "scent, aroma" 467/15-16

= **𐎢𐎡𐎠** "to well, rise up (of flame & water)" *KHWb* 497; Kasser, *Compléments* (1964) 9b

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "flame"

in compound

bht *n sty* "flame" (EG 121)

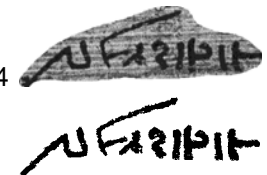
bh

v. "to have abundance" (EG 113)

bhr3.t(?)

meaning uncertain

P P 'Onch, 13/4



so Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who did not trans.

bhs

n.f. "calf" (EG 121)

for discussion, see Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) p. 121, n. 46, who trans. "heifer"

bhs

v. "to hunt" (EG 121)

in compound

rmt **bhs** "hunter" (EG 121)

bht(.t)[∞]

n.f. "throne"

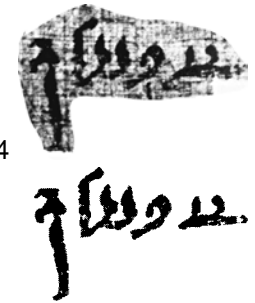
= EG 121

= *bhdw* *Wb* 1, 470

var.

bḥt(.t)

P/R P BM 10846B, 4



→hc?

P/R Coffin Edin L224/3002, 3



→scan, hc? n.m.

R P Vienna 6343, 1/4

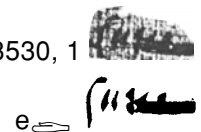
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 133, n. to l. 4, who read *rtḥt* & trans. "(wooden) cast"

in compounds

bw n t3 bḥt "elevated land of the throne" (P P BM 10846B, 4)*bḥt n nb* "throne of gold" (EG 121)**(Bḥt(.t))**

GN "Edfu"

P P Berlin 13530, 1

= *bḥd.t Wb* 1, 470/8≡ 'Απόλλωνος πόλις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 1/2 (1966) 161-169, #1 & Supplement 1 (1988) 49-50, #1

& Supplement 1 (1988) 49-50, #1

P P Berlin 23562, 2



R T BM 57371, 19 (& 11)

e

var.

Btt(?)

P P Lille 29, 2

e

in compound

Hr-Btt "Horus the Be(h)dedite"
or ? take as Horus of *Btt* (?)

in PNs

Pa-BhtP P Haus 7A, 5 (& *passim*)
e see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 70, γ, vs. Sp., *P. Hausw.* (1913), who read *Pn-B*
= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/5 (1985) 364**P3-^chm-rmt-Bht**

R S Berlin 22468, 2

e for discussion & further ex.s, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 69-70
= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/5 (1985), 1/3 (1983) 172
vs. Sp., *ZÄS* 62 (1927) 34, who read *p3^chm Pn-b(?)* & trans. "the falcon (PN) Pabûs(?)"

var.

P3-^hrm-Bhtread *Pa-...* by Sp., *BGU*, 6 (1922) 140, #1442e
P O Berlin 11015, 2

in DN

Hr-Bht "Horus the Be(h)dedite"; see under *Hr*, below**bhn**for words so read, see under *bhn*, below

Bh[∞] DN "Buchis," the sacred bull of Hermonthis

→hc?
= EG 121
= *Wb* 1, 472/14

= B**ωω**2, **ω**2 *CD* 47b, *ČED* 29, *KHWb* 496, *DELC* 33b, according to *ČED* 29
= βουχίς Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 387b (wrongly equated with Apis)

var.

?: **Byḥ3**

so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 68, n. u

Bšw

for reading šw as phonetic &/or graphic var. of h, cf. šw "to be dry" & Šw "Shu" (EG 494 & below)
N.B. all exx. given here come from Armant

var.

Bšwy

P O Uppsala 815, 2



h

e P O BM 5781, 3

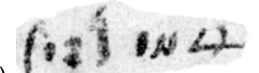
h

R P Rhind I, 7d13



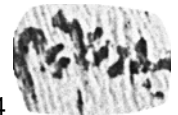
e *h*

P O Hor 18, 9 (& 8)



h

R M Leiden Pap Inst 3, 4



e *h*

R M Leiden Pap Inst 4, 4



e *h*

R M Leiden Pap Inst 5, 5



e

? M Stras 234, 6

e

in compounds

Wsṛ-Bḥ (& var.)[∞] DN "Osiris-Buchis" (P O BM 5781, 3; R M Leiden Pap Inst 4, 4)= EG 121, s.v. *bḥ* in PN *P3-tṯ-Wsṛ-Bḥ*

= Πετοσορβοῦχis

see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/5 (1985) 300

in titles

fy mhn n Wsṛ-Bḥ "milk can porter of Osiris-Buchis" (P O BM 5781, 2-3)for discussion, see Wängstedt, *OrSu* 23-24 (1974-1975) 9*hrwt Bḥ* "... of Buchis"; see under *hrwt* a priestly title, below*ḥm-nṯr n Wsṛ-Bḥ nṯr ʿ3 nb ḥ.t ʾltm* "prophet of Osiris-Buchis, the great god, lord of the temple of Atum" (R P Rhind 1, 7d12-13)*ḥry sṯt (n) Wsṛ-Bṣw* "overseer of secrets of Osiris-Buchis" (R M Leiden Pap Inst 3, 3-4)**bḥ**. (?)[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain

in a list of animals

P P BM 10856C, 1/6



Bhy DN "Buchis" in compound *Wsṛ-Bhy*; see under *Bh* "Buchis," above

bhn[∞] v.it. "to be firm, solid(?)"
= EG 122, but vs. trans. "to shout"
~? *bhn* "hard, dark stone" *Wb* 1, 471/1-5

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 70, n. l, who tentatively suggested "effulgent" (?)

P O Hor 18, 10

in phrase *Skr-Wsṛ bhn n=f ṛr.t=f* "Sokar Osiris, whose eye is firm(?) for him"

Sp., *Mythus* (1917), trans. "to shout"; de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988), trans. "thundering"

R P Mythus, 12/24

= EG 122, but vs. trans. "to shout"
in phrase *hrw n bhn* "firm, strong(?) voice"

e P 406-2 54

var.

n3-bhn

P P 'Onch, 3/17 (& 19)

for reading, see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 59, n. 19, who ident. as adj. verb
vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) pp. 68-69, n. 42, who read *t3 bhn* & suggested ~ *bhn.t* "pylon," below
Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 162, trans. "attached to(?)"
vs. H. Smith, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 148, n. bf, who called it an unusual predicative form of *hn* "to draw near"
(= EG 382 & below)
= BH vb. "to examine, try" BDB 103b, as Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 68
= NWS *bhn* "to examine" *DNWSI* 150
see Sethe, *Bau...steine* (1933) pp. 45-48, who trans. *bhn*-stone as "touchstone (for gold)" w. implied verbal meaning "to test"
in phrase *wn-n3 n3-bhn h3t=f ṛrm=f m-šs* "His heart was very much attached to(?) (lit., "firm(?) w.") him"

(bhn(.t)) n.f. "pylon"
= EG 121, but vs. reading *bhn*

e P O Bodl 1228, 2

= *bhn.t* *Wb* 1, 471/9-11
~ *bhn* "fortress" *Wb* 1, 471/6-8

e P O Bodl 1455, 2

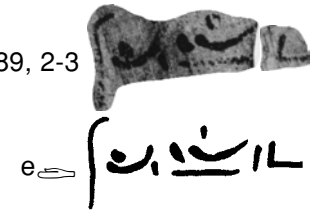
for discussion, see Spencer, *Egyptian Temple* (1984) pp. 192-96

e P O BM 30250, 13

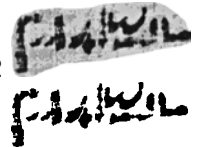
vs. Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 258 & 832-33, n. 1116, & Sethe, *Bau...steine* (1933)

p. 45, who trans. underlying verbal form "to watch (for)"

P O Florence 8089, 2-3



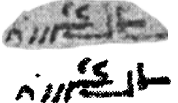
P P Rylands 36, 2



vars.

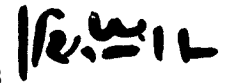
bhny n.m. "pylon"

R P Vienna 6319, 5/13 (& 6/20)



bhn.w(t) n.pl. "pylons"

e P O Bodl 587, 3



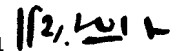
for use of pl. to refer to two towers of one pylon, see Spencer, *Egyptian Temple* (1984) pp. 194-96

in phrase *n ḥ.t-nṯr n nꜣ bhn.w(t)* "in the temple in the pylons" as place for taking oath

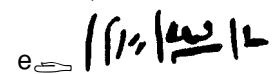
e P O BM 31955, 2



e P P BM 10491, 4



P O Zurich 1837, 2



in compound

bhn n *Ḥ.t-Ḥr* "pylon of Ḥathor" (EG 121)

nb bhn(.t) "lord of the pylon" epithet of Sobek in Gebelein (EG 121)

bhny

n.m. "pylon"; see under *bhn(.t)*, above

bhs v. "to hunt" (EG 121, s.v. *bḥs*)

Bs DN "Bes" (EG 122)
in compound
ḥr n 'B's "face of Bes" (P P Louvre 3452, 11/12)

bs n.m. a metal vessel

= EG 122
= *b3s Wb* 1, 423/4-5

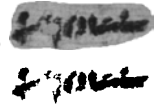
= **BAC** CD 44b, ČED 27, *KHWb* 27, *DELC* 31b
for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) pp. 293-94; Vos, *Apis* (1993)
pp. 183-84, n. 1 to 5/20; Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 228 & 781-82, n. 978

see Brunsch, *WZKM* 73 (1981) 174, n. 2 to p. 114
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "Bes image"

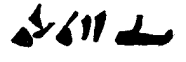
in compounds

bs nb "bs-vessel (made) of gold" (P P Apis vo, 2a/7)

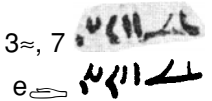
P P Berlin 13593, 6



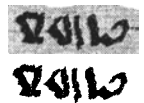
e P O BM 25833, 8



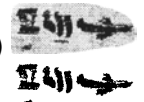
P P Heid 713~, 7



P P Apis, 5/20 (& 6b, 1, 12)



P P Apis, 4/16 (& vo, 2a/7, 2b/4)



R P Vienna 6321, 2



R P Vienna 6321, 6



R T Cairo 30691a, 34



bs *n ḥmt* "bs-vessel (made) of copper" (R P Vienna 6321, 2)
bs *ṭḥn(y)* "bs-vessel (made) of faience" (P P Apis, 6b/1)

bs[∞] n.m. "flame"
 = *Wb* 1, 476/1

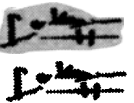
R P Vienna 6257, 6/37



bs[∞] n.m. "panther"
 = "panther skin" EG 122
 ~? *Bs* DN *Bes Wb* 1, 476/8 & EG 122, as *DELC* 31b, s.v. **BHC**
 =? *bs(.t)* meaning uncertain *Wb* 1, 472/17-19
 see *d^cy* type of plant, below, for reanalysis of *bs d^cy* (EG 675)
 var.

bs.w[∞] n.pl.

R P Serpot, 4/1



bs in
 taken as *bs* a metal vessel, above
 see Brunsch, *WZKM* 73 (1981) 174, n. 2 to p. 114
 vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "Bes image"

R P Vienna 6321, 2 (& 6)

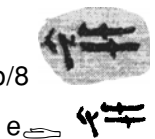


bs meaning uncertain (EG 122)

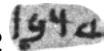
bs.t[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain

~? *b3s(.t)* "pail" Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 111, #77.1182; *Année*, 3 (1982) 84, #79.0844
 > **BHC** n.f. "pail, well-bucket" CD 44b; ČED 27, *KHWb* 495, *DELC* 31b
 for discussion, see Janssen, *Com. Prices* (1975) p. 206
 vs. Sp. ZĀS 56 (1920), who id.'d w. *bs* "metal vessel" (EG 122 & above)
 in list of items belonging to the overseer of craftsmen

P P Apis, 6b/8

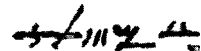


ø**bs**(³) in
 reading & meaning uncertain
 vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read both *bs* & *bs*³ & trans. "protective image"

R P Vienna 6319?, 8/x+12 


ø**Bspyr** in
 reread *b[n]py* "iron" (= EG 117), vs. Bresciani, *Testi Demotici* (1963) p. 11, n. a, who trans. "Bosporus(?)"

 R P Michael Bresc L4, 11

ø**bsf** in
 reread *dsf*(.t) "mortgage" (= EG 687, but vs. interpretation as type of building, & below)
 see Sp., *P. Elephantine* (1908), & Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 2 (1926) 9-11, n. 150
 vs. Sethe in Sethe-Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 321, followed by EG 122, who trans. "wealth(?)"

P Cairo 50163, 16

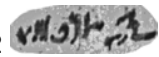
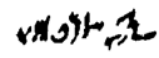



bsn[∞]
 n.f. "chisel"
 = EG 122
 = *Wb* 1, 477/5-6

in compounds

wp.t bsn[∞] "chisel work"

P P Phila 30, 1/32

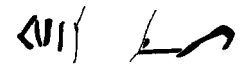



t bsn "engraver, sculptor"
 = *t3y bsn* EG 122 & 664
 = *t3y bsn.t Wb* 1, 477/6

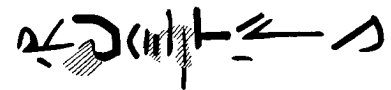
in compound

hry t bsn[∞] "chief engraver, sculptor"

 P G Philae 390, 2



 P G Philae 391, 4



(bsntj)[∞]

n.m. "smith"

= EG 122

= *bsn.ty*(?) *Wb* 1, 477/7= **ΒΕCΝΗΤ** *CD* 44b, *ČED* 27, *KHWb* 28, *DELC* 32a

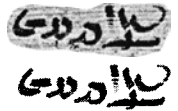
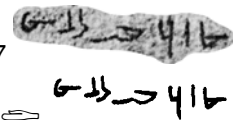
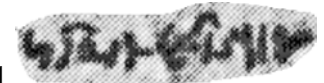
→

≡ χαλκεύς (*P P* Count 2, 46; see Clarysse & Thompson, *Census Lists* (200→) →)≡ σιδηρουρός "ironworker, smith" *LSJ* 1597b; see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 449?; so read by de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973), who did not trans.

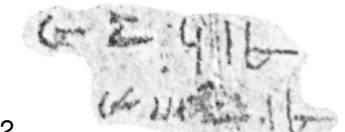
in compounds

bsntj 'rf "— smith"; see under 'rf meaning uncertain, above**bsntj bnp** "ironsmith"

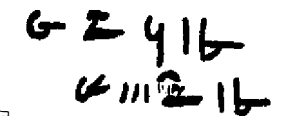
= EG 122, w/out trans.

for discussion & Gr. equivalents, see Thissen, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 69, n. 1 to #11*P P* Louvre 3266, 5*P P* Ox Griff 58, 7? *G* Wadi Ham 31, 7*P P* Lille 65B, 7? *G* Wadi Hammamat 11

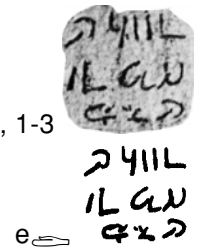
e

? *G* Wadi Hammamat 26, 1-2

e



? G Wadi Hammamat 31, 1-3


bsnt ... *n pr ʾlmn* "smith of the temple of Amun" (EG 122)**bsnt** *hmt* "coppersmith" (EG 122)*rmṯ n bsnt* "smith" (P P Louvre 3266, 5)**bsny** n.f. "chisel"; see under *bsn*, above**bš** n. "spittle" (EG 123)

bš[∞] v.t. & it. "to loosen, release, strip"
 = EG 123
 <? *bšī* "to spit out" *Wb* 1, 477-78
 = **ḳwṯ** "to loosen, strip, release; be loosened" *CD* 46b, *ČED* 29, *KHWb* 29, *DELC* 33b

for discussion, see Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 183, n. 79

vs. Sp., *Priesterdekrete* (1922), followed by EG 550 & Quirke & Andrews, *Rosetta Stone* (1988),
 who read *ḳqš* & trans. "to lessen(?)"
 ≡ *κοῦφίζω* "to lighten, relieve" LSJ 987b

vs. Reymond, *CdE* 43 (1968), who took as independent pn. *mtwk* "you"; vs. Sp., *CGC*, 3 (1932),
 who read *sš* & did not trans.

P P 'Onch, 21/5



e P S Rosetta, 7



P P Cairo 50127, 3



var.

w. original meaning

"to pour forth" (of semen into vulva)

P Berlin 13603, 2/6 (& 4/2 & ? 1/24)

bšwl[∞]

n. "saw"

= βαωογρ CD 47b, ČED 29, KHWb 29, DELC 33

= BH נִשָּׂר BDB 673b, s.v. נִשָּׂר

= JPAram נִסַּר vb. "to saw" DJPA 354

see Vittmann, WZKM 86 (1996) 439

R P Carlsberg 41a, 3/2

bšwš[∞]n. "rue," *ruta graveolens*

= EG 123

= βαωογρ CD 47b, ČED 29, KHWb 29, DELC 33b; Till, *Arzneik.* (1951) p. 88, #123≡ πήγανον (ἄγριον) LSJ 1399a, so Till, *Arzneik.* (1951) p. 88, #123= Aram. נִשְׂרַל Dalman, *AHWb* 67b

= βησασα "Syrian rue" LSJ 314a

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §428

e R P Mag, 19/40

e R P Mag vo, 7/5

R P BM 10588, 3/4

R P Vienna 6257, 6/33

var.

bšwš

R P BM 10588, 7/12

bššw

R P Vienna 6257, 16/2

bššwn. "rue"; see under *bšwš*, preceding

bq n. "behen-oil (derived from fruit of moringa tree)"
 = EG 123, but vs. trans. "olive oil"
 = *b3q Wb* 1, 424/5-9 (but vs. trans. "olive oil"), *WÄD* 149-53
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §380
 for identification as "behen-oil" & discussion, see Loret, *RT* 7 (1886) 105-6;
 Germer, *Arzneimittelpfl.* (1979) pp. 29-34

in compound

nḥḥ n bq "behen oil" (^R P Magical, 11/22)

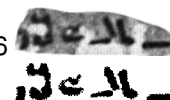
(bqy.w) n.pl. "moringa trees" (*Moringa peregrina* [Forsk.] Fiori or *aptera* Gaert.)
 = EG 123, s.v. *bq*
 = *b3q Wb* 1, 423/9-15 (but vs. trans. "olive-tree")
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §379
 for discussion, see Loret, *RT* 7 (1886) 103-6; Germer, *Flora* (1985) p. 58; Baum,
Arbres et Arbustes (1988) pp. 129-35

in compound

3ḥ.w n n3 bqy.w "field of moringa trees" (^P P Haus5, 7)
 for discussion, see Manning, *Hauswaldt* (1997) pp. 12-13

bq adj. "clear, bright"
 = *b3q Wb* 1, 424-25, *WMT* 241
 vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "moringa oil"
 for writing, see Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 62, n. to pharm. #56

 ^R P Vienna 6257, 8/6



bq[∞] meaning uncertain
 not read by Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

 ^P O Stras 39, 5



=? *bq* var. of *b3k* "work" (EG 123 & above)
 in phrase *ḥr bq ḥr*

 ^P O Stras 39, 6



bqy[∞] v.it. "to be weary"
 = *b3gḥ Wb* 1, 431

var.

bqy.w qual.

R P Carlsberg 1, 2/26

Bqy

designation of Egypt
= EG 123
< *b³q.t Wb* 1, 425

var.

Bky

P O Hor 10, 10

so Quack, pers. comm., & see his trans. in *Apokalyptik* (2002) p. 246
vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 48, n. g, who read *b³y* & took as var. of *b.t* "tomb"

in compound

nb(t) Bqy "lord/mistress of Egypt" (P O Hor 10, 10)
in compound

hry sšt³ nb Bqy(?) "overseer of secrets of the lord of Egypt(?)" (P S BM 377, 3 [so Raymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)])
nd Bqy "protector of Egypt" (EG 123 & 235)

bk

n.m. "falcon"

= EG 123
= *b³k Wb* 1, 444-45

= **BHÖ** CD 48b, *ČED* 30, *KHWb* 30, *DELC* 34b

> Mer. *bk* (only in PN) Meeks, *MNS* 13 (1973) 19; Hintze, *Sudan im Altertum* (1973) p. 334, #23

R P Harkness, 4/31

R P Harkness, 3/30

R P Harkness, 3/17

R P Stras 3 vo, x+6/4

var.

b3k

bk(.t)[∞] n.f. "female falcon"

= *b3k.t* Wb 1, 445/9-12

for ident. of *bk.t* as deity w. Ḥathor, see de Cenival, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 17, n. 10, 1

> Mer. -*biki* (only in PN) Hintze, *Sudan im Altertum* (1973) p. 334, #18

var.

bk.t[∞] of deceased woman

in compounds

°.wy *ḥtp p3 bk* "resting place of the falcon"

var.

°.wy.w *ḥtp p3 bk* pl. "resting places of the falcon" (P O Ḥor 19, 24-25)

°.wy.w *p3 bk* "resting places of the falcon" (P O Ḥor 19 vo, 13)

in compound

°.wy *n ḥtp n p3 hb n p3 bk* "resting place of the ibis & the falcon" (EG 123)

°š *shn p3 hb p3 bk* "condition of the ibis & the falcon"; see under *hb* "falcon," below

[w3h]-mw **bk** "[choa]chyte of the falcon" (P P Ash 9, 8)

R P Stras 3 vo, x+5/10

e

R P Carlsberg 1, 1/15

P P Lille 31, 7

P P Lille 98, 2/10

R P Harkness, 6/2

- (*p3*) *wr* (*n*) (*p3*) **bk** "great one of the falcon" priestly title in cult association (P P Lille 29, 12)
 = πορεμβήκτις Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 383a, but vs. reading πορευβήκτις
 for discussion, see Sottas, *Rev. Arch.* 13 (1921) 24-36; de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 163
 var.
wr.t t3 bk.t "great one of the female falcon (i.e., Hathor)" (P P Lille 98, 2/10)
 in compound
šy 3s.t — "reciter of Isis, —" (P P Lille 31, 7)
bk ntr "divine falcon" (R P Harkness, 3/17)
 in compound
w^cb.t p3 bk p3 ntr "embalming place of the falcon, the god" (P O Hor 21, 14)
Nht-Hr-m-hb p3 bk "Nakht-Horemheb, the falcon"; see under *Nht-Hr-m-hb*, under *nht* "to be strong,"
 below
hb p3 bk n3 ntr.w n t3 w^cb.t "(the) ibis, the falcon, & the gods of the embalming place" (EG 83)
r^hlb b3k n tḥny "(an) ibis (&) falcon of faience" (R P Berlin 8769, 3/9)
Hr bk "Horus, the falcon" (P O Hor 18 vo, 8; P O Uppsala 809, 3)
 = Wb 1, 444/17
hr n b[k] "face of a falcon" (P P Louvre 3452, 11/15)
 var.
hr n bk as equivalent of adj. "falcon-faced" (R P Leiden 384 II*/11 & vo, I*/20)
hs (var.: *hs*) *n b3k* "falcon dung" (R P BM 10588, 7/12; R P Magical, vo 25/2)
hr.t p3 bk "feeding place of the falcon" (P P Berlin 13547, 5)
 var.
hr3.t n p3 hm nḥ irm n3 bk.w nḥ "feeding place of the living *hm*-falcon & the living *bk*-falcons"
 (R T BM 57371, 37)
hrb (var.: *hbr*) *n bk* "form of a falcon" (P P Louvre 3452, 3/3, 4 & *passim*)
 in compound
ir hrb n bk "to take the form of a falcon" (P P Louvre 3452, 3/1)
st3 p3 bk "to pull the falcon" (P P Lille 29, 12 & *passim*)
sdm(-š)(.w) (n) p3 bk "servant of the falcon" (P O Hor 19, 20)
 in compounds
 — *p3 ntr* —, the god" (P O Hor 19, 12-13)
 — *rmt GN (n) p3 tš ...* —, man of GN in the district of ..." (P P Brook 37.1803, 9-10)
sdm.w n3 hb.w sdm-š.w p3 bk "servants of the ibises & servants of the falcon" (P P Louvre 3266, 2)
qs.t n p3 hb p3 bk "burial of the ibis & the falcon" (EG 550)

bk v.t. & it. "to work"; see *b3k*, above

bk(.t) n.m. & f. "servant"; see *b3k*, above

bk n.m. "document"; see *b3k*, above

bk.t n.f. "woof(?)"; see *b3k.t*, above

bk.t n.f. "city"; see *b3k.t*, above

bk.t n.f. "female falcon"; see *bk* "falcon," above

Bky designation of Egypt, see under *Bqy*, above

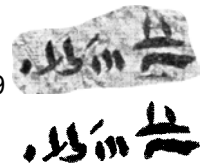
bky v. "to sink" (EG 125)

bks v. "to rebel"; n. "revolt" (EG 125)
in compound
rmṯ nt bks (EG 125)

bksṯ[∞] n.pl. meaning uncertain

in phrase *3ḥ.(w) n3 bksṯ(?) st3 5 3ḥ* "... fields, 5 arouras"
but see Cruz-Uribe, *Enchoria* 17 (1990) 59, n. 3 to l. 9, who read, w. ?, as PN *Hbskṯ(?)*

E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 9

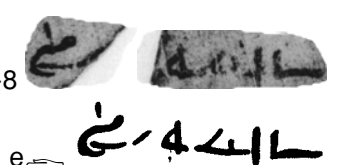


bgy a type of oil (EG 123, s.v. *bq*)

øbgw(?)[∞] in

reread *dbq(.w)* n.pl. a type of colored cloth
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963); Botti, *Testi Demotici* 1 (1941), did not trans. or trans.

P O Florence 8089, 7-8



bgs v. "to rebel"; n. "revolt" (EG 125)
in compound
rmṯ nt bks (EG 125)

bt v.t. "to hate, abominate"; see under *bty*, below

bt n. "emmer" (EG 126)
 in compounds
ḥ nt ṛ bt "emmer-producing field" (P P BM 10597, 5)
sty n bt(?) "scent of emmer(?)" (EG 127)

bt[∞] n.m. "palm leaf"
 = **BHT** CD 45a, ČED 27, KHWb 28, DELC 32b
 for discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 94, n. to l. A/22

vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), who read *ḥ sbt* "flower" for *2 bt*
 for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 275, n. 1515, who accepted *sbt*

n.pl. **bt.w**

var.

btw

→hc? **bytḥy.t** n.f.?
 for discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 94, n. to l. A/22, who read *byṭe.t*

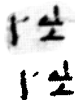
in

reread *b^cḥḥ.w* "divine powers, wrath"
 see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 50, n. b to l. 1
 vs. Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 94, n. to l. A/22, who read *b^cḥḥ.w* "palm leaves"
 vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §392, who took as var. of *b.t* "bush"

bḥ n.m. "curse"; see under *bty* "to hate," below

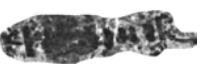
bḥ n.m. "hate, abomination"; var. of *btw*, var. of *bty.t*, below

btḥ.t n.f. "abomination"; see under *bty.t*, below

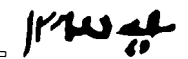
R P Krall, 12/29 

e P O Stras 359~, 1 

e P O Stras 359~, 8 (& *passim*) 

R O MH 4038, A/22 

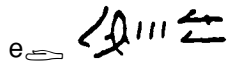
R P Berlin 8351, 3/1 

e 

bty n.m. a type of plant; see under *bt* "palm leaf," above

bty[∞] v.t. "to hate, abominate"
 = EG 126, s.v. *btw* n.m. "crime" (see below), but vs. id. w. that word, which derives from *btʒ* "crime" *Wb* 1, 484/1-11, as noted in Hughes, *JEA* 54 (1968) 181, n. to l. 7
 < *bwt* (< *bwī*) v.t. "to abominate; to shun, avoid" *Wb* 1, 453/5-6
 <? *ft* v. it. "to be disgusted" *Wb* 1, 580/8-12, as ČED 28, followed by *KHWb* 496, *DELC* 32b
 but assumption of change in verbal valence & of pre-Coptic passage *f* > *b* is difficult;
ft may have merged with *bwt* only in Coptic
 = **ⲃⲱⲧⲉ** (var. **ⲡⲱⲧⲉ**) "to pollute, befoul; to hate, abominate" *CD* 45b, ČED 28, *KHWb* 28, 346
 (s.v. **ⲡⲱⲧⲉ**) & 496, *DELC* 32b

prepronominal inf.

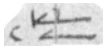
R P Mythus, 8/2 
 e 

bty.t prepronominal inf. used as imperative

P P 'Onch, 22/16 


var.

bt
 so Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), p. 77, n. to l. 17, but vs. suggested derivation from *bt*
 "to avoid, abandon" (*Wb* 1, 485/9-10)
 unpublished hieratic parallels cited by Quack (pers. comm.) demonstrate derivation from
bwt (< *bwī*) "to abominate, shun, avoid" (*Wb* 1, 453/5-6)
 vs. Brunsch, *WZKM* 73 (1981) 169, who denied reading

R P Vienna 6319, 3/17 


(bty.t)[∞] n.f. "abomination"

= EG 126, but vs. ident. w. n.m. *btw* "crime" (below; see Hughes, *JEA* 54 [1968] 181, n. to l. 7)
 = *bw.t* "abomination" *Wb* 1, 453-54, as Hughes, *JEA* 54 [1968] 181, n. to l. 7, &

P P 'Onch, 22/16 (& *passim*) 


& Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913) p. 16*, #112

R P Vienna 10000, 2/13 (& 2/12)

~ *bt* v.t. "to shun, to avoid" (above)

not < *bt* ³.*t* "disadvantage, wrongdoing" *Wb* 1, 484/14, as Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 67,

525, n. 314, & 527, n. 327, & *KHWb* 28

R P Berlin 23726, 2/15

~ *bt* ³ n.m. "crime" *Wb* 1, 484/1-11

= **BOṬE** n.f. (rarely m.) *CD* 45b, *ČED* 28, *KHWb* 28, *DELC* 32b

in

P P Prague A, 22

reread as part of *y*^c*by* "illness" in compound *ṛy* *y*^c*by* "to be sick"; see under *y*^c*b*(.t) "illness," above vs. Erichsen, *Kultgenossensch.* (1959) p. 45, who read *gm.t=f hr bty* & trans. "to find oneself proscribed (lit., under abomination)"; followed by de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 88 & n. 1, who also suggested reading *y*^c*by*

in

R P Krall, 15/27 (& 5/4, 6)

retrans. *bty*-fish; see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 310, n. 1763 vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964)

var.

bt ³.*t*[∞]

R P Harper, 3/19

→hc?

see Thissen, *Harfen.* (1992) pp. 49-50

bty.t (?)

R P Vienna 6319, 3/17

Brunsch, *WZKM* 73 (1981) 169, read final sign as 3 m.s. suffix pn. vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "crime"

Ryholt, *Story of Peteese* (1999) pp. 45, n. to 6/30 & 97, did not derive from *bw.t* & trans. "misery"

R P Petese, 6/29



in compounds

ʔr bty.t (v.t.) "to commit abomination"; (v.it.) "to be an abomination" (P P 'Onch, 19/25; R P Insinger, 11/10)

in phrase

bn-pw=y ʔr t3 bt3.t n n3 ntr.w "I did not do the abomination of the gods." (R P Bib Nat 140, 1/31)

bt bty "to shun (lit., "abominate") abomination" (R P Vienna 6319, 3/17)

bt3.t n n3 ntr.w "abomination of the gods"

in phrase

bn-pw=y ʔr t3 bt3.t n n3 ntr.w "I did not do the abomination of the gods." (R P Bib Nat 140, 1/31)

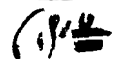
in exclamatory phrase

wy bty "woe! abomination!" (R P Vienna 10000, 2/12 & 13; R P Petese, 6/29)

for discussion & further exx., see Ryholt, *Story of Peteese* (1999) p. 45, n. to 6/30

btw n.m.

P P Sorbonne 1196, 7



NB: despite the different origins of *btw* "abomination" & *btw* "crime" (EG 126 & below), the two were written identically

cf. the confusion between *bw.t* & *bt3* in earlier phases of Egyptian, discussed in Frandsen,

P P Sorbonne 2301, 10



Village Voices (1992) p. 36, n. a; Quack, *Ani* (1994) p. 58

P P Sorbonne 1248, 8



var.

btj

R P Vienna 10000, 3/2



in compounds

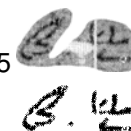
btw *Pr*-ꜥꜣ "abomination of Pharaoh" (P P Sorbonne 2301, 10; 1196, 7)in contrast to *hs(y).w Pr*-ꜥꜣ "praises of Pharaoh" in oath formula**btj** *n pꜣ ntr* "divine curse" (lit., "abomination of the god") (R P Vienna 10000, 3/2)in contrast to *mnḥ n pꜣ ntr* "divine beneficence"cf. compound *bw (n pꜣ) ntr* "divine anger, curse" (lit., "(punitive) wrath of a god") under *bw(ꜣ)* "(divine) power, (divine) anger"**bty**

n.f. "shell, plate ?"

R P Vienna 6257, 6/37

=? *bꜣd.t* "shell; mould" *Wb* 1, 432/9; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) p. 112, #77.1195
(who trans. "small cup, spoon (?)")for translation, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 788-89, n. 993

R P Vienna 6257, 9/25

=? **БНТЕ**, **Л₂(Б)НТЕ** n.f. "scale-like plate (of metal); shell" *CD* 45b, *KHWb* 496,
Kasser, *Compléments* (1964) 9afor sugg. derivation, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 230 & 788-89, n. 993, who, however,
did not take into account L forms w. initial **ꜣ**-= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §440, who identified as n., but did not id.vs. Raymond, *Medical* (1976) pp. 174, 1st note to (25), & 258, pharm. #57,

who trans. Ø "raspberry" or "black berry bush (?)"

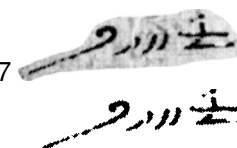
for discussion, see Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 62

in compounds

dnf n wꜥ.t bty "(a) measure of one *bty*-shell" (R P Vienna 6257, 6/37)*dr n bty* "(a) plated(?) *dr*-fish (lit., "a *dr*-fish of plate(s) ?")" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/25)**bty(.t)**

n.f. type of fish

R P Krall, 15/27

so Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 310, n. 1763, w. discussion & add. ex.

=? *bw.t* type of fish *Wb* 1, 453/4; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 116, #77.1235 (discussed in Gamer-Wallert, *Fischkulte* [1970] pp. 36-37)
or? trans. "abomination" (EG 126 & above), as Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964)

bt_y.t n.f. "abomination"; var. of *bt_y.t*, above

ø**bt_y.t** in

reread *b^cy.t* v.t. "to rage (against)"; see under *b(ḫ)y* "wrath," above
vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "to punish"

btw n.m. "hate, abomination"; var. of *bt_y.t*, above

btw n.m. "crime"

= EG 126, but vs. ident. w. n.f. *bt_y.t* "abomination" (above; see Hughes, *JEA* 54 [1968] 181, n. to l. 7)

= *btḫ* (*w*) *Wb* 1, 483-84

NB: despite the different origins of *btw* "abomination" & *btw* "crime" (EG 126 & below),
the two were written identically
for discussion of confusion between *bw.t* & *btḫ* in earlier stages of Egyptian,
see Frandsen, *Village Voices* (1992) p. 36, n. a; Quack, *Ani* (1994) p. 58

in

reread *bw* "(divine) power, (divine) wrath," above
vs. Erichsen, *AcOr* 26 (1962), followed by Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 565

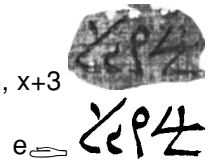
P P 'Onch, 12/11



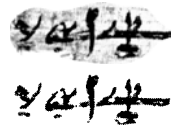
P P 'Onch, 12/11 (& 7/12, 17/2)



R P Berlin 23728, x+3



P P Hamburg 1, 1/11

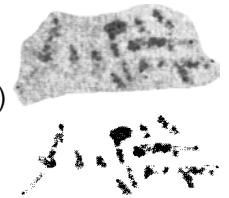


var.

→hc?

btwe

R L Michael Hughes, 6 (& 7)



in compounds

ʔr btw "to commit a crime, do evil" (EG 126)*btw n kʕrty.t* "criminal action" (EG 587)*hʕry(.w) (n) btwe* "wrath at (lit., "of") wrongdoing" (E L Michael Hughes, 7)**btw**v.t. & n.m. "(to) curse"; see under *bty* "to hate," above**btw**"palm leaf"; see under *bt*, above**btwe**n.m. "crime"; see under *btw*, above**bṯn**in GN *T3-bṯn*, see under *T3-tn* "Tebtunis," below**btt[∞]**

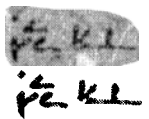
n.m. a type of plant

= *bdd* (var. *btt*) a type of medical plant or fruit *Wb* 1, 488/6, *WÄD* 184= var. of *bdd-k3* *Wb* 1, 488/7; *WÄD* 189-90= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §441for discussion, see Reymond, *Medical* (1976), pharm. # 58, but vs. trans. "citron";Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 62, n. to pharm. ## 57 & 58; Germer, *Arzneimittelpfl.* (1979) pp. 265-68

R P Vienna 6257, 6/34



R P Vienna 6257, 9/29

**Btt(?)**GN, taken, w. ?, as var. of *Bḥt(.t)* "Edfu," above**bṯe.t**n.m. "palm leaf"; see under *bt*, above

P

p n.m. "seat, bench"; var. of *py*, below

P GN "Pe" in compound *Hr n P*; see under *Hr*, below

p(.t) n.f. "heaven, sky"

= EG 127

= *Wb* 1, 490-92; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 125, #77.1351; *Année*, 2 (1981) 132, #78.1405;

Année, 3 (1982) 92-93, #79.0953; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 378-79

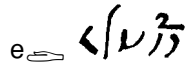
= **πϵ** CD 259a, *ČED* 124, *KHWb* 144, *DELC* 157b

see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 232; 408, n. 90 & 652, n. 676

P P 'Onch, 11/10



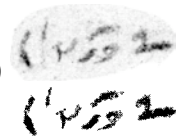
P O Hor 9, 10



P O Hor 18, 1



P O Hor 18, 9



P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/1



R P Harkness, 2/22



n.pl.

= EG 127

w. extended meaning

"roof (of temple)"[∞]

= Wb 1, 491/10

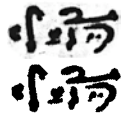
vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 88, n. d, who read *hrw* "day" (EG 278 & below); & Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 99, n. 10, who read *ibt* "month(s)" (EG 27 & above)vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "sky"

in compound

in

reread *s.t* [*n p3*] *rh^c1*(?) "place [of the] 'festal procession'(?)"vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *s.t p.t* "roof chapel" (lit., "seat of the sky")

R P Louvre 3229, 4/16



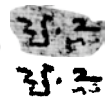
R Shroud Missouri 61.66.3, 1



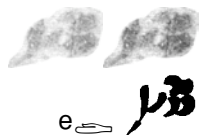
R P Vienna 10000, 1



R P Cairo 31222, 10



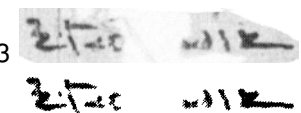
P O Hor 23, 4



R P Vienna 6319, 4/35 (& 4/36)



R P Vienna 6319, 4/33



in compounds/phrases

ḥpt.w n t3 p.t "birds of heaven"; see under *ḥpt* "bird," above

ḥy p.t "heavenly offerings" name of a feast; see under *ḥy* "thing," above

ḥm t3 p.t p3 ḥtn "heaven swallowed the sun" (P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/1)

= lunar eclipse; see Parker, *JNES* 12 (1953) 50; M. Smith, *OLP* 22 (1991) 105-6

ḥy p.t "elevation of heaven" (EG 127)

in phrase

r-šḥ ḥy t3 p.t "to the elevation of heaven" (P P Berlin 13603, 2/2)

b(y)-ḥ(3)-(n)-p.t "ram"; see under *b3*, below

p.t ḥ3 n ḥw "(the) sky is full of rain" (EG 295 [= R P Cairo 31222, 10])

p.t m ksm "(the) sky is stormy" (EG 593)

p.t Ḥp-nb=š "roof (lit., "heaven") of Ḥapnebes" (P O Ḥor 23, 4; vs. Ray, *Ḥor* [1976] w. p. 88, n. d, who read *hrw* "days")

p.t (p3) t3 (t3) tw3.t "(the) heaven, (the) earth, & (the) underworld" (EG 127)

in phrases

ḥy.w 3mw p.t ... ḥy.w 3mw t3 ... ḥy.w 3mw tw3.t "spirits who are in heaven ... spirits

who are on earth ... spirits who are in the underworld" (R P Harkness, 3/1)

r-wn n=y t3 p.t t1 r-wn n=y p3 t3 r-wn n=y t3 tw3.t "Open to me, heaven! Open to me, earth!

Open to me, underworld!" (R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/1)

ḥry s3t3 p.t t3 (t3) tw3.t "overseer of the secrets of heaven, earth, & the underworld"

(P S Ash 1971/18, 13; P S Vienna Kunst 82, 8)

Skr Ws3r n p.t Skr Ws3r n t3 Skr Ws3r n [tw]3.t "Sokar Osiris of heaven, Sokar Osiris

of earth, Sokar Osiris of (the) [under]world" (P O Ḥor 18, 9)

qm3 [t3] p.t p3 t3 tw3.t "who created heaven, earth, & the underworld" epithet of Amun

(P P Berlin 13603, 2/18; vs. Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* [1954],

who read *qy š[w3]* ... & trans. "high of feathers ...")

tsy3.t n t3 p.t n p3 t3 n t3 tw3.t "mistress of heaven, of earth & of the underworld"

epithet of Isis; see under *ts* "officer," below

nb p.t "lord of heaven" (P P Ox Griff 58, 2)

= *Wb* 2, 227/9

in phrases

Rḥ-Hr nb p.(t) "Ra-Ḥor, lord of heaven" (P O Ḥor 18, 1)

Ḥr Bḥtt p3 ntr ḥ3 nb p.t "Horus the Beḥdedite, the great god, lord of heaven"; see under

Ḥr-Bḥtt under *Ḥr*, below

nb(.t) p.t "mistress of heaven"

in phrases

ḥr.t Rḥ nb(.t) p.t ḥnw.t ntr.w nb "eye of Ra, mistress of heaven, lady of all the gods"

(R T BM 57371, 24)

in phrase

ḥfḥ n Ḥ.t-Ḥr nb.t ḥwn.t — "dromos of Ḥaḥor, mistress of Dendera, —" (R S Cairo 50044, 6)

nb(.t) p.t *hn^c t3* "lady of heaven & earth" epithet of Isis; see under *hnw.t* "mistress," below
rmn p.t hbs hprw "support of heaven & clother of manifestations" priestly title in Siut;

see Beinlich, *TäB* 2 (1976) pp. 148-49, vs. EG 301 (= ^P P BM 10591, 1/3), who read
rmn hry hbs hprw

h3y.w n t3 qty n [t3] p.t "surroundings of the circumference of [the] sky" (^R P Carlsberg 1, 1/9)
hw m p.t (EG 295)

hw Šm^c "Upper Egyptian rain" as designation for cloudburst? (EG 295 [= ^R P Mythus, 9/33;
^R P Setna II, 6/15])

hr n t3 p.t "distant part of the sky" (^R P Carlsberg 1, 2/20)

hry.w p.t[∞] "masters of heaven" designation of stars in general or Re & Orion in particular?

^P P Berlin 13603, 4/24

for discussion, see Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954) pp. 337, n. to l. 24, & 373

in phrase

hb ˘yq hry.w p.t "festival of the dedication of the masters of heaven" (^P P Berlin 13603, 4/24;
 for discussion, see Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* [1954] p. 337, n. to l. 24)

hrby p[.t] "... of heav[en]" epithet of Horus; for discussion, see *hrby* meaning uncertain, below

hy t3 p.t "(the) high one of heaven" epithet of Anubis (^R P Louvre 3229, 4/16)

s.t nby p.t "place of the fashioner of heaven" (^P P Berlin 13603, 4/22)
 ~ *Wb* 2, 241/21

š(y) p.t "lake of heaven" 10th astrological house; see under *šy* "lake," below

šft n t3 p.t "mighty one of heaven" (^R P Magical, 1/16; ^R P Magical vo, 27/7)

šm r t3 p.t "to go to heaven" i.e., "to die" (EG 505 [= ^P S Canopus A, 13, & B, 46-47])

šn3y.w n t3 p.t "orbit (of the sun) in heaven" (EG 515 [= ^R P Mythus, 14/24-25])

g(r)-p.t "pigeon" var. of *grmp* (EG 585 & below); see EG 127 s.v. *p.t* [= ^P T Spiegelberg, 8, cited
 from Sp., *Texte auf Krügen* (1912) p. 32, n. 45]

gšp r t3 p.t "to look at the sky" (EG 594)

tsy3.t n t3 p.t "mistress of heaven" epithet of Isis; see under *ts* "officer," below

in phrase

t3=y hr(=y) (r) t3 p.t "I turned (my) attention to heaven"; see under *hr* "face," below

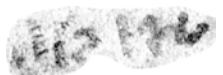
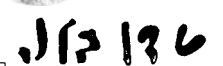
p3 m.s. def. art. (EG 127)

p3 n.m. "house, temple, estate"; var. of *pr*, below

P3-3ḥ-Dḥwty[∞] GN "The Field of Thoth"

for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 169

P O Hor 59, 18

e 


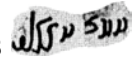
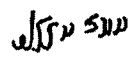
P3-ḥr-ḥmn GN "Pelusium" Tell El-Faramā in the East Delta; see under *Pr-ḥr-ḥmn*, below

p3-ḥr-p3y-y-ge.t(?) n. meaning uncertain, see under *ge.t(?)* meaning uncertain, below

P3-ḥr-p3-ntr[∞] GN "That Which the God Made" village southeast of Kerkeosiris in the southern Fayyum

≡ Θεογονίς Calderini, *Dizionario*, 2/4 (1977) 259-61, & Supplement 1 (1988) 138-39;
Grenfell, Hunt, & Goodspeed, *Tebtunis*, 2 (1907) 379

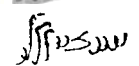
R P Tebt 227 vo, 8

for discussion, see Parker, *RdE* 24 (1972) 129

R P Leiden 752, 2/14





in phrase

ḥwy.t rsy-ḥmnt(.t) n P3-ḥr-p3-ntr "southwestern quarter of *P3-ḥr-p3-ntr*" (P P Tebt 227 vo, 7-8)

P3-ḥw-šy PN; unorthographic writing for *P3y-šy* "Abshay" in the Fayyum, below

P3-ḥw-rq GN "Philae"; see under *Pr-ḥw-rq*, below

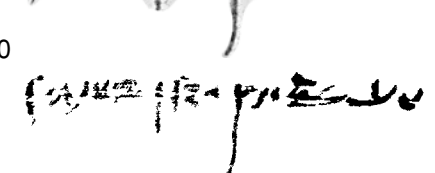
P3-ḥnp GN "Anubieion" at Saqqara; var. of *Pr-hn-ḥnp*, below

P3-ḥhy "The Stable" in GN; see under *ḥhy*, above

P3-ḥsw DN "The Ram, (the constellation) Aries"; see under *ḥsw*, above

P3-(ḥ)šte-n-ḥmn-ḥpy GN "The Ished-tree of Amun in Ope" district on west bank

P P Turin 6091, 10

opposite Thebes
= Πεστενεμενώπε

for discussion, see Pestman in Boswinkel & Pestman, PLB 19 (1978)

pp. 199-200

P P Turin 6071, 5

P P Turin 6081, 17

var.

P3-šty-(n)-ʾlmn-ʾlp

P P Turin 6107, 4

in phrase

šh qy nt ʾw=w d n=f P3-ht nt hr p3 htp-ntr ʾlmn n **P3-šty-n-ʾlmn-ʾlp** "high land which is called The Point which is in the divine endowment of Amun in The Ished-tree of Amun in Ope" (P P Turin 6071, 4-5)

htp-ntr n ʾlmn n **P3-šty-n-ʾlmn-ʾlp** "temple property of Amun in The Ished-tree of Amun in Ope" (P P Turin 6071, 5; P P Turin 6077C, 10; P P Turin 6081, 17)

P3-ʾlgš[∞] DN "The Nubian"; see under ʾ/kš "Nubia, Nubian," above

P3-ʾtb[∞] GN "Pitob" north of Pathyris

< ʾdb "(river)bank, field" Wb 1, 153/2-10; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 53, #77.0531; *Année*, 2 (1981) 58, #78.0582; *Année*, 3 (1982) 39, #79.0386; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.*

oi.uchicago.edu (1997) p. 126

P? O Zurich 1877, 2

as Meeks, *Grand texte* (1972) p. 81, vs. Hintze, *MIO* 1 (1953) 247, & Thissen, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 53, who derived < *db.t* "brick" (= *tb* EG 617 & below)

for collection of exx. & refs., see Pestman, *PLB* 14 (1965) p. 79, n. 218

= Πίτβιος, Πίτοβ Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/2 (1984) 146

in compound

Tʒ-mʒy(.t)-(n)— "The Island of Pitob"; see below

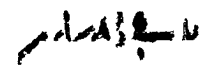
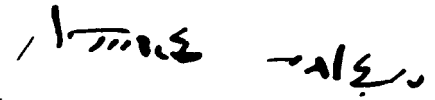
in phrase

w^cb.w n Ḥ.t-Ḥr tʒ nṯr.t ʿʒ.t n Pʒ-ḏtb rs ḏʒbt n Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr "priests of Ḥathor, the great goddess of Pitob southeast of Pathyris" (P? O Zurich 1877, 1-2)

Pʒ-ym[∞] GN "Fayyum" (lit., "The Sea"); see under *ym* "sea," above

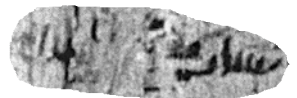
Pʒ-ʿ.wy[∞] GN "The House, The Place" in western Coptite nome

= Πῆτ Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/1 (1983) 119

P P Berlin 3116, 5/8 


 e[∞]? O MH 3701, 4

Pʒ-ʿ.wy-n-...[∞] GN, perhaps in Theban area

Pʒ-ʿ.wy-...s[∞] GN, in the Fayyum (perhaps in Themistos division)


 P P Lille 110 vo, 3/5


→ www hc for discussion, see de Cenival, *MIFAO* 104 (1980) p. 201, n. 3

Pʒ-ʿ.wy-ʒpwlɲys[∞] GN "Apollonias" (lit., "The Place of Apollonios") in the Fayyum

P P Lille 41B, 8 (& A, 2-3)

= Ἀπολλωνιάς Calderini, *Dizionario*, 1/2 (1966) 150-51, & Supplement 1 (1988) 46; Grenfell, Hunt, & Goodspeed, *Tebtunis*, 2 (1907) 368


 e[∞] 

in phrase

ʿth (n) tmy Sbk Pr-grg-Dḥwty ḥn^c Pʒ-ʿ.wy-ʒpwlɲs "brewer of the Sobek-town The Settlement of Thoth & (of) Apollonias" (P P Lille 41B, 7-8)

P3-^c.wy-3rsyn3[∞] GN "Arsinoe" (lit., "The Place of Arsinoe") in the Fayyum

= Ἀρσινόη Calderini, *Dizionario*, Supplement 1 (1988) 60-61, #3;
Grenfell, Hunt, & Goodspeed, *Tebtunis*, 2 (1907) 369-70

for further examples, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 42, n. 3, 6

in phrases

^cth(?) n **P3-^c.3rsyn3** "brewer(?) of Arsinoe" (P P Lille 63A, 4)

P3-^c.wy-3rsyn3 nt hn t3 tny.t n [Tmysts p3 tš] 3rsyn3 "Arsinoe which is in the district of
[Themistos in the] Arsinoite [nome]" (P P Cairo 31178, 3-4; for restoration, see
de Cenival, *Assoc.* [1972] p. 42, n. 7 to l. 3)

P3-^c.wy-3lgs3ntrs[∞] GN "Alexandria" (lit., "The Place of Alexander")
for *R^c-qt* GN "Alexandria"; see EG 551

P3-^c.wy-3ly-m-ḥtp[∞] GN "The Place of Imḥotep" in the Fayyum

P3-^c.wy-3šwr[∞] in

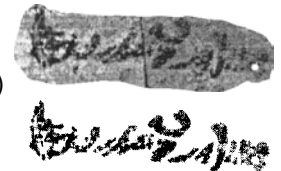
reread **P3-^c.wy-n3-3šwr** GN "The Place of the Syrians," below
vs. de Cenival, *RdE* 20 (1968)

P3-^c.wy-n-p3-whr GN "The Place of the Dog" (EG 53 & 97)

P P Cairo 31178, 3



P P Lille 63A, 4 (& B, 7)



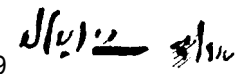
P P Lille 96, 9



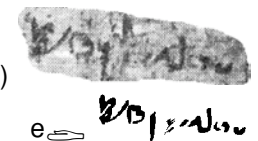
e P S Rosetta, 10



e P P Lille 54, 8-9



P P Sorbonne 1186, 3 (& 19, 21)



øP3-^c.wy-Brynws in

reread P3-^c.wy-Twrynws "The Place of Taurinos" in the Fayyum; see below
see Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 85, n. to l. 2.469
vs. de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973) p. 127, n. 3 to P. Lille 56

P P Lille 66, 9

e

P3-^c.wy-Brng3[∞] GN "Bernice" (lit., "The Place of Bernice") in the Fayyum

≡ Βερενικὴς Αἰγιαλοῦ Calderini, *Dizionario*, 2/1 (1973) 42, & Supplement
1 (1988) 79; Grenfell, Hunt, & Goodspeed, *Tebtunis*, 2 (1907) 373

P P Lille 6, x+6-x+7

P P Macquarie 499, 1/x+2

in compound

tmy Sbk P3-^c.wy-Brng3 "Sobek-town Berenike"

in phrase

^cth (n) tmy Sbk P3-^c.wy-Brng3 "brewer of the Sobek-town Berenike"

(P P Lille 6, x+6-x+7)

P3-^c.wy-pa-Ḥp[∞] GN "Apias" (lit., "The Place of Him-who-Belongs-to-Apis") in the Fayyum

= Ἀπιάς Calderini, *Dizionario*, 1/2 (1966) 139-42, & Supplement 1 (1988) 44;
Grenfell, Hunt, & Goodspeed, *Tebtunis*, 2 (1907) 368

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973) p. 122, n. 5 to P. Lille 34

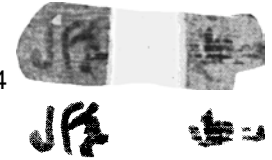
P P Lille 34B, 6 (& 3)

P P Lille 55B, 3 (& 7)

e

P P Lille 110, 4/10 (& 3/7)

 P P Lille 110, 1/x+4



in phrases

ᵀᵗ(?) n P3-ᵉ.wy-pa-Hp "brewer of Apias" (P P Lille 34B, 6)

wyᵉ Pr-ᵉ3 tmy P3-ᵉ.wy-pa-Hp "royal farmer of the village of Apias" (P P Lille 34B, 2-3)

P3-ᵉ.wy-Pyltr[∞] GN "Philoteris (Wadfa)" (lit., "The Place of Philoteris") in the Fayyum

= Φιλωτερίς Calderini, *Dizionario*, 5 (1987) 89-90, & Supplement 1 (1988) 248;

Grenfell, Hunt, & Goodspeed, *Tebtunis*, 2 (1907) 408

for catalogue of Demotic texts from Philoteris, see de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973) pp. 248-50

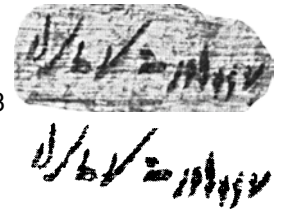
P P Lille 40, 8



var.

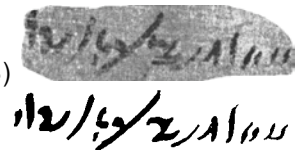
P3-ᵉ.wy-Pltr

P P Lille 84A, 3



P3-ᵉ.wy-Pltr3

P P Lille 64, 5 (& 8)



in phrases

ᵀᵗ n P3-ᵉ-Pyltr "brewer of Philoteris" (P P Lille 40, 8)

tmy Sbk P3-ᵉ.wy-Pltr3 "Sobek-town Philoteris" (P P Lille 64, 5)

P3-^c.wy-n3-ʾšwr[∞] GN "The Place of the Syrians" in the Fayyum

≡ Σύρων κώμη Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/4 (1986) 322-23, #1, & Supplement 1 (1988) 237, #1; Grenfell, Hunt, & Goodspeed, *Tebtunis*, 2 (1907) 402;

de Cenival, *RdE* 20 (1968) 38, n. 7

vs. de Cenival, *RdE* 20 (1968), who read *P3-^c.wy-ʾšwr* for discussion of origin of "Syrians," see de Cenival, *RdE* 20 (1968) 38 & n. 6

var.

?; **P3-Sbt-n3-ʾšwr.w** "The Wall of the Syrians"

for discussion, see Reymond, *Embalmer's Archives* (1973) p. 132; Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 195-96, n. 5

in phrase

R3-t3-Hny3 P3-Sbt-n3-ʾšwr.w Pr-grg-Sbk t3 tny.t Pwlmn r tmy 3 nt hn n3 ^c.wy.w bnr
[*n p3 tš*] ʾrsyn3 "El-Lahun, Syron Kome, & Kerkesouchis of the Polemon division, making 3 villages which are in the outlying area [of the] Arsinoite [nome]" (P P Ash 18, 5-6)

P3-^c.wy-n3y=w-ḥty (?)[∞] GN location uncertain

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 172, a
vs. Bresciani et al., *SCO* 22 (1973), who took as PN *T3-qt(?) (s3?) Hny(?)*

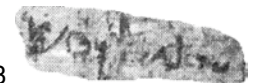
in phrase

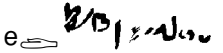
rmṯ P3-^c.wy-n3y=w-ḥty "man of ..."

P3-^c.wy-Ḥr-wd3[∞] GN (lit., "The Place of *Ḥr-wd3*") in the Fayyum

for reading (based on unpublished parallel) & discussion, see de Cenival, *MIFAO* 104 (1980) p. 197, n. 1

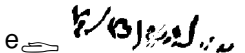
P P Sorbonne 1186, 3



e 

P P Sorbonne 1186, 19



e 

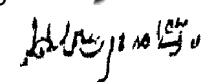
P P Sorbonne 1186, 21



e 

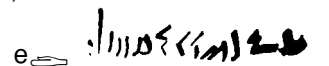
P P Ash 18, 5



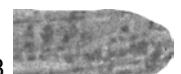


R O Pisa 424, 4



e 

P P Lille 110, 3/13



in phrase

P3-^c.wy-Ḥr-wd3 n3 ^c.wy.w bnr "The Place of Ḥor-udja (in) the outlying area" (P P Lille 110, 3/13)

P3-^c.wy-Ḥr-šf[∞] GN (lit., "The Place of Ḥerishef") in the Fayyum

ⲡ P P Lille 110, 1/x+5

for discussion, see de Cenival, MIFAO 104 (1980) p. 195, n. 3

P3-^c.wy-t3-mr-sn[∞] GN "Philadelphia" (lit., "The Place of [Arsinoe] Philadelphos")

P P BM 10750 A, 4

Darb el-Gerza in the Fayyum
= EG 53 < ^c.wy "house, district"

≡ Φιλαδέλφεια Calderini, *Dizionario*, 5 (1987) 74-78, & Supplement 1 (1988) 247;

P P BM 10750 B, 4

Grenfell, Hunt, & Goodspeed, *Tebtunis*, 2 (1907) 406; & Pestman, PLB 21 (1981) p. 501

ⲡ P P BM 10750 D, 4 (& E, 5)

in phrase

ἰwy.t rsy(.t) tmy Sbk **P3-^c.wy-t3-mr-sn** nt-ἰw= w d n=f N3-nh.w nt hr p3 ^ct mḥt (n) t3 ḥny.t
Mr-wr (n) p3 tš 3rsyn "southern quarter of the Sobek-town Philadelphia, which is called

The Sycamores, which is on the northern side of the canal of Moeris (in) the Arsinoite nome"
(P P BM 10750 A, 4)

P3-^c.wy-Twmy[...](?) GN in the Fayyum; see under **P3-^c.wy-Tm[st]ws**, below

P3-^c.wy-Twrynws[∞] "The Place of Taurinos" village in Themistos division of Arsinoite nome

P P Lille 66, 9

in the Fayyum

see Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 85, n. to l. 2.469
 vs. de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973) p. 127, n. 3 to P. Lille 56, who read *P3-^c.wy-Brynws*
 same GN in ^P P Lille 56, 3, & ^P P Lille 62, 9 (no photographs or hand copies published)
 = Ταυρίνου Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/4 (1986) 369, #1

administered from Εὐημερί[α], s.v. Εὐημέρεια (Kasr el-Banat) Calderini, *Dizionario*,
 2/2 (1975) 184-88, & Supplement 1 (1988) 116-17; Grenfell, Hunt, & Goodspeed,
Tebtunis, 2 (1907) 377
 for discussion, see de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973) p. 127, n. 3 to P. Lille 56; Clarysse & Thompson,
Counting the People, 1 (2006) 85, n. to l. 2.469

in compound

tmy Sbk P3-^c.wy-Twrynws "Sobek-town —"

in phrase

wn (n) tmy Sbk P3-^c(.wy)-Twrynws "shrine opener of the Sobek-town —" (^P P Lille 66, 8-9)

P3-^c.wy-Tm[st]ws(?)[∞] GN "The Place of Themistos," in Themistos division of

 ^P P Lille 110, 3/15



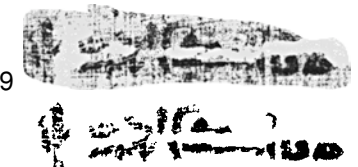
Arsinoite nome in the Fayyum

≡? Θεμίστου περίχωμα Calderini, *Dizionario*, 2/4 (1977) 257, & Supplement 1
 (1988) 138; Grenfell, Hunt, & Goodspeed, *Tebtunis*, 2 (1907) 379
 for discussion, see de Cenival, MIFAO 104 (1980) p. 197, n. 3

var.

P3-^c.wy-Twmy[...] (?)

 ^P P Lille 9B, 9



so de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973) p. 122, n. 3 to P. Lille 9, who also noted exx. of
P3-^c.wy-[T]wmy... (?) in P Lille 10 & 11; in no case could she be certain that final letter was s
 vs. Sottas, *Lille* (1921), who read *P3-^c.wy-Tw'ems (?)*

P3-^c.wy-Tmtys

see de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973) p. 124, n. 5 to P. Lille 42, & p. 222

e  ^P P Lille 53B, 4-5 (& 24)

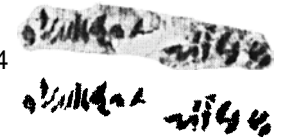


var.

<**P3->^c.wy-Tmtys** (^P P Lille 53B, 9)

Na-^c.wy-Tmtes "Those of (the) Place of Themistos"

P Lille 42B, 4

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973) p. 124, n. 5 to P. Lille 42

in titles

in *ww* (n) *3s.t tmy Sbk P3-^c.wy-Tmtys* (n) *t3(?) tny.t Tmtys* "counsellor (of) Isis of the Sobek-town The Place of Themistos in the(?) district of Themistos" (P P Lille 53B, 4-5)

εth n P3-^c.wyTwmy[...](?) "brewer of The Place of Them[istos]" (P P Lille 9B, 8-9)

wy^c Pr-ε3 tmy Sbk Na-^c.wy-Tmtes t3 tny.t Tmtys "royal farmer of the Sobek-town

Those of (the) Place of Themistos in the district of Themistos" (P P Lille 42B, 3-4)

p3 3r šp n3 3pt.w(?) n t3 s.t ... (?) n <P3->^c.wy-Tmtys "the collector of birds(?) of the place of ... of <The> Place of Themistos" (P P Lille 53B, 8-9)

sh tmy (n) P3-^c.wy-Tmtys "village scribe of The Place of Themistos" (P P Lille 79, x+4)

p3 3r šp n3 3pt.w(?) n t3 s.t ... (?) n <P3->^c.wy-Tmtys "the collector of birds of the place of ... of <The> Place of Themistos" (P P Lille 53B, 8-9)

P3-^c.wy-Tmtys GN in the Fayyum, see under *P3-^c.wy-Tm[st]s*, preceding**P3-w[∞]** GN "Aphroditopolis" (lit., "The Divine Bark")

P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/1



see Erichsen, *neue Erzählung* (1956) p. 64; for reading *w*, see *w* "divine bark," above in phrase

P3-w d Pr-nb-tp-3h "The Divine Bark, namely Aphroditopolis" (P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/1)

P3-w3h-3s[∞] GN "The Old(?) Settlement" in Theban areafor further exx. & discussion of reading of second element as *w3h* "settlement,"

not *hr*, see Thissen, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 75-78

= EG 318, but vs. translit. *P3-h(r)-3s*

e_∞ P O Bodl 545, 1e_∞ P O Bodl 545, 4

P O TTO 24, 5

e_∞ O Bodl

P O TTO 100, 3

e_∞ O Bodl

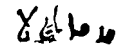
in title

shn.w n P3-w3h-ís "administrators of The Old(?) Settlement" (P O Bodl 545, 1)

in description

tmy n P3-w3h-ís n P3-w3h-ímn P3-íhy "town of The Old(?) Settlement of/in The Settlement of Amun (called) The Stable" (P O TTO 19, 2-3)

P O TTO 19, 2

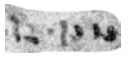
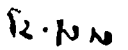
e  

P3-w3h-(n)-ímn[∞] GN "The Settlement of Amun" island near Thebes

= Ποανεμοῦνις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/2 (1984) 167, s.v. Ποανεμούνεως for further exx. & discussion of reading of second element as *w3h* "settlement,"

not *hr*, see Thissen, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 75-78 vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 14-15 (1965-1966) 26, n. to l. 2, who read *P3-h(r)-n-ímn*

R O Bodl 632, 2

e  

e  P O Bodl 545, 4

P O TTO 19, 3

in title

hnt n p3 'pr '3 n P3-w3h-n-ímn "overseer of the great 'pr(-settlement?) of The Settlement of Amun" (R O Bodl 632, 2)

in description

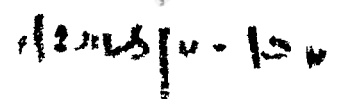
tmy n P3-w3h-ís n P3-w3h-ímn P3-íhy "town of 'The Old(?) Settlement' of/in 'The Settlement of Amun (called) The Stable'" (P O TTO 19, 2-3)

P3-w3h-(n)-p3-íhy[∞] GN "The Settlement of the Stable" in Theban area

P P Berlin 3116, 6/21

= EG 40 & 318, but vs. translit. *P3-hr-n-p3-íhy*; see Thissen, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 75-78

= Πόις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/1 (1983) 19

=? Πῶις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/3 (1986) 220-21, as H. Thompson in Gardiner,

Thompson, & Milne, *Theban Ostraca* (1913) p. 32, n. 4; denied by Pestman, *Amenothès* (1981) p. 73, n. f

=? Ποενπῶις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/2 (1984) 167-68
as EG 318 & Thissen, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 77; denied by Pestman, *Amenothès*

(1981) p. 73, n. f, who argued that *P3-w3h-n-p3-ihy* in ^P P. Berlin 3116, 6/21, corresponds to Πῶις in ^P P. UPZ II, 180a, 14/5

var.

P3-ihy

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 1 (1925) 100

~ ποζε CD 258b (s.v. οζε "yard, fold, pasture")

for discussion, see Yoyotte, *MDAIK* 16 (1958) 418-19, #3

= Πῶις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/1 (1983) 19

=? Πῶις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/3 (1986) 220-21, as H. Thompson in Gardiner, Thompson, & Milne, *Theban Ostraca* (1913) p. 32, n. 4; denied by Pestman, *Amenothès* (1981) p. 73, n. f

in description

tmy n P3-w3h-īs n P3-w3h-īmn P3-ihy "town of The Old(?) Settlement of/in

The Settlement of Amun (called) The Stable" (^P O TTO 19, 2-3)

P3-w3h-rs[∞] GN "The Southern Settlement" in Theban area

for discussion of reading of second element as *w3h* "settlement," not *hr*, see Thissen, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 75-78

vs. Wängstedt, *ADO* (1954), who read *P3-hr-rs*

^P O Berlin 1115, 3

e

e^P O Louvre 7871, 4

e^P OBM 20049, 4

^P P Berlin 3116, 6/4

^P O TTO 19, 3

^P O Uppsala 608, 2

in description

T3-m3y(.t)-(n)-3lmn nt 3w3w d n3s P3-w3h-rsy "The Island of Amun which is called The Southern Settlement" (P O Uppsala 608, 2)

P3-w3h-n-Dm3[∞] GN "The Settlement of Djēme"

for discussion of reading of second element as *w3h* "settlement," not *hr*, see Thissen, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 75-78
vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), who read *p3 hr n Dm3* "the region of Djēme"

in title

shn.w n P3-w3h-n-Dm3 "administrators of The Settlement of Djēme" (? O MH 3967, 1-2)

P3-W3dy[∞] GN "Buto" modern Tell el-Faraʿīn; see under *Pr-Wt* "Buto," below

P3-wʿny GN "Punt"

R P Mythus, 11/10 (& 6/2, 16/4)

non-etymological writing; for discussion, see Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 106, #168

in phrase

hy.t n P3-wʿny "fragrance of Punt"

P3-w(y)n-ḥ.t=f "The light is before him" epithet of Osiris; see under *wyn* "light," above

P3-Ws3r-Ḥp GN "Serapeum" at Saqqara; var. of *Pr-Ws3r-Ḥp*, below

P3-Ws3r-Ḥsb GN "Domain of Osiris of/in Abusir"; see under *Ḥsb* GN "Abusir," below

P3-bw(?)[∞] GN "The Hillock(?)" in Themistos division of Arsinoite nome in the Fayyum

~ *bw3.t* "elevated land" EG 115 & above

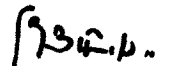
vs. de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973) p. 130, n. 3 to P. Lille 75, who read *P3-bw(?)*-...(?) & suggested *P3-bw-Ḥr(?)*

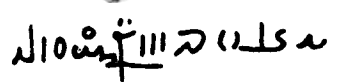
in GN

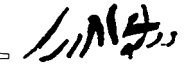
tm[y] Sbk P3-bw(?) "Sobek-town The Hillock(?)"

in phrase

rh.t tm[y] Sbk P3-bw(?) "washerman of the Sobek-town The Hillock(?)" (P P Lille 75, x+6)

e 3 O MH 3967, 2 


e 3 

P P Lille 75B, x+6 
e 3 

P3-bwy-š^c∞ GN "The Sandy Hill"

for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 4-5, n. e

in title

sdm n n3 hb.w n tmy P3-bwy-š^c "servant of the ibises of the town The Sandy Hill"

(E Bowl Berlin 5/66, 4-5)

E Bowl Berlin 5/66, 5

e

P3-pr-ḥd[∞] GN (lit., "The Treasury") in Themistos division of Arsinoite nome in the Fayyum

=? Πηλούσιον Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/2 (1984) 121

for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) pp. 16-20 & 234, n. 120;
Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 171-72

P P Berlin 8278c, x+16

var.

Pr-ḥd

R P Berlin 8043 vo, 3/5

e? P Berlin 9518, 2

e R P Berlin 17678~, 2/3

in phrase

[tmy] Sbk P3-pr-ḥd n t3 tny.t1 n tmytšws1 n p3 tš n p3 Ym "Sobek-[town] 'The Treasury'

in the 'division' of Themistos' in the nome of the Fayyum" (P P Berlin 8278c, x+15-x+16)

P3-m3y n.m. "The Lion, (the constellation) Leo"; see under *m3y*, below

Pꜣ-my GN(?) "The Cat"

reading suggested by Hughes (pers. comm.)
for discussion of writing, see Lüddeckens, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 5, n. i

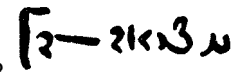
E Bowl Berlin 5/66, 8





Pꜣ-mꜥ-n-ꜣlmn[∞] GN "The Canal of Amun" dry canal in Pathyris let out as agricultural land
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* (1964), who read *ꜣPꜣ-šꜥ-n-ꜣlmn* "The Sand of Amun"
followed by Pestman, *CdE* 41 (1966) 316, n.1, & *JEA* 55 (1969) 145-46
for reading, note water determinative

e P/R O Ash 31, 3



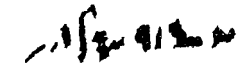
Pꜣ-mw DN "The Water, (the constellation) Aquarius"; see under *mw*, below

Pꜣ-mw-(n)-ꜣlmn[∞] GN "The Water of Amun" Theban canal

= Πμουνημοῦνις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/2 (1984) 163

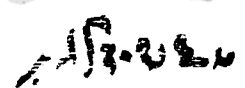
P P Berlin 3118, 19





P P Berlin 3116, 4/13 (& *passim*)





in compound GN

rꜣ n — "mouth of —" (P P Berlin 3116, 4/13; P P Berlin 3118, 19)

for discussion, see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 421 d, who understood entire expression

rꜣ n pꜣ mw n ꜣlmn as village name in P P. Berlin 3116 but as general designation of
location in P P. Berlin 3118

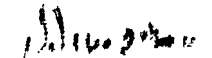
Pꜣ-mw-n-Pꜣ-Rꜥ GN "The Water of Pre" name of the Pelusiac branch of the Nile

P P Cairo 31169, 2/x+24

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 3 (1926) 30

for discussion, see Gardiner, *JEA* 5 (1918) 257-60; *AEO*, 2 (1947) 168*-70* & 155*-58*;
Zauzich, *GM* 99 (1987) 87





p3mlts n.m. financial official (?), see under *mlts* in compound *p3 mlts*, below

P3-mh̄nwtj GN

for discussion, see Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 51, n. r

P P Tebt Tait 14, 9

P3-ms-ty GN "Mostai"; var. of *Ms-ty*, below

ø(P3-)nwgr-Sbk in

reread *Pr-grg-Sbk* GN "Kerkesouchis" (lit., "The Settlement of Sobek") in the Fayyum, below
see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 195, vs. Reymond, *Embalmer's Archives* (1973) p. 132

P P Ash 18, 5

P3-nb-nhy GN "The (House of the) Lady of the Sycamore"; see under *Pr-nb-nhy*, below

P3-nt-3th DN "The One who Draws (scil., the bow), (the constellation) Sagittarius"; see under *3th*, above

p3 nt w^cb n.m. "sanctuary" (lit., "that which is pure"); see under *w^cb* "to be pure," above

øp3-nt-hpr in

retrans. "that which happens"
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 101, who took as technical term for type of building

R P Vienna 6319, 6/32

øp3-nt-hnw in

reread *p3 hnt* "the hypostyle hall" (= EG 364 & below)
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 87, who trans. "the innermost part" & id. as

synonym for "ᾠδύτον"

R P Vienna 6319, 4/30

R P Vienna 6319, 5/15

P3-nt-Smn-m3^c.t "The One Who Establishes Truth"; var. of *Smn-m3^c.t*, below

P3-nt-r-tw3 n.m. "(planet) Venus" (lit., "The God of Morning"); see under *twe* "dawn, morning," below

P(3)-R^c DN "Pre" the sun god; see under *R^c*, below

P3-rm-nfr[∞] GN in Delta

= *R3-nfr* Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 3 (1926) 121
 = *Φερνοῦφις* Calderini, *Dizionario*, 5 (1987) 68
 for discussion, see M. Smith, *Studien Westendorf*, 1 (1984) 390, V; Quaegebeur,
 "Documents grecs" (1982) p. 271

w. DN

Wsṛ ḥs P3-rm-nfr "Osiris *ḥs* (of) *P3-rm-nfr*" (R P Berlin 8351, 4/5)

p3rqtr n.m. "bailiff, tax collector" as agent of temples; var. of *prktr*, below

p3rgtr n.m. "bailiff, tax collector" as agent of temples; var. of *prktr*, below

P3h...bps MN

P3-hwlōt[∞] GN
 =? *phrt* canal or body of water near Ramesside residence in Delta
 = Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 47
 for discussion, see Caminos, *LEM* (1954) p. 78, n. to P. Anastasi 3, 2/7

P3-hn-ṯnp GN Anubieion, at Saqqara; see under *Pr-hn-ṯnp*, below

P3-Ḥ.t-t-Ḥr-mfky[∞] GN "The (Domain) of Ḥathor, (Mistress) of Turquoise" R P Krall, 10/25 (~ 21/17-18)

= *Pr-Ḥ.t-Hr-nb.t-mfk.t* Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 118
 = Terenuthis, modern Kom Abu Billu
 for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 231, n. 1210; Griffiths,
LÄ, 6 (1986) 424, s.v. Terenuthis
 var.

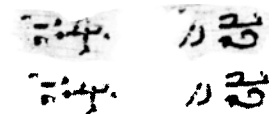
[P3-Ḥ.t-Ḥr]-p3-mfky[∞]

R P Berlin 8351, 4/5 (& 4/8)

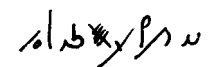


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R P Louvre 3229, 2/6



e R P Magical, 14/15



e

R P Krall, 11/14-15



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for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 70, vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read

p3 htr "the tax"

var.

P3-ht[∞]

in phrase

3h qy nt iw=w d n=f P3-ht nt hr p3 htp-ntr ʾlmn n P3-šty-n-ʾlmn-ʾlpy "high land which is called The Point which is in the divine endowment of Amun in The Ished-tree of Amun of ʾlpy" (P P Turin 6071A, 4-5)

P3-ḥ3t-rsy[∞] GN "The Southern Point" in Themistos division of Arsinoite nome in the Fayyum

?; de Cenival, MIFAO 104 (1980), read *P3*-...

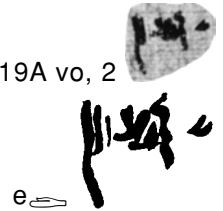
in phrase

tmy Sbk P3-ḥ3t-rsy "Sobek-town The Southern Point" (P P Lille 51, 8)
see de Cenival, *Caution.* (1973) p. 222

P P Turin 6106, 10



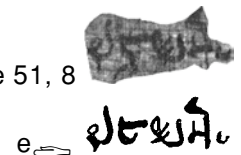
P P Turin 6119A vo, 2



P P Turin 6071A, 5



P P Lille 51, 8



P P Lille 110, 3/9



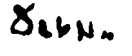
øP3-ḥr-īś in
 reread P3-w3ḥ-īś GN "The Old(?) Settlement," above
 vs. EG 318; see Thissen, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 75-78

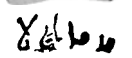
P3-ḥr-ḥn DN "The Goat-Faced, (the constellation) Capricorn"; see under ḥr "face," below

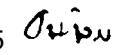
øP3-ḥr-(n)-īmn in
 reread P3-w3ḥ-n-īmn GN "The Settlement of Amun," above
 see Thissen, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 75-78

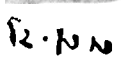
øP3-ḥr-(n)-p3-īhy in
 reread P3-w3ḥ-n-p3-īhy GN "The Settlement of the Stable," above
 see Thissen, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 75-78

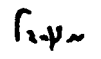
vs. EG 40 & 318

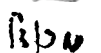
e⇒P O Bodl 545, 1 (& 4) 

P O TTO 19, 2 
 e⇒ 

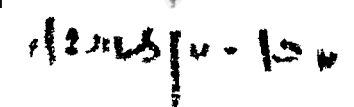
e⇒P O TTO 24, 5 
 e⇒P O TTO 100, 3 

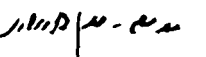
R O Bodl 632, 2 
 e⇒ 

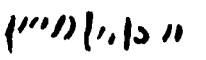
e⇒P O Bodl 545, 4 

P O TTO 19, 3 


P P Berlin 3116, 6/21

P O Berlin 1115, 3 
 e⇒ 

e⇒P O Louvre 7871, 4 

øP3-ḥr-rs in

reread P3-w3ḥ-rs GN "The Southern Settlement," above
see Thissen, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 75-78, vs. Wängstedt, *ADO* (1954)

P O Uppsala 608, 2

P3-ḥt

GN "The Point"; see under P3-ḥ3t, above

P3-ḥyr

GN "The Street" near Siut

= EG 389, s.v. *ḥr* "street"
for further exx., see H. Thompson, *Siut* (1934) p. 147, glossary #516
in phrase
tmy P3-Ḥyr n Sywt "town (named) 'The Street' in (the district of) Siut"

P P BM 10589, 7 (& 9)

in phrase

ḥwy.t rsy-ḥmnt(.t) n tmy P3-ḥyr n Sywt "southwestern quarter of the town
The Street in (the district of) Siut" (P P BM 10589, 7)

P3-ḥnt[∞]

GN "The Canal" in the Fayyum, near Crocodilopolis

P P Cairo 30619, 1/5

= *Hnt Wb* 3, 308/10-11
= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 4 (1927) 178; Brugsch, *Dict. géog.* (1879) p. 605
vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 99, n. 3 to l. 5, who suggested *p3 mr* "the canal"

e

P3-Ḥnt-Nwn GN "That Which is Before Nun" locality in the Memphite Serapeum; see under *Nwn* "Nun," below

øP3-ḥnty-ntr.wy in

reread P3-ḥnty-Nwn GN "That Which is Before Nun" locality in the Memphite Serapeum;
see under *Nwn* "Nun," below
vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 4

P3-ḥrḥr

GN "The Ruin(?); see under *ḥrḥr* "destruction," below

P(3)-s-(n)-mḥk "Psammetichus"; see under *mḥk* "mixed wine," below

P3-sy GN "Ptolemais" modern El-Manshāh in Upper Egypt; official capital city of Thebaid in

Ptolemaic period
= EG 407, s.v. *sy*

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 150; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 39*-40*

= Πτοῖ *ČED* 350, *KHWb* 478
for discussion, see Pestman, *Hermias* (1992) p. xxvi, c; Vandorpe, *HGT* (1995) p. 210
see *Ptrymys* GN, below
var.

Pr-sy[∞]

in titles

hm-ntr Hnm n Pr-sy n Ptrymys "prophet of Khnum in Psoi, (i.e.,) in Ptolemais" (P P Berlin 23562, 4-5)
in phrase

Pr-sy nt (n) p3 tš (n) Nlw(.t) "Ptolemais which is in the district of Thebes" (EG 407; P P Rylands 21, 5)

P3-swne city on west bank in the Akhmim nome; var. of *Pr-swne*, below

P3-sbt-n-stwt(?)[∞] GN "The Wall of Reunion(?)" location in underworld

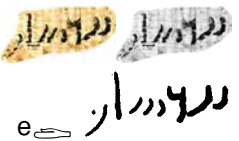
P/R P Jumilhac, gloss on 11/20-25

→www see Malinine in Vandier, *Jumilhac* (1961) p. 13

in phrase

š t3 ntr(.t) nt pr imnt n P3-sbt-n-stwt(?) "lake of the goddess which is west of The Wall of Reunion(?)"

P P Heid 749d, 3



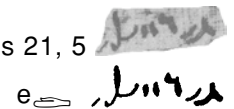
P P Rylands 17, 2



P P Berlin 23562, 4



P P Rylands 21, 5



e

P3-sbt-n3-ʾlšwr.w[∞] GN "The Wall of the Syrians"; see under *P3-ʿ.wy-n3-ʾlšwr*, above

P3-sge GN; var. of *Pr-Sg3*, below

P3-sṯr3-n-pa-ʾw(?) GN in the Fayyum

= Σε.ρεμ... on vo. of Greek, probably Σεθρεμπάι in Themistos division of Arsinoite nome
see de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973) p. 128, n. 4 to P. Lille 58; Grenfell, Hunt, &

Goodspeed, *Tebtunis*, 2 (1907) 401
de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973) p. 132, n. to P Lille 93, 3, suggested reading final word
ʾṣ.t "mound" (= *Wb* 1, 26)

in phrase

ʿ*th(?) n tmy Sbk P3-sṯr3-n-Pa-ʾw(?)* "brewer(?) of the Sobek-town Sethrempai(?)"
(P P Lille 58B, 7-8)

P3-šy[∞] GN "The Lake" eastern quarter of Pathyris

≡ Κρήνη Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/1 (1978) 154 (2)
for discussion, see Pestman, *PLB* 14 (1965) p. 55 & n. 66

in phrase

ḥtm n P3-šy "gate of 'The Lake'"

in phrase

ʿ*.wy nt ḥr-d3d3 p3* — "house which is upon the —" (P P Rylands 17, 3)
≡ οἰκίας ... ἐπάνω τῆς πύλης (SB 1, 5105, 3-4)

P3-šy-(n)-Pr-ʿ3 GN "The Public Lake" (lit., "The Lake of Pharaoh")

≡ Lake Abusir, near the Memphite Serapeum

≡? *šy-rsṯ-ʾimnt.t* "southwestern lake" (P P Apis 4/13, in hieratic)

= Ἀχερουσία λίμνη Calderini, *Dizionario*, 1/2 (1966) 424

see Quack, *Enchoria* 22 (1995) 124, n. 5, a, vs. Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 159,
who read *P(3)-šy-nsw.w-imnt.w* "The Lake of the Western Kings"

for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 150

P P Lille 58B, 8

e

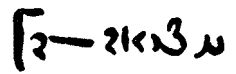
e P P Lille 93, 3

P P Rylands 17, 3

P O Hor 33, 2

P3-Š(y) DN "Fate"; see under šy "fate," below

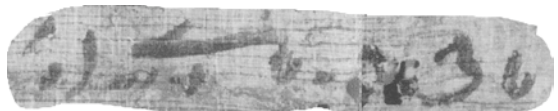
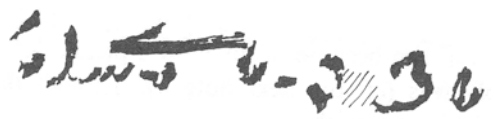
ø**P3-Š^c-n-ʾlmn** in
 reread *P3-m^c-n-ʾlmn* "The Canal of Amun," above
 vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* (1964), who trans. "The Sand of Amun"
 for reading, note water determinative

e  P/R O Ash 31, 3

P3-Š[^c]-n-p3-tmy GN "The Sand of the Town" in or near Hou

E P Stras 5B, 10

for discussion, see Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) p. 57, n. nn
 vs. Cruz-Urbe, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 38, n. m, who trans. "the obligation of the town"


 e 

P3-Š^c-mr(.t) GN "The Sand of the (River) Bank" in eastern Thebes

 P Berlin 3116, 6/7

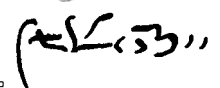
= EG 168 (< *mr(.t)* in phrase (*ḥ*)*r mr(.t)* "on board")
 = **πωΔΜΗΡ** CD 180a (s.v. **ΜΗΡ** "shore, bank")
 = Ψαμῆρις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 5 (1987) 136, #1
 see Pestman, *CdE* 41 (1966) 316, n. 1
 see Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) p. 24*, #154, end



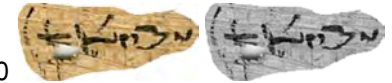

P3-Š^c-Ns-Mn[∞] GN "The Sand of (PN) Nesmin" field near Pathyris/Gebelein

 P Heid 711, 9

for discussion of fields named "the sand of ...," see Pestman, *CdE* 41 (1966) 316, n.1
 ≡ γῆ χέρσοϋς see Pestman, *JEA* 55 (1969) 145-46


 e 

P P Heid 711, 10



e.

in phrase

*ḥ mrwt nt ḥr T3-mrwṯ mḥt [n Pr-H.t-Ḥ]r nt ḥr p3 ḥtp-ntr Ḥ.t-Ḥr nt ḥw=w d n=f**P3-š^c-[Ns-Mn]* "fertile land which is in The Grainland north [of Pathy]ris
which is in the divine endowment of Ḥathor which is called The Sand [of Nesmin]"

(P P Heid 711, 5-7)

P3-Šwy DN "Shu"; see under Šw, below**P3-šr-ḳbry/ḳbl** PN, see under *ḳbl* DN(?), above; for *P3-šr-ḳbl3* as GN in Panopolite nome, see Zauzich,
Enchoria 15 (1987) 169-70, #2**P3-šr-Wš^c**(?) see under *Wš^c*(?) DN(?), above**P3-šr-p3-(ḳ)b3** PN; see under *ḳby* "panther," above**P3-šr-p3-ll^c** PN; see under *ll* "youth," below**øP3-šr-p3-lls** reread *P3-šr-p3-ll^c*; see under *ll* "youth," below**P3-šte-n-ḳmn-ḳpy** GN "The Ished-tree of Amun of ḳpy"; var. of *P3-ḳšte-n-ḳmn-ḳpy*, above**P3-šty-(n)-ḳmn-ḳp** GN "The Ished-tree of Amun of ḳpy"; var. of *P3-ḳšte-n-ḳmn-ḳpy*, above**P3-k3** DN "The Bull, (the constellation) Taurus"; see under *k3*, below**P3-grg-Ḥr** GN, in Athribis nome; var. of *Pr-grg-Ḥr*, below**P3-gs-m3-n-t3-msh.t** GN "The Canal Land of the Crocodile"; see under *gs* "side," below**P3-gst-n-Ḥns** GN; see under *gst* "palette," below

P3-t3-n3-shm.wt GN "The Land of the Women"

var.

P3-t3-na-shm.wt

for discussion of writing, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) pp. 18 & 40, nn. 51-52;
Vittmann, *ZÄS* 125 (1998) 75-76

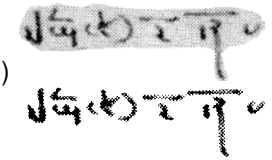
in phrases

ht3 3 n P3-t3-(n)-n3-shm.wt "great bulwark(?) of The Land of the Women"

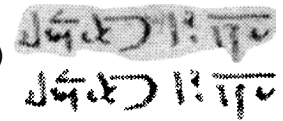
(^R P Serpot, 2/30)

3s.t t3 ntr.t 3.t t3 hry.t n P3-t3-(n)-n3-shm.wt "Isis, the great goddess, the
mistress of The Land of the Women" (^R P Serpot, 3/41)

^R P Serpot, 2/8 (& *passim*)



^R P Serpot, 2/10 (& *passim*)



P3-t3-rsy GN "The Southland," i.e., "Upper Egypt" (EG 254)

> BH פְּתֹרִיִּם BDB 837b

for discussion, w. list of Demotic attestations, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 287-90

P3-t3-p3-Šy DN "The One whom Pshai has Given"; see under šy "fate," below

P3-t3-nb(.t)-33mw PN; see under 33mw "charm, grace," above

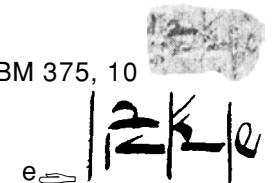
øP3-t3-htp-Pth in

reread *p3 htp-ntr Pth* "the divine endowment of Ptah"
vs. Raymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who took as GN

in title

sh 3r.t=w n — "examining(?) scribe of — " (^P S BM 375, 10)

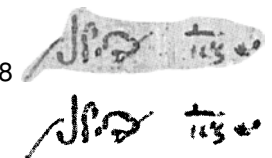
^P S BM 375, 10



P3-tmy-3Imn[∞] GN "The Town of Amun" epithet of Thebes

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983) p. 171. n. 41

^R P Vienna 10000, 2/18



P3-tmy-Ḥr[∞] GN "Damanhūr" (lit., "The Town of Horus") in the Delta
 = Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 6 (1929) 93-94; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 197*-99*

e_☉P S Serapeum 16, 3

= **ḤṚ**MINZWP, ΠΔΙΜΕΝΖWP (ΛΥΜΝΗ) ČED 354, *KHWb* 479 (ΠΙṚMINZWP, ΠΤΙΜΕΝΖWP) & 481, *DELC* 215b (ṚMINZWP, **ḤṚ**MINZWP)
 ≡ Ἑρμοῦ πόλις ἡ μικρά Calderini, *Dizionario*, 2/3 (1975) 174-75, #4, & Supplement 1 (1988) 113, #4

e_☉P S Serapeum 21, ?

var.

Pr-tmy-Ḥr

e_☉P S Serapeum 19, 4

another possible ex. occurs in ^P S Kunst Vienna 5844, low reg., 3, which is illegible on photo
 Bresciani, *OrAn* 6 (1967) 28, took *pr* as v.it. "to go forth"

in

P/R O Corteggiani 1, x+2

reread *tmy*(?) "town"

see Jasnow, *JNES* 45 (1986) 305 & n. C

vs. Menu, *CRIPEL* 6 (1981), who read *Tmy-Ḥr*(?) & also suggested *tmy* "town" & *t3y* "time"
 (= EG 600)

but see Quack, *Enchoria* 27 (2001) 112, who read *ḥrī-ib*

e_☉

in phrases

P3-tmy-Ḥr *n p3 tš Sy* "Damanhūr in the Saite nome" (^P S Serapeum 16, 3; for discussion of hieroglyphic version of name, see Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 [1947] 165*)

P3-tše-(n)-n3-ḥr-n-īwīwe[∞] "The District of the Dog-Faces" mythological land
 associated w. Anubis
 for discussion, see Vittmann, *ZÄS* 127 (2000) 176-79

e_☉R P Magical, 21/7

p(3)-tgs-3s.t[∞] n.m. "the-footprint-of-Isis plant"; see under *tk.s.t* "footprint, step," below

P3-dw3 GN "The Mountain" in Oxyrhynchite or Hermopolite nome
 for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 171, #11
 in compound
rmṯ P3-dw3 "man of P3-dw3"

pa n.m. "house"; see under *pr*, below

pa m.s. poss. art. (EG 128)

Pa-wn(?) GN near Siut; var. of *Pa-st3-T3.wy*, below

Pa-b(?)[∞] GN
 so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 69, who took as error for GN *Pa-tn*, below
 vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), & Pestman, *PLB* 19 (1978) p. 202, who read *Sb* (below,
 now read *Pa-tn*, below)

pa-p3-tn n.m. "tax collector"; see under *tn* "tax," below

Pa-mn[∞] GN village near Djēme in western Thebes
 for discussion, see Pestman, *Amenothēs* (1981) p. 109, n. 1, & p. 110, n. c
 vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read *Smn(?)* & suggested
 possible connection with *Smn* village near Gebelein (EG 434)

Pa-rṯ "he of the agent" epithet of Horus (EG 257)

Pa-ḥ^c in GN *T3-m3y(.t)-Pa-ḥ^c*; see below

Pa-sm3-T3.wy GN near Siut; var. of *Pa-st3-T3.wy*, following

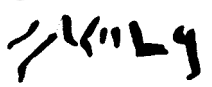
P O Pisa 291, 2


 e 

P P Turin 6107, 6

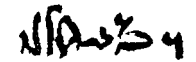
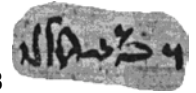

 e 

P P Turin 2138, 9


 e 

Pa-st₃-T₃.wy[∞] GN near Siut

P P BM 10591, 8/23

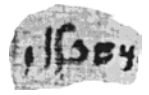


=? (*P₃-*)*St₃* Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 5 (1928) 93, name of harbor of 14th Upper Egyptian nome
vs. H. Thompson, *Siut* (1934) p. 29, n. 153, who took writing *Pa-Sm₃-T₃.wy* in P P. BM 10575, 10,
as correct form of name

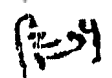
var.

Pa-sm₃-T₃.wy

P P BM 10575, 10

**Pa-wn(?)**

P P BM 10591 vo, 7/9



so H. Thompson, *Siut* (1934) in running translit.; unread in glossary, p. 147

in phrase

mhy n — "storehouse of —" (parallels have identical list of GN, but w. var. as noted)

Pa-qs

GN near Medinet Habu

P P Amherst 47, 5



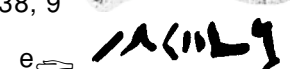
= Πόκεις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/1 (1983) 20
for discussion, see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 422-23

e P P Leiden 377, b/3



see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 422

P P Turin 2138, 9



vs. Pestman, *Amenothes* (1981), who read *Pa-mn*

⓪Pa-k3(?) in

reread *Sk3* GN "el-Qêš"; var. of *S3k3*, below
vs. Botti, *AcOr* 25 (1960)
for distinction in writing between *Pa* & *s*, see Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) pp. 162-63

Pa-gwṯ designation for GN "Canopus" (EG 576)

pa-T3-št-rsy "he of the Southern Region"; see under *T3-št-rsy* "The Southern Region," below

Pa-tn[∞] GN name of canal near Djēme in western Thebes north to Coptite nome

for reading, see Zauzich, *BiOr* 26 (1969) 338, & *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 48
vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read ⓪*Stn*

for distinction in writing between *Pa* & *s*, see Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) pp. 162-63

= *Πατίνις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/1 (1983) 68, s.v. Πατίνιος

for discussion, see Pestman, *PLB* 19 (1978) 201-2

N.B. *Pa-tn* in P P Turin 6091, 12, is called *mw Pr-ʿ3* "canal (lit., "water") of
Pharaoh," i.e., "public (lit., "royal") canal" in P P Turin 6104, 8

R M Botti 1, 3



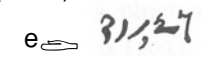
P P Turin 6071A, 6



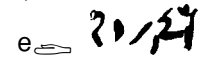
P P Turin 6077C, 11



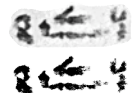
P P Turin 6081, 19 (& 17)



P P Turin 6087, 14



P P Turin 6091, 12



?; so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 69

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), & Pestman, PLB 19 (1978) p. 202, who read *Sb*
cf. also *Pa-b*(?), above
var.

Pa-ṭn

Pa-ṭny

in phrases

mw nt ṭw=ṭw d n=f Pa-ṭn "canal (lit., "water") which is called *Pa-tn*" (E P Louvre 10935, 3)
"m.t n *Pa-tn* "clay dyke of the *Pa-tn* (canal)" (P P Turin 6081, 19)

Pa-ṭny GN name of canal near Djēme; var. of *Pa-tn*, preceding

Pay in *Sbk-nb-Pay* "Sobek, lord of Pay (lit., "The Island")"; see under *Sbk*, below

pṣy m.s. demo. pn. (EG 128)

pṣy copula pn.
= EG 128, s.v. demo. pn.

var.

ṭp
see Hoffmann, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 226

pṣy= m.s. poss. art. (EG 128-29)

P P Turin 6106, 9

e

E P Louvre 10935, 3

e

E P Louvre 10935, 10

e

e R P Vienna 6951, x+5/7

pȝy= m.s. poss. pn. (EG 129)

pȝy v.it. "to hurry, hasten"

= EG 130

= *pȝ Wb* 1, 494; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 126, #77.1356; *Année*, 2 (1981) 133, #78.1408; *Année*, 3 (1982) 93, #79.0957; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 344

> **ⲡⲏⲏ** "a leap" *CD* 260b, *ČED* 124, *KHWb* 145, *DELC* 158b

see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 177, 670, n. 739, & 688, n. 784
for discussion of range of meaning of verb, see Ward, *AOAT* 22 (1973) 207-12,
who connected w. Semitic root *pr*

var.

pꜥ

in clause

py=*k hy=k m wshȝ.t mȝꜥt.w* "May you rush forth & may you go back into the hall of two truths!"
(R? O Uppsala 672, 3-4)

use of *py* perhaps due to semantic contamination w. *pr* "to go (forth)" (EG 134-35 & below)
for parallelism between *pr* & *hȝȝ*, see *Wb* 1, 521/9-14

w. extended meaning

py "to fly"

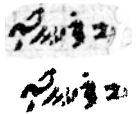
vs. EG 130 & 144, meaning "to fly" not < *f(ȝ)y* "to carry"

var.

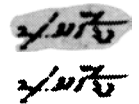
pꜥy

for discussion of determinative, see Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 23, n. h

ⲡ P Berlin 13603, 2/6



R P Serpot, 4/3

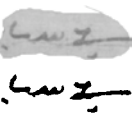


ⲡ P BM 10405, 18

e 462



R P Harkness, 4/14 (& *passim*)



R Shroud Missouri 61.66.3, 1



ⲡ R P Tebt Tait 3, 8

e 462

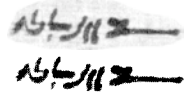


py.t = w. *t* before 1 s. subject

in phrase *py.t=y ṛm by* "I flew up/shall fly up with a *ba*."

vs. M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) w. p. 70, n. to col. 2/15, who read *py.t=y ḥl(?) by*,
took *py* as v.t. w. causative meaning, & trans. "May a *ba*'s flight(?) bear me up!"

R P BM 10507, 2/15



in compound

t pzy "to leap, spring, jump" (R P Serpot, 4/3; for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* [1995] p. 64,
n. 221)

var.

t pzy pzy (written *t pzy sp sn*) "to jump, leap" (EG 130, 666 [= R P Mythus, 12/31];
? possible conflation w. *prpr* "to leap about" *Wb.* 1, 532/5, & below)

pzy[∞]

v.it. "to spit, vomit" (w. prep. *n*)

R P Vienna 6257, 15/2 (& 15/4)



= EG 130

= *pzy* "to beget" (lit., "to eject [seed]") *Wb* 1, 497/13-14; Meeks, *Année*, 3 (1982) 94, #79.0963;
"to copulate with, fertilise" Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 345

cf. *stj* "to beget" (lit., "to pour [seed]") *Wb* 4, 347-48; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 354, #77.3982;
"to impregnate" Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 361, #78.3946; *Année*, 3 (1982) 277, #79.2848;

Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 956

= *p'y* "to spit out" Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 346

> *Ṗṭi, ṭṭi* "flame" *KHWb* 530

w. extended meaning

"to pour"[∞]

R P Vienna 6257, 11/20 (& *passim*)



reading based on full writing in 15/2 & 4, cited above

for discussion of *pzy* as well as "spewing mouth," see Darnell, *Enigmatic Netherworld* (2004)
pp. 42-45

p'y v.it. "to kiss" (w. prep. *n*)

P P Spieg, 16/22



see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222, vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910), who trans. "to embrace(?)"

for identity w. *pȝy* "to spit"; see *DELC* 158a

var.

py(.t) n.f. "kiss"

= **ⲡⲉⲓ** *CD* 260a, *ČED* 124, *KHWb* 144 & 530, *DELC* 158a

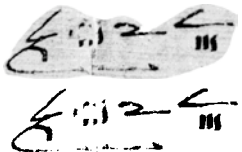
in compound

typy (< *tȝ py*) "to give a kiss"

= **ⲧⲡⲉⲓ** *CD* 260a, *KHWb* 144, *DELC* 158a

= *Verbum* EG 607

for discussion of writing, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 98-99

R P BM 10588, 7/4 

Pȝy=y-nw[∞] GN

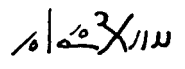
=? "Banâ Abû Šîr" in the Delta

= **ⲡⲁⲛⲁⲩ** *ČED* 349

= Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 177*

for discussion, see Sp., *OLZ* 7 (1904) 198

vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904), followed by EG 209, who trans. "my watch-tower(?)"

e R P Magical, 19/6 

in phrase

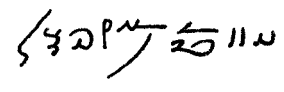
ḥft-ḥ(r) n Wsȝr Pȝy=y-nw "dromos of Osiris of *Pȝy=y-nw*"

pȝy=y-tȝgrwn[∞] n.m. "gouty person"

= **ⲡⲟⲗⲗⲁⲣⲁⲛ** in ^R P. Magical vo, 8/1

< *ποδάγρα* "gout" LSJ 1425b, II

noted in Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222

e R P Magical vo, 10/1 

pȝy=w

non-etymological writing of "he of the primeval time" epithet of Amun; see under *ȝmn*, above

= EG 130, but vs. trans. "creator"

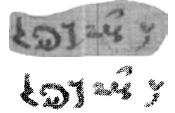
Pȝy-bnw GN "The House of the Phoenix" near Diospolis Parva (Hû); var. of *Pr-bnw*, below

øPȝy-msn in

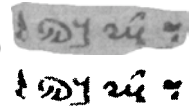
reread *pȝy-ms(=w)* "he who was born"
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) pp. 153-54, who took as DN "Primeval Waters"

for orthography of definite article plus relative clause, see Parker,
JNES 33 (1974) 371-76

R P Vienna 6614A, 4



R P Vienna 6614B, 9 (& 1)



Pȝy-šy[∞]

GN "Abshay" in the Fayyum

= Πτωλει Wessely, *Topographie des Faijûm* (1904) pp. 125-26

= Πισῶλι Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/2 (1984) 144; Grenfell, Hunt, & Goodspeed,
Tebtunis, 2 (1907) 396

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 196

for hiero. ex. of šy written solely with the snake-sign, see Quaegebeur, *Shai* (1975)
p. 57 w. n. 2

e⇒R P Berlin 17678~, 2/8



var.

as PN

= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/6 (1984) 442

so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 196, vs. *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 70a, where he read *Pȝy-rnn.t*

var.

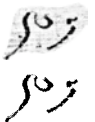
unorthographic writing *Pȝ-ỉwỉw-šy* for *Pȝy-šy*

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 196-97

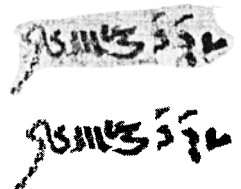
= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/3 (1983) 156

= Πισῶλι Preisigke, *Namenb.* (1922) p. 327

R P Berlin 15593, 5



P P Ox Griff 28, 1



for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 197, vs. Pestman in Sijpesteijn & Worp,

Wiener Papyri (1976), who read final sign as animal-skin det. in putative PN *P3-ḫwḫw*

Ps

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 13

in phrase

tmy Sbk Ps ḥn t3 tny Tmysts ḥr ʿt rsy n [Mr]-wr n p3 tš 3rsyn3 "Sobek-town *Ps* in the Themistos division on the southern bank of the [Moe]ris canal in the Arsinoite nome"

P3y-gry(?) GN in Thebaid (EG 130)

p3lw see under *hy3rw-p3lw* "sacred foal," below

Py

GN part of the city of Buto (EG 130)

in compound

Ḥr n P "Horus of Pe"; see under *Ḥr* "Horus," below

py[∞]

n.m. "seat, bench"

= EG 130

= *p* "support, base, throne" *Wb* 1, 489/4-7; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 341

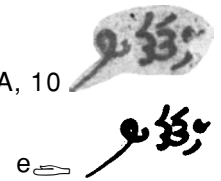
(originally "mat"; for discussion, see Meeks, *Année*, 1 [1980] 125 #77.1350;

Année, 2 [1981] 132, #78.1401)

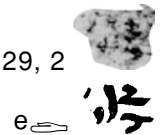
= *πOI* CD 260b, *ČED* 124, *KHWb* 145, *DELC* 158-59

Vos, *Apis* (1993), trans. "bank"

R P Vienna Gr 39963A, 10



P P Lille 29, 2



P P Apis, 2/8



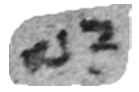
P P Apis, 4/17



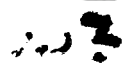
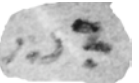
var.

p

? O Brook 12768.1697, 3



? O Brook 12768.1697, 7

**p^cy** "support, base"vs. Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977), who trans. "layer(?)"

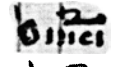
in phrase

p(^c)y n š^c/šw "base of sand" used as support for image in magical ritual (P P Apis, 4/17;

R P Louvre 3229, 4/5-6)

for discussion of expression in P P. Apis, see Sp., ZÄS 56 (1920) 7, n. 4; Vos, *Apis* (1993)
p. 346, #215

R P Louvre 3229, 4/5 (& 4/6)

**py** v.it. "to dream"; var. of *pr* (EG 136) & *pre*, below**py** v.it. "to fly"; var. of *pšy* "to hurry, hasten," above**py(.t)** n.f. "kiss"; see under *pšy* "to spit," above**pyn** n.m. "mouse"; var. of *pn* (EG 131)**pyn^cks[∞]** "tablet, dish"

= πίναξ "board or tablet on which astronomical tables were drawn" LSJ 1405b, 5, s.v.;

Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 27, #60

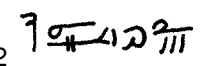
= BIN 2.1 CD 41b, ČED 25, KHWb 26, DELC 30a

var.

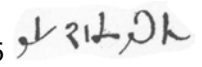
bndš

see Brugsch, ZÄS 14 (1876) 68, n. 8

e R P Magical, 4/22

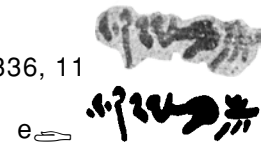
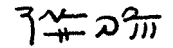


e P P Berlin ZÄS 14, 5



pyng³.t

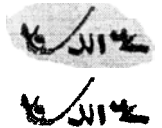
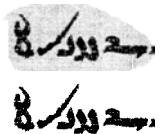
P O Leiden 336, 11

e e  P O BM 30258, 2e  R P Magical, 4/21**pyngs**

in phrase

pyngs n ^cš *wnw.t* "astrological tablet" (lit., "tablet of/for calling hours") (R P Magical, 4/21)**pyng³.t** "tablet, dish"; var. of *pyn^cks*, preceding**pyngs** "tablet, dish"; var. of *pyn^cks*, above**pyr[∞]** n.m. "bandages"= *pry Wb* 1, 531

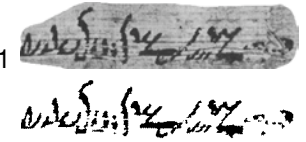
P P Apis, 2/3 (& 2/25)

P P Apis, 2/17 (& *passim*)P P Apis vo, 3/16 (& *passim*)**pyr** v.it. "to go (forth)"; see under *pr*, below**Pyrwps** RN "Philip" (Arrhidaeus)
= EG 130

var.

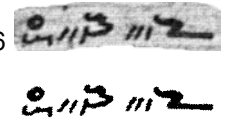
Pyrpws

P P Bib Nat 219a, 1

**Pyrpws** RN "Philip" (Arrhidaeus); var. of *Pyrwps*, preceding**Pyltr** PN "Philoteris"; see under *P3*-^c-*Pyltr* GN, above**pyšy**[∞] n.f. "swelling, pustule"

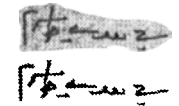
= *pšī*    Edwards, *Amuletic Decrees* (1960) p. 11, n. 30
 = **πΔ(Ι)ϣϵ** a disease w. pustules CD 278b, ČED 131, *KHWb* 145, *DELC* 159a

R P Vienna 6257, 16/16

**Pyt**[∞] GN "Libya, Libyan nome"; n. "Libyan"

= EG 130
 = *Pd*; for discussion & exx., see Graefe, *Enchoria* 5 (1975) 13-16

R P Harkness, 5/20 (& 6/22)

= **S(N)πΔΙΑΤ** ČED 350, *KHWb* 145 & 530, *DELC* 159aR P Louvre 10605[≈], 3/16= (*n3*) *pyt* Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 44, & 3 (1926) 68-69= PN Παγάθης, Φαειάτ Graefe, *Enchoria* 5 (1975) 15, n. 23

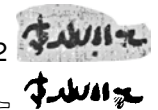
> BH 𓂏𓂏𓂏 "Libyans" BDB 806b

> OP *Putāya*- n./adj. "Libyan" Kent, *OP*² (1953) p. 197b
 for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 62, n. b to l. 4/22

var.

Pyṯ

R P Berlin 8351, 4/22



in epithets

wr **Pyṯ Sbk** "chief of Libya, Sobek" (? P Stras W G [1911]; *MSWb* 7, 15)

hry.t Pyt H.t-Hr "ruler of Libya, Hathor" (R P Berlin 8351, 4/22;
for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* [1993] p. 62, n. b to l. 22)
= ἡ κατὰ Λιβύην Ἀφροδίτη; see Graefe, *Enchoria* 5 (1975) 14, & Sp., *Demotica*, 1 (1925) 27
in phrase
hry.t Pyt H.t-Hr t3 nb(.t) hny.t imnt "ruler of Libya, Hathor, the lady & mistress of the west"
(R P Harkness, 5/20)
var.
hry.t Pyt H.t-Hr r-hn-w n-s imnt "ruler of Libya, Hathor, to whom the west was entrusted"
(R P Louvre 10605, 3/16-17)

p^c v.it. "to hurry, hasten"; var. of *p3y*, above

P^c(?)[∞]

GN(?)

R O Pisa 334, 3

→www

so Muszynski, *SCO* 25 (1976), who ident. w. Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 44, a site near Edfu

p^c.t

n.f. "people"

= *Wb* 1, 503/2-11; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 128, #77.1382; *Année*, 2 (1981) 134-35, #78.1433;
Année, 3 (1982) 95, #79.0974; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 347-48

= *πH ČED* 124, *KHWb* 144, *DELC* 158a

see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 293 & 470-71, n. 132

see also *rp^cy* "prince" (< *iry-p^c.t*), below

var.

p^cy

see Hoffmann, *ASICDS* (2002) pp. 226-27

in phrase

rmt nb p^cy nb 3lh.t nb h-in-mwt nb "all *rmt*-people, all *p^ct*-people, all *rhy.t*-people,

all *hnmmt*-people" (R P Vienna 6951, x+6/14)

= *Wb* 1, 503/10-11

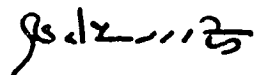
P^c3r^cnws[∞] GN location unknown

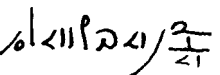
=? def. article plus οὐρανός "heaven" LSJ 1273a, l.2

in compound

tw n P^c3r^cnws "mountain of heaven(?)" epithet of Olympus?

so Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 135

e R P Vienna 6951, x+6/14 

e R P Magical, 21/ 3 

p^c(y)

n.m. "cake, bread"

= p^c EG 131= p³.t Wb 1, 495, & p^c.t Wb 1, 503/12; p³w.t Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 126, #77.1359;

R P Harkness, 3/4

Année, 2 (1981) 133, #78.1412; *Année*, 3 (1982) 94, #79.0960; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 344

R P Harkness, 3/24

unusual orthography in

py "to leap" (= p³y EG 130) written in error for p^cy "cake," as noted by M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 124, n. a to 11/22

R P BM 10507, 11/22

p^cyv.it. "to run, spring"; var. of p³y "to hurry, hasten" (EG 131 & above)**p^cy**v.it. "to spit," var. of p³y (EG 130 & above); "to kiss," var. of p³y "to spit," above**p^cy**

n.m. ∅"layer"; see under py "bench, base," above

p^cyv.t. "to kiss"; see under p³y "to spit," above**p^cy**

n.m. "support, base"; see under py "seat, bench," above

P^cp^c∞

GN village located on the west side of the Coptite nome

P P Berlin 3116, 5/10 (& 6/8, 6/9)

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 44= Πάπα Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/1 (1983) 46, 1, s.v.**p^cr[∞]**

n. a type of bird

= p^cr.t Wb 1, 504/14; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 128, #77.1385;
Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 347

= ΠΗΡΕ "quail" CD 267a, ČED 127, KHWb 150 & 531, DELC 162b

~? ΒΚΛΛΔΠΗ "quail" CD 105b, as KHWb 63

e= ? O Murray, 1/3, or ? O Griffith 4, 7 & 8 1/2

see also ex. read *p^cry* in ^{E/P} P Saq 27, 5, in list of birds & trees; see H. Smith & Tait, *Saqqâra Papyri* (1983) p. 203, n. w
 & ex. read *p^cry* in ? P Berlin 15709 vo; see Zauzich, *Carlsberg Pap. 3* (2000) p. 30
 for discussion, see Darby et al., *Food*, 1 (1977) 309-14

p^crs(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain, PN(?)

e_∞P O Leiden 413, 3

P^ct^cthn^cg[∞] MN

R P Leiden 384 vo, 4/17

pw glossed **πΔΤΔΘΝΔΚ**
 copula pn. (demo. pn.) (EG 131)

e_∞

pwr[∞] n.m. a type of cheap wine, sour wine, vinegar

≡ R P Vienna 6257, 9/25

= *p³-wr Wb* 1, 498; Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 133, #78.1416; & *ḫpwr Wb* 1, 69
 see Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 236*, #573

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §117, 451, & 459

≡ R P Vienna 6257, 8/19

see M. Smith, *BiOr* 35 (1978) 56; Aufrère, *BIFAO* 87 (1987) 36-39, who took
 as a type of vinegar

vs. Raymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "*poro-oil*"

R P Vienna 6257, 15/5 (& 9/34, 15/13)

in

R P Vienna 6257, 13/37

reread *ḫwr* "to become pregnant"
 see Quack, *OLZ* 94 (1999) 462, n. to p. 427

var.

ḫpwr

e_∞R P Magical vo, 8/2 (& vo, 11/3)

see Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 43-44, for discussion of writing, meaning, & etymology

pwr(3)[∞] n. f. a type of vessel

> φορω prob. abbreviation of a name of a vessel LSJ 1952a

= πορω vessel holding oil *CD* 268a

for discussion, see Pestman, *PLB* 20 (1980) p. 69, who suggested it was a leather sack

in compound

pwr *n nhḥ* "vessel of oil" (^R P Vienna 6257, 6/33)

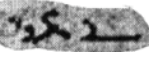
for discussion, see M. Smith, *BiOr* 35 (1978) 56

Pwlmn GN "Polemon" division of the Arsinoite nome in the Fayyum

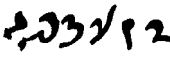
^P P Columbia 224, 13

e  

^R P Vienna 6257, 6/33

^P P Cairo 30605, 1/4

e  

^P P Cairo 30606, 1/5

e  

^P P Cairo 30619, 1/3

e  

^P P Cairo 31179, 1/5

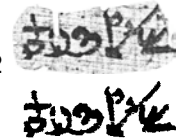
^P P Hamburg 1, 1/4

var.

Plwmn

P P Cairo 30617A, 2



P P Mil Vogl 24, 4



in compound

tny.t Plwmn (& var.) "Polemon division"

≡ Πολέμωνος μερίς Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/2 (1984) 171-74, & Supplement 1 (1988) 228-29
for discussion, see Grenfell, Hunt, & Goodspeed, *Tebtunis*, 2 (1907) 350-51

in geographic descriptions

rpy.w ... n t3 tny.t Plwmn "temples ... in the Polemon division" (P P Cairo 30619, 1/3)**tny.t Plwmn p3 tš 3rsyn3** "Polemon division of the Arsinoite nome" (P P Cairo 30605, 1/4)

in phrases

ε.wy ḥtp p3 msh (n) tmy Sbk T3-nb-t3-tn (n) t3 — "resting place of the crocodile (of) the
Sobek-town of Tebtunis (in) the —" (P P Cairo 30605, 1/4)

tny.t Plwmn (nt) hr εt rsy t3 hny [M]3-wr p3 tš 3rsny3 "Polemon division which is on the
south side of the canal of [Mo]eris (of) the Arsinoite nome" (P P Cairo 30617A, 2-3)

ε.wy εš Rnn.t t3 ntr.t ε3.t nt hr εt i3bt hfth Sbk-nb-Tn p3 ntr ε3 n tmy Sbk T3-nb-T3-tn
nt hn t3 — "place of invocation of Thermouthis, the great goddess, which is on the
eastern side of the dromos of Sobek, lord of Tebtunis, the great god, in the Sobek
town of Tebtunis which is in the —" (P P Cairo 30617A, 2-3)

sh.t (n) tmy Sbk Pr-g[rg] (n) t3 — "fields of the Sobek town of The Set[tlement] (in) the —"
(P P Mil Vogl 24, 4-5)

tny.t Plwmn ... hn n3 ε.wy.w bnr n p3 tš 3rsyn3 "Polemon division ... in the outlying area
of the Arsinoite nome"

in phrase

R3-t3-hny3 P3-sbt-n3-šwr.w Pr-grg-Sbk t3 tny.t Plwmn r tmy 3 nt hn n3 ε.wy.w bnr
[n p3 tš] 3rsyn3 "El-Lahun, Syron Kome, Kerkesouchis of the Polemon division, making
3 villages which are in the outlying area [of the] Arsinoite [nome]" (P P Ash 18, 5-6)

⁰**pwqnms** for *p3 3wqnms* def. art. + n.m. "oikonomos"; see under *3qnwms*, above

P P Lille 50, 5



P P Lille 51, 5



ppy n.m. "small, young bird" (EG 131)

ppy[∞] v.t. "to mould (bricks)"

P P Lille 30, 3



= EG 131

= *p3p Wb* 1, 502; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 128, #77.1378; *Année*, 2 (1981) 134, #78.1430;

Année, 3 (1982) 95, #79.0972; cf. *pp* "land used for brickmaking" in Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 348

= *πωωπε* CD 266b, *ČED* 126, *KHWb* 149, *DELC* 161a

for discussion, see Thissen, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 52, #3

for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 39 & 504, n. 205

in

read *qpe* in compound *qpe tb* "vaulting brick"

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who suggested reading *qp d3d3* & did not trans.

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *BiOr* 37 (1980) 30, n. 17, who read *ppy tb* "moulded bricks"

e P O Leiden 229, 2



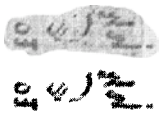
in compounds

3r= ppy tb "to mould bricks" (EG 131 & 617 [= E P Rylands 9, 21/3])

b3k ppy "work of making bricks" (P P Lille 30, 3)

pprs[∞] n.m. "pepper" *Piper nigrum* L

R P Vienna 6257, 4/12 (& *passim*)

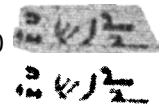


= *πέπερι(ς)* LSJ 1363a

= *πεπρος, πεπεριν*; for discussion, see Chassinat, *P. méd. Copte* (1921) pp. 85-88

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §460

R P Vienna 6257, 14/20



ppsts n.m. administrative title; see under *3pystts*, above

øpf-ntr in
 = EG 131, w/out trans.
 reread *pf ntr* "that god," as recognized by Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 63-64, n. to l. 4
 ~? *pfy* "that one (i.e., Seth)" Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 348

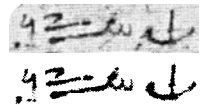
e R P *Magical* 8, 4 

pn m.s. demo. pn. (EG 131)
 in adv. phrase *m hrw pn* (EG 131)

var.

īypn

R P Harkness, 3/16 (& 4/5)



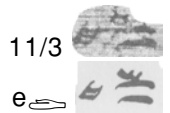
for additional exx., see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 174, n. b to l. 16

pn[∞] v.t. "to spread, pour out"
 =? *pnn* "to strew, spread (out)" *Wb* 1, 510/2; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 129, #77.1398;
Année, 2 (1981) 136, #78.1450
 = **πων** "to pour out, be poured" *CD* 263a, *ČED* 126, *KHWb* 148 & 531, *DELC* 160a
 for trans., see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222
 see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 37

vs. Griffith, *Rylands* (1909), followed by EG 131, who took as var. of *pn^c* "to overturn";

Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 461, n. to l. 3, took as *pn^(c)* & noted other exx. of
pn^c written w/out final ayin

E P Rylands 9, 11/3



pne v.t. "to overturn, turn about"; var. of *pn^c*, below

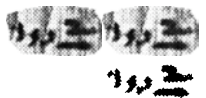
pne n.m. "perversion"; see under *pn^c* "change," below

pn(e) n.m. "mouse" (EG 131)
 in phrases/compounds
īwn (n) pyn "mouse-colored"; see under *īwn* "color," above
hs n pnw "mouse dung" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/26)

pneʒ.t n.f. "threshold"; see under *pn^c(ʒ).t*, below

pn^c[∞] v.t. "to overturn, turn about"
 = EG 131-32, but vs. ex. on right of p. 131, reread *pn* "to spread," above

P P BM 10561, 16



= *Wb* 1, 508-9; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 129, #77.1395; *Année*, 2 (1981) 136, #78.1448; *Année*, 3 (1982) 95, #79.0980; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 349

= **πΩΩΝΕ** "to change, turn" *CD* 263b, *ČED* 126, *KHWb* 148, *DELC* 160a

see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 67

var.

pne

in phrase

īw=f pne=s r-dr.t=s (*EG* 132 [but vs. reading *pnw*][= *R P Harper*, 4/9])

v. "to gainsay, controvert, be controverted"

in compound

pn^c īrm[∞] v.it. "to controvert"

→www hc? **pn^cs(?)[∞]** "to copy" (?)

=? error for *pn^cs (m sh)* "copy it (in writing)"

so Wängstedt, *OrSu* 6 (1957) 10-12, comparing **πΩΩΝΕ Ε-** *CD* 264b "to copy," while noting in n. 1, p. 12, that Erichsen suggested an unattested v. *pn^cs/qn^cs* "to end"

pn in

retrans. "to spread, pour out"

for trans., see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222

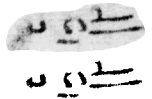
vs. Griffith, *Rylands* (1909), followed by *EG* 131, who took as var. of *pn^c* "to overturn";

Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 461, n. to l. 3, who took as *pn^(c)* & noted other exx. of *pn^c* written w/out final ayin

in phrase

pn^c n n3 wyt.w "to overturn the gravestones" (*EG* 132 [= *P P Setna I*, 6/9])

R P Omina A, 3/24



P O Hor 22, 9



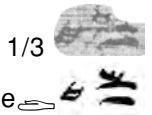
P O Hor 2 vo, 10-11



R O Uppsala 672, 7



E P Rylands 9, 11/3



(pn^c)[∞] n. "change"

= **πωωνε** "removal, change" CD 265b

var.

pne "perversion"

in phrase *pne n sb3.t* "perversion of teaching"

Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 43, read *pn1 n sb3.t*, w. discussion

w. extended meaning

pn^c.w n.pl. "overturned (stones)(?)"

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971) p. 19

in phrase

dnf.w n3 pn^c.w "measurements of the overturned (stones)"

in compound

gy n pn^c "pattern of change, changing"

= **δινπωωνε** "changing, alteration" CD 265b

vs. Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 18, n. mm, who noted det. & trans. "diversion"

in phrase

r-h p3 gy n pn^c n 1bt 1 3h.t "in accordance w. the changing of month 1 of inundation

(i.e., the alternation of service in month 1 between the two men mentioned in the document)"

pn^c∞ n. meaning uncertain, object in dowry list

in phrase *wy glt pn^c 1* "1 pair/case (?) of *pn^c*-rings"

for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) pp. 301-2

pn^c(3).t[∞] n.f. "threshold"

= *pn.t* EG 131

<? *bnn.t* "threshold" *Wb* 1, 460/15; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 118, #77.1255, as EG 131,

P P Brook 37.1781, 9

e

R P Harper, 3/5

e P P Berlin 13561, 1

P P Berlin 13593, 4

P P 'Onch, 18/8 (& 23/7)

denied by Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 808-9

<? *pn^cy.t* part of a door or chest *Wb* 1, 509, 14-15; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 129, #77.1396, as Steindorff, *Lehrbuch* (1951) ¶116a, *ČED* 126, *DELC* 160b, & Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976)

pp. 808-9; rejected by *KHWb* 149, n. 1

ČED 126 suggested *bnn.t* was a later form of *pn^cy.t*
= *πNNH*, ^B*BENN* *CD* 266a, *ČED* 126, *KHWb* 149 & 531, *DELC* 160b

var.

pnē3.t

in compound

pn(ē3).t *n pr* "threshold of the/a house" (EG 131 [= ^R P BM 10588, 8/3])

pn^cs(?)[∞] v.t. "to copy"(?); see under *pn^c* "to turn," above

pnw var. of *pn^c* "to turn," above

pnw n. "mouse"; see under *pn*, above

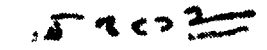
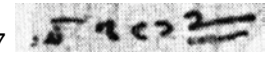
pnr(?)[∞] a plant

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §462 (incorrectly identified as O. Berlin 6172)
vs. Mattha, *DO* (1945), who included initial downstroke from preceding l. & read *ḫpr* "corn-field"
followed by Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §118
or? read *qnr*

in phrase

p3y=k 3ḫ n t3 bw.t n pnr "your field in the highland of ..."

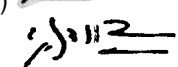
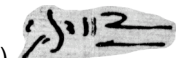
^R P Krall, 3/7



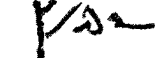
^R P Leiden 384 vo, 4/6



^R P BM 10588, 8/3 (& 8/5)



^R O Berlin 6142, 4



pnq[∞]

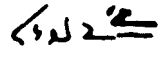
v.t. "to split, tear apart"

= EG 132 & 136, but vs. ident. w. *prq* "to pluck, tear out" (EG 136 & below)
 = *png Wb* 1, 511/2; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 130, #77.1407; *Année*, 3 (1982) 95, #79.0983;
 vs. EG 137, who suggested *png* > *plk* "to detach"
 ~? **πωΛδ** "to be agreed, decide" *CD* 261b, as *ČED* 125, *KHWb* 147, *DELC* 159b
 for discussion, see de Cenival, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) pp. 224-25

used reflexively of Egypt splitting itself (from Alexandria)

for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 13, n. p

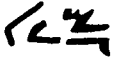
R P Mythus, 2/4

e  

P O Hor 1, 7

e  

P O Hor 3 vo, 10

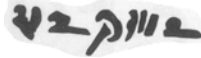
e  

var.

pynq "to excavate"

so Cruz-Urbe, *Gebel Teir* (1995) p. 21, n. to l. 3, w. discussion of possible Coptic equivalents
 vs. Devauchelle in Devauchelle & Wagner, *Gebel Teir* (1984) p. 6, n. to l. 3, who read *Pyn* &
 took as name of hydreuma

in phrase

hn pynq t3 h.t "in the excavating of the quarry" R G G Teir 47, 3e  **pnq**v. "to scoop"; var. of *pnk* (EG 132)**pnk**

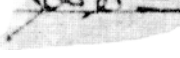
v. "to scoop" (EG 132)

pnṯ[∞]

n.m. "roundworm"

= *pnd* "intestinal worm" *Wb* 1, 511; *WMT* 267

R P Vienna 6257, 9/38




pr m.s. def. art.; var. of *p3* (EG 127 & 133)

pr as writing of *p.t* "heaven" (EG 127 & 133)

pr as writing of *ˁ.wy* "house" (EG 52 & 133)

pr in writing of vetitive (EG 37 & 133)

pr n.m. "house, temple, estate, domain, temple domain"

e  R O Leiden 20, 5



= EG 132

= *Wb* 1, 511-16; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 130, #77.1408; *Année*, 2 (1981) 137, #78.1458; *Année*, 3 (1982) 95-96, #79.0984; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 350

= $\pi\epsilon\rho$ - *CD* 267a, *ČED* 127, *KHWb* 150, *DELC* 162a

for discussion of phonetic development *pr* > *p(3)*, see Roccati, *RdE* 21 (1969) 151-53;

Redford, *JNES* 22 (1963) 119-22

for discussion of distinction between "(physical) house/temple" & "estate,"

see Spencer, *Egyptian Temple* (1984) pp. 14-20 & 27

for discussion of nuances of meaning, see Pestman, *Tsenhor* (1994) p. 69, n. III

N.B. *pr* is here normally translated "house" including the meaning "household"; the "house(hold)" of a god is translated "temple domain" unless there is some evidence that the reference is specifically to the temple itself (e.g., name of a specific temple, residence of a specific DN, title, or title string associated with cult, mention of a physical part of the temple, mention of temple furniture or the like) or to the domain rather than the temple (e.g., the reference is to the broader location of a specific temple or includes a title or title string not associated with cult).

unusual orthography in

P P 'Onch, 2/15



P P 'Onch, 6/17 (& *passim*)



var.

p3

in compound *p3 Mnṯ nb M(3)tn* "temple of Montu, lord of Medamud"

for exx. in compound *p3 Dm3* (& var.) "temple of Djēme"; see under *Dm3*, below

e  P O Bodl 266, 3



pa

in compound *pa Mnt nb M(3)tn* "temple of Montu, lord of Medamud"
for exx. in compound *pa Dm3* (& var.) "temple of Djēme"; see under *Dm3*, below

w. extended meaning

"household"

vs. *ᶚwy* "physical structure of a house"
for discussion, see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) p. 58, n. to l. 1/9

R O Ash 27, 2 

e 

R P Louvre 2414b, 1/9 (& 1/10) 




P P 'Onch, 14/5 




in compound

3m pr "member of a household"(?); see under *3my* nisba "he who is in," above

in compounds/phrases

ᶚn pr "majordomo" (P O BM 5678, 5)
= *Wb* 1, 514/7

b3k.t shm.t ms hn pr "servant woman, born in the house"; see under *ms* "to bear, give birth," below
pr 3py(n) nsw(.t) "royal harem" (EG 132)

in title

mr pr 3py nsw(.t) "steward of the royal harem" (EG 166)

pr ᶚ3 "large house" contrasted w. a small house (P P 'Onch, 23/8)

Pr-ᶚ3 "king" (EG 133 & below)

pr ᶚnh "house of life" (EG 63 & 132 & below)

pr wrh 3h "house, lot, field" (EG 94 & 132)

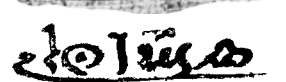
in phrase

hp (n) n3 pr.w n3 wrh.w nt nb nkt nb nt m-dr PN "legal right to (lit., "of") the houses, the vacant lots, every thing & every property which belongs to PN" (E P Louvre 2430C,1; D,1)

pr Pr-ᶚ3 "palace" (EG 132); see under *Pr-ᶚ3* "king," below

pr ms[∞] n.m. "birth-house, mammisi"

R P Berlin 6750≈, 8/6 (& 8/12)

= *Wb* 1, 515/11; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 131, #77.1418; *Année*, 2 (1981) 137-38, #78.1462;
Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 353

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 89

cf. Griffith, *Dodec.*, 1 (1937) 311, #902

in phrase

šyꜣ (n) **pr ms** "tutelary divinity of the birth-house" (R G Philae 159, 6)

pr md(ꜣ)y(.t) "house of books, library"; see under **md(ꜣ)y(.t)**, below

pr nb[∞] n.m. "treasury" (lit., "house of gold")

= EG 214

= *Wb* 1, 517/7; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 131, #77.1420; *Année*, 2 (1981) 138, #78.1464;
Année, 3 (1982) 97, #79.0990

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 93

in phrases

wn — *n ḥmn* "shrine opener of the — of Amun" (E P Louvre 2439B, 1;
vs. Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) p. 11, who trans. "temple")

rꜣ — "door of —" (P O Stras 453 vo, 3)

he n nꜣ pr nb.w "expenses of the houses of gold" (EG 214 & 267)

pr nfr n. "house of rejuvenation" (lit., "good house")

= "place of mummification, mummification" EG 133

= *Wb* 1, 517; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 131, #77.1421; *Année*, 2 (1981) 138, #78.1465;
Année, 3 (1982) 97, #79.0991

for discussion, see Donohue, *JEA* 64 (1978) 143-48

for further references, see Jasnow, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 275, n. to l. 12

for reading, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 128, n. to l. 2

Sp., CGC, 2 (1908), read w. ?

for reading, see Reymond, *CdE* 43 (1968)

vs. Sp., CGC, 3 (1932), who read *Pr-Dd(?)* "Mendes" GN in the Fayyum

e R G Philae 159, 6

e P O Stras 453 vo, 3

P P Cairo 31179, 1/14

e

P P Cairo 50127, 16

for reading, see Reymond, *CdE* 43 (1968)

P P Cairo 50127, 17 (& 12)



vs. Sp., CGC, 3 (1932), who read *Pr-Dd*(?) "Mendes" GN in the Fayyum

in phrases

ᵉq r pr nfr "entry into the 'good house'" (EG 72)

p³ pr nfr n PN (EG 133)

pr nsw(.t) "palace"

E P Louvre 10935, 5



= *Wb* 1, 513/3-5; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 131-32, #77.1422; *Année*, 2 (1981) 138, #78.1466;

Année, 3 (1982) 97, #79.0992; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 353

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 97-98

so Jasnow, *JAOS* 105 (1985) 340

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 10 (& 23)



vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who read *pr rs* "southern house"

in phrases

ḥbs šs pr nsw(.t) "clothing of the palace" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 10 & 23)

sh sdm pr nsw(.t) "scribe, servant of the palace" (E P Louvre 10935, 5)

pr nt n wrḥ "house which is dilapidated(?)" (EG 94)

Ø**pr rs** "southern house" in

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 10 (& 23)



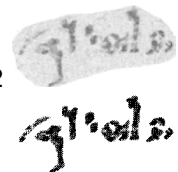
reread *pr nsw(.t)* "palace," preceding

so Jasnow, *JAOS* 105 (1985) 340

vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)

Ø**pr ḥp** in

R P Vienna 6614, A/2



reread *pr ᵉnh* "house of life" (= EG 63 & 132 & below)

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 153, who trans. "house of (natural) law"

Øpr http in

reread 𐤅.wy *hṭp* "tomb" (lit., "resting place") (= EG 340 > *hṭp* "to rest"; above, > 𐤅.wy "place")
 for abbreviated writings of 𐤅.wy "house," see EG 53 & under 𐤅.wy "place," above
 vs. Bresciani, *EVO* 1 (1978)

e ? G Saqqara 2, 1  1-2 m

pr-ḥd n.m. "treasury, storehouse"

= EG 133-34

= Wb 1, 518; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 132, #77.1426; *Année*, 2 (1981) 138, #78.1470; *Année*, 3 (1982) 97, #79.0997

cf. Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 215*, #455

for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 468-69, n. to 11/9


E P Vienna Kunst 3853, 5


P P Ox Griff 14 vo, 8

P P 'Onch, 20/21

Mattha, *HLC* (1975) p. 66, argued for reading ‘.wy hd’ when preceded by def. art.

see comments by Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 124

P P HLC, 10/4

or? read *pr-md3.t* "library" (EG 194 & above)

for discussion, see Erichsen, *Neue Erzählung* (1956) p. 68

P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/14

R P Mythus, 13/32

for reading, see Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 215, n. 50, following Volten,
dem. Weisheitsb. (1941) pp. 35 & 83
 vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926), who read *ntr* 𐎓𐎐𐎗 "great god"

e 𐎓𐎐𐎗 P P Insinger, 16/20 (& 17/1, 4, 10)

var.

"storeroom, small room" (EG 134)

n. pl.

R P Harkness, 6/2 (& 6/3, 4)

magazines or crypts in tomb; see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 239, n. c to l. 2

in phrases

pr-hd 𐎐𐎗𐎙 *irp* "wine cellar" (P P 'Onch, 22/13)

pr-hd (n) 𐎐𐎗𐎙 *irpy* "temple treasury" (P P Ox Griff 48, 20)

pr-hd (n) 𐎐𐎗𐎙 *p3 ntr* "storehouse of the god" (P P HLC, 10/4)

pr-hd 𐎐𐎗𐎙 *p3 hne n p3 bk n iny* "treasury of the chapel of the stone platform" (E P Rylands 9, 11/9;
 for discussion of suggested trans. "crypt," see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 [1998] 468-69, n. to l. 9)

𐎐𐎗𐎙 *pr-hd* "man of the treasury" in

P P Cologne 1859, 3 (& vo, 2)

reread *sh pr-hd* "scribe of the treasury"; see under *sh* "scribe," below

vs. Thissen in Kurth, Thissen, & Weber, *Köln Äg. Pap.* (1980)

vs. Bresciani, *EVO* 2 (1979)

P P Cairo 31212, 1

vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1906-8), who read *rmṯ n pr* "steward"

sh pr-hd "scribe of the treasury"; see under *sh* "scribe," below

pr-hd + DN/GN

pr-hd (n) *Pr-𐎓𐎐𐎗* "royal treasury"
 = EG 134

pr-hd (n) *Pr-𐎓𐎐𐎗* (n) *Nṯw(.t)* "royal treasury of Thebes" (P O MH 508, 3-4)

pr-hd (n) *Pr-𐎓𐎐𐎗* n *h.t-ntr Sbk* "royal treasury of the temple of Sobek" (P P Lille 64, 7)

pr-ḥd (n) *Pth* "treasury of Ptah"

= EG 133

in phrases

ḥd 3 pr-ḥd Pth hr; see under **hl(.t)** "money penalty, fine," below

ḥd X n pr-ḥd n Pth wth "X silvers of the treasury of Ptah, refined" (EG 142)

in phrase

ḥd X n n3 tny.w (n) pr-ḥd n Pth wth (EG 336)

pr-ḥd Nḥw(.t) "treasury of Thebes" (E P Vienna Kunst 3853, 5; P P Bryce, 3)

= EG 211

for discussion, see Pestman, *Tsenhor* (1994) p. 45, n. VII, & refs. there

in phrase

pr-ḥd (n) Pr-ḥ3 (n) Nḥw(.t) "royal treasury of Thebes" (P O MH 508, 3-4)

pr-ḥd.w n3 nt w' b n t3 qs.t Ḥp "storehouses of the sanctuaries of the burial of the Apis"

in phrase

sh n3 nt ḥp n3 pr-ḥd.w n3 nt w' b n t3 qs.t Ḥp "scribe(?) of that which is reckoned (to)

the storehouses of the sanctuaries of the burial of the Apis" (P S Ash 1971/18, 10;

P S BM 377, 13-14 [so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)])

pr-ḥd n p3 ntr ḥ3 Sbk-nb-Pay 3s.t N3-nfr-s.t "treasury of the great god Sobek, lord of Pay,

& Isis Nepherses" (P P Ox Griff 14, 8)

pr-ḥd Dm3 "treasury of Djēme"

in phrase

ḥt-ntr ḥm-ntr ḥmn-m-ḥp(.t)-sw.t sh — "god's father & prophet of Amun in Karnak,

scribe of the treasury of Djēme" (E P Louvre 2430G, 1)

Pr-ḥd GN (lit., "(The) Treasury"); see under **P3-pr-ḥd**, above

in phrase

ḥwy-w st r w' pr-ḥd "They were thrown into a storehouse." (EG 296)

pr ḥm "small house" contrasted w. large house (P P 'Onch, 23/8)

pr š' t n. "house of records"

in phrase

sh pr š' t "scribe of the house of records" (so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981], or trans.

"document scribe"); see under **sh** "scribe," below

pr klyst' ts "house/office of the ἐκλογιστής"; see under **klyst' ts** "financial official," below

pr šwt "house of a merchant" (P P 'Onch, 16/5 & 19/18)

pr tw3 n.m. "house of morning"

— R P Vienna 6319, 5/21

= **pr dw3.t Wb** 5, 425/10-14; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 132, #77.1430; *Année*, 2

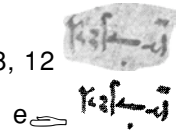
(1981) 138, #78.1472; *Année*, 3 (1982) 97-98, #79.1000; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 355-56

na f l w
na f l w

for discussion, see Blackman, *JEA* 5 (1918) 148-65

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "house (on) the rock" or, p. 96, "rock-house"

P S Ash 1971/18, 12



P S Vienna Kunst 82, 7



in compound

ḥm-ntr pr tw3 "prophet of the house of morning" (P S Ash 1971/18, 12; P S Vienna Kunst 82, 7)

pr th "house of drunkenness" non-etymologically written & reinterpreted name for funerary offerings;

see under *thy* "to be(come) drunk," below

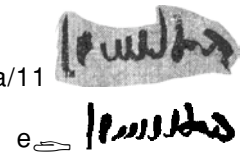
pr d.t "tomb" (lit., "house of eternity")

in compound

b3k n pr d.t "humble servant"; see under *b3k* "servant," above

pr dy.w in

P P Apis vo, 2a/11



reread *ndḥy.w(t)* "teeth"; see under *ndḥy.t* "tooth," below

for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 302, n. c to vo, 2a/11

vs. Sp., *ZÄS* 56 (1920) 30, who read *šdy* & did not translate, & EG 134, who read *pr-dy.w* & described as part of head of bull following Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 244*-45*, who connected w. *pr-d3'w* (= ? **pd'?*) a part of the body

w. DN or GN (see under DN or GN)

pr 3s.t "temple domain of Isis"

pr 'ly-m-ḥtp "temple domain of Imḥotep"

pr 'lmn "temple domain of Amun"

pr Ws'ir "temple domain of Osiris"

pr B3st.t "temple domain of Bastet"

pr Pr-3 "king's house, palace"

pr Pth "temple domain of Ptaḥ"

pr Mw.t "temple domain of Mut"

pr Mn "temple of Min, Paneion"

pr Mnṯ "temple domain of Montu"

pr Nfr-tm "temple domain of Nefertem"

pr Ḥ.t-Ḥr "temple domain of Ḥathor"

pr Hp-Wsîr "temple domain of Apis-Osiris"
pr Hr Bhtt "temple domain of Horus of Edfu"
pr Hnsw "temple domain of Khonsu"
pr Hnm "temple domain of Khnum"
pr Sbk "temple domain of Sobek"
pr Spt "temple domain of Sopdu"
pr Spt.t "temple domain of Sothis"
pr Dm³ (& var.) "temple domain of Djēme"
pr Dhwtj "temple domain of Thoth"

pš.t n pr (?) "half-house, division of a house"; see under *pš.t* "division, half" below
mr pr îpy nsw(.t) "steward of the royal harem"; see under *mr* "overseer," below
ms hn pr "born in the house"; see under *ms* "to give birth," below

na n³ pr.w[∞] "householders" (lit., "those of the houses")

vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 76, n. 149, who read *n³y=w pr-ḥd.w* "their storehouses";
 followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 178

for discussion, see Jasnow, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 111

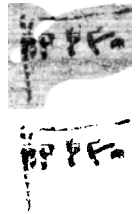
?; vs. de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972), who read *tmd n³y=w pr* & trans. "totality of their houses"

nb.t pr "housewife"; see under *nb.t* "mistress," below
nkt pr "domestic property"(?); see under *nkt* "thing," below

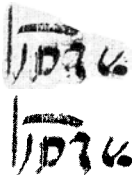
ørmṯ n(?) pr "steward" in

reread *sh pr-ḥd* "scribe of the treasury," below
 vs. Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1906-8)

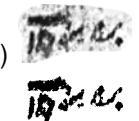
P P 'Onch, 24/18



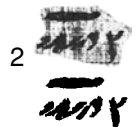
P P Louvre 2380 vo, 1/6



P P Louvre 3266, 7 (& 3)

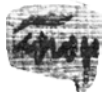


P P Cairo 30604, 2



vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1906-8), who read *rm̄t n pr* "steward"

P P Cairo 31212, 1



vs. Bresciani, *EVO* 2 (1979), who read *rm̄t pr-ḥd* "storehouse worker"

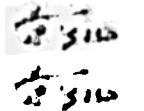
e



rm̄t na h pr "member of the bodyguard"; see under *he.t* "body," below
hp (n) n̄ pr.w n̄ wr̄h.w nt nb nkt nb nt m-dr/mtw PN "legal right to (lit., "of") the houses, the
 vacant lots, every thing & every property which belongs to PN" (E P Louvre 2430C, 1; D, 1; E, 1)

ḥr pr[∞] "house wall" (lit., "face of a/the house")

R P Harkness, 1/29



cf. *ḥr* "front of a building" *Wb* 3, 127/5

= **20** "side, edge" *CD* 647a, *KHWb* 351, *DELC* 286
 for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 123, n. c to l. 29

ht̄ht nb n pr (EG 398)

qt pr "house builder"; see under *qt* "to build," below
grg pr "married woman(?)"; see under *grg* "to establish," below
gs.w-pr.w "temples"; see below
tbn n pr "housetop"; see under *tbn* "head, top," below

in list of possible possessions

pr.w ḥḥ b̄k.w ḥd ḥmt ḥbs ḥt bty ḥḥ ḥ̄ s.t n p̄ tw "houses, agricultural land, servants, silver, copper,
 clothing, barley, emmer, cattle, donkeys, a tomb (lit., place) in the mountain" (E P Bib Nat 216, 2)
 var.

*pr ḥḥ.w ḥnh w[r]ḥ k̄m šn.t sbt s̄nh [b̄]k b̄k.t ḥḥ.t ḥ̄ tp n ḥ̄w.t nb ḥ̄w.t nb(.t) sh nb qnb(.t) nb(.t) ḥd nb
 ḥmt dsfy(.t) ḥwe(.t) ḥpt nkt (n) ry.t mt(.t) rm̄t nm̄h nb p̄ t̄* "house, fields, courtyard, va[ca]nt land, garden,
 garden, wall, endowment, male [serv]ant, female servant, cow, donkey, all small cattle, every office,
 every document, every legal instrument, silver, gold, copper, mortgage, security, cup, household
 furnishings, any privately owned thing" (P P Cairo 34662, 1/2-3)

Pr-...wt[∞] GN in the Fayyum

P P Lille 49, 10



→www hc see Hughes, *JNES* 35 (1976) 212, n. to 49/10

vs. de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973), who read *Pr-[grg-Dḥwty]*, below
in GN

tmy Sbk ... "Sobek-town ..."
in title

ṯḥ n tmy Sbk Pr-...wṯ "brewer of the Sobek-town ..." (P P Lille 49, 9-10)

Pr-...-p3-w^cw GN "The House-...-the-quarrel"

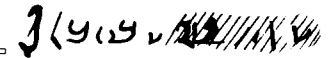
~? *w^cw^c* "quarrel" EG 82 < *w^cy* "to slander"

<? *w^c3* *Wb* 1, 279/14-17; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 83, #77.0855

& cf. *w^cw^c* "to slay" *Wb* 1, 280/9-10; Meeks, *Année*, 3 (1982) 64, #79.0628

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who read *Pr-[...]*

 P O Hor 8, 6

e 

Pr-...-p3-R^c GN

in compound

ṯ.wy.w Pr-[...]-p3-R^c "temples of ..." (R P Harkness, 1/31)

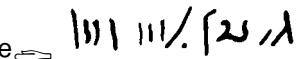
for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 126, n. c to l. 31

 R P Harkness, 1/31

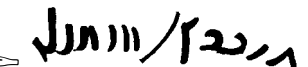


Pr-3wrys[∞] GN perhaps near Alexandria

 P O Hor 1, 7

e 

 P O Hor 3 vo, 11

e 

in phrase

pr mḥ Pr-3wrys "north of *Pr-3wrys*"

location associated with Antiochus IV when he was in Egypt

for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 28, n. i, & p. 126, who suggested

≡? *Εὐλαίου πόλις an otherwise unattested town named after the tutor of Ptolemy VI

or ≡? Ἐλευσίς a village between Alexandria & Canopus

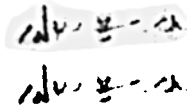
Calderini, *Dizionario*, 2/2 (1975) 138, #2

vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 97, who read *Pr-^c-3wrys* & suggested
 = *H.t w^cr.t* "Avaris" *Wb* 1, 287/8
 = Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 4 (1927) 57

Pr-3s.t[∞] GN "House of Isis"

used in parallel to *Pr-Wsṛ* "House of Osiris"
 for discussion of identification, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 124-25, n. f to l. 29
 & n. a to l. 30

R P Harkness, 1/29



Pr-ṯw-rq GN "Philae"

= *P-ṯw-rq* *Wb* 1, 47/9
 = Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 1 (1925) 47 [*ṯw-rq* & var. *P(3)-ṯw-rq*]

var. (*P(3/r)*)-*ṯ3.t-rk/q* Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 1 (1925) 30, & 2 (1925) 52;

Brugsch, *Dict. géog.* (1879) p. 465

= ΠΙΛΑΚ, ^BΠΙΛΑΚ2 *CD* 140b (> ΛΑΚ2 "corner,extremity"), Č*ED* 348 & 71, *KHWb* 478, *DELC* 159b
 but vs. derivation from ΛΑΚ2 "corner,extremity" (*CD* 140b) as Č*ED* 348 & 71, *KHWb* 478 w. ?
 see *CD* 140b, *DELC* 159b

= Φίλαι Calderini, *Dizionario*, 5 (1987) 79

= Mer. *Pileqe* (& var.) Priese, *Mer. Forsch.* (1984) p. 485; Leclant, *Top. Ant.* (1975) p. 158
 for orthography, see also Griffith, *Dodec.*, 1 (1937) 309-10

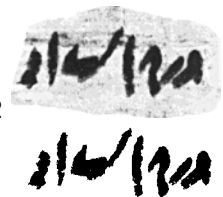
var.

P3-ṯw-rq

 P P Berlin 15527, 5



P P Berlin 15609, 2



P P Berlin 13579, 5

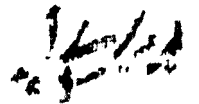


Pr-(īw)-rq

P P Berlin 15516, 12 (& 13)

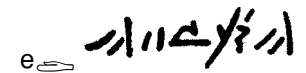


P P Berlin 15527 vo, 10



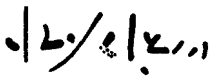
Pr-īw-lqe

? G Dakka 61, 2



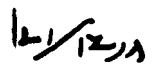
Pr-īy-rq

e P O Leiden 365, 1/5



Pr-īy-lq

e P P Heid 737e, 4



in compounds/phrases

īs.t (nb.t n) — "Isis (lady of) Philae"; see under īs.t, above

Yb Sw n p3 tš rsy **Pr-īw-rq** "Elephantine, Syene, the Southern District, Philae"

(P P Berlin 15609, 1-2)

Pr-īy-lq n p3 tš Nb "Philae in the nome of Ombos" (P P Heid 723, 4)rmt **Pr-īy-rq** (& var.) "man of Philae" (P P Heid 778a, 5)for discussion, see Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 89-90, n. to l. 2.503; La'da, 23. *Int. Papyrologen-Kongr.* (2007) pp. 369-73 & 376-77, who identified as designation of military status

var.

P3-rmt-Pr-ḥw-rk as nickname (^P O Bodl 293, 4; see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/3 [1983] 197)
in phrase

rmt Pr-ḥy-lq n p3 tš Nb "man of Philae in the nome of Ombos" (^P P Heid 723, 4)
in title string

rmt Pr-ḥy-lq b3k 3s.t ms n [Km.t] "man of Philae, servant of Isis, born in [Egypt]"
(^P P Heid 737e, 4-5)

qmrqs p3 tme Pr-lq "administrator of the town of Philae"; see under *qmrqs* "village leader," below
qrtr Pr-ḥy-lq "curator of Philae"; see under *qrtr* "curator," below

Pr-ḥy-rq GN "Philae"; see under *Pr-ḥw-rq*, preceding

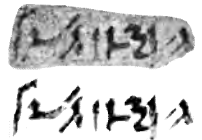
Pr-ḥy-lq GN "Philae"; see under *Pr-ḥw-rq*, above

Pr-ḥw-lqe GN "Philae"; see under *Pr-ḥw-rq*, above

Pr-ḥb-wr.t GN location uncertain

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *pr* ... "temple (of) ..."

^P O Leiden 209, x+10



& said that *pr* should be followed by a DN

vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 16 (1967), who read as part of *3s.t ḥb wr.t* "Isis, the magnanimous"

^R O BM 43513, 4



in phrases

ḥn 3s.t n Pr-ḥb-wr.t "bouquet/wreath of Isis of *Pr-ḥb-wr.t*" (^R O BM 43513, 4)

qlm r Pr-ḥb-wr.t "wreath for *Pr-ḥb-wr.t*" (^P O Leiden 209, x+10)

Pr-ḥmn-grb GN (EG 584)

in phrase

ḥ.t-ntr n Pr-ḥmn-grb "temple of —" (EG 584 [= ^P S Canopus A, 14, & B, 51])

= ΠΕΡΕΜΟΥΝ ČED 349, KHWb 478, DELC 164a

var.

P3-ir-Imn

see Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 46-47, #22

ØPr-^c-3wrys in

read *pr mh Pr-3wrys* "north of *Pr-3wrys*," as Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 28, n. i, & p. 126 vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 97, who suggested
= *H.t w^cr.t* "Avaris" *Wb* 1, 287/8

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 4 (1927) 57

see *Pr-3wrys*, above

Pr-ᑳ n.m. "king, Pharaoh"

= EG 133

P O Hor 3 vo, 14

e.  ارساز

P O Hor 3 vo, 23

e  ۱/۲۵/۱۴

R P Setna II, 6/6

e_ दि साय

P O Hor 1, 7

e. $111111/12, 111111$

P O Hor 3 vo, 11

הרבה / ונתן

E P Bib Nat 216, 1

= *Wb* 1, 516; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 130-31, #77.1409; *Année*, 2 (1981) 137, #78.1459;
Année, 3 (1982) 96, #79.0985

= (π)ppo CD 299a, ČED 138, *KHWb* 150 & 165-66, *DELC* 177a

E Coin BM, 2



e 𓆎 𓆏

E P Louvre 2430E, 1



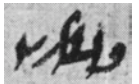
e 𓆎 𓆏

P S Ash 1971/18, 15 (& *passim*)



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P P Berlin 13568, 11



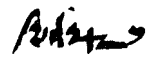
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P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/2



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e P P Berlin 13601, 1



R P Berlin 23501, 5 (& 2)

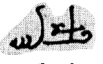
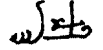


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P P 'Onch, 2/9



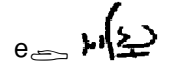

P P Tebt 227 vo, 11

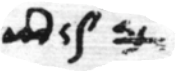
P P Turin 6068B, 5



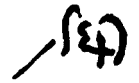

R G Aswan 23, 1

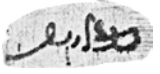
R P Berlin 6857~, 1/8



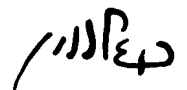

e R O BM 19524, 1



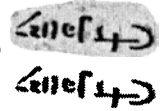
R P Ox Griff 3, 4




e R O MH 2655, 1



R P Serpot, 6/x+25



R O Uppsala 940, 2



var.

[Pr-]ꜥꜥ

= EG 228, who read *nsw(.t)* "king," but also suggested, w. ?, reading *Pr-ꜥꜥ* "king" for discussion, see Hughes, *JNES* 10 (1951) 261, n. 23, who read *nsw(.t)*

R P Cairo 31222, 5

R P Cairo 31222, 13 (& *passim*)

read *Pr-ꜥꜥ* "king" by Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 77

R P Cairo 31220, 11



in compound

[Pr-]ꜥꜥ (*n*) *Kmy* "king of Egypt" (R P Cairo 31222, 5 & 16)

in compounds/phrases

Pr-ꜥꜥ RN, see under RN

ꜥꜥ(.w) Pr-ꜥꜥ "fields of Pharaoh" (P P Mil Vogl 24, 5-6)

ꜥꜥy (n) Pr-ꜥꜥ "royal stonemason"

in phrases

ꜥꜥy (n) Pr-ꜥꜥ (n) prs tmstm (& var.) "royal stonemason of graywacke & galena"; see under *prs* "graywacke," below

ꜥꜥy bꜥk Pr-ꜥꜥ "stonemason, servant of the king" (E P Berlin 13571, 1)

ꜥꜥw(.t) (n) Pr-ꜥꜥ "office of Pharaoh" (EG 16 [= P S Rosetta, 21])

ꜥꜥr.wt n Pr-ꜥꜥ "eyes of Pharaoh"; see under *ꜥꜥr.t* "eye," above

ꜥꜥr Pr-ꜥꜥ "to be(come) king" (EG 133)

ꜥꜥtn ꜥꜥbt rmt na ꜥꜥ pr ꜥꜥs Pr-ꜥꜥ "deputy, staff-bearer, & member of the bodyguard who belong to Pharaoh" (P P 'Onch, 4/6-7)

- ʿn htby ʿPr-ʿ3 p3 tš p3 ym "chief of the troop of ʿPharaoh of the Fayyum"; see under ʿ3
 "great one," above
 ʿwy Pr-ʿ3 "royal linen"; see under ʿ3yw "linen," above
 ʿyš n <n3> Pr-ʿ3.w "herald of <the> kings" (P P Prague B, 16; de Cenival, *Assoc.* [1972],
 did not read Pr-ʿ3.w)
 ʿyš (& var.) Pr-ʿ3 "auction of Pharaoh"; see under ʿyš "auction," above
 ʿn smy Pr-ʿ3 "royal report"; see under ʿn "to return," above
 ʿnh ʿlmn ʿnh Pr-ʿ3 "By Amun & by the king!" (EG 64)
 var.
 ʿnh (n) Pr-ʿ3 "oath (in the name) of Pharaoh"; see under ʿnh "oath," above
 ʿšy Pr-ʿ3 M3ʿ-Rʿ "reciter (f.) of Pharaoh (Ny)-M3ʿ(.t)-Rʿ" (P P Lille 98, 2/9)
 ʿš shn Pr-ʿ3 "affair, business, fortune of Pharaoh"; see under ʿš "to call," above
 w3ty n Pr-ʿ3 "travel-tax(?) of Pharaoh" (R P Berlin 23501, 5)
 wyʿ n Pr-ʿ3 (EG 79); see under wyʿ "farmer," above
 wʿb sw Pr-ʿ3 r hrwt "Pharaoh purified himself for the festival" (EG 280)
 wʿb(.w) (n) Pr-ʿ3 "priest(s) of Pharaoh" (P P Heid 752, 6; R P Berlin 23501, 2)
 = Wb 1, 283/6
 in phrase
 ḥm-nṯr Ḥr p3 wʿb ʿ3 (n) Pr-ʿ3 3rgsnts "prophet of Ḥor, the great priest of Pharaoh
 Alexander" (P O Ḥor 31A, 1-2)
 shn(.w) n3 — "officials & the —" (R P Berlin 23501, 1-2)
 wʿb.t n Pr-ʿ3 "embalming (i.e., death) of Pharaoh" (P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/2)
 wʿy b3k Pr-ʿ3 "farmer, servant of the king"; see under wyʿ "farmer," above
 wp.t (n) Pr-ʿ3 "mission of Pharaoh" (P S Aswan 1057, 4-5)
 wn Pr-ʿ3 M3ʿ-Rʿ "shrine opener of Pharaoh (Ny)-M3ʿ(.t)-Rʿ" (P P Sorbonne 212, 3/17)
 whm.t Pr-ʿ3 "... of Pharaoh"; see under whm.t meaning uncertain, above
 whʿsʿy n Pr-ʿ3 "broad hall of Pharaoh" (R P Krall, 6/29)
 Wsir nsw(.t) Pr-ʿ3 (RN) "(the) Osiris (= deceased) king Pharaoh (RN)" (P/R P Berlin 13588,
 2/16 & 3/8)
 Wsir ḥnt ʿimnt p3y Pr-ʿ3 p3 nb ʿlbt "Osiris, foremost of the west(erners), this king, the
 lord of Abydos"; see under Wsir, above
 wtn(.w) (n) Pr-ʿ3 (& var.) "libations to/of/for the king (& var.)" in compound gl(.w) wtn(.w)
 (n) Pr-ʿ3 (& var.) "(burnt) offerings & libations to/of/for the king (& var.)"; see under gl
 "(burnt) offering," below
 b3k (n) Pr-ʿ3 "royal servant"
 in compounds
 ʿ3ky — "stonemason, —" (E P Berlin 13571, 1)
 wʿy — "royal farmer, —" (P P Lille 58B, 3)
 bn.w Pr-ʿ3 "palm trees of Pharaoh" (EG 117)
 btw Pr-ʿ3 "abomination of Pharaoh"; see under bty.t "abomination," above

- p3 Pr-ꜥ3* "O, king" (EG 133)
Pr-ꜥ3 ʿnh d.t "Pharaoh who lives forever (i.e., living king)" (EG 688)
Pr-ꜥ3 Wsṛ "King Osiris"; see under *Wsṛ*, above
Pr-ꜥ3 n n3 ntr.w ṛrm n3 rmt.w "Pharaoh of gods & men" (R P Rhind I, 7d4)
Pr-ꜥ3 ... p3y=n ḥry p3 nb Kmy "Pharaoh ... our master, the lord of Egypt" (P O Hor 3, 1)
Pr-ꜥ3 ḥꜥ.w n p3 ḥny (EG 312 [= R P Berlin 8351, 5/4])
Pr-ꜥ3 šny "Pharaoh is ill" (EG 514)
Pr-ꜥ3 n t3 tw3.t "Pharaoh in the netherworld" (R P Rhind I, 7d4)
Pr-ꜥ3 n p3 t3 dr=f "Pharaoh of the entire land" epithet of Osiris (P/R T BM 35464, 4-5)
pr Pr-ꜥ3 "king's house, palace" (P P 'Onch, 2/11; R P Serpot, 2/6)
 = EG 132
 in compounds/phrases
na pr Pr-ꜥ3 "those of the palace, court officials" (EG 203)
r3 — "entrance of —" (P P 'Onch, 4/4)
rmt.w ʿy.w — "important men of —" (P P 'Onch, 2/15)
rmt n p3 ḥne n p3 pr Pr-ꜥ3 "man of the esplanade of the palace" (E P Rylands 9, 16/16)
ḥr-tb n pr P[r-ꜥ3] "magician of the pal[ace]" (R O Krug A, 2)
ḥne n p3 pr Pr-ꜥ3 "esplanade of the palace"
 in phrase
rmt n p3 ḥne n p3 pr Pr-ꜥ3 "man of the esplanade of the palace" (E P Rylands 9, 16/16)
sr.w n3 mr mšꜥ.w n3 rmt.w ʿy.w — "officials, generals, & great men of —" (P P 'Onch, 2/14-15)
 var.
 "royal domain"
 in compounds
ḥ(.t)-ntr n — "temple of the —"; see under *ḥ.t-ntr* "temple," below
sh.t ḥ.t-ntr p3 tmy — m3ꜥ nb "(in) field, temple, town, —, any place" (P P Turin 6074B, 7)
pr-ḥd (n) Pr-ꜥ3 "royal treasury"
 = EG 134
 in phrases
pr-ḥd (n) Pr-ꜥ3 (n) Nṛw(.t) "royal treasury of Thebes" (P O MH 508, 3-4)
 — *n ḥ.t ntr Sbk* — "of the temple of Sobek" (P P Lille 64, 7)
mṛ.t n Pr-ꜥ3 "royal path" (lit., "path of Pharaoh") (P P Turin 6081, 12)
my ḥn=w s m-b3ḥ Pr-ꜥ3 "May it be ordered before Pharaoh!" (EG 310)
myt (n) Pr-ꜥ3 "road of Pharaoh" (P P ESP A, 3)
mw Pr-ꜥ3 "water of Pharaoh"; see under *mw* "water," below
mn p3 Pr-ꜥ3 ṛrm p3y=f mšꜥ "such-and-such a Pharaoh & his army" (R P Magical, 11/17)
mr k3.t Pr-ꜥ3 "overseer of work of Pharaoh"; see under *mr* "overseer," below
mt.t (n) Pr-ꜥ3 "affair of state" (EG 133); see under *mt.t* "thing," below

- nhb3(.t) n Pr-ε3* "titulary of Pharaoh" (P P Turin 6081, 1)
nsw(.t) Pr-ε3 "king Pharaoh"; see under *nsw(.t)* "king," below
- nkt Pr-ε3* "property of Pharaoh" (P P 'Onch, 25/7)
nkt n šny n Pr-ε3 "property of report of Pharaoh" i.e., property that, on sale or transfer, had to be reported or declared to the state for taxation purposes; for exx. & discussion, see Ryholt, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 529
- ntr.w Pr-ε3.w(?)* "kingly(?) gods" (P O Louvre 10305, 2)
rmṯ ṯw=f ḥḥ m-b3ḥ Pr-ε3 "man who stands in the presence of Pharaoh" (E P Berlin 13615≈, 1/13a [& 2/9, 7/13])
- r3(.w) Pr-ε3* "royal storehouse(s)"; see under *r3* "storehouse, treasury," below
- r3 (n) Pr-ε3* "gate of the king" (R O Uppsala 668, 2-3)
 in phrase
mḥ p3 šm r p3 r3 Pr-ε3 "to pay the harvest tax at the door of Pharaoh" (EG 507) (or, "storehouse of Pharaoh")
- rmṯ Pr-ε3* "man of Pharaoh"
 in title string
sh m3ḥ p3 rt n — "district scribe, agent of the —" (P O Uppsala 1060, 5)
rmṯ ṯw=f ḥḥ(?) r Pr-ε3 ḥ.w.s. n t3 qnh(.t) p3y "he is a man who is ... to Pharaoh l.p.h. in the private chamber" (E P Rylands 9, 16/15-16)
- rt (n) Pr-ε3 nt šn r* ... "royal ... inspector" (lit., "agent of Pharaoh who inspects ...") & var.; see under *šn* "to ask," below
- ḥ.wt n n3 Pr-ε3.w* "tombs of the kings" (EG 284)
- ḥb n p3 dr (n) Pr-ε3* "festival of the victory of Pharaoh" (P P Berlin 13565, 7-8)
- ḥm-ntr Pr-ε3* "prophet of Pharaoh"
 in phrases
 — *r'ε31 Ptlwmys p3 ntr ḥwn Ty3nys mr ṯt mr [sn]* — "the great one,¹ Ptolemy, the divine youth, Dionysos, father-loving, [brother-]loving" (P S Ash 1971/18, 14 [so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)])
ḥm-ntr Pr-ε3 Mnḥ-p3-Rḥ Dḥwti-ms "prophet of Pharaoh Menkheperre Thutmose"; see under *Mnḥ-p3-Rḥ*, above
- *(n) ḥ.t nb* — "of the house of gold" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 6; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])
- ḥmt.w(?) Pr-ε3* "copper moneys(?) of Pharaoh"; see under *ḥmt* "copper (money)," below
- ḥn n Pr-ε3* "command of Pharaoh"
 in phrase
r-ḥ.t p3 ḥn n Pr-ε3 "according to the command of Pharaoh" (EG 310)
- ḥr-tp n Pr-ε3* "magician of Pharaoh"; see under *ḥr-tb* "ritualist, magician," below
- ḥq Pr-ε3 rmṯ ḥ3y* "Pharaoh captured many people" (EG 333)
- ḥs.w (n) Pr-ε3* "favor(s) of Pharaoh"; see under *ḥs(.t)* "praise, favor" under *ḥs* "to praise," below
- ḥḥ nsw(.t) Pr-ε3* "(anniversary of the) accession of the king" (P P 'Onch, 4/8)

- ḥwy* (& var.) **Pr-ḥ3/t3** *Pr-ḥ3.t* "altar of Pharaoh/the queen" (P P Lille 41B, 14; P P Lille 42B, 15; P P Lille 52, x+7)
 in association w. *ḥrpy* (n) *ntr* "temple"; *ḥ.wy ḥnh* "place of (taking an) oath";
ḥ.wy nhṯ "place of security"; *m3ḥ nb p3 t3 ḥw=f nhṯ* "any place at all which is protected"
 for discussion, see Vittmann, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 619, n. e
- ḥft* (n) **Pr-ḥ3** "enemy of Pharaoh (= Pharaoh)"; see under *ḥft* "enemy," below
- hy* (*h3y*) *pr r* **Pr-ḥ3** "to measure grain for the king" (EG 136)
- hr* (& var.) (n) **Pr-ḥ3** "street of Pharaoh" (P P Ash 17, 7; P P Tebt 227 vo, 11; R P Berlin 6857r, 1/8) = EG 389
 = ῥύμη βασιλική "royal alley" Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 536
- hr.t* **Pr-ḥ3** "provisions of the king" (EG 389; P O Hor 33, 3)
- sw* **Pr-ḥ3** "state wheat" (R O Leiden 53, 2; R O Leiden 55, 2; R O Leiden 56, 2; R O Pisa 234 concave, 6)
- sw n h3yr* **Pr-ḥ3** "(the) time of measuring (out) to the king" (EG 346)
- sbt* **Pr-ḥ3** "wall of Pharaoh" (E P Moscow 135C, 4)
- shn.w* **Pr-ḥ3** "officials of Pharaoh" (R P Berlin 23503C, 2)
- shn nfr n3* **Pr-ḥ3.w** "good disposition of the kings" (P O Hor 2 vo, 10)
- sh.t n* **Pr-ḥ3** "royal field" (R O Leiden 57, 2)
- shn* **Pr-ḥ3** "bank of Pharaoh" (EG 456; P P Lille 9B, 11)
 = βασιλικὴ τράπεζα LSJ 1810b, s.v. II
 in phrases
ḥw p3 shn **Pr-ḥ3** "receipt of the bank of Pharaoh" (P Ash Gr 47, vo)
wt r p3 shn n **Pr-ḥ3** "to pay to the bank of the king" (EG 103)
mtn hr p3 shn n **Pr-ḥ3** "written/signed(?) at the bank of Pharaoh" (P P Turin 6081, 28)
r ti=s r p3 shn **Pr-ḥ3 n Niw.t** "to pay it to the bank of Pharaoh in Thebes" (P O Vienna 20, 4)
- sh(.w)* (n) **Pr-ḥ3** "scribe(s) of Pharaoh"; see under *sh* "scribe," below
- sh ḥr.t* **Pr-ḥ3** "audit scribe of Pharaoh"; see under *sh* "scribe," below
- skr.w* **Pr-ḥ3** "voyages of Pharaoh" (P O Hor 4, 9)
- šy* **Pr-ḥ3** "lake of Pharaoh" (P O Hor 33, 2)
 in GN
P3-šy-(n)-Pr-ḥ3 "The Public Lake"; see above
 in phrase
šy n p3 **Pr-ḥ3** *Wsṯr Wn-ṯnfr1* "pool of the Pharaoh Osiris Wen-ṯnefer1" (R P Magical, 9/29)
- šy n* **Pr-ḥ3 RN** "(the) genius of Pharaoh RN" (P P Berlin 13637A, 5 & 13; B, 2-3; P P Cairo Zenon unnumbered, 4)
 = ὁ βασιλέως δαίμων Sp., *Zenon* (1929) p. 12, n. 4 of comm. to #4
 for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *Shai* (1975) pp. 116-17
 var.
šy n n3 **Pr-ḥ3.w** "(the) genius of the Pharaohs" (R G Philae 421, 8)

šym³.t (& var.) *n Pr-ꜥ³* "storage place of Pharaoh" (R O Uppsala 881, 2; R O Uppsala 940, 2)
šꜥ(.t) Pr-ꜥ³ "letter of Pharaoh" (EG 490)
šm Pr-ꜥ³ "harvest (tax) (due) to the state (lit., of Pharaoh)" in UE contracts (P O Berlin 12877, 1;
 R O Zurich 1883, 8-9)
 = EG 507
šmꜥy.t n Pr-ꜥ³ "singer of Pharaoh" (EG 509)
šr Pr-ꜥ³ "son of the king" (EG 517)
štq³ (n) Pr-ꜥ³ "public jail" (lit., "jail of Pharaoh"); see under *štq* "prison," below
q(w)s (n) šp (n) Pr-ꜥ³ "receiving measure of Pharaoh" (P P BM 10560, 15)
qrny³ (škrre n) Pr-ꜥ³ "qrny-official of the king"; see under *qrny* "regal man," below
gll(.w) (& var.) (n) Pr-ꜥ³(.w) "burnt-offerings of/for Pharaoh(s)"; see under *gll* "burnt-offering," below
twt n Pr-ꜥ³ "statue of Pharaoh" (P G Wadi Hammamat 35, 3-4)
tmy Pr-ꜥ³ "royal town"
 in phrase
wꜥb.w n — "priests of the royal town"; see under *wꜥb* "priest," above
tmy.w r-ỉr Pr-ꜥ³ m³ꜥ ꜥnh "towns which Pharaoh made place(s) of oath(s)"
 in phrase
Ḥ.t-wly Nblw n³ tmy.w r-ỉr Pr-ꜥ³ m³ꜥ ꜥnh "Ḥawara & Nblw, the towns which Pharaoh
 made place(s) of oath(s)" (P P Cairo 50129, 4)
tn Pr-ꜥ³ "dam of Pharaoh" (P P MFA 38.2063b B, 3/1)
tny Pr-ꜥ³ "royal tax"; see under *tn(y)* "tax," below

Pr-ꜥ³.t

n.f. "female monarch, queen"
 = EG 133, s.v. *Pr-ꜥ³*

= ppw CD 299a, ČED 139, KHWb 165-66, DELC 177a

e 𓂏 P P Berlin 13598, 2

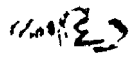
e 𓂏 P P Heid 737e, 2

P O Ḥor 1, 18

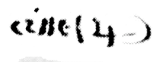
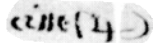
e 𓂏 𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏

e 𓂏 P O Ḥor 28, 2

P P Lille 29, 5 
e 

e  P G MH 47, 2

R P Serpot, 2/8 


R P Serpot, 11/x+15 


in phrases

ʒs.t ... *tʒ Pr-ʿʒ.t* (*n*) *pʒ tʒ dr=f* "Isis ... the queen of the entire land" (R G Philae 411, 2)

ʒs.t tʒ Pr-ʿʒ.t (*n*) *tm nb nt wʒh shn pʒ tʒ dr=f* "Isis, the queen of all entirety who commands the entire land" (P O Hor 3 vo, 6-7; 10, 16-17)
for discussion, & possible Greek counterpart, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 156, epithet 8

wʿb(.t) (*n*) *tʒ Pr-ʿʒ.t* "priestess of the queen (Cleopatra III)" (P P Brook 37.1803, 4 [for discussion, see Pierce, *3 Dem. Pap.* (1972) p. 31; for other exx., see Pestman, *Recueil*, 3 (1977) 28-29, #321-22])

hwy (& var.) *Pr-ʿʒ/tʒ Pr-ʿʒ.t* "altar of Pharaoh/the queen" (P P Lille 41B, 14; P P Lille 42B, 15; P P Lille 52, x+7)

in association w. *ʔrpy* (*n*) *ntr* "temple"; *ʿwy ʿnh* "place of (taking an) oath";

ʿwy nhṯ "place of security"; *mʒʿ nb pʒ tʒ ʔw=f nhṯ* "any place at all which is protected"

gly.w (& var.) *nʒ wtn.w n Pr-ʿʒ RN* ... *ʔrm tʒ Pr-ʿʒ.t RN* "burnt-offerings & libations for Pharaoh RN ... & Queen RN" (P P BM 10561, 24-25)

w. RN

Pr-ʿʒ(.t) ʒrsynʒ "Queen Arsinoe" (P S Tod 257, x+12)

in phrase

hwy tʒ Pr-ʿʒ(.t) ʒrsynʒ "altar of Queen Arsinoe" (P P Lille 52, x+7)

Pr-ʿʒ.t Qlwptrʒ

in phrase

fy (*ʔn-*)*nw* (*n*) *tʒ Pr-ʿʒ.t Qlwptrʒ* "light-bearer of Queen Cleopatra"; see under *nw* "light, fire," below

Pr-^cḏwy GN "The House of Him Who is Very Ancient" between Aswan & Kom Ombo

R O Ash 956, 1/3



=? temple of Horus the Elder at Kom Ombo
for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 16 (1988) 80, n. to item 3

e

pr-^cnh[∞] n.m. "house of life" an institution associated w. temples, serving as a scriptorium,
library, & center for performance of rituals
= EG 63 & 132

P P Berlin 13603, 4/7

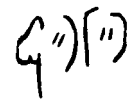


= *Wb* 1, 515/6; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 131, #77.1411; *Année*, 2 (1981) 137, #78.1460;
Année, 3 (1982) 96, #79.0986; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 351; Burkard, *Bibliothek* 4 (1980) 87-91

e P S BM 377, 4

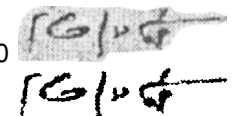
= $\pi\rho\lambda\eta\omega$ "archives" *KHWb* 531, *DELC* 195a, who suggested
^cnh < a type of document *Wb* 1, 204/17

e P/R O BM 50627, 1



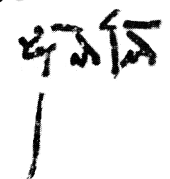
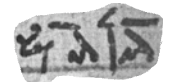
for summary of literature, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 229, n. c to l. 20

R P Harkness, 5/20



vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read pr-^cnh $\underline{d}^c m$ "house of life, book"

R P Vienna 6336, x+1/x+6

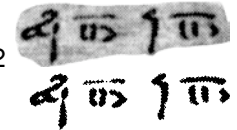


vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read $\emptyset pr-hp$ (p. 153 $\emptyset pr-hp$) "house of
(natural) law"

R P Vienna 6614, A/2



R P Krall, 2/2



in phrases

$mn\dot{t}.t$ **$pr-^c nh$** $nt rse r h(.t)-qnbe$ "(female) doorkeeper of the house of life who guards
the council chamber" epithet of Hathor (R P Harkness, 5/20-21)

$hm-ntr$ **$pr-^c nh$** $nb.t nhy$ "prophet of the house of life of the mistress of the sycamore"
(P S BM 377, 4)

sh (n) **$pr-^c nh$** "scribe of the house of life"; see under sh "scribe," below

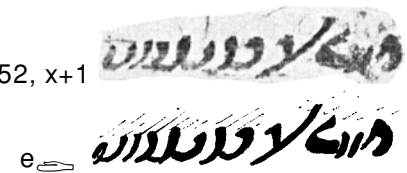
$\check{s}^c(.t) n$ **$pr-^c nh$** "register (lit., "document") of the house of life" (EG 490 [= P P Setna I, 3/8])

$dm^c.w n$ **$pr-^c nh$** "books of the house of life" (EG 680)

$\emptyset Pr-^c Itt$ in

reread $Pr-HItt$, below, vs. de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973)
but see her n. 2 to P. Lille 52, *Caution*. (1973) p. 126

P P Lille 52, x+1



$Pr-w^c b^\infty$ GN "Abaton" grave of Osiris on the island of Biggeh

P P Berlin 15527, 22



= ($Pr-$) $\dot{t}z.t-w^c b.t$ Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 1 (1925) 23, 2 (1925) 51
for discussion, see Junker, *Abaton* (1913)

≡ ᾽Αβατον Calderini, *Dizionario*, 1/1 (1935) 2-3

≡ Mer. *Teb(e)we* Griffith, *Meroitic Inscriptions* (1912) pp. 49-51

see Hintze, *Afrikan. Studien*. (1955) p. 368, w. n. 41; Heyler, *GLECS* 11 (1967) 111,
text to nn. 56-57; Leclant, *Top. Ant.* (1975) p. 158

for spellings of *Pr*-<*ḥw*>-*wʿb*, see Griffith, *Dodec.*, 1 (1937) 307-9

in compounds/phrases

ḥs.t (nb.t) Pr-ḥw-wʿb (nb(.t)) Pr-ḥw-lq "Isis (lady) of the Abaton (& mistress of Philae)";

see under *ḥs.t*, above

Wsṛ n Pḥ-wʿb "Osiris of the Abaton"; see under *Wsṛ*, above

Pr-wʿb-nb $\asymp$ s[∞] GN "Abaton of her lord" name of ibis cult site & catacomb at Memphite Serapeum

for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) pp. 148-49 & 152-53

P O Hor 21, 7

e 

 P O Hor 21, 13

e 

 P O Hor 21 vo, 13

e 

Pr-Wʿt(.t) GN "Buto"; see under *Pr-Wt*, below

Pr-Wʿt.t-(n)-nb.t-ḥmy GN; see under *Pr-nb.t-ḥmw* "Kôm el-Ḥisn" under *ḥmw* "charm, grace," above

Pr-Wn-nfr(?) ∞ GN (lit., "The Domain of Wen-nefer") in the Fayyum

→ www hc so de Cenival, *Caution.* (1973), w. ?

in phrase

tmy Sbk Pr-Wn-nfr(?) "Sobek-town *Pr-Wn-nfr(?)*"

 P P Lille 65B, 9

Pr-wrm(?) GN near Edfu

see Manning, *Hauswaldt* (1997) pp. 27-28, n. 21, w. ref. to M. Smith, *Enchoria* 16 (1988) 80-81, n. to item 6

vs. EG 134, who read *Pr-hmt-nw-nt-3s.t(?)*

var.

Pr-wrme(?)

see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 16 (1988) 80-81, n. to item 6

in phrase

3h.w n Pr-ε3 n t3 sh.t t3 q3y Pr-wrm(?) "fields of Pharaoh in the field of the high land of *Pr-wrm(?)*" (P P Hausw 3a, 2)

var.

3h q3y nt n t3 sh.t t3 q3y Pr-wrm(?) "high field which is in the field of the high land of *Pr-wrm(?)*" (P P Haus 2, 3)

Pr-wrme(?) GN near Edfu; see preceding**Pr-Wsṛ[∞]** GN "House of Osiris"

used in parallel to *Pr-3s.t* "House of Isis"

for discussion of identification, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 124-25, n. f to l. 29 & n. a to l. 30

P P Hausw 2a, 3



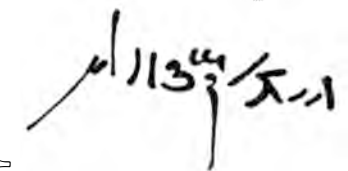
P Hausw 10a, 2



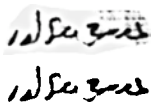
R O Ash 956, 1/6



e

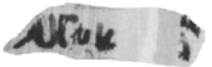
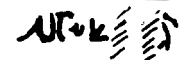


R P Harkness, 1/35 (& 1/30)



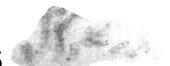
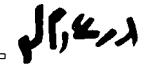
Pr-Ws̥r GN "Busiris" Abû Sir Banâ in the Delta
 = *Pr Ws̥r nb Ddw Wb* 1, 514/ 1
 = Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 70-71; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 176*-78*
 = **ΒΟΥΣΙΡΙ, ΠΟΥΣΙΡΙ** ČED 344, *KHWb* 479, *DELC* 32b
 = ΒΟΥΣΙΡΙΣ Calderini, *Dizionario*, 2/1 (1973) 66-67, & Supplement 1 (1988) 85

so Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 38, w. ?

𓆎 R P Harper, 2/17 
 e  

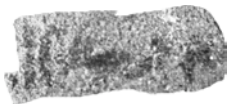
Pr-Ws̥r GN village of "Abusir" near the Memphite Serapeum

for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) pp. 149-50
 is this an abbreviation of *Pr-Ws̥r-Hsb*, for which see under *Hsb* GN modern "Abusir," below,
 & refs. cited there?

P O Hor 23, 5 
 e  

→www ?; so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 149, n. 2

P O Hor 58, 12 


P O Hor 63, 3 
 e  

in phrases

ḥ3s.t Pr-Ws̥r {tw(?)} nt ḥr p3 tw pr mḥ rst3w ʿnḥ-T3.wy "necropolis of Abusir {of (the)
 mountain(?)} which is on the mountain north of the necropolis of 'Ankhtawy" (P O Hor 23, 4-6)
tš (n) Pr-Ws̥r(?) "district of Abusir(?)" (P O Hor 58, 12)

Pr-Wsr-Ḥp[∞] GN "Serapeum" at Saqqara

= EG 302

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 71

= Ποσερῶπι (dat. sing.) *UPZ* 1, 7 (Wilcken, *UPZ*, 1 [1922-27] p. 102)

≡ Σαραπειῖον LSJ 1584a, I, s.v. Σάραπις LSJ 1583b

for discussion, see Reich, *Mizraim*, 1 (1933) 13, w. n. 5, & 72; Guilmot, *CdE* 37 (1962) 364; Ray, *Hor* (1976) pp. 146-54

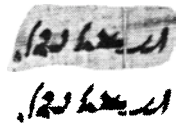
P P Bologna 3173, 1



P S Ash 1971/18, 13



P P Brook 37.1781, 6 (& 2, 3, 5)



P P Brook 37.1839A, 4 (& 2, 3)



P P Brook 37.1839A, 6



P P Brook 37.1839B, 2

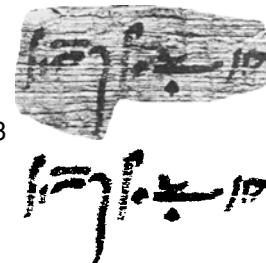


vs. Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) 28-29, n. 15, who denied Reich's reading of *Hp*

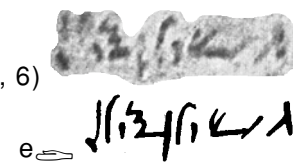
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P P Brook 37.1839B, 3



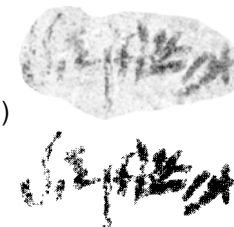
P O Hor 8, 14 (& 24, vo, 6)



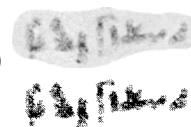
P O Hor 13, 4 (& 8)



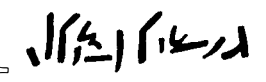
P O Hor 13, 12 (& *passim*)



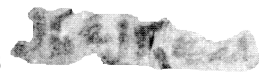
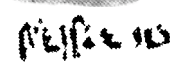
P O Hor 19 vo, 10 (& 15)



P O Hor 21 vo, 12 (& 19)

e  

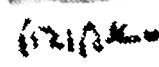
P O Hor 23, 3

e  P S Vienna Kunst 82, 26 (& *passim*) 

var.

P3-**Wsîr-Ḥp**

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 19

 **Pr-Ḥp** P O Hor 9 vo, 9 

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 111
for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) pp. 45, n. s, & 147

in compounds/phrases

ˢ.wy ḥtp (n) **Pr-(Wsîr)-Ḥp** "resting place in the Serapeum" (P O Hor 8, 23-24; P O Hor 9 vo, 9)
in phrase

ˢ.wy ḥtp n p3 gm nt n **Pr-Wsîr-Ḥp** ḥr p3 ˢt mḥt n ḥftḥ **Wsîr-Ḥp ntr** ˢ3 "resting place of the
(sacred) calf which is in the Serapeum on the north side of the dromos of Osiris-Apis, (the)
great god" (P P Brook 37.1781, 3)

wn[.w] (n) **Pr-Wsîr-Ḥp** "shrine opener[s] of the Serapeum" (P O Hor 21 vo, 18-19)

wshy.t **Pr-Wsîr-Ḥp** "broad hall of the Serapeum"

in phrase

wn.w (n) t3 **wshy.t Pr-Wsîr-Ḥp** "shrine openers of the broad hall of the Serapeum"

(P O Hor 19 vo, 14-15)

nhy(.t) ... *nt n Pr-Wsîr-Ḥp* *hr p3* 't *rsy n ḥfth Wsîr-Ḥp p3 ntr* '3 "*nhy(.t)*-building ... which is in the Serapeum on the south side of the dromos of Osiris-Apis, the great god" (P P Brook 37.1839B, 3)
rst3w Pr-Wsîr-Ḥp "necropolis of the Serapeum"

in phrases

pr Pth rst3w Pr-Wsîr-Ḥp "temple of Ptaḥ in/of the necropolis of the Serapeum"

in phrases

ît-ntr (ḥm-ntr) ḥry sst3 pr Pth rst3w P3-Wsîr-Ḥp p3 Wsîr Ḥsb Pr-(hn)-înp "god's father, (prophet,) overseer of secrets of the temple of Ptaḥ in/of the necropolis, of the Serapeum, of the temple of Osiris of/in Abusir, & of the Anubieion" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 17; var. spelling & word order P S Vienna Kunst 82, 12-19)

pr Pth rst3w(?) Pr-Wsîr-Ḥp "temple of Ptaḥ in the necropolis of the Serapeum" (P S Ash 1971/18, 13; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

rst3w Pr-Wsîr-Ḥp îrm rst3w Ḥp-nb=s "necropolis of the Serapeum & necropolis of Hepnebes" (P O Hor 13, 4-5)

ḥry (s)št(3) Pr-Wsîr-Ḥp Pr-Wsîr-Ḥsb <pr>(?) înp tp-tw=f "overseer of secrets of the Serapeum, the Domain of Osiris of/in Abusir & (the temple?) of Anubis who is upon his mountain" (& var.); see under *Pr-Wsîr-Ḥsb* under *Ḥsb* "Abusir," below

sbt n DN ... nt n Pr-Wsîr-Ḥp "hill of DN ... which is in the Serapeum"; see under *sbt* "hill," below

sh pr îmnt nt Pr-Ḥp(?) "scribe of the west which is in the Serapeum" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 2; Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981], trans. "temple of the Apis(?)")

sh s3 nb n ḥ.t-ntr (n) Pr-Wsîr-Ḥp Pr-Wsîr-Ḥsb (Pr-)hn-înp "scribe of every phyle of the temple of the Serapeum, of the Domain of Osiris of/in Abusir, & of the Anubieion" (P S Bib Nat 126 (C48), 3)

tw rs Pr-Wsîr-Ḥp "southern mountain of the Serapeum"

in phrase

Dḥwty '3 *nb pr Dḥwty nt ḥr p3 — p3 nt (n) Mn-nfr* "Thoth, the great, lord of the temple domain of Thoth which is on the —, the one which is (in) Memphis" (P O Hor 23, 2-3)

tš Pr-Wsîr-Ḥp "district of the Serapeum" (P P Brook 37.1781, 5)

Pr-Wsîr-Ḥp[∞] GN "Serapeum" at Alexandria

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 71
 for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 19, n. k

P O Hor 2, 12 (& vo, 5)

P O Hor 3 vo, 19

in phrase

Pr-Wsir-Hp p³ ʿ³ nt n R^c-qt "the Serapeum, the great one which is in Alexandria"

(^P O Hor 2, 12)

Pr-Wsṛ-Ḥsb GN "Domain of Osiris of/in Abusir"; see under *Ḥsb* GN modern "Abusir," below

Pr-Wt[∞] GN "Buto" (lit., "House of Wadjet") in the Delta, modern Tell el-Faraʿîn

= EG 105 > *wt.t* "Wadjet"

$$= Pr-w^3 \underline{d.t} \text{ Wb } 1, 268/18$$

= ^BΒΟΥΤΟ, ΠΟΥΤΟ ČED 344, KHWb 479, DELC 23a (s.v. **ΔΧΩ** "viper")

= Βουτώ/Βούτος Calderini, *Dizionario*, 2/1 (1973) 69, & Supplement 1 (1988) 86

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 65; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 187*-93*, #415

e R P Magical, 21/36

so Raymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)

e  P S Vienna Kunst 82, 5 123456789

var.

P3-W3dy

RP BM 10588, 6/12

Pr-W^ct(.t)

P O Hor 10, 11

Ray, *Hor* (1976) pp. 46-47 & n. k, read *Pr-W3dyt*

in phrases

brgt n Pr-Wt "pool of Buto" (EG 119)

sh s3 tp (nb) n **Pr-wty** "scribe of the entire first phyle of Buto" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 5; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981], but vs. her trans. *sh* as "registered w.")

Pr-B-Tt(y) GN "Mendes"; see under *Pr-B³-nb-Dt(.t)*, following

Pr-B(3)-nb-Dt(.t)[∞] GN "Mendes" (lit., "House of the Ram of Mendes")

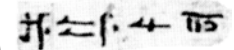
= *Pr-Bntwtw* EG 118

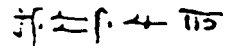
= *Pr-B3-nb-Dd.t* Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 74; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 150*-52*, #404
 = Μένης Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/3 (1982) 264, #1, & Supplement 1 (1988) 195-96
 for possible writing *Bn-tt*, w/out *Pr*, see alternative readings suggested for *Qn-d3d3*, below

var.

Pr-B-Tt

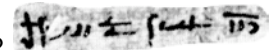
R P Krall, 12/15 (& *passim*)

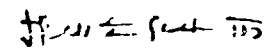


e 

Pr-B-Tty

R P Krall, 12/22



e 

in compounds/phrases

[*T3 m3*]y n **Pr-B-Tty** "[The Island] of Mendes" modern Timai el-Amdīd (R P Krall, 1/10;
 see Hoffmann, *Kampf* [1996] p. 135, n. 509)

= Θμοῦις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 2/4 (1977) 288-89

= BΘΜΟΥΙ CED 354

for discussion, see Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 151*-52*; Yoyotte, *GLECS* 9 (1960-1963) 5-9

h.t-ntr **Pr-B-Tt** "temple of Mendes" (P O Hor 8, 7)

tš [**Pr**]-**B-Tty** "district of Mendes"

in phrase

wr-[m-š]s n p3 — "general of the —" (R P Krall, 3/4)

Pr-B3st.t[∞] GN "Bubastis" Tell Basta in the Delta

R P Vienna 10000, 2/15




= *Pr-B3s.t.t* Wb 1, 423/8; Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 75

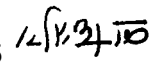
= BΠΟΥΒΑΣΤ, ΠΟΥΒΑΣΤ CED 348, *KHWb* 478, *DELC* 158a

= Βούβαστος Calderini, *Dizionario* 2/1 (1973) 59-60, #1, & Supplement 1 (1988) 83, #1

= BH בִּבְּסִתְּ BDB 809b

in phrases

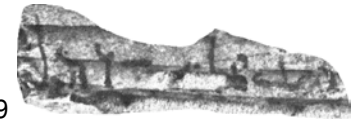
(*n*)*h.t.w* ʿ3 *ph.t* ... *nt htp mw-hn* **Pr-B3st** "combatant demons (who are) great of strength
 who rest in Bubastis" (R P Magical, 11/14-15)

e  R P Magical, 11/15

(n)ḥt.w n **Pr-Bṣt.t** ṛr pyr n nṣy=w qnhw.t "(the) combatant demons of Bubastis, who have come forth from their resting places" (R P Bib Nat 149, 2/8)

Pr-bw-n-pa-ḥ^c GN "Bompaê" modern Sohag/Achmim

𐓗 R M Amsterdam 8112, 9



=? *Pṣ-bw-n-pṣ-ḥ* "The Place of the Stela"
= **Bw-n-pṣy-ḥṣ.t* Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 19

e 𐓗 *𐓗-𐓗-𐓗-𐓗*

= Βομπαή Calderini, *Dizionario*, 2/1 (1973) 54, & Supplement 1 (1988) 82

R M Amsterdam 8120, 8



e 𐓗 *𐓗-𐓗-𐓗-𐓗*

e 𐓗 R M Stras Univ Bib, 4

𐓗-𐓗-𐓗-𐓗

var.

Pr-bw-ḥ^c

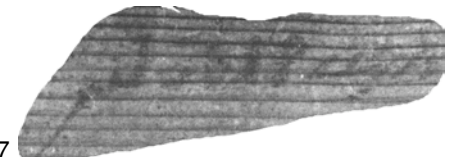
𐓗 R M Stras Ho 146, 6



e 𐓗 *𐓗-𐓗-𐓗-𐓗*

or? read *Pr-bw-pr-ḥ*^c
for discussion, see Quaegebeur, PLB 19 (1978) p. 162 w. n. 14

R M Amsterdam 8115, 7



e 𐓗 *𐓗-𐓗-𐓗-𐓗*

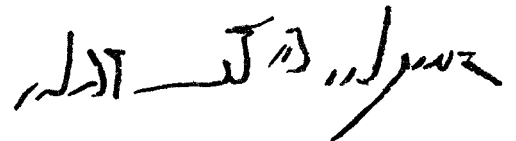
?; **T3-m3y(.t)-pa-ḥ^c** "The Island of *Pa-ḥ^c*"

e R M Forrer 47, ? 

= Τιμονιάει

Sp., *Eigennamen* (1901) p. 67*, suggested that this was the original name,
later reinterpreted as *Pr-bw-pa-ḥ^c*
for discussion, see Quaegebeur, PLB 19 (1978) p. 162 w. n. 14
var.

M3y(.t)-pr-ḥ^c

e R M Forrer 39, ? 

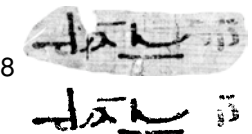
in compounds

rmṯ (n) **Pr-bw-(n-pa)-ḥ^c** "man of Bompâê" (R M Amsterdam 8112, 9)
var.

rmṯ.t **Pr-bw-ḥ^c** "woman of Bompâê" (R M Strass BN Ho 146, 3)

Pr-bw-ḥ^c GN "Bompâê," modern Sohag/Achmim; var. of *Pr-bw-n-pa-ḥ^c*, preceding

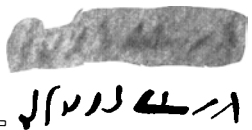
Pr-bnw[∞] GN "House of the Phoenix" near Diospolis Parva (Hû)

R P Tebt Tait 14, 8 

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 76-77; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 32*-33*, #345

?; see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 40, n. t, & p. 42, n. k, who suggested alternate readings

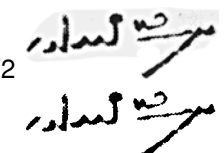
& noted add. ex. of *Pr-bnw* in document from Saqqara

P O Hor 8, 7 

P O Hor 8, 7 

var.

P3y-bnw

R P Harkness, 6/2 

for discussion & suggested ident., see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 238-39, n. a to l. 2

in phrase

ḥ.t-ntr **Pr-bnw** "temple of the House of the Phoenix" (P O Hor 8, 7)

Pr-Bntwtw GN "Mendes"; see under *Pr-B3-nb-Dd.t*, above

Pr-p3y=f-iry[∞] GN "House of His Companion"

for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 53, n. d

var.

Pr-n-p3y=f-iry

Pr-psd.t(?)[∞] GN "House of the Ennead (?)"

=? Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 78; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 140*-42* & 150*, #403
so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 52, n. o, & p. 53, n. j, w. hesitation

in compound

ḥ.t-ntr **Pr-psd.t(?)** "temple of the House of the Ennead(?)"

Pr-myr GN "Komir" about 12 km. south of Esna


 = |  

Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 86-87; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 9*-10*, #322

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 16 (1988) 81, n. to item 11

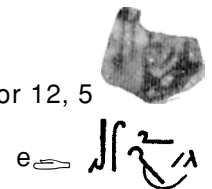
P O Hor 12,2



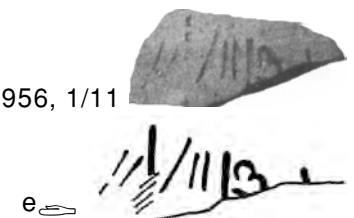
P O Hor 25, 9



P O Hor 12, 5



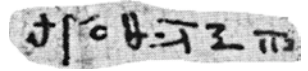
R O Ash 956, 1/11



Pr-mnš-(P3-)R^c GN in Lower Egypt

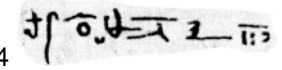
= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 85-86

R P Krall, 17/29 (& 10/34, 19/6-7)



e e

R P Krall, 18/14



e e

Pr-Mnt[∞]

GN "Armant, Hermonthis" in Upper Egypt

≡ (C)PMONT ČED 351, KHWb 476, DELC 174b; see *ḳwnw-Mnt* "Armant," under *ḳwn*, above

= Ἑρμῶνθις Calderini, *Dizionario* 2/1 (1973) 175-77, & Supplement 1 (1988) 114

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 86

in phrase

r3 Pr-^{c3} n Pr-Mnt "royal granary of Armant" (R O Berlin 6570, 4)

e R O Berlin 6570, 4

Pr-md[∞]

GN "Oxyrhynchus" modern el-Bahnasa, in the 19th nome of Upper Egypt

= EG 134

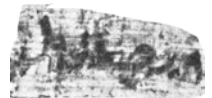
= *Pr-mdd*; see Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 83; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 111*

= Πεμλε ČED 348, KHWb 478

= Ὀξύρυγχια Calderini, *Dizionario* 4/4 (1983) 392-93, & Supplement 1 (1988) 215

var.

P P Stras 165, 6

**Pr-md3**

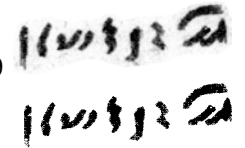
in compound

tš Pr-md(3) "district of Oxyrhynchus" (P P Stras 165, 6; R P Magical, 1/1 & 18/7)

R P Magical, 1/1 (& 18/7) e

Pr-n3-ihy.w[∞] GN "House of the Spirits" mythological location

P O Hor 18 vo, 9

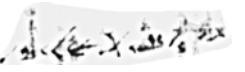


in phrase

ntr.w Pr-n3-ihy.w "gods of 'House of the Spirits'" (P O Hor 18 vo, 9)

Pr-nb-wt[∞] GN "House of the Lady of the *Ut*-fish"

R P Harkness, 1/1



= *Pr-nb(.t)-wdy* village near Kaw el-Kebir; see Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 64*-66*, #365
see M. Smith, *Studies Smith* (1999) pp. 283-93, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 82,

e=

n. a to l. 6, & P. Harkness (2005) pp. 15-16

R P Harkness, 2/13



vs. Chauveau, *BIFAO* 92 (1992) 108, who would localize near cemetery
of Triphion

e=

R P Harkness, 2/14



e=

R P Harkness, 5/12



e=

for reading, see Zauzich, *ZÄS* 114 (1987) 96

R M Heid 1892, 4



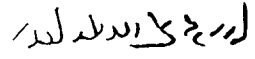
vs. Brunsch, *ZÄS* 112 (1985) 85, who read *-t.w(?) nb 'lbt(?)* "[Osiris Khenti-
Amen]tiu, lord of Abydos(?)"

e=

R M Mich 4535.10, 2



e=

e  R M Vienna MT 47, 2 

in phrases

s3.t ms n Pr-nb-wt "daughter born in *Pr-nb-wt*" (R P Harkness, 1/1)
šy rsy (n) Hr-ty hn^c Pr-nb-wt "southern pool of Ḥardai & (that of) *Pr-nb-wt*"
 (R P Harkness, 2/14; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 141,
 n. a to l. 14)

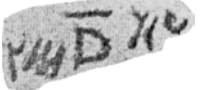
Pr-nb-nhy[∞] GN "House of the Lady of the Sycamore"

P S Ash 1971/18, 7 

= part of Memphis EG 221
 = Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 92
 var.



P3-nb-nhy

P Statue Berlin 14460, 3 

in phrases

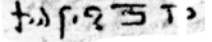
h.t-ntr Pr-nb-nhy "temple of House of the Lady of the Sycamore" (P S Ash 1971/18, 7)
hm-ntr Smn-m3^c.t nt P3-nb-nhy "prophet of Smenmaat which is in House of the
 Lady of the Sycamore" (P Statue Berlin 14460, 2-3)

e  

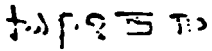
Pr-nb-tp-ih GN "Aphroditopolis" modern Atfiḥ; var. of *Tp-ih(.t)*, below

Pr-nb.t-izmw GN "Kôm el-Ḥisn"; see under *izmw* "charm, grace," above

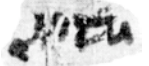
Pr-nmh[∞] GN "House of the Orphan(?)" location uncertain

R P Krall, 12/31 

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 95
 for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 277, n. 1524

e  

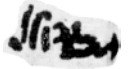
Pr-nht(?)[∞] GN location uncertain

P P Brook 37.1796, 12 

for discussion, see Pierce, *3 Dem. Pap.* (1972) p. 37, §26; Pestman, *Recueil*, 1
 (1977) 48, n. 8

e  

P P Brook 37.1803, 10


 e 

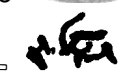
in compound

rm *Pr-nḥt(?)* *n p3 tš Wn-nfr(?)* "man of *Pr-nḥt(?)* in the district of *Wn-nfr(?)*"

in title strings

wy^c — "farmer, —" (P P Brook 37.1796, 12)*sḏm*-^c*š n p3 bk* — "servant of the falcon, —" (P P Brook 37.1803, 9-10)ø*Pr-Nsw(.t)(?)* GN location uncertain

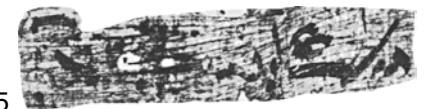
P P BM 10405, 18


 e 
so Thissen, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 168, n. to l. 18or? read *pr rs* "south" (EG 254)ø*Pr-rmy* inreread PN *Qr3*; see Griffith, *Dodec.*, 1 (1937) 21 & 280, #756

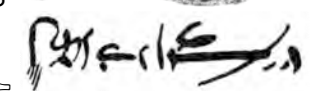
vs. ČED 349 & authors cited there, who worked from faulty hand copy in LD, 6 (1856)

63, #144 (not 163 as cited by Brugsch, *Dict. géog.* [1879] p. 1242), & who took asDemotic ex. of *Pr-rmy* GN "Qasr Ibrim"e  R G Dakka 12, 5? *Pr-rḥn*... GN

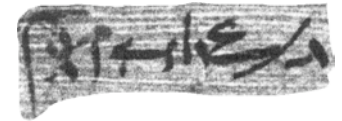
P P Berlin 3112, 5


 e 
=? *ḥnr* name of a necropolis in Thebes *Wb* 3, 296/12; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980)280, #77.3104; *Année*, 3 (1982) 219, #79.219so Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) p. 293, n. 684see also Vittmann, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) w. n. 12, p. 121, who read *Pr*...?..

P P Louvre 3440 IA, 3


 e 

P P Louvre 3440 IB, 2



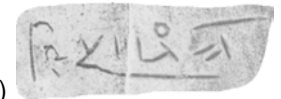
e

P P BM 10446, 2



e

P/R T Cairo 30691a, 31 (= 2/1)



e

pr-ršy[∞] n.m. "house of rejoicing" name of shrine or similar, probably at Djēme

see Vleeming, *Coins* (2001) p. 19, n. to l. 31, vs. Sp., CGC, 1 (1904),
who read *Pr-ršy-s.t*

Pr-rq GN "Philae"; see under *Pr-ḥw-rq*, above

Pr-hn-ḥnp[∞] GN "Anubieion" (lit., "House of the Chest of Anubis") near Serapeum at Saqqara

≡ Ἀνουβιεῖον LSJ 148a
= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 109

for discussion, see Pierce, *3 Dem. Pap.* (1972) pp. 40-41, §30; Pestman,

Recueil, 1 (1977) 39, n. 27; & Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 147

P S Ash 1971/18, 13



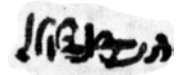
e

P P Brook 37.1796, 17 (& 13)



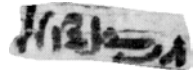
e

P P Brook 37.1802, 14 (& 18)



e

P P Brook 37.1803, 11 (& 14)



e

for reading, see Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) 39, n. 27vs. de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972), who read *Pr-grg-ʿInp*

var.

P3-hn-ʿInpvs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who trans. "The Homeland of Anubis"

var.

P3-hn-(ʿ)np

in title string

ʾt-ntr (hm-ntr) hry sst3 pr Pth rst3w P3-Wsʾr-Hp p3 Wsʾr Hsb P3-hn-(ʿ)np

"god's father, (prophet,) overseer of secrets of the temple of Ptah in/of the necropolis, of the Serapeum, of the temple of Osiris of/in Abusir, & of the Anubieion"

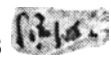
(P S Vienna Kunst 82, 17; var. spelling & word order P S Vienna Kunst 82, 12-19)

P P Louvre 3266, 3



e

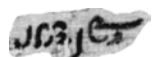
P S Vienna Kunst 82, 13

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 17 (& *passim*)**Pr-ʿInp**

in compounds/phrases

— *wy nt (n)* — "house which is in the Anubieion" (P P Brook 37.1803, 14)— *nt hr n3 shn.w Mn-nfr* "Anubieion which is under the Memphite administration"
in compound— *swt rmt* — "merchant, man of the —" (P P BM 10075, 1; P P Brook 37.1796, 13)— *hr ʿt rsy n hfth n ʿInp tp-dw=f p3 ntr ʿ3* "Anubieion on the south side of the dromos
of Anubis who on his mountain, the great god" (P P BM 10075, 3)— *tp-tw=f* "Anubieion of (Anubis) who is on his mountain" (P S Ash 1971/18, 9)

P P BM 10075, 3 (& 1)



rm̄t — "man of the Anubieion"

in phrases

°*.wy n rm̄t n* — "tomb of —" (P P Louvre 3266, 3)

šwt̄ — nt ḥr n̄ šn.w n Mn-nfr "merchant & — which is under the Memphite administration"

(P P Brook 37.1802, 14)

[*ḥry s̄st̄*] *pr Pth̄ rst̄w Pr-Ws̄r-Ḥp pr Ws̄r Ḥsb* — "[overseer of secrets] of the temple of Ptah of/in the necropolis, of the Serapeum, of the temple of Osiris of/in Abusir, & of the Anubieion"

(P S Ash 1971/18, 13)

in title string

īt-n̄tr (ḥm-n̄tr) ḥry s̄st̄ pr Pth̄ rst̄w P̄-Ws̄r-Ḥp p̄ Ws̄r Ḥsb — "god's father, (prophet,) overseer of secrets of the temple of Ptah in/of the necropolis, of the Serapeum, of the temple of Osiris of/in Abusir, & of the Anubieion" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 17; var. spelling

& word order P S Vienna Kunst 82, 12-19)

sh̄ s̄ nb n ḥ.t-n̄tr (n) Pr-Ws̄r-Ḥp Pr-Ws̄r-Ḥsb (Pr-)hn-īnp "scribe of every phyle of the temple of the Serapeum, of the Estate of Osiris of/in Abusir, & of the Anubieion" (P S Bib Nat 126 [C48], 3)

tmy Pr-hn-īnp "village of the Anubieion" (P P Brook 37.1796, 17)

Pr-Ḥ.t-m̄hy.t[∞] GN "Mendes"(?) for *Pr-Ḥ̄̄.t-m̄hy.t* (lit., "House of *Ḥ̄̄.t-m̄hy.t* ")

R P Vienna 10000, 2/16

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983) p. 171, n. 38

cf. *Ḥ̄̄(.t)-m̄hy.t* DN, below

Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr GN "Pathyris" modern Gebelein

P T Bodl 1460, 2

= EG 134

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 117, & Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 17*-20*, #327-29

= Π^αθ^υρις ČED 351, KHWb 479, DELC 158b

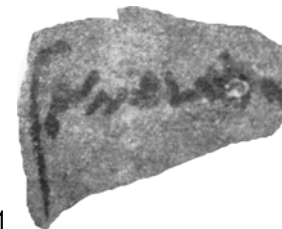
= Παθούρις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/1 (1983) 14-17, & Supplement 1 (1988) 216

≡ Ἀφροδιτόπολις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 1/2 (1966) 301-2, #5

for discussion, see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 130; Pestman,

PLB 14 (1965) pp. 52-53
see also *Ntr.wy* "Gebelein," below

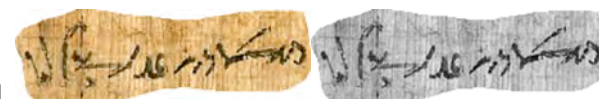
P O MMA 21.2.123, 1



در ساو رنر

e

P P Heid 724, 11



در ساو رنر

e

P P Heid 721, 3



در ساو رنر

P P OI 10551, 4



در ساو رنر

e

P O Zurich 1860, 3



در ساو رنر

P O Stras 142≈, 2

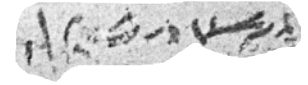
e



Handwritten Demotic script: *ḥr-ḥt-ḥr*

P O Stras 250, 2

e



Handwritten Demotic script: *ḥr-ḥt-ḥr*

P O BM 29738, 2

e



Handwritten Demotic script: *ḥr-ḥt-ḥr*

in compounds/phrases

ḥpystts (n) Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr "epistates of Pathyris" (P P Stras WG 19, x+12-13)

ḥs.t n Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr "Isis of Pathyris"

in phrase

ḥn ww n tḥ ḥb.t n — "counsellor of the chapel of —" (P P Rylands 18, 3)

ḥwy.t rsy-ḥmnt(.t) n Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr "southwestern quarter of Pathyris" (P T Hess 1, 3-4)

var.

ḥwy(.t) ḥr-ḥb ḥmnt [n P]r-Ḥ.t-Ḥr "west-central quarter [of P]athyris" (P P Beatty 1+2, 4-5)

for discussion of the divisions of the western quarter of Pathyris, see Pestman,

PLB 19 (1978) p. 47, n. m

Pḥ-ḥtb rs ḥḥbt n Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr "Pitob southeast of Pathyris"

in phrase

wḥb.w n Ḥ.t-Ḥr tḥ ntr.t ḥḥbt n Pḥ-ḥtb rs ḥḥbt n Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr "priests of Ḥathor, the

great goddess of Pitob southeast of Pathyris" (P[?] O Zurich 1877, 1-2)

mkṯl Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr "fortress(?) of Pathyris"

in title

fy ḥḥ.t n pḥ — "letter carrier of the —" (P P Berlin 15692, 3)

rḥ (n) Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr "storehouse of Pathyris" (P O Berlin 8757, 2; P M Heid 13, 1)

in phrase

- r3(.w) (n) p3 tš (n) Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr* "storehouse(s) of the district of Pathyris" (P O Zurich 1857, 1;
P O MMA 21.1.123, 1)
in phrase
r n3 r3.w n p3 tš Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr "to the treasures of the Pathyrite nome"
= εἰς τοὺς ἐν τῷ Παθυ(ρίτῃ) θη(σαυρούς)
see Vandorpe, *JJP* 27 (1997) 76-78
- rse.t (n) Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr* "(military) camp of Pathyris"
in phrase
rmṯ ἰw=f šp ʿq-ḥbs ἰw=f sh r t3 — "man who receives rations & who is assigned to the —"
(P P OI 10551, 4)
- ḥ.t-nṯr (n) Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr* "temple of Pathyris" (P T Bodl 1460, 2)
in phrase
km n — "garden of —" (P T Stras 232, 2)
- [ḥtp]-nṯr Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr* "temple [property] of Pathyris" (P P Heid 721≈, 3)
- qy n Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr* "highland of Pathyris" (P T Stras 11, 1)
for discussion, see Meeks, *Grand Texte* (1972) pp. 78-79, n. 77
- tš (n) Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr* "district of Pathyris" (P O BM 29738, 1-2)
in phrases
r3(.w) p3 tš Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr "storehouse(s) of the district of Pathyris" (P O MMA 21.1.123, 1)
in phrase
r n3 r3.w n p3 tš Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr "to the treasures of the Pathyrite nome"
= εἰς τοὺς ἐν τῷ Παθυ(ρίτῃ) θη(σαυρούς)
see Vandorpe, *JJP* 27 (1997) 76-78
- rmṯ nt šn r p3 tš Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr* "inspector of the district of Pathyris" (P P Dublin 1659A, 9)
- qse.w ṛn1 p3 tš n Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr* "leather workers of the district of Pathyris" (P P Berlin 3116, 2/17)
= Σκυτέων τοῦ Παθυρίτ[ου] (P P Casati, 3/3)

Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr-mfky GN "Domain of Ḥathor (Mistress) of Turquoise"; see under *P3-Ḥ.t-t-Ḥr-mfky*, above

Pr-ḥ3t GN in the Fayum, near Philadelphia

for discussion, see Martin, *JEA* 72 (1986) 168, n. 6

in compound

tmy Sbk n Pr-ḥ3t "Sobek-town *Pr-ḥ3t*"

in phrase

wlt (n) p3 ἰ[s]w (n) tmy Sbk n N3-nh.w ḥnʿ tmy Sbk n Pr-ḥ3t wʿb n Ḳmn-[Ḳp]y n p3 ἰ[rpy]

P P BM 10560, 6



n ḥmn-ḥpy n Nḥ-nh.w "guardian(?) (of) the r[a]m of the Sobek-town of 'The Sycamores'
& the Sobek-town of *Pr-ḥṣt*, priest of Amun in [Op]e of the t[emple] of Amun in Ope of
'The Sycamores'" (P P BM 10560, 6-7)

Pr-ḥpy[∞] GN perhaps modern Atar en-Naby, south of Old Cairo

𐎢 R P Vienna 10000, 2/15

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 110; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 131*-44*
= Νείλου πόλις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/4 (1983) 327, #2
Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 139*-40*, denied ident. as "Nilopolis"
Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983) p. 171, n. 36, ident. w. location in Delta

so read, w. ?, by Zauzich, *Enchoria* 10 (1980) 189, who did not try to ident.

𐎢 R T BM 57371, 19

Pr-ḥpy[∞] GN Tell el-Rusâs in the Fayyum, near Soknopaiou Nesos

P P Ox Griff 11, 9

= Νείλου πόλις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/4 (1983) 327-28, #3, & Supplement

1 (1988) 204, #3; Grenfell, Hunt, & Goodspeed, *Tebtunis*, 2 (1907) 391

P P Ox Griff 26, 6 (& 10)

see Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975) p. 110, n. to l. 9 of text 11; Bonneau, *Actes 15 CIP*
(1979) pp. 258-73

P P Ox Griff 41, 8

P P Ox Griff 55, 4

for discussion, see Dousa, Gaudard, & Johnson, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 142 & n. 9

in title

*rh*t **Pr-Ḥ^cpy** "laundryman of *Pr-Ḥ^cpy*" (P P Ox Griff 65, 7-8)

in phrase

wp.t — "job of —" (P P Ox Griff 55, 3-4)

Pr-Ḥp GN "Serapeum" at Saqqara; var. of *Pr-Wsṛ-Ḥp*, above

Pr-ḥmr[∞] GN village in Themistos division of Arsinoite nome in the Fayyum

for discussion, see de Cenival, MIFAO 104 (1980) p. 197, n. 6; Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 83, n. to l. 2.450

P P Ox Griff 65, 8

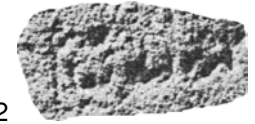
R P Berlin 6848, 1/8

P P Lille 99 vo, 2/4

P P Lille 110, 4/7 (& 4/5)

Pr-Ḥr[∞] GN "Abu Ḥor" (lit., "House of Horus") south of Kalabsha

? G Dakka 61, 2



see Griffith, *Dodec.*, 1 (1937) 38, n. to l. 6, & 311, #904

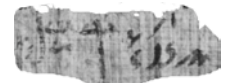
e 113-1

e R G Kalabsha 4, 6-7

111 112 113

Pr-Ḥr-nb-ḥꜣs.t GN "Domain of Horus, Lord of the Desert" located in eastern Delta

P P Cairo 31169, 3/x+1



for reading, see Sp., CGC, 2 (1908) 272

vs. Daressy, *Sphinx* 14 (1910-11) 164, #1, followed by Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925)

115, who read *Pr-Ḥr-nb-ḥꜣs.t-ḥꜣbty* "domain of Horus, lord of the mountains of the east"
& ident. w. Faqus

114 115

Pr-ḥd GN (lit., "(The) Treasury"); see under *Pꜣ-pr-ḥd*, above

Pr-ḥmt-nw-nt-ꜣs.t(?) GN near Edfu in

P P Hausw 2a, 3



reread *Pr-wrm(?)*; see Manning, *Hauswaldt* (1997) pp. 27-28, n. 21, w. ref. to M. Smith,
Enchoria 16 (1988) 80-81, n. to item 6

116 117

= EG 134, but vs. reading

P P Hausw 10a, 2



118 119

Pr-Ḥn(?)[∞] GN location uncertain

for discussion, see Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) 130-31; vs. *OMRO* 46 (1965) 45,
n. f, where he read [∅]*Pr-Swn*
in phrase
rmṯ Pr-Ḥn(?) "man of —"

R M Amsterdam 8111, 2

e  

Pr-Ḥnt-Nwn GN; var. of *P3-Ḥnt-Nw*; see under *Nwn* "primordial water, abyss," below

∅Pr-ḥnty-ntr.wy in

reread *Pr-Ḥnt-Nwn*; see under *Nwn*, below
vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)

 P S Ash 1971/18, 5




Pr-Ḥltt(?) GN in the Fayyum

→ www hc?

P P Stan Cl 1, 6 (& 3)




vs. de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973), who read *Pr-^cltt(?)*

P P Lille 52, x+1


e 

in phrase

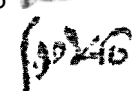
tmy Sbk Pr-Ḥltt(?) n p3 tš 3rs[yn3] "Sobek-town *Pr-Ḥltt(?)* in the Ars[inote] nome"
in title

^c*th n tmy Sbk Pr-Ḥltt(?) n p3 tš 3rs[yn3]* "brewer of the —" (P P Lille 52, x+1)

Pr-Ḥnm[∞] GN (lit., "Estate of Khnum") in the Fayyum, perhaps at Tebtunis?

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 123

P P Prague B, 15

in phrase

ꜥyš (n) *Sbk n Pr-Hnm* "herald of Sobek in/of *Pr-Hnm*"

øPr-s3.w in

reread *Pr-d.t* (lit., "House of eternity"), below

R T BM 57371, 35 (& 39, 41)

e 113 + 2

Pr-sy

GN "Ptolemais" in Upper Egypt; see under *P3-sy*, above

øPr-sw in

reread *pr Pth* "temple of Ptah"

see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 94, n. to l. 14

vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968) 229, n. m, who took as GN

R P Turin 766A, 14

e 119 2

Pr-swn(e)[∞] GN city on west bank in the Akhmim nome

= Ψῶνις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 5 (1987) 177, called "village"

see Sauneron, *Villes* (1983) p. 104; M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 240, n. a to l. 4

Sp., *Eigennamen* (1901) p. 71*, #520, identified as name of (one of) the necropoleis of Akhmim

for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 60, & refs. there

for reading, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 240, n. a to l. 4

vs. Botti, *ArOr* 20 (1952) 340-41, who took as ex. of *Swn* "Aswan"

var.

R P Harper, 5/2

e 115 17 2

e R M Berlin 10550, 4

114 1

e R M Berlin 10568, 3

115 1

R S Turin 1655, 7

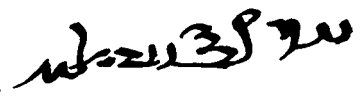
115 1

115 1

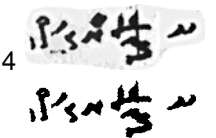
P3-swne

e R M Berlin 14304, 4

115 3 4

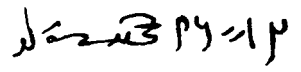
e R M Berlin 14305, 4 

see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 240, n. a to l. 4

R P Harkness, 6/3-4 

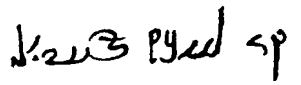
in compound

rmt Pr-swne "man of —"

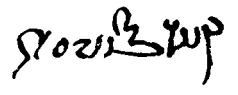
e R M Berlin 10562, 4 

var.

rmt.t Pr-swne "woman of —"

e R M Berlin 10626, 3-4 

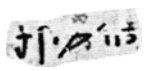
rmt(.t) P3-swne "woman of —"

e R M Berlin 10564, 2 

rmt.w Pr-swn "people of —" (R S Turin 1655, 7)

in phrase

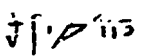
rmt.t Pr-swne (nt) *hn t3 qh Hn-mn* "woman from *Pr-swne* (which is) in the district of Akhmim"
 ≡ ἀπὸ Ψωνεως τοῦ Πανοπολ(ίτου) νομοῦ R M Berlin 10626, 3-4

Pr-Spt[∞] GN "Pisopd" (lit., "House of Sopdu") capital of Lower Egypt nome 20, modern Saft el-Ḥennah R P Krall, 17/7 (& *passim*) 

= EG 428 < *Spt* DN Sopdu

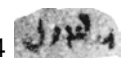
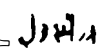
= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 127-28

see Yoyotte, *RdE* 15 (1963) §10, especially pp. 107-8

e 

Pr-sg3 GN

for discussion of possible identification, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 170, #3

P/R O Pisa 132, x+4 
 e 

or? read *Pr-sy* var. of *P3-sy* "Ptolemais," above

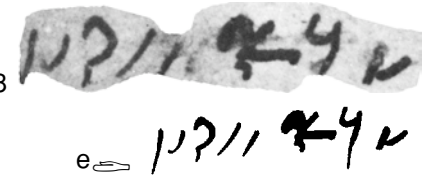
var.

P3-sge

for discussion of writing, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 170, #3

in compound
rmṯ — "man of —"

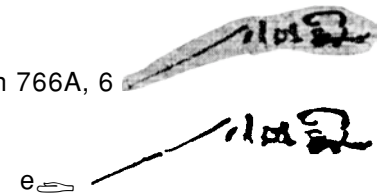
R O Pisa 168, x+8



∅Pr-sdr in

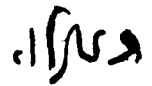
reread *rst3w* "(Giza) necropolis," below
see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 89, n. to l. 6, vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968) 228, n. h

R P Turin 766A, 6



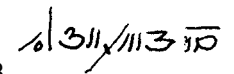
Pr-šy[∞] GN, near Gebelein?

e P P Cairo 30788, ?



Pr-šylem[∞] GN, location uncertain =? "Jerusalem" or "Siloam" for discussion, see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 134, n. to l. 3

e R P Magical, 21/ 3



Pr-gwṯ designation for GN "Canopus" (EG 576)

Pr-gndb[∞] GN "Schinschîf" near Akhmim

= (TT) **ḫINḫHB** Gauthier, *BIFAO* 4 (1905) 89
for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 117-18

P P Moscow 123, 2



Pr-grg[∞] GN (lit., "The Settlement") village in Polemon division of Arsinoite nome in the Fayyum

⌚ P P Mil Vogl 24, 12 (& 4)



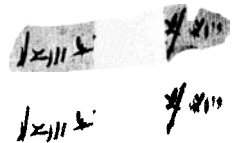
=? (*P3*-) *Grg(.t)* Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 42, & 5 (1928) 219; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 44*, #355A

in phrase

tmy Sbk Pr-grg n t3 tny.t Plwmn hr ʿt rsy t3 hny M[r-wr n p3 tš 3rsn]3 "Sobek-town
Pr-grg in the Polemon division on the south side of the canal of M[oeris in the district
 of Arsin]oe" (P P Mil Vogl 24, 4-5)

Pr-grg-...yq GN in the Fayyum

⌚ P P Tebt 227 vo, 23



in description

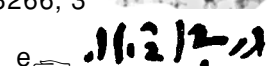
Pr-grg-Wsʾr nt-ʾw=w d n=f Pr-grg-...yq "Kerkeosiris, which is called ..." (P P Tebt 227 vo.,
 22-23; vs Parker, *RdE* 24 [1972], who understood passage differently & read *Pr-grg-[Wsʾr]*
 plus a broken GN ending in *yq*)

Pr-grg-ʾInp in

P P Louvre 3266, 3

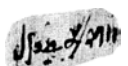


reread *Pr-hn-ʾInp* "Anubieion," above
 for reading, see Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) 39, n. 27, vs. de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 60, n. 45



Pr-grg-Wsʾr[∞] GN "Kerkeosiris" (lit., "The Settlement of Osiris") in the Fayyum

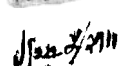
P P Tebt 227 vo, 22



= Κερκεοσίρις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/2 (1980) 101-4; Grenfell, Hunt, & Goodspeed,
Tebtunis, 2 (1907) 383, #1
 for discussion of two villages with this name, see Crawford, *Kerkeosiris* (1971) pp. 42-43;
 Habermann, *CdE* 67 (1992) 101-11

in GN

Pr-grg-Wsʾr nt-ʾw=w d n=f Pr-grg-...yq "Kerkeosiris, which is called ..." (P P Tebt 227 vo.,
 22-23; vs. Parker, *RdE* 24 [1972], who understood passage differently & read *Pr-grg-[Wsʾr]*
 plus a broken GN ending in *yq*)



Pr-gr<g>-N.t[∞] GN (lit., "The Settlement of Neith") in the Fayyum (^P P Lille 78, 1)
for discussion, & distinction of this GN from following, see de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973) p. 131,
n. 2 to P. Lille 78

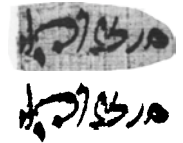
Pr-gr<g>-N.t[∞] GN in Middle Egypt (lit., "The Settlement of Neith")

= EG 134

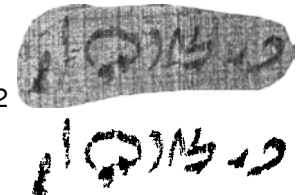
for discussion, & distinction of this GN from preceding, see de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973)

p. 131, n. 2 to P. Lille 78

^P P Loeb 8, 24



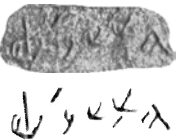
^P P Loeb 9, 42



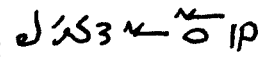
Pr-grg-Ḥr[∞] GN "The Settlement of Horus" in Athribis nome (10th of Lower Egypt)

^P S Vienna Kunst 5825, 2

→www hc? = Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 138 (but vs. nome identification), & 5 (1928) 218
→Prob File



e[⇒]^P S Serapeum 25, 2



var.

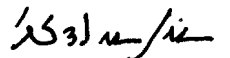
P3-grg-Ḥr

e[⇒]^P S Serapeum 5369, 3



<Pr->Grg-Ḥr

e[⇒]^P S Serapeum 5371, 2



e[⇒]^P Gate Insc Serapeum, 3

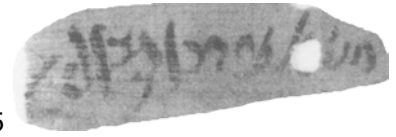


in phrase

Pr-grg-Ḥr n (var. *nt hn*) pr (var. *p3*) tš Ḥ.t-t3-ḥry-ib "— in the nome of Athribis"
(^P S Vienna Kunst 5825, 2-3)

Pr-grg-Ḥr-šf[∞] GN (lit., "The Settlement of Ḥerishef") in the Fayyum

 P Mil Vogl TM 34/17B, 15

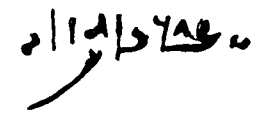


for discussion, see Bresciani & Pestman, *Papiri Milano*, 3 (1965) 193, n. to l. 12

var.

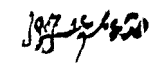
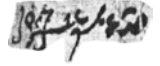
P3-gr<g>-Ḥr-šf

e₃? P Sorbonne 1211a, 4



Pr-grg-Sbk[∞] GN "Kerkesouchis" (lit., "The Settlement of Sobek") in the Fayyum

P P Ash 18, 5



= Κερκεσοῦχα Ὡρους Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/2 (1980) 108, #1; Grenfell, Hunt, &

Goodspeed, *Tebtunis*, 2 (1907) 384, #1

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 195-96

vs. Reymond, *Embalmer's Archives* (1973) p. 132, n. to l. 5, who read ⁰P3-nwgr-Sbk

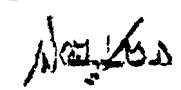
in phrase

*R3-t3-ḥny3 P3-Sbt-n3-ḥšwr.w Pr-grg-Sbk t3 tny.t Pwlmn r tmy 3 nt ḥn n3 ˆ.wy.w bnr [t3 tny.t
Hrklts p3 tš] 3rsyn3* "El-Lahun, The Wall of the Syrians, & Kerkesouchis of the Polemon division,
making 3 villages which are in the outlying area [of the Herakleides division of the] Arsinoite [nome]"
(P P Ash 18, 5-6)

var. location

Pr-grg-Sbk near Tebtunis in the Fayyum, ≠ preceding

P P Cairo 30625, 7



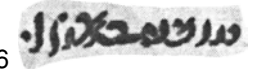
= Κερκεσοῦχα Ὡρους Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/2 (1980) 108-9, #2, & Supplement 1

(1988) 171; Grenfell, Hunt, & Goodspeed, *Tebtunis*, 2 (1907) 384-85, #2

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 195-96

Pr-grg-Šw[∞] GN (lit., "The Settlement of Shu") in the Fayyum

P P Cologne 2411, 6



see Quaegebeur, *CdE* 45 (1970) 82-83, vs. Lüddeckens, *Dem. Texte* (1968) p. 21, n. 33,
 who trans. "The Dry Foundation"
 or? read *Pr-grg-ʿIn-ḥr* "The Settlement of Onuris"

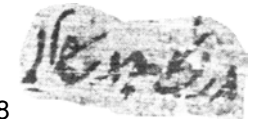
e

in GN

tmy Sbk Pr-grg-Šw nt ḥr ʿt rsy n t3 ḥny.t Mr-wr p3 tš 3rsyn3 "Sobek-town *Pr-grg-Šw*
 which is on the southern shore of the Moeris canal in the Arsinoite nome"

Pr-grg-Dḥwty[∞] GN (lit., "The Settlement of Thoth") in the Fayyum

P P Lille 35B, 8



≡ Φιλαργίς Calderini, *Dizionario*, 5 (1987) 73, & Supplement 1 (1988) 247;
 Grenfell, Hunt, & Goodspeed, *Tebtunis*, 2 (1907) 406

e

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973) pp. 122, n. 3 to P. Lille 35, & 222-23,

P P Lille 49, 4



where additional exx. are listed

see also possible broken ex. in P P. Lille 110, 3/17, as suggested de Cenival, MIFAO 104
 (1980) p. 197, n. 4, based on frequency of that GN in such texts

e

in compound

tmy Sbk Pr-grg-Dḥwty "Sobek-town 'The Settlement of Thoth'" (P P Lille 41B, 7)

in titles

ʿth n Pr-grg-[Dḥwty] "brewer of 'The Settlement of [Thoth]'" (P P Lille 41A, 2)

in phrase

ʿth (n) tmy Sbk Pr-grg-Dḥwty ḥn ʿ P3- ʿ.wy-3pwlns "brewer of the Sobek-town

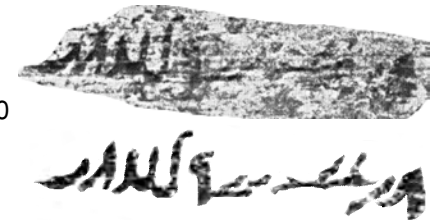
'The Settlement of Thoth' & (of) Apollonias" (P P Lille 41B, 7-8)

t ntr.w T3-wr.t tmy Sbk Pr-grg-Dḥwty "carrier of the gods of Thoueris of the Sobek-town

'The Settlement of Thoth'" (P P Lille 49, 4-5)

in

P P Lille 49, 10



reread *Pr(?)*-...wt
 →www hc? see Hughes, *JNES* 35 (1976) 212, n. to 49/10, vs. de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973)
 →Prob File

Pr-tmy-Ḥr GN Damanhûr in the Delta; see under *P3-tmy-Ḥr* GN, above

Pr-d.t[∞] GN (lit., "House of eternity") temple domain of Isis at Dendera

P G Philae 244, 1



= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 142, but vs. ident. as necropolis

=  Chassinat & Daumas, *Dendara*, 6 (1965) 168, l. 5
 for discussion & further exx., see Farid, *RdE* 41 (1990) 59-60; Cauville,
BIFAO 91 (1991) 94, nn. 20-23

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 10 (1980) 190, n. to l. 35, followed by Vleeming,

Coins (2001) p. 26 & p. 27, n. to l. 35
 vs. Shore, *Glimpses* (1979), who read *pr s3w 4* "house of the 4 phyles"

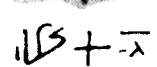
vs. Shore, *Glimpses* (1979), who read *n pr s3w* w/out trans.

vs. Shore, *Glimpses* (1979), who read *n pr s3w* w/out trans.

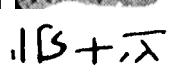
R T BM 57371, 35

e 

R T BM 57371, 39

e 

R T BM 57371, 41

e 

R S Cairo 50045, 2 (& 6)



in compound

ʒs.t n Pr-d.t "Isis of *Pr-d.t*" (R T BM 57371, 41)

in phrase

H.t-Hr nb(.t) ʔwn.t — "Hathor, lady of Dendara, & —" (R T BM 57371, 41; R S Cairo 50045, 6)
var.*H.t-Hr nb(.t) ʔwn(.t) ʒs.t tʒ ntr.t ʕʒ.t n Pr-d.t n ʔwn-tʒ-ntr.t* "Hathor, lady of Dendara,
& (or, "who is also") Isis, the great goddess, of *Pr-d.t* in Dendara" (R S Cairo 50045, 1-2)
in phrase*ḥtp-ntr n* — "divine endowment of —" (R T BM 57371, 39)*ḥm-ntr (n) ʒs.t (n) Pr-d.t* "prophet of Isis of *Pr-d.t*" (P G Philae 244, 1)**Pr-dwf** GN (EG 676; Sp., *Petubastis* [1910] p. 86*, §582)**Pr-dy** in

P P Apis vo, 2a/11 (& 22, 23)

reread *ndhy.w* "teeth"; see under *ndhy(.t)* "tooth," above
see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 302, n. c to vo, 2a/11
vs. EG 134 following Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 244*-45*, #596

e

Pr-Dḥwty GN (lit., "House of Thoth") near Serapeum at Saqqara

P O Hor 3, 15

for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) pp. 137-38
for discussion of writing, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 23, n. cc

e

P O Hor 23, 2 (& 6)



e

in

reread *pr* (= *p3*) *imnt* "the west"
vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 55

in phrases

iw=i wš-s n3 ssw (n) Pr-Dḥwty "I spend (my) days (in) *Pr-Dḥwty*" (P O Hor 23, 6; for discussion of the pn. after *wš*, see Ray, *Hor* [1976] p. 88, n. i)

ḥ.t-ntr (n) Pr-Dḥwty "temple of *Pr-Dḥwty*"
in phrase

g3 ḥry.t (n) t3 ḥ.t-ntr Pr-Dḥwty "upper shrine of the temple of *Pr-Dḥwty*" (P O Hor 3, 15)
Dḥwty ʿ3 nb Pr-Dḥwty "Thoth the great, lord of *Pr-Dḥwty*" (P O Hor 23, 2)

Pr-Dḥwty GN (lit., "House of Thoth") in the Delta, perhaps near Buto

= * Ἐρμού πολίς; for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) pp. 117-18
for discussion of writing, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 8, n. b

P O Hor 13, 5

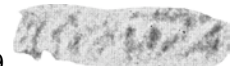


P O Hor 1, 1



e P/A

P O Hor 8, 19



e P/A

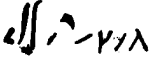
P O Hor 9, 2



e P/A

P O Hor 10, 9



 e  P O Hor 28, 3 

in phrases

Pr-Dḥwty p3 tš *Tb-ntr* "Pr-Dḥwty in the Sebennyitic nome" (P O Hor 28, 3)

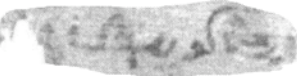
in phrase

rmṯ — "man of —" (P O Hor 1, 1)

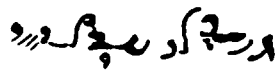
in title string

sh — "scribe, —" (P O Hor 1, 1)

Pr-Dḥwty-p3-tn(?)[∞] GN (lit., "Estate of Thoth of the Dyke[?]") in the Fayyum

P P Lille 110, 4/8 

=? Ἐρμού πόλις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 2/3 (1975) 175, #5, & Supplement 1 (1988) 113, #5; Grenfell, Hunt, & Goodspeed, *Tebtunis*, 2 (1907) 376 for discussion, see de Cenival, MIFAO 104 (1980) p. 198, n. 1

e  

pr

v.it. "to go" especially "to go forth, out"

P P Berlin 13603, 1/11 (& *passim*) 

= EG 134-35

= *prṯ* Wb 1, 518-25; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 133, #77.1435; *Année*, 2 (1981) 139, #78.1475; *Année*, 3 (1982) 98-99, #79.1005; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 356-57



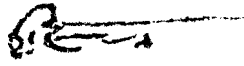
= *πριρε* CD 267a, ČED 127, *KHWb* 150, *DELC* 162b

P P Cairo 31178, 4 

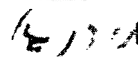
see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 178

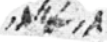
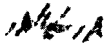
e  

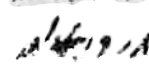
P P 'Onch, 7/24 (& 24/21) 

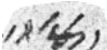
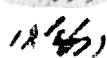


P O Hor 18 vo, 6 



P O Hor 18 vo, 15 


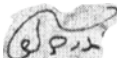
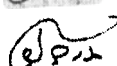
P O Hor 18 vo, 15 


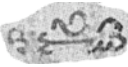
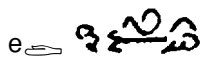
P O Hor 18 vo, 18 


P O Hor 18 vo, 19 


P P Rendell, 10 (& *passim*) 


P P Turin 6068A, 3 


R P Harkness, 5/28 (& 4/6, 6/15) 


R P Vienna 10000, 2/22 


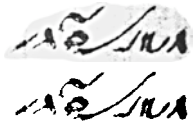
for reading, see Thissen, *Studies Quaegebeur* (1998) p. 1045, §1.3
 vs. Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983), who read *pr-bnr* "exterior"

var.

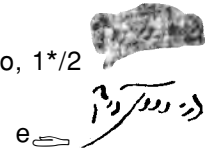
pyr

= EG 130, 134-35

P P Turin 6072A, 5



R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/2



R P Harper, 5/4



in compounds/phrases

ỉỉr=f pr n Wsỉr ʿn "He appears as Osiris again" (EG 135 [= R P Krall, 7/18])*pr by=k (n) Ỉry* "May your *Ỉry* ba go forth!"; see under *Ỉry* meaning uncertain, below*pr m (sic!) Ỉtm* "to come forth from Atum" (EG 135 [= R P Magical, 5/8])*pr r p3 t3* "to come (sic!) to the earth" (EG 135 [= R P Setna II, 7/1])*pr r-bnr p3 kky* "to go out of the darkness" (EG 568)*pr r-Ỉn r-bnr* "to go in & out" (P P Ash 15, 5)*pr Ỉn p3 Nwn* "to come forth out of the primordial water" (EG 211)*myt pr* "access path" (lit., "exit path") (EG 153; P P Louvre 7862, 6; R P Berlin 7058B, 11)
in phrase*ỉw* (var. *r*) *p3 myt pr ỉwt=w* "the exit road being between them" in property description
(R P Vienna Gr 39963, A/x+11)*(n) Ỉt.w n Pr-B3st.t Ỉr pyr n n3y=w qnhw.t* "(the) combatant demons of Bubastis, who have
come forth from their resting places" (R P Bib Nat 149, 2/8)*ntr(.w)/ntr.t nt pr(.w)* "god(s) who go(es) forth" epithet of Ptolemy V &/or Cleopatra I

≡ Ἐπιφανής LSJ 670a, II.3

= EG 134 & 234

in phrase

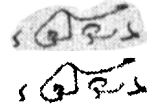
ỉ3w(.t) (n) wʿb (n) p3 ntr (nt) pr nt n3-ʿn t3y=f mt.t nfr.t "office of priest of the god who goes forth,
whose goodness is beautiful (i.e., Ptolemy V)" (P S Rosetta, 30)*Ỉm ... n3 ntr.w nt pr ...* "servant of ..., the gods who go forth, ..."; see under *Ỉm* "servant," below*r3(.w n) pr* "access door(s)" (lit., "exit door(s)") (P P Rendell, 10)

R^c-Hr n pr n mhy "Ra-Hor, who goes forth in honor" (P O Hor 18, 1)

tỉ=f pr t3 sty.t n p3 wrh "he caused the flame to come out into the courtyard" (EG 135 [= R P Setna II, 6/14])

(pr.t)[∞] n.f. "going forth, appearance"

R P Harkness, 5/2



for discussion of form, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 215, n. b to l. 2

in compounds

pr(.t) hrw "(funerary/invocation) offerings" (EG 135 [= R P Rhind I, 9d9; R P Rhind II, 9d7;
R P Bib Nat 149, 3/25])

in phrases

sh.w n t3 pr.t m rnp.t "writings of the going forth in the (course of the) year" (R P Harkness, 5/2;
for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 216, n. b to l. 2)

sh.w n t3 pr(.t) m hrw "writings of the going forth by day" (R P Bib Nat 149, 1/1; vs. Lexa, *Totenbuch*
[1910], who read *sh.w n n3 pr m hrw* &, following Sp., suggested excising the def. art.)

(pry)[∞] n.m. "procession"

R O MH 4033, 8



< *pr.t Wb* 1, 519/17-19

so Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), w. ?

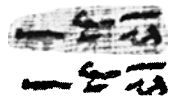


in phrase

hṭp.w hr pry ṯlmn "offerings for the procession of Amun(?)"

pr-^c in

R P Louvre 2414b, 3/14



reread *pr* "to go forth"

for discussion, see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) pp. 65-66; Vleeming, "Wijsheidstekst"
(1983) p. 384, n. q, who followed the reading of Bresciani, *Let.* (1969) p. 612, but trans.
"to speak"

vs. Volten, *Studi Rosellini*, 2 (1955), who trans. "violent one" (?)

pr.t n.f. "going forth, appearance"; see under *pr* "to go (forth)," above

pr.t "winter" season, in month names
= EG 135

= *Wb* 1, 530/7-8; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 134, #77.1446; *Année*, 2 (1981) 140, #78.1483; *Année*, 3 (1982) 99, #79.1012; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 358

= $\pi\rho\omega$, $\text{B}\phi\rho\omega$ CD 268a, *ČED* 127, *KHWb* 150, *DELC* 161b

for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 107 & 584, n. 498

in phrases

n pr šm "in winter & summer" (EG 507)

š' ḥsb.t 28.t ḥbt 2 pr.t 'rqy "by regnal year 28, month two of winter-season, last day"
(P P Ox Griff 58, 12)

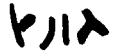
pr(.t) n.m. "grain"

$e\Rightarrow$ P/R O Berlin 6144, 4 
= EG 135-36

= "fruit, (seed) grain" *Wb* 1, 530-31; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 134, #77.1447;
Année, 2 (1981) 140, #78.1485; *Année*, 3 (1982) 99, #79.1013; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 358-59

= $\epsilon\text{B}\rho\lambda$, $\text{B}\eta\rho\epsilon$ CD 53a & 624a, *ČED* 32, *KHWb* 32 & 497, *DELC* 39a
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §464

for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 148, 414 & 693, n. 792

$e\Rightarrow$ P G Saqqara 1, 3 (& *passim*) 

$e\Rightarrow$ P O BM 20049, 10 (& 11) 

P P Heid 711, 12 

$e\Rightarrow$ 

P P Heid 725, 12 

$e\Rightarrow$ 

P P Berlin 13603, 4/1 

$e\Rightarrow$ P P Berlin 13388, 6 

$e\Rightarrow$ P O BM 32012, 7 

for discussion of gender, see Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 216, §18b

P P Cairo 30617A, 4

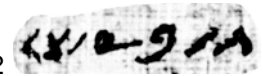


P P Heid 724, 9 (& 16)



e 

P P Heid 738~, x+12



e 

P P Michael Hughes, 19



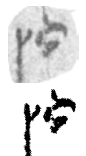
P P Sorbonne 1186, 9 (& 11, 28)



e 

so Giangeri in Bresciani et al, *SCO* 22 (1973)

R O Pisa 936, conc 3

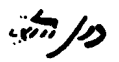


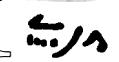
P/R O Pisa 460, conv 2/x+8

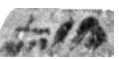
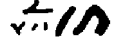


vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *hrt*(?)

e $\Rightarrow$ P O Leiden 247, 2/2 

R O Leiden 186, 1/x+2 
e $\Rightarrow$ 

R O Leiden 186, 1/x+11 
e $\Rightarrow$ 

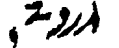
R O Leiden 186, 2/x+8 
e $\Rightarrow$ 

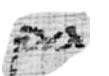
e $\Rightarrow$ R O Leiden 218, x+8 

w. extended meaning

"seed grain" for plowing

= *Wb* 1, 530/13

P P HLC, 2/7 


P P Heid 725, 6  
e $\Rightarrow$ 

$\Rightarrow$ P P Heid 781c, x+7  
e $\Rightarrow$ 

e $\Rightarrow$ R O Leiden 59, 2 

"seed"

P P Turin 6077C, 14 

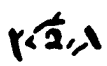


P P Barcelona 305≈, 1/4 

e 

P P Barcelona 305≈, 2/3 (& 17) 

e 

e  P O Stras 787, 5 (& 6)

see Quack, *SAK* 23 (1996) 314, n. 34

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read $\varnothing_{sry}$ "chicory"

R P Vienna 6257, 11/19 (& *passim*) 



R P Vienna 6257, 13/22 (& *passim*) 



for reading, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm.* (1995) p. 121, n. 613

 R P Serpot, 12/40

e 

for reading, see Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 64, n. q

 R P Tebt Tait 18, 2/8

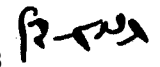
e 

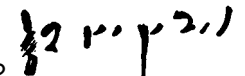
in list of possible possessions

ḥḏ.w n3y=y ḥmt.w n3y=y ḥn.w n3y=y ḥḏ sp sn n3y=y nb.w n3y=y ḥbs.w n3y=y pr.w n3y=y tby.w n3y=y glg.w n3y=y prḥ.w n3y=y št.w n3y=y ḥḏ.w r ms.t "(my) silver, my copper, my (precious) stones, my real silver, my gold, my clothing, my grain, my chests, my beds, my blankets, my cushions, my loans (lit., money at interest)" (P P Moscow 123, 2)

in compounds/phrases

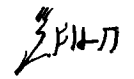
pr(.t) n (p3) 3ḥ[∞] "seed grain" (lit., "grain for the field")

e P O Ash 17, 3 

e R O BM 5683, 2 

pr(.t) 3msy (var. ^cmsy) "dill seed" (R P Vienna 6257, 4/8, 9/29 & 30)
pr 3w=f w^cb "clean grain" (EG 82)
pr nb "all grain" (EG 135)

pr nfr[∞] "good-seed plant" *conyza odorata*
 = EG 290 < *ḥ3t* "heart"
 = **περνοϋϥ** CD 269a, **ČED** 128, *KHWb* 531, *DELC* 164a
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §465

e R P Magical, 10/13 

in phrase

ḥ3.t n pr nfr "heart/core of the good-seed plant" (R P Magical, 10/12-13)
 vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) p. 76, n. to l. 12, who trans.
 "heart-of-the-Good-House (plant?)"

pr ntm "sweet grain" (EG 136 & 232)
pr(.t) ḥbyt "seed of the ḥbyt-plant" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/29)
pr šḥ.t "seed grain" (EG 136 & 451)
pr n t3 šḥ.t "grain of/in the field" (EG 136 & 451)

pr.t šw[∞] "coriander(?) seed"
 = *pr.t š3.w Wb* 4, 400/16
 = **βρεωνϥ** CD 44a, **ČED** 26, *KHWb* 27, *DELC* 31a
 = *pr.t š3.w* Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §464

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who translated "dry corn" (i.e., dry grain)

e $\Rightarrow$ P O Leiden 209, x+14

1P3 101

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *sry šw* "chicory (&) dry herbs"

$\Rightarrow$ R P Vienna 6257, 12/38

H3 20

H3 20

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *sry šw* "chicory (&) dry herbs"

R P Vienna 6257, 16/9

H3 20

H3 20

in phrase

mw (n) t3 pr(.t) šw "coriander(?) seed juice" (lit., "juice of the coriander[?] seed")

(R P Vienna 6257, 16/9)

pr.t šbn "seed & grain" (EG 499 [= R P Cairo 31222, 7])

var.

pr.t nb šrbn1 nb "every seed & every grain" (EG 499 [= P P Loeb 52, 3])

pr(.t) gšwt "seed of the *gšwt*-plant" (R P Vienna 6257, 11/19)

pr(.t) dphē "apple seed(s)" (R P Magical, 15/3 & 21, 24/27; R P Magical vo, 3/2)

hp n p3 r3 n pr.w n p3 šm (n) ḥsb.t 2 "legal stipulation of the share of seed for (lit., "of")

the harvest of year 2" (P O BM 24923, 5-6)

hm (n) pr(.t) "a little seed"

in phrase

hyn hm (n) pr(.t) "some small (amount of) seed" (P P Padua vo, 5-6)

hy (h3y) pr r Pr-ε3 "to measure grain for the king" (EG 136)

t pr "provisions" (EG 136 & 667 [= R P Mythus, 11/8])

prī.w

n. "sprout" (EG 136)

pre[∞]

v.t. "to see"

R P BM 10507, 1/14

prī.w

= *prī* "to dream" EG 136

< *ptr* "to see" *Wb* 1, 564; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 140-41, #77.1515; *Année*, 2 (1981)

prī.w

144, #78.1536; *Année*, 3 (1982) 104, #79.1055; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 380
 = $\pi\omega\omega\rho\epsilon$ CD 268a, *ČED* 127, *KHWb* 151, *DELC* 163a

R P BM 10507, 2/4

R P Harkness, 4/20

var.

py

P O Hor 3 vo, 15

pry

R P Vienna 6343, 2/8

w. extended meaning

"to see ([in] a dream), to dream"

R P Louvre 3229, 2/9

var.

p3ly v.it.

R P Krall, 19/27

in phrases

$\dot{p}r=f$ **pry** $r-r=f$ rsw "he dreamed" (EG 136 & 255)

pry $r-(h)r=f$ (n) $rsw.t$ "to see oneself in a dream" (R P Tebt Tait 1, 15)
 for further exx., see Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 9, n. oo

pregtwr n.m. "bailiff, tax collector" as agent of temples; var. of *prktr*, below

pry v.t. "to see"; var. of *pre*, above

Prwms RN "Ptolemy"; see under *Ptl(w)m(y)s*, below

prws[∞] adj. "yellowish-red, tawny"
 = πυρρός LSJ 1559a, 3; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 27, #64
 vs. Sp., *RT* 35 (1913) 88, n. 3, followed by EG 342, who rejected this reading & ident.,
 read *qr(w)s*, & associated w. Gr. κίρρος "orange-tawny" LSJ 953b, & trans. "yellow"
 var.

prs

in phrase
htr shm.t pr(w)s "tawny mare"

prwsy[∞] n.f. contribution toward the cost of a visit by royalty or an official
 = παρουσία "contribution (in money)" LSJ 1343b, II.2; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 27, #59
 for discussion, see Sp., *ZAS* 65 (1930) 53, n. 4

prbwl³[∞] n.f. "partial payment, deposit"
 = παραβόλιον "payment on account" LSJ 1305b, II; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 27, #57
 for discussion, see de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973) pp. 162 & 189-96, & Reymond, *CdE* 49
 (1974) 294

var.

plbwl³

P P Stras WG 20, 7

P P Stras WG 20, 8

P P Berlin 13608, 2/25

P P Lille 50, 13 (& 10)

P P Lille 51, 12

P P Lille 64, 6

prp

v. "to (be) despise(d)" (EG 136 [= E P Rylands 9, 20/5])
 now taken as var. of *prpr* "to loosen," following
 see Vittmann, *P. Rylands 9, 2* (1998) 557-58, n. to l. 5

prpr[∞]

v.i. "to loosen"

P P Berlin 8278a, x+12 (bis & x+10)

< *prpr* "to leap about" *Wb* 1, 532/5

= **ϣⲱⲣⲣⲉⲣ** "to open, loosen" CD 515b, ČED 225, *KHWb* 152, *DELC* 245a
 for possible ex. of conflation of *prpr* w. *pꜣy* "to hurry, hasten," see *pꜣy*, above
 for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) p. 139, n. 74

var.

prp "to (be) despise(d)" (EG 136 [= E P Rylands 9, 20/5])
 see Vittmann, *P. Rylands 9, 2* (1998) 557-58, n. to l. 5

in gloss

prpr *hꜣꜥ pꜣy* "(As for) 'Loosen!' it means 'Set free!'" (P P Berlin 8278a, x+12)

ꜣprh

in

? O MH 530, 1/1

reread *wrḥ* "building site, vacant (plot of) land" (= EG 94 & above)

vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 67, n. to l. 1, who took as designation of a plot of land

prḥ

v.t. "to spread out"

R P Vienna 6319, 1/9

= EG 136

= *Wb* 1, 532/7-11; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 135, #77.1454

= **ⲡⲱⲣḥ, ⲡⲱⲣḥ** CD 269b, ČED 128, *KHWb* 152, *DELC* 164b
 see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 223

of hands before (*r-ḥr*) deity

𐎢 R P Louvre 3229, 5/21

var.

prḥ v.it.

R P Harkness, 1/20

plḥ[∞]

𐎢 R P Vienna 6336, x+2/x+6

plš[∞]

P/R P Berlin 13602, 31

w. extended meaning

"to unroll" papyrus

P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/11

"to strew" flowers

R P Harkness, 1/32

n.m. "blanket, cover"[∞]

P P Berlin 3115D, 3

= EG 136

= **𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠**, **𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠**, **𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠** CD 271a, *KHWb* 152, *DELC* 164b

> Eg. Arabic *burš* "coarsely-woven mat of palm leaves" Vittmann, *WZKM* 81 (1991) 209

see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 249 & 461-62, n. 119

in lists associated w. *glg* "bed" (= EG 591 & below)

var.

prḥ.w n.pl.

P P Moscow 123, 2

in list of possible possessions

ḥd.w n3y=y ḥmt.w n3y=y ḥn.w n3y=y ḥd sp sn n3y=y nb.w n3y=y ḥbs.w n3y=y pr.w n3y=y tby.w n3y=y
 glg.w n3y=y **prḥ.w** n3y=y šf.w n3y=y ḥd.w r ms.t "(my) silver, my copper, my (precious) stones, my
 real silver, my gold, my clothing, my grain, my chests, my beds, my blankets, my cushions, my
 loans (lit., money at interest)" (P P Moscow 123, 2)

plš

R P Berlin 6848, 3/9

for discussion, see Dousa, Gaudard, & Johnson, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 175, n. to l. 3/9

in phrase

ḥbs (n) **plš** "blanket"**prḥ(?)**[∞]

n.m.(?) "bloom"(?)

= *Wb* 1, 532/12

N.B. this hand copy is not a facsimile
 in phrase **prḥ(?) wt** "fresh blooms(?)"

R P Leiden 384 vo, 2/3

prsadj. "yellowish-red, tawny"; see under *prws*, above**Prs**

GN "Persia"

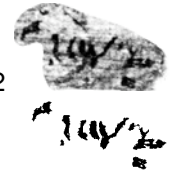
= EG 136 [= P S Canopus A, 3, & B, 12]

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 144< OP *Pārsa* n.m. "Persia" Kent, *OP*² (1953) p. 196b, 2so Devauchelle, *RdE* 39 (1988) 208Allam, *RdE* 35 (1984) 8, n. 4, read ...s & noted geographic det.

P P Cairo 68567, 1

for discussion, see H. Smith & Tait, *Saqqâra Papyri* (1983) p. 205, n. ao

E/P P Saq 27, 12



in compounds

iny **Prs**[∞] "Persian stone"

R P Berlin 8769A, 1/8



~? *prs* "graywacke, tufa," following

or =? "stone of/from the (desert) region of *Prs*"

on *Prs/Pls*, see Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 143-44; Daumas, *State and Temple* (1979) pp. 695-96

rmṯ **Prs** "man of/from Persia" (P P Cairo 68567, 1)

for discussion, see Vittmann, *WZKM* 89 (1999) 262-63

var.

rmṯ.w **Prs** "men of/from Persia" (P S Canopus A, 3, & B, 12)

prs

n.m.(?) "graywacke, tufa"

P G Wadi Ham 1, 1



=? πῶρος a stone used in building; a kind of marble LSJ 1561b

for discussion, see Thissen, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 86-88, who noted this (Greek) word

would have replaced earlier *bḥn* (= *Wb* 1, 471) & also noted the possibility that *prs*

= *πῶρς, ^Bφῶρς "to break up, cut" CD 515b, ČED 225, *KHWb* 152, *DELC* 164a

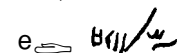
or =? "Persian (stone)" reflecting extensive use of Wadi Hammamat graywacke quarries

P G Wadi Ham 1, 2



during Persian period

? G Wadi Ham 16, 2

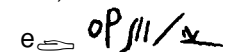


~? *iny Prs* "Persian stone," above

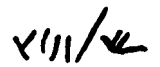
or =? Πέρσου GN district in the Wadi Hammamat which was the source of *prs*-stone (?)

as in Kayser, *ZPE* 98 (1993) 111-56 citing ^R G. Gr. Wadi Ham. Kayser 4, 3; 7, 3; 15, 3

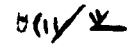
? G Wadi Ham 27, 2

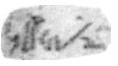


on *Prs/Pls*, see Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 143-44; Daumas, *State and Temple* (1979) pp. 695-96

e₃? G Wadi Ham 28, 2 

e₃? G Wadi Ham 29, 1 

e₃P G Wadi Ham 33, 1 

E G Wadi Ham 2, 4 
e₃ 

in compounds/phrases

ʒky (n) **pr̥s** *t(ʒ)mstm* (& var.) "stonemason of graywacke & galena" (? G Wadi Ham 29, 1)
in phrases

ʒky (n) *Pr-ʿʒ* (n) **pr̥s** *t(ʒ)mstm* "royal stonemason of graywacke & galena"
(E? G Wadi Ham 4, 1-2)

ʒky **pr̥s** *t(ʒ)mstm* PN = PN ΣΚΛΗΡΟΥΡΓΟΣΕΚΠΕΡΣΟΥΚΑΙΤΑΜΟΣΤΥΜΕΩΣ

of R G. Gr. Wadi Ham. 105, 1-5 (Bernand, *Koptos* [1972] pp. 176-78, but vs. his
analysis of end of graffito)

ʒky **pr̥s** *tamstmy* PN *nt šn r pr̥s tamstmy* "stonemason of graywacke & galena PN who
inspects graywacke & galena" (P G Wadi Ham 1, 1-2)

(*pʒ*) *šn* **pr̥s** "(the) inspector of graywacke" (? G Wadi Ham 38, 1)
var.

(PN) *nt šn r pr̥s tamstmy* "(PN) who inspects graywacke & galena"

in title string

ʒky **pr̥s** *tamstmy* PN *nt šn r pr̥s tamstmy* "stonemason of graywacke & galena PN
who inspects graywacke & galena" (P G Wadi Ham 1, 1-2)

var.

(PN) *nt šn r pʒ tš n Nṯw(.t)* **pr̥s** "(PN) who inspects the district of Thebes (for?) graywacke"

in title string

ḥm-nṯr šh n Pr-ʿʒ ṯw=f ṯp PN pʒ ḥm-nṯr Ḥnm nb Yb pʒ nṯr ʿ(ʒ) nt šn r pʒ tš n Nṯw(.t) pr̥s
"prophet, king's account scribe PN, the prophet of Khnum, lord of Elephantine, the great
god, who inspects the district of Thebes (for?) graywacke" (E G Wadi Ham 2, 1-4)

prshwts n. "income"

P O Berlin 890, 3

→www hc = *πρόσοδος* "income, public revenue" LSJ 1520b, II; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 27, #61a

for ident., see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 132, n. 9

prstm[∞] n.m. "penalty, fine"

= *πρόστιμον* "penalty, fine" LSJ 1528a; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 27, #62
for discussion, see Malinine, *RdE* 19 (1967) 81, n. o

P P Moscow 123, 2

prš n.m. "red ochre"

= EG 136

= *Wb* 1, 532; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 135, #77.1455; *WÄD* 203-4

= *Aπηρω*, *Βφηρω* red-colored substance *CD* 269b, *ČED* 128, *KHWb* 152, *DELC* 164b (*πρηω*)
for discussion, see Harris, *Lex. Stud.* (1961) pp. 145-46; Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1
(1904) 44, n. to l. 4

e R P Magical, 5/4 (& *passim*)

prq[∞] v.t. "to pluck, tear out, uproot"
= EG 136

= *πωρκ* *CD* 268b, *ČED* 128, *KHWb* 151, *DELC* 163a

e P O Bodl 1066~, 8 (& 10)

P O TTO 104, 6

P O TTO 104, 7

var.

plk "to detach, free, liberate"

= EG 137 (who cf. *prq*, above), but vs. ident. as separate word
≠ *pnq* *Wb* 1, 511/2, which = *pnq* "to split, tear apart," above

P P Cairo 30619, 1/7

var.

plg

"to rescue"

in compounds

nb.t plg "mistress of freedom" epithet of Isisparallel to *nb.t dth* "mistress of confinement"for discussion, see Jasnow, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) pp. 99-100, n. S*plk* $\neq$ *f* [*n*] *p3y* $\neq$ *f* *mlh* "to extricate him from his fight" (P P Cairo 30619, 1/7)

in

reread *pnq* "to split, tear apart," abovefor discussion, see de Cenival, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) pp. 224-25, n. Lvs. EG 132 & 136, who took as var. of *prq***(prk)**[∞]

n.m. "cloak, mantle" (lit., ? "piece" of material)

= EG 136

= $\pi\sigma\rho\kappa$ CD 268a, ČED 127, *KHWb* 151, *DELC* 163a

var.

prg

→www hc?

oi.uchicago.edu

P P Lille 29, 16

e 

R P Harkness, 1/2



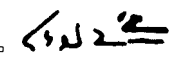
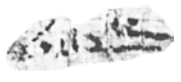
R P Harkness, 2/5




P/R G Thebes 3445, 13

e 

R P Mythus, 2/4

e 

P P BM 10394, 5




not trans. by Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957)

plg

or trans. "to rip," as Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963) p. 306

prktr[∞]

n.m. "bailiff, tax collector" as agent of temples

= πράκτωρ LSJ 1458b-59a, II; Lampe, *PGL* (1961) p. 1127b; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 27, #61

for discussion of spelling, see Sp., *P. Eleph.* (1908) p. 11, & Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 336, §11

var.

p3rqtr

p3rgtr

? O MH 3611, 2

e 

P/R O Leiden 282, 3

e 

 P P Berlin 13528, 12

P P Berlin 13532, 1

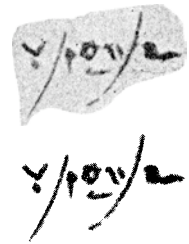
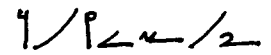
P P Cairo 50162, 3

P P Cairo 50163, 8

P P Berlin 13513, 6

pregtwr

R O Cairo 51495, 1

**prgtwr**e R O Berlin *Thes* 1056, 1

var.

prgtwr.w n.pl.

e R O MH 478, 3



in titles

p3rqtr n n3 rpy.w "bailiff of the temples" (P P Berlin 13532, 1)**prgtwr.w** n p3 ˁ.wy n ... "bailiffs of the house of ..." (R O MH 478, 3)**prg**n.m. "cloak, mantle"; see under *prk*, above**prgtwr(.w)**[∞] n.pl. "bailiff(s), tax collector(s)"; see under *prktr*, above**prt3(.t)**n.f. "honor"; see under *prty* "to honor," below**Pr[ty]**

n. "Parthian" (EG 136)

prty[∞]

v.t. "to honor"

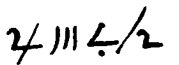
for discussion, see Hughes, *Studies Parker* (1986) p. 58, n. to l. 1/4vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "preeminent"; & see p. 30, n. b

P O Hor 17, 7

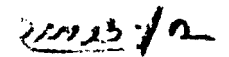


var.

v.it.

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "command(?)"; & see p. 30, n. be $\Rightarrow$ P O Hor 4, 2 **plty**

R P Berlin 8345, 3/5

**plty.t** n.f. "honor"

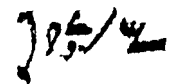
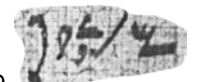
R P Berlin 8345, 1/4



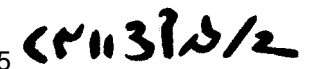
var.

prt3(.t)

P P Loeb 9, 9

not trans. by Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931)**prtwme.t**[∞] n. "bust"= προτομή LSJ 1536b-37a, 3; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 27, #63

in phrase

phyle.t i w s t prtwme.t n hr (n) 3s.t hn s "phiale-vessel which bears a bust of the face of Isis in it" (R G Philae 416, 15)e $\Rightarrow$ R G Philae 416, 15**Prtsyqs**[∞] "Parthicus" imperial epithet "Parthian"= Παρθικός LSJ 1339b, "adj.," s.v. Πάρθοι; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 27, #58for discussion of title, see Botti, *Studi Calderini & Paribeni* (1957) pp. 84-85, n. 13for discussion of use of Demotic *ts* for Greek *θ* preceding an i-vowel, see Johnson, *Studies Hughes* (1976) pp. 123-25

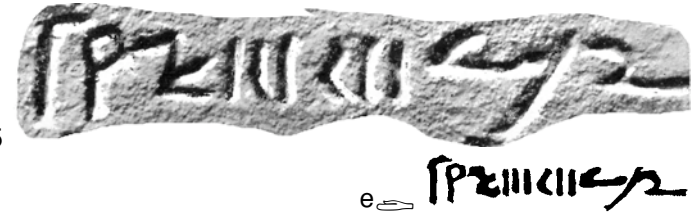
var.

PrwtsyqsBotti, *Studi Calderini & Paribeni* (1957), read *Prtsyqs*

R P Tebt Botti 3, 5

**Prtsygw**

R S Cairo 50057a, 15

**Prtsyḳwe**

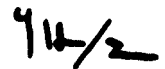
e R G Philae 433, 6

**Prtsygw** "Parthicus" imperial epithet; see *Prtsyqs*, preceding**Prtsyḳwe** "Parthicus" imperial epithet; see *Prtsyqs*, above**pr_d**

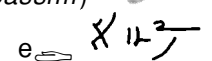
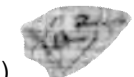
v.t. "to separate"

= EG 137, who also suggested var. meaning "to free," & cf. *plk* (EG 137 & as var. of *prq* "to pluck," above)

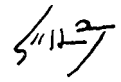
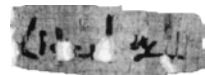
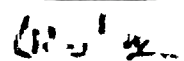
e R O Glasgow 1925.102, 11

= Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 135, #77.1456= *prt*, *prd* "to divide" cited in ČED 129 from the Edfu texts (not in Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* [1997])=? *prt* *Verbum Wb* 1, 533/2; "to break" Lesko, *DLE*, 1 (1982) 177= πωρ.χ "to divide, separate" CD 271b, ČED 129, *KHWb* 153 & 532, *DELC* 164bsee also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 42for discussion, see Meeks, *Grand texte* (1972) p. 105, n. 182

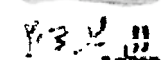
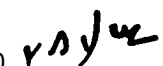
N.B. hand copy not a facsimile

R P Leiden 384 vo, 4/19 (& *passim*)

var.

prdee R P Magical, 8/5 **pld**R P Tebt Tait 12, 2/5 


in compound

prd r "to separate ... from ..." (R P Leiden 384 vo, 4/19; R P Magical, 8/5)**prd3** n. "chin" (EG 137 [= P P Bib Nat 215, 6/19])**prde** v.t. "to separate"; see under *prd*, above**pl3[∞]** n.m.(?) meaning uncertain, a type of plant(?)R P BM 10588, 3/7 
**Plwmn** GN "Polemon" division of the Arsinoite nome in the Fayyum; see under *Pwlmn*, above**plh[∞]** n. meaning uncertaine R? O Leiden 129, 10 **plh** v.t. "to spread out"; see under *prh*, above**plš** v.t. "to spread out"; see under *prh*, above**plk** v.t. "to detach, free, liberate"; see under *prq* "to pluck, tear out, uproot," above**plg** n.f. "wound" (EG 137)**plg** v.t. "to detach, free, liberate; to rescue"; see under *prq* "to pluck, tear out, uproot," above**plg** in compound *nb.t plg* "mistress of freedom"; see under *prq* "to pluck, tear out, uproot," above

plg n.m. "cloak, mantle"; see under *prq* "to pluck, tear out, uproot," above

pl̥y(.t) v.t. "to honor"; n.f. "honor"; see under *prty*, above

pl̥d v.t. "to separate"; see under *pr̥d*, above

phyle.t[∞] n.f. "broad flat bowl or saucer (for drinking or pouring libations)"
= φιάλη LSJ 1930b, 2; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 31, #87

in phrase

phyle.t *ḥw̥s t pr̥wme.t n ḥr (n) 3s.t ḥn̥s* "phiale-vessel which bears a bust
of the face of Isis in it" (^R G Philae 416, 15)

phs n. type of cake or bread (EG 137)

in phrase

phs *ḥr ḥnq* "phs-bread & beer" (EG 315)

phs v.t. "to bite"; n.m. "bite"; see under *phs*, below

ph v.t. & it. "to reach, arrive (at)"

= EG 137-38

= *Wb* 1, 533-35; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 135, #77.1458; *Année*, 2 (1981) 140, #78.1490;

Année, 3 (1982) 99-100, #79.1016; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 360

= πωζ CD 281a, ČED 131, *KHWb* 157, *DELC* 167a

destination is a place

e ^R G Philae 416, 15 

P P Ox Griff 71, 16



^R P Krall, 2/22



P P HLC, 8/18



P O Hor 8, 14



destination is a GN

P P Berlin 15527 vo, 5



destination is a person

P P 'Onch, 12/17



var.

w. prep *n-dr.t*

P P Berlin 15519, 10



destination is a time

P G Eleph Satet, 6



var.

w. prep. *n*

P P 'Onch, 11/16



w. extended meanings

v.t. of property "to accrue to, to devolve upon (someone)" especially as inheritance for discussion, see Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 97, n. r

for discussion of similar nuance of "inheritance" in earlier hier(o.) texts, see Ritner, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 354

var.

v.it. w. prep. *r-*

= EG 137

≡ ἐπιβάλλω + dative LSJ 624a, II.6

for discussion & numerous exx., see Pestman, *ADL* (1987) pp. 64-67, §10

in compounds

w. prep. *n(-rn (n))* "from" (lit., "in the name of")

R P Berlin 8139, 7



e

E P Bib Nat 216, 4 (& 5)



P P BM 10075, 3



P P Cairo 30617A, 3



w. prep. *n/hn* "from" the property of

P P MFA 38.2063b A, 6



v.it. "to be owing to, accrue to"

for discussion, see Hughes, *JNES* 17 (1958) 12, n. w

w. prep. *n*

P P HLC, 5/15



w. prep. *r*e ? O Berlin 6399, 1

P P Berlin 3115 A, 3/13



P P Ox Griff 29 vo, 6



P P Turin 6106, 6

w. prep. *hr*

R P Berlin 15593~, 13



v.t. "to concern, pertain to"

P O Hor 21, 6



var.

v.it. w. prep. *n*

P O Hor 25, 4

v.it. w. prep. *r*

P P 'Onch, 9/8



v.it. "to be fitting, proper, appropriate"
= EG 137 in phrase *ỉw=s ph/st ph*

var.

w. prep. *r*

in phrase

n3 nt ph "what is appropriate" (P P Berlin 23628, 9)

v.it. "to end up"

v.it. "to happen"

for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 56, n. 2

v.t. "to penetrate"[∞]

in phrase *ph t3 3ty.t* "penetrate the vulva"

for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 58, n. d, who trans. "to attain(?)" &
compared *ph ỉrm* "to have intercourse w." (EG 138)

in compounds/phrases

bw ỉr=s ph "it is not possible" (EG 138)

ph ỉrm rmt "to have sex w. a man" subject is a woman

= EG 138 [= P P Setne I, 5/19]

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *FuB* 10 (1968), who read *šm* "to go (w.)" (EG 505-6)

cf. *šm ỉrm rmt* "to have sex w. (lit., "to go off w.") a man"; see under *šm* "to go," below

e  P O BM 25487, 7

P P Lille 29, 5

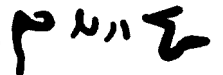
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P P 'Onch, 9/23

P P BM 10399B, 19

P O Hor 14 vo, 5

e 

e  P O Berlin 6529, 10

e P O Bodl 278, 3 

ph *r ḥ.t-ntr* "to have access to a/the temple" (EG 138)

ph *n grr* "to inherit by (casting) lots" (P P Amherst 50, 1/1)
for discussion, see Pestman, *ADL* (1987) p. 63, §7

gy nt ph "appropriate way" (EG 571)

tḥ ph "to accompany, conduct, escort" (EG 138)

tḥ ph-s (*n ḥṣt*) "to think about (something)" (EG 137), "to decide" (EG 290)

(ph) n.m. "arrival"

in compound

ph(e) ntr[∞] "petitioning (lit., "reaching") god" term for direct oracular communication w. deity

vs. EG 99, who read, w. ?, *whṣ ntr* "to question the god (?)"

~ name of a festival in Karnak *Wb* 1, 535/13

≡ στύστασις "communication" LSJ 1734b in PGM; see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 95

for reading, see Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 90, who trans. "god's arrival"

for discussion, see Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 90-91, &, especially of the pre-Demotic exx.,

Kruchten, *Oraculaire* (1986) pp. 63-65, 329-31, & 379, & *BSFE* 103 (1985) 6-26, &

Ritner, *Mechanics* (1995) pp. 214-20 (& *passim*), & Ritner, *ANRW* II, 18.5 (1995) 3346-48

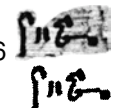
R P Louvre 3229, 6/6



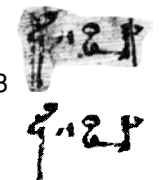
R P Louvre 3229, 6/11



R P Louvre 3229, 6/26

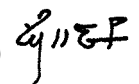


R P Louvre 3229, 7/13



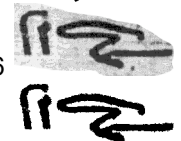
vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904), who trans. "inquiry-of-god(?)"

e P P Magical, 4/3 (& *passim*)



so Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 71

P P 'Onch, 8/6



vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who read *ph pr* "to reach (the) house"; & Stricker, *OMRO* 39

(1958) 62, n. 41, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 182, n. 27, who read *phw* "end," below

ph n.m. "portion"(?); see under *ph* "to break, tear," below

ph.t n.f. "rectum"; see under *phw* "end, rear," below

phe in compound *ph(e) ntr* "petitioning god"; see under *ph* "to reach," above

phw[∞] n.m. "end, rear"

= EG 138

= *phwy Wb* 1, 535-37; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 135, #77.1459; *Année*, 2 (1981) 140-41, #78.1491; *Année*, 3 (1982) 100, #79.1017; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 361

= **πλζοϥ** CD 284b, *ČED* 132, *KHWb* 156, *DELC* 167b

see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 220 & 420, n. 93
for discussion of brands on *phw* of animals, see Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) p. 133, n. ii

w. technical meaning "rectum"

w. suffix pn.

var.

ph.t n.f.

w. suffix pn.

in phrase

šny nb n p3 phw "every illness of the rectal passage"

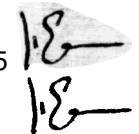
in phrase

phr.t n rke — "prescription for recovering from —" (R P Vienna 6257, 16/11)

P P 'Onch, 11/21 (& 22)



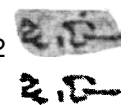
R P BM 10588, 7/15



R P Vienna 6257, 16/11



R P Vienna 6257, 14/2



R P Vienna 6257, 16/8 (& 9/16)



var.

ph.t w. suffix pn.

= EG 138

in phrases

n p3y=k ph "behind you" (EG 138)

ph 'h'(.t) n.f. "door-bolt"

= EG 138

so Volten, *OLZ* 52 (1957) 127, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 183, n. 61, & Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 71

vs. Glanville, *'Onch* (1955), who read *ph t3* "end(s) of (the) earth(?)"

ø**ph ww** "far end" (EG 138 [= R P Mythus, 14/13]); reread *phw w*, as Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 132, glossary #274

ø**ph t3** in

reread *ph 'h'(.t)* "door-bolt" (= EG 138 & above)

so Volten, *OLZ* 52 (1957) 127, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 183, n. 61, & Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 71

vs. Glanville, *'Onch* (1955), who trans. "end(s) of (the) earth(?)"

n phw (n) "to/at the end of"

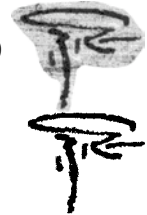
= EG 138

for further ex., see Hughes, *JNES* 10 (1951) 263-64, n. 49

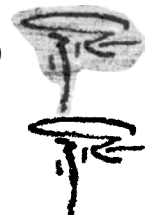
R P Carlsberg 1, 1/22



P P 'Onch, 17/9



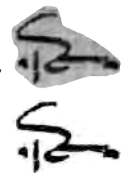
P P 'Onch, 17/9



e P P Insinger, 19/20



P P Berlin 8278a, x+7



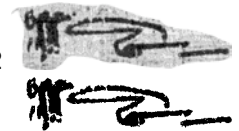
in phrase

n phw n p3y=f ʿhʿ "to the end of his lifetime" (P P Berlin 8278a, x+7)

n phw n t3y rnp.t "at the end of this year" (EG 138)

r phw (n) "to/at the end of"

P P 'Onch, 11/22



var.

"up to"

so Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 215, n. 56

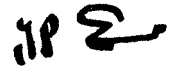
e P P Insinger, 18/2



"after"

so Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 215, n. 56

e P P Insinger, 20/19

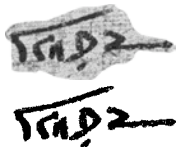


(n) *h.t(=) r ph(=)* "(from) beginning to end" (P P Michael Hughes, 28)

phs[∞]

v.t. "to bite"

P P 'Onch, 14/14



= *phs* EG 137

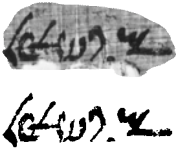
= *phs* < *psh* *Wb* 1, 550/1-10; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 138, #77.1487; *Année*, 2 (1981)

142, #78.1515; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 371

= *πωζ* CD 283a, *ČED* 132, *KHWb* 157, *DELC* 167b

for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) p. 253, n. 45

P P Berlin 15662, x+9 (& 23537a, x+9)



var.

n.m. "bite"

= *psh* Wb 1, 550/11-15; WMT 296-97

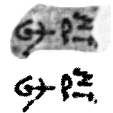
var.

psh

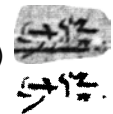
P P 'Onch, 14/14



R P Vienna 6257, 15/9



R P Vienna 6257, 16/1 (& 12/37?)



in phrase

psh n p3 whr "dog bite" (lit., "bite of the dog") (R P Magical, 19/1, 9 & 32)

psh n hf "snake bite" (lit., "bite of the snake") (P P 'Onch, 14/14)

psh dtm p3y "(As for) 'to bite' it means 'to sting'" (P P Berlin 15662, x+9)

psh[∞]

n.m. meaning uncertain, wood determinative

= MSWb 7, 71

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §469

e P O Stras 455, 3

not trans. by Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

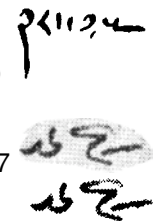
e P O Bodl 241, 10

pht

v.it. "to be strong"

for ref. to parallels, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 100, n. c to l. 11

R P Harkness, 2/27



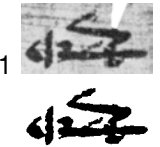
(pht(.t))

n.f. "strength"; adj. "strong"

= EG 138

= *phty* Wb 1, 539-40; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 136, #77.1463; *Année*, 2 (1981) 141,

P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/11



#78.1497; *Année*, 3 (1982) 100, #79.1020; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 362-63

R P Harkness, 4/18



= **πΔΖΤΕ** *CD* 284b, *ČED* 132, *KHWb* 157 & 533, *DELC* 167b

= -παθης in PNs including Ἀπάθης

= ʿ3 *ph̥t* "great of strength" (*EG* 138)

= **ΔΠΑΖΤΕ** *CD* 253b & *ČED* 120 (s.v. **Ο** "great"), *CD* 284b, *KHWb* 157, *DELC* 167b
(s.v. **πΔΖΤΕ** "strength")

var.

w. attached suffix pn.

P P 'Onch, 11/9



in compounds

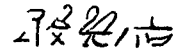
ʿ(3) **ph̥t.t** "great of strength" epithet & DN

= *EG* 138

= **ΟΔΠΑΖΤΕ** *CD* 253b & *ČED* 120 (s.v. **Ο** "great"), *CD* 284b, *KHWb* 157, *DELC* 167b
(s.v. **πΔΖΤΕ** "strength")

var.

e R P Magical, 11/14



ʿ **ph̥t**

P P 'Onch, 3/2



for discussion, see H. Smith, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 147, n. f

in phrase

Twtw ʿ3 **ph̥t.t** "Tutu, great of strength" (R P Harkness, 4/18)

in phrases

(*n*)*h̥t.w* ʿ3 **ph̥t.t** ... *nt h̥tp mw-hn Pr-B3st* "combatant demons (who are) great of strength
who rest in Bubastis" (R P Magical, 11/14-15)

m3y ʿ*nh* ʿ **ph̥t** *p3 ntr* ʿ3 "(the) living lion, great of strength, the great god" (? O MH 44, 3-4)

mt.wt **ph̥t.w** "honor" (*EG* 138)

in compound

mt(.wt) **ph̥.w(t)** *d.t* "perpetual honors" (*EG* 688 [= P S Canopus A, 15, & B, 53])

nb phṯ "lord of strength"

= *nb phṯy* "lord of strength" *Wb* 1, 540/4-6

as epithet

Pṯh nb phṯ.t "Ptah, lord of strength"

in title

ḥm-nṯr n Pṯh nb phṯ.t "prophet of Ptah, lord of strength" (*R S BM* 184, 7)

for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *Anc. Soc.* 3 (1972) 89, n. 54

Ḥr ʿ3 nb phṯ "Horus the great one, lord of strength" (*P P Cairo* 31169, 9/x+7)

var.

nb.t phṯ[∞] "mistress of strength"

P? G Aswan 13, 4



→www hc? vs. Bresciani, *Assuan* (1978), who trans. "mistress of magic"

in epithet string

3s.t wr(.t) t3 nṯr.t ʿ3.t t3 nb.t phṯ ḥ(.tt) p3 mš ʿ t3 nb.t Swn "Isis, the great, the great goddess, the mistress of strength, the leader of troops, the lady of Aswan"

(P? G Aswan 13, 3-5)

ph

n.m. "trap, snare" (*EG* 139 [= *E P Rylands* 9, 24/16; for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 1 (1998) 620, n. to l. 16])

ph(?)[∞]

v.t. "to plant, cultivate"

<? *ph3* "to furnish, equip" *Wb* 1, 543/9

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 95, n. 15; Pestman, *PLB* 19 (1978) pp. 10-11,

n. k, who trans. "to cultivate & to fertilize (?)" ; Felber, *Dem. Ackerpachtvertr.* (1997) pp.

134 & 138, who trans. "to cultivate (w/o ploughing)"

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *prḥ* "to enlarge (to cultivate)," & Griffith, *Rylands*, 3

(1909), who read *3sh* "to reap," followed by *EG* 11

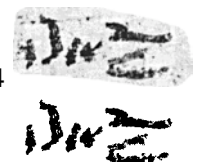
P P Turin 6091, 12



P P Turin 6091, 15



P P Turin 6093, 4

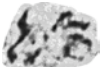
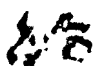


P P Rylands 41, 6 


P P Rylands 41, 8 


 P P Rylands 41, 13 


vs. Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) pp. 73-74, n. to l. 10, who read *qr* & trans. "to harrow"

P P HLC, 2/10 


= **ḡṛḥ** "to dig" *CD* 828a, *ČED* 335, *KHWb* 464, *DELC* 346a

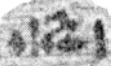
var.

ph

P P Turin 6107, 11 
e 

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *ʾn mt* & trans. "to bring (the) thing"

ʾph.w(?) n.pl. "planters" (?)

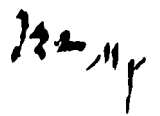
P P BM 10405, 10 
e 

vs. Thissen, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 167-68, n. 2 to l. 10, who read *ʾsh.w(?)*

in phrases

ph ... *n wr* "to cultivate ... with vetch" (P P Turin 6091, 12)

rmṯ ʾw=f ph "man who sows"

P P Brook 37.1647, D(1)/2, 5 


for discussion, see Vinson, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 602

ph adj.(?) or OP(?) "broken"; see under *ph* "to break, tear," below

øphr in

reread *ph* "broken"; see under *ph* "to break, tear," following
vs. Sp., CGC, 3 (1932), who read *phr*(?), followed by EG 139, who suggested trans. "dish"
in phrase *mn ph* "broken *mn-jar*"

ph[∞] v.t. "to break, tear"

= *phz* "to split" *Wb* 1, 542-43; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 136, #77.1470; *Année*, 2 (1981) 141, #78.1501; *Année*, 3 (1982) 101, #79.1026; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 363
= πωζ CD 280a, ČED 131, *KHWb* 156 & 532, *DELC* 167a

for discussion, see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 220, n. to l. 4, & refs. cited there

Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 108, n. to l. D/14, trans. "bruised(?)"

var.

ph adj.(?) or OP(?) "broken"

vs. Sp., CGC, 3 (1932), who read *phr*(?), followed by EG 139, who suggested trans. "dish"
in phrase *mn ph* "broken *mn-jar*"

⌌ E P Cairo 50080, 7

⌌ P P HLC, 5/11

P P Berlin 13621, 2/16

R P Carlsberg 41A, 3/4

R P Carlsberg 41A, 3/19

R O MH 4038, D/14

⌌ E P Cairo 50080, 7

ph n.m. "portion"(?)

R P Berlin 23503A, 6 (& B, 5, C, 4)

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 38, n. m

in phrase

ph n 3s.t "portion(?) of Isis"

in phrase

h y n **ph** š["tool for splitting wood(?)"; see under **h** y type of tool, below

Ph(e).t DN lion goddess of Speos Artemidos (EG 139 [= R P Magical, 8/14])

phr[∞] v.t. & it. "to encircle, go around"

P/R O BM 50601, 11

= EG 139

= *Wb* 1, 544-47; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 137, #77.1475; *Année*, 2 (1981) 141-42, #78.1503; *Année*, 3 (1982) 101, #79.1029; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 366-67

= B **φωρερ** "to charm, bewitch" CD 282b, *ČED* 131, *KHWb* 157 & 533 (under **πλρε** "drug"), *DELC* 167b

for discussion of meanings & spellings, see Johnson & Ritner, *Studies Lichtheim* (1990) 498-505; Ritner, *Mechanics* (1995) pp. 57-67, esp. 61-63; Jasnow, *JNES* 56 (1997) 99-100

var.

phl

R P Vienna 6336, x+1/x+5

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "essence" (p. 35), "charm" (pp. 119 & 122), or "to enchant" (p. 121)

w. extended meaning

v.it. "to rotate (of a celestial body)"

R P Carlsberg 1, 3/2

v.t. "to enchant"

R P Mythus, 14/3

in

reread *pq* "to break, tear"
vs. Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 55, n. h
in compound
pq ḥbs "to rend clothing"

var.

v.it. "to be enchanted"

in compound

phr ḥ3.t "to enchant the heart" (EG 139 [= R P Mythus, 10/1])

in compound

ts phr "vice-versa" (EG 671 [= R P Magical, 6/29])

phr.t

n.f. "remedy, prescription, (magical) potion"

= EG 139

= *Wb* 1, 549/1-12; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 137, #77.1480

= *πΔ2Pε* CD 282b, *ČED* 131, *KHWb* 157 & 533, *DELC* 167b

see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 124

for discussion, see Janot, *Instr. d'Embaum.* (2000) pp. 64-66; Ritner, *Mechanics* (1995) pp. 54-55

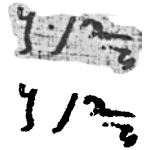
w. extended meaning

"embalming materials"[∞]

= *Wb* 1, 549/12

see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 128, n. 3, 1

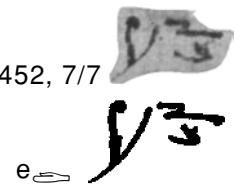
R P Berlin 8345, 4/21



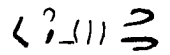
R P Tebt Tait 15, 7



P P Louvre 3452, 7/7



e  P O Hor 28, 15



P P Berlin 3115, D/3



consisting of *syf sntr ḥsmn ḥmṣ* "cedar oil, incense, natron, & salt"

in compounds/phrases

ḥr phr(.t)[∞] "to make a remedy"
= EG 139

= "to make/use a remedy" *Wb* 1, 549/4-5

w. extended meaning

"to use a remedy"

in phrase

hrw n ḥr phr(.t) "day of making medicaments" (^P P Turin 2141, 4-5)

phr.t r ʿrd snf "medicament to stop blood" (^R P Magical vo, 5/1)

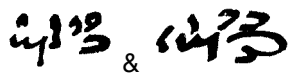
phr.t ḥw=s mtrw r pṣ šn "a remedy which is right for the disease" (^R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/4 & *passim*)

phr.(wt) n lg "prescriptions for (lit., of) healing (lit., stopping)"
in phrases

phr.t (n) rkø ryty "medicament (of/for) curing a *ryty*-abscess" (^R P Vienna 6257, 16/1)

phr.(wt) n lg šny "remedies for (lit., "of") healing illness" (^P P Insinger 32, 12)
in phrase

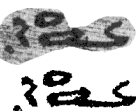
phr.t n rkø šny nb n pṣ phw "prescription for recovering from every illness of the rectal passage" (^R P Vienna 6257, 16/11)

e₁P P Insinger, 18/9  &

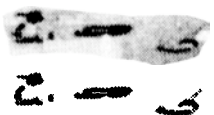
e₁P O Hor 28, 16 

P P Turin 2141, 5 

e₁ 

P P 'Onch, 17/7 

e₁P P Berlin 23618, x+1 

^R P Krall, 2/12 

phr.t (n) p³ hrw tp "medicament of the first day" (P P Apis vo, 1/14, & 2a/1)

phr.t nt h^{mm} "hot medicament" (P P Apis vo, 1/13, & *passim*)
var.

phr.t hm.t (P P Insinger, 18/9)

phr.t h^{hl}l "(the) medicine penetrates" (EG 396 [= R P Magical vo, 6/6-7])

phr.t n šny (n) ḫt.t "medicament for (lit., "of") a disease of the womb" (R P Vienna 6257, 12/27)

phr.t nt qbh "cold medicament" (P P Apis vo, 1/14, & *passim*)

phr.t (n) p³ tp (n) p³ hrw mḥ-12 "medicament for (lit., "of") the head (area) of the 12th day"
(P P Apis vo, 1/14 & 17)

phr.t (n) thy "remedy for (lit., "of") an illness(?)" (P P Bib Nat 215 vo, c/3-4 [so Sp., *Dem. Chron.* (1914) p. 30, n. 4, w. ?])

hwy (t³) **phr.t** "to apply (the) medication" (P P Berlin 3115D, 3; P P Apis vo, 2b/7)

t **phr** "to take a prescription" (EG 139 & 666)

phl

v.t. "to encircle, go around"; see under *phr*, above

ph^t

v.it. "to bend, fall down"

= EG 139

< *phd* "to hang down, throw down, be thrown down" WB 1, 544; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980)

137, #77.1474; *Année*, 3 (1982) 101, #79.1028

~ *pth* "to throw down" Wb 1, 565-66; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 141, #77.1521;
Année, 3 (1982) 104, #79.1060; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 382

= πωϛτ CD 283a, ČED 132, KHWb 158 & 533, DELC 167b

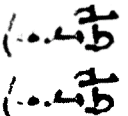
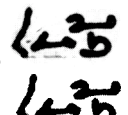
P P 'Onch, 24/3

R P Louvre 3229, 5/23

R P Louvre 3229, 5/27 (& 5/25)

⌌ R P Louvre 3229, 4/9

var.

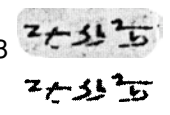
phtR P Louvre 3229, 5/27 R P Louvre 3229, 5/28 

"to pour"

R P Vienna 6257, 6/37 

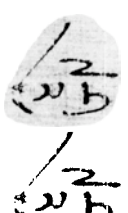
= πωρ CD 283b, KHWb 158

vs. EG 139, who trans. "to spread out," & Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), who trans. "to turn back"
 or trans. "to be thrown down," as Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 220, n. 1133

R P Krall, 9/18 

w. extended meaning

"to be overthrown"

R P BM 10588, 7/9 see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 99, n. b**phty[∞]**

n.f. meaning uncertain, "reward, bonus(?)"

P O Hor 21 vo, 6 so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 82, n. p**pht**

n. a type of cloth (?)

P P Apis vo, 1/10 so Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 190, n. to vo, 1/10vs. Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 120, n. 5, who read *qn*

Ps[∞] GN "Abshay" in the Fayyum; var. of *Pȝy-šy*, above

psy v.t. "to cook"
 = EG 139
 = *psī Wb* 1, 551-52; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 138, #77.1482; *Année*, 2 (1981) 142, #78.1510; *Année*, 3 (1982) 102, #79.1034; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 370
 = ~~πICE~~ *CD* 273a, *ČED* 129, *KHWb* 153, *DELC* 164b
 for discussion of this word in pre-Demotic texts, see Verhoeven, *Grillen, Kochen* (1984) pp. 85-140

abbreviated writing

= *Wb* 1, 551

R P Vienna 6257, 9/6 (& *passim*)

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *hmm* "hot" (= EG 380-81)
 vs. EG 139, who took brazier-det. of *šn*^c "bakery" as abbrev. writing of *psy*; see *šn*^c, below

so Quack (pers. comm.)

R P Vienna 6257, 11/24

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1977), who took as late writing of *ḥqr* "to be hungry" (EG 334)

in compounds

īrp n psy "cooked wine" (R P Carlsberg 14, a/8)

ᶜ.wy (n) psy "bakery" (EG 139)

in compound

Ømr ᶜ.wy psy "baker" reread *šn*^c "baker"; see below

ᶜq psy "baked bread"; see under *ᶜq* "ration," above

mw psy "boiled water" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/27)

rhṯ psy "laundryman who uses heated water"; see under *rhṯ* "laundryman," below

ḥmt psy "cooked copper" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/6 & 9, 16/2)

ky n psy "manner of cooking" (R P Harper, 5/8; Thissen, *Harfensp.* [1992] translated "Kochkunst")

tby psy "baked brick"; see under *tb* "brick," below

(psy[∞]) n.m. "baking, heating"

E P Berlin 13582, 3

vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 113, n. 15, 1, who read *hbs*(?) "torch(?)"

P P Berlin 3115A, 2/15

psymytsy[∞] n. m. "white lead"

= ψιμύθιον LSJ 2024b

see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222

e R P Magical vo, 6/2 ◦ III 𐀓 III 𐀓 III 𐀓

Psyr[∞] MN

for? *p3 sr* "the prince" (EG 441)

R P Louvre 3229, 2/6

Psmṯk RN "Psammetichus"; see under *mṯk* "mixed wine," below

psh v.t. "to bite"; see under *pḥs*, above

psṯ[∞]y.t[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain, a type of jug(?)

for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 186, n. 1 to 5/33

P P Apis, 5/33

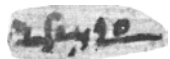
psd[∞] n.m. "spine"

= *Wb* 1, 556/1-9; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 139, #77.1497; *Année*, 2 (1981) 143, #78.1522; *Année*, 3 (1982) 102-3, #79.1044; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 373

R P Berlin 8351, 1/5

for discussion of writing, id. w. *psd.t* "ennead," see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987)
p. 59, n. a to l. 8

R P Louvre 10607, 5

e 

R P Louvre 10605, 1/4

e 

var.

pts.w

= *pds.w* Wb 1, 567/1

e  P P Berlin 23551, x+12

psd.t

n.f. "ennead"

P P Berlin 13603, 4/16

= EG 140

= Wb 1, 559; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 139, #77.1501; *Année*, 2 (1981) 143-44, #78.1528;

Année, 3 (1982) 103, #79.1047; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 375-77

for reading *psd.t* vs. *psd.t ntr.w*, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 59, n. a to l. 8, who noted writing of *psd* "spine" w. same group as *psd.t* "ennead"; earlier discussions cited there

R P Harkness, 2/21

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 96

P O Hor 18 vo, 13

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who read *Shm.t* (= EG 455 & below)

vs. Thissen, *Graff. Med. Habu* (1989) p. 26, n. 5 to l. 6, citing Zauzich, who read

n3 ntr.w=f as error for *psd.t=f*

P G MH 44, 6

e 

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *psd.t ntr.w*

R P Vienna 6319, 3/31

☞ R P Vienna 6343, 2/11

in compounds/phrases

Pr-psd.t(?) "House of the Ennead(?)" ; see above

psd.t 2.t "two enneads" (R P Harkness, 2/23; see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* [1987] p. 95, n. b to l. 16, & *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 148, n. c to l. 23)

= *psd.ty Wb* 1, 559/14

for exx. of two enneads, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 95, n. b to l. 16

psd.t ʿ3(.t) "great ennead"

in phrases

psd.t ʿ3(.t) n Wsṛ "great ennead of Osiris" (R P Harkness, 6/20; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 248, n. d to l. 20)

psd.t ʿ3(.t) t3 psd.t ndse.t "great & small enneads" (EG 140 & R P Harkness, 4/7) in phrase

psd.t ʿ3.t nds(.t) n Rʿ "great & small enneads of Re" (P O Hor 18 vo, 13)

for exx. of great & small enneads, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 95, n. b to l. 16

psd.t (n) p3 wr ʿ3 ḥmnt "ennead of the great chief of the west" (R P BM 10507, 9/18; R P Harkness, 2/34)

psd.t ʿf "his ennead" (R P Tebt Botti 3, 1)

= EG 140 but only as Early

in phrase

Ḥr Mḥn nsw(.t) ntr.w p3 ntr ʿ3 ḥnʿ psd.t ʿf "Horus of Hierakonpolis, king of the gods, the great god, together w. his ennead" (P G MH 44, 6)

psd.t ndsʿe1[.t] "small ennead" (R P Vienna 6319, 3/31)

in compounds

see under *psd.t ʿ3(.t)* "great ennead," above

ḥq ʿps1d.t "ruler of the ʿen1nead" epithet of Osiris (R P Berlin 6750, 5/2)

= *Wb* 3, 172/1

šmsw (n t3) psd.t "followers of the ennead" (R P BM 10507, 7/12; R P Harkness, 2/27-28)

psdntyw[∞]n. "new moon day"

= *Wb* 1, 559; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 139, #77.1502; *Année*, 2 (1981) 144, #78.1529;

? O MH 4304, 10

Année, 3 (1982) 103, #79.1048; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 373-74
so Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957)

pš

v.t. "to divide"

= EG 140

= *pšš Wb* 1, 553-54; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 138, #77.1489; *Année*, 2 (1981) 143, #78.1517; *Année*, 3 (1982) 102, #79.1039; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 371

= **πωϣ** CD 277a, *ČED* 130, *KHWb* 155, *DELC* 166b

w. extended meaning

"to divide (1 number by [*r-ḥr*] another)"[∞]

note that at ^P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, J/5, the scribe omitted *pš*

in compounds/phrases

iry(.w) pš "partner(s), co-heir(s)"; see under *iry* "companion," above

(*n*) *wš (n) pš* "undivided"; see under *wš* "emptiness, hole, lack," above

pš=i irm=k "I have shared with you" (EG 140)

pš r "to divide between (heirs)" (EG 140); see Pestman, *ADL* (1987) pp. 67-68

pš T3.wy "divider of the Two Lands" epithet of Memphis; see under *inb* "wall," above

hrw (n) pš "day of dividing" (^P P Berlin 3118, 19; ^P O BM 26206, 6)

in phrase

hrw (n) pš n3 šty.w "day of dividing the income" (^P O BM 25477, 6)

hbr (n) pš "partner" (EG 354 [= ^E P Loeb 41, 2]; var. *hbr n pš* EG 140)

sh (n) pš "division document" (EG 140)

in compound

sh (n) tny.t pš (EG 638 & ^P P Dublin 1660, 7)

tny.t pš "half share, division"; see under *tny.t* "share," below

^P P Cairo 89127≈, G/8 (& G/16)

e

(pš(.t))

n.f. "division, half"

= EG 140

= *pšš.t Wb* 1, 554; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 138, #77.1491; *Année*, 2 (1981) 143,

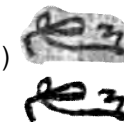
#78.1518; *Année*, 3 (1982) 102, #79.1040; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 372

= **πλωϥ** CD 278a, *ČED* 131, *KHWb* 155, *DELC* 166b

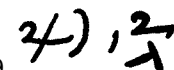
for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 230

^P P Rendell, 5 (& *passim*)

^P P Louvre 9415, 11

P P Moscow 123, 3 (& *passim*)

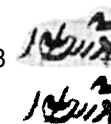
P P SI, 4 337, 16

e  P/R O Berlin 6477, 9e  P O Leiden 414, 5

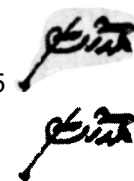
var.

pšy(.t)

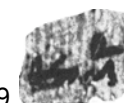
P P Berlin 13603, 4/3



P P Brook 37.1802, 15



P P Cairo 89127~, E/19

e   

P P SI 4 358, 27

e   

P P Tebt 227 vo, 3 (& 4)

R P Vienna 6257, 15/6

e R P Berlin 165A, 2

pšpš[∞]
MSWb 7, 89
or? just dittography

in compound

pš(.t) n pr "half-house, division of a house"

in phrase *pš(.t) n pr n pšy ˘.wy nt qt* ... "half-house of this house which is built ..."
see Jasnow in Hughes & Jasnow, *Hawara* (1997) p. 67, n. D
or? read *pš(.t)* w. extra house-det.

P P Rendell, 2

pšy(.t) n.f. "division, half"; var. of *pš.t*, preceding

pš T3.wy "divider of the Two Lands" epithet of Memphis; see under *inb* "wall," above

pšpš[∞] n.f. "division, half"; see under *pš.t*, above

pšn[∞] v.t. "to invade, penetrate"
= EG 140, but reference is R P. Berlin 8345, 3/14 (not 13)
< "to split, crack" *Wb* 1, 560/3-7; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 139, #77.1504; *Année*, 3 (1982) 103, #79.1050

w. extended meaning

"to appoint to office"

= EG 140

P P Spieg, 15/10

= **πωων** "to ordain to office, serve" as priest *CD* 278b, *ČED* 131, *KHWb* 155, *DELC* 166b vs. Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222, n. to p. 140, following Stricker, *OMRO* 29 (1948) 81, who trans. "to care for" for "to penetrate" > "to induct," cf. *bs Wb* 1, 473/1-18; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 122, #77.1308; *Année*, 2 (1981) 128, #78.1358; *Année*, 3 (1982) 91, #79.0928; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 330-31
var.

"to charge (someone) with a responsibility" (?)

E/P P Berlin 23611, 6



 E/P P Berlin 15807, 1



pq(ε) v.t. "to break, divide, tear, separate"; see under *pk*, below

pq n. "thin sheet, strip"; var. of *pk* "fragment" (*EG* 141)

pq GN sacred district in Abydos; see *W-pq* under *w* "region, territory, toparchy," above

pqy v.it. "to be light, thin"
< *p3q* "to be thin, fine, scanty" *Wb* 1, 499; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 127, #77.1367
= **πλ(λ)κε** "to be light, thin" *CD* 261a, *ČED* 125, *KHWb* 145, *DELC* 159b
see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 126 & 601-2, n. 567

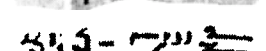
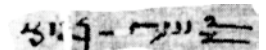
in compound

pqy n ḥ3t[∞] "rashness, recklessness"

= *EG* 141, but vs. trans. "fainthearted"

~ **πλκενητ** "to be faint of heart, discouraged" *CD* 261a, *ČED* 125, *KHWb* 145, *DELC* 159b (all under **πλ(λ)κε** "to be light, thin")
~ *p3q ḥb* "to long for" (lit., "to be light of heart") *Wb* 1, 499/7
so Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 216, n. 70; Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 119, n. to 12/20; Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222, n. to p. 141, following Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 57, n. 46, who suggested literal meaning "tenderheartedness"

 R P Krall, 12/20



for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 269-70, n. 1475

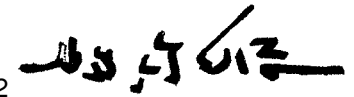
var.

pke $h\dot{3}t^{\infty}$ "rash person"

vs. Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 216, n. 70, who trans. "chatterbox," following Volten, *Dem. Weisheits.* (1941) p. 86

vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926), who trans. "fainthearted"

e  P Insinger, 22/22

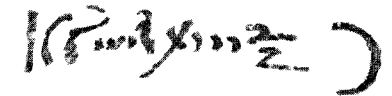


Pqyl $^{\infty}$ RN name (or title) of a Meroitic ruler

? O Argin, 1

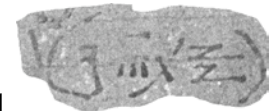
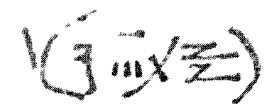
= Meroitic *pqr* "royal crown prince" who ruled semi-independently in lower Nubia for discussion of *pqr*, see Millet, *Meroitic Nubia* (1968) pp. 39-41; Hofmann, *ZDMGS* 3/2 (1977) 1400-9 in regnal year dates

var.

Pqly

? O Argin vo, 1

Pqly RN name (or title) of a Meroitic ruler; see preceding

pk GN sacred district in Abydos (EG 141); see *W-pk* under *w* "region, territory, toparchy," above

pk in compound *pke h3t* "rashness" (EG 141, but vs. trans. "fainthearted," & under *pky* "to be light, thin," above)

pk $^{\infty}$ v.t. "to break, divide, tear, separate"

= EG 141

= *pg3* "to open, spread" *Wb* 1, 562/1-7; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 140, #77.1509; *Année*, 2 (1981) 144, #78.1532; *Année*, 3 (1982) 103, #79.1052; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 377

= $\pi\omega\delta\epsilon$ CD 285b, ČED 133, *KHWb* 159, *DELC* 168a

for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 223 & 230

var.

pgy "to rend (clothing)"

var.

pq

vs. Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 55, n. h, who read *phr* "to enchant"

pqe

(pk(e)[∞]) n.f. "fragment, (broken) piece"
 = EG 141
 = *pgʒ* pieces of wood *Wb* 1, 563/6, as ČED 133
 = πoδe CD 286a, ČED 133, *KHWb* 159 & 533, *DELC* 168b
 >? קך/ק־ך see Grelot, *Revue Biblique* 78 (1971) 529
 see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 223

N.B. hand copy is not a facsimile

var.

?; "fractionation" (?)

for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) pp. 34-35; Lüddeckens, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 152-53

"sherds" (?)

P P 'Onch, 10/13



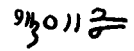
R P Tebt Tait 15, 7



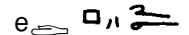
R O Thompson 31, 6



e R P Magical vo, 3/18



R P Leiden 384 vo, 2*/19



P P Cairo 89127≈, L/14



R P Vienna 6257, 4/2 

"strip"
in phrase
pke.t *n šr bne.t* (*ḥwt*) "strip of (wild) palm fiber"

pky

vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), & Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996), who took as var. of *pk.t*
"mourning linen" (= EG 141 & below)

pky of animals, perhaps "joints"

for discussion, see Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) pp. 40-41, n. c

in phrases

ḥ n pk[y] "bull in joints" (R P Tebt Tait 10, x+3)

ḥpt n pky "bird in joints" (R P Tebt Tait 10, x+4)

pgy[.w]

in

reread *ḥgy* "stonemason" (var. of *ḥky* EG 12 & above)
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "small cult objects"

in compound

pke *n nb* "piece of gold" (R P Leiden 384 vo, 2*/19)

e  R P Magical, 21/12 (& *passim*)

R P Krall, 4/12

 R P Tebt Tait 10, x+4 (& x+3)

 R P Vienna 6343, 4/9

 R P Vienna 6319? (= ed's 6319, 8), x+12

°pk in

reread *pks(.t)* "spittle," below
not trans. by Williams, *Studies Hughes* (1976) p. 269, n. j

P P Louvre 2380 vo, 1/11

pk.t

n.f. "fine linen, mourning linen"

= EG 141

= *p3q.t Wb* 1, 499/11-15; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 127, #77.1371; *Année*, 2 (1981) 134, #78.1421; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 345

var.

pkv

R P Harkness, 3/31

in

retrans. "fragments" as var. of *pk(e)*, above
vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), & Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996)

R P Krall, 4/12

in compounds/phrases

wnh=f t=t pky "He will clothe you (with) linen" (R P Harkness, 3/31)

pkv sp-2[∞] "very fine linen"

R P Krall, 5/4

for discussion of intensifying meaning of *sp-2*, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 163, n. 725

in phrase

hbs.w n pkv sp sn "clothing of mourning linen" (R P Krall, 5/4)

hbs.w n pkv

R P Krall, 5/4

in phrase

hbs.w n pkv sp sn "clothing of mourning linen" (R P Krall, 5/4; for discussion of intensifying meaning of *sp-2*, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 163, n. 725)

var.

ḥbs pgy "mourning clothes"

E P Saq 1, 9/15

hr pk.t "wearing mourning clothes" (EG 141)*t pk.t* "to put on mourning clothes" (EG 141)**pke** in compound *pke ḥ3t* "rash person"; see under *pgy* "to be light, thin," above**pke(.t)** n.f. "strip"; see under *pk(e)* "fragment, (broken) piece," above**pky** GN sacred district in Abydos (EG 141); see *W-pky* under *w* "region, territory, toparchy," above**pky** n.f. "piece, fragment; (animal) joints"; see under *pk(e)*, above**pky** n.f. "fine linen, mourning linen"; var. of *pk.t*, above**pkṛ3** GN sacred district in Abydos; see *W-pkṛ3* under *w* "region, territory, toparchy," above

pks(.t)[∞] n.f. "spittle"
 = EG 141
 = *pgs* (< *pśg*) *Wb* 1, 555/15; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 139, #77.1495
 = **πΔΘϞ** *CD* 286b, *ČED* 133, *KHWb* 159, *DELC* 168b
 see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 230

vs. Williams, *Studies Hughes* (1976) p. 269, n. j, who read *ḥpk* w/out trans.

P P Louvre 2380 vo, 1/11

pg3.t n. "linen"; var. of *pk.t* (EG 141)**pgy** v.t. "to rend (clothing)"; see under *pk* "to break, divide, tear, separate," above**pgy** n.f. "piece, fragment"; see under *pk(e)*, above**pgy** n.f. "fine linen, mourning linen"; var. of *pk.t*, above

pgwt(?) in compound *ḥ.w pgwt(?)* a type of field(?); see under *ḥ* "field, agricultural land," above

pt v.it. "to run" (EG 141)
in compounds/phrases
pt r "to run towards" (EG 141)
pt r-bnr ḥr-dr.t "to flee before" (EG 644)
pt ḥḏ.t "to run/flee before" (EG 141)
pt ḥr tḏ my.t "to run/flee on the road" (EG 141)

pt n.f. "knee, foot" (EG 142)

pty.t[∞] n.f. "bow"
= EG 142 [= R P Mythus, 9/6]
= *pd.t Wb* 1, 569-70; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 142, #77.1529; *Année*, 2 (1981) 146, #78.1554;
Année, 3 (1982) 105, #79.1067; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 385
= **πῑτε** CD 276a, ČED 130, KHWb 154, DELC 165a
see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 122 & 463, n. 123

in compound

ḥry pyṯ "chief of bowmen"
= *ḥry pd.t Wb* 1, 571/1-5
see Griffith, *Dodec.*, 1 (1937) 30, n. to l. 8, who suggested that title may also occur
in Meroitic as *arptē* (Griffith, *Meroitic Inscriptions* [1912] #91c, 2)

e  R G Dakka 30, 8



Ptylwmys RN "Ptolemy"; see under *Ptl(w)m(y)s*, below

Pṯwrm(y)s RN "Ptolemy"; see under *Ptl(w)m(y)s*, below

Ptwlm(y)s RN "Ptolemy"; see under *Ptl(w)m(y)s*, below

ptn(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain, a type of liquid (?)
so Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971)
in phrase *hn ṯrp 5 ptn(?) hn 3* "5 hin-measures of wine, 3 hin-measures of —"

e  P P Berlin 15529 vo, 16



ptr[∞] n.m. "enclosure"; "arena"(?) or "observation point"(?) Theban geographic location

= *ptr.t* "arena, battlefield" *Wb* 1, 565/6; Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 145, #78.1540; *ptri* "arena, battlefield"
 Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 381
 for discussion, see Andrews, *Ptolemaic Legal Texts* (1990) pp. 86-87, n. 12

var.

n.pl.

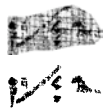
P P BM 10387, 3



P P BM 10407, 4



P P BM 10386, 3



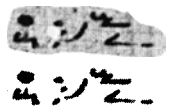
P_xtrwmys[∞] GN "Ptolemais"; var. of *Ptl(w)m(y)s*, below

Ptrm(y)s RN "Ptolemy"; see under *Ptl(w)m(y)s*, below

ptrḥ(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain, a type of grain(?)

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §481
 vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) Pharm. #64, who trans. "poterion"
 = ποτίρριον "goat's thorn, Astragalus Poterium" LSJ 1455a

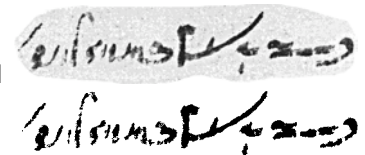
⌚ R P Vienna 6257, 5/14 (& ? 4/11)



Ptl(w)m(y)s RN "Ptolemy"

= Πτολεμαῖος LSJ 1548b
 for PN, see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/7 (1987) 486-87
 for origin & var. of name, see Masson, *ZPE* 98 (1993) 157-67

P P Turin 6081, 1



var.

Pr(w)msin RN *Pr-ε³ Prwms s³ Prwms***Ptylwmys****Pt(w)rm(y)s****P_λ(w)rm(y)s****Pt(w)lm(y)s****P_λ(w)lm(y)s****Ptr(w)m(y)s**

P P Sorbonne 1196, 1

P P Lille 29, 27 (bis)

P P Berlin 3172≈, 1

P P Phila 14, 1

P P BM 10589, 14

P P Lille 55B, 2

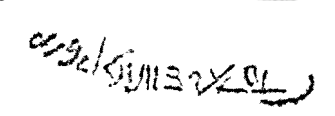
e P G Aswan 43, 1

Pṯr(w)m(y)se  P P Berlin 13529, 1 **Pṯl(w)m(y)s**

P P Lille 58B, 2

**Pṯlḥmys[∞]**

P Bowl Berlin 31299



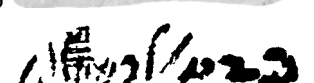
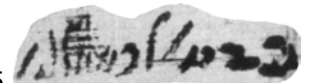
in phrase

w^cb Pṯlwm[ys ...] pḥ swtr "priest of Ptolem[y ...], the savior" (P P Heid 767g, x+1-x+2)
N.B. RN & epithets in titularies regularly not included**Pṯlḥmys** RN "Ptolemy"; see under *Pṯl(w)m(y)s*, preceding**Pṯlwmys[∞]** GN "Ptolemais" modern El-Manshāh in Upper Egypt; official capital city of Thebaid in Ptolemaic period
= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 150; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 39*-40*, #353C
= Πτολεμαῖς ἡ Ἑρμεῖου Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/3 (1986) 210-11
see *Pḥ-sy* GN, above
for RN *Pṯlwmys*, see above; for GNs *Pṯl(w)mys*, see following

var.

Pṯrwmys

P P Berlin 23562, 5



in title

ḥm-ntr Hnm n Pr-sy n Pṯrwmys "prophet of Khnum in Psoi, (i.e.,) in Ptolemais

Ptlwmys[∞] GN "Akko" in Syria, renamed Ptolemais by Ptolemy II

P P Berlin 13381, 18

for discussion, see Clarysse & Winnicki in Van 't Dack et al., *War of Sceptres* (1989) pp. 58-60 vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Fs. Berl. Mus.* (1974) p. 298, n. kk, who took as location in the Fayyum for GN *Pṯrwmys*, var. of *Pṯlwmys*, see preceding

in compound

bwꜣ(.t) n Pṯlwmys "elevated land of Ptolemais"

Ptlmys[∞] GN in Oxyrhynchite nome

R O Pisa 567 conc, 1-2

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 171, #9 vs. Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980) 149, who took as PN

in compound

rmṯ Ptlmys "man of Ptolemais"

Ptlm(y)s RN "Ptolemy"; see under *Ptl(w)m(y)s*, above

Pth DN "Ptah"

E P OI 17481, 1

= EG 142

= *Wb* 1, 565/9; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 141, #77.1519; *Année*, 3 (1982) 104, #79.1059

= **ⲡⲧⲁⲓ** CD 277a (s.v. **ⲡⲱⲧⲓ**), ČED 130, *KHWb* 155 (s.v. **ⲡⲱⲧⲓ**), *DELC* 166a

P P Berlin 13603, 4/19

= **ⲡⲧⲁ** Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 394a

= Aram. **ⲡⲧⲁ** (as DN & in PN) Spiegelberg, *Studien Nöldeke*, 2 (1906) 1105, #36, 1106, #42, & 1109, #76

for discussion & further refs., see Bresciani & Kamil, *Lett. Ar. Herm.* (1966) p. 375, n. to l. 2 see Sandman-Holmberg, *Ptah* (1946)

for discussion, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 156 & 652-53, n. 676

in

reread *ỉr.t=*w "eyes"; vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)

in title

*sh ỉr.t=*w "examining/audit(?) scribe"; see under *sh* "scribe," below

in compounds

w^cb.w (n) Pth "priests of Ptaḥ" (P O Hor 19, 15)

var.

w^cb.t Pth "priestess of Ptaḥ"

in phrase

sḥm.t w^cb(.t) Pth šm^cy.t "lady, priestess of Ptaḥ & singer" (P S Ash 1971/18, 14)

or trans. "woman of the priest" (?)

in phrases

w^cb.w nt ^cq m-b3ḥ Pth "priests who enter before Ptaḥ" (P O Hor 25, 6)

rmṭ.w nt ^cy (n) ms hn n3 w^cb.w Pth "elders among the priests of Ptaḥ" (P O Hor 19, 15)

wn Pth "shrine opener of Ptaḥ" (P P Louvre 3266, 3)

by (n) *Pth* "ba of Ptaḥ" (P O Hor 19, 6)

pr *Pth* "temple domain of Ptaḥ" in Memphis

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 79

in phrases

— *rst3w Pr-Wṣr-Ḥp* "— in the necropolis of the Serapeum"; see under *Pr-Wṣr-Ḥp* "Serapeum," above

ḥ.t ntr — "temple of the —" (P O Hor 23, 19)

Ḥ.t-Ḥr ḥnw.t — "Ḥathor, mistress of —"; see under *Ḥ.t-Ḥr*, below

ḥry sst3 n pr Pth "overseer of secrets in the domain of Ptaḥ" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 8)

in phrase

ḥry-sst (n) pr Pth (n) rst3w "overseer of secrets of the temple of Ptaḥ in/of the necropolis"

in phrase

ỉt-ntr (ḥm-ntr) ḥry sst3 pr Pth rst3w P3-Wṣr-Ḥp p3 Wṣr Ḥsb Pr-(hn)-Ḳnp "god's father, (prophet,) overseer of secrets of the temple of Ptaḥ in/of the necropolis, of the Serapeum,

of the temple of Osiris of/in Abusir, & of the Anubieion" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 17; var. spelling

& word order P S Vienna Kunst 82, 12-19)

pr-ḥd *Pth* "treasury of Ptaḥ"

in phrases

P S BM 375, 10

e



- ḥd 3 pr-ḥd Pth hr*; see under *hl(.t)* "money penalty, fine," below
ḥd X n pr-ḥd n Pth wth "X silvers of the treasury of Ptaḥ, refined" (EG 142)
 in phrase
ḥd X n n3 tny.w (n) pr-ḥd n Pth wth (EG 336)
- ḥ.t-ntr Pth* "temple of Ptaḥ" (P P Barcelona 312, 1 [?]; so Bresciani, *Studia Papyrologica* 19 [1980])
 in phrase
 — *wr ḥt n n3 ntr.w dr[=w ...]* "—, great one, father of [al]l the gods ..." (P P Berlin 13603, 4/8)
- ḥ.t-k3-Pth* GN chief temple of Ptaḥ in Memphis; see below
- ḥb n Pth* "festival of Ptaḥ"
 in phrase
hrw n ḥb n Pth "day of the festival of Ptaḥ" (P P Berlin 13603, 2/8)
- ḥm-ntr Pth* "prophet of Ptaḥ" (P S BM 391, 1; P S Vienna Kunst 82, 14)
 = φενπτάιος Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 440, n. 4 (w. def. art.)
 ≡ προφήτης Ἡφαίστου; see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 440, n. 4
 in title strings
- ḥm-ntr Pth wr ḥm* "prophet of Ptaḥ & chief artificer" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 13)
 in title string
ḥm-ntr Pth stm wr ḥm "prophet, sm-priest, & chief artificer" titles of high priest of Ptaḥ
 (P S Vienna Kunst 125, 1)
- ḥm-ntr n Pth nb phṯ.t1* "prophet of Ptaḥ, lord of strength" (R S BM 184, 7)
 for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *Anc. Soc.* 3 (1972) 89, n. 54
- stm ḥt-ntr* — *w^cb n n3 ntr.w ḥ.t ḥnb-ḥd* "sm-priest, god's father, —, priest of the gods
 of the temple of White Wall" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 2; P S BM 188, 7 [so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)])
- ḥm.t ʿ3.t n Pth* "great wife of Ptaḥ" Memphite sacerdotal title (R S BM 184, 10)
- ḥtp-ntr (n) Pth* "temple property of Ptaḥ"; see under *ḥtp-ntr* "divine endowment" under *ḥtp*
 "offering," below
- ḥd X n pr-ḥd n Pth wth* "X silvers of the treasury of Ptaḥ, refined" (EG 142)
- ḥfth n Pth* "dromos of Ptaḥ"
 in phrase
ḥr — "upon the —" (EG 359)
- s3 Pth* "son of Ptaḥ"
 in phrases
ḥy-m-ḥtp (wr) s3 Pth (ʿ3) "Imḥotep, (the great,) the son of Ptaḥ, (the great one)";
 see under *ḥy-m-ḥtp*, above
- s3 wr n Pth ḥr-snfy* "greatest/eldest son of Ptaḥ who is south of his wall" (P O Hor 18 vo, 19)
- ḥm.t w^cb(.t) Pth šm^cy.t* "lady, priestess of Ptaḥ, & singer" (P S Ash 1971/18, 14)
 or trans. "woman of the priest"(?)

sh(.w) (n) **Pth** "scribe(s) of Ptaḥ" (P O Hor 19, 17)

in

P S BM 375, 10



e

reread *sh ṛr.t* "examining/audit(?) scribe"; see under *sh* "scribe," below
vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)

in phrases

sh p3 ṛnb Pth "scribe of the wall of Ptaḥ"; see under *ṛnb* "wall," above

sh ṛr.t Pth "examining/audit(?) scribe of Ptaḥ"; see under *sh* "scribe," below

sh Pth ṛrm 3rsn3 t3 mr-sn "scribe of Ptaḥ & Arsinoe Philadelphos"

in phrases

— *s3 3-nw nb s3 5-nw nb* "— & the entire 3rd phyle & entire 5th phyle" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 6;
so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981], but vs. her trans. "registered w.")

in phrases

— *n ḥ.t-nṯr n Mn-nfr* "— in the temple of Memphis" (P S Ash 1971/18, 11; so Reymond,
Priestly Family [1981])

sh mdy(.t) nṯr Pth ṛrm 3[rsn3 t3 mr-sn] "scribe of the divine book of Ptaḥ & A[rsinoe Philadelphos]"
(P S Ash 1971/18, 12; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

var.

sh p3 md n Pth "scribe of the book of Ptaḥ" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 6; so Reymond,
Priestly Family [1981])

sh Pth Ḥnty-Nwn n ḥ.t-nṯr Pr-ḥnty-Nwn "scribe of Ptaḥ of Khenty-Nun in the temple of
Pr-ḥnty-Nwn" (P S BM 377, 9)

šmcy.t n Pth "singer of Ptaḥ" (R S BM 184, 9)

in phrase

šmcy.t cy.t nfr.t n Pth "(the) musician & beautiful sistrum-player of Ptaḥ" (R S BM 184, 7)

šn Pth "baker of Ptaḥ" (P P Louvre 3266, 5)

grg (n) **Pth** "bed of Ptaḥ" (P P Apis, 4/17)

for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 165, n. 2 to IV/17

m-qty Pth "like Ptaḥ" (EG 554)

T3-m3y(.t)-Pth GN "The Island of Ptaḥ"; see below

T3-m3y(.t)-ns-Pth GN "The Island Belonging to Ptaḥ"; see below

w. epithets

Pth *ỉr-snfy* "Ptaḥ who is south of his wall"; see under *ỉry-snfy* "south of his wall," above

Pth *wr ỉt n n3 ntr.w* "Ptaḥ, the great, father of the gods" (EG 142)

in phrase

ḥ.t-ntr — dr[=w] "temple of Ptaḥ, the great, father of all the gods" (P P Berlin 13603, 4/8)

Pth *p3 nb ʿnh* "Ptaḥ, the lord of life" (R O Uppsala 1478, 8)

see Sandman-Holmberg, *Ptaḥ* (1946) p. 100

Pth *nb phṯ.t* "Ptaḥ, lord of strength"

in phrase

ḥm-ntr n Pth nb phṯ.t "prophet of Ptaḥ, lord of strength" (R S BM 184, 7)

for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *Anc. Soc.* 3 (1972) 89, n. 54

Pth *nt n 3gry* "Ptaḥ who is the earth god" (P P Berlin 13603, 2/8)

Pth *p3 nb ỉ3w.t nfr.t* "Ptaḥ, the lord of good old age" (P P Berlin 13603, 4/10)

Pth *nb qs.t nfr.t* "Ptaḥ, lord of a good burial" (EG 550 [= P P Berlin 13603, 4/10])

w. GN

Pth ... *nb ʿnh-T3.wy* "Ptaḥ, ..., lord of ʿnh-T3.wy" (R P Vienna 6321, 1)

Pth *nb Smn-m3 ʿ.t* "Ptaḥ, lord of *Smn-m3 ʿ.t*" (P S Cairo 31099, 14)

Pth *Ḥnty-Nwn* "Ptaḥ of *Ḥnty-Nwn*"

in phrase

sh — n ḥ.t-ntr Pr-ḥnty-Nwn "scribe of — in the temple of *Pr-ḥnty-Nwn*" (P S BM 377, 9)

in compound DNs

ỉy-m-ḥtp (wr) s3 Pth "Imḥotep, (the great,) the son of Ptaḥ"; see under *ỉy-m-ḥtp*, above

Pth-Skr-Wsỉr "Ptaḥ-Sokar-Osiris" (R P Turin 766A, 15)

cf. *Skr-Wsỉr* EG 468 & below

in phrase

— *p3 ntr ʿ3 (ḥr-ỉb ỉmnt) nb st3.t* "—, the great god (who resides in the west), lord of the crypt";

see under compound *nb st3.t* "lord of the crypt" under *st.t* "shrine, coffin, crypt," below

Pth-tny[∞] "Ptaḥ-tenen"

R P Harkness, 3/32

= *Pth-t3-tnn* Wb 5, 228/4

for discussion, see Schlögl, *Tatenen* (1980), & LÄ, 6 (1986) 238-40

R P Harkness, 5/5

R O Stras 1338, 11

$$e_{\text{—}} \text{ 2114} = 14$$

w. epithets

Pth-tny wr ỉt ntr.w "Ptah-tenen, the great, the father of the gods" (R P Harkness, 5/5-6)
in epithet string

Ptḥ-tny ḏt ntr.w p3 Šy ʿ3 p3 Nwn nt hr p3 3st "Ptah-tenen, the father of the gods, the great Shai, the primordial water which is under the ground"
in phrase

hyt n — "(the) inspiration of —" (R O Stras 1338, 11-12)

pth v. "to carve" (EG 142 [= ^R P Magical, 14/17])

pts[∞] n.f. "pill"

~ *pts* a wooden object EG 142

~ *pdś* "(wooden) chest" *Wb* 1, 566/13-15; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 141, #77.1522

= *pdś.t* "pill" *Wb* 1, 567/3; Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 145, #78.1546

< *pdś* "to flatten, crush" *Wb* 1, 566/16-19; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 141, #77.1523

= **πΔΤCΕ** "thing divided, split off, plank" *CD* 276b, *ČED* 130, *KHWb* 154, *DELC* 166a
(all s.v. **πΩΤC**)

see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 230

pts.w n. "spine"; see under *psd* "spine," above

ptgs-ʒs.t n.m. "the-footprint-of-Isis plant"; see under *tk.s.t* "footprint, step," below

ptt v.it. "to run"; var. of *pt* (EG 141)

pd v. "to love, long for" (EG 142 [= ^R P Mythus, 12/41])

pdb[∞] v.t "to beat flat"

= "to spread out(?)" EG 142 [= ^R P Magical, 4/9]

= $\pi\omega\lambda_0$ CD 285b, ČED 132, KHWb 158, DELC 168a

P/R P Berlin 13602, 1

R P BM 10588, 4/9

F

f n. "hair" (EG 144)

fȝy n. "viper" (EG 143)

fy v.t. & it. "to lift, carry"
 = *fȝy* EG 143-44
 = *fȝy Wb* 1, 572-73
 = *qī* CD 620a, *ČED* 265, *KHWb* 344, *DELC* 280
 for discussion of writing, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 15

var.

fey

w. extended meanings
 "to carry off, steal"[∞]
 ~ *peqqī* "despoiler" CD 623
 var.

fy.t̃

"to fly"

= EG 144, but vs. ex. from ^R P Mag, 20/7

^R P Serpot, 3/34

^R P BM 10588, 6/7

^P P 'Onch, 19/6

^R P Mythus, 14/24

in phrases

fy *n šn.t* "to bring ... as news" (^R P Serpot, 3/34)
 ~ **qī** *wine* "to carry a report" *CED* 246; *qāwine* "newsbearer" *CD* 570b
 for discussion, see Volten, *ÄguAm.* (1962) p. 78

fy *r hry* "to lift up" (*EG* 144)

in compound

fy *hr r hry* "to lift up one's face" (*EG* 144)

fy *dr.t = (r) t3 ry.t hry.t* "to raise up one's hand" (in order to strike) (^P P Prague A, 14-16)

~ **fy** *dr.t* *EG* 143

~ **f3y** ^c *Wb* 1, 572/10

in compounds

fy *fks.t* "to leap"; see under *fks.t* "leap," below

fy [*in-nw*] "light bearer (of Queen Cleopatra)" (var. of *fy wyn*, above); see under *nw* "light," below

fy *r* "to proceed to" (a place) (^R P Cairo 31222, 9 [so Hughes, *JNES* 10 (1951) 263, n. 40, vs. *EG* 144 "to hasten"])

fy (x) r (y) "to divide (one number x by another y)" (lit., "carry x to y")

^R P BM 10520, E/13 (& C11, G6)

for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 8

fy *r-bnr* "to carry out, deliver" (^P P Prague A, 9)

w. extended meanings

"to carry out, execute" (a matter) (^R P Krall, 1/17)

var.

?; w/out *r-bnr*

in phrases

NN i3r fy t3 wp.t rht "NN who carried out (?) the job of washerman" (^P P Ox Griff 28, 6)

fy *=w p3 sh* "they carried out (?) the document" (^P P Loeb 62≈, 14

[vs. *EG* 144, who trans. "to strike through, cancel"])

hd.w i3w.(w)t r-fy =n r-r =w "payments for the offices which we carried out (?)"

(^P P Cairo 30606, 1/7 [vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 207, who trans. "to deliver"])

"to move out, vacate" (property) (^P P Ox Griff 58, 18)

= **qī** *εβολ* "to take away" *CD* 621b

Handwritten notes in Arabic script, possibly indicating the source or context of the entries.

var.

bn-pw=y fy.t(=y) r-bnr used reflexively (P P Ox Griff 58, 13 [vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *fy s r bnr*])

fy r p3 bnr n (P O Leiden 410 vo, 8)

fy hst[f] "to bear repro[ach](?)" (P P 'Onch, 26/10)

fy ht "to carry wood (to a place)" (E/P P Berlin 23611, 5)

f(3)y hbs "to carry a lamp" (EG 380)

fy grt.w "to carry rings" (EG 591)

in title

nf h3t n dy rnt1 fy n iny n Mnt "chief skipper of the stone-hauling boat of Montu" (R G Silsila 285, 1)
for discussion, see Vinson, *Nile Boatman* (1998) p. 30

(fy)

n.m. "delivery, income"

= EG 143

~ *f3(y).t Wb* 1, 574/4 & 9-11

w. extended meaning

"departure"[∞]

R P Serpot, 1/x+8

so Volten, *ÄguAm.* (1962)

in compounds

‘q (n) fy n.m. "ration delivery"

P P Cairo 30605, 1/8

see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 15 & 26

var.

fy ‘q[∞]

P P Lille 29, 16

Na-fy.w in (GN) *T3-m3y-na-fy.w*, below

hrw (n) fy[∞] n.m. "day of delivery"

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 16

P P Cairo 30618b, 3/1-2

1-2  
 e  מלך יהודה

P P Lille 29, 7 (& 8)

(& 8)
e

for discussion of det., see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 15

P P Lille 29, 8

29, 8 
e  

P P Lille 98, 1/1

3, 1/1
e =

(fy)

n.m. & f. "carrier, porter"

= EG 144

= f3y Wb 1, 574/5-6

= q_{Δ1} CD 622b, ČED 265, KHWb 344, DELC 280

in compounds

fy (îŋ)-nw "light bearer (of Queen Cleopatra)" (var. of *fy wyn*, following); see under *nw* "light," below

fy wyn "light bearer (of Queen Cleopatra)" (EG 79)

fy mw[∞] "water carrier"

= 421 mooy CD 622b

so Raymond, *JEA* 60 (1974)

fy [*in-]**nw* "light bearer" (priestly title); see under *nw* "light," below

E P Fitzhugh 3, 1/13

王姓

fy mhn[∞] "milk-can porter"
= EG 144

= *f3y mhn Wb* 2, 115/8

for discussion of Revillout's hand copy, see Zauzich, *Schreiber*. (1968) p. 272, n. 382

in titles

— (*n*) *Wsir-Bh* "— of Osiris-Buchis" (P O BM 5781, 2)

for discussion, see Wångstedt, *OrSu* 23-24 (1974-1975) 9

ε3*m* — *b3k Sbk* "herdsman, —, & servant of Sobek" (P P Lille 67, x+3-4)

fy s3t[m](?) "*s3tm*-carrier"; see under *s(3)tm* "fruit(?) of the persea tree," below

fy sfy "sword bearer" (P/R O Stras 1851, 5)

fy stn[∞] "standard bearer"

cf. *stn* "troop" (EG 480 & below)

≡ σημειοφόρος LSJ 1593b

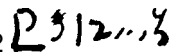
see Peremans & Van 't Dack, *Pros. Ptol.*, 2 (1952) 65, #2388a; & Van 't Dack, *AfP* 19 (1969) 161

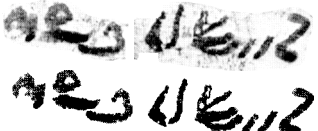
for discussion, see Sp., *ZÄS* 42 (1905) 56, §XII

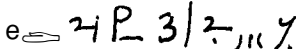
fy š^c.t[∞] "letter carrier"

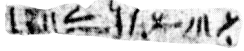
= EG 144, 490

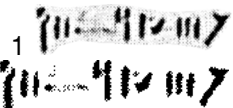
~ *f3y wh3y* "letter carrier" *Wb* 1, 354/19

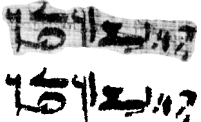
e⇒ P O BM 5781, 2 

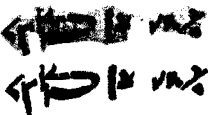
P P Lille 67, x+3-4 

P P Bib Nat 218, 16 
e⇒ 

P P Berlin 13381≈, 3 
e⇒ 

P S Aswan 1057, 1 

P P Erbach, 1/15 

P P Berlin 15692, 3 

≡ βυβλιαφόρος Preisigke, *Fachwörter* (1915) p. 41
 for discussion, see Hintze, *ArOr* 20 (1952) 108
 in title
 — *n p3 mkłt [n] Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr* "letter carrier of the fortress(?) of Pathyris"

fy šp qn (EG 144 & 539)
 ≡ ἄθλοφόρος LSJ 33a
fy qn n^cš n Brnyg3 (EG 144 & 539)
 ≡ ἄθλοφόρος LSJ 33a
 var.
fy qn n^cš m-b3ḥ Brnyg3 t3 mnḥ.t (EG 209)
fy qlm n t3 Pr-^c3.t Qlwptr3 (EG 546)
fy tn nb m-b3ḥ 3rsn3 (EG 144)
 ≡ κανηφόρος LSJ 874b
 for analysis of **fy** as part. conj., not inf., see Brunsch, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 139,
 vs. Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 69

fy n. "viper" (EG 143)

fy.t[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain

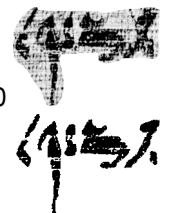
MSWb 8, 10
 ~? f^c "canal"; following
 in phrase *mtw=t s p3 1/4 t3 fy.t* "yours is the 1/4 of the —"

f^c[∞] n.f. "canal"
 = f^c3 EG 144
 = qo CD 623a, ČED 265, KHWb 344 & 562, DELC 280
 for etymology, see ČED 265, who suggested f^c3 < b3y (*Wb* 1, 417/15-418/1) "hole, waterhole";
 Osing, *Nominal*. (1976) pp. 125 & 599, n. 559, who suggested ~ **fy** "to carry" ("water carrier");
 & DELC 280, who doubted this etymology

in

reread *m.t* "island" (EG 60 & above)
 vs. Mattha, *DO* (1945), followed by EG 144, ex. on right of page

P P BM 10073, 10



R O Berlin 6142, 7



f^e n.m. "hair"; see under *f^cy*, following

f^y_∞ n.m. "hair"
 = EG 144
 = *f^cz* "lock (of hair)" Lesko, *DLE*, 1 (1982) 190
 = *qω* CD 623a, *KHWb* 345, *ČED* 265, *DELC* 280

var.

f^e

vs. Thompson, in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933), who read *ft* "box" (EG 60 & above)

in compounds

ir f^e "hair-cloth (?)"; see above

in

reread *Pz-t(n)f(y)* (PN) "The Dancer" (for *tnf* "dancer"; see EG 640 & below)
 = Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/5 (1985) 345

vs. Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 285, ¶62, followed by EG 144,

who read *θPz-bnr-fy* (PN) "The Hairless One"
 for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *Gram. Dem.* (1984) pp. 163-70

R P BM 10588, 8/2



P P Haus 8b vo, 9



P P Haus 8b vo, 14



P O IFAO 203, 4



P O IFAO 212, 4



P O IFAO 220, 4



fw3 n. "weight" (EG 145)

ff[∞] n. meaning uncertain
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 181, who trans. "to contract(?)"

fnt n.m. "nose"
= EG 145
= *fnd Wb* 1, 577/10-15

var.

fnt_≠

for writing of det., see Möller, *Pal.*, 3 (1912) 8, #90
M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 121, also compared writings of *hnt* "foremost" (EG 363)

in compound

kb3.t n fnt_≠f "nostrils of his nose" (R P BM 10588, 7/14)

fnd3 n. meaning uncertain (EG 145)

øfr in

reread *šb* "to change" (EG 497 & below)
for discussion, see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 64

vs. Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960), who did not trans.

vs. Sp., *CGC*, 3 (1932), who did not trans.

flgys[∞] RN "Felix"
= *felix* "blessed, happy, fortunate" *OLD* 684a, 3-4
Hess, *ZÄS* 39 (1901) 144, took as imperial title of Commodus & dated to 185 A.D.
but Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) pp. 112-13, dated to Alexander Severus, 232/33 A.D.
in phrase *hšb.t 12.t n Flgys* "Year 12 of Felix"

⌚ R P Vienna 6257, 11/18

R P BM 10507, 11/12

R P Harkness, 2/25

R P Carlsberg 1, 1/36

R P Cairo 50142, 5

e⌚ R O BM 20300, 4 (& 8)

fkī(?)[∞] v.t. meaning uncertain
 ~? *fkī* "to pull out, destroy" *Wb* 1, 579/11-12
 or read? *kfi* "to uncover" *Wb* 5, 119/4-19
 ~ EG 536 *qf*
 for discussion, see Erichsen, *MIO* 2 (1954) 373

P/R P Berlin 13602, 22

fks(.t)[∞] n.f. "leap"
 = EG 145, but vs. trans. "type of insect"
 = *qooc* *CD* 627b, *KHWb* 347
 ≠ *σφιξ* "wasp" *LSJ* 1741a
 vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 129, followed by EG 145
 ≠ *Bqoykaci* a fish *CD* 623b, *ČED* 265, *KHWb* 345 & 562, *DELC* 280
 vs. *ČED* 265

in compound

fy fks.t "to take a leap"

= *qi qakc* *CD* 627b, *KHWb* 347

in phrases

r-īre=s fy n=y n w^c.t fks.t "she leaped at me" (*R P Mag*, 20/7)

p3 nt — hr t3 rt.t w^c.t "he who leaps on one foot" (*R P Mag*, 21/7)
 for discussion, see Vittmann, *ZAS* 127 (2000) 179-80 & n. 118

e R P Mag, 20/7

e R P Mag, 21/7

fkī[∞] n.m. temple official, lit. "tonsured (priest)"
 = EG 145
 = *fk.ty* *Wb* 1, 580/4; Lesko, *DLE*, 1 (1982) 192

< *f3k* "to be bare" *Wb* 1, 575/19-20

for discussion & refs., see Derchain, *P. Salt* 825 (1965) pp. 73-75

E P OI 17481 vo, 2/35

E P OI 17481 vo, 1/9

ft[∞] n.m. "square root"; see under *īft*, above

fty

v.t. "to wash off, wipe off, erase, cleanse"

= EG 145

= *fd*, *fdy Wb* 1, 580/14; *ft(t) Wb* 1, 580/14= *ϣωτε* *CD* 624-25, *ČED* 266, *KHWb* 345 & 563, *DELC* 281note tongue det.; vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "mastich"

in compound

h *ft*(?)[∞] "to erase"so Bresciani in Bresciani & Pernigotti, *Assuan* (1978) p. 129
or read? *tm ft* "not to erase"**øfty**

in

retrans. "to wipe off, cleanse" (*EG* 145 & preceding)vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pp. 138-39 & pharm. #65, who trans. "mastich"
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §484**fty**n. "sweat" (*EG* 145)

in compound

fty *n P3-Š'y* "sweat of Pshai" (*R P Mag*, 20/21)e  *R* *G Kalabsha* 15, 3    e  *P* *G MH* 47, 1  *R P Vienna* 6257, 1/20 *P?* *G Aswan* 13, 10 *R P Vienna* 6257, 1/20 

M 𓄢 𓄣

m[∞]

non-enclitic particle (archaic) "see, behold"

= EG 146, but vs. identification with the *m* of the expression *m sh*,
which is taken here to be the archaic preposition *m* "in," following

= *Wb* 2, 4-5

for discussion, see Edel, *Altäg. Gr.* (1955) §612; GG³, §234
for discussion, see Erichsen, *MDAIK* 15 (1957) 54-55; M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 72,

n. a to l. 3

R P BM 10507, 3/3

R P Rhind I, 2d13

R P Harkness, 6/10

P P 'Onch, 10/12

?; so Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) p. 72, n. 131; Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) n. 60, treated as negative *m*,

below; Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984), treated as archaic *m* of predication, below

in phrases

m d n r3=y "behold, the speech of my mouth" (R P BM 10507, 3/3)

m hrw p3y=t it "behold, the voice of your father"

in phrase

— *iw=f qbḥ n Wsṛr iw=f qbḥ n=t* "—, as he libates to Osiris, as he libates to you"

(R P Harkness, 6/10)

m

prep. (archaic) "in, (from) in, into, through, with (instrumentally), by means of"

= EG 145, but vs. statement that prep. *m* attested only in fixed expressions & religious texts

= *Wb* 2, 1-2

> *n* EG 198 & below

= N- CD 215, ČED 102, KHWb 115 & 523, DELC 134a

in documentary text (temple oath)

e R O Berlin 6170, 7 3

in magical text

R P Louvre 3229, 2/19 (& *passim*) 3

in medical text

R P Vienna 6257, 13/35 3

in compounds/phrases

m 3w d.t "forever"; see under *3w* "width, extent," above

m 3 "in the way, in the manner" (R P Mythus, 12/30 & 13/13; vs. Sp., *Mythus* [1917], who took as part of *0m 3* "to resemble")

m-b3h "before" (spatially); see under *b3h*, above

m p3 bnr (n) "aside from, except for"; see under *bnr* "exterior," above

m-n3y "here"; see under *bw* "place" (EG 113) & see related phrases under *b(w)* element in compound adv. phrase, above

m r3y "in joy" (R P Harkness, 2/19)

m-h(.t) "before" (spatially); see under *h(.t)* "front," below

m-hr-3b "in the middle of"; see under *hr(y)* adj./n. derived from prep. *hr* "upon," below

m hp "suddenly"; see under *hp* "moment," var. of *šp* "time, hour, moment," below

m hr hrw "daily"; see under *hrw* "day," below

m-s3 "behind, after, except"; see under *s3* "back," below

m sh "in writing"; see under *sh* "writing, document," below

m sty "in the scent of" (P P 'Onch, 15/11; vs. Glanville, 'Onch. [1955], who took as one word *0msty*); see under *sty* "scent, odor; perfume," below

m-šs (& var.) "very"; see under *šs*, below

m qty "like"; see under *qty* "form," below

r-m-bw-n3y "up to now"; see under *b(w)* element in compound adv. phrase, above

rd3.t m 3wf=s "place (scil., a medicament) in her vagina" (R P Vienna 6257, 13/35 [& *passim*])

as archaic *m* of predication & partitive preposition

= *Wb* 2, 1/27-2/3

P/R O BM 50601, 8

R P Harkness, 3/25

?; so Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984); Glanville, 'Onch. (1955) p. 72, n. 131, treated as archaic non-

enclitic particle *m* "behold!", preceding; Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) n. 60, treated as negative *m*, below

in phrases

h m ihy nb nfr.w "thousand of all good things" (R P Harkness, 3/25)

hbr=f tp m Hr "his first form as Horus" (P/R O BM 50601, 7-8)

m rh Dhwty "as one who knows Thoth" (P P 'Onch, 10/12; so Thissen, *Anchsch.* [1984])

ti=f wbn=f m sw nw p.t "he will cause it to shine like/as the stars of the sky" (R P Harkness, 5/3;
for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 217, n. b to l. 3)

var.

mi[∞]

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 22, n. 17

mw[∞]

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 211, n. c to l. 31

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 22, n. 17

P P Louvre 3452, 5/16 (& 7/3)

R P Harkness, 4/31

e R P Magical, 11/3

P P Louvre 3452, 1/19



e

P P Louvre 3452, 9/4

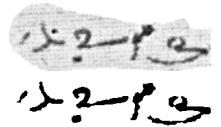


e

in compounds

mw-hn "within"

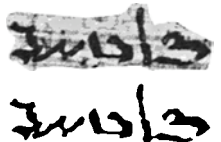
R P Harkness, 3/29 (& 3/17, 2/27)



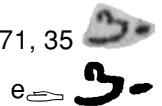
e R P Magical, 11/15

mw-hr $\neq$ ∞

R P Rhind I, 5/6 (& 7/11)

**n-m**

R T BM 57371, 35

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 22-23hieroglyphic parallel has *m*

P/R O BM 50601, 8 (bis)

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 132, n. c to l. 8

in compounds

n-m *whm* "again" var. of *n whm*; see under *whm* "to repeat," above
n-m-b $\mathfrak{z}$ h "before (spatially), in the presence of"; see under *b $\mathfrak{z}$ h*, above
n-m *h.t* adv. "in the beginning"; see under *h.t* "front, beginning," below

n-m-ḥnt "within"

hieroglyphic parallel has *ḥnty*
for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 136, n. c to l. 13

n-m-sʒ "behind, after, except"; see under *sʒ* "back," below

pn. form

ḥm

= *Wb* 2, 1 (pn examples)

> *n-ḥm* (EG 198-200 & below)

> **MMO** = *CD* 215, *ČED* 102, *KHWb* 115, *DELC* 134a (all see under **N**)

for discussion, see M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Papyrus Louvre E. 3452" (1979) pp. 205-6, n. b;
Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) p. 156, n. 182

vs. Raymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *n-ḥm*

for discussion, see M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Papyrus Louvre E. 3452" (1979) p. 109, n. a to l. 9

var.

ḥme = ∞

in compounds

ḥ-tp-ḥm "before (spatially)"

for discussion, see M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Papyrus Louvre E. 3452" (1979) p. 109, n. a to l. 9

P/R O BM 50601, 13

P P Berlin 8278a, x+24

R P Vienna 6257, 8/37

P P Louvre 3452, 10/2 (& 11/6)

e P/R S Louvre 57, 7

P P Louvre 3452, 6/9

ṣnh-*im.w* "henna"; see above

(*im*) adv. "there, therewith, therefrom"

= *Wb* 1, 72/5-12

> *n-im-w* (EG 201 & below)

> *MAꜣCD* 196b, *ČED* 95 (s.v. *MAꜣ*), *KHWb* 106, *DELC* 113a (s.v. *MAꜣ*)

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 196, n. c to l. 6

R P Harkness, 4/6

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 144, n. 4 to #2, who read *im-s* (pronominal form,

preceding); final sign is late hieratic bookroll det.; cf. Möller, *Paläogr.*, 3 (1912) #538b

R P Vienna 6257, 4/4 (& 8/33)

(*imy*) nisba adjective/noun (<prep. *m*) "who, what, which is in"; see under *imy*, above

(*m*) reduced form of nisba *imy* "who is in"; see under *imy*, above

m[∞] negative particle(?)

=? *bw* negative particle EG 114

=? *bw* negative particle *Wb* 1, 453/1-2

=? **m* preserved in *MEꜣE* "to not know" *CD* 201b, *ČED* 96, *KHWb* 108 & 521, *DELC* 128a

?; so Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) n. 60; Glanville, *'Onch* (1955) p. 72, n. 131, treated as archaic non-

enclitic particle *m* "behold!" above; Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984), treated as archaic *m* of predication, above

P P 'Onch, 10/12

m "true" (EG 146 referring to *m3^c* EG 149, where such an ex. is not quoted)

m "like" (EG 146 referring to *mw* EG 154, where such an ex. is not quoted)

m v.imp. "come!" (EG 146 referring to *im* EG 30, where such an ex. is not quoted)

m n. "canal" (EG 146 referring to *m3* EG 147, where such an ex. is not quoted, & below)

m-īr vetitive "don't!" (EG 37)

M-wr n. Mnevis-bull; see *Mr-wr* (EG 168)

M-wr GN "Moeris canal"; see *Mṣ-wr* under *mṣ* "canal" (EG 147)

m-mtw graphic var. of *mtw* (e.g., EG 185, 186, 188)

m-ntry(?) n.m. phonetic writing of *ḥm N.t* "prophet of Neith" attested only in Fayyum

= ἐμνεῖθης Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 372a

for ident., see Quaegebeur, *MIFAO* 104 (1980) 68; Schentuleit, *Enchoria* 27 (2001) 135-36, n. to l. 1;

Limme, *CdE* 47 (1972) 98 w. n. 5

for discussion, see Reich, *Sphinx* 13 (1910) 269-74, & *Sphinx* 14 (1910-11) 26; Quaegebeur, *Shaī* (1975) pp. 117-18

vs. Kaplony, *CdE* 46 (1971) 250-52, who read *šzy* "fate; Shaī"; see under *šy* (EG 485 & below)

for an ex. read *mṣ^c-ntr* w/out *rp^cy* & interpreted as a var. of *m-ntry*, see Vittmann, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) pp. 633-34, n. ff

vs. Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960), who read *šwy(?)* & did not trans.

vs. Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) p. 285, n. 540, following Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960)

vs. Jelínková-Reymond, *RIDA* 1 (1954) 28-29, n. 6, who read *mr ḥm-ntr* "high priest"

R P Tebt Botti 1, 3 (& 5)



P P Cairo 30608, 2



P P Cairo 30617a, 1



P P Cairo 30620, 3 (& 4, 10)



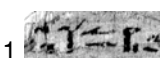
vs. Lüddeckens, *AcOr* 25 (1960), who read šwy(?) & did not trans.

P P Cairo JdE 34662, 1/2



vs. Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977), who did not read or trans.

R P Tebt Tait 22, 1



e 3 2 7 13

in phrase

rp^cy m-ntry "prince & prophet of Neith"

var.(?)

m-ntry rp^cy (R P BM 262, 1; so Reich, *Sphinx* 14 (1910-11), based on occurrence w. *rp^cy* & correspondence to Gr. ἐμνεῖθης, but *m-ntry* is illegible; see now Schentuleit, *Enchoria* 27 [2001])

= ἐμνεῖθης ὀρπέει (& var.) (R P BM 262 [6], 1; [7], 1; [15+16])

in title strings

— *n3 ntr.w nhm n3 ntr.w sn.w n3 ntr.w mnḥ.w n3 ntr.w mr iṯw n3 ntr.w pr* "— of the savior gods, the brotherly gods, the beneficent gods, the father-loving gods, & the gods who come forth"

(P P Cairo JdE 34662, 1/2)

— *hry-š Qm3 hry šy Rs-nb-ḥmnt* "—, overseer of the reed-sea, overseer of *Rs-nb-ḥmnt*" (P P Cairo 30620, 3) for discussion of this group of titles, see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 244; Jelínková-Reymond, *RIDA* 1 (1954) 42, n. 4, & bibliography cited there

in phrase

— *n3 ntr.w nhm n3 ntr.w sn.w n3 ntr.w mnḥ.w* "— of the savior gods, the brotherly gods, & the beneficent gods" (P P Cairo 30608, 2)

m(y)-šm imp. "Go!"; see under *šm* "to go," below

m-gr "namely"; see *ng(r)* (EG 230)

m-ti=k var. of *mtw=k* (EG 187)

m-tw var. of *mtw* (EG 188 & 647)

m-tr var. of *mtw* (EG 188 & 646)

m₃ n.m. "place"; see *m₃^c* (EG 149)

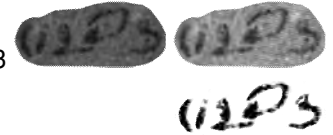
m₃ n.m. "canal"

= EG 147

< *mr Wb* 2, 97/3-12

~ **ⲙⲙⲣⲉ** "inundation" *CD* 56a, *ČED* 35, *KHWb* 36 & 498, *DELC* 43b

R O Uppsala 975~, 3



var.

m[∞]

R O Ash 699, 6



m^c

in GN *P₃-m^c-n-ʾlmn*, above

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* (1964), who read š^c "sand" for reading, note water det.

e_ⲓ P/R O Ash 31, 3 (& 7 [bis])



vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* (1964), who read *t₃ ʿ₃ n mw* "canal"

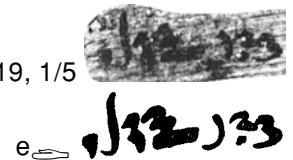
P P Heid 778a, 7



ø**mr** in

reread *hn̄t* in GN *P₃-hn̄t* "The Canal," above
vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972)

P P Cairo 30619, 1/5



in compounds/phrases

P₃-m^c-n-ʾlmn "The Canal of Amun"; see above

m(ʾ) n t₃ ʿhe.t "canal of the chapel" (R O Ash 699, 6)

m3 *n t3 msh* "canal of the crocodile" (EG 147)

m3 *n Dm3* "canal of Djēme" (P P Turin 6081, 9)

in phrase

‘*m.t n p3 m3 n Dm3* "(clay) island of the canal of Djēme" (EG 60)

gs m3 "canal land"; see under *gs* "side," below

in GN

M3-wr name of Moeris canal in Fayyum (see *hny(.t) n M3-wr*, following) & city along canal

latter ident. by Gardiner as Gurob but placed nearer center of Fayyum by Vandorpe
= EG 147

= Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 115*-16*, 392; Gauthier, *Dict. géog.* 3 (1926) 12

= Μοῖρις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/3 (1982) 289-90, a village in the Arsinoite nome

= Μοῖρις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/3 (1982) 291, the canal

for discussion, see Vandorpe, *AfP* 50 (2004) 61-78; Cruz-Urbe, *Multi-Cultural* (1992)
pp. 63-66; Gardiner & Bell, *JEA* 29 (1943) 37-50

var.

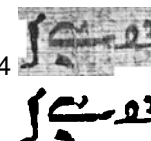
Mw-wr[∞]

hieraticizing writing

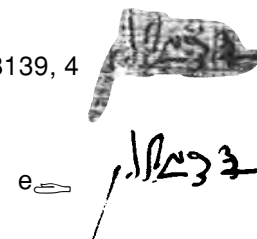
in compounds/phrases

‘*t rsy n [Mr]-wr n p3 tš 3rsyn3* "southern bank of the [Moer]is canal in the Arsinoite nome"
in phrase

P P BM 10750 A, 4



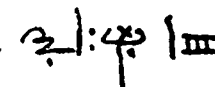
R P Berlin 8139, 4



R P Tebt Tait 6, frag 1/1



e R P Vienna 6951, x+5, 7



tmy Sbk Ps hn t3 tny(.t) Tmysts hr ʿt rsy n [Mr]-wr n p3 tš 3rsyn3 "Sobek-town Ps in the Themistos division on the southern bank of the [Moer]is canal in the Arsinoite nome" (P P Lille 29, 2-3)

mr sh M3-wr "chief scribe of Moeris"; see under *sh* "scribe," below

hny(.t) (n) M3-wr "canal of Moeris" modern Bahr Yusuf in the Fayyum (EG 311; P P BM 10750A, 4) for discussion, see Vandorpe, *AfP* 50 (2004) 61-78; Cruz-Urbe, *Multi-Cultural* (1992) pp. 63-66; Bresciani & Pestman, *Papiri Milano*, 3 (1965) 173-74

Gardiner & Bell, *JEA* 29 (1943) 37-50, argued that Egyptian *hny.t n M3-wr* = Gr. Μοίριος λίμνη "Lake of Moeris" (Herodotus 2/4)

but Vergote, *ZÄS* 87 (1962) 66-76, derived Herodotus' Μοίρις < (RN) (Ny)-M3^c.t-R^c Amenemhet III

for use of *hny(.t) (n) M3-wr* to establish administrative districts, see Vandorpe, *AfP* 50 (2004) 61-78

in phrases

ʿt mhṯ (n) t3 hny(.t) (n) M(r)-wr "north side of —"

in phrase

ʿt mhṯ (n) t3 hny(.t) (n) M(r)-wr (n/hn) p3 tš 3rsyn(ʿ) "north side of the Moeris canal (in) the Arsinoite nome"

in phrases

tmy Sbk P3-ʿ.wy-(n)-t3-mr-sn nt-ṯw= w d n= f N3-nh.w nt hr p3 — "Sobek-town Philadelphia, which is called "The Sycomores," which is on the —" (P P BM 10750A, 4; P P BM 10750B, 4)

in phrase

ṯwy.t rsy(.t) — "southern quarter of the —" (P P BM 10750A, 4)

tmy Sbk H.t-wr.t (nt) hr p3 — "Sobek-town Ḥawara which is on the —" (P P OI 25255, 3; P P Carlsberg 38a, 3-4)

tmy (n) Sbk T3-m3y(.t)-(n)-Sbk-nb-p3y-p3-nṯr-ʿ3 (nt) hr (p3) ʿt mhṯ (n) t3 hny(.t) (n) M(r)-wr (nt) hn t3 tny.t Hygrty (& var.) (n) p3 tš 3rsyn(ʿ) "Sobek-town The Island of Sobek, Lord of Pay, the Great God, (which is) on [the] north side of the canal of Moeris, [which is] in the Herakleides division in the Arsinoite nome" (R P Berlin 6857[≈], 1/5-7; R P Berlin 7058B, 7-8; R P Berlin 8139, 4-5)

in phrases

[ṯwy.t] ṯ3bṯ(.t) (n) p3 — "eastern [quarter] of the —" (R P Berlin 8139, 4-5)

(ṯ)w3(.t) ṯmnṯ(.t) (n) — "western quarter of the —" (R P Berlin 6857[≈], 1/5-7; R P Berlin 7058B, 6-8)

ʿt rsy (n t3) hny(.t) (n) M(r)-wr "south side of —"

in phrases

ʿt rsy (n t3) hny(.t) (n) M(r)-wr (n/hn) p3 tš 3rsyn(ʿ) "south side of the Moeris canal (in) the Arsinoite nome"

in phrases

tmy Sbk Pr-grḡḡ¹ (n) t3 tny.t Plwmn hr — "Sobek-town Pakerke in the Polemon division on the —" (P P Mil Vogl 24, 4-5)

tmy Sbk Pr-grḡ-šw hr — "Sobek-town Pr-grḡ-šw on the —" (P P Cologne 2411, 6)

tmy Sbk Ps hn t3 tny(.t) Tmysts hr — "Sobek town of Psai in the Themistos division on the —" (P P Lille 29, 2-3)

tmy Sbk T3-nb-t3-tn nt hn t3 tny.t Plwmn nt hr — "Sobek-town Tebtunis which is in the Polemon division

which is on the —" (P P Cairo 30617a, 2-3)

in phrase

ε.wy εš Rnn.t t3 ntr.t ε3.t nt hr εt i3bt hfth Sbk-nb-Tn p3 ntr ε3 n — "place of invocation of Thermouthis, the great goddess, which is on the eastern side of the dromos of Sobek, lord of Tebtunis, the great god,

in the —" (P P Cairo 30617a, 2-3)

Sbk nb Mr-wr "Sobek, lord of Moeris"

in phrase

Sbk-Rε Št.ty Hr hr-i3b Šty Sbk nb Mr-wr "Sobek-Ra, he of Crocodilopolis, Horus who is in

Crocodilopolis, Sobek, lord of Moeris" (R P Vienna 6951, x+5/7)

m3(.t)

n.f. "urine"

= EG 147

= *mwy.t Wb* 2, 53/7-9

= **MH** CD 158a, ČED 78, *KHWb* 86, *DELC* 107a

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 215, who trans. as verb "to wet"

R P Vienna 6257, 9/13

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 215, who trans. "efflux, decoction"

R P Vienna 6257, 11/26 (& *passim*)

var.

m3.w

R P Vienna 6257, 1/16

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "decoctions"

in phrase

m3 n ε3 "urine of a donkey" (R P Vienna 6257, 11/26)

m3.w[∞] n.pl. "shafts (of spear)"

= *m3w.t* "shaft of a spear; the spear itself" *Wb* 2, 27/10-11

in phrase

m3.w *n n3y=f i(n-nw)wy.w* "shafts of his spears" (R P Serpot, 3/32 & 3/46)

m33

v.t. "to see" (archaic; mainly replaced by *nw* [EG 209 & below])

= EG 147

= *Wb* 2, 7/1-10/7

in

reread š^c **m33** "to begin to see" in phrase *bn-pw=f š^c m33=w n i_r.t=f*

"he has not yet begun to see them with his eyes"

see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 29, n. to l. 18

vs. EG 147 (extreme right ex.), who took all as writing of *m33*

in

reread *m 33* "in the way, after the fashion"; see under š^c "condition; way," above so Quack, *Enchoria* 23 (1996) 69, & de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988), w. hesitation vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917), followed by EG 154 *m 33*, who trans. "to resemble" & took as var. of *m33* (EG 147)

var.

mn[∞] (archaic prospective *sdm=f*)

= *m3n Wb* 2, 7 (note on morphology at head of article)

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) pp. 193-210; de Cenival, *RdE* 29 (1977) 21-37

R P Serpot, 3/32 (& 46)

R P Harper, 1/18

R P Mythus, 12/30 (& 13/13)

R P BM 10507, 2/20 (& 5/16, 11/18)

R P Harkness, 2/19 (& 3/3)

m₃n[∞] (archaic inf.)= *m₃n* *Wb* 2, 7 (note on morphology at head of article)vs. Ray, *H₃or* (1976), who did not trans.P O *H₃or* 18 vo, 20

vs. Ray, *H₃or* (1976), who trans. "abide"P O *H₃or* 18, 3*

in phrases

‘*n₃* (*n*) **m₃ḥ**/**m₃n** *ḥr* "mirror" (lit., "mirror for seeing the face"); see under ‘*n₃* "mirror," above*gwe* **m₃ḥ** "liquid styrax"; see below**m₃y**n.f. used absolutely or w. gen. *n* in attributive sense "new" (lit. "[of] newness")

= EG 148

= *m₃w.t* "newness" *Wb* 2, 26/18-27/8 (often written in gen. construction *n m₃w.t*, but also without gen. *n*)~ *m₃* adj. "new" *Wb* 2, 26/5-15= **mo₃y** CD 160b, ČED 79, *KHWb* 88, *DELC* 109a

var.

n-m₃y[∞]R P Louvre 3229, 2/2 (& *passim*)

= *n m₃w.t* *Wb* 2, 27/3-5note double stroke over *m₃y*, suggesting exx. w. single stroke over *m₃*-sign should be read *m₃y*vs. many eds., who read *n-m₃y*cf. writings of *m₃y(.t)* "island," following, w. single stroke

in phrases

(*p₃*) *ḥbt n m₃y nt ḥwy* "new august month"; see under *ḥbt* "month," above*ḥr m₃y* "to become new" (EG 148)*blḏ(.t) n ššw n m₃y* "pot-sherd of a new jar" (R P Magical, 21/16)

n m3y "anew" (EG 148)

hyh n wnš m3y "fine powder (lees or dregs?) of new *wnš*-wine" (R P Vienna 6257, 13/30)

m3y(.t) n.f. "island; alluvial land" (lit., "new [scil., land]")

= EG 148

= *m3w.t Wb* 2, 27/8

= **moꜣe** *CD* 160b, *ČED* 79, *KHWb* 87 & 517, *DELC* 108a

≡ νῆσος LSJ 1175a

for discussion, see Yoyotte, *GLECS* 8 (1957-1960) 100-1, & *GLECS* 9 (1960-1963) 5-9;

Vandorpe, *Enchoria* 22 (1995) 160-61; Couroyer, *Orientalia* NS 38 (1969) 115-17

& 121, n.1; Quaegebeur, *ZPE* 4 (1969) 185

 P/R P Ash 21A, x+5

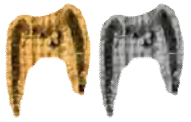
P P MFA 38.2063b A, 9 (bis)

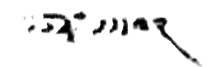
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P P MFA 38.2063b A, 12

P P MFA 38.2063b A, 12

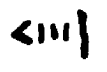
P P Reinach 4, 19

P P Heid 747b, x+4 


R P Krall, 2/18 


vs. Wångstedt, *O. Zürich* (1965), who read *mr.t(?)* "riverbank" ("harbor" EG 168 & below)

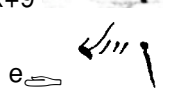
R O Zurich 1883, 6 


e  R O Stras 243, 3 

var.

m3y.t

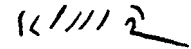
P P Ox Griff 13, 11 


P P Heid 738~, x+9 


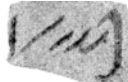
n. pl.

mꜣy.w(t)[∞]

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who read *mꜣy*

e  P O Hor 4, 10

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 98, n. 7, & *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 193

P O Hor 16, 6 (& 17, 13) 


vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who read *wꜣb.t* "shines"

ꜣmꜣyn in

R P Berlin 23501, 4 


reread *mꜣy* in GN *Tꜣ-mꜣy(.t)-Sbk-nb-Pay* "The Island of Soknopaïos," below
for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 172, n. a

vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 67, n. b, who took house determinative of *mꜣy* as genitive *n* (EG 196 & above) in bound construction

in

P P Cairo 30601, 1 


reread *šn(.t)* "garden" (EG 513 & below)

for the reading, see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) pp. 38-39

vs. Sp., CGC 2 (1908) 1-2, & Erichsen, *Lesest.*, 2.1 (1939) 111

in compounds/phrases

ꜣḥ mꜣy(.t) "island land" (EG 9)

mꜣy.wt (n) pꜣ ym "islands of the sea" (P O Hor 4, 10; vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 32, n. f, who read
mꜣy (n) pꜣ ym "island of the sea" & equated w. Cyprus)

mꜣy(.t) ḥmn "island of Amun" in GN *Tꜣ-mꜣy(.t)-(n)-ḥmn*; see below

mꜣy(.t) *n Pꜣ-dw-[Rꜥ]* "island of Twin of (P)re" (R P Krall, 10/28)

mꜣy(.t) *mtr(.t) n H.t-Hr* "middle island of Ḥathor" (P P Heid 747b, x+4-x+5; so Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk*. [1964])

~? *Tꜣ-mꜣy(.t)-n-H.t-Hr* "The Island of Ḥathor," below

mꜣy(.t) *rsy.t* "southern island" (P O Leiden Inst Pap 41, 6)

mꜣy.w(t) *Smꜣ-bḥt* "islands of Sambehdet"

in phrase

Yb r nꜣ mꜣy.w(t) Smꜣ-bḥt "(from) Elephantine to the islands of Sambehdet" (i.e., throughout the whole of Egypt) (P O Hor 16, 6)

var.

ṯ Yb šꜥ Smꜣ-Bḥt "from Elephantine to Sambehdet" (P O Karnak Sacred Lake 462.4, 4-5) for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 193

tmy mꜣy(.t) "island city" (EG 633)

in GNs

Mꜣy(.t)-*pr-ḥꜥ* "Bompaē(?); see under *Pr-bw-n-pa-ḥꜥ*, above

Mꜣy(.t)-*Hr* GN near Tehne in Middle Egypt (EG 148)

Mꜣy(.t)-*Sbk* GN in Fayyum (EG 148)

Mꜣy(.t)-*dgys* GN in Fayyum (EG 148)

≅ Δικαίου Νήσος Calderini, *Dizionario* 2/2 (1975) 102-3

Tꜣ-mꜣy(.t) "The Island"

(1) Timai el-Amdīd in the Delta near Mendes; see under *Pr-B(ꜣ)-nb-Dt(.t)* "Mendes," above

(2) Dimē in the Fayyum; see under GN *Tꜣ-mꜣy(.t)-Sbk-nb-Pay* under *Sbk-nb-Pay* "Sobek, lord of Pay," below

(3) location uncertain; see below

Tꜣ-mꜣy(.t)-*ꜣry* "The Island (of) ꜣry"; see below

Tꜣ-mꜣy(.t)-*ꜣsr* "The Tamarisk Island" (EG 11)

Tꜣ-mꜣy(.t)-*ꜣlmn* "The Island of Amun"; see below

Tꜣ-mꜣy(.t)-*(n)-ꜣln-qty* "The Island of Koetis"; see below

Tꜣ-mꜣy(.t)-*ꜣlnp-n-pꜣ-ꜣny* "The Island of Anubis of the Stone"; see below

Tꜣ-mꜣy(.t)-*(n)-pꜣ-ꜣḥ-(n)-Šꜣ...* "The Island of the Field of (PN) Šꜣ...(?); see below

Tꜣ-mꜣy(.t)-*pꜣ-ꜣtb* "The Island of the Riverbank"; see below

Tꜣ-mꜣy(.t)-*pꜣ-ꜥpy* "The Island of the Scarab" (EG 59)

Tꜣ-mꜣy(.t)-*(n)-pꜣ-whr* "The Island of the Hound"; see below

Ø **Tꜣ-mꜣy(.t)**-*pꜣ-ḥn...*(?); reread *Tꜣ-mꜣy(.t)-na-pꜣ-ṯnf*, below

Tꜣ-mꜣy(.t)-*pꜣ-sbt* "The Island of the Wall"; see below

Tꜣ-mꜣy(.t)-*pꜣ-tb* "The Island of the Riverbank"; see under GN *Tꜣ-mꜣy(.t)-pꜣ-ꜣtb*, below

Tꜣ-mꜣy(.t)-*pa-ḥꜥ* "Bompaē(?)" (lit., "The Island of *pa-ḥꜥ*"); see under *Pr-bw-n-pa-ḥꜥ*, above

Tꜣ-mꜣy(.t)-*(n)-Pa-ḥr*; see below

T3-m3y(.t)-Pth "The Island of Ptaḥ"; see below
T3-m3y(.t)-n3-ʾlšwr.w "The Island of the (As)syrians"; see below
T3-m3y(.t)-n3-ḥm.w "The Island of the Craftsmen"; see below
∅T3-m3y(.t)-n3y-s-ḥnft; reread *T3-m3y(.t)-na-p3-tnf(?)*, below
T3-m3y(.t)-na-p3-tnf(?) "The Island of those of the Dancer(?)"; see below
T3-m3y(.t)-na-fy.w "The Island of Na-fy.w"; see below
T3-m3y(.t)-Nw.t "The Island of Nut"; see below
T3-m3y(.t)-ns-Pth "The Island Belonging to Ptaḥ"; see below
T3-m3y(.t)-n-Ḥ.t-Ḥr "The Island of Ḥathor"; see below
T3-m3y(.t)-n-ḥftḥ "The Island of the Dromos"; see below
T3-m3y(.t) -(n)-S(3)Imyn3 "Cyprus"; see below
T3-m3y(.t)-Sbk-nb-Pay-(p3-ntr-ʿ3) "Dimē"; see under *Sbk-nb-Pay*, below
T3-m3y(.t)-qpw "The Island of the Dome(?)"; see below
T3-m3y(.t)-n-t3-nʿy(.t) "The Island of the Landing Place"; see below
T3-ḥm(.t)-t3-m3y(.t) "The ḥm(.t) of the New Land"; see below

→rdg?

m3y n.m. "lion"

= EG 148
 = *Wb* 2, 11/14-19
 = **MOY** CD 160b, *ČED* 79, *KHWb* 88 & 517, *DELC* 109b
 = **μΟΥ**; see Bonner, *Amulets* (1950) p. 26

note orthography w/lotus det.

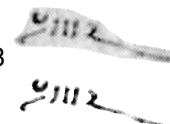
for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 179-80, n. b to l. 22

for the reading, see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982)

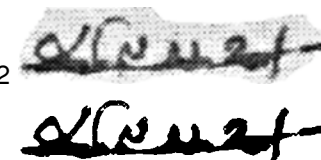
vs. Volten, *Studi Rosellini*, 2 (1955), who read *ʾw mn*

var.

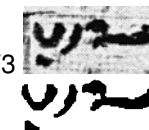
R P Serpot, 3/33



R P Harkness, 3/22



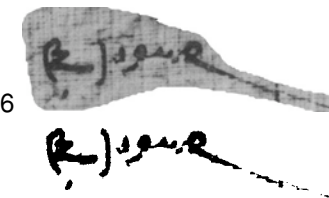
P P Louvre 2414b, 1/3



mȝy.t n.f. "lioness" (EG 148)

mȝy.wt n.pl. "lionesses"

R P Berlin 6848, 3/6



for discussion, see Dousa, Gaudard, & Johnson, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 174, n. to l. 3/6

in phrase

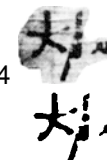
lȝ(.t) n nȝ mȝy.w(t) "(side-)chapel of the lionesses" (R P Berlin 7059, 19)

for discussion, see Dousa, Gaudard, & Johnson, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) pp. 178-80

in compounds/phrases

Pȝ-Mȝy[∞] "The Lion, (the constellation) Leo"

R P Louvre 3229, 7/14



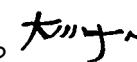
= EG 148

for exx., see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 3 (1969) 218, fig. 33A, l. 5

R P Berlin 8279, 1/12

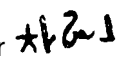


e R O Stras 1566[≈], 22



hieraticizing writing

e R Coffin Heter



mȝy ^c*nh* "living lion"

in phrase

mȝy ^c*nh* ^c(ȝ) *phȝt* *pȝ ntr* ^cȝ "living lion, great of strength, the great god"

in phrase

ȝh.w nt sh wȝy m-bȝh pȝ — "fields which are ceded before the —" (? O MH 44, 3-4)

mȝe.w (*n*) *tȝ nnmȝ.t r-šm Wsȝr r hb wg hn=s* "(the) lions of the bier in which Osiris went to the

wȝg-festival" (R P Harkness, 4/8)

Mȝy-ȝs DN (EG 148 & 331)

in phrases

m-bꜣḥ Mꜣy-ḥs pꜣ ntr "before *Mꜣy-ḥs* the great god" (EG 331)

Ḥr Mꜣy-ḥs "Horus *Mꜣy-ḥs*" (EG 331)

[*ḥr n*] *mꜣy* "[face] of a lion" (P P Louvre 3452, 11/12)

for restoration & reading, see M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Pap. Louvre E. 3452" (1979) p. 168, n. e to l. 12

hy šft pꜣ mꜣy ḥn pꜣ hyty "the enemy of the lion (= the lion) fell in(to) the pit-trap"; see under *ḥft* "enemy," below

mꜣ^c

n.m. "place"

= EG 149

=  (& var.) *mꜣ^c* Meeks, *Studies Kasser* (1994) 203-4, §7

= MΔCD 153a, ČED 77, KHWb 85 & 516, DELC 103b

P P HLC 2/30



P O Ḥor 8, 2

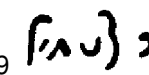


P P Rendell, 3 (& *passim*)



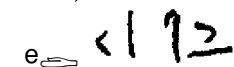
?; so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 329, n. to l. x+9, who did not trans. but suggested possible reading

e P O Leiden 431, x+9

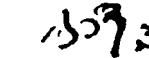
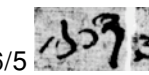


?; so Bresciani, *Assuan* (1978), w. ?

R G Aswan 8, 2



R P BM 10588, 6/5



R P Carlsberg 1, 1/16



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R G Eleph Khnum D2

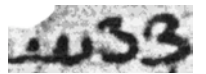


e 𐤀𐤁𐤏𐤏

R P Louvre 3229, 4/11 (& *passim*)

𐤀𐤁𐤏𐤏

R P Omina B, 9/12



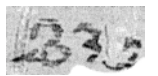
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R P Omina B, 16/2



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R P Vienna 10000 3/6



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R P Vienna 6321, 11



𐤀𐤁𐤏𐤏

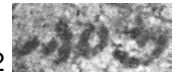
in

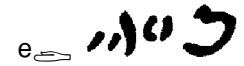
reread š^c "storage bin, storage area," below
vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 61, n. to l. 2, who did not trans. but suggested possible reading

in pl.

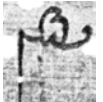
m³^c.w n.pl.

R O Leiden 72, 2



e 

P P Moscow 123, 4



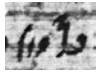


P P Brook 37.1839B, 5





P P Brook 37.1781, 3





P P BM 10589, 14





P P Tebt 227 vo, 13





R P Carlsberg 1, 2/33

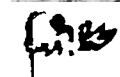




var.

?, **ḥmꜣ.w** (?)[∞]

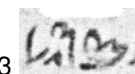
P P Phila 18, 3



vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959), who read **mꜣ.w** "places"

vs. Vittmann, *Enchoria* 10 (1980), who took initial stroke as **w**(?) & construed **w.** preceding **nꜣy=t**

P P Marseille 299, 13



in phrase

mtw=t st nꜣy=t ḥmꜣ.w nt ḥry "they are yours, your above-(mentioned) places" (P P Phila 18, 3;

P P Marseille 299, 13)

var.

"memorial" to individual, perhaps near his tomb

≡ τόπος "place, region" LSJ 1806a w. more specialized meaning "burial-place" LSJ 1806b, 5

for discussion, see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 466-67, §23, b, iv

in phrases

mꜣ n PN ḥnꜣ nꜣy=f mr.w "memorial of PN together with its pyramids" (P P Amherst 58B, 1/20-22)

mꜣ n PN ḥnꜣ pꜣy=f/s šq "memorial of PN together with his/her tomb-shaft" (P P Amherst 58B, 1/11)

mꜣ n pꜣ ḥry PN "memorial of 'saint' PN" (P P Berlin 3116, 4/6)

mꜣ n (pꜣ ḥry/tꜣ ḥry.t) PN ḥnꜣ tꜣy=f/s s.t "memorial of ('saint') PN together with his/her s.t-tomb"

(P P Amherst 60B, 1/14)

in compounds/phrases

ḥr bnr pꜣy=f mꜣ "to depart his place" euphemism for "to die" (P S Ash 1971/18, 17; P S Vienna Kunst 82, 21)

mꜣ ... (n) ꜣḥ "parcel of land" (lit. "place of field") (P P MFA 38.2063b A, 13)

mꜣ ḥw=f ḥp "hidden place" (EG 302)

mꜣ nḥ "place(s) of oath(s)"

in phrase

Ḥ.t-wly Nblw (nꜣ tmy.w r-ḥr Pr-ꜣ) mꜣ nḥ "Ḥawara & Nblw, (the towns which Pharaoh made) place(s) of oath(s)";

see under **Ḥ.t-wr(y)(.t)** & **Nblw**, below

mꜣ.w (n?) **nꜣ wrḥ.w** "places (of/&) vacant plots" (P P Rendell, 5; for discussion, see Hughes & Jasnow, *Hawara* [1997] p. 68, n. N)

m3^c 4 (n) *t3 p.t* "(the) 4 places of the sky" (R P Omina A, 4/2)
m3^c n *P3-Šy* "place of Pshai" (R S Cairo 50044, 10)
 ≡ Σωτήριον "chapel of the Savior" (R S Cairo 50044, 17)
 for discussion, see Quaebegeur, *Shaī* (1975) p. 165 & nn. 1 & 2
m3^c n *p3 šy P3-ti-Sbk* "place of the tutelary divinity, Petesobek" (P/R T Cairo 30691b, 49 [= vo, 1])
m3^c *mht* "northern part" (P P Rendell, 4)
m3^c *nb p3 t3 iw=f nhṯ* "any place at all which is protected"
 in parallel w. *hwy Pr-ε3/t3 Pr-ε3.t* "altar of the king/queen"; *ε.wy εnh* "place of (taking an) oath";
ε.wy nhṯ "place of security"; *irpy (n) ntr* "temple"; see under *ε.wy* "house, place," above
m3^c *rs* "southern part, area" (P P Rendell, 3; R P Tebt Tait 1, 1)
 = **MAPHC** CD 300b, **ČED** 139, **KHWb** 166, **DELC** 178b (all < **PHC**)
m3^c *rs i3bt* "south-eastern part" (R P Carlsberg 1, 1/16)
m3^c (n) *hpr* "dwelling place"; see under *hpr* "coming into being," below
m3^c n *šm n=w* "place of their departure" (R P Serpot, 8/37)
m3^c *nt šn n p3 rmt* "place (scil., on the body) which pains the man" (R P Magical vo, 9/9-10)
m3^c n *dl^c mt(.t)* "(records) office" (EG 685)
rmt r p3y=f m3^c "deputy" (EG 149)
gm m3^c (nb) n p3 t3 "to find any place in the world" (EG 149)
sh.t h.t-ntr p3 tmy pr Pr-ε3 m3^c nb "(in) field, temple, town, palace, any place" (P P Turin 6074B, 7)
sh (n) m3^c "scribe of the district"; see under *sh* "scribe," below
š^c p3 m3^c "to the place" (EG 487)

m3^{c∞} n.m. "midday(?)" ; see under *mtr*, below

m3^c v.it. "to be justified"
 = EG 149
 = *Wb* 2, 22/1-23/6
 ~ **TMΔ(ε)O** CD 415b, **ČED** 188, **KHWb** 232, **DELC** 215a

qual.

de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), trans. *m3^c(?)* but did not trans.

Sp., CGC, 2 (1908), read *m* but did not trans.

P P Cairo 30619, 10 
 e 

for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 9, n. u, who suggested possibility of reading *ht.w*
but did not offer alternative trans.

P O Hor 1, 6



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P P Cairo 31179, 3/7



e 𐎢𐎠

R P Berlin 8139, 10



e 𐎢𐎠

m³.w qual.

P P 'Onch, 15/13



𐎢𐎠

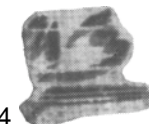
m³.k qual.

E P Bib Nat 216, 4



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E P Bib Nat 217, 4



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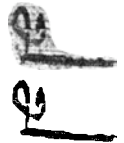
P P Dublin 1659A, 7



P P Turin 6074A, 10 (bis)



P P BM 10750A, 8



P P MFA 38.2063b A, 19



P P Turin 6073A, 8 (bis)

**m3^c.kw[∞]** (sic!) qual.

in compounds/phrases

ḥw=y m3^c.k "I being in the right" (EG 149)*p3 nt m3^c* "he who is acquitted" (EG 149)**m3^c ḥrw** "justified"

= EG 150 & 366

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 13 (& *passim*)

note reduced orthography of man w. hand to mouth & *ḥnh wdʒ snb* ligature only

P P BM 10507, 12/17



for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p.128, n. to l. 17

var.

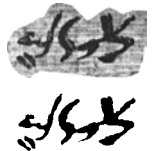
m(ʒḥ) ḥrw[∞]

P P BM 10750D, 12 (& A, 10; E, 7)



(mʒḥ) ḥrw[∞]

P P BM 10750B, 11



for discussion of writing, see H. Smith, *JEA* 44 (1958) 92, n. 138, & 96, n. dd

as n.

mʒḥ ḥrw[∞] "justification, triumph"

P O Hor 18, 3



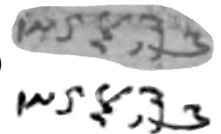
for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 72, n. d, who argued that *mʒḥ ḥrw* here is synonym for "underworld"

in epithet

Rḥ n mʒḥ ḥrw "Re of *mʒḥ ḥrw*" (P O Hor 18, 3)

for discussion of writing, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 205, n. a to l. 22

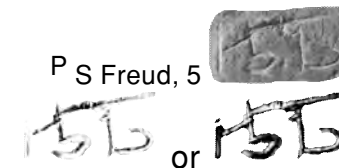
R P Harkness, 4/22 (& 5/8)



vs. Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909), who read only *mʒḥ.t* "true(?)"

P P Rylands, 35, 2





in phrases

by(.t) n 3s.t n m3c hrw "chapel of Isis of justification" (P P Rylands, 35, 2)

l=t l p3y=t by m3c hrw "You will ascend and your ba will ascend (in) triumph" (R P Harkness, 4/22)

mḥ m3c hrw "crown of justification"; see under *mḥ* "wreath," below

as adv.

m3c hrw[∞] "triumphantly"

R P Harkness, 5/28

for discussion of writing, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 235, n. d to l. 28

for ident. as adv., see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 311

in DN

Rc m3c hrw "Re, the triumphant"; see under *Rc*, below

in PN

Ḥr-m3c-hrw "Ḥor, the justified" (EG 150 & 366)

= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/11 (1992) 817

tḥ m3c (r) "to give justice (against)" (EG 149)

(*m3c(.t)*) n.f. "truth" (contrasts w. *cd* "falsehood" [EG 74-75 & above])

= EG 149 (but all exx. written *mtr(.t)* reinterpreted as *mtr.t* "correctness, exactitude," below)

= *Wb* 2, 18-20

= *ME* CD 156b, *ČED* 78, *KHWb* 86 & 517, *DELC* 105a

P P Sorbonne 1248, 7

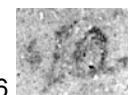
e

P P 'Onch, 18/7

P P HLC, 6/3



P O Hor 9, 6



e A stylized, black, cursive demotic script character.

P P Prague, 26

P P Berlin, 8278a, x+12 (& *passim*)R P Louvre 3229, 2/14 (& *passim*)

note seated goddess determinative

P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/4

H. Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933), did not read

R P BM 10588, 1/3



for the reading, see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) pp. 60-61

vs. Volten, *Studi Rosellini*, 2 (1955), who read *mw.t* "mother" (EG 155-56 & below)

var.

mn

in PN *ḥn-mn-R^c* (= *ḥn-M^{3c}-R^c*) *Demot. Nb.*, 1/2 (1981) 101

see also Vittmann, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 126, n. 26, for writing of var. in parallel texts

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 85, n. h, who read *P³-tⁱ-Mntw(?)* but recognized ending *Mn-R^c*

in giving alternative **mⁱ-nn (s³) Mn-R^c*

in compounds/phrases

wpy m^{3c}(.t) "to determine right for" (someone); see under *wpy* "to divide," above

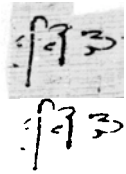
w^t m^{3c}.t "who judges truth" epithet of Thoth (^R P BM 10588, 5/13)

in epithet string

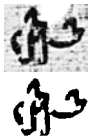
nb [m]^{3c}.t mr m^{3c}.t ḥsb [^cḥ^c] w^t m^{3c}.t ṛr m^{3c}.t "lord of truth, who loves truth, who reckons [lifetime],

who judges truth, who does truth" (^R P BM 10588, 5/13-14 [for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14

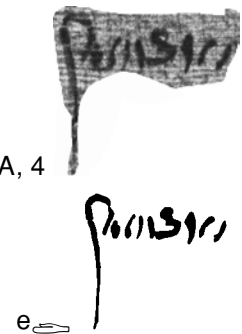
^R P BM 10588, 2/2



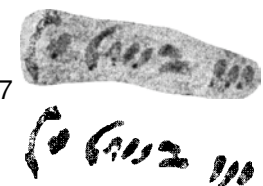
P P Louvre 2414b, 1/14



P P Louvre 3440 1A, 4



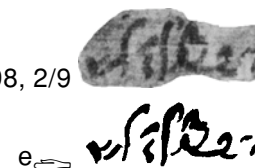
P O Hor 22, 7



(1986) pp. 96-97, ¶1.3]
P3-nt-smn-m3̣(.t) DN "He Who establishes truth"
 in phrase
h.t-ntr — "temple of —" (^P S BM 377, 8) name of a Memphite temple

M3̣(.t)-R[∞] RN/DN "(Ny)-M3̣(.t)-R[∞]" (Amenemhet III)"

 ^P P Lille 98, 2/9



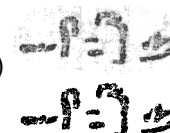
^P P Sorbonne 212, 3/17



 ^P S Vienna Kunst 82, 19



R P Berlin 6750, 3/21 (& *passim*)



in titles

wn Pr-ε3 M3̣(.t)-R[∞] "shrine opener of Pharaoh (Ny)-M3̣(.t)-R[∞]" (^P P Sorbonne 212, 3/17)

εšy Pr-ε3 M3̣(.t)-R[∞] "reciter (f.) of Pharaoh (Ny)-M3̣(.t)-R[∞]" (^P P Lille 98, 2/9)

in title strings

it-ntr hm-ntr hry sšt3 pr Pth rst3w P3-Wsir-Hp p3 Wsir Hsb P3-hn-ʾInp M3̣(.t)-R[∞] "god's father, prophet, overseer of secrets of the temple of Ptaḥ in/of the necropolis, of the Serapeum, of the temple

of Osiris of/in Abusir, & of the Anubieion of (Ny)-M3̣(.t)-R[∞]" (^P S Vienna Kunst 82, 19)

for association of M3̣(.t)-R[∞] w. this title string, see Devauchelle, *CdE* 58 (1983) 139, vs. Reymond,

Priestly Family (1981), who took M3̣(.t)-R[∞] as part of following PN

nsw(.t) ʾby M3̣(.t)-R[∞] s3 R[∞] ʾlmn-m-ḥ3.t [p3(?) Pr-ε3] Hr mr ḥnʾy1(.t) "King of Upper & Lower Egypt, (Ny)-M3̣(.t)-R[∞], son of Re, Amenemhet, [the(?) Pharaoh], Horus who loves the canal(?) (Amenemhet III)"

(R P Berlin 6750, 4/13-14)

for discussion, see Widmer, *AS/CDS* (2002) p. 386, §10

mr m3̄.t "who loves truth" epithet of Thoth (R P BM 10588, 5/13)

in epithet string

nb [m]3̄.t mr m3̄.t ḥsb [ḥ] wṯ m3̄.t ṯr m3̄.t "lord of truth, who loves truth, who reckons [lifetime], who judges truth, who does truth" (R P BM 10588, 5/13-14 [for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) pp. 96-97, ¶1.3])

mt.t m3̄.t "truthfulness; justice" (P P 'Onch, 5/5; R P Mythus 14/11)

in phrase

mt(.t) m3̄.t t3y "it is just!" (P P Berlin 8278a, x+12 [& *passim*])

n mt.t m3̄.t "truly" (lit., "in truthfulness") (R P Louvre 3229, 6/11)

n wn m3̄.t "truly" (EG 88)

n m3̄.t attributive phrase "true" (lit., "of truth"); adv. phrase "truly" (lit., "in truth") (cf. also (*n*) *mtr.t* under *mtr.t* "correctness, exactitude," below)

EG 146 referred to compound *m m3̄.t* but exx. in EG 149 appear to be *m3̄.t* w. no prep. written

EG 521 included ex. of *m-šs* "very" written as (*n/m*) *m3̄(.t)*

in compounds/phrases

ṯw=f ḥtb.t=k n m3̄.t "he will truly kill you" (P P 'Onch, 18/7)

ṣ3̄(.t) (n) m3̄.t "genuine precious stone"; see under *ṣ3̄.t*, above

ḥnh (n) m3̄(.t) "true oath" (P O Berlin 14824, 2; P O BM 19795, x+6)

contrasted w. *ḥnh (n) ṣd n*. "perjury" (EG 75)

in phrases

ḥnh n m3̄.t p3y "it is a true oath" (P O Dresden, 17)

var.

ḥnh (n) m3̄(.t) p3y (P O Berlin 14824, 2)

ṯr p3 ḥnh ... n m3̄(.t) "to swear truly" (lit., "to take the oath in truth") (P P Sorbonne 2301, 8)

var.

ṯr p3 ḥnh ... (n) m3̄(.t) (P P Sorbonne 1248, 7)

ṯby (n) m3̄.t "pure honey"; see under *ṯby*, above

ṯny (n) m3̄.t "precious stone"; see under *ṯny*, above

nb qm3̄ n m3̄.t "true lord of creation" epithet of Atum (P P Louvre 3452, 8/2)

for discussion, see M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Papyrus Louvre E. 3452" (1979) p. 129, n. a to l. 8/2

nḥḥ n m3̄.t "genuine oil"; see under *nḥḥ* "oil," below

rn=k n m3̄.t "your true name" (R P Louvre 3229, 2/14)

lḥ n m3̄.t "justified punishment" (EG 260; P P Prague, 26)

[*h*]s **m3^c.t** "genuine [sin]ger" in context as invective (^R P Harper, 2/6)
hstb (*n*) **m3^c.t** "true lapis lazuli" (EG 369 & below)

nb m3^c.t "lord of truth"

= *Wb* 2, 228/12

so Bresciani, *RSO* 38 (1963)

in phrase

sḏm ^cš *p3* **nb m3^c.t** "servant of the lord of truth" (? S Cairo 63636, 1)

in epithet strings

nb m3^c(.t) *nb t3 m3^c(.t) nt-ṯw m3^c.t rn=f* "lord of truth, lord of the land of truth, whose name is truth"
 (P O Hor 18 vo, 11)

nb [m]3^c.t *mr m3^c.t ḥsb [cḥc] wṯ m3^c.t ṯr m3^c.t* "lord of truth, who loves truth, who reckons [lifetime],
 who judges truth, who does truth" (^R P BM 10588, 5/13-14 [for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14
 (1986) pp. 96-97, ¶1.3])

ḥr n **m3^c[.t]** "face of trut[h]" (^P P Louvre 3452, 11/17)

ḥtp n **m3^c.t** "to be content w. truth"; see under *ḥtp n* "to be content w." under *ḥtp* "to rest, be at peace,
 dwell," below

t3 m3^c(.t) "land of truth"; see under *t3*, below

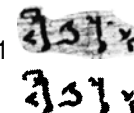
Smn-m3^c.t GN see below

tṯ m3^c.t n X "to prove X right, to give justice to X" (^P P Berlin, 8278c, x+4)

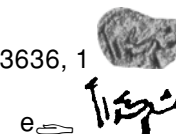
(M3^c.t) DN "Maat" apotheosis of truth; not always easily distinguishable from preceding

= *Wb* 2, 20/10-15

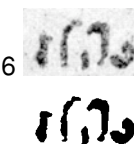
^R P Louvre 3229, 6/11



? S Cairo 63636, 1



^P O Hor 18, 6



for the reading, see Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) 252, n. 87, who suggested possible

scribal error for (GN or DN) *Dm3* "Djēme" (EG 678-79 & below)
vs. Revillout, *Chres.* (1880), who read *Mw.t* "Mut" (EG 155 & below)

w. epithets

M3^c.t *hnw.t imnt* "Maat, mistress of the west" (P P Turin 6070, 2 & 3)

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *Dm3* "Djēme" (EG 678 & below)

in phrase

H.t-Hr hnw.t imnt M3^c.t hnw.t imnt "Hathor, mistress of the west, & Maat, mistress of the west"
in phrases

rpy —nt hr t3 sb.t n Dm3 "chapel of —, which is on the wall of Djēme" (P P Turin 6070, 3)

hm-ntr — "prophet of —" (P P Turin 6070, 2)

M3^c.t tp w n R^c "Maat who is upon the bark of Re" (P O Hor 18, 6)

in phrase

hm-ntr (n) M3^c.t "prophet of Maat" (P P Brussels 6037, 1/13 & 14)

m3^c.t.w n.pl. "righteous ones" in compound *wshy(.t) m3^c.t.w* "hall of (the) righteous ones"; see under *wsh.t*
"broad hall," above

m3^c n.m. "true wind" (EG 150 [= P P Insinger, 20/2])

m(3^c)^ch^c.t n.f. "grave" (EG 150 [= R P Rhind II, 5d8])

m3wy v. "to think"; n.m. "contemplation"; see under *mwy* "to think" (EG 156 & below)

m3wy(.w)[∞] n.pl. "sun-rays"

= *m3w.t Wb* 2, 28/1-4

= **moꜣc** "light, brightness" *CD* 160a, *KHWb* 87 & 517, *ČED* 79, *DELC* 108a

(myw.w)[∞] adj. "radiant"



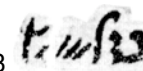
= *m3wy* (see Davies, *Hibis* [1953] pl. 31, middle register, column 19)

P P Louvre 2440A, 1



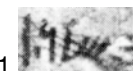
12

P P Berlin 13603, 2/3



12

P/R O BM 50601, 21



12

m3ny.t n. "necklace"; see *mny.t* (EG 162)

m3nw[∞] n.pl. "western mountains"

= *mnw* EG 162

= *Wb* 2, 29/11-16

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 169, n. d to l. 10, & refs. there

R P Harkness, 3/10 (& *passim*)

in compounds/phrases

wsḥ.t m3nw "broad hall of the western mountains" (R P Harkness, 4/14)

ntr.w n3 m3nw "gods of the western mountains" (EG 162 [= R P Berlin 8351, 5/1])

m(3)nm.t n.f. "bier"; see under *nnm.t*, below

øm3rw ntr (?) in

reread *ḥ.t-ntr* "temple," below

see Reymond, *Embalmer's Archives* (1973) p. 140, addendum c

vs. *ibid.*, pp. 79-80, n. 7, who trans. "god's kiosk"

& compared *m3rw* "rest-house; processional kiosk" (*Wb* 2, 30/6-8)

m3ḥy n. "feather"; "bird"; see *mḥy* (EG 174) & *mḥy.t*, below

m3ḥn(.t)[∞] n.f. "stable"(?), "dovecote"(?), "nest"(?)

=? *mḥwl* "dovecote" EG 175 & below, s.v. *mḥ* "nest"

=? *mḥwn* "poultry farm" *Wb* 2, 128/2

=? *𓄎𓄏𓄐𓄑𓄒* CD 208a (s.v. *𓄎𓄏𓄐𓄑*), *KHWb* 110 & 522, *ČED* 98, *DELC* 129b

Sp., *Mythus* (1917), trans. "stall" w. ?; de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988), trans. "nest"; Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222,

compared *mḥn.t* "muddy place" *Wb* 2, 134/1

R P Mythus, 5/22

e

in phrase

wnhy.t n t3 m3hn(.t) "filth(?) of the *m3hn(.t)*" (R P Mythus, 5/22)

m3h... n. "swamp"; see *mh...* (EG 177)

øm3hb3l in

R P Mythus, 18/22 (& 24)

reread *m3tb3l* n.m. type of basket used by hunter, following
see Sp., *Mythus* (1917), followed by Thissen, *GM* 200 (2004) 93-96
vs. Kurth, *Fs. Altenmüller* (2003) pp. 247-54, who suggested Semitic origin

e  698/3433

m3tb3l n.m. type of basket used by hunter

R P Mythus, 18/22

= *mtbl* "net(?)" EG 189

~? *mtbr* "field of battle" Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 475

e  698/3433

see Sauneron, *RdE* 15 (1963) 51-54, esp. 53-54

R P Mythus, 18/24

~? **ṭbḥl** "fold(?)" for sheep *CD* 400b, *ČED* 182, *KHWb* 222 & 545, *DELC* 211b

see Thissen, *GM* 200 (2004) 93-96

vs. Kurth, *Fs. Altenmüller* (2003) pp. 247-54, who read *m3hb3l* & suggested Semitic origin

e  698/3433

m3st.t n. "knee"; see *b3st.t* (EG 110)

m3qr n. a bush, shrub; see *kr* "reed" (EG 73)

m3qr EG 150 (= R P Mythus, 12/20)

Sp., *Mythus* (1917), trans. "to fear(?)" ; de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988), did not trans.

m3kcyt of a lion (EG 150 [= R P Mythus, 12/16])

Sp., *Mythus* (1917), trans. "skin, pelt(?)" ; de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988), trans. "mouth(?)"

M3tn

GN Medamud

= *M3t* EG 150= *M3dw Wb* 2, 35/6

for discussion, see Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) pp. 26*-27*; Gomaà, *LÄ*, 3 (1980) cols. 1252-53;
 Vandorpe, *HGT* (1995) pp. 221-22

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.* 3 (1926) 10for reading, see discussion in Vittmann, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 125-26, n. 24; Sambin,*BIFAO* 92 (1992) 183; Vandorpe, *HGT* (1995) p. 221, n. 145for identification of Demotic group with *M3dw* "Medamud," see Sethe, *ZÄS* 69 (1933) 120, n. to l. 4

vs. Sp., *Demotica*, 1 (1925) pp. 11-14, who read *M3tn* & did not trans.
 (Sp. took *k3 M3tn* as bull of Hermonthis, not bull of Medamud)

P O Ash 17, 2

e e  P O Berlin 6218, 6e  P O Louvre 7875, 4e  P O Stras 282, 2e  P O Bodl 58, 3e  P O Bodl 266, 3e  P O Bodl 553, 4

P O Berlin 235, 4

e 

vs. Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 134, n. to 143/1, followed by EG 165, who read *t3 dsr* "sacred land" (EG 656 & under *t3 dsr(e)* (& var.) under *t3* "land," below) as name for western Thebes;

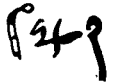
vs. Mattha, *Bull. Fac. Arts Cairo Univ.*, 18/2 (1956) 31, n. to 143/1, who read *ḥp.w* "Habu"

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide* (1963) *passim*, who did not trans.

P P Turin 2146, 8

e 





e  P O Berlin 6561, 2



e  P O BM 20045, 2



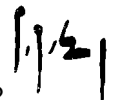
e  P O BM 21369, 3



e  P O Bodl 228, 2



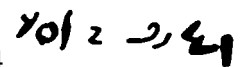
e  P O BM 25673, 2



e  P O Bodl 278, 1



e  P O BM 43552~, 4



e  P O BM 43552~, 4



e  P O BM 43571, 2



e_⊃P O Leiden 285, x+7

e_⊃P O Louvre 8116, 3

e_⊃P O Louvre 10322, 3

e_⊃P O Louvre 10305, 1

e_⊃P O UCL 201, 3

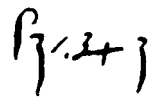
e_⊃P O Leiden 297, 2

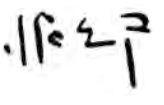
e_⊃P/R O Stras 923, 4

e_⊃P/R O Stras 53~, 2

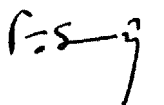
e_⊃P/R O BM 12602, 2

e_⊃P/R O Berlin 14826, 2

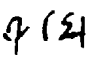
e_⊃P/R O Stras 1548, 3 

e_⊃P/R O Bodl 259, 3 

e_⊃R O Glasgow 1925.102, 2 

e_⊃R O Stras 1645, 2 

R O Uppsala 724, 5 

e_⊃? O Louvre 9056, 1 

R O Leiden 217, 3 

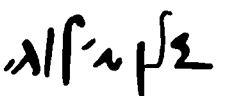
in

reread, w. ?, *ḥꜥ* "lifetime"
vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read w. ?
in phrase *ḥꜥnsu nb ḥꜥ* "Khonsu, lord of lifetime"

var.

(M3)tn

e_⊃P O Berlin 6561, 4 

e_⊃P O BM 25477 vo, 6 (= ed's 17) 

e_⌋P O BM 25392[≈], 5

e_⌋P O BM 25392[≈], 2

R O Ash 27, 2

e_⌋P/R O Bodl 1217, 3

P O Louvre 9072, 4

M3(tn)[∞]

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read *Mtn*

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *Mtn*

P O Leiden 278, 2

M3^c[∞]

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read *Mtn*
cf.? writing of *m3^c(?)* for *mtr* "midday," below

e_⌋P O Bodl 1074, 4

M3t[∞]

= EG 150
see Sethe, *ZÄS* 69 (1933) 120, n. to l. 4, who read *M3d(w)*

e_⌋P O Dresden, 4

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read *Mtn*

in phrases

rm.t M3tn "woman of Medamud" (P P Turin 2146, 8; not read by Pestman, *Amenothès* [1981] p. 80, n. 9)

w. DN

k3 M3tn "bull of Medamud" (EG 150; P O Bodl 228, 3; R O Glasgow 1925.102, 4)

in phrases

nh p3 — "By the —/May the — live!" (R O Ash 27, 4) in oath formula

~ *nh p3 k3* "By the bull" (EG 556)

vs. Meeks, *RdE* 15 (1963) 46, n. a, who trans. "ka-spirit"

nh (n) k3 M3tn "bouquet/wreath of the bull of Medamud" (R O BM 26200, 13)

Mnt nb M3tn "Montu, lord of Medamud"; see under *Mnt* "Montu," below

Rc-T3.wy hr-ib (M3)tn "Re of the Two Lands who resides in (Med)amud"

in phrase

hyt n ... Rc-T3.wy hr-ib M3tn "divine influence of ... Re of the Two Lands who resides in (Med)amud"

(? G MH 228, 1 & 21)

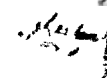
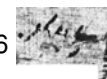
var.

ht n Rc-T3.wy ... hr-ib (M3)tn (P O Leiden 331, 1-2)

m3tn

in

eP P Louvre 3334, 16



reading & meaning uncertain

vs. Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977), who trans. "potter's yard" w. ?

for discussion, see Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977) 109, n. t

or? read *tn* "ground," above

m3d

n.m. "phallus"; see *md* (EG 193)

m3d(.t)(?) unit of dry measure; see under *md3(.t)*, below

m3dr^c

n. meaning uncertain

eP/R O Berlin 14826, 3

34/223

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *FuB* 10 (1968), who read *m3drs* (or *m3drs*) w. ?

mĭ prep. "like"; see *mw* (EG 154)

mĭ prep. "in"; see under prep. *m*, above

ø mĭ in
reread *ħrw* "plea, request, petition; deposition; statement"; see under *ħrw* "voice," below
vs. EG 151, who trans. as n.m. "copy"

in compound

ø mĭ b3k in

reread *ħrw b3k* "plea, petition" (lit., "voice of the servant"); see under *ħrw* "voice," below
for discussion, see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 58-59, n. to p. 125; Hughes, *JNES* 17 (1958) 6-7, n. a;
Vittmann, *Enchoria* 22 (1995) 177-78, n. a
vs. EG 125 & 151, following Sp., 3 *dem. Schreiben* (1928) p. 612, n. I, & *P. Loeb* (1931) p. 3, n. 1,
who trans. "copy of a document"

mĭ-nn "likewise, as before"

= EG 152

= *Wb* 2, 37/10

for discussion, see Jasnow, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 18-20, n. F

for further exx., see refs. in Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 534

for reading, see Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) pp. 49, n. aa, & 251-52, §89

vs. Cruz-Uribe, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 39, n. t, who took first horizontal stroke as part of *ħr* & second
as *n* in *ĭr-ħr n*

vs. Pestman, *OMRO* 44 (1963), who read *n mĭ-nn*

EG 151 15 & 15

E P Loeb 1, 1

P P SI 4 336, 17 (& 18)

E P Stras 5A, 1

P P Leiden 374b, 3

var.

n-mw-n3y[∞]

m3.t

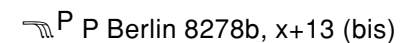
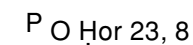
n.f. "road"

= EG 152

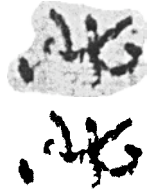
= Wb 2, 41/13-15

see also *myt* "road," belowfor discussion of relationship between *m3.t* & *myt*, including discussion of etymologies, seeKlasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222, n. to p. 152 (of EG), who cited ^R P Rhind I, 7/7, where Demotic *m3.t* parallels hieratic *‘qy-3b*H. Smith, *BSOAS* 41 (1978) 360, n. to **MOEIT**, who suggested *m3.t* was a mim-preformative from *w3* "be far" (*w3.t* = Wb 1, 246-48) & was not directly connected w. *m3n*Zauzich, *Enchoria* 10 (1980) 191-92; & Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 388-89, n. 11see also Vittmann, *Wegemetaphorik* (1999)

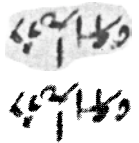
for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) pp. 187, n. 95, & 208-9, n. 37

 P P Berlin 8278b, x+13 (bis) P O Hor 23, 8

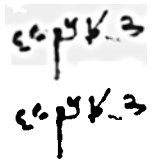
P P Turin 6100B, 21



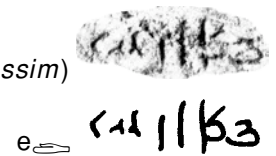
P P Marseille 298, 4



R P Harkness, 1/11



R T BM 57371, 25

R S Moschion, D2/1 (& *passim*)

R P Flo Ins 2, 10



Sp., *Dem. Chron.* (1914), did not read, but suggested w. ? *my*.t "female giraffe,"

P P Bib Nat 215, 4/16



followed w. ? by EG 153

in compounds/phrases

ỉr t3 mỉ.t "to take to the road" (P P Ox Griff 17, 17)

pt hr t3 my.t "to run/flee on the road" (EG 141)

mỉ.t (n) ỉmn (EG 152; P P Turin 6081, 12)

mỉ.t n Mw.t "(the) road of Mut" (P P Berlin 3114, 3; P P Berlin 3140, 3)

≡ τοῦ τῆς Ἑράς δρόμου (in genit. case) Wilcken, UPZ, 2 (1935) 109-11, #169, l. 4

for discussion & further refs., see Quaegebeur, *OLP* 6-7 (1975-76) 468; Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 388-89, §13e

mỉ.t (n) ntr "divine road"

= EG 152

= **ΤΕΜΕΝΟΥΤΕ**; see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 10 (1980) 191-92

≡ δρόμος "public walk, colonnade; avenue of sphinxes at the entrance of temples" LSJ 450a, ll.3
see Pestman, *PLB* 14 (1965) p. 76, n. 197; Couroyer, *RB* 75 (1968) 80-85, &
RB 68 (1961) 530-32

= Eg. Aram. תמנאנתי Muraoka & Porten, *GEA* (1998) p. 375, #30; *DNWSI* 1220, s.v. *tmw³nty* & *tmy₂*
for discussion, see Couroyer, *RB* 61 (1954) 557-58

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 10 (1980) 191-92

vs. Meeks, *Grand Texte* (1972) pp. 69-70, who read *t3 mỉ.t* "the cat," following el-Amir,

Family Archive (1959), who read *ỉme.w*; H. Thompson, *Siut* (1934), who read (*3*)*me.w*;

& Sp., *P. Mus. Cinquantenaire* (1909) p. 24, n. 15, who read *ỉmy*

vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959), who read *ỉme.w* "cats"

vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959), who read *ỉme.w* "Bubasteion (cats)"

vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959), who read *ỉme.w* "Bubasteion"

P P Adler 2, 5

P P Phila 1, 3

P P Phila 15, 3

P P Phila 22, 4

vs. H. Thompson, *Siut* (1934), who read *me.w* "cats"

P P BM 10591 vo, 5/12

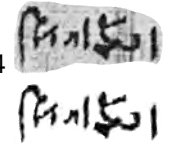


var.

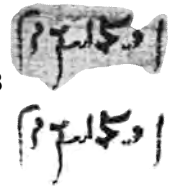
ṁmy.t ntr

vs. H. Thompson, *Siut* (1934), who read *ṁme.w* "cats"

P P BM 10575, 4

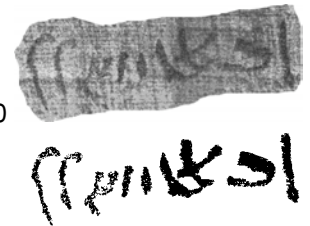


P P BM 10575, 8



vs. Sp., *P. Strassb.* (1902), who trans. "cats"

P P Stras 44, 10



in phrase

ṁ.wy n ḥtp n t3 **mṁ.t (n) ntr** "resting place of the divine road" (EG 151 [=P P Brussels 6037, 15]
but vs. EG trans. "cats," following Sp., *P. Mus. Cinquantenaire* [1909] p. 24, n. 15)

rmṁ(.w) mṁ.t "men of the path" (E P Meerm 44, 1/1; for discussion, see Vleeming, *Fs. Lüddeckens*
[1984] pp. 264-65, n. b)

mṁ.t (n) p3 ḥ3 "anus" (lit., "way of the behind") (P P Apis, 3/8)

mṁ.t n Sywt (EG 152)

mṁ.t n p3 tmy "road of the town"

in phrase

sbt n ḥ(.t)-ntr n t3 mī.t n p3 tmy "wall of the temple of the road of the town" (P P MFA 38.2063b A, 8)
ḥ3^c t3 mī.t "to leave the road" (EG 345)

w. extended meanings

"way (of conduct); (ethical) precept or instruction"
 in phrases

mī.t n p3 ntr "path of the god" (P P 'Onch, 23/12)
 for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976), 62-63, n. c
 var.

mī.t (n) šms p3 ntr "way of following the god" (R P Flo Ins 2, 10)

mī.t mḥ-12 "12th instruction" (P P Insinger, 11/22)

s mnḥ ḥw=f ḥr t3 mī.t "excellent man who is on the (right) path" (R P Rhind I, 7d/7)
 ≡ *s mnḥ ʿqy-ḥb* "excellent man (who is) precise of heart" (R P Rhind I, 7h/7)

Ø *mīmī.t* in

reread *mī.t* "road," above

vs. Sp., *Dem. Chron.* (1914), who did not read but suggested, w. ?, "female giraffe"

mīt(.t) n. "likeness" used in adverbial sense "likewise," lit. "(in) likeness"

= *my.t* EG 152

= *myt.t Wb* 2, 40-41

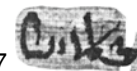
P P Bib Nat 215, 4/16



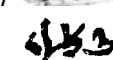
P P Ash 10, 6



P P BM 10750B, 7



P BM 10750D, 7



Lüddeckens, *AcOr* 25 (1960), read *my.t=y*

Pestman, *OMRO* 44 (1963), read *m-my.ty.t*

Parker, *Omina* (1959), read *m-mṯt*

var.

mṯt

P P Cairo 30617A, 5



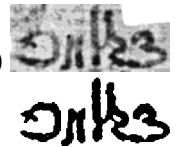
P P Cairo JdE 34662, 1/3



P P BM 10229, 5



R P Omina B, 9/10



E P Berlin 15831≈, 3



E P Vienna 10150, 3 (& 5)



E P Vienna 10152≈, 2 (& 3)



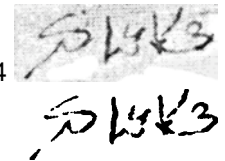
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Enchoria* 3 (1973), who read *m-myt.t*

E P BM 10846A, 3



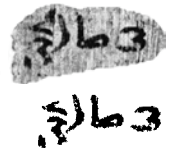
mṯt3y

R P Harkness, 3/34



mṯt3[∞]

R P Tebt Tait 8, 19



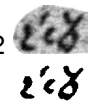
Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977), trans. *m-mṯt-t3rṯ*

abbrev. writing

see Quack, *OLZ* 94 (1999) 462, n. to p. 217, who read (n) *mṯ.tt* "likewise"

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *wt* "for the bandage"

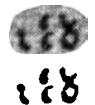
R P Vienna 6257, 16/12



see Quack, *OLZ* 94 (1999) 462, n. to p. 347, who read (n) *mṯ.tt* "likewise"

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *wt* "to bandage"

R P Vienna 6257, 8/12 (bis)



vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *wt r* "to bandage over"

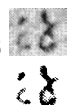
R P Vienna 6257, 8/12



R P Vienna 6257, 14/3



R P Vienna 6257, 9/16



in phrases

ḥnk (*ḥ^c = y*) **mṯt.t** "I (myself) likewise" (EG 292)

p3 w^c mṯt.t(?) "the one likewise" (?)

so de Cenival, MIFAO 104 (1980)

ḥrw=f mṯt3y "in an appropriate voice" (lit., "his voice likewise") (^R P Mythus 4/4 & *passim*)
for discussion, see Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 9, who interpreted as direction for oral performance

meḥwl^ce n.m. "dovecote"; see under *mḥ* "nest," below

my v.imp. "give! cause!"

= EG 150

= *ḥmy Wb* 1, 76-77

= **MΔCD** 392b (see under **†** "to give"), *ČED* 77, *KHWb* 85 & 516, *DELC* 103b

see *tṯ* "to give," below

my particle used after imperative (EG 151)

in phrases

ḥ-d my "Say!" (EG 151)

t my "Take!" (EG 151)

my n.m. "cat"

= EG 151

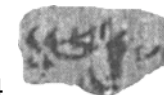
= *myw Wb* 2, 42/1-3 & *my.t Wb* 2, 42/4-7

= **εMOYCD** 55b, *ČED* 35, *KHWb* 35 & 498, *DELC* 42b

var.

my(.t) n.f.

P P Lille 110 vo, 3/4



e

P P Hor 14 vo, 3

e

P P Lille 31, 3

e

in

reread šew "pig," var. of šš, below

see Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 22, n. 71; Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 67, n. to ll. 250-430

vs. de Cenival, *Lille* (1984) pp. 2-3

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *mḥṣe.t* "*mḥṣe.t*-beast"

in compound

br-my.t "cat's-eye plant"; see under *bl* "eye," above

in phrases

ø^c.wy n ḥtp n nš *īmy* "resting place of the cats" (EG 151 [= ^P P Brussels 6037, 15] but end reread *tš mī.t (n) ntr* "the divine road," under *mī.t* "road," above)

øNš-Mī.wt GN "The Cats" in

reread *tš mī.t ntr* "the divine road"; see under *mī.t* "road," above

my

ḥs1 n mī.t "cat dung" (^P O Stras 768, 1)

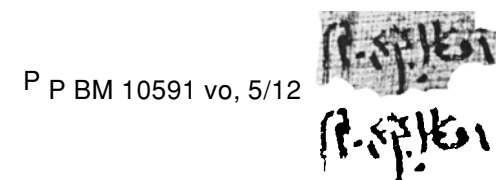
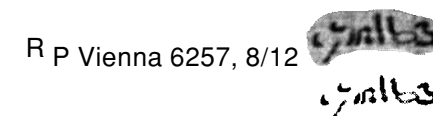
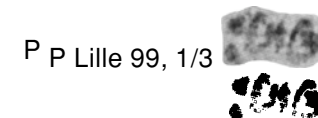
n. "wind" or ~ (EG 151 [= ^R P Mythus, 3/30])

my(?)

n.m. meaning uncertain (EG 151)

in phrase

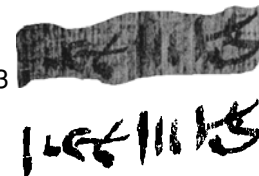
dbš ḥrm pš my(?) "(the) retaliation & the revenge(?)" (EG 151 [= ^R P Mythus, 15/26])



my for words so read, see also *mī*, above

∅my.w[∞] in

P P Heid 736a vo, 3



reread *hrwy.w* "enmity, strife, conflict," below; see Kockelmann, *Praising* (2008) p. 9, n. to l. 3, who trans. "enemies" but quoted Quack, *Studies Assmann* (2003) p. 357, n. 170, who trans. "enmity" vs. Sp., *ZÄS* 53 (1917), who did not trans.

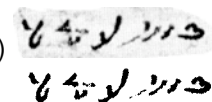
my-īn imp. "Bring!"; see under *īn* "to bring," above

my-šm imp. "Go!"; see under *šm* "to go," below

myw.w adj. "radiant"; see under *mšwy(.w)* "sun-rays," above

mylt[∞] "Milesian wool" (?)

R P Krall, 12/33 (& 13/5)



= a material, fabric EG 153

>? **𓄿𓄿𓄿𓄿** "ceiling, canopy" CD 165a, *ČED* 81, *KHWb* 91 & 518, *DELC* 111b

= Eg. Aram. **𐤌𐤊𐤏𐤕** Muraoka & Porten, *GEA* (1988) p. 374, #10

= NWS *mlt* "fleece" *DNWSI* 632

< **μηλωτή** "sheep's skin, wool" LSJ 1127b

cf. Cantineau, *Gramm.* (1987) p. 156

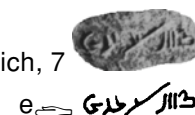
for discussion, see Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 14, who suggested < **Μίλητος** LSJ 1134a

see also Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) pp. 58-59, n. 9

see Vleeming, *Coins* (2001) p. 96, n. to l. 7

vs. Sp., *Tierkultus* (1928) p. 12, who took as technical term for money paid for care of holy animal & equated w. **μελέτη** "care" (LSJ 1096b) accepted by Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 277, n. 1528

P S Mich, 7



in

R P Harper, 4/17



retrans. as var. of *mr.t* type of ship (EG 168 & below)

for ident., see M. Smith, *JEA* 86 (2000) 180, n. to 4/17
vs. Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) pp. 57-58, who suggested, w. ?, trans. "sheepskin"
Thissen's ident. denied by Chauveau, *CdE* 71 (1996) 66, on phonetic grounds &
because of wood det.

myh(y.t) n.f. "wonder"

☞ R P Serpot, 6/x+18 (& x+27)

= *myh* & *myh* EG 153
 <? *mhy* "to be forgetful" *Wb* 2, 113/7-11; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 166, #77.1801;
Année, 3 (1982) 126, #79.1286
 <? *mh.t* "forgetfulness" *Wb* 2, 113/12-15; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 166, #77.1802;
Année, 3 (1982) 126, #79.1287
 = **moēiʔe** CD 211b, ČED 99, *KHWb* 89 & 517, *DELČ* 110a & 516a
 for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 587, who suggested derivation from
 Syriac *tmaihā* "wonder," doubting derivation from *mhy* "to be forgetful" *Wb* 2, 113/7-11;
 but see also *DELČ* 110a & 516a

in compounds/phrases

iw=ɸ n myhʔ "He is astonished." (EG 153)

ir myh "to be surprised/astonished" (EG 153)

myhy[.t] ^{ʕ3.t n p3 t3} "(the) greatest wonde[r] in the world" (R P Serpot, 6/x+18)

myh n. "wonder"; var. of *myh(y.t)*, preceding (EG 153)

myh unit of measure for fodder

P O Zurich 1863, 2

= EG 153

= m^3h "wreath" as measure *Wb* 2. 31/2-3

< *mh* "to fill; to be filled" *Wb* 2, 116/6-117/5; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 167, #77.1807;

Année, 2 (1981) 169, #78.1808; *Année*, 3 (1982) 126-27, #79.1294; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 449

~ *mh.t* "bowl" *Wb* 2, 126/12-15; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 168-69, #77.1826;

Année, 2 (1981) 170, #78.1823; *Année*, 3 (1982) 128, #79.1314

= MOE1? CD 211b, ČED 98, KHWb 89, DELC 109-10

= μῶϊον a measure of capacity LSJ 1157b

see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 214 & 762, n. 924

in compounds/phrases

myḥ (n) šꜥ "a *myḥ*-measure of sand" (P P 'Onch, 13/20)

myḥ th 14 "14 *myḥ*-measures of straw" (EG 651 [= P O Bodl 37, 3])

myḥ(.t)(?)[∞] n.f. "clothiery" (?)

for discussion, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) pp. 82-83, n. to l. 7,
who suggested reading *myḥ*, *myf* or *myḥ*

vs. Mattha in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975), who read *hye* "pavilion(?) & compared *hyʒ.t* "hall"

(EG 268 & *hʒ.t*, below)

vs. Pestman, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 40, & *Choachytes* (1993) p. 420 w. n. 4, who read *ḳmʒ(.t)*
Grunert, *Kodex Hermopolis* (1982), trans. "dwelling, brewery"

vs. Grunert, *Theb. Kaufvertr.* (1981), who read *šym.t* "granary" (EG 486 & below)

vs. Grunert, *Theb. Kaufvertr.* (1981), who read *šym.t* "granary" (EG 486 & below)

vs. Grunert, *Theb. Kaufvertr.* (1981), who read *šym.t* "granary" (EG 486 & below)

vs. Grunert, *Theb. Kaufvertr.* (1981), who read *šym.t* "granary" (EG 486 & below)

P P HLC, 3/13

P P HLC, 3/7

P P Berlin 3090, 6

P P Berlin 3091, 6

P P Berlin 3097, 4

P P Berlin 3070, 4

e₃? P Berlin 13609

myḥ v. "to beat"; see *mḥy* (EG 176)

myḥ n. "honor"; see *mḥy* "to honor" (EG 176)

myḥl n.m. "mould for pottery" or ~ (EG 153 [= R P Magical, 25/10])

mys[∞] n.m. "bouquet"

= *ms Wb* 2, 136/1

in phrase

ḥnk=w n=k mys "a bouquet will be presented to you"

mysl n. "grape juice, cider" (EG 153 [= R P Carlsberg 14, a/9])

myš v. "to beat"; see *mḥy* (EG 176)

myt(?)[∞] n. "celery, *Apium graveolens*"(?)

=? *m3t.t* "fodder plant" *Wb* 2, 33/11-15, "celery(?)" Hannig, *GHWb* (1995) 322a

=? **MIT** "celery" or "parsley" *CD* 188a, *ČED* 92, *KHWb* 104 & 521, *DELC* 124b

for the identification of hieroglyphic *m3t.t* with celery, see Germer, *Flora* (1985) pp. 137-38

see also Till, *Arzneik.* (1951) p. 84, §112; Reymond, *Medical* (1976) Pharm. #67;

Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§501bis & 503

or? read [...] *myt* meaning uncertain

R P Berlin 8351, 2/11

R P Louvre 10605~, 2/9

R P Vienna 6257, 13/21

myt

n.m. "road" literally & w. extended meanings of *mī.t* (EG 152 & above)

= EG 153

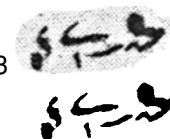
< *mīn Wb* 2, 176/1-7

= **MOEIT** CD 188a, *ČED* 92, *KHWb* 89 & 517, *DELC* 109b

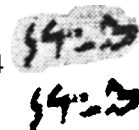
for discussion of relationship between *myt* & *mī.t*, including discussion of etymologies,
see under *mī.t* "road," above

see also Vittmann, *Wegemetaphorik* (1999)

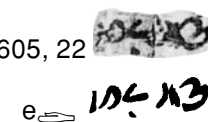
P P ESP A, 3



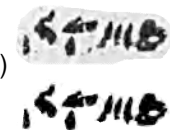
P P ESP B, 4



P P Cairo 30605, 22



P P Turin 6081, 9 (& *passim*)



P/R G Thebes 3446, 11



P/R G Thebes 3462, 4



R P Berlin 7058B, 11



in compounds/phrases

ir myt "to make the road" (EG 153)

myt ^ε3 *n p3 tw* "great road of the mountain" (P P MFA 38.2063b B, 2/17)

myt bn "evil road" (R S Moschion, D3/5; reading Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980), vs. Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979), who read *m-s3* ^ε1 *p3y=y* "after ^ε1myl")

myt pr "access path" (lit., "exit path") (EG 153; P P Louvre 7862, 6; R P Berlin 7058B, 11)
in phrase

iw (var. *r*) *p3 myt pr iw* "the exit road being between them" in property description (R P Vienna Gr 39963, A/x+11)

myt (*n*) *Pr-ε3 "road of Pharaoh (i.e., the public road)" (P P ESP B, 4; P P Turin 6081, 9)*

myt Mn-nfr "Memphis road" (P P Louvre 3266, 6)

myt n p3 ntr "road of the god" (P P Michael Bresc L 1, 10)

myt n3y.t "road (to or of) the landing place"; see under *nεy.t* "landing place, stake," below

myt nt-εw n3-nfr=f "road which is good" (P P Ox Griff 7, 3)

myt (*n*) *hr3* "(the) road of *hr3*" (associated w. north wall of a house) (P P Cairo 30612, 3, 5 & 6)

myt n hrp "original path" (R P Magical, 17/20)

myt sny "road of passing" (R P Harkness, 1/18; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 112, n. d to l. 18, who trans. "crossing place")

myt Dhwti nb εhε "road of Thoth, lord of lifetime" (P O Hor 17, 7-8; vs. Ray, *Hor* [1976], who broke sentence after *myt*)

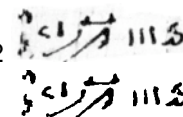
npy.t n p3 myt "mistress of the road" epithet of Isis (R G Philae 416, 19)

h3ε myt "to abandon the road" (EG 153)

t myt "to lead"; see under *t* "to take," below

Mythr^{ε∞} DN "Mithras" Persian deity

R P Louvre 3229 vo, 2



M^{ε∞} n. "Ma" ethnonym for Libyan tribe

E P Rylands 9, 11/11



= Yoyotte, MIFAO 66/4 (1961) 122-23, §2

< *Mšwš* name of a Libyan tribe *Wb* 2, 157/3

for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 17 (1990) 105-6; Zauzich, *Enchoria* 17 (1990) 162;

Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 472, n. to l. 11

E P Rylands 9,12/9



vs. Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 428, followed by EG 195, who read *εmdw/mdy* "soldier"

e=

for suggested reading *M*, not *M*^c, see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 124, w. n. 76

E P Rylands 9, 12/17 (& *passim*)

e  

?; so Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 778, addendum to p. 472, & *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 123-24

E P Loeb 1, 5

e  

vs. Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931), who read *nf.w* "sailors" (EG 216 & below), followed by Vinson, *Nile Boatman* (1998) p. 125, n. 178

vs. Martin, *Eleph. Pap.* (1996), who read *ømd.w* "soldiers" (EG 195 & below)

in title

hry M^c "police chief (lit., chief of the Ma)" (E P Rylands 9, 11/14 & *passim* in cols. 11 & 12)

= EG 324, but vs. reading *hry mdw/mty*

var.

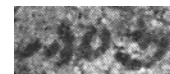
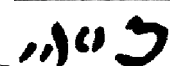
— *n t3 qhy* "— of the district" (E P Rylands 9, 11/11 & 12/2; but Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 [1998] 471, w. n. 1101, following Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 [1909] 425, took *T3-qhy* as GN in the vicinity of Hibeh)

m^c n.m. "canal"; see under *m3*, above

øm^c v. "to see"; see *m33*, above

øm^c in

R O Leiden 72, 2

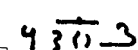
e  

reread š^c(.t) "storage bin, storage area," below

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 61, n. to l. 2, who did not trans. but suggested possible reading

øm^{c3} in

R P Mythus, 13/13 (& 12/30)

e  

reread *m*^{c3} "in the way, after the fashion," under *c* "condition; way," above
see Quack, *Enchoria* 23 (1996) 69, w. hesitation

vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917), followed by EG 154 & 147, s.v. *m33* "to see," who trans. "to resemble"

m^cy v. imp. "Give!"; see under *my* (EG 150)

m^cyh3 n. "wonder"; see under *myh* (EG 153)

m^cyt n. "road"; see *myt* (EG 153)

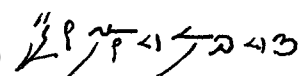
m^cnes n.m. "magnetite"; see under *m^cknes*, below

m^cntr^cgwrw[∞] n.m. "mandrake"

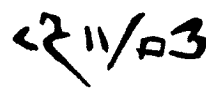
= $\mu\alpha\nu\delta\rho\alpha\gamma\acute{o}\rho\alpha\varsigma$ LSJ 1078b

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §517

for discussion, see Germer, *Flora* (1985) pp. 169-71

e^cR P Magical, 24/18 (& 7) 

m^cre.t(?)[∞] n.f. "love"; see *mre.t* under *mr*, below

e^cR G Philae 421, 8 

m^cry(.t)[∞] n.f. "clamp, staple"

=  (P P Apis, 1/4)

~ *mr* v.t. & reflexive "to bind; to gird (oneself with armor)" (EG 166 & below)

~ *mr* n. "binding, knotting," below

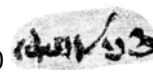
~ *mre.t* n.f. "bundle," below

= **MPPE** n.f. "chain, bond, joint" CD 182a, *KHWb* 99 & 520, *DELC* 120a

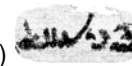
for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 194 & 724, n. 854

for discussion, see Sp., *ZÄS* 56 (1920) 8, n. 5, & 15, n. 6; Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 135 & 138, n. 6

NB: *m^c* is a non-etymological Demotic transcription of hieratic group consisting of "owl+arm," to be read *m*

P P Apis, 3/20 



P P Apis, 3/21 (& *passim*) 



m^cš(y) v.it. "to travel, go"; see under *mš^c* (EG 181 & below)

m^cknes[∞] n.m. "magnetite"

e R P Magical vo, 2/11 ० ५ ॥ ॥ ५ ५ ३

= μαγνήτις λίθος under μάγνης (λίθος) a mineral resembling silver, prob. a kind of talc LSJ 1071b, II 2
for discussion, see Harris, *Lex. Stud.* (1961) p. 170, who assumed possible confusion with hematite, based on characteristics of the stone described in ^R P Magical vo, 2/7ff.

var.

$$m^{\epsilon}knesy^{\epsilon\infty}$$

e R P Magical vo, 2/7 0 <1 // <1) // 2 5 <1 3

$$m^n e s^\infty$$

e R P Magical vo, 2/13 ୦୮/୦୮/୨୦୧୩

in phrases

m^cknes nt *˘nh* "living magnetite" (R P Magical vo, 2/11)

≡ μάγνης ζῶν (Harris, *Lex. Stud.* [1961] p.170)

m^cnes *n rmt* "magnetite of man" (R P Magical vo, 2/13) said to be from India(?)

m^c.t.t n.f. one of the two solar barks "night bark" (EG 154 & see under *mntʒ.t*, below)

m^ct.w n. "righteous ones"; see under *wsh.t* "broad hall," above

m^cd n. "phallus"; see *md* (EG 193)

m^cd(3/y). t.n.f. unit of dry measure; see under *md³.t* (EG 194 & below)

m^cdy n.m. meaning uncertain, perhaps var. of preceding (EG 154 [= ^P P Bib Nat 215, 6/6])

mw prep. "like" (EG 154); for var. *mw* in *n-mw-nɔ̃y*, var. of *mɪ̃-nn* "likewise," see under *mɪ̃-nn*, above

mw prep. "in"; var. of *m* (EG 145 & above)

mw n.m. "water, body of water"
= EG 154-55

e₁ P P Berlin 15706, x+1 *23-*

= *Wb* 2, 50-53

= **mooy** *CD* 197b, *ČED* 95, *KHWb* 106 & 521, *DELC* 126b

= BH מִיָּם under מִיָּם BDB 565a-566a

= NWS *mym DNWSI* 620-21

= Akk. *mā ū*; Ass. *mû CAD*, 10/2 (1977) 149-56

P P BM 10399, B/16 (& *passim*)



P P Cairo 31178 vo, 5/3 (ed. 6/3)



e 𐎎

P O Cologne 78, 3



e 𐎎

P O Cologne 85, 3



e 𐎎

P P HLC, 2/11 (bis)



𐎎

P P 'Onch, 17/12



𐎎

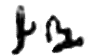
P O Pisa 29, 2/x+8 (& *passim*)

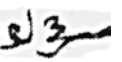


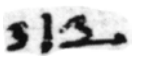
𐎎

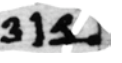
e_⊃P O Pisa 167, 3 

e_⊃P O Pisa 167, 4 

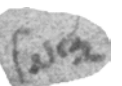
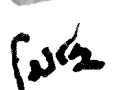
P O Pisa 473 conv, 2 


R P Harkness, 6/20 (& *passim*) 


R P Louvre 3229, 5/19 


R P Louvre 3229, 5/20 


mw.w n. pl. "(units of) water"

P O Pisa 419, 7 


w. extended meaning

"semen" (= EG 154)

in phrase

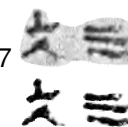
nb ntr.w nt tî îr mw qs "(the) lord of the gods who causes the formation of semen (in) the bones"

(R P Mythus, 8/19; for discussion, see M. Smith, *BiOr* 49 [1992] 85, n. to 8/19)

P3-mw "The Water" zodiacal sign

= EG 155

P O Ash JEA 54, 7



for exx., see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 3 (1969) 219, fig. 33B, l. 6

e R O Stras 1566, 16



in compounds/phrases

3th n mw "draw of water" (EG 14)

iw=f n mw "moist, damp" (EG 155)

in mw "to bring water" (EG 155)

0 n p3 mw reread *n st3 80 3h* "chief of 80 arouras of land"; see under *(3)* "great one," above

n mw "canal (bed)"; see under *n* "canal," above

w3h(.t)-mw "choachyte"; see under *w3h* "to put, place," above

bn mw *#(.t)* = "# *banatos*-measures of water" (P O Pisa 427, 3-4; P O Pisa 432, 4-5)

P3-mw-(n)-Imn "The Water of Amun"; see above

P3-mw-n-p3-R "The Water of Pre"; see above

fy mw "water carrier"; see under *fy* "carrier, porter," above

mw 3s "old water"

in phrase

n mw n p3 mw 3s "canal (bed) of the old water" (P P Adler 23, 11)

mw iw "water (i.e., Nile) is come" (EG 155)

mw (n) irš "cold water" (EG 40 [= P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/4])

mw 3 n Km "great water of Egypt" (= ? the Fayyum)

in phrase

šy wr p3 mw 3 n Km "(the) great lake, the great water of Egypt"; see under *šy* "lake," below

mw bn "evil water" as designation of cataract at Elephantine (EG 154)

mw bn "pus" (EG 154)

mw Pr-3 "royal canal" (lit., "water of Pharaoh") canal in Pathyris (P P Adler 7, 13)

= EG 155, but vs. statement that reference is to the Nile

≡ διώρυξ βασιλική "royal canal"

for discussion & Gr. ident., see Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) p. 79, n. 213

mw n pr Wsir Tbt3 "water of the temple of Osiris of/in Antaeopolis" (R P Harkness, 3/29)

mw psy "boiled water" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/27)

mw mn "permanently filled canal" (lit., "remaining water") designation of a canal in Pathyris (P P Adler 13, 4)

= EG 155

≅ διῶρυξ "trench, conduit, canal" LSJ 441a

for discussion, see Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) p. 78, n. 207

mw mh "the water rises" (EG 155 [= ^P S Canopus A, 10, & B, 36])

mw nt-ḳw= w d n= f Pa-tn "canal (lit., "water") which is called *Pa-tn*" (^E P Louvre 10935, 3)

mw ntm "sweet water"; see under *ntm* "to be sweet," below

mw (n) rpy "water of rejuvenation"; see under *rpy* "rejuvenation, youthful vigor," below

n p3 mw n ḥsb.t X r ḥsb.t Y "of the water of year X to year Y" (EG 155)

mw n sdr "standing water" (EG 155)

mh mw "cubit of water"; see under *mh* "cubit," below

mh(.w) p3 mw "flooding" (lit., "fillings of the water") (EG 172 [= ^P S Rosetta, 14]; ^R P Omina A, 4/22)
in phrase

r-db3 n3 ṛmh.w1 n p3 mw "because of the flooding" (EG 621 [= ^P S Rosetta, 14])

rmṭ (p3) mw title "man of (the) water"; see under *rmṭ* "man," below

ḥ3c mw "(open-faced) drain, gutter" (lit., "that which throws (off) water"), see under *ḥ3c* "to throw, put, place," below

ḥc r(.t) mw "water-skin" (^P O Pisa 424, 5, ^P O Cologne 38, 2)

h(.t) mw "water rations" (EG 375)

hn p3 mw "in the water" (EG 381)

ššw mw # "(#) jar(s) of water" (^P O Cologne 78, 3; ^P O Cologne 85, 3; ^P O Pisa 423, 3; ^P O Pisa 426, 4)

tḥ šm mw "to water (a tract of land) (lit., "to send water")" (EG 506)

tḥ mw "to water" (EG 155)

t mw "to take (i.e., drink) water" (EG 666)

t mw "inundation"; see under *t* "to take," below

w. extended meaning

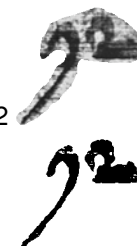
"fluid, liquid" of any kind

= *Wb* 2, 52/7-16

^P P Phila 25, 2



^P P Cairo 30601, 2



in phrases

mw *bn* "bad fluid" (i.e., poison) (R P Magical, 19/15)

mw *tʒ* "bad fluid"

in phrase

phr(.t) (n) šty — *(n) ḫt.t* "prescription to remove — from the womb" (R P Vienna 6257, 11/16)

nḥ hn 12 tgm hn 12 r mw hn 24 "12 *hn* of *nḥ*-oil, 12 *hn* of *tgm*-oil, makes 24 *hn* of liquid" (P P Phila 25, 2)
for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) pp. 198-99, n. 209

"(specific) juice, extract, solution"

= *Wb* 2, 51/3-4 & 52/15, *WÄD* 229-30

in compounds

mw *n ʒny* "juice, extract of juniper(?)" (R P Louvre 3229, 5/20)

mw *(n) ḫbn* "alum solution"; see under *ʒbn* "alum," above

mw *(n) [wr]t* "[ros]e water" (R P Vienna 6257, 13/28)

mw *(n) bln* "juice of the *bln*-plant" (P O Stras 883, 6)

mw *n lmw[...]* "juice, extract of the *lmw[...]*-plant(?)" ; see under *lmw[...]* unknown plant, below

mw *(n) tʒ pr(.t) šw* "coriander(?) seed juice" (lit., "juice of the coriander(?) seed") (R P Vienna 6257, 16/9)

mw *n ltm* "juice, extract of the *ltm*-plant" (R P Louvre 3229, 4/8-9)

mw *(n) hwr* "juice of the *hwr*-plant" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/10)

mw *n ḥl* "myrrh solution" (R P Louvre 3229, 5/19)

mw *qlmtwn (?)* a type of water or juice (P O Pisa 249, 3-4)

mw *(n) sm df* "juice of the papyrus-plant" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/10)

mw *(n) dty* "olive juice" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/31)

mw nisba adj.; see under *ʒmy*, above

mw[∞] prefix used in formation of magic words
= **M**-, **MΔ**-, **MI**-, **MOY**- *DELC* 103a-b
for discussion, see *DELC* 103a-b

e  R P Magical, 2/16 (& 18/13, & vo, 12/3) 

Mw.t DN "Mut"

P O Brook 37.1858, 3 

= EG 155

e 

= *Wb* 2, 53/16

= Moûθ (& var.) Sainte Fare Garnot, *RdP* 3 (1964) 17-21; Quaegebeur, *OLP* 6-7 (1975-76) 468, w. n. 50

written w. phonetic complement

R P Harper, 3/4

in

reread *sn-nw* in title *hm-ntr sn-nw* "second prophet" (EG 437 & below)
vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

R O Leiden 122 vo, 2/2

in compounds

nh (n) **Mw.t** "bouquet/wreath of Mut" (^P O Stras 462, 2; ^R O BM 26200, 7)

wp.t n **Mw.t** *H.t-Hr* "work of Mut & Hathor" (^P P Insinger, 8/18)

wn **Mw.t** "shrine opener of Mut" (^P O Brook 37.1858, 3)

pr **Mw.t** "temple domain of Mut" (^{E/P} P Berlin 15809, 1/x+10)

mꜥ.t n **Mw.t** "(the) road of Mut"; see under *mꜥ.t* "road," above

h.t (n) **Mw.t** "temple of Mut" (^R P Harper, 3/4)

H.t-Hrꜥ-Mw.t *hnw.t* "Hathor-Mut, the mistress" (^R P Mythus, 22/24)

hm-ntr (n) **Mw.t** "prophet of Mut" (? G MH 133, 2; ? G MH 228, 25)

= PN *Demot. Nb.*, 1/11 (1992) 783

= PN *φεντενμοῦς* Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 440, n. 4 (w. def. art.)

in title string

— *hm-ntr Hnsw* "—, prophet of Khonsu" (? G MH 126, 1)

hn n **Mw.t** "boat procession of Mut" (^R P Harper, 1/13)

for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 26

mw.t

n.f. "mother"

P P BM 10750A, 8

= EG 155-56

= *Wb* 2, 54/1-10

= *MAA* CD 197a, *ČED* 95, *KHWb* 106 & 521, *DELC* 126a

≡ μητήρ LSJ 1129b-30a

P P Cairo 30617A, 3



P P 'Onch, 11/19 (& *passim*)



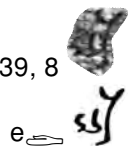
P P MFA 38.2063b B, 1/26



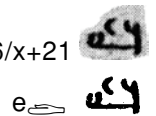
P P Turin 6069, 6



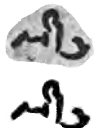
R P Berlin 8139, 8



R P Serpot, 6/x+21



R O Uppsala 605, 6



𓄿 R P Louvre 3229, 7/4



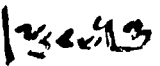
note flesh det.

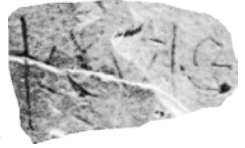
n.pl.

pn. forms

e  P O Stras 1521, 6 

e  R M Stras Univ Bib, 3 

P G MH 47, 7 

P? G Thebes 3548, x+3 

e  

E P OI 17481, 1 

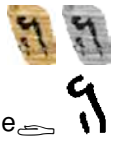

e  E P Berlin 13583, x+1 

P P Ash 17, 3 


P P Ash 1, 2



P P Heid 711, 4

e 

P P BM 10750A, 3



P P Tebt 227 vo, 19



P P Mil Vogl 6A, 2



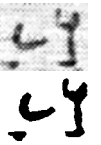
P P Mil Vogl 6B, 2



P P Rendell, 7



R M Ash 1888-301, 4

R P Harkness, 2/3 (& *passim*)

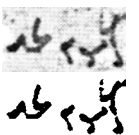
var.

mw.t_λ

P P Cairo 30617B, 2



P P Heid 749d, 7

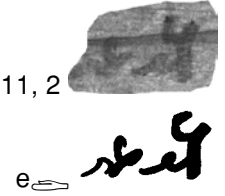
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R P Tebt Botti 3, 3



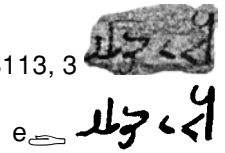
note flesh det.

R M Amsterdam 8111, 2



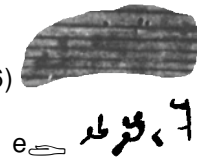
e 6

R M Amsterdam 8113, 3



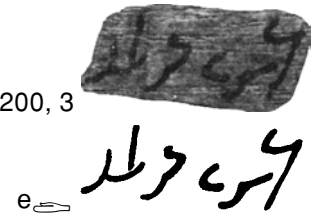
e 4

R M Amsterdam 8115, 3 (ed. 6)



e 6

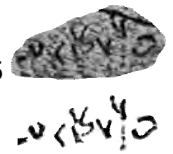
R M Basel 5200, 3



e 6

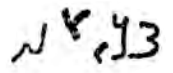
vs. Barns, *ArOr* 20 (1952), who took initial *m* as writing of *nt(y)*

P/R Coffin Edin L224/3002, 5



5

e R G Kalabsha 14, 2



3



۲۵-۴۳

e  1, 2, 3

43

2

ĩt mw.t sn sn.t šr šr.t ħry ħry.t rmt nb n pʒ tʒ "father, mother, brother, sister, son, daughter, master, mistress, any person at all" & var.; see under *ĩt* "father," above

mw.t-īt.w[∞] "parents"

~ *ī*t-mw.t EG 156

for discussion, see Cruz-Urbe, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 38-39, 42

E P Bib Nat 216, 4 (& 5)



E P Bib Nat 217, 3 (bis)



mw.t ntr[∞] "god's mother" epithet of Neith & Isis

= *Wb* 2, 54/11-17

for discussion, see Bergman, *Ich bin Isis* (1968) pp. 134-36

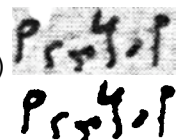
P O Hor 10, 3 (& 7, 8)



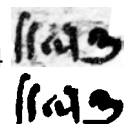
P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/12



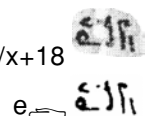
R P Harkness, 2/16 (& 6/11)



P/R O BM 50601, 14



R P Serpot A, 2/x+18



in extended epithet

ʒs.t ʕʒ.t (tʒ) **mw.t** (nʒ) **ntr**(.w) "Isis, the great one, the mother of the gods"

in phrase

hyʒrw-pʒlw (& var.) n — "sacred foal of —"; see under *hyʒrw-pʒlw*, below

ʒs.t wr.t **mw.t ntr** "great Isis, god's mother"; see under *ʒs.t*, above

ørmṯ **mw.t ntr** "man of the god's mother (= Isis)" in

reread *rmt h-ntr* "ghost"; see under *hr(.t)-ntr* "necropolis," below

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 79-80, n. a, vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1906-1908)

P P Cairo 30692, 11

e 

P P Cairo 30758, 5



mw.t (n) *Hp* "mother of Apis" epithet of Isis; see under *ʒs.t*, above

mr mw.t "mother-loving"; see under *mr* "to love," below

Shm.t tʒy=k mw.t "Sakhmet, your mother"; see under *Shm.t*, below

šr (n) **mw.t** "half-brother" (w. shared biological mother; lit., "son of [the same] mother"); see under *šr* "son," below

mw.t n.f. "uterus, womb" (EG 156)

mw.t n. "weight, heaviness" (EG 156 [= P P Insinger, 3/22])

mw^y v.t. "to think"

= EG 156

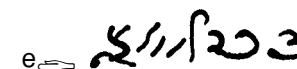
< *mʒt* "invent, devise" *Wb* 2, 34/17-21

= *MECYE* CD 199a, *ČED* 95, *KHWb* 106 & 521, *DELC* 127

var.

mʒwy

R S Moschion, D3/3

e 

w. extended meanings

"to plan"[∞]

= *Wb* 2, 34/20

or? trans. "to proclaim"

"to remember"[∞]

note "road" det.

for discussion of nuances, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 90, n. a to l. 6/1

R P BM 10507, 6/1

R P Harkness, 2/21

(m[3]wy) n.f. "thought, contemplation"

P P 'Onch, 1/16

P P 'Onch, 15/9 (bis)

≡ μέριμνα "care, thought, solicitude" LSJ 1104a

R S Moschion, D2/3

e 1, 123

vs. Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979), who trans. "plan"; & Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980), who trans. "invention"; both following Guéraud, *SRAAB* 31 (1937) 176, n. 29, who argued that μέριμνα in Greek version of R S Moschion meant "significance, secret"

?; vs. Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979), who trans. "plan"

R S Moschion, D1/x+12

e 3, 123

or? take as v. "to think," above, as Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980)

in phrases

ỉr=f **mw**y ỉrm ḥ3ỉ=f "he thought to himself" (P P 'Onch, 1/16)

m3wy *t3 hb* "contemplation of the game-board" (^R S Moschion, D2/3)
 ≡ πλινθίδος μέριμνα (^R S Mochion G4, 3)

as n.pl. "thoughts"

< *m3wt* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 401-2

in

reread *hw* "more than" (EG 294-95 & below)
 vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *mw*

R P Harkness, 2/27 (& 3/26)

R P Vienna 6614, A/16

mwm unknown word in cow's name; see under *T3-rw-mwm*, below

mwr DN Mnevis; see *mr-wr* (EG 168)

mwr(y) v.t. "to bind, to be equipped"; see under *mr* "to bind," below

mwhe n.m. "storehouse"; see under *mh*y, below

mwḥmḥ v. "to burn"; var. of *mḥ* (EG 177)

mwḥ v. "to burn"; var. of *mḥ* (EG 177)

mwḥrr n. "scarab"; var. of *mḥrr* (EG 177)

mws n.m. "liver" (EG 157)

mwšt n. "guard"; see under *mšt* "to investigate" (EG 182)

mwks n. "container"; see *mks* (EG 183)

mwṯ v.it. "to die, be dead"
 = EG 157

= *mt Wb* 2, 165-66
 = **moγ** *CD* 159a, *ČED* 79, *KHWb* 87 & 517, *DELC* 107b
 = BH מוה BDB 559-60
 = NWS *mwt*₁ *DNWSI* 605-7

qualitative forms

P P Berlin 8278a, x+17 (& x+18) 

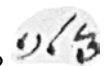


P P HLC, 5/28 

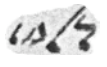


P P Louvre 2439A, 4 

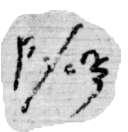


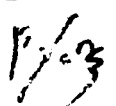
P P Marseille 298, 12 

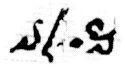
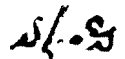


P P Marseille 299, 15 



R P BM 10588, 3/3 



R P Louvre 3229, 2/26 


R O Uppsala 736, 2 


P O Ash JEA 54, 6 


writing reduced to determinative

sdm=f forms

mw_t

P P HLC, 9/3 


vs. Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 117, n. to l. 3, who took phrase *r mw_t=f* as third future
 w. reflexive object

var., prospective *sdm=f*

(n-)mw_t[∞]

P P Michael Hughes, 8 


v. reflexive(?)

mw_t=f(?)

P P Bologna 3171, 4 


so Bresciani, *EVO* 1 (1978) 101, n. to l. 18

=? **moꜣoꜣt** "to kill" CD 201a, ČED 95, *KHWb* 107, DELC 128a
 cf. H. Smith, *BSOAS* 41 (1978) 361, who suggested some Demotic forms in *mwꜣ* may be infinitive
 used transitively, not qualitatives
 vs. Botti, *Testi Demotici* (1941), who read *ꜣt* "father" (EG 46 & above)

in compounds/phrases

mwꜣ *hn rnp.t X* "to die in the Xth year/at X years old" (EG 382)

rmꜣ *ꜣw=f mwꜣ* "dead man"

in phrase

b.t n — "tomb of a —" (EG 109)

snf n rmꜣ ꜣw=f mwꜣ "blood of a dead man" (R P Magical, 24/29)

mwꜣ *n pꜣ štqy* "to die in prison" (EG 530 [= ^E P Rylands 9, 12/4])

(**mwꜣ**)

dead person

= *Wb* 2, 167/1-8

var.

ꜣn-mwꜣ

= EG 157

for trans., see Ritner, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 205-7

vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), who trans. as (PN) *ꜣn-mwꜣ*

mwꜣ.w pl.

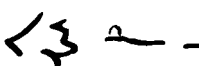
(**mwꜣ**)

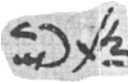
n. "death"

= EG 157

= *Wb* 2, 166/10-17

= **moꜣ** CD 159b, *KHWb* 87, DELC 107a

e  R O MH 1926, 6

R P Vienna 6336, x+1/x+4 


R P Mythus, 15/5 
 e 

R P Omina B, 13/6 


var.

𐎎𐎍-𐎎𐎔

= EG 157

in compounds

𐎎.𐎎𐎔 **mwṯ** "house of death" 8th astrological house; see under 𐎎.𐎎𐎔 "(astrological) house," above
 hrw (n) **mwṯ** "day of death" (^P P Michael Hughes, 9; ^P P Moscow 123, 4)

mwṯn. a vessel; see *mt* (EG 184)

𐎎𐎎𐎔𐎎

in

reread *md𐎔𐎎*.t unit of dry measure (EG 194 & below)vs. Brugsch, *ZÄS* 14 (1876) 65, followed by *ČED* 86 & *KHWb* 519, who trans. "spindle"= *𐎎𐎎𐎔𐎎* CD 177b, *ČED* 86, *KHWb* 97 & 519, *DELC* 118b**mfky**[∞]

n.m. "turquoise" also imitation turquoise made of colored glass or faience

= EG 157, but vs. trans. "malachite"

= *mfk𐎔𐎎*.t *Wb* 2, 56/1-14for discussion, see Harris, *Lex. Stud.* (1961) pp. 106-10vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "malachite"vs. Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996), who trans. "malachite"or? = part of GN *P𐎔-H.t-t-Hr-mfky*, above

R P Serpot, 3/27

e 𐎎𐎎𐎔𐎎

P P Berlin 3108, 4

e 𐎎𐎎𐎔𐎎

R P Harkness, 4/3

𐎎𐎎𐎔𐎎

R P Vienna 6257, 1/19

𐎎𐎎𐎔𐎎

R P Krall, 13/14

𐎎𐎎𐎔𐎎

R P Berlin 6750, 9/5

𐎎𐎎𐎔𐎎

var.

mfgy in GN *H.t-t3-Hr-mfgy*, var. of *P3-H.t-t-Hr-mfky* "Terenuthis" modern Kom Abu Billu; see above

in phrases

mfky *n m3^c.t* (EG 157 [= P P Setna I, 5/16])

mdg n mfky "turquoise *mdg*-vase" (R P Berlin 6750, 9/4-5)

ltm iw=f rt iw=f n iwn mfky "ltm which grows being the color of turquoise" (R P Carlsberg 230 4+5, x+2/10)

htp(.t) mfky "offering table of turquoise" (R P Harkness, 4/3; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] pp. 193-94, n. c to l. 3)

in GN

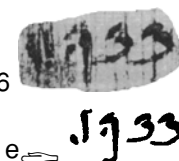
P3-H.t-t-Hr-mfky (& var.), above

mm n. "dom palm" (EG 157)

ømm.w

in

E P Rylands 9, 24/6



emended to <š>*mm.w* "those who are hot," var. of *hm(m)(.t)* adj. v. "to be hot"; n. "fever, heat," below for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 604, n. to l. 6

vs. Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909), who trans. "fountains(?)"

= **MOYME** CD 198b (< **MOOY** "water"), ČED 82, *KHWb* 92 & 518, *DELC* 112b

~ *mm.wy* "rush forth [of water], fountain" *Wb* 2, 59/3

m-mh var. writing of *m-b3h* (EG 158)

mn negation of existence (EG 158)

in phrases

mn *X iw t3 s PN* "there is no X which PN has given" (EG 158)

mn *mtw=* (& var.) "not to have" (EG 158)

in phrases

mn *mtw=y mt(.t) nb(.t) n p3 t3 iir-n=k* "I have nothing at all owing from you." (EG 37)

in phrase

mn *mtw=y mt(.t) nb(.t) n p3 t3 iir-n=t n rn hp hm.t* "I have nothing at all owing from you through a husband's conjugal rights." (EG 37)

mn *mtw=y hp* "I have no legal right." (EG 274)

ntr.w nt-ḫw mn mtw=ḫm-ntr "gods who have no prophet"
in phrase

ḫm-ntr n n3 ntr.w nt-ḫw mn mtw=ḫm-ntr n ḫ.t-ntr n ḫwn.t-t3-ntr.t "prophet of the gods
who have no prophet in the temple of Dendera" (R T BM 57371, 23)

mn ḫw "to yield no profit" (EG 294)

mn ḫd n t3 ʿft n ḫ.t-ntr "there is no money in the treasury of the temple" (E P Rylands 9, 1/5)

mn ḫmm ḫn p3 qne šbʿy ḫn n3y=f ḫwf.w "There is no heat in the breast, šbʿy in its (or? his) flesh."
(R P Setna II, 3/9)

mn d3 n-ḫm=k "There is no harm to you," i.e., "You are well." (EG 672)

mn[∞] interjection "verily, truly; since, for, because"

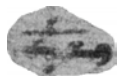
= **MMON** CD 169a, *ČED* 82, *KHWb* 92, *DELC* 112b

=? *mn* verb of neg. existence "there is not" (EG 158), as Sethe, *ZÄS* 44 (1907) 134, & *ČED* 82

or? < **m wn* "as existing," as *DELC* 113a

for discussion, see Erichsen, *Neue Erzählung* (1956) 63, note to l. 1/8

P/R P Berlin 13588, 1/8



mn(?) meaning uncertain, in compound *n-mn(?)*

so de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972), who trans. "without"

in phrase

n-mn(?) d qnb.t "without(?) suing"

P P Louvre 3266, 12



mn-p3-nfr-r-ḫr=y[∞] "Martagon, Turk's cap lily" or "day lily" (lit., "nothing-is-better-than-I")

= κρινάνθεμον "houseleek" LSJ 996a

= ἡμεροκαλλές "Martagon lily" (*Lilium Martagon*) LSJ 771a

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §526

for discussion, see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 171, n. to vo, 2/3

e R P Magical vo, 2/3 */// 116 / 26 26 26*

mn n.m. & f. "such-&-such, so-&-so" used absolutely to replace PN & in apposition to other nouns

= EG 158

= *Wb* 2, 64/13-65/2

= B_{MΔN} CD 169b, ČED 83, *KHWb* 94, *DELC* 114b
for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 102, §2.4

var.

R P Louvre 3229, 5/28 (bis)

written w. Greek Δ over stroke (for δ[εῖνα] "such & such" [LSJ 374a])

R P Leiden 384 vo, 2/11 (& *passim*)

in compounds/phrases

absolutely, replacing PN

mn *r-ms mn(.t)* "so-&-so whom (the woman) so-&-so bore" (EG 158)

var.

t3 mn(.t) (r-)ms (t3) mn(.t) "(the woman) so-&-so whom (the woman) so-&-so bore"

(P/R P Berlin 13602, 20)

in phrase

snf n mn r-ms mn(.t) "blood of so-&-so whom (the woman) so-&-so bore" (R P Magical, 15/15)

p3 mn s3 p3 mn "so-&-so, son of so-&-so" (P P HLC, 3/4)

with nouns

when **mn** precedes its noun, it refers to the noun itself; when it follows its noun, it functions as a determiner, referring to an unknown quantity of things which can be counted; for discussion, see Johnson, *ADL* (1987) 45-46 preceding noun

p3 mn p3 ibt "such-&-such a month" (P P HLC, 2/20)

p3 mn p3 tmy "such-&-such a town" (P P HLC, 2/28)

mn 3h "such-&-such a field" (P P HLC, 2/28)

mn irp sttr 6 "six staters of such-&-such wine" (R P Magical vo, 9/7)

mn p3 Pr-ε3 irm p3y=f mšc "such-&-such a Pharaoh & his army" (R P Magical, 11/17)

t3 mn(.t) t3 mt(.t) "such-&-such a thing" (P P HLC, 2/28; R P Magical, 5/22)

var.

t3 mn(.t) n mt.t (^R P Louvre 3229, 2/12)

t3 mn(.t) t3 rnp.t "such-&-such a year" (^P P HLC, 4/22)

note rare use of f. w. n.m. or resumed by m. pn, apparently restricted to Roman magical texts

t3 mn(.t) p3 ntr "such-&-such a god" (^R P Magical vo, 18/4)

mtw=k ir t3 mn(.t) n p3 š-sḥn n t3 mn(.t) r-iry p3 nt-ıw=f r wh3=f "you shall do such-&-such a commission for so-&-so; do that which he shall desire!" (^R P Louvre 3229, 5/5-6)

following noun

ms.t t3 mn(.t) "such-&-such amount of interest" (^P P HLC 4/21 & 4/31; for discussion, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* [1975] pp. 95 & 97, n. to 4/21)

10.t (= mt.t) mn(.t) n sry "so-&-so many 10's of geese" (^P P HLC, 3/15; for the reading, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* [1975] 86, n. to 3/15; geese could be counted in units of 10; cf. Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) §8, pp. 8-9)

nkt mn "such-&-such amount of property" (^P P HLC, 3/27)

ḥnq.t mn(.t) [m]tk [mn] "such-&-such amount of beer & [such-&-such] amount of [m]ixed wine" (^P P HLC, 3/11; for discussion, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* [1975] p. 84, n. to 3/11)

ḥsb.t mn(.t) n p3 mn p3 ibt "regnal year such-&-such in such-&-such a month" (^P P HLC, 2/13)

ḥd mn "such-&-such amount of money" (^P P HLC, 3/27 & *passim*)
var.

ḥd.w mn "such-&-such amount of money" (^P P HLC, 5/9)

tn rtb mn "every so-&-so many artabas" (^P P HLC, 2/29)

mn

n. "cult image" (EG 158)

in compound

3ḥ-mn name of a (type of) temple(?) (lit., "effective of monuments"); see above

Mn

DN "Min"

= EG 159

= *Mnw Wb* 2, 72/11

= Mív Griffiths, *Iside* (1970) p. 208, §56

NB: Plutarch's gloss of Mív as "what can be seen" was evidently based on confusion

? G Wadi Ham 11

e 

? G Wadi Ham 7, 2

e 

with *m3n*, archaic inf. & prospective *sdm=f* of *m33* "to see" (EG 147 & above);

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) pp. 203-4

? G Wadi Ham 6, 2

e  

? G Wadi Ham 39, 3

e  

? G Wadi Ham 39, 1

e  

? G Wadi Ham 22, 3

e  

? G Wadi Ham 3, 2

e  

P G Wadi Ham 1, 4

e  

P G Wadi Ham 19, 1

e  

E? G Wadi Ham 4, 4 
 e  

P S Cairo 55941, 1 
 e  or 

e  P P Berlin 15630~ vo, 5 

 e  P G MH 86, 2 

R S Ash 1894/106, 1 
 e 

e  R O Leiden 218, x+4 

in compounds/titles

ʿnḥ n **Mn** "bouquet/wreath of Min" (P O Stras 1973~, 3)

wʿb.w (n) **Mn** "priests of Min" (P P Moscow 123, 4)

wṛt (n) **Mn** "rose of Min" (EG 95)

bʿk **Mn** "servant of Min"

in titles

ʿʒm — "herdsman, —" (P P Cairo 31177, 1)

šwt — "merchant, —" (EG 498, s.v. ʾšb.t; P P Cairo 30601, 1)

bw nt hn p3 3qb n Mn "elevated land which is in the 3qb(-enclosure) of Min" (P P Turin 6087, 14)

pr Mn "temple of Min, Paneion" in the Wadi Hammamat or in Coptos (? G Wadi Ham 32, 4)

=? *pr Mn-Hr 3s.t ntr.w nb.w Gbtyw* "house of Min-Hor & Isis & all the gods of Coptos"

Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 85

for discussion, see Thissen, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 76, n.1 to #22

in compound

sh — "scribe of —" (? G Wadi Ham 22, 1)

Mn n3 ntr.w nt ty "Min (&) the gods who are here" (P G Wadi Ham 35, 5)

hm-ntr Mn "prophet of Min" (P P Berlin 13619, 5 & 13; P P Berlin 15630= vo, 5)

= φεντομμῖνις Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 440, n. 4 (w. def. art.)

in phrase

— *nb sn.w* "—, lord of the *sn.w*-palace" (P S Bib Nat 126 [C48], 4; P S BM 377, 5)

in title string

it-ntr PN p3 hm-ntr Mn p3 wcb mh-1 "god's father PN, the prophet of Min, the first *wcb*-priest"

(P Statue Turin 914, 2-3; P Statue Turin 986, 2-3; P Statue Turin 1009, 2-3)

h^c (n) Mn "procession, feast of Min" (R O Leiden 218, x+4)

w. epithets

Mn P3-Šy p3 ntr 3 "Min, the Shai, the great god" (R S Ash 1894/106, 1)

Mn p3 nb 3nh "Min, the lord of life" (? G Wadi Ham 34, 1)

Mn nb ʿHnt1-mn "Min, lord of ʿAkh1mim" (P P Cairo 31168, 1/x+14)

Mn nb sn.w "Min, lord of the *sn.w*-palace" (EG 159 & 437)

in title

hm-ntr Mn nb sn.w "prophet of Min, lord of the *sn.w*-palace" (P S Bib Nat 126 [C48], 4; P S BM 377, 5)

Mn nb Gbt "Min, lord of Coptos" (EG 578)

Mn p3 ntr 3 "Min, the great god" (P S Cairo 55941, 1; ? G Wadi Ham 11)

Mn-R^c nb ʿlpw "Min-Re, lord of Akhmim" (P G G Sh el-Ḥarīdi, 9; for hieroglyphic parallels,

see M. Smith, *Studies Smith* (1999) p. 286 w. n. 34)

Mn (p3) h(wt) n p3 tw "Min, the male of the mountain"; see under *hwt* "male," below

∅*Mn-Ḥp* "Min-Apis" in

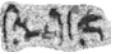
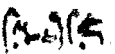
P P Turin 6075A, 1

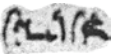
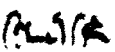


reread *Mn (n) Hq-ʿlwnw* "Min of/in Medinet Habu"; see under *Hq-ʿlwnw*, below

see Thissen, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 52-54

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967)

P P Turin 6078A, 3 


P P Turin 6078B, 6 


Mn (*n*) *Hq-ʿlwnw* "Min of Medinet Habu"; see under *Hq-ʿlwnw* "Medinet Habu," below

in PNs

Ns-Mn-hr-nḥḥ; see under *hnm* "to join, unite"; below

Šp-Mn "gift of Min" (EG 502)

for exx., see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/13 (1995) 965

mn

v.it. "to remain"

= EG 159

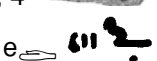
= *Wb* 2, 60/6-62/26

= *MOYN* CD 171b, *ČED* 83, *KHWb* 95 & 519, *DELC* 114b

= Aram. מִן (in PN of the form *DN-*mn*) Sp., *Studien Nöldeke*, 2 (1906) p. 1097, #B.c

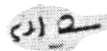
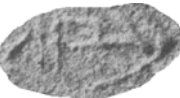
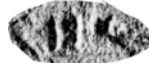
P O Hor 59, 11 
e 

P O Hor 18, 15 


P O Leiden 339, 4 
e 

P P Cairo 31212, 18 


P P Cairo 31212, 16 


P G Wadi Ham 1, 5 e  413R G Aswan 8, 3 e  12e  R G Kalabsha 14, 1 4112)R P Harkness, 3/16 e  12R G Dakka 49, 1 e  4112)R G Dakka 57 e  4112)R G Dakka 62 e  41124)R G Dakka 82, 1 e  4112

R G Dakka 43, 1



e 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢

E G Wadi Ham 37, 1



e 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢

? G Wadi Ham 30, 3



e 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢

? G Wadi Ham 29, 3



e 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢

? G Wadi Ham 16, 4



e 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢

? G Wadi Ham 12, 2



e 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢

? G Wadi Ham 9, 2



e 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢

w. extended meaning

"to delay" in the fulfillment of a legal obligation

P P Reinach 4, 22



P P Rendell, 9



P P Marseille 297, 4



P P Berlin 13568, 9



P P BM 10589, 12



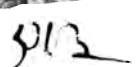
P P Lille 67, x+11



P P Lille 29, 11 (& 10)



R P Berlin 8139, 9



in compounds

ˢ.wy **mn** "bedroom" (EG 53 & 159)

mw mn "permanently filled canal" (lit., "remaining water") designation of a canal in Pathyris (^P P Adler 13, 4)
= EG 155

≡ δῖῶρῡξ "trench, conduit, canal" LSJ 441a

for discussion, see Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) p. 78, n. 207

s.t **mn** "bedroom" (EG 159)

in phrases

mn = *k hn tʒy* = *k h.t* "May you remain in your tomb!" (^R P Rhind I, 5d3)

rn = *f mn ty* "his name remains here" (EG 159)

pʒ nt ˢhˢ **mn** "that which is left standing" (EG 159)

n htr ʔwʔ **mn** "by necessity w/out delay" (EG 159 & 343)

stʒ nt mn "established difference" (EG 159 & 474 [= ^P S Rosetta, 17])

(**mn**[∞]) n.m. "endurance, duration"

as suggested by Zauzich, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 80, n. c

vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1908), who read *sn*, w. ?, but did not trans; & Zauzich, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 79, who preferred to read *in* "form," w. ?, as var. of *in* "color" (EG 24 & above)

in greeting formula

ʔ ʔr = *f pʒ* ˢhˢ *pʒ mn Pʒ-r* ˢ "O, may he make the lifetime & the duration of Pre!"

^P P Cairo 30692, 11

e

mn n.m. & f.(?) "jug, pitcher" (EG 159)

mn in compound prep. *r-mn-nʒy* "here"; see under *b(w)* element in compound adv. phrase, above

mn n.m. "herder"

= EG 160

= *mnyw Wb* 2, 74-75/10

= **MANE** (s.v. **MOONE**) *CD* 173b, *ČED* 84, *KHWb* 94, *DELC* 115b (s.v. **MANE**)

for discussion, see Černý, *Misc. Greg.* (1941) pp. 57-61

^P P BM 10856B, 2/3

in compounds

mn ἰpt "gooseherd"

= EG 160

= *mnἰ 3pd(.w)* *Wb* 2, 75/6 (who did not read second element in title)

for discussion & hier(o). exx., see Černý, *Misc. Greg.* (1941) p. 58; Betrò, *EVO* 3 (1980) 57, n. f

= *μανωβτ* (in PN *Ψιμανωβετ*) Preisigke, *Namenb.* (1922) col. 493

for discussion, see Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) p. 21, §bb

E P Stras 2, 2



34.15

P P BM 10575, 6 (bis)



9.15

Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), read only *mn* ... "shepherd ... "

e P O Leiden 238, 2/3

3.15

in

e P G Philae 50, 3

3.15

reread *hm(3)* "craftsmen," below
vs. Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937)

in phrases

— *pr ἰmn* "— of the domain of Amun" (E P Loeb 47, 2)

— *ḥl b3k Dhwtj 3 nb Hmnw p3 ntr 3* "young —, servant of Thoth, the great, the lord of

Ashmunein/Hermopolis, the great god" (P P Lille 71, 4-5; so de Cenival, *Caution.* [1973], w. ?)

— *b3k Wp-w3w.t* "—, servant of Wepwawet" (P P BM 10575, 6)

mn nfr "good herdsman" (EG 160)

mn n nt nb nt hr p³ t³ "herder of everything on earth" (R P Mythus, 15/6)

mn *hy[b]* "lamb herder" (P P BM 10856B, 2/5)

mn gmwl "camel herder" (EG 160 & 581)

= ΜΑΝΘΑΜΟΥΛ CD 173b (s.v. ΜΑΝΕ s.v. ΜΟΟΝΕ)

for exx., see Černý, *Misc. Greg.* (1941) p. 58

mn *gr[mp]* "pigeon keeper" (P P BM 10856B, 2/4)

mnɪ tɐ-n-ɾiʒɪwt[∞] "herder of small livestock"

 P/R O Berlin 12902, 5

= B_{MANTENBNH CD 173b} (s.v. MANTEN s.v. MOONE)

> **MANHY** (s.v. **MOONE**) *CD* 173b (corrected on xixa), *ČED* 84, *KHWb* 94, *DELC* 115b (s.v. **MANE**)

vs. Sp., *Demotica* 1 (1925), followed by Černý, *Misc. Greg.* (1941) pp. 59-60, who read *mn̄i īzw.t*

(mn)

v. "to pasture, graze" (EG 160, but vs. placement under *mn* "to moor," following)

= MOONE CD 173a, ČED 84, KHWb 94 & 519, DELC 115b

var.

n. *imn* (EG 160 [= ^E P Rylands 9, 8/4])

in compound

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Ørmt iw≠f mn "shepherd"
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P O Cairo 51501, 2

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reread rmt iw=f šms "server"
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in phrase

"q-tax"

for discussion, see Muhs, *Tax Receipts* (2005) pp. 55-56, & Vleeming, *Ostraka Varia* (1994) pp. 29-30

vs. Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 171, n. to 225, l. 2, who read *hd* — "—tax"

mn

v.t. & it. "to land, moor" often used metaphorically of death

= EG 160

E l Saq 10, 2

= *Wb* 2, 73/13-74/10

= **MOONE** *CD* 173b, *ČED* 84, *KHWb* 94, *DELC* 115b

R P Harkness, 3/30 (& *passim*)

w. extended meaning

"to accomplish, conclude successfully"

R P BM 10507, 5/8

= *Wb* 2, 74/10

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 88, n. c to l. 8

in phrase

tī=f mn Na-Hmn-īw r Hmnw "he (scil., Ptaḥ) caused that the Ogdoad land at Ashmunein" (EG 361

[= P P Berlin 13603, 2/3])

(mn)

n. "landing"

P P 'Onch, 18/21

so Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 183 n. 70,
& Thissen, *Ansch.* (1984)

vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 71, n. 112, who read *mns* & did not trans.

w. extended meaning

"death"

= EG 160; vs. EG 162, who took as v. "to be ill"

vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926), who took as *mn* "to remain" (EG 159 & above)

e P P Insinger, 5/23

in phrases

ṣ.wy n **mn** "landing place, dock"; see under ṣ.wy "house, place," above

ỉrpy Wsỉr p3 mn "temple of Osiris of the landing place" (P P Lille 101, 6/20)

mn n. "fruit(?) tree"

=? *mnw Wb* 2, 71/13-16, as H. Smith & Tait, *Saqqâra Papyri* (1983) p. 202, n. r

mn v. "to establish, test"
= EG 161
= *mny Wb* 2, 76/14

(mn.t) n.f. "test"

var.

"(mathematical) proof"[∞]

so Parker, *JEA* 61 (1975) 192, n. 6

"verification"[∞] used of a grain sample kept apart from main shipment for quality control

≡ δειγματισμός "public verificaton, inspection" LSJ 372b, II
for discussion, see Pestman, *PLB* 20 (1980) pp. 74-75, n. j, who trans. "control/inspection"

Pestman, *PLB* 20 (1980) p. 70, n. q, trans. "sample"

in phrases

wb3 mn "for testing" (EG 85)

wb3 mn.t "for control; as a control sample" (P P SI 4 358, 13 & 27)

E/P P Saq 27, 4

P P Heid 663 A, 6

P P SI 4 358, 13

e 

P P SI 4 358, 27

e 

P P Columbia 224~, 12

e 

≡ εἰς δειγματισμόν (P P SI 4 358, 8 & 21)

st3 mn.t "verification fee(?)" (P S Rosetta, 17)

≡ τὰ πρὸς τὸν δειγματισμὸν διάφορα (P S Rosetta G, 30)

mn prep. "with"; see under *irm*, above

mn v.t. "to see" archaic inf. & prospective *sdm=f*; see under *m33*, above

mn-iry n.f. "nurse"; see under *mn.t* "nurse," below

mn-n3w.t(?) n.m. "porter, doorkeeper"; see under *mnt* "porter," below

Mn-nfr GN "Memphis"

= EG 161

= *Wb* 2, 63/6-7

= ČED 346, *KHWb* 477, *DELC* 117b

= BH מִן, מִן BDB 592a

= Aram. מִן(ג) Bresciani & Kamil, *Let. Ar. Her.* (1966) p. 386, n. to l. 3; Vittmann,

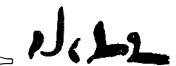
WZKM 83 (1993) 240, w. nn. 36-37

in compounds/phrases

4 *k3.w* (ʿ*nh* *d.t*) *nt* (*h*)*n Mn-nfr* "4 (ever-living) bulls which are in Memphis" (EG 161 & 556)

imnt n Mn-nfr "west of Memphis"

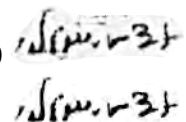
P P Michael *FuB* 14A, 4

e 

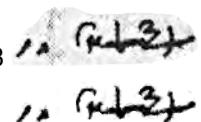
P P SI 4 358, 25

e 

R P Harkness, 1/30



 R P Harkness, 5/13



in phrase

nṯr nb nṯr.t nb.t nt ḥtp ḥr ṯt3ṯ n3y.t n šbs(.t) nt ḥr ṯmnt (n) Mn-nfr "every god, every goddess who is at rest upon ṯtheṯ n3y.t of (the) crypt(?) which is on the west of Memphis"

(^P S BM 392, 4; ^P S Ash 1971/18, 2-3)

ṯnb-ḥd n rn (n) Mn-nfr "white wall' as name of Memphis" (EG 161)

ṣ.wy.w ṯ3bt(.w) p3 tš Mn-nfr "eastern districts of the Memphite nome" (^P P Fitzhugh 4, 1/8)

ṣ.wy.w mḥt(.w) p3 tš Mn-nfr "northern districts of the Memphite nome" (^P P Fitzhugh 4, 1/7)

ṣ.wy.w rsy(.w) p3 tš Mn-nfr "southern districts of the Memphite nome" (^P P Fitzhugh 4, 1/6)

in phrase

šḥn n3 ṣ.wy.w rs(.w) p3 tš Mn-nfr "oikonomos (lit., "administrator") of the southern districts of the Memphite nome" (^P P Leconte 1, 6-7)

for discussion, see Héral, *CdE* 65 (1990) 306-7

ṣ.wy n ḥtp (n) Mn-nfr "resting place of/in Memphis" (^P O Ḥor 8, 11-12)

ṣḥ-T3.wy Mn-nfr "'Ankh-tawy (in) Memphis"

in phrase

ṯy-m-ḥtp ... nb ṣḥ-T3.wy Mn-nfr "Imḥotep, ..., lord of ṣḥ-T3.wy (in) Memphis" (^P O Ḥor 18 vo, 2-3)

w ḥr-ṯb Mn-nfr "district in the midst of Memphis"; see under *w* "region," above

Wsṯr-Ḥp (n) Mn-nfr "Osiris-Apis (in) Memphis"

in phrase

wṣb.t (n) Wsṯr-Ḥp (n) Mn-nfr "embalming place of Osiris-Apis (in) Memphis" (^P O Ḥor 1, 2)

pr Pr-ṣ3 n Mn-nfr "royal palace of Memphis" (^P P 'Onch, 3/8)

myt Mn-nfr "Memphis road" (^P P Louvre 3266, 6)

Mn-nfr t3 s.t Pth "Memphis, the place of Ptḥ" (^R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/14; so Johnson, *OMRO* 56 [1975])

n3y.t n šbs(.t) nt ḥr ṯmnt (n) Mn-nfr "(the) n3y.t of (the) crypt(?) which is on the west of Memphis"; see under

n3y.t meaning uncertain, below

nṯr.w Mn-nfr "gods of Memphis"

in phrase

ḥm-nṯr n3 nṯr.w Mn-nfr šm3.t "prophet of the gods of Memphis of (the) storeroom(?)" ; see under *šym(3.t)* "magazine complex, storage place," below

r Mn-nfr grg "Memphis having been founded" (EG 161 & 586)

rpy.w Mn-nfr "sanctuaries of Memphis"

in phrase

sh ṯr.t Pr-ṣ3 n ḥ.t-nṯr Mn-nfr ḥnṣ n3 rpy.w Mn-nfr "account scribe of Pharaoh in the temple of Memphis & the sanctuaries of Memphis" (^P S BM 377, 6)

- rs(.t) rs n Mn-nfr* "southern fortress of Memphis" (E P Rylands 9, 5/15)
 for discussion, see Yoyotte, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 7-8; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 388
- ḥ.t-ntr Mn-nfr* "temple of Memphis"; see under *ḥ(.t)-ntr* "temple," below
- ḥsb3.t Mn-nfr* "marketplace of Memphis" (R P Harkness, 6/1)
- ḥ3s.t Mn-nfr* "necropolis of Memphis" (EG 348)
- ḥny Mn-nfr* "necropolis(?) of Memphis"; see under *ḥny* "necropolis(?)," below
- shn.w Mn-nfr* "Memphite administration"; see under *shn* an administrative official, below
- sh Pth ḥrm t3 mr sn s3 3-nw nb s3 5-nw nb n ḥ.t-ntr Mn-Nfr ḥ.t-ntr t3 mr sn* "scribe of Ptah & the brother loving (i.e., Arsinoe) of the entire third phyle & entire fifth phyle in/of the temple of Memphis & the temple of the brother loving (i.e., Arsinoe)" (P S BM 377, 15; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])
- sh ḥr.t Pr-3 n ḥ.t-ntr Mn-nfr ḥn3 n3 rpy.w Mn-nfr* "examining(?) scribe of Pharaoh in the temple of Memphis & the sanctuaries of Memphis" (P S BM 377, 6)
- sh Pr-3 (n) Mn-nfr* "royal scribe in Memphis" (P O Hor 1, 6)
- sh t3 hre.t ḥ.t n ḥ.t-ntr Mn-nfr* "scribe of the provisions of the cow in the temple of Memphis" (P S BM 375, 10; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])
- šbs(.t) (n) pr (= p3) ḥmnt (n) Mn-nfr* "crypt in the west of Memphis" (P O Hor 13, 5-6)
- ššt wr nt n Mn-nfr* "great window which is in Memphis" (EG 524 [= P P Berlin 13603, 4/25])
 for discussion, see Grimal, *Pi(ankh)y* (1981) p. 137, n. 413
- Tph-d3.t Mn-nfr* "Tph-d3.t in/of Memphis"; see under *Tph-d3.t*, below
- tš Mn-nfr* "Memphite nome"
 in phrases
- ^ε.wy.w ḥ3bt(.w) p3 tš Mn-nfr "eastern districts of the Memphite nome" (P P Fitzhugh 4, 1/8)
- ^ε.wy.w mḥt.w p3 tš Mn-nfr "northern districts of the Memphite nome" (P P Fitzhugh 4, 1/7)
- ^ε.wy.w rsy p3 tš Mn-nfr "southern districts of the Memphite nome" (P P Fitzhugh 4, 1/6)
 in phrase
- shn n3 ε.wy.w rs(.w) p3 tš Mn-nfr* "oikonomos (lit., "administrator") of the southern districts of the Memphite nome" (P P Leconte 1, 6-7)
 for discussion, see Héral, *CdE* 65 (1990) 306-7
- ^εnh-T3.wy n p3 tš Mn-nfr "Ankhtawy in the Memphite nome"; see under ^εnh-T3.wy, above
- Dḥwty 3 nb pr Dḥwty nt ḥr p3 tw rs Pr-Wsîr-Ḥp p3 nt (n) Mn-nfr* "Thoth, the great, lord of the temple of Thoth which is on the southern mountain of the Serapeum, the one which is (in) Memphis" (P O Hor 23, 2-3)

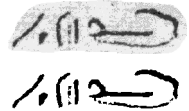
mn(.t) n.f. usually used in adverbial phrase (*n*) *mn(.t)* "daily"

= EG 160

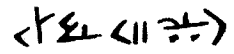
= *mn.t Wb* 2, 65/9-11

= (M)MHNE CD 172a, ČED 83, KHWb 94, DELC 115a

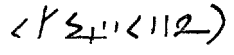
P P 'Onch, 5/17



e R G Philae 411, 3

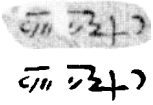


e R G Kalabsha 14, 7



vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *nt šms* "which follows" (EG 511 & below)

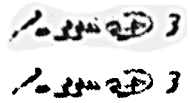
R P Vienna 6257, 9/13



var.

t3 mn[∞]

R P Harkness, 6/4

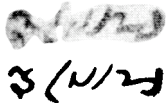


for presence of def. article, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 240, n. c to l. 6/4

in phrases

mn.t sp-sn "daily, every day"

P O Hor 3, 10



vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "lasting, lasting" (= *mn* "to remain" EG 159 & above)

hr hrw n mn.t "daily, every day" (R G Philae 411, 2-3)

var.

hr hrw mn mn "daily, every day, day in & day out, in the course of every single day" (R P Harkness, 4/2)

hr hrw n mn.t sp-sn mn.t sp-sn "daily, absolutely every single day!" (P O Hor 3, 10)

sp 4 mn "four times every day" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/13; vs. Reymond, *Medical* [1976], who read
sp 4 nt šms "four successive occasions")

(mn.t[∞]) n.f. "regularity"

P O Hor 19 vo, 16 (& *passim*)



for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 76, n. g

(mn[∞]) n.f. "daily ration(?)"
for discussion, see Wängstedt, *OrSu* 12 (1963) 47

e  P O BM 29719, 3 

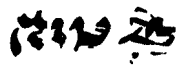
mn.t n.f. "test" & var.; see under *mn* "to establish, test," above

mn.t n.f. "manner" (EG 161 [= P P Setna I, 5/17])

mn.t n.f. "thigh"
= EG 161
= *Wb* 2, 68/8-15
>? **BIΛTI** n.f. "thighs & hips, rump, anus(?)" (<dual *mn.ty*) *CD* 38b, as *KHWb* 24, *DELC* 28a (cited as **BIΛTE**)
following Fecht, *Wortakzent* (1960) p. 230, §428, but note that dual forms tended to be treated as n.m. in Egyptian; see Sethe, *ZÄS* 59 (1924) 10; Stricker, *AcOr* 15 (1937) 23; *GG*³, §511.1a

var.

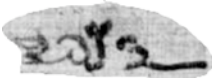
mnḥḥ.t(?)
so Zauzich, pers. comm.
vs. Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971) p. 102, who sugg. *ṛmḥḥḥ.t*

e  P P Berlin 23551, x+12 

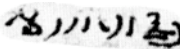
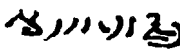
mnwn [∞] dual (or pl.) "thighs"

P P Louvre 3452, 9/6 (& 6/15)

for discussion, see M. Smith, "Dem Mort. Papyrus Louvre E. 3452" (1979) pp. 111, n. to l. 15, & 150, n. c to l. 6


e 

mny(.t) [∞] n.f. "thigh"
= EG 162, who did not trans.
for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 274, n. 1505

R P Krall, 12/28 


in phrase

mn_y(.t) *r-ṯw=w mnq n ḥt* (EG 162, reread *mn_y(.t) r-ṯw=w mnq n [n]b* by Hoffmann)

mn(y).t[∞] n.f. "necklace" string of beads, worn or carried & shaken as musical instrument

= EG 162

= *Wb* 2, 75/18-76/3; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 159, ##77.1719-20; *Année*, 2 (1981)

161, #78.1721-22; *Année*, 3 (1982) 119, #79.1211

for discussion, see Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) 423-24

in

retrans *mn₃t(.t)* "breast"; see under *mnt(.t)*, below

so Griffith, *PSBA* 31 (1909) 105, n. 38

vs. de Cenival, *RdE* 38 (1987)

in divine epithet

H.t-Ḥr t₃ mn.t "Ḥathor, the *mn.t*-necklace" (R T BM 57371, 30)

mn.t[∞] n. "pigeon, dove" in compound *s.t mn.t* "dovecote, pigeon coop"; see under *mnw* "pigeon, dove," below

mn-t₃w(?)[∞] type of building activity

in compound

t₁ mn-t₃w "restore(?)"

see Sp., *Demotica*, 1 (1925) 36-37, n. 6

mn₃[∞] unit of weight "mina" (= 100 drachmas = 1/60 talent)

= *mn_n Wb* 2, 82/1

= μνΩ LSJ 1138b; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 26, #53

for discussion, see PW 30 (1932) 2244-45

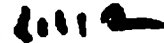
= BH מנה BDB 584a

= NWS *mn_h DNWSI* 658

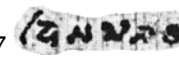
mn₃[∞] n. unknown substance, used in medical prescription

~? *mn_y*, inhalant used to treat cough *WĀD* 239

R T BM 57371, 30

e  or 

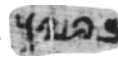
P P Dodgson vo, 17




R O Munich 901, 16 (& 6)




P P Florence 3667, 2c 7


e 

R P Vienna 6257, 15/7



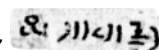
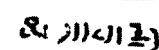

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "measure of capacity"

mn̩.t n. "thigh"; var. of *mn.t* (EG 161)

mn̩t̩(.t) n.f. "breast"; see under *mn̩t̩(.t)*, below

mny(.t)∞ n.f. "thigh"; see under *mn.t*, above

mny∞ n. unknown substance, a precious or semi-precious stone (?)
 =? *Wb* 2, 76/13
 for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 274, n. 1502

R P Krall, 12/27 


∅mny in
 retrans. "landing" as euphemism for "death"; see under *mn* "landing" under "to land, moor," above
 = EG 160 vs. EG 162

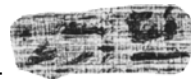
e  P P Insinger, 5/23 

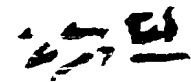
mny n. "herder"; var. of *mn* (EG 160)

mny adv. "daily"; see *mn(.t)* (EG 160)

mny.t n.f. "necklace" (EG 162 & *mn(y).t*, above)

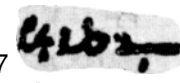
mn̩.t∞ n.f. "nurse"
 = *Wb* 2, 78/1-9
 = **MOONE** CD 174a, *ČED* 85, *KHWb* 95, *DELC* 115a

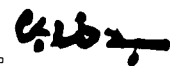
E P BM 10117, 4 



in

reread *ʾIn-nw.t*, var. of *Nw.t* "Nut," below
 see Zauzich, *Studies Quaegebeur* (1998) 745-50, who summarized earlier readings & discussions

P P Brook 37.1802, 7 

e  

vs. Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) 37, n. 18, followed by Thissen, *Studi Bresciani* (1985)

for collection of additional exx., see Thissen, *Studi Bresciani* (1985) pp. 516-19

var.

mn-ỉry(.t) n.f. "nurse"

= EG 161

for discussion of reading, see de Cenival, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 22-23, n. to l. 3/1, who suggested

final ỉry = phonetic rendering of final syllable, not second part of compound noun

for additional exx., see Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 691

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read (r-)nỉ.w ỉy b(ks) 'if (the) upheaval comes(?)'

var.

mn-ỉry.w n.pl. "nurses"

vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959), who read $\emptyset mn\eta\text{-}ỉry.w$ & did not trans.

in phrases

w^c.t **mn-ỉry(.t)** "a nurse" (EG 161 [= P P Spieg, 5/2 & 9/2])

mn-ỉry(.t) (n) tỉ mỉ.t "nourisher of the cat" (P P Lille 31, 3)

mn-ỉry.w n pỉ h̄m-n̄tr tpy "nurses of the first prophet" (P P Phila 19, 3)

nby nb n **mn-ỉry.t** "every fault of a nurse" (P P Cairo 30604, 3)

sn n **mn-ỉry.t** "foster-brother" (EG 161 [= P P Setna I, 4/31])

var.

sn mn(-ỉry(.t)) nfr (EG 161 [= R P Mythus, 4/11 & 15; vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) w. p. 18, n. 13, & de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) w. p. 80, n. to l. 4/11, who read *sn mnš* although Sp., *Mythus* (1917) Glossar, #320, suggested a connection w. *mn-ỉry(.t)*])

P P Brook 37.1803, 5

P P 'Onch, 13/5

P P Lille 31, 3

R P Vienna 6343, 2/10

P P Phila 19, 3

mnw[∞]

n. "pigeon, dove"

=? type of bird *Wb* 2, 79/5~ *mnw.t* *Wb* 2, 79/3-4; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 160, #77.1726; *Année*, 2 (1981) 162, #78.1729= *mn.t* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 438

for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) p. 194, n. 147

n.m. for discussion, see H. Smith & Tait, *Saqqâra Papyri* (1983) p. 204, n. af

var.

w. phonetic complement

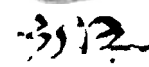
n.m. for discussion, see H. Smith & Tait, *Saqqâra Papyri* (1983) p. 202, n. q**mn.t**

in compound

s.t mn.t "dovecote, pigeon coop"; see under *s(.t)* "place, seat," below**Mnw**

GN designation for the western mountains (EG 162)

in compound

ntr.w n Mnw "gods of *Mnw*" (EG 162 [= ^R P Berlin 8351, 5/1]) ^P P Berlin 8278b, x+19  E/P P Saq 27, 9  E/P P Saq 27, 4

Ømnw in

P P Cairo 30602, 3



reread *in-nw*, var. of *nw* "light"; see Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) p.152, n. c to #6
vs. Sp., *RT* 25 (1903) 14, n. 1, who read *mnw* "fire," followed by Thissen, *Studi Bresciani* (1985) pp. 513-16

vs. Pierce, *3 Dem. Pap.* (1972) p. 33, §21, who read *mnw* "fire," following Sp., *RT* 25 (1903),

P P Brook 37.1803, 7



here & in other Brooklyn papyri

mnwn(=)[∞] n.f. dual (or pl.) "thighs"; see under *mn.t*, above

m(3)nm.t n.f. "bier"; see under *nnm.t*, below

mnfr n. type of band (in ring form) (EG 162 [= ^R P Magical, 21/14])

mnmn[∞] v.it. "to shake, displace, remove"

^R P Harkness, 2/31



= EG 162

= *Wb* 2, 80-81/15

= ^B ~~MONMEN~~ CD 176a, ČED 85, *KHWb* 95 & 519, *DELC* 116b

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 107, n. to l. 20

w. extended meaning

"to tremble" (of earth) (EG 162)

(**mnmn**[∞]) n. "trembling"

R P Harkness, 5/6

mn v. "to land"; see *mn* (EG 160)

mnḥ n.m. "wax"
= EG 162-63

= *Wb* 2, 83/4-7
> **moʿʿ** *CD* 166a, *ČED* 82, *KHWb* 91, *DELC* 112a

eP O Leiden 541, x+3

eR O BM 66325, 3

R P Vienna 6257, 9/30

eP O Leiden 96, 1/6

for reading, see Thissen, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 139
vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *mr...* & did not trans.

in phrases
mgwt.t n mnḥ "bier of wax" (EG 163)
rmṯ ḥw=f ḥr mnḥ "wax-maker" (EG 163)

mnḥ n.m. "youth"
= EG 163
= *Wb* 2, 83/13-17

w. extended meaning

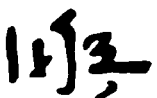
"member of a cult association (?)" (as de Cenival, *Assoc.* [1972] 30-31, n. 14,1)

P P Lille 29, 14

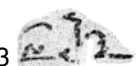
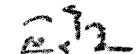
or "novice, young cult association member" (as Erichsen, *Kultgenossensch.* [1959] 29)

var.

n.pl.

P P Prague A, 8 
P P Prague A, 8 
P P Prague A, 13 
P P Prague B, 17 
P P Cairo 31179, 2/7 

e 

in compounds/phrases

ỉr mnḥ "to be young" (EG 163)*mnḥ n ḥm[∞]* n.m. "young boy"R P Vienna 10000, 2/13 
*hwš n p3 mnḥ r p3y=f ỉry* "insult by (lit. "of") the novice(?) against his companion" (P P Lille 29, 14)*ḥd.w (n) mnḥ.w* "novice(?) dues" (P P Prague A, 8)for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 84, n. 1*ts n (n3) mnḥ.w* "leader of the novices(?)" (P P Prague B, 17)

mnḥ

v.it. "to be excellent, effective, satisfactory"

= EG 163

= *Wb* 2, 86/3-11>? **𓄎𓄌𓄏𓄏𓄏** "to heal" *KHWb* 112 & 522 (so Osing, *Nominalbildung* [1976] pp. 101 & 581, n. 483 citing **𓄎𓄌𓄏𓄏𓄏**)= Aram. **ܡܢܚܗ**, var. w. def. art. **ܡܢܚܗܐ** (< *t3 mnḥ.t*) Sp., *Studien Nöldeke*, 2 (1906) 1111, #94; Muraoka & Porten, *GEA* (1998) pp. 374, #11, & 375, #32 for discussion & possible further vars., see Vittmann, *WZKM* 83 (1993) 240-45

R P Harkness, 3/9

var.

"well-disposed"

R P BM 10507, 5/6

see Thissen, *Enchoria* 28 (2002/2003) 102-3; M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) pp. 87-88, n. a to l. 6

as v.t.

"to ennoble, make excellent"[∞]

R P BM 10507, 7/16 (& 5/4)

~ "make, produce in excellent fashion" *Wb* 2, 86/12

R P Harkness, 2/29 (& 2/27)

n3-mnḥ adj. v. "to be pious, beneficent" (EG 163)

in phrases

n3-mnḥ **ḥ3.t** "pious" (lit. "to be beneficent of heart"); see under **ḥ3t/ḥ3.t** "heart," below
mnš qs.w "(the) bones are excellent" (EG 548)**(mnḥ)**

adj. "excellent, beneficent"

= *Wb* 2, 85/1-24

var.

mnḥ.t

R P Harkness, 2/7

in titles/epithets

b3k mnḥ n Ḥr-s3-3s.t-s3-Wsṛ p3 ntr 3 Ḥr-ḏn-ḏt=f p3 ntr 3 "excellent servant of Horus, the son

of Isis, the son of Osiris, the great god, & Harendotes, the great god" (R P Harkness, 5/32)

Ptlmys p3 mnḥ Ptolemy III Euergetes (EG 163)*nsw(.t) n mnḥ* "excellent king" (EG 163)*ntr mnḥ* "beneficent god" epithet of Ptolemy VIII Euergetes II (EG 163 & 233)*ntr.t mnḥ.t* "beneficent goddess" epithet of Berenike II (EG 163 & 234) (also attested for Cleopatra II & III)

in phrase

ntr.t mnḥ.t nt mr mw.t nt rk ḥb mr.t hp t3 nb.t qny "(the) beneficent goddess, who loves (her)mother, who drives off evil, who loves law, the mistress of victory"; see under *hp* "law, ..., justice," below*ntr.w mnḥ.w* "beneficent gods" epithets of Ptolemy III Euergetes I & Berenike II or Ptolemy VIII Euergetes II & Cleopatra II/Cleopatra III (EG 163 & 234)

in phrases

ḏ3w.t (n) wᶜb (n) n3 ntr.w mnḥ.w "office of priest of the beneficent gods (i.e., Ptolemy III & Berenike II)"

(P S Canopus A, 7, & B, 24)

wᶜb.w šš n3 ntr.w mnḥ.w "(the) priests honor the beneficent gods (i.e., Ptolemy III & Berenike II)"

(EG 492 [= P S Canopus A, 20])

ntr.w nḥm n3 ntr.w sn.w n3 ntr.w mnḥ.w "savior gods, the brotherly gods, & the beneficent gods"

(P P Cairo 30608, 2)

ḥm (n3) ntr.w mnḥ.w ... n3 ntr.w mnḥ.w "servant of the beneficent gods (i.e., Ptolemy III Euergetes I & Berenike II) ..., & the beneficent gods (i.e., Ptolemy VIII Euergetes II & Cleopatra II/Cleopatra III)"; see under*ḥm* "servant," below*s3.t n3 ntr.w mnḥ.w* "daughter of the beneficent gods" (EG 403)*sh.w Ḥr Bḥtt ṛn3 ntr.w sn.wṛ n3 ntr.w mnḥ.w* "scribes of Horus of Edfu & ṛthe brother godsṛ & the beneficent gods (i.e., Ptolemy III & Berenike II)" (P P Berlin 13530,1)*ṛshḥm.tṛ mnḥ.t* "(a) beneficent woman" (R P Berlin 8769A, 1/6)

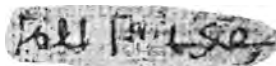
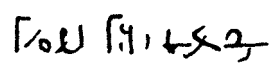
in phrase

ṛry mnḥ n Wsṛ "excellent companion of Osiris" epithet of Osiris-3ryn (R P Harkness, 5/25; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 233, n. a to l. 25)

in RN

Mnh-p3-R^c∞ non-etymological writing of *Mn-hpr-R^c*, prenomen of Thutmose III

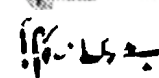
R P Setna II, 3/32

e=  

for the reading, see Jasnow, *GM* 64 (1983) 33-34

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 7

vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who read *Mnh-ib-R^c*
for discussion, see Roccati, *OrAn* 26 (1987) 75

in compound

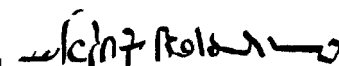
Mnh-p3-R^c Dhwty-ms[∞]

P S Ash 1971/18, 10

for the reading, see Jasnow, *GM* 64 (1983) 33-34
vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who read *Mnh-ib-R^c m3^c hrw*




e= P S BM 377, 14



in phrases

h.t — "temple of —"

in phrase

hm-ntr t3 — "prophet of the —" (P S BM 377, 14; P S Ash 1971/18, 10; P S Vienna Kunst 82, 7)

hm-ntr Pr-3 — "prophet of Pharaoh —" (P S Ash 1971/18, 10; P S BM 377, 14)

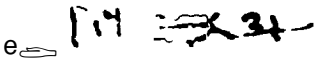
(mnh[∞]) n. "good deed" (contrasts w. *why* "failure" [EG 97 & above])

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "success?"

P P 'Onch, 18/5



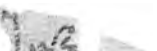
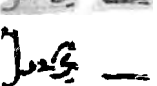

n.pl.


 R P Turin 766B, 5


(mnḥ) n.m. & f. "excellent one, beneficent person (or god)"
 = EG 163
 ~ *Wb* 2, 87/3-4

R T BM 57371, 27 


R P Harkness, 3/30 


R P Vienna 10000, 3/2 


in epithets

Wʿt t3 mnḥ(.t) ḥr-ḥb dwf "Wadjet, the beneficent one, who is in the midst of the papyrus thicket"

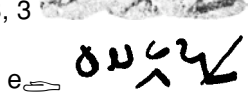
(R P Harkness, 3/30)

fy qn nʿš m-b3ḥ Brnyg3 t3 mnḥ.t (EG 209)

mnḥ(.t) n.f. "cloth, clothing, vestments, bandages"

= EG 163-64

= *mnḥ.t Wb* 2, 87-88

P O Leiden 338, 3 





P P 'Onch, 22/13 


var.

mnḥ(.w)

e R O Leiden 571, 4

8) 193

P P Vatican 2037b, 1

252

mnḥy(.w)

R P Vienna 6319, 6/34 (& 3/29, 4/26)

[8m] 1924

[8m] 1924

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *hdy(.w)* or *hdy(.w)* & trans."possessions" (6/34; = *hdy.w* "wealth" [*Wb* 3, 355/17-18]) or "overlaid" (3/29 & 4/26;
= *ht* "to inlay" [*Wb* 3, 204/1-5])**mnḥ3(.t)**

P P Cairo 30960, 5

82 1924

mnš(.t)

R P Harkness, 1/6

252

252

e

in compounds/phrases

īr mnḥ "to clothe"

= EG 163

P O Hor 26, 12

e 11525

in titles

w^cb nt īr mnḥ (*n*) *3s.t* "priest who clothes Isis" (P O Hor 26, 12; vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans.
"priest who performs service (for) Isis")**rmt īw=f īr mnḥ** "stolist, officiant who places vestments on a divine image"

(lit., "man who clothes")

P P Turin 6068A, 2

252 1924

in phrase

— *n p3 msh (n) t3 ḥ.t Sbk n Dm3* "— of the crocodile (in) the temple of

Sobek in Djēme"

mnḥy ḥrm "garments & incense" (EG 164)

P P Turin 6068B, 2

mnḥ ntr(?)[∞] n.m. "divine cloth" (?)

so Erichsen, *Neue Erzählung* (1956)

mnḥ ḥt "white clothing" (P/R I Bodl 1374a+b, 7)

mnḥy.t n šs nsw(.t) "clothing of royal linen" (EG 522 & 631 [= R P Setna II, 2/8])

in phrase

tm n mnḥy.t n šs-nsw(.t) "clothed in a garment of royal linen" (EG 164)

mnḥ3(.t) šps "august (mummy-)clothing" (EG 503 [= R P Rhind I, 3d9 & 4d11; R P Rhind II, 4d5])

P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/8

ḥ(.t) mnḥ(.t)[∞] "house of bandages"

storage place of bandages used in embalming and other ritual purposes
cf. *ḥ.t mnḥ.t* "hall of bandages" Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 4 (1927) 73,

name of a room in the temple of Edfu

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 231, n. b to l. 23

R P Harkness, 5/23

in phrase

ntr.w ḥ.t mnḥ "gods of the house of bandages"

in phrase

ntr.w ḥ(.t) mth(y.t) (ḥrm) n3 ntr.w ḥ(.t) mnḥ(.t) "(the) gods of the house of ointment & the gods of the house of bandages" (R P Harkness, 5/23 & 6/24-25)

R P Harkness, 6/25

ḥry mnḥ.t "overseer of the (holy) clothing" (EG 164 & 324)

qbḥ snṯr mnḥ "cool water, incense, & clothing" (EG 535)

tm n mnḥy.t "clothed in a garment" (EG 631 [= R P Setna II, 2/8])
in phrase

tm n mnḥy.t n šs-nsw(.t) "clothed in a garment of royal linen" (EG 164)

w. DNs

mnḥ ʾmn "vestments of Amun"

in phrase

šḥt šs nsw(.t) n n3 mnḥ(.w) n ʾmn "weaver of royal linen for the vestments of Amun" (P P Vatican 2037b, 1)

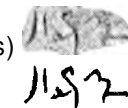
mnḥ(.t) (n) Pr-ʿ3 "clothing of Pharaoh" (EG 164)

mnḥ.w (n) t3 psd.t 2.t "wrappings of the two Enneads" (R P Harkness, 2/23; for discussion, see
M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 148, n. c to l. 23)

ḥbs n p3 šp n t3 mnḥ3(.t) n [t3 nṯr].t ʿ3.t Ḥ.t-Ḥr "garment from among the šp-garments of the clothing
of [the] great [god]dess Ḥathor" (P P Cairo 30960, 5-6)

(mnḥ) n.m. "stolist, one who dresses divine images"

P S Vienna Kunst 5850, 10 (bis)



P S Vienna Kunst 5850, 13



E I Saq 9, 16



in titles

mnḥ Wsṯr-Ḥp p3 nṯr ʿ3 "stolist of Osiris-Apis, the great god" (P S Vienna Kunst 5850, 10 & 13)

mnḥ Ḥp-Wsṯr "stolist of Apis-Osiris" (P S Vienna Kunst 5850, 10)

by *mnḥ n Ḥp-Wsṯr 3s.t t3 mw.t n Ḥp* "stonemason & stolist of Apis-Osiris & Isis, the mother of Apis"

(E I Saq 9, 16; Andrews [pers. comm.] pointed out unusual word order & suggested this is var. of common
title by *Ḥp-Wsṯr (mnḥ) 3st t3 mwt Ḥp* "stonemason of Apis-Osiris & (stolist of) Isis, the mother of Apis")

𐎠𐎢𐎥-𐎢𐎢𐎢.𐎢 in

P P Phila 19, 3

reread *mn-ḥry.w* "nurses," above
vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959), who did not trans.

mnḥꜣ(.t) n.f. "cloth, clothing, vestments, bandages"; var. of *mnḥ(.t)*, above

mnḥy.t n.f. "clothing, bandage"; see under *mnḥ(.t)* (EG 163-64 & above)

𐎠𐎢𐎢(?)[∞] in

P P 'Onch, 18/21

read *mn* "landing" as metaphor for death (EG 160 & above), as Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955),
followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 183, n. 70, & Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984)
vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 71, n. 112, who took as n.m. but did not trans.

mnš(.t) nf. "clothing"; see *mnḥ(.t)* (EG 163-64 & above)

𐎠𐎢𐎢-𐎢𐎢𐎢 reread *mn-ḥry* var. of *mn^c.t* "nurse," above, as EG 164

mnšlg[∞] n. cutting tool or "comb" for hackling flax or carding wool

𐎠𐎢𐎢 P Carlsberg 41a, 3/17

for suggested derivation, see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 222, n. to l. 17, who took as
mim-formation from *šlg* "to cut, to slice"
= 𐎢𐎢𐎢𐎢 "to cut" *CD* 562b, *ČED* 242, *KHWb* 313 & 558, *DELC* 262a
cf. *šalāqu* "to cut open" *CAD*, 17/1 (1989) 231b-32a; see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86
(1996) 439, & *ČED* 242
& took as cutting tool
for alternative derivation, see Steiner, *JNES* 59 (2000) 194
~ Mishnaic Hebrew *mšrq* "comb"
~ Biblical Hebrew *šrq* "to hackle"
~ Syriac *srq* "comb, hackle"

mnq

v.t. "to finish"

= EG 164

= *Wb* 2, 89/16-90/2= **MOYNK** "to cease" *CD* 175a, *ČED* 85, *KHWb* 95 & 519, *DELC* 116b= **MOYNK** "to make, form" *CD* 174b, *ČED* 85, *KHWb* 95 & 519, *DELC* 116b

var.

mnqy(?)Ray, *Hor* (1976), did not read

in compounds/phrases

mnq n wp.t bsny "completed in chisel work"

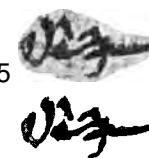
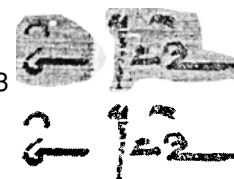
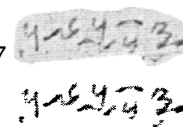
in phrase

h̄tp(.t) īw=s mtn ... īw=s mnq n wp.t bsny "offering altar which is inscribed(?) ... which has been completed in chisel work" (*P P Phila* 30, 1/32)**mnq ... r bnr(?)** "to complete"=? **MOYNK** **ΕΒΟΛ** "cease, be lacking, perish" *CD* 175b
so Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975)**mnk mt(.t)** "to counsel, deliberate" (lit., "to finish a matter, a word")for discussion & additional exx., see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 183, n. e to l. 27

in phrase

°.wy (n) **mnq mt(.t)** "place of deliberations"

in phrase

wsh̄y.t n p3 °.wy (n) mnq mt(.t) n h̄.t-ntr n T3y-btnw "broad hall of the place of deliberations of the*P P Louvre* 3334, 5*R P Louvre* 3229, 1/4e *P O Hor* 1, 3 'T''' z. 4*P P Ox Griff* 27, 12-13*R P Harkness*, 3/27

temple of Tebtunis" (R P Tebt Botti 3, 2)
w^cb.w nt mnq mt "priests who debate" (EG 164)
 ≡ τῶν βουλευτῶν ἱερέων

tỉ mnky "to prepare"

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *tỉ hky* "place powder"

mnq p3 dm "end of family" (EG 678 [= P P Bib Nat 215, 2/8])

R P Vienna 6257, 4/2



(mnq) n.m. "completion, end"

= EG 164

in phrases

mnq n n3y.w tr=w "end of all of these (scil., years)" (P? G Thebes 3548, x+4-x+5;
 for discussion, see Jasnow, *Fs. Lüddeckens* [1984] p. 91, n. H)

mnq n3 sw.w "completion of the days" (P P Turin 6090, 13)

mnq p3 dm^c "end of the book" (R P Vienna 10000, 3/10)

š^c p3 mnq (n) rnp.t X "until the completion of year X" (EG 164)

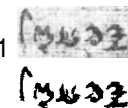
P? G Thebes 3548, x+4



mnt(.t)[∞] n.f. "breast"
 = *mnt Wb* 2, 92/11-93/8
 = **MNOT** CD 176b, **ČED** 86, **KHWb** 96 & 519, **DELC** 117a

n.pl.

R P Berlin 15531, 4/1



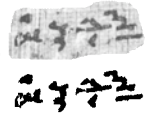
var.

mnꜣt(.t)∞so Griffith, *PSBA* 31 (1909) 105, n. 38vs. de Cenival, *RdE* 38 (1987), who trans. "*ménat*," i.e., *mn.t*, "string of beads" (EG 162 & above)

P P Dodgson vo, 17

**mnt.w**

R P Berlin 15798 vo, 6

**mnte**

as Jasnow (pers. comm.)

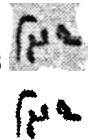
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 138, who read *qnt* "conquering"

R P Vienna 6343, 3/10

**Mntꜣ**

DN Montu

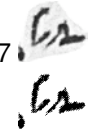
P P ESP A, 3



= EG 165

= *Mntw Wb* 2, 92/1-3

P P Marseille 298, 7



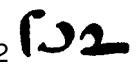
e P O BM 5730, 4

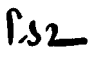
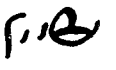
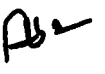
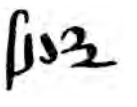


e P O BM 25826, 2



e P O Bodl 228, 2



e  P O Bodl 58, 3 e  P O BM 25684, 6 e  P O Stras 1321, 2 e  P O Leiden 309, 2 e  P O Louvre 7863, 3 e  P O Bodl 241, 3 ? O MH 537, 3 e  e  P/R O Ash 18, 2 e  R O Leiden 159, 5 

in titles

ꜥ3m bk **Mnt** "herdsman, servant of Montu" (P P Turin 6111, 6)wꜥb(.w) **Mnt** "priest(s) of Montu" (P P Marseille 299, 8; P O BM 5775, 2)

in phrase

wꜥb.w n **Mnt** nb ꜥlwnw-Šmꜥ Rꜥ-Hr-ꜥh.ty "priests of Montu, lord of Upper Egyptian Heliopolis,

& Ra-Ḥarakhte" (P P Turin 6068A, 8)
 wn **Mnt** "shrine opener of Montu" (P O Uppsala 815, 1)
 mr-šn n **Mnt** "lesonis of Montu" (R O MH 4033, 9)
 nf ḥ.t n dy rnt¹ fy n iny n **Mnt** "chief skipper of the stone-hauling boat of Montu" (R G Silsila 285, 1-2)
 for discussion, see Vinson, *Nile Boatman* (1998) p. 30
 ḥm-ntr **Mnt** "prophet of Montu" (P P Louvre 9415, 13)
 in phrase
 ḥn n p³ — "wreath of —" (R O MH 4033, 4)
 — nb ḥwnw-šm^c "—, lord of Upper Egyptian Heliopolis"; see under "w. epithets," below

in phrases/compounds

ḥwnw-**Mnt** "Armant"; see under ḥwnw "Armant," above
 ḥn n **Mnt** "bouquet/wreath of Montu" (P O Uppsala 1174, 3)
 ḥn **Mnt** nt ḥtp ty ḥrm ntr nb nt ḥtp ḥrm=f "By Montu who dwells here together with every god who dwells with him"; see under ḥtp ḥrm "to (come to) rest w." under ḥtp "to rest, be at peace, dwell," below
 Pr-**Mnt** GN "Armant"; see above

pr **Mnt** "temple domain of Montu"

e P O Louvre 7875, 2 

in phrases

r³ Dm³ (n) pr **Mnt** "door of Djēme in the temple domain of Montu" (P O Louvre 7875, 2)
 wn n pr **Mnt** "shrine opener of the temple of Montu" (R O Leiden 382, 1/x+20)
 ḥn (n) R^c-T³.wy n pr **Mnt** "bouquet/wreath of Re of the Two Lands in the temple of Montu" (R O BM 43513, 3)
 pr **Mnt** nb W³s.t "temple domain of Montu, lord of Thebes"; see below, w. epithets
 pr **Mnt** (nb) M³tn "temple domain of Montu, (lord) of Medamud"; see below, w. epithets
 gwt pr **Mnt** "porter of the domain of Montu" (EG 576)

nhb n **Mnt** "forecourt of Montu"; see under nhb, below

r³ **Mnt** "storehouse of Montu" (R O Leiden 8, 2-3)
 ḥm ntr n p³ ntr ḥ³ **Mnt** "craftsman of the god of the great god Montu" (R G Silsila 291)
 ḥtp-ntr **Mnt** "divine endowment of Montu" (P P ESP A, 3, & B, 3)
 ḥfth (n) **Mnt** "dromos of Montu" (P/R O Berlin 781, 2; P/R O Berlin 14828, 2)
 ḥmny n **Mnt** "ḥmny-festival(?) of Montu"; see under ḥmny name of a festival (?), below
 k³ M³tn **Mnt** R^c-T³.wy "bull of Medamud, Montu, & Re of the Two Lands" (? O MH 537, 2-3)

w. epithets

Mnt nb ʾwnw-Šm "Montu, lord of Upper Egyptian Heliopolis" (^R O Zurich 1868, 5-6; vs. Wängstedt, *O. Zürich* [1965], who read, w. ?, **Mnt nb Wʾs.t** "Montu, lord of Thebes," following)

in compounds/titles

ʿzm bʾk Mnt nb ʾwnw(-Šm) "herdsman, servant of Montu, lord of Upper Egyptian Heliopolis" (^P P ESP A, 2 & B, 3; ^P P Turin 6082, 2)

w^cb.w n Mnt nb ʾwnw-Šm R^c-Hr-ʾh.ty "priests of Montu, lord of Upper Egyptian Heliopolis, & Ra-Harakhte" (^P P Turin 6068A, 8)

hm-ntr (n) Mnt nb ʾwnw-Šm "prophet of Montu, lord of Upper Egyptian Heliopolis"

in phrase

hm-ntr Mnt nb ʾwnw-Šm hm-ntr Nb(.t)-hṭp(.t) "prophet of Montu, lord of Upper Egyptian Heliopolis, & prophet of Nb(.t)-hṭp(.t)" (? G MH 132, 1)

var.

hm-ntr n Mnt-R^c nb ʾwnw-Šm "prophet of Montu-Re, lord of Upper Egyptian Heliopolis" (^R P Rhind I, 7d12-13, 8d12 & *passim*)

qs bʾk Mnt nb ʾwnw-Šm "leather worker, servant of Montu, lord of Upper Egyptian Heliopolis" (^P P BM 10390B, 10)

Mnt nb Wʾs.t "Montu, lord of Thebes"

= EG 99 & 165

in title string

ʾt-ntr Mnt nb Wʾs.t ^c n w^cb hr sʾ 4-nw ʾmy ʾbt hr sʾ 2-nw n pr **Mnt nb Wʾs.t** "god's father of Montu, lord of Thebes, chief of priests over the 4th phyle, monthly priest over the 2nd phyle of the temple of Montu, lord of Thebes" (^E P Bib Nat 217, 5)

in phrases

ʿnh (n) Mnt nb Wʾs.t "bouquet/wreath of Montu, lord of Thebes" (^R O BM 26200, 6)

pr Mnt nb Wʾs.t "domain of Montu, lord of Thebes" (^{P/R} O BM 12619, 2)

in title string

ʾt-ntr Mnt nb Wʾs.t ^c n w^cb hr sʾ 4-nw ʾmy ʾbt hr sʾ 2-nw n pr **Mnt nb Wʾs.t** "god's father of Montu, lord of Thebes, chief of priests over the 4th phyle, monthly priest over the 2nd phyle of the temple of Montu, lord of Thebes" (^E P Bib Nat 216, 6)

Mnṯ nb Mṣtn "Montu, lord of Medamud"

in title

wn **Mnṯ nb Mṣtn** "shrine opener of Montu, lord of Medamud" (P O BM 25684, 5-6)

in phrases

ṣnh (n) **Mnṯ nb Mṣtn** "bouquet/wreath of Montu, lord of Medamud" (P O Stras 462, 3)

var.

ṣnh (n) R^c-Tṣ.wy **Mnṯ nb Mṣtn** "bouquet/wreath of Re of the Two Lands & Montu, lord of Medamud" (R O BM 26200, 4; so Wängstedt, *OrSu* 16 [1967])

pr Mnṯ (nb) Mṣtn "temple domain of Montu, (lord) of Medamud"

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 86, s.v. *ṠPr Mnṯ nb Mṣnw*, & 5 (1928) 225, n. to p. 86, & 227, n. to p. 10

≡ Κερραμεῖα Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/1 (1978) 95

for discussion, see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 178-79, n. a

var.

Pa(= *pr*) **Mnṯ (nb) Mṣtn**

in phrase

ḥ.t-nṯr ***Pa*(= *pr*) Mnṯ (nb) Mṣtn** "temple of the domain of Montu, (lord of) Medamud"

(R O Ash 27, 6)

in phrases

ḥbt n ṯpy ***pr Mnṯ nb Mṣtn*** "month (of temple service) of/in Ope (& in) the temple of Montu, lord of Medamud" (R O Brussels 353, 2)

pr Mnṯ pr (Mnṯ nb) [Mṣ]tn "temple of Montu (in) the domain (of Montu, lord of) [Meda]mud" e₁P O BM 25477 vo, 5-6 (= ed's 16-17)

in phrase

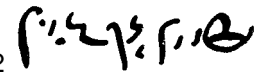
ṣḥ.t n ***pr Mnṯ pr (Mnṯ nb) Mṣtn*** "treasury of the temple of Montu (in) the domain (of Montu, lord of) Medamud" (P O BM 25477 vo, 5-6; P P Berlin 3115A, 3/4)

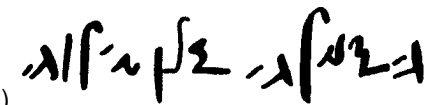
rṣ n Ḍmṣ n pr Mnṯ nb Mṣtn "door of Djēme in the domain of Montu, lord of Medamud"

(R O Stras 1645, 2)

var.

rṣ (n) pr Ḍmṣ pr Mnṯ nb Mṣtn "door of the temple of Djēme in the domain of Montu, lord of Medamud" (P O Stras 1321, 2)

e₁P O Stras 1321, 2 



rmṭ.w (n) pr Mnṯ nb Mṣṯn "men of the temple domain of Montu, lord of Medamud" (P O Leiden 100, x+4)

hn.t n tṣ s.t-ṯwn n pr Mnṯ nb Mṣṯn "bath tax of the temple domain of Montu, lord of Medamud"

(R O Leiden 20, 4-5)

qrꜥs n pr Mnṯ Mṣṯn "qrꜥs-vessel of the temple of Montu (lord of) Medamud" (P P Phila 30, 1/37)

Mnṯ nb Ḥnt-Mn

in phrase

wn n ṣḥ ... nt sh n wy m-bṣḥ Mnṯ nb Ḥnt-Mn "section(?) of field ... which is ceded before Montu,

lord of Akhmim" (R O Zurich 1868, 3-5)

Mnṯ pṣ ntr ꜥṣ pṣ šy n tṣ ḥ.t "Montu, the great god, the tutelary divinity of the quarry" (EG 486

[= R G Silsila 285, 7])

Mnṯ nb tṣ tsr "Montu, lord of the necropolis" (lit., "lord of the sacred land")

= EG 165

in phrase

ꜥnh (n) Rꜥ-Tṣ.wy Mnṯ nb tṣ tsr "bouquet/wreath of Re of the Two Lands & Montu, lord of the necropolis"

(R O BM 26200, 5; so Wängstedt, *OrSu* 16 [1967])

Mnṯ-Rꜥ "Montu-Re"

R P Rhind I, 7d12 (& *passim*)

in phrase

ḥm-ntr n — nb ṯwnw-Šmꜥ "prophet of —, lord of Upper Egyptian Heliopolis"

(R P Rhind I, 7d12-13)

in

P P Turin 6068B, 8

reread *Ḥr-ṣḥ.t* "Ḥarakhty"; see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) 316-17, n. e. γ

vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 86, n. to l. 8, & 92, n. to l. 18, who read *Ḥr-Mnṯ* (?)

mnt[∞]

n.m. "porter, doorkeeper"

= EG 165

<? *imy-wnw.t* "observer of the hours" *Wb* 1, 316/2=? *mnty* "night watchman" Hannig, *GHWb* (1995) 343a= **MNOYT** CD 176b, *ČED* 86, *KHWb* 96 & 519, *DELC* 117a?; for discussion, see Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) p. 263, n. 278

var.

"dragon" as guard (EG 165 [= ^R P Magical, 21/5])**imy wnw.t**

= EG 165

in phrase *imy wnw.t n p3 t3y-yr N1w.t* "doorkeeper of the ferry of Thebes"

P P Turin 6090, 18

e 

P P Turin 6068A, 8

e 

P P 'Onch, 10/8

e  P P Louvre 2415, 3

P P Phila 15, 3

P P Phila 21, 3

mn-nīw.t(?)[∞]

so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 106 n. l, who took, w. ?, as phonetic writing of *mnt* & trans. "watchman"

P O Hor 33, 7



mnt.t[∞] n.f.

= **MNOOTE DELC 117a**

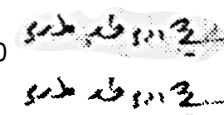
in title

mnt.t pr-^cnh "(female) doorkeeper of the house of life" epithet of Hathor

in phrase

mnt.t pr-^cnh nt rse r h(.t)-qnbe "(female) doorkeeper of the house of life who guards the council chamber" (R P Harkness, 5/20-21)

R P Harkness, 5/20



in phrase

mnt(.w) n p3 štqy "doorkeeper(s) of the prison" (EG 530 [= P P Lille 2, 2; Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) # 23])

for additional ex., see Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 141, n. to l. 75

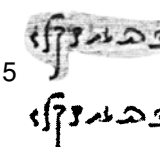
mnt3.t[∞] n.f. one of two solar barks "night bark" (originally "day bark")

= EG 154, s.v. *m^ct.t*

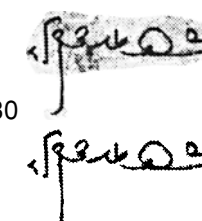
= *m^cnd.t Wb 2*, 48/1-8; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 415

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 85, n. to 4/11

R P Harkness, 2/15



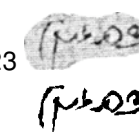
R P Harkness, 5/30



var.

mnt[∞]

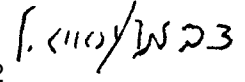
R P Harkness, 3/23



in phrase

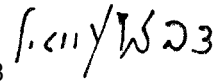
mnṯ *n Wsṯr* "night bark of Osiris" (^R P Harkness, 3/23)

Mnṯwlꜣs DN "Mandulis" god of the Blemmyes, a nomadic people of lower Nubia
 = *Mrwl* EG 169
 = *Mrwr Wb* 2, 109/9
 = Μανδοῦλις Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 390b
 for discussion, see Griffith, *JEA* 15 (1929) 72-73

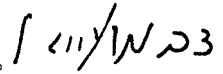
e ^R G Kalabsha 15, 2 

var.

Mnṯwls[∞]

e ^R G Kalabsha 2, 2-3 

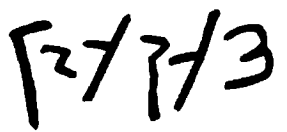
^R G Kalabsha 3, 2 

e 

Mṯwlṯ[∞]

e ^R G Philae 436, 9 

Mlwlṯ[∞]

e ^R G Kalabsha 4, 2 

forms in PNs

for discussion, see Burkhardt, *Meroitica* 8 (1985) 45-46

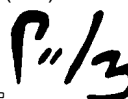
for additional exx., see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/4 (1984) 249 (s.v. *Pṣ-šr-Mr*), & 1/5 (1985) 314 (s.v. *Pṣ-tj-Mrṣ*)

Mr

R G Philae 54, 5

e  **Mr3**e  R G Philae 271, 1 (bis)**Mre**

R G Philae 60, 5 (bis)

e  

in phrase

Mntwlꜥs p3 ntr ꜥ3 nb Tlms "Mandulis, the great god, lord of Kalabsha" (R G Kalabsha 15, 2)

var. in title

ḥm-ntr p3 wꜥb Tlmse n-m-b3ḥ p3 ntr ꜥ3 Mntꜥ[wlꜥs] s3 Ḥr "prophet, priest of Kalabsha before the great god
Mand[ulis], the son of Horus" (R G Kalabsha 14, 3-4)**mr**

n.m. "overseer"

R P BM 10507, 2/12

= EG 165-66

= Wb 2, 94/5-13, & ḥmy-r3 Wb 1, 74/13

=   "chief" DELC 93b; , , - prefix "overseer" KHWb 74in    "village official" CD 148a, ČED 75, KHWb 81 & 515, DELC 100b&    "warrior, champion" CD 143b, ČED 73, KHWb 79 & 515, DELC 98b

vs. Wängstedt, O. Zürich (1965), who read ḥd(?) "money, silver" (EG 335 & below)

R O Zurich 1867, 4

in compounds

Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 650-51

mr ^cy(.w) "overseer of donkey(s)"; see under ^cȝ, above

mr w^cb *Shm*(.t) "high priest of Sakhmet" (R P Harper, 5/6)

ømr br

reread *hbr* "(business) partner," below

for the reading, see Thissen, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 139; Zauzich, *OLZ* 73 (1978) 136 vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 56, n. to l. 2, who read w. ? & trans. "overseer ..."

mr pr *ipy nsw*(.t) "overseer of the royal harem" (EG 166)

mr pr-*hd* "overseer of the treasury" (EG 166)

mr *mr*(.t) "harbor master"; see under *mr*(.t), below

mr *mhy*(.t) "overseer of the balance" (R T BM 57371, 17)

mr *mš*^c "general; president"; see under *mš*^c "army; organization or group," below

mr *ipy* "overseer of the temple" (EG 166 & 245)

mr *hny* "overseer of the canal"; see under *hny* "canal," below

mr *hs* "overseer of singers" (EG 331)

mr *hȝs.t* "overseer of the necropolis"; see under *hȝs.t* "desert, necropolis," below

mr *htm* "overseer of sealers"; see under *htm*w "sealer," below

mr *htm*(y) "overseer of sealing(?); see under *htm*(y) "sealed letter," below

mr *htm*w *wyt* "overseer of embalmers"; see under *htm*w *wyt* "embalmer" under *htm*w "sealer," below

ømr sȝ in

reread *rs* in compound *rs-ȝnb=f* "south of his wall" epithet of Ptah; see under *ȝry-snfy*, above so Quack (pers. comm.) vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "overseer of safeguard"

mr *sh.t* "overseer of (a) field" (?); see under *sh.t* "field," below

mr *sh* *Mȝ-wr* "overseer of scribes of Moeris"; see under *sh* "scribe," below

R O Leiden 65, 2

e

R P Vienna 6321, 1

mr-šn "lesonis; supervisor/administrator of a temple or cult association" (lit., "overseer

of inspection")
= EG 166 & 512

= *Wb* 4, 496/13-497/1
for discussion of *mr-šn* in hieroglyphs, see Gardiner, *JEA* 45 (1959) 14-15,

who trans. "overseer of lists"

= **ΛΔΩΔΝΕ** "village magistrate or official" *CD* 148a, *ČED* 75, *KHWb* 81 & 515, *DELC* 100b
= *λεσῶνις* *LSJ* 1041a (but *λεσῶνις* = **ΛΔΩΔΝΕ** doubted in

CD 148a & Stricker, *AcOr* 16 [1938] 92-93, n. to l. 3/25)
≡ *ἀρχιερεὺς* "chief priest" *LSJ* 252b (so EG 166)

for Greek equivalences, see Fournet, *BSLP* 84 (1989) 70, §C.8

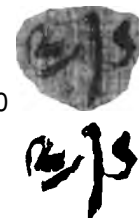
≡ *προστάτης* "one who stands in front; leader, president" *LSJ* 1526b
> *Mer. plzn* (= *p3 mr-šn*) Meeks, *MNL* 13 (1973) 19; *plsn* Török, *ZÄS* 111 (1984) 63, n. c

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 154-59; Pestman, *Amenothēs* (1981)

p. 101, n. j; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 290-92

Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) did not read

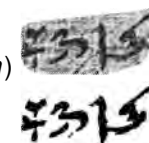
E P Berlin 13633 vo, x+20



e P Berlin 23584, 1



E P Cairo 50060, 2/13 (& *passim*)



e P Berlin 15645, 7



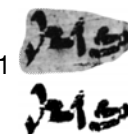
P O Bodl 371, 6



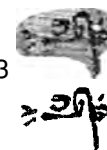
P P Berlin 3115A, 1/5



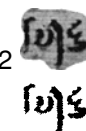
P P Bryce, 1



P P Ox Griff 50, 3



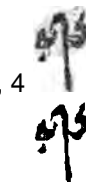
P P Ox Griff 38, 2



P P Ox Griff 20, 3



P P Berlin 13638, 4



P P Berlin 13543, 5



e P P Berlin 15500~, 1

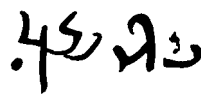


P P Berlin 15609, 7



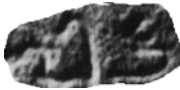
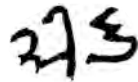
e  P P Berlin 15501, 1 

e  P P Berlin 23580, 1 

 P P Turin 2134, 20 
e  

P P 'Onch, 24/11 


 P P Cairo 31179, 3/1 
e  

R S Cairo 10/5/50/1, 5 
e   or 

as n. pl.

R O MH 4033, 9

e

R P Berlin 15685, 2

e

R P Berlin 15505, 2

R P Berlin 23503B, 5

e

R P Berlin 23503C, 4

e

R P Berlin 23503A, 6

e

R P Berlin 15593~, 8

in compounds/phrases

ỉr-ỉr p3 mr-šn "before the lesonis" (EG 512 [= E P Cairo 50072, 4-5])

mr-šn 3s.t n3-nfr-ỉmy t3 ntr.t 3[3.t] "lesonis of Isis, beautiful of character, the g[reat] goddess";

see under *3s.t*, above

mr-šn n ỉmn (EG 512)

mr-šn n ỉmn-ỉpy "lesonis of Amun in Ope" (P P Berlin 3115A, 5)

mr-šn Pth ỉr-snfy "lesonis of Ptaḥ who is south of his wall" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 17)

mr-šn n Mnt "lesonis of Montu" (R O MH 4033, 9)

mr-šn (n) pr ỉ3 "lesonis of the ỉ3" (R P Berlin 7059, 24)

mr-šn Hnm "lesonis of Khnum" (P P Berlin 13543, 5)

mr-šn Sbk-nb-Pay "lesonis of Soknopaïos"

var.

mr-šn.w Sbk-nb-Pay "lesoneis of Soknopaïos" (R P Berlin 15593≈, 8-9)

mr-šn Sbk-nb-Pay 3s.t N3-nfr-s.t "lesonis of Soknopaïos & Isis *Nfr-s.t*" (P P Ox Griff 20, 3-4)

in phrases

mr-šn Sbk-nb-Pay 3s.t N3-nfr-[s.t] ỉrm n3 ntr.w nt-ỉw ỉtp ỉrm=f "lesonis of Soknopaïos & Isis *Nfr[-s.t]*

& the gods who dwell with him(sic!)" (P P Ox Griffith 13, 3-4)

wb.w n3 ỉm.w-ntr n3 mr-šn.w Sbk-n[b-Pay] p3 ntr 3[3s].t N3-nfr-s.t p3 5 s3.w "priests, prophets, & *lesoneis* of Sokn[opaïos], the great god, & [Isis], *Nfr-s.t*, of the 5 phyles" (R P Berlin 15685, 2-3)

mr-šn Sbk-nb-t3-tn "lesonis of Soknebtunis" (P P Berlin 13638, 4)

mr-šn t3 3by 3s.t N3-nfr-ỉmy(.t) t3 ntr.t 33.t "lesonis of the chapel of Isis, beautiful of character, the great goddess" (R P Berlin 15505, 2-3)

mt(.t) mr-šny[∞] "affair of the lesonis"

R P Tebt Botti 2, 3

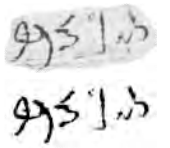


vs. Botti, *Studi Calderini & Paribeni* (1957), who read *mt r mr-šny* "matter against the lesonis"

w. extended meaning

"fee for serving as lesonis"

R P Berlin 15593≈, 13



but see Ryholt, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) pp. 529-30, who trans. "lesonis tax"

≅? ὕπερ λεσωνείας; see W. Otto, *Priester und Tempel*, 2 (1908) 49-50

hwš r p3 mr-šn "to insult the lesonis" (EG 512 [= ^P P Berlin 3115A, 3/11 (EG 3115D, 16)])

hry mr-šn "chief lesonis" (^P O BM 29719, 4)

sw.w n tš šp n p3 mr-šn "time of the succession of the lesonis" (EG 512 [= ^E P Berlin 13539, 2])

sp (n) n3 (var. *na*) *šbr(.w) (n) (n3) mr-šn(.w)* "remainder of the colleagues of the lesoneis"

(^R P Berlin 23503A, 5-6, B, 5, & C, 4)

stp (r šr) n mr-šn "chosen by the lesonis" (EG 512 [= ^E P Berlin 13540, 6])

mr šn^c "overseer of the storehouse/granary/bakery"; see under *šn^c*, below

mr qnb "overseer of documents" (EG 166)

mr k3(.t)[∞] n.m. "overseer of work"

^R P Vienna 6319, 3/19 (& 3/15)

= *Wb* 5, 101/7

for discussion, see Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) pp. 76-77, n. 15

var.

mr k3(w)(y)(.t)

^e ^R G Silsila 98 left, 2

^e ^R G Silsila 27, 1

^e ^R G Silsila 264, 1

^e ^R G Silsila 269, 2

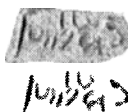
in compounds/phrases

mr k3w(.t) n 3s.t "overseer of work of Isis" (^R G Silsila 27, 1)

mr k3(.t) *Pr*-^{c3} "overseer of work of Pharaoh" (^R P Vienna 6319, 3/15 (&? 3/19)
 see Quack, *Enchoria* 19-20 (1992-1993) 127, who quoted hieratic parallel *hrp-k3.t nsw(.t)* from
^P P Berlin 23701, x+12 (Burkard, *SAK* 17 [1990] 107-33)
mr k3wy(.t) *n Hnm p3 ntr* ^{c3} "overseer of work of Khnum, the great god" (^R G Silsila 98 left, 2)

in

 ^P S Vienna Kunst 5850, 4 (& 5)



retrans. **mr k3wt** "chief porter"; see under *gwt* "porter," below
 vs. Bresciani, *OrAn* 6 (1967), who trans. "superintendent of work"

mr[∞] n.m. "tomb adorned w. a pyramid; pyramid (as geometrical solid)"

 ^P P Cairo 89127~, S/7 (& S/12, S/17, S/18)



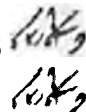
= *Wb* 2, 94/14-16

= *EG* 174, but vs. reading *mhw*

for discussion, see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 467, v

for the reading, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 52, n. 7

^P P Marseille 298, 5



for distinction from *ml* "chapel," below, see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 10 (1980) 136,
 n. to l. 6

^P P Marseille 299, 6



^P P Brussels 6037, 2/16



in phrase

m3^c n PN hn^c n3y=f mr.w "(the) memorial of PN together with its pyramids"

(^P P Amherst 58B, 1/20-22)

mr v.t. & reflexive "to bind; to gird (oneself with armor)"

= EG 166

= *Wb* 2, 105/1-8

= **moꜣꜣ** CD 180a, *ČED* 88, *KHWb* 99 & 520, *DELC* 119b

𓄏 R P Tebt Tait 18, 2/1

R P Louvre 3229, 3/22

P P Apis, 2/6 (& 2/7, 2/8, 4/1)

R P Turin 766A, 19 (& *passim*)

R P Serpot, 2/3

P/R P Berlin 13602, 26

P P Apis, 2/6 (& 2/7)

var.

mwr "to be equipped"

see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 96-97, n. to l. 17

vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968) 229, n. q, who read *ṯmḥl* "shaved head"

mwry[∞]

ml[∞]

in phrase

mr s ... n l[*bš.w*] "to gird oneself with ar[mor]" (R P Serpot, 11/x+12-13 & *passim*)

(mr)[∞] n. "binding, knotting"

var.

mr(.t) n.f. "band"

P P Cairo 89127≈, F/19

e 



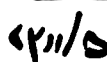
in phrase

mr mr shm "bind with a *shm*-binding" (P P Apis, 2/6 & 2/7)

(mre.t)[∞] n.f. "bundle"

P O Leiden 336, 9

e 



= *mr.t Wb* 2, 105/16

= **MAPE** CD 182a (< **MOY**), *ČED* 88 (< **MOY**), *KHWb* 99 (< **MOY**), *DELC* 120a

for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 248 & 819, n. 1080

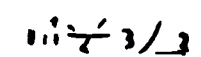
see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) 271, n. to l. 9, who suggested possibly = plant name or n. "bundle"

vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §545, who took as a type of plant

(mr3)[∞] n. "temptation(?)"

R P Mythus, 4/34

e 



= EG 166 & 169

so Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 144, #329

vs. de Cenival, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) pp. 227-28, §L8, & *Mythe* (1988) p. 82, n. to 4/34,
who read *šrh*(?) *h3.t*(?) "emotion(?) of the heart(?)"

reading rejected by M. Smith, *BiOr* 49 (1992) p. 90

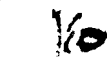
mr meaning uncertain (EG 166 [= P P Loeb 11, 11])

mr non-etymological writing for *bw-ir*(= *w ir*) (?); see under *mr* "to love, desire," next

P P Berlin 13544, 32

mr v.t. "to love, desire"

e  E/P P Berlin 15645≈, 7



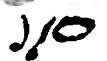


= EG 167

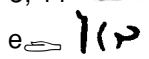
= *Wb* 2, 98-100/11

= **me** CD 156a, *ČED* 78, *KHWb* 85 & 516, *DELC* 106b

P P BM 10589, 6 


P P BM 10394, 7 


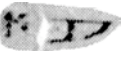
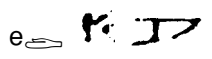
P P BM 10750A, 9 

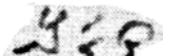
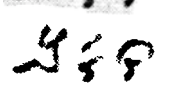

P O Hor 3, 11 
e 

P P Turin 6090, 15 


P P Turin 6082, 9 


R P Berlin 15683, 7 


 R P Serpot, 4/15 
e 

R P Harkness, 2/29 


?; or? unetym. writing of *bw-ir* (= *w ir*) (= **ME**[Y]), 3 pl., negative aorist

P P Berlin 13544, 32

CD 182b (s.v. **MEPE**-), as Zauzich, *P. Eleph.*, 1 (1978), n. to l. 32

var.

mry[∞] inf.

P P BM 10750B, 9

in phrase

sw mry qt "day of desiring to build" (P P BM 10750B, 9 [parallel text P P BM 10750A, 9 has *sw mr iqt*])

mr.t status pronominalis

R P Harkness, 6/7

mr.t[∞] qual.

P P 'Onch, 22/10

in compounds/phrases

iw=f hpr iw mr=w s m-b3h PN "if it is loved by PN" (EG 167)

ir=t mr šm n=t "if you prefer to go (away)" (EG 167)

ir rmt mr p3y=f iry n-im=n "[If] we love one another" (EG 167)

mr ky "to love another" (EG 558)

in phrase

mr ky hw t r-r=k "to love another man more than you" (EG 298)

sw n mr "day of desiring (to do s'thing)"; see under *sw* "term, time; day," below

(mr) "one who loves" archaic active participle

R P BM 10588, 5/13

→www

= *Wb* 2, 101/11-13

~ **MΔ**- "one who loves" CD 156b, ČED 78, *KHWb* 85 & 516, *DELC* 106b (all s.v. **ME** "to love")

in compounds

N.B.: for most *mr* compounds in Ptolemaic royal epithets, see EG 167, s.v. *mr*, & 234, s.v. *ntr.w*, & Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) pp. 160-63

mr-ḫ[∞] DN "lover of strife" one of a pair of demons (*ḫt.t*)

R P Krall, 2/3

e

var.

mr ḫ[*h*][∞]

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) 132, n. 486

cf. *dbḫ-Hr* "Retribution of Horus," below

R P Krall, 1/4

e

mr ḫp "lover of deliberation" (R P Harkness, 2/31)

mr ḫt & vars. "lover of (his/her/their) father(s)"

= φιλοπάτωρ LSJ 1938a

var.

mr ḫt=f "who loves his father" epithet of Ptolemy IV (P P Ash 18, 4)

mr ḫt=s "who loves her father" epithet of Cleopatra VII (P S Ash 1971/18, 1)

var. in phrase

w^cb.t n ḫrsynḫ tḫ mr ḫt=s "priestess of Arsinoe, the father loving" (EG 83)

mr ḫt=w & vars. "lovers of their fathers" epithet of Ptolemy IV & Arsinoe III (EG 167)

in phrase

mr ḫt=w-sn "father- & brother-loving gods" epithet of Ptolemy XII & Cleopatra V

see Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) p. 76

in phrase

ḫm-ntr (n) nḫ ntr.w mr.w ḫt=w-sn "prophet of the father- & brother-loving gods";

see under *ḫm-ntr* "prophet," below

in phrase

ntr.w mr ḫt=w epithet of Ptolemy IV & Arsinoe III (EG 234)

in phrase

ḫm ... nḫ ntr.w mr ḫt=w ... "servant of ..., the gods who love their father, ..."; see under *ḫm*

"servant," below

mr mḫ^c.t epithet (of Thoth) "(one) who loves truth"

in string of epithets

nb [m]ḫ^c.t mr mḫ^c.t ḫsb ḫ^c wt mḫ^c.t ḫr mḫ^c.t "lord of [t]ruth, who loves truth, who reckons lifetime,

who judges truth, who does truth" (R P BM 10588, 5/13-14; for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14

[1986] pp. 96-97)

mr mw.t "mother-loving" Ptolemaic royal epithet (EG 167)

= φιλομήτωρ LSJ 1937b

in phrases

mr mw.t(=f) p3 swtr epithet of Ptolemy IX Soter II (EG 156)

ntr mr mw.t "mother-loving god"

in epithets

— epithet of Ptolemy VI (EG 156 & 233)

var.

ntr.w mr mw.t=w epithet of Ptolemy VI & Cleopatra II (EG 156)

ntr.w mr mw.t=w nt nhm epithet of IX Soter II & Cleopatra III (EG 223)

in phrase

hm ... p3 **ntr mr mw.t**=f ... "servant of ..., the god who loves his mother, ..."; see under hm

"servant," below

var. in phrase

ntr.t mnh.t nt mr mw.t nt rk hb mr.t hp t3 nb.t qny "(the) beneficent goddess, who loves (her) mother, who drives off evil, who loves law, the mistress of victory"; see under hp "law, justice," below

mr mhw.t "family lover" (R P Harkness, 2/32)

mr rmt "benevolent, loving mankind" (P P 'Onch, 12/19; R P BM 10507, 8/21)

= ΜΑΡΩΜΙ CD 156b (s.v. ΜΕ "to love")

in phrase

hry **mr rmt** "philanthropic master" (P P 'Onch, 12/19)

var.

n.m. "the lover of mankind" name of a plant (R P Magical vo, 4/13)

for discussion, see Betrò, *EVO* 11 (1988) 89, n. 3, who cf.'d Gr. plant name

φιλόανθρωπον (LSJ 1932a, V, s.v. φιλόανθρωπος) & suggested id. as aparine (*Galium aparine* L.)

mr rh "lover of wisdom" (R P Vienna 6336, x+1/x+4, R P Vienna 6343, 3/16)

for discussion & further exx, see Jasnow & Zauzich, *Book of Thoth* (2005) pp. 13-15 & 511

mr(.t) hp "one who loves law" epithet of Cleopatra III; see under hp "law," below

mr hnry1 "who loves the canal(?)"

in title string

nsw(.t) iby M3^c-R^c s3 R^c imn-m-h3.t [p3(?) Pr-^c3] Hry **mr hnry1(.t)** "King of Upper & Lower Egypt, M3^c-R^c, son of Re, Amenemhet, [the(?) Pharaoh], Horus who loves the canal(?) (Amenemhet III)"

(R P Berlin 6750, 4/13-14)

for discussion, see Widmer, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 386, §10

mr sn "brother-loving" epithet of Arsinoe II (EG 167) & Ptolemy II

= φιλάδελφος LSJ 1931b

in phrase

mr ḥt-w-sn "father- & brother-loving gods" epithet of Ptolemy XII & Cleopatra V

see Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) p. 76

in phrase

ḥm-ntr (n) n3 ntr.w **mr.w** ḥt-w-sn "prophet of the father- & brother-loving gods";

see under ḥm-ntr "prophet," below

mr thy "lover of drunkenness" (R P BM 10507, 8/18; R P Harkness, 2/31; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* [1987] p. 106, n. c to l. 18)

mr tšps "lover of tšps-oil" (R P Harkness, 2/31)

(**mr**[∞])

"beloved" archaic passive participle

P P BM 10425, 6 (& 5)



< *mry* Wb 2, 100/12-101/4

in phrases

mr 3s.t "beloved of Isis" epithet of Ptolemy IV (EG 167)

in phrase

mr 3s.t *mr* ḥmn-R^c nsw(.t) ntr.w p3 ntr 3 "beloved of Isis, beloved of Amen-Re, king of the gods, the great god" epithet of Kings Ḥorwennefer (P P BM 10425, 5-6) & 'Onchwennefer (P P Turin, 6075B, 1) var., written in Gr. transcription

MHI ESI NOM OYΣIPE MHI EMOYNAAΣONTHP ΠINOTΩ "beloved of Isis & Osiris,

beloved of Amen-Re, king of the gods, the great god" (P G Abydos 74, 3-4)

mr n ḥt=f "beloved of his father" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/2 & 18; epithet of Osiris)

s3 **mr**=k "your beloved son" (R P BM 10507, 1/3)

(**mr.t**)

n.f. "love, desire"

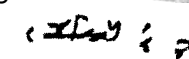
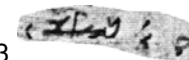
= EG 167

= *mrw.t* Wb 2, 102/1-103/10

~ **ME** n.m. CD 156b, *KHWb* 86

on writing, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 158, n. d to l. 33

R P Harkness, 2/33



var.

mry[∞]

e⇒R G Philae 417, 9

211P/1P

mre.t[∞]

Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937), read *m^cre.t*

e⇒R G Philae 421, 8

211P/23

in

P P Ox Griff 25, 5

11P/1P

reread *p3y b3k* "this document"

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) p. 133; vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975)

in compounds

wr mr.t "great-of-love-plant"; see under *wr* "great one," above

bny mr.t "sweet of love" (R P Harkness, 4/33)

= *bnr mrw.t Wb* 1, 463/2-6

mr.t t3 wby T3.wy.t "love of the lady of the Two Lands" (R P Harkness, 2/33-34)

n mr(.t) "through desire of" (P/R O BM 50601, 12)

= *n mrw.t Wb* 2, 103/5-9

nb(.t) mr(.t) "mistress of love"

= *Wb* 2, 102/8

see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 157, #13

in phrase

3s.t t3 nb(.t) mr(.t) "Isis, the mistress of love" (P/R G Thebes 3156, 2/9)

in phrase

3s.t wry mw.t-ntr t3 ntr.t 33.t nb(.t) mr.t "Isis, the great, the mother of god, the great goddess,

mistress of love" (P O Hor 10, 8)

hs.t mr.t (šf(e3).t) "praise, love (& esteem)"; see under *hs.t* under *hs* "to praise," below

šw mr "worthy of love" epithet of Hathor (EG 493 [= R P Magical vo, 12/3])

cf. *ⲱⲟⲩⲙⲉⲣⲓⲧ(-)* CD 156a (s.v. *ⲙⲉ* "to love") & 600b, ČED 257 (s.v. *ⲱⲗⲩ* "use, value"), KHWB 334 (s.v. *ⲱⲗⲩ* "use, value")

(**mr(.t)**) n.m. "preferred one, desired one"

= EG 167

= *mrw.ty Wb* 2, 103/11-104/11

= **MEPT** CD 156b, *ČED* 78, *KHWb* 86 & 516, *DELC* 106b (s.v. **ME** "to love")

> Nubian *mērid* "friend," as Stricker, *BSOAS* 10 (1940-42) 451

vs. Reymond, *Embalmers' Archives* (1973), who read *mrṯ=f*

vs. Reymond, *Embalmers' Archives* (1973), who read *mrṯ=f*

var.

mrṯ.t adj. "beloved"

in phrase

ḥsf n šm.t mrṯ.t "censure of a beloved woman"; see under *ḥsf* "scorn, blame, censure; shame"

under *ḥsf* "to oppose, to repel; to scorn, to despise," below

in legal formula

p3y=k mrṯ n-īm=n "whomever you wish among us" (lit., "your preferred one among us")

(^P P Brook 37.17960, 30; ^P P Ash 17, 9 & 10)

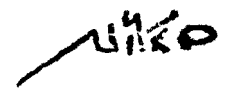
mr[∞] v.it. "to be ill; to suffer; to be distressed"

= *Wb* 2, 95/1-15

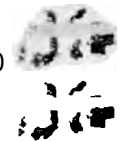
= **MOYP** *KHWb* 520

var.

^P P 'Onch, 23/14



^P P Brook 37.1796, 30



^P P Ash 17, 9

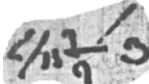


^P P Ash 17, 10

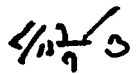
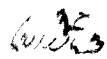
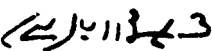
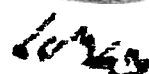


^P P 'Onch, 19/15 (& *passim*)



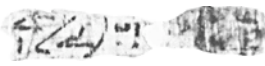
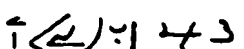
mreSp., *Texte auf Krügen*. (1912), read *m...* & did not trans.e  R O Krug B, 9 **n3-mr[∞]** "to be distressing"P P 'Onch, 26/9 **(mr[∞])** n.m. "suffering, pain, harm"R P Harper, 2/2 

= Wb 2, 96/1-5

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) p. 224e  P P Louvre 2377 vo, 8 
= EG 174, but vs. tentative connection w. *ṯmḥw* "tomb"R P Mythus, 18/10 
e  for reading, see Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 144, #328P P Cairo 30758, 14 


vs. Sp., CGC 2 (1908), who did not read

n.pl.

mr.w[∞]R P Mythus, 2/2 
e  

mr(?)[∞] n. type of vessel (?)
 =? *Wb* 2, 97/9
 for discussion, see Zauzich, *AfP* 27 (1980) 95-96, n. to l. 16

R P Berlin 15683, 16



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mr[∞] n. type of stone

E P Berlin 13616 vo, 6b



- 3

mr in compound *Nfr-ḥr-mr* name of *w*-bark; see under *nfr* "(to be) good, beautiful," below

Mr DN "Mandulis"; see under *Mntwl*^cs, above

ømr in

P P Cairo 30619, 1/5



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reread *ḥnt* in GN *P3-ḥnt*, above
 vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), who read w. ? & trans. "canal(?)"

mr(.t) in compound (*ḥ*)*r mr(.t)* "on board" (EG 168)
 ~? *mr(.t)* "harbor, riverbank," following
 ~? *mr.t* a type of ship, below
 in phrase
 ʿ*r mr(.t)* "to go on board" (EG 67)
 var.
 ʿ*r mr(.t)* "to be loaded on board"; see under ʿ*r* "to ascend, go up," above

mr(.t) n.f. "harbor, riverbank"
 = EG 168
 = *mry.t Wb* 2, 109/13-10/3
 = *MPW CD* 183a, *ČED* 88, *KHWb* 98 & 519, *DELC* 119a

in

reread *nry* as var. of *n3y* "time," below
 for discussion, see Zauzich, *Fs. Gundlach* (1996) pp. 380-81
 vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) p. 72, n. 124

P P 'Onch, 10/3



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in compounds/phrases

ⲉ *n mr(.t)* "harbor master"; see under ⲉ(ⲓ) "great one," above

ⲉ.wy (n) mr(.t)[∞] "place of mooring, harbor"

ⲉ.wy-mr.w(t) "ferryman"; see under ⲉ(ⲓ) "great one," above

why (n) tⲓ mr(.t) bⲓk (n) Sbk "fisherman of the harbor, servant of Sobek" (P P OI 25256, 2)

Pⲓ-šⲉ-mr(.t) GN "The Sand of the (River) Bank" in eastern Thebes; see above

mr mr(.t)[∞] "harbor master"

vs. Wängstedt, *O. Zürich* (1965), who read *hḏ mr.t* "harbor tax"

vs. Wängstedt, *O. Zürich* (1965), who read *mr ⲉ.r.t(?)* "archivist(?)"

(~ ⲉ.r.t "papyrus bookroll" *Wb* 1, 208/17-19, & ⲉ.l.t "papyrus roll," above)

in compound

mr mr.t yⲉr "overseer of the river-harbor(s)"

for discussion, see Tait, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) pp. 225-26, n. to l. x+8

mr.t n Tⲓ-thn "harbor of Tihna" (P P Reinach 4, 15)

rmṭ tⲓ mr(.t) "man of the harbor, dockworker" (EG 168 [= P P Phila 10, 3])

hḏ mr.t[∞] "harbor tax"

for discussion see Vinson, *Nile Boatmen* (1998) 69, n. 80; Wängstedt, *OrSu* 30 (1981) 19, n. to ll. 3-4

vs. EG 168, s.v. *mr.t* "type of ship," following Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 166, n. to 213/2, who rejected

trans. "harbor tax" & trans "ship(?)-silver; dues for using the State barge"

P O Hor 1, 13

e=

R O Zurich 1867, 4

P O Zurich 1862, 2

P P Carlsberg 23, 32/x+8

P O Bodl 631, 3

P O Bodl 631 vo, 16

e  R O Bodl 777, 2 

in phrase

— *n byr w^c n lndp^c* "— for (lit., "of") a ship(?) of pitch (i.e., caulked with[?] pitch)" (R O Zurich 1867, 4)

mr.t n.f. type of ship
= EG 168
= *Wb* 2, 108/7

var.

ml̥(.t) (EG 168)

mlw̥.t[∞]

for ident., see M. Smith, *JEA* 86 (2000) 180, n. to 4/17

vs. Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) pp. 57-58, n. to 4/17, who suggested, w. ?, trans. "sheepskin"

=? *μηλωτή* "sheepskin, wool" LSJ 1127b

Thissen's ident. denied by Chauveau, *CdE* 71 (1996) 66, n. to 4/17, on phonetic grounds
& because of wood det.

vs. Brugsch, *ZÄS* 26 (1888) 37, #77, who took as var. of *mr̥t* "beard" (EG 169 & below)

for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Fs. Otto* (1977) pp. 328-29, n. 13

in compounds

mr(.t) *n Pr-ꜥ̓* "boat of Pharaoh" (EG 168)

ḥd mr.t "boat tax" (EG 168)

R P Harper, 4/17 

mr.t[∞] n.f. meaning unknown, mentioned in association with a lamp

in phrase

mr.t *ḥbs w^c.t* "one **mr.t** of/for a lamp"

mr.ty n. "two eyes" in compound DN *Ḥr-mr.ty* "Ḥarmerty"; see under *Ḥr* "Horus," below

P P Phila 30, 2/2 

Mr-ʾltm[∞] GN "Meidum"

= EG 47

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.* 3 (1926) 48

= Μοιθῶμις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/3 (1982) 290

var.

Mr-Tm[∞]

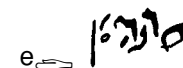
in compounds/phrases

r3 ḥ.t-ntr n Mr-Tm "storehouse of the temple of Meidum" (P P Fitzhugh 4, 1/2)

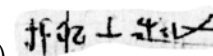
rmṯ Mr-ʾltm "man of Meidum" (P P Cairo Zenon 59094, 25)

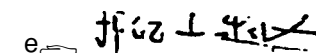
P P Cairo Zenon 59094, 25



e 

R P Krall, 18/11 (& 17/32-33, 11/11)



e 

P P Fitzhugh 4, 1/2





Mr-wr

DN "Mnevis" divinity incarnated in bull form

= EG 168

= Wb 2, 106/4-6

= ^OΕΜΝΕΥΙ KHWb 498 (see Satzinger, WZKM 68 [1976] 186)

= Μνέυις Preisigke, Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk., 3 (1931) 390b

var.

Mrwy[∞]

so Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962) p. 74, n. to l. 2/39

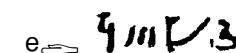
or? trans. "fighting bull" (= ? Wb 2, 106/8), as Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 50, n. 124

in compound

Wsʾr Mr-wr[∞] "Osiris Mnevis"

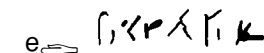
R P Serpot, 2/39



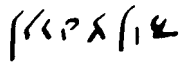
e 

P O Hor 1, 2



e 

P O Hor 1, 5

e  

P O Hor 13, 3

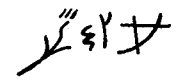
P O Hor 13, 6

 corrected out of *mnḥ*; see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 55, n. f

in phrase

w^cb.t (n) **Wsṛ Mr-wr** (n) ṽwnw "embalming place of Osiris-Mnevis (in) Heliopolis" (P O Hor 1, 1-2)

in phrase

Ḥp(y) ṽrm M(r)-wr "Apis & Mnevis" (EG 168 & 302)**Mr-wr** GN "Moeris," var. of *Mṣ-wr*; see under *mṣ* "canal," above**Mr-nfr** GN in Middle Egypt (EG 168 [= P P Loeb 10, 6], or read *Rṣ-nfr*[?])**mr-rmt** name of a plante  R P Magical vo, 4/13**mrṣ** n. "temptation(?); see under *mr* "to bind," above**Mrṣ** DN "Mandulis"; see under *Mnṯwl^cs*, above

mr3.w n.pl. a type of wood(?)

P P Cairo 31217, 8

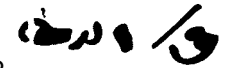


121/3

so Sp., CGC 2 (1908) 307, n. 2, who suggested connection w.
mry a type of tree *Wb* 2, 109/2

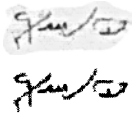
mr3.t(?) n.f. meaning unknown
=? *mlt3* "type of fish," below

e P O Leiden 417, 2



mry(?) n.m. "husband"

R P Harkness, 2/3 (& 6)



for discussion of reading, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p.135, n. d to l. 3

mr(y).t n. "beloved"; see under *mr* "to love" (EG 167)

mre n. "groom" (?)

P P 'Onch, 20/17



~? *mr* "to bind" (EG 166 & above)

n.pl.

?; in list of military men headed by cavalrymen

e P/R O Stras 1851, 7

14/3

ir mre "to act as groom" (P P 'Onch, 20/17)
for the trans., see Johnson, *DVS* (1976) p. 221
vs. Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980), followed by Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984), who trans. as v. "to harness"

Mre DN "Mandulis"; see under *Mnwl's*, above

mre.t n.f. "bundle"; see under *mr* "to bind," above

mry.t n. "magic, sorcery" (?) (EG 169 [= R P Mythus, 12/13; so Sp., *Mythus* (1917); de Cenival, *Mythe*

(1988), p. 97, n. to 12/13, trans. "spell, charm," & connected w. *mr* "to bind," above]

mry.t n.f. "harbor"; see *mr(.t)* (EG 168)

mryr3(?)[∞] in GN, see under *T3-mryr3(?)*, below

mryt part of the city of Siut (EG 169)

mrw a medication (EG 169 [= ^R P Magical, 12/2])

Mrw GN "Meroe"
 = EG 169
 = ~~ⲙⲣⲱⲓ~~ Priese, *Mer. Forsch.* (1984) p. 496; Hintze, *Sudan im Altertum* (1973) p. 335, #25
 = ~~ⲙⲣⲱⲓ~~ Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/3 (1982) 272-73
 = *Mer. Medewe* (& var.) Priese, *Mer. Forsch.* (1984) p. 496; Hintze, *Sudan im Altertum* (1973) p. 335, #25; Griffith, *JEA* 15 (1929) 71

var.

MIw3

for possible var. in fragment ae, x+6, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 421, n. 2629

in compounds/phrases

wṯ **Mrwe.w** "May Meroe flourish!(!)"; see under *wṯ* "to be green, fresh, prosperous, flourishing," above

rmṯ **MIw3** "man of Meroe" (^R P Krall, 24/13-14)

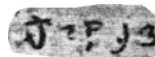
nbs n **Mrwe** "(the) zizyphus tree of Meroe" (^R P Magical, 21/3)

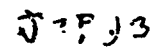
k3 n **Mrw** "bull of Meroe" (EG 556)

in phrase

ʾlmn p3 k3 n **Mrw** "Amun, the bull of Meroe" (EG 169 [= ^R P Setna II, 5/29-30])

Mrwy[∞] DN Mnevis; see under *Mr-wr*, above

^R P Krall, 24/14 

e 

^R P Serpot, 2/39 

e 

Mrwl DN Mandulis (EG 169)

mrwt_x n.m. type of farmland (EG 169 & 257, s.v. *rt* "to grow")
in compounds
ḥ mrwt "fertile land"; see under *ḥ* "field," above
Tḥ-mrwt "The Grainland"; see below

mrl[∞] meaning uncertain
in PN *Pḥ-mrl* (& var.)

for discussion, see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/3 (1983) 190, who compared Hebrew PN

מורר or מלל & Libyan-Berber root *mll* "white"

var.

mrr[∞]

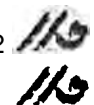
mrrḥ[∞]

e  P P Louvre 2443, 3 

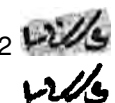
P P Berlin 3096, 4 

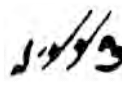
e  P P Louvre 2431, 3 (& 4) 

P P BM 10026A, 2 

P P BM 10026C, 2 

e  P P Louvre 2438, 6 

P P BM 10026E, 2 

mll[∞]e_⊃P P Louvre 2425, 2 (& 4) 

mrḥ

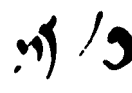
in

P P BM 10230, 4 


reread *ml* "chapel," below
for the reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 90, n. to l. 11 of Urk. 21 (P. Turin 6088)
vs. Reich, *Pap. jur. Inhalts* (1914), who did not trans.

mrḥ[∞]

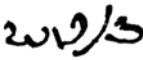
n. "ointment" resin, fat, &/or bitumen, asphalt; used in medicine & mummification
= EG 169 "salve, salve oil" (NB: ex. on right-hand side of page is *mtḥ* "salve" [EG 193])

e_⊃P O Leiden 214, x+2 

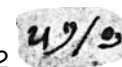
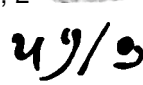
& EG 169 "asphalt"
= *mrḥ.t* "salve, fat, wood oil" *Wb* 2, 111/1-10

e_⊃P O Leiden 214, x+8 

= *mrḥ* "asphalt" *Wb* 2, 111/13

R P Rhind I, 3d8 
e_⊃ 

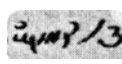
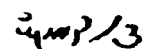
= **ΔMPH2E** n.m. "asphalt" *CD* 9a, *ČED* 7, *KHWb* 6, *DELC* 11b
for discussion, see Lucas & Harris, *Materials* (1962) pp. 303-8, esp. p. 307, who favored

R O Leiden 334, 2 
e_⊃ 

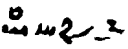
"wood tar, wood pitch, resin" over "asphalt" in R P Rhind I, 3d8 (vs. EG 169)

R P Vienna 6257, 4/2 (& *passim*) 


var.

mrḥy[∞]R P Serpot, 6/x+24 
e_⊃ 

 R P Vienna 6257, 14/18

mrḥt(?)[∞]

so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974); or? read *mrḥe*

in phrases

ᶜ.wy (n) **mrḥy** "house of salves" (EG 169)

mrḥy *Hr* "ointment of Syria" (R P Vienna 6257, 14/18)

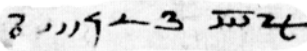
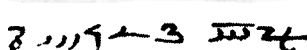
e  R O Leiden 580, 2



ḥ.t **mrḥ** in

reread *ḥ.t mḥy* "house of ointment"; see under *mḥe(.t)* "salve, unguent," below
 see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 202, n. 1027, following Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964)
 vs. EG 284, following earlier eds.

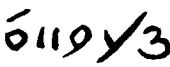
R P Krall, 8/15

(mlḥe[∞])

n. "water-proofing, caulking" used of applying pitch or resin to hull of bark of Isis
 vs. Griffith, *Dodec.*, 1 (1937) 153, #142, who connected with **moḃḏ** "wax" CD 166a
 & trans. "pickling(?)"

e  R G Philae 417, 8



in phrase

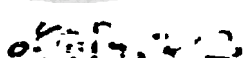
mlḥe ᶜ3 r p3 w n 3s.t "great (occasion of) caulking/pitching for the (sacred) bark of Isis" (R G Philae 417, 8)

Mrḥšwn[∞] n.m. "Marheshwan" eighth month of Babylonian year

= Talm. Aram. מרשון Jastrow, *DTTBJ* 841b

= NeoBab. *arahšamnu* Kaufman, *AS* 19 (1974) 115

 R P Omina A, 4/13

mrḥ(.t)

n.f. "sieve"(?) often but not exclusively in dowry lists

= EG 169

=? *mrḥ* "woven household utensil" *Wb* 2, 112/10

P O Zurich 1878, 9




=? *mrh.t* "bronze vessel" *Wb* 2, 112/11

=? *mrh* "sieve" *Wb* 2, 112/12

=? *mtrh.t* "household utensil" *Wb* 2, 174/15-16

=? **𓄢𓄣𓄥** "vessel prob. of metal" *CD* 184a, *ČED* 90, *KHWb* 101, *DELC* 121a

=? **𓄢𓄣𓄥** "vessel of clay" *CD* 184a, *ČED* 89, *KHWb* 100, *DELC* 121a

for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 294; Janssen, *Com. Prices* (1975) pp. 145-47

var.

mrh.t[∞]

e  P O BM 30254, 7

P O Leiden 199, 4

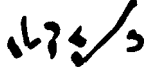
e 

mrh3(.t)[∞]

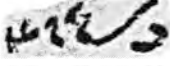
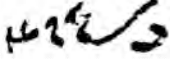
P P Turin 6110, 11




mrh3.t

e  P O Leiden 311, x+4

P P Turin 6076, 4

mrh n. "fight, battle"; see *mlh* (EG 170)

mršy(.t)[∞] n.f. "red ochre"
~ *mlš* "bright red" EG 170

< *mnš.t* "mineral" *Wb* 2, 89/12-13

~ *mrš* "bright red" *Wb* 2, 113/1

~ **mpow** v.it. "be red or yellow" & adj. "red, ruddy" *CD* 183b, *ČED* 89, *KHWb* 100, *DELC* 121a
for discussion, see Harris, *Lex. Stud.* (1961) pp. 146-47

vs. Bresciani, *Testi Demotici* (1963), who read *mlšy*

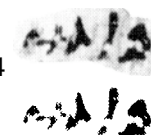
? P BM 10856 vo, 3



var., w. extended meaning

mrš(.t)[∞] "red, the color of red ochre"

R P Louvre 3229 vo, 14



in phrase

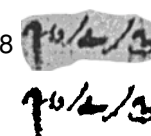
whr mrš "red dog" (R P Louvre 3229 vo, 14)

as PN, *Demot. Nb.* 1/8 (1988) 602; see also Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 47, n. g

mrqr^c[∞]

n. "lock"(?) (lit., "bolt-fastener" [?]; building component, specifically for doorways)

P P Phila 30, 1/8

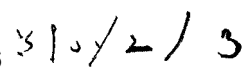


<? *mr* "to bind" (EG 166 & above) + *qr^c*, var. of *qrš.t* "bolt" (EG 545 & below)

in phrase

mrqr^c 6 r nš rš.w "six locks(?) for the doorways" (P P Phila 30, 1/8)

var.

mrql[∞]or? read **mrql** *sp-sn* "two locks"e₃P O Stras 476, 6 **mr₁**

n.f. "beard, chin"

= EG 169

= "chin" *Wb* 2, 113/6= **MOPT** "beard" *CD* 183b, *KHWb* 100, *ČED* 89, *DELC* 120b

w. extended meaning

"wick"

P P Phila 30, 2/2 

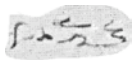
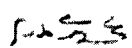
in compound

mr₁ *hbs* "wick of a lamp"**mr₁**n. "bank"; see *mr(.t)* "harbor" (EG 168)**mr₁**

n.f. "kind, worth" (EG 170)

mrth[∞]

in

R P Harkness, 3/33 (& 4/6, 4/27) reread *hftth* as var. of *hftth* "dromos, temple forecourt," belowsee M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 188, n. d to l. 33vs. M. Smith, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 103-4, who also suggested reading *lth* & trans. "shrine, chapel" (?)**ml**[∞]

n.m. "chapel"

< *m3rw* *Wb* 2, 30/6-7for discussion, see Wildung, *Imhotep* (1977) pp. 266-67; Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977), 79-80for the reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 90, n. to l. 11 of Urk. 21 (P. Turin 6088)P P BM 10230, 4 vs. Reich, *Pap. Jur. Inhalts* (1914), who read *mrh* & did not trans.

vs. Reich, *Pap. Jur. Inhalts* (1914) p. 77, n. to 3/3, who read $\emptyset mlh$ & suggested unknown title

P P BM 10226, 3



for the reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 90, n. to l. 11 of Urk. 21

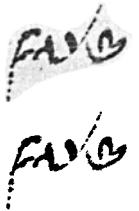
P P Turin 6088, 11 (bis)



vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read $\dot{s}l$ "tooth" (= hl EG 368 & $\omega\alpha\lambda$ CD 557b)

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read $\dot{s}l$ "tooth" (= hl EG 368 & $\omega\alpha\lambda$ CD 557b)

P P Turin 6090, 14 (bis)



in compounds/phrases

ml hry "upper chapel" (P P Turin 6090, 14; P P Turin 6088, 11)

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967) who read $\dot{s}l hry$ "upper tooth"

ml $hry n sh nsw(.t) \dot{y}mn-htp s\dot{s} Hp$ "lower chapel of the royal scribe Amenhotep, son of Hapu"

(P P Turin 6088, 11-12; vs. Botti, *Archivio* [1967], who read $\dot{s}l hry$ "lower tooth")

ml v. "to bind"; see *mr* (EG 166)

ml n.f. type of ship, var. of *mr.t* (EG 168)

in

see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 153, n. 664, who suggested reading $\epsilon/y(?)$ meaning uncertain

vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), who read *mly*

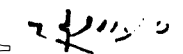
or? read *wly* "songs," var. of *wl* "to sing" (EG 96 & below)

ml n. "band"; see *mr* "to bind" (EG 166)

R P Krall, 3/5



e



ml^c n. type of ship; see *mr.t* (EG 168)

Mlytyn[∞] n.m. "Maltese (dog)"

= Μελιταῖον (κυνίδιον) LSJ 1098a; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 26, #51
see Sp., *ZÄS* 49 (1911) 41, pl. 6; dog is illustrated on the ostracon
cf. *sym^c* "snub-nosed (dog)," below

R O Stras 1042, 4



Mlw³ GN "Meroe"; var. of *Mrw* (EG 169 & above)

mlw³.t[∞] in

retrans. as var. of *mr.t* type of boat (EG 168 & above)
for ident., see M. Smith, *JEA* 86 (2000) 180, n. to 4/17
vs. Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) pp. 57-58, n. to 4/17, who suggested, w. ?, trans. "sheepskin"
=? μηλωτή "sheepskin" LSJ 1127b
Thissen's ident. denied by Chauveau, *CdE* 71 (1996) 66, n. to 4/17, on phonetic grounds
& because of wood det.
vs. Brugsch, *ZÄS* 26 (1888) 37, #77, who took as var. of *mr.t* "beard" (EG 169 & above)
for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Fs. Otto* (1977) pp. 328-29, n. 13

R P Harper, 4/17

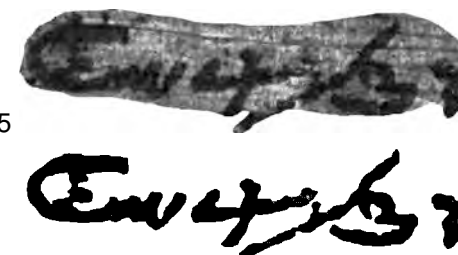


Mlby[∞] n.f. "Molibian"(?) member of the Molibai, a Nubian people
~? Μολίβαι PW 31 (1933) 2-3
in PN

T³-mlby

for reading & trans., see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/14 (1996) 1066
vs. de Cenival, *Caution.* (1973), who read *T³-šrb*y

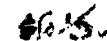
P P Lille 59, 5



mlhw[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain
in PN

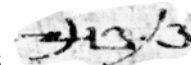
P3-mlhw

P O Pisa 1264, conv. 1



mlhb[∞] n.m. unidentified object; fire drill (?) or bladed tool (?)

⌘ R P Carlsberg 41a, 3/16



for discussion, see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 222, n. to l. 16, who suggested an
m-preform. from BH לִהַב "to burn" BDB 529a, thus, a tool used w. fire, i.e., "fire drill"
~? *lhb* "smoke" EG 263 & below
~ *rhb* "glow of fire" *Wb* 2 440/3
~ **Λ2ΩΒ** "steam, vapor" *CD* 149b, *ČED* 75, *KHWb* 82 & 516, *DELC* 101b
or a tool, as Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 439, perhaps w. a blade, as Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982)
222, n. to l. 16

mlh in

P P BM 10226, 3



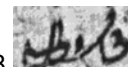
reread *ml* "chapel," above
for the reading, see Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 79-80
vs. Reich, *Pap. Jur. Inhalts* (1914) p. 77, n. to 3/3, who read **mlh** & suggested unknown title

mlhe[∞] n. "water-proofing, caulking"; see under *mrh* "ointment," above

MIh planet Mars (EG 170 [= R P Magical, 23/29])

mlh v. "to struggle, contest"

P P Ash 18, 8



= EG 170

= **MLΛΩ** *CD* 165b, *ČED* 81, *KHWb* 91 (s.v. **MLΛΩ**) & 518, *DELC* 111b (s.v. **MLΛΩ**)

< BH לִחַב "to fight, to battle" BDB 535a

var.

mhly "to fight" (EG 170)

(**mlh**)

n. "strife, battle; lawsuit" (EG 170)

in compounds/phrases

ꜥh **mlh** "strife & war" (EG 8)

ꜥr **mlh** ꜥrm "to fight w." (EG 170)

ꜥhꜥ r **mlh** "to go through a lawsuit" (EG 170)

plkꜥf [n] pꜥyꜥf **mlh** "to extricate him from his fight" (P P Cairo 30619, 1/7)

mrh hnt ꜥꜥꜥ.w "much strife & conflict " (P P Berlin 13538, 14-15)

gm rmt ꜥn **mlh** "to find a man involved in a lawsuit" (EG 170)

mlš

adj. "bright red" (EG 170)

mltꜥ[∞]

n.m. type of fish

ⲙⲓⲗⲧⲥ R P Tebt Tait 19, 10



for discussion, see M. Smith, *JEA* 69 (1983) 202-3, who suggested

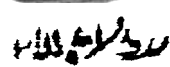
possible connection with Arabic *bulti* (*Tilapia nilotica*)

cf. *mrꜥꜥt.t*(?) unknown word, above

mlts[∞]

n.m. financial official

P P Loeb 60, 5



=? ἐπιμελητής LSJ 645b-646a, II.7; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 24, #28

in compound

pꜥ **mlts** "the financial officer" where Demotic scribe reinterpreted beginning of Greek as definite article

see Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) pp. 16-17; vs. Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931), who took as PN

in title

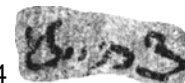
rt pꜥ **mlts** "agent of the financial officer" (P P Loeb 60, 5)

mh

v.t. "to fill, complete," var. of *mh*, below

mhe(?)[∞] n.m. meaning unknown, part of a property description

R O Leiden 65, 4



vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who did not read but suggested on p. 56, n. to l. 4, either *mn* or *sh* w. no trans.

e

in phrase

ḥ nt hn pḥ hn n pḥ mhe n tḥ tbn(?) "field which is within the interior of the *mhe(?)* of the *tbn(?)*" (R O Leiden 65, 3-4)

mhy.w n.pl. "arms"; var. of *mhy.w*, below

mhw n. "grave"; see *mhw* (EG 174), but note, other exx. in this entry now read *mr* "pyramid," below
=? *mḥ* "tomb," below

mhw.t n.f. "family" (EG 171)

in phrases

ḥnk mhw.t (var. *ḥnn mhw*) "I (or) my family" (var. "We (or) (our) relatives") (EG 171)

rmḥ n mhw "cousin" (EG 171)

sn n mhw.t *Pr-ḥ* "brother of the family of the king" (EG 171)

≡ συγγενὴς τοῦ βασιλέως LSJ 1660a, III.1

mhn n.m. "milk jug"

P/R T Cairo 30691a, 48 (= 2/18)



= EG 171

= *Wb* 2, 115 & as var. of *mhr* *Wb* 2, 115/5-8

e

in compounds

fy mhn "milk jug porter"; see under *fy* "porter," above

mhn n ḥmn "milk jug of Amun" (EG 171)

in GN

Pḥ-ḥy-(n)-pḥ-mhn(-n-ḥmn); see under *ḥy* "stall," above

mhl "bald, bare" (EG 171 [= P P Berlin 3119, 2])

mh_∞ n.f. unknown item on list of copper objects

P O Leiden 199, 5



mh prep. "before" (spatially); see under *b3h* in comp. prep. *m-b3h* "before," above

mh prep. "before" (spatially); see under *h.t* "front," below

mh v.t. "to fill, complete" often in sense of "to pay (cash or in kind); to satisfy (a requirement)"

P P Rendell, 7



= EG 171-72

= *Wb* 2, 116/6-18/10



= **moꜣ** *CD* 208a, *ČED* 98, *KHWb* 110 & 522, *DELC* 130a

R O Ash 37, 7



discussion of use in legal texts & antecedents thereto in Ritner, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 353

e

P P Barcelona 305~, 1/13



P P Cairo 89127~, E/12



e

P P Ash 18, 9



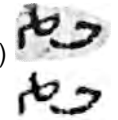
P O Florence 8089, 18 (= vo, 5)



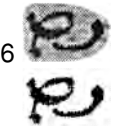
e

e  P O Leiden 102 vo, x+4

P P Moscow 123, 4 (bis)



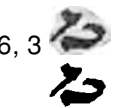
P P Ox Griff 39, 16



P P Prague A, 20



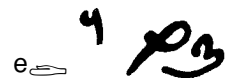
P P Phila 26, 3



P P Turin 6111, 13



P P Berlin 3172~, 7

?; for the reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 74vs. Menu, *BIFAO* 82 (1982), who read *wn* "to open" (EG 89 & above)

P O IFAO 205, 3



?; for the reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 74-75

vs. Menu, *BIFAO* 82 (1982), who read *wn* "to open" (EG 89 & above)

mḥ-sign accompanied by *m* & *ḥ* as phonetic complements

written like *mḥ* "to seize" (EG 172 & below)

?; so Thissen, *Enchoria* 6 (1976), w. ?

var.

ø**emḥ** in

reading & meaning unknown
vs. de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972)

mḥt

?; so Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972); Zauzich, *BiOr* 32 (1975) 29-30,
read *stʃ* "pull back" (EG 473-74 & below)
pn. forms

P O IFAO 255, 2 (& 623, 2)

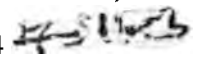


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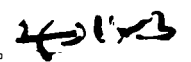
P P Louvre 2377 vo, 10



R P Berlin 6857~, 1/4



e



R O Leiden 317, 4

e

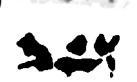


P O Cologne 219, 4

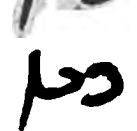
e



P P Louvre 3266, 13 (bis)



R P BM 10520, C/11



mh=kvs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), who did not reade ? O MH 193 vo, 2 **mh_t=k**P P Brook 37.1796, 17 
P P Ox Griff 73, 8 

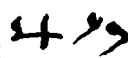
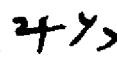

stative forms

mh[∞]in group *mhn/mh n* ( ) for *mh n* "filled with," written like *mhn* "milk jug" (EG 171 & above, s.v. *fy* "porter") but w/out det.for the reading, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 60, n. a to ^R P BM 10507, 1/9 vs. Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977), who read *mh(?)* "full(?)" ^R P Louvre 3229, 4/2 
**mh**P P BM 10607, 3 
^R O Berlin 6234, 3 
e  ^R O Bodl 818, 5 


R O Leiden 21, 4

e e  R O Leiden 22, 3

R O Leiden 32, 2

e e  R O MH 478, 4written like *mḥ* "to seize" (EG 172 & below)e  R O Berlin 1660, 2written like *mḥ* "to seize" (EG 172 & below)e  R O BM 12581, 3written with only *mḥ*-sign; vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), who read

R O MH 118, 3

rḥ "to know" but assumed error for *mḥ* "paid"e **mḥe[∞]**written like *mḥ* "to seize" (EG 172 & below)

R O Uppsala 1178, 2

written like *mḥ* "to seize" (EG 172 & below)e  R O Berlin 6147, 3**mḥy[∞]**

P P BM 10601, 2

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read **mh** p₃y=y

P P Turin 6097, 2



vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 68, n. to l. 2 of Urk. 42, who took y as erroneously-written suffix pronoun



mh t_x[∞]

P P Brook 37.1839B, 2



?

R O Zurich 1850, 2



R P BM 10520, A/1



v.it.

P S Canopus A, 10 (= B, 36)



for discussion, see Simpson, *Grammar* (1996) p. 109

in phrases

active uses

"to fill" fields with animals & grain (EG 172)

mw mh "the water rises" (EG 155 [= P S Canopus A, 10, & B, 36])

mh =k t_x(=y, var. n) "you have paid [me/us] in full" (EG 171-72)

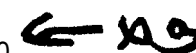
mh p₃ 3sy "to pay the penalty" (P O BM 25487, 7-8)

mh n ĩr.t "to observe" (EG 172 [= P P Spieg, 16/1])

mh wš "to pass (lit., fill) time"

see Thissen in Burkard et al., *Weisheitstexte* (1991)

e P P Insinger, 3/20

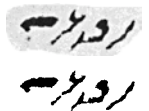


mh p₃ gns "pay the penalty" (P P Ash 18, 9)

- mh** *mt.t nb nt sh hry* "satisfy/fulfill everything which is written above" (P O Florence 8089, 18)
mh (n) *mtr* of a document "to provide w. witnesses" (EG 172)
mh *r3* "fill the mouth" (P P Louvre 2377 vo, 10)
 = **ME2** **PW** "fill the mouth; seize, bite" CD 209a, ČED 98, KHWb 111, DELC 131a (all s.v. **MOY2**)
mh *hd sp 2 hd 10 gns* "pay 10 pieces of real silver (as) fine" (P P Ash 18, 11)
mh *h.t* "to fill the belly" (EG 172 & 374)
mh *s3* "to complete protection" (R P Harkness, 3/4-5 [bis])
mh *n šc* "to fill with sand" (EG 489 [= P P Setne I, 3/28])
mh *p3 šm (Pr-3)* "to pay the (state) harvest tax" (EG 172)
mh *p3 šm r p3 r3 Pr-3* "to pay the harvest tax at the door of Pharaoh" (EG 507) (or, "storehouse of Pharaoh")
mh *s n p3 rtb n sw 2* "pay her with the 2 artabas of wheat" (R O Ash 37, 7)
mh *rmt s 5* "to amount to 5 men" (P P Prague A, 20)
mh (n) *h3.t* "to fill the heart"; see under *h3t/h3.t* "heart," below
mh *t3 tny.t* "pay the share" (P O BM 25487, 6)
n3 nt šp r-r-w hn n3 nt-šw-w mh n-šm-w hn n3 nt-šw-w r w3h r-r-w "those (things) which are received with respect to them & those which are paid ("filled") & those which will be added to them" (P P Rendell, 7)
r mh "in order to complete" (EG 172)
r mh + countable item "in order to complete (i.e., amounting to) (so & so many items)" to summarize enumerated items
 (r) **mh** *sh 2* "to complete 2 documents" (P P Cairo 34662, 1/4)
r mh *hn 6* "amounting to 6 hn" (P O Leiden 102 vo, x+4 [ed.'s x+11])
r mh *rtb sw 5* "amounting to five artabas of wheat" (R O Leiden 173, x+2)
r mh *p3 c.wy nt hry dr=f* "completing the entire house" (P P Marseille 299, 12)
r mh *p3 wn dr=f* "to complete the entire inventory" (P P Turin 6068A, 4)
r mh *hd 700* "amounting to 700 silver pieces" (P P Turin 6111, 13)
r mh *n3 hy.w šrm n3 hyn.w p3y c.wy* "to complete the measurements & the boundaries of this house" (R P Berlin 7058B, 14)
 var.

r mh n attested only in Theban documents

P P Turin 6077B, 10



for the reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 55, n. to l. 5 of Urk. 9

P P Turin 6069, 5



vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *r 26 n* "totals 26 for"

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *r mh*

P P Turin 6072B, 8

e R O BM 21400, 4

in phrases

r mh n p3y hrw s'nh 56 "to complete these 56 days of support" (P P Turin 6069, 5-6)

r mh n sh 2 "to complete two documents" (P P Turin 6072B, 8)

r mh n p3' wy dr=f "to complete the entire house" (P P Turin 6077B, 10-11)

r mh n p3 tny n hsb.t 2.t "to complete the tax of regnal year 2" (R O BM 15799, 4-5)

stative uses

money *iw=f mh* "which is complete" (EG 172)

rf(.w) hm(.w) iw=w mh (n) hsmn wsy "small bags filled with natron & sawdust" (P P Apis vo, 1/9)

mh (n) '3.t nb šps "filled (i.e., inlaid) with every noble precious stone"

(R P Vienna 6319, 6/31)

mh n mt.t nb nt sh "satisfied with (the proper performance of) everything written"

(R O Ash 699, 7)

mh n-dr.t= n ... "paid by PN for s'thing" (R O BM 21406, 4)

mh (n) p3 hp (n) n3 shn.w "to be satisfied with the (performance of) legal

obligations of the leases" (R O Ash 698, 3-4)

mh (n) hwr' "(the red crown is) full of thievery(?)" (EG 297 [= P P Bib Nat 215, 5/23])

mh n sb3 ššt "supplied with door(s) & window(s)" (P P BM 10075, 2)

mh n p3 šm p3 hw-hwt "paid with the harvest & the rent" (R O Ash 790, 3)

mh (n) p3 šty (n) p3 ntr "paid (in respect to) the divine stipend" (R O Uppsala 1178, 2)

rms iw=f mh n n3y=f hn.w "rms-ship which is filled with its rowers" (EG 247)

tw=n mh n p3y b3k ... hn' b3k nb sh nb ... hn' hy nb he nb "We are satisfied with this wage ... together with every wage & every document ... together with every repair work & every expense ..." (P P Turin 6100, 16-19)

tw=y mh n hq X "I am fully paid with X (pieces of) silver" (EG 172)

tw=y mh sttr p3y=y šty "I am paid (a) stater (as) my income" (R O Berlin 6147, 3)

in mathematics

fy *X* (*r*) **mh** *Y* "to divide *Y* by *X*" (lit., "to carry *X* to fill *Y*") (R P BM 10520, C/11)

1 **mh**_t(?) *sp-sn š^c 10* "1 filled(?) twice over until 10" in a problem involving arithmetic progressions (R P BM 10520, A/1)

for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math Pap.* (1972) p. 64; Zauzich, *BiOr* 32 (1975) 29-30, suggested *stš* "turn back" (EG 473-74 & below)

(mh)

n.m. "filling, completion, total"

= **moꜣꜣ** "fullness, contents" *CD* 209b, *KHWb* 111

P O MH 501, 8

e 

R P Serpot, 8/36

e 

in phrases

pšy=w mh sttr 14 "their total: 14 staters" (P O MH 501, 8-9)

pš mh n pš 36 sw nšw "it is the completion of the 36 stars" (R P Carlsberg 1, 3/21-22)

mh(.w) *n pš mw* "flooding" (lit., "fillings of the water") (EG 172 [= P S Rosetta, 14]; R P Omina A, 4/22)
in phrase

r-dbš nš ṛmh.w¹ n pš mw "because of the flooding" (EG 621 [= P S Rosetta, 14])
š^c pš mh n rnp.t 99 (EG 251)

var.

"payment"

in phrase

šw(.w) (n) mh "receipt(s) for payment"; see under *šw* "payment," above

ø(mh)(?)[∞] in

reread *tš (šp.t n hn #)* "the (oipe of/with a capacity of # *hin*)

P P Turin 2133, 17

e 

see Sethe, *Bürgsch.* (1920) pp. 222-23

vs. Pestman, PLB 20 (1980) 69-70, n. n, who took as unit of capacity

~? **moꜣꜣ** "fullness, contents" CD 209b, *KHWb* 111

≡ **χοῖνιξ** "dry measure" LSJ 1996a, ~ 0.8-1.0 liter

for discussion, see PW 3 (1899) 2356-57; Vleeming, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 99-100

P P SI 4 358, 12

e 

e  P P Leiden 376, 17

P P Moscow 123, 4

P P Columbia 224, 12

e 

(mh)

prefix in construction of ordinal numerals; lit., "filling, completing (scil., a number)"

= EG 172

= *Wb* 2, 117/19-118/5

= **meꜣ**- CD 210a, ČED 98, *KHWb* 111, *DELC* 130b (for all, s.v. **moꜣꜣ**)

in compounds

wꜥb mh-1 "first *wꜥb*-priest"; see under *wꜥb* "priest," above

r3 mh-1 [∞] "first part" used attributively, as mathematical term

R P BM 10520, C/12 (& C/13)

as substantive, in title

mh-2 "deputy, second-in-command" often w. reference to a cult association

E P Cairo 31167, 7

= **meꜣcnaꜣ** "representative" as monastic title CD 347a, *KHWb* 190, w. n. 7 (both, s.v. **cnaꜣ**)

for discussion, see Sp., *RT* 28 (1906) p. 196; Erichsen, *Ægypt. Kultfor.* (1949) p. 36

for discussion, see Erichsen, *Kultgenossensch.* (1959) p. 37, n. to ^P P Prague A, 15;

de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 168; Erichsen, *Ægypt. Kultfor.* (1949) p. 11; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 390-91, n. to l. 18

E P Rylands 9, 5/18

e  

^P P Hamburg 1, 2/3

^P P Sorb 1248, 10

^P P Cairo 31179, 2/3

e  

^P P Berlin 3115 A, 5

var.

mḥ-2(.t)[∞] n.f. "deputy, second-in-command" of a women's cult association

E/P P Lille 97 vo, 2/2



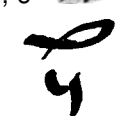
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P P Lille 31, 6



e



in phrases

ỉrpy.w mḥ-1 n3 ỉrpy.w mḥ-2 n3 ỉrpy.w mḥ-3 "(the) first-rank temples, the second-rank temples, & the third-rank temples" (EG 245)

mḥ-2 n PN p3 ˆ n mr(.t) "deputy of PN, the harbor master" (E P Rylands 9, 5/18)

mḥ-2 (n) PN p3 mr ḥtmw "deputy of PN, the overseer of sealing(?)" (E P Cairo 31167, 7-8)

ḥwš (n) p3 mḥ-2 "insult against (lit. "of") the second-in-command" (P P Cairo 30605, 1/21; P P Cairo 31179, 1/24)

ḥrw ỉmḥ-3 (n) ỉr ḥsmn "third day of menstruation" (R P Vienna 6257, 13/38)

ḥrw n mḥ-6 n p3 wrše "6th day of the lunar month" (R S Pushkin 145, 5)

ḥyb mḥ-2 "second(ary) lamb(s)" an age-set classification for lambs; see under *ḥyb* "lamb," below

ḥty.t mḥ-1.t "first plot" (P P Cologne 2411, 10)

ḥrw mḥ-12 "12th day"

in phrase

phr.t (n) p3 tp n p3 ḥrw mḥ-12 "medicament for (lit., "of") the head (area) of the 12th day"

(P P Apis, vo 1/14 & 17)

ḥrw mḥ-15 "15th day"

in phrase

ḥb ḥrw mḥ-15 "mid-month festival" (P P BM 10848A, x+4; see also EG 699 [= R P Carlsberg 14c, 2/10])

ḥm n snf n p3y=k dbˆ n mḥ-2 "(a) little blood of your second finger" (R P Magical, 13/18 [& *passim*])

šˆ ỉw(.t) mḥ-10 "list of the 10th district" (EG 490)

mḥ

v.it. & t. "to seize"

= EG 172-73

= Wb 2, 119/5-18

= **𓄏𓄏𓄏𓄏**, **𓄏𓄏𓄏𓄏**, **𓄏𓄏𓄏𓄏** "to prevail, grasp" CD 9a, ČED 7, KHWb 6 & 486, DELC 11b & 130b (s.v. **𓄏𓄏𓄏** "to fill")

<? mḥ "to fill," above (so ČED 7 & Wb 2, 119, denied by DELC 11b & 130b)

for discussion of reading, see Jasnow, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 276, n. to l. 15

var.

imḥ[∞]**emḥ[∞]****emḥ.t****mḥe**

E P Saqqara Userkaf, 2/7

P P Cairo 50127, 15

R P Tebt Tait 5, 4

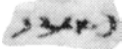
R P Tebt Tait 10, 12

R P Vienna 10000, 2/9

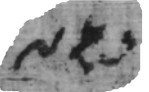
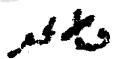
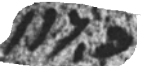
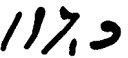
R P Berlin 8932 vo, 10

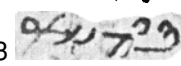
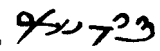
R P Berlin 6857~, 2

mh.t

R P Serpot, 12/8 (& 3/13) e  

mh.t

P P HLC, 2/17 P P Berlin 8278b, x+12 e  P O BM 20091, 9 P P 'Onch, 24/19 (bis) P P Stras WG 19, x+10 e  P P Turin 6094, 19 P/R O MH 1456 vo, 3 e  

R O Cairo 51495, 5 R P Berlin 23503B, 3 e P P Lüddeckens, 10 e 

status pronominalis

mḥ.t = **w**[∞] "seize them"

in compounds/phrases

mḥ(t) *n* "to take possession of" (P O MH 1456 vo, 3-4; P P 'Onch, 24/19 in contrast to simple **mḥ** in P P 'Onch, 11/9)**gdm n ḥmḥt** "hilt of a sword" (EG 173 & 595 [= R P Krall, 18/25]); see **gdm** "handful, fistful," below

in Roman imperial epithet

(ntr) nt mḥ(t) "(god) who conquers"

= EG 173

≡ Αὐτοκράτωρ "one's own master; absolute (of rulers)" LSJ 280b

see Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) p. 84, for Greek & Demotic parallelsfor discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 155, n. b; for lists of epithets, seeGrenier, *Titulatures* (1989) p. 99, "index" **mḥ(ty)**

for use in title strings of Roman emperors, see under RN

var.

(ntr) ḥr mḥ(t) "(god) who has conquered"see Quack, *Fs. Schenkel* (1995) p. 120, vs. Lichtheim, *Studies Polotsky* (1981) pp. 463-71,

who argued that some Demotic participles may have gnomic present meaning; also Felber,

GM 123 (1991) 29-31 & nn. 11 & 17; Sp., *RT* 33 (1911) 178

var.

mḥ(?)[∞] n.m. "one who seizes" of Trajansee Cruz-Urbe, *Gebel Teir* (1995) p. 21, n. to l. 2, who read w. ?Devauchelle in Devauchelle & Wagner, *Gebel Teir* (1984), did not readR G G Teir 47, 2 e 

vs. Cruz-Urbe, *EVO* 17 (1994) 81, who read *hb* "festival"

see Cruz-Urbe, *Gebel Teir* (1995) p. 33, n. to l. 3

Devauchelle in Devauchelle & Wagner, *Gebel Teir* (1984), did not read
vs. Brunsch, *WZKM* 72 (1980), who read *t3 b(.t)* "the tomb"

Grenier, *Titulatures* (1989) p. 55, n. a to T/1, sugg. reading both ^R G G Teir 47 & 76
tsy, reflecting common *Τραιανὸς Καίσαρ ὁ κύριος*

^R G G Teir 76, 3

e 

(*mh*₁)[∞] n.m. "taking (of power), accession"

~ *mh* "conquest" Hannig, *GHWb* (1995) 353a
= *ΔΜΔΥΤΕ* "power, possession" CD 10a

≡ *κράτησις* "might, power, dominion; accession (of an emperor)" LSJ 991b (cf. Reich,
Sphinx 14 [1910-1911] 4)
for discussion, see Felber, *GM* 123 (1991) 30-32; Grenier, *CdE* 63 (1988) 71-76; Daris,
Aegyptus 63 (1983) 137-40; Grenier, *BIFAO* 83 (1983) 201-2, n. 4; & Grenier,
Titulatures (1989) p. 99

^R P Rhind I, 1d9 (& ^R P Rhind II, 2d1)

e 

var.

*em*₁*hy*[∞]

for discussion, see Schentuleit, *Enchoria* 27 (2001) 132-33. n. to l. 1, who took first stroke
as incipient cartouche

e ^R P BM 262[≈], 1

in phrases

*mh*₁ *ir=f* "accession which he made" (^R P Rhind I, 1d9 & ^R P Rhind II, 2d1)

*mh*₁ *n Gsr3* "accession of Caesar" (^R G G Teir 101, 3; vs. Brunsch, *WZKM* 72 [1980],

who trans. "(of) the conqueror, of Caesar")
var.

emḥty *Qys3rws* "accession of Caesar" (R P BM 262≈, 1)

mḥ

n.m. "cubit" a linear measure (= 7 palms, ~ 52.5 cm)

= EG 173

= *Wb* 2, 120/2-7

= **mḥ** CD 210b, ČED 99, *KHWb* 110, *DELC* 129b

for discussion, see Vleeming, PLB 23 (1985) pp. 208-29

E P Berlin 13616 vo, 5b (& *passim*)



P P BM 10399, B/25



P P Cairo 89127≈, F/2 (& *passim*)



e= 2

P P Heid 663A, diagram label

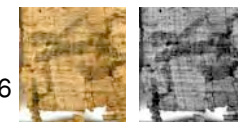


R P Harkness, 5/6



?; so Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* (1964)

P P Heid 781c, x+16



e= 3

in compounds/phrases

mḥ (n) ḥtn n.m. "ground cubit" in theory, a strip of land 1 cubit wide & 100 cubits long

(= 100 square cubits = 1/100 aroua)
= EG 173

≡ *mḥ t3* "land cubit" *Wb* 2, 120/8

see Gardiner, *Wilbour*, 2 (1948) 60
≡ *πῆχυς στερεός* "standard cubit" LSJ 1640a

see Pestman, *PLB* 14 (1965) p. 74

≡ *πῆχυς οἰκοπεδικός* "house-plot cubit" LSJ 1204b
see Mitteis & Wilcken, *Chrestomathie*, 1/1 (1912) lxxii; Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993)
p. 368 & table 24

for discussion, see Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 106, n. m; Vleeming, *PLB* 23 (1985)
p. 221, §16

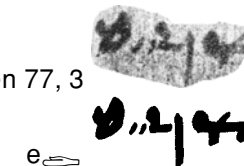
P P Warsaw 148.288, 4



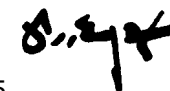
P P Turin 6074A, 5 (bis)



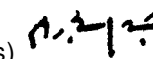
P O Leiden 77, 3



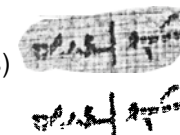
e P O Leiden 79, x+5



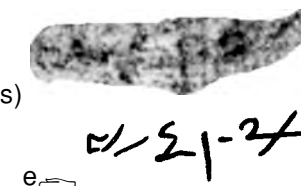
e P M Heid 12, 3 (bis)



P P Beatty 1+2, 4 (bis)



P T Cairo 51361, 3 (bis)



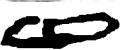
var.

mḥ <n ṯtn>

P T Stras 232 vo, 2

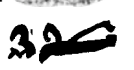
e  

R P BM 10520G, 6

mḥ mw[∞] "cubit of water"

P P Turin 2131, 4

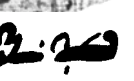

e 

=   CD 211a

for discussion whether *mw* is just a det., see Pestman, *Amenothēs* (1981) p. 35, n. 4;

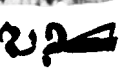
Vleeming, PLB 23 (1985) pp. 211-12, §4

P P Turin 2131, 5


e 

cf. *mḥ n nṯr mw* "divine cubit of water," var. of *mḥ (n) nṯr*, following

P P Turin 2131, 6


e 

mḥ (n) nṯr "divine cubit" full name of the standard linear cubit

E P Lille 26, 3


e 

= EG 173

≡ *mḥ nsw.t Wb* 2, 120/6

for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Dem. Texte* (1968) pp. 19-20, n. 27 & Vleeming, PLB

P P Ash 15, 3




23 (1985) pp. 208-11

for the reading, see Miosi, *SSEA Newsletter* 2/2 (1971) 6-9,

& Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 83-86

vs. Griffith, *Stories* (1900), who read *nhṯ-nṯr* "power of god"

P P Setna I, 3/37 (& 4/3, 4/14)

ⲛⲁⲃⲟ
e ⲛⲁⲃⲟ

P P Ash 14, 3 (bis)

ⲛⲁⲃⲟ
ⲛⲁⲃⲟ

P P Tebt 227 vo, 5

ⲛⲁⲃⲟ
ⲛⲁⲃⲟ

P P Rendell, 2 (bis)

ⲛⲁⲃⲟ
ⲛⲁⲃⲟ

P P Florence 8698, 2 (bis)

ⲛⲁⲃⲟ
ⲛⲁⲃⲟ

P P BM 10750B, 4

ⲛⲁⲃⲟ
ⲛⲁⲃⲟ

P P BM 10750E, 4 (bis)

ⲛⲁⲃⲟ
ⲛⲁⲃⲟ

P P Cologne 2411, 5

ⲛⲁⲃⲟ
e ⲛⲁⲃⲟ

P P BM 10399, B/21



e

P P Cairo 89127≈, P/10



vs. Reymond, *Embalmers' Archives* (1973), who read *mḥ(?) ḥtn(?)*

P P Ash 15, 5



for the reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 135

P P Ox Griff 53, 13



vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *mḥ=w=f*

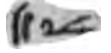
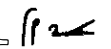
P O Leiden 77, 2



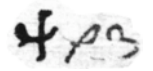
e

e P O Leiden 78, 2

R T BM 57371, 38


e 

R P Berlin 6857~, 1/7


e 

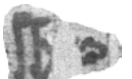
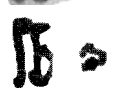
R P Berlin 7058A, 9 (bis)


e ? P Berlin 15575, 2

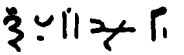
R P Vienna 6319, 6/37




R P Vienna Gr 39963A, x+9


 R P Vienna Gr 39963A, x+9
for reading, see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 69, §18vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 263, #764, who read šp ntr "divine image" under šp "image" (EG 501 & below)

R P Mythus, 12/14


e 

vs. de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 97, n. to 12/14, who read *nḥt-ntr* "divine powers" (EG 226 & (n)ḥt "combatant demon," below)

var.

mḥ n ntr mw[∞] "divine cubit of water"

(cf. *mḥ mw*, above)

<mḥ> ntr[∞]

mḥ ḥbs[∞] n.m. "cloth-cubit" linear & area unit in measuring cloth

for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.*, (1972) p. 19., n. to l. 16, & Vleeming, PLB 23 (1985) p. 212

◊**mḥ ḥn** in

reread *mḥ ḥt* "square cubit," following
for the reading, see Vleeming, PLB 23 (1985) p. 213, n. 42
vs. Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972), who trans. "cubic cubit"

mḥ ḥt(e) "square cubit" (~ 0.275 m.²) used for measuring land surfaces

= EG 173 & 371, s.v. *ḥt(y)*

P P Setna I, 4/10

P BM 10750B, 3

P P Cairo 89127~, F/24 (& *passim*)

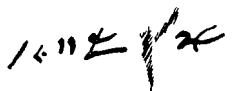
e

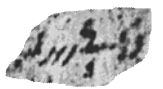
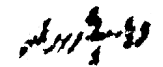
P P BM 10399, B/4

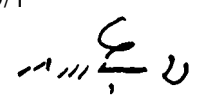
e

P P Turin 6074A, 5

P P Beatty 1+2, 4

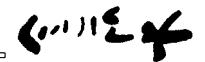
e  P M Heid 12, 3

P P Cairo 89127~, P/1 


P P Cairo 89127~, O/1 
 e 

P T Cairo 51361, 3 


P T Hess 1, 3 

P O Leiden 77, 3 
 e 

P P BM 10399, B/9 


mḥ sp sn[∞] "real cubit"

for the trans., see Vleeming, PLB 23 (1985) p. 213
 vs. Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972), who trans. "cubic cubit"

mḥ 200 n qy "200 cubits in length" (EG 532)

mḥ **Dḥwty**[∞] "cubit of Thoth"

P P BM 10399, B/10 (& 26, C/24)



e

for discussion, see Vleeming, PLB 23 (1985) p. 213, who thought a cubit of Thoth was longer than the *mḥ nṯr* "divine cubit," or ~ 55 cm; cf. Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 11, who said apparent difference between a cubit of Thoth & the standard cubit may reflect an artificially-contrived relationship between the cubit of Thoth & the *hn* (EG 277 & below)

ḥḥ (*n*) **mḥ** "millions of cubits"

in phrase

syt ʿ3 n — "great serpent of —" (R P Harkness, 5/6; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 219, n. c to l. 6)

mḥ[∞]

n.m. "wreath"

= EG 173

= *m3ḥ Wb* 2, 31/1-5

= ***MA2** in **LM22N6NOYT** (see under *mḥ-n-knwṯ*, below)

in phrases

mḥ n ḥb3yṯ wṯ "crown of fresh *ḥb3yṯ*-plant" (EG 300 [= R P Mythus, 22/24])

mḥ n ḥrry "wreath of flowers" (EG 173 [= R P Berlin 8351, 2/11])

mḥ m3ʿ ḥrw "crown of justification" (R P Harkness, 5/8)

= *m3ḥ n m3ʿ-ḥrw Wb* 2, 31/5

for discussion, see P. Derchain, *CdE* 30 (1955) 225-87; M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 221, n. d to l. 8, & refs. there

ḥnt mḥ[∞] "garland-maker"

P P Carlsberg 23, 31/x+7



= *ḥnd m3ḥw* Gardiner, *AEO*, 1 (1947) 66

for discussion, see Tait, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) pp. 219-20, n. to l. 31/x+7

for the reading, see Tait, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) pp. 219-20, n. to l. 31/x+7
vs. de Cenival, *Caution.* (1973), who did not read

e P Lille 62, 4

mḥ[∞]

n.m. "nest"

= EG 173

= *Wb* 2, 121/10

= **Mḏ** CD 208a, *ČED* 98, *KHWb* 110 & 522, *DELC* 129b

var.

mḥwl n.m. "dovecote, poultry farm"

= EG 175

~? *mḥn(.t)* "stable(?), dovecote(?), nest(?)," above

< *mḥwn* *Wb* 2, 128/2

= **MḏOYAL** CD 208a, *ČED* 98, *KHWb* 110 & 522 (for all, s.v. **Mḏ**), *DELC* 129b

var.

mḥwl^e

R O Uppsala 1205, 4

in compound

mḥwl grmpy "dovecote" (EG 585)

mḥ

n. meaning uncertain (EG 173 [= R P Mythus, 9/23; Sp., *Mythus* (1917) took as "ball, sphere"; de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) took as "crown"; see *mḥ* "wreath," above])

ømh

in

reread *mḥ wš* "to pass (lit., fill) time"

see Thissen in Burkard et al., *Weisheit* (1991) p. 284

e P Insinger, 3/20

vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926), followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980), who trans. "to worry(?)"
=? "take trouble for, care for" *Wb* 2, 120/13-16

mḥ v "to burn"; see *mḥ* (EG 177)

mḥ n. "flax"; see *mḥy*, below

mḥ-n-knwṯ[∞] name of a plant (lit., "wreath of a *knwṯ*-plant")
= EG 174

~? *qnṯ* "fig" (EG 543 & below)

= L^M **ḥnḥnḥnḥnḥnḥn** CD 823b (s.v. **ḥnḥnḥnḥnḥnḥn**), ČED 99, *KHWb* 112, 460 & 522, *DELC* 130a
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §557

var.

mḥ-nḥ-kn(n)t

see M. Smith, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 159, n. 28, for reading of initial elements
see Quack, *OLZ* 94 (1999) 461, n. to p. 14[3 sic!], for ident. as plant
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *mḥḥ knnt* "papyrus, acoron(sic!)"

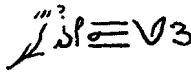
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *mḥḥ ḥkng* "papyrus, safflower"

mḥ-(n)-gnwṯ

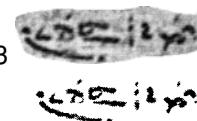
in phrases

skn (n) **mḥ-nḥ-knt** "salve/ointment (made) of *mḥ-nḥ-knt*-plant" (R P Vienna 6257, 16/4)

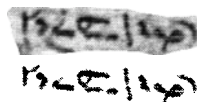
drd (n) **mḥ-nḥ-knnt** "leaf of *mḥ-nḥ-knnt*-plant" (R P Vienna 6257, 16/3)

e R P Magical vo, 14/4 

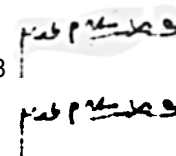
R P Vienna 6257, 16/3



R P Vienna 6257, 16/4 (& 8/9)



R P Harkness, 1/13



Mḥ-nt.t[∞] GN, one of the twin shrines of Sais
 = *Mḥ-nt Wb* 2, 126/9-10
 = Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 3 (1926) 56-57
 for discussion, see Schott, *RdE* 19 (1967) 99-110
 for room in temple so named, see Quack, *IBÄS*, 4 (2003) 121
 cf. *Rs-nt.t*, below

var.

Mḥme.t

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 191, n. b to l. 37

w. hieratic

mḥ-nt[∞]

as Widmer (pers. comm.)

in compound

Wsṛ Mḥ-nt "Osiris of the Meḥnet shrine" (^R P Berlin 6750, 5/11)

mḥ-(n)-tp[∞] n.m. "needle"
 = EG 174
 = **ME2TWP** CD 422b, *ČED* 191, *KHWb* 239 & 548, *DELC* 131b (all s.v. **TWP**)

see Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pp. 166, n. to l. 3, & 304, correction to p. 103 (sic!), #88,

vs. her pp. 100-1 & 303, n. 88, where she read *tp* "razor"

Mḥ(.t)-wly[∞] DN, lit. "Great Flood" zoomorphic sky goddess assimilated to Isis

= *Wb* 2, 122/16

^R P Harkness, 3/37

^R P Berlin 6750, 5/11

e ^R O Krug B, 12

^R P Vienna 6257, 9/3

^R P Berlin 6750, 6/14

= Μεθύει Griffiths, *Iside* (1970) p. 208, §56 (= Plutarch, *De Iside et Osiride* 374B)
 for discussion, see Bonnet, *RÄRG* (1952) 459b; S. Donadoni, *ASNSP* 26 (1947) 43-44;
 Griffiths, *Iside* (1970) p. 107, n. 10; but cf. Fecht, *Wortakzent* (1960) p. 150, n. 426
 or trans. "Great Swimmer" cow goddess striding through the water, as Ritner (pers. comm.)
 < *mḥy* "to swim" *Wb* 2, 122/1

mḥ3[∞]

n.m. "tomb"

=? *mhw*, above= **𓄠𓄡𓄢** CD 212b, *ČED* 100, *KHWb* 112 & 522, *DELC* 132afor translation, see Clarysse, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 177-78vs. Andrews, *Ptolemaic Legal Texts* (1990), who took as part of PN *P3-mḥ3*

P P BM 10223, 3

mḥ3(?)[∞]

n.m. "child, offspring(?)"

=? *Wb* 2, 120/10-12so Ray, *Hor* (1976), w. ?

in phrase

R^c-Ḥr mḥ3(?) n itm "Ra-Ḥor, offspring(?) of the disk"

P O Hor 18, 5

mḥ3v.t. "to heat"; see under *mḥ* "to burn," below**ḥmḥ3**

in

reread *mḥ n3* in compound *mḥ-n3-kn(n)t* name of a plant, var. of *mḥ-n-knnṯ*, above
 vs. Raymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "papyrus" (= *mhy.t* *Wb* 2, 124/8-9)

R P Vienna 6257, 16/4 (& 8/9, 16/3)

𓄠𓄡𓄢.t[∞] n.f. meaning unknown

or? read *mn33.t* as var. of *mn(3).t* "leg, thigh" (EG 162 & above; so
 Zauzich, pers. comm.)

e P P Berlin 23551, x+12

mḥ(ḏ)y n.m. "tomb"; see under *mḥḏ*, above

mḥ^{c∞} unknown word w. plant det.; ~? *mḥ(y)* "flax"(?) (EG 173 & following)
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §553

mḥy n.m. "flax"
= *mḥ* EG 173
= *Wb* 2, 121/4-7
= **MA26** CD 211a, *ČED* 99, *KHWb* 110, *DELC* 129b

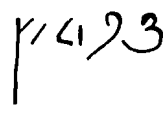
for the reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 95

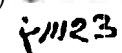
vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967) who read *īr šny* "make a garden"

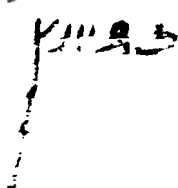
var.

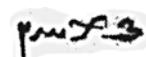
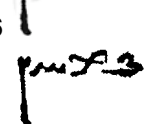
n.pl.

mḥ

e  R O Berlin 12998 

R P Vienna 6257, 1/17 (& 1/15) 


P P Turin 6091, 15 


R P Harkness, 6/6 


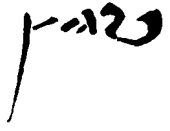
R O Ash 699, 5 

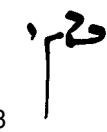

?; vs. Bresciani et al., *SCO* 27 (1977), who read $\theta^c r(?)$

& suggested a measure of capacity(?)

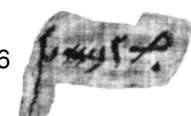
$m\dot{h}w^\infty$

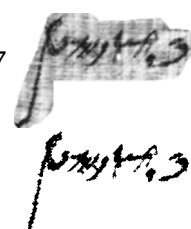
$m\dot{h}e^\infty$

$e \Rightarrow R$ O BM 5683, 3 

$e \Rightarrow R$ O Leiden 136, 3 

R Camel Bone Pisa 5, A 2/4 

E P Louvre 7845A, 6 

E P Louvre 7845A, 7 

? O MH 520, 2 
 $e \Rightarrow$ 

as n.f.?

mḥeṣ.t[∞]

R P BM 10588, 6/2 (& 6/3, 6/6, 6/13)

so H. Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933), who read *mḥe.t* for the writing of the *m* + *mḥ*-group, cf. the writing of *mḥ.t.w* "northern" in ^R O. MH 1858, 1, below

var,

mḥeṣ.wt[∞] n.pl.

R P BM 10588, 6/4

in phrases

ṯr n **mḥ** "(field) sown w. flax" (EG 173)

ḥrry(.t) **mḥy** "flax blossom"; see under *ḥrry(.t)* "flower," below

qype n **mḥeṣ(.t)** "a little flax" (^R P BM 10588, 6/6)

mḥy.t[∞]

n.f. "feather"

= *mḥy* EG 174

= *mḥ.t Wb* 2, 123/6-10

= **MH2E** CD 211a, **ČED** 99, *KHWb* 110 & 522, *DELC* 130a

for the trans., see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 72, followed by Lichtheim,

P P 'Onch, 19/6

AEL, 3 (1980) p. 174; Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984)
vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "fish"

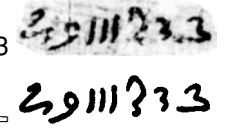
var.

mḥ[∞]

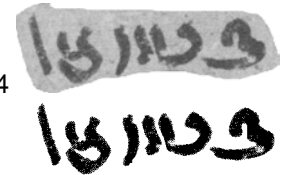
R P Vienna 6343, 3/15

**(mḥy)**[∞] n.m. "bird" (lit., "feathered one")

R P Mythus, 14/3

**Mḥy(.t)** DN lion goddess (EG 174)**mḥy(.t)** prep. "before" (spatially), var. of *m-ḥ(.t)*; see under *ḥ(.t)* "front," below**mḥy.w**[∞] n.pl. "arms"

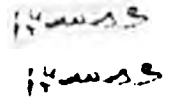
P/R O Vienna 70, 14

= *mḥ Wb 2*, 120/1for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 146, n. to l. 14

var.

mhy.w n.pl.

R P Harkness, 1/8

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 102, n. c to l. 8**ṯmḥw** n. "tomb"; reread *mr* "tomb" above
see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 467, v, vs. EG 174**mḥw** GN "Lower Egypt"
= EG 174
= *Wb 2*, 123/12-14
for general discussion, see Sethe, *ZÄS* 44 (1907) 10-13
for etymology, see Edel, *SAK* 1 (1974) 122

var.

mhꜣ(.t)[∞] n.f.

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 125, n. c to l. 30

mhꜣ[∞]

?; so Ray, *Hꜣor* (1976) w. ?

in

reread *Hꜣꜣy* "Kher-ꜥaḥa," below
see Quack, *Apokalyptik* (2002) p. 248, n. 17
vs. Ray, *Hꜣor* (1976) p. 68, n. t

mhꜣ^ꜥ[∞]

in phrases

Wꜣp-wꜣwt (n) **Mhꜣ(.t)** "Wepwawet of Lower Egypt" (^R P Berlin 6750, 6/11)

^R P Harkness, 3/20 (& 3/9, 3/30, 3/36)

^R P Omina B, 16/7

^R P Vienna 6319, 3/32

^P O Hꜣor 20, x+8

e

^P O Hꜣor 18, 8

^R P Harkness, 1/30

Mḥw Šm^c "Lower & Upper Egypt"; see under Šm^c "Upper Egypt," below
 Šm^c **Mḥw** "Upper Egypt & Lower Egypt"; see under Šm^c "Upper Egypt," below

mḥwl n.m. "dovecote, poultry farm"; see under *mḥ* "nest," above

Mḥn.t one of twin shrines in Sais; see *Mḥ-nt.t*, above

Ø**mḥny** in
 reread *ḥny* "offering," above
 vs. MSWb 9/36 & Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §554
 vs. Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 739, who read *mḥn.w* w/out trans.

P P Innsbruck, 13



mḥnwtj[∞] n. meaning unknown in GN *P3-mḥnwtj*, above

mḥr[∞] n.m. "dung"
 ~ *ḥr(.t)* n.f. "dung" EG 325 & below
 = **ME2PO** "manure" CD 211b, *KHWb* 112, *DELC* 131b
 for discussion, see Jasnow, *Essays te Velde* (1997) p. 213, n. to l. 15
 for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *JEA* 64 (1978) 189

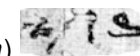
P P BM 10238, 15



e 64/13

Ø**mḥl** in
 reread *mwr* "to be equipped"; see under *mr* "to bind," above
 see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 96-97, n. to l. 17
 vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968) 229, n. q, who trans. "shaved head"

R P Turin 766A, 19 (& *passim*)



e 64/13

mḥt v. "to seize"; see under *mḥ*, above

mḥt n.m. "north"

P P Ash 14, 3



= EG 175
 = *Wb* 2, 125/10-126/3



= MꜣIT CD 212a, ČED 100, KHWb 112, DELC 131b

P P Rendell, 4



P P Marseille 298, 8



P P MFA 38.2063b A, 6



P P MFA 38.2063b A, 13



P P MFA 38.2063b B, 2/14



P P Tebt 227 vo, 11 (& 6)



P P Turin 6106, 8



P P Turin 6104, 6 

e  

P P BM 10750B, 5 



P P BM 10750A, 5 



P P BM 10750A, 4 



P P BM 10075, 3 



P P BM 10750B, 4 



P O Leiden 77, 1 

e  

P P Heid 740, x+7  
e  

P P Brook 37.1781, 3 


P P Turin 6074B, 4 


P P Turin 6068A, 4 


P P Barcelona 312, 7 
e  

P T Cairo 51361, 5 
e  

e  P T Hess 1, 6 

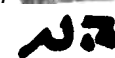
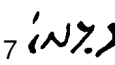

P P Berlin 9069, 9 


 P P Beatty 1+2, 5 


P P Turin 2138, 9


 e 

P P OI 10551, 7



e  P M Heid 12, 7


P P MFA 38.2063b B, 2/26



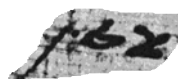
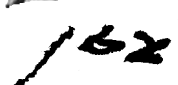

P P Heid 738~, x+9


 e 

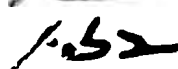
P P Heid 711, 5


 e 

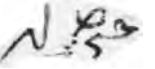
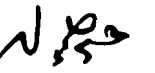
R P BM 10520, G/3

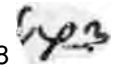
R P BM 10520, G/10

R P Berlin 6857≈, 1/8

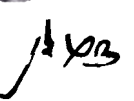
R P Berlin 6857≈, 1/8




R P Berlin 7058B, 11




R P Berlin 8139,5

R P Berlin 8139, 6




R P Carlsberg 30, C/x+3




in phrases

3h mrwt nt hr T3-mrwt **mh** [n Pr-H.t-H]r nt hr p3 htp-ntr H.t-Hr nt-*iw*=w d n=f P3-š^c-[Ns-Mn]

"fertile land which is in The Grainland north [of Pathy]ris which is in the divine endowment of Ḥaṭḥor

which is called The Sand [of Nesmin]" (P P Heid 711, 5-7)

3r 2 r p3 rsy p3 **mh** p3 i3bt p3 imnt "two schoinoi away (whether) to the south, north, east, or west"

(P P Lille 29, 20)

iwy(.t) **mh**(.t) n Yb nt hn r p3 sbt Pr-^c3 r pr **mh** "northern quarter of Elephantine, which borders

on the wall of Pharaoh in the north" (E P Moscow 135C, 4)
p̣ȝy=f mḥt "its north side" (P P Brussels 6032, 2/x+5)

pr mḥt

= EG 127, s.v. *p̣ȝ m.* def. article

for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) pp. 9-10, n. x

vs. Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971) p. 147, n. 2, who read *pr-ṛnȝy* & took as phonetic writing of *bw-nȝy* "here" (see under *b(w)* element in compound adv. phrase EG 113 & above)

mḥt-ṛȝbt[∞] "northeast"

mḥt-p̣ȝ-ṛmnt[∞] "northwest"

= *Wb* 2, 125/15

> **πϵMNT NπϵMȝIT** CD 212a

R P Berlin 7058A, 9

P O Hor 23, 5

e P P Berlin 23630, x+12

R P Carsberg 1, 2/24

P P Rendell, 3

P P ESP A, 3

P P ESP B, 4

ntr.w n pr (= p3) rs r mḥtꜣ i3bꜣ imnꜣ "gods of the south, [north], east, & west" (R O Stras 1338, 7)

ry.t mḥtꜣ.t ... ry.t rs.t n p3 ˁ.wy "north part ... south part of the house" (P P Turin 6081, 4-5)

rsy mḥtꜣ i3bꜣ imnꜣ "south, north, east, west" (EG 17, 31, 175 & 254)
in phrase

n3y=f hyn.w rsy mḥtꜣ i3bꜣ imnꜣ "its boundaries: south, north, east, west" (P P HLC, 2/13-14)

n p3 rsy r p3 mḥtꜣ "from north to south" (P P Brook 37.1839B, 3)

var.

(*n*) *pr rsy (r) pr mḥtꜣ* (R P Berlin 7058A, 9)

n rsy r mḥtꜣ (P P Rendell, 3)

p3 rsy p3 mḥtꜣ (P P Ash 14, 3)

nt ir n=f mḥtꜣ "which constitutes (lit., makes for it) the north side" (P P BM 10075, 3)

ꜣrmtꜣ mḥtꜣ "man of the north" in

R G G Teir 101 1, 3



reread <ir ir> *rmꜣ nmḥ* "who freed" an epithet of Augustus; see under compound *rmꜣ nmḥ* "free man,"
under *nmḥ* "free," below

see Felber, *GM* 123 (1991) 27-30, who connected to epithet Ζεὺς ἐλευθέριος "Zeus the bountiful"
vs. Brunsch, *WZKM* 72 (1980) 9

e 33p

ḥr mḥtꜣ "northern side"; see under *ḥr* "side," below

ḥtp-ntr (n) imn n pr mḥtꜣ n t3 qḥ n Qbt n t3 sh.t n P3-ihy-n-p3-mhn "divine endowment of Amun

in the north of the district of Coptos in the field of The Stall of the Milkcan" (P P Carnarvon 2, 2)

tš.w n p3 mḥtꜣ "districts of the north"; see under *tš* "nome, district," below

(*mḥt.w*)[∞] n.pl. "northern regions (scil., of Egypt)"

R P Harkness, 3/30

1/233

for additional exx. where plural is used, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 186, n. c to l. 30

1/233

(*mḥtꜣ.t[?]*)[∞] "Northern One" epithet of Hathor

P Incense Burner Brook 72.8



for reading, see Brunsch, *MDAIK* 34 (1978) 29-30

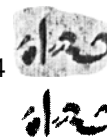
vs. Thissen, *GM* 35 (1979) 77-79, who read *nb.t*

e 312

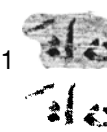
(mḥt) adj. "northern"

= EG 175

E P Moscow 135D, 4



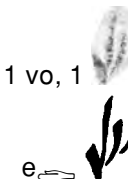
P P Ox Griff 58, 11



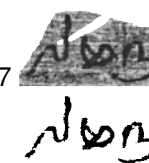
P P Turin 6081, 3



P O Hor 11 vo, 1



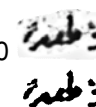
R P Berlin 7058A, 7



R P Carlsberg 1, 4/30



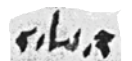
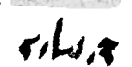
R P Harkness, 1/30



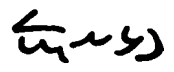
R P Omina B, Frag 1a, 3



adj.f.

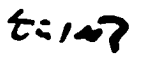
P P Louvre 7862, 7 
e⊃P O Hess 3, 2 P P Marseilles 298, 8 
P P Turin 6081, 4 
R P Omina A, 2/27 

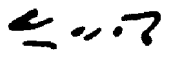

adj.pl.

e⊃R O MH 2655, 2 e⊃R O MH 2631, 2 e⊃R O MH 1353, 2 e⊃R O MH 511, 2 e⊃R O MH 1858, 1 e⊃R O MH 2642, 2 

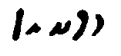
for the writing of the *m* + *mḥ*-group, cf. writings of *mḥeʒ(.t)* as var. of *mḥy* "flax" in
R P BM 10588, 6/2, above

R O MH 4050, 2 
 e 

e  R O MH 2712, 2 

e  R O MH 1129, 2 

R O MH 1157, 5 
 e 

e  R O BM 43591, 2 

in compounds/phrases

ḥwy.t mḥt(.t) "northern quarter"; see under *ḥwy.t* "district, quarter," above

ḥwy.w mḥt(.w) "northern districts"; see under *ḥwy.w* "district" under *ḥwy* "house, place," above

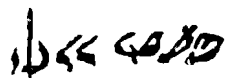
ḥt mḥt "northern side"; see under *ḥt* "side, region," above

why mḥt "northern oasis" (EG 98)

p.t mḥt(.t) "northern sky" (R P Carlsberg 1, 4/31; R P Omina A, 2/27)

m3ḥ mḥt "north side" (R P Carlsberg 1, 4/30 [≡ *gs mḥt* in hieratic R P Carlsberg 1, 4/30])

mḥt-ḥ3bt[∞] "northeastern"

P P Berlin 15710, 4 


in phrase

tny.t mḥt-ḥ3bt(.t) "northeastern part" (E P Lille 26, 2)

mḥt-ḥmnt(.t)[∞] "northwestern"

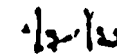
= Wb 2, 125/15

> ΠΕΜΝΤ ΝΠΕΜΖΙΤ CD 212a

P P Moscow 123, 4



P P Ash 16, 4



in phrases

ḥw.t mḥt-ḥmnt(.t) n ḥnt-Mn "northwestern quarter of Akhmim" (P P Moscow 123, 4)

dy.t mḥt-ḥmnt(.t) "northwestern wall" (P P Ash 17, 5)

r3 mḥt "northern storehouse" & "northern gate"; see under *r3* "door, gate, entrance" &
r3 "storehouse, treasury," below

ry.t mḥt.t "northern part (scil., of a house)" (P P Turin 6081, 4)

ḥ.t mḥt.t "northern house" (P P Louvre 3266, 8)

ḥr mḥt "northern side"; see under *ḥr* "side," below

shn t3 šym3.t mḥt(.t) "leasing of the northern magazine complex" (P O Hess 3, 2)

šy mḥt "northern pool"

in phrase

Skr ṛšy1 mḥt "Sokar of the northern 'pool'" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/16)

šym3.t mḥty(.t) "northern magazine complex"

in phrase

shn t3 šym3.t mḥt(.t) "leasing of the northern magazine complex" (P O Hess 3, 2)

var.

shn p3 šc mḥt (n) t3 šym3.t "leasing of the northern storage bin of the magazine complex"
(R O Leiden 72, 2)

šc mḥt (n) t3 šym3.t "northern storage bin of the magazine complex"; see under *šym(3.t)* "magazine complex," below

šty mḥt (n) ḥnt-mn "northern district of Akhmim" (P P Moscow 123, 1)

t3 mḥt "Delta" (EG 175)

T3-rsy.t-mḥt.t-n-Mn-nfr "The Northern Fortress of Memphis"; see below

dlc mḥt "northern section(?)" (P P OI 10551, 7)

mḥt.t n.f. "northwind" (EG 175)

in phrase

mḥt.t nfr.t "beautiful northwind" (EG 175 [= R P Mythus, 11/16-17]; R P Harkness, 1/24)

Mḥ[∞]

GN (?)

or? = *mḥy* "storehouse" (EG 176 [cf. first Ptol. ex. w. geographic determinative] & below) Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), did not trans.

in compound

rmṯ Mḥ "man of *Mḥ*"

mḥ[∞]

n. meaning uncertain

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 46, n. c to R P. Berlin 8351, 2/9

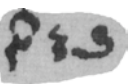
e₁ P O BM 26206, 7 

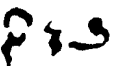
R P Berlin 8351, 2/9 

e₁ 

R P Louvre 10607, 22 

e₁ 

R P Louvre 10605~, 2/7 

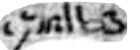
e₁ 

mḥ

adj. "small"; see under *ḥm* "small thing, young person" under *ḥm* "small, young," below

ṁmḥṣe.t in

reread *my.t* "cat" in *br-my.t* "cat's-eye plant"; see under *bl* "eye," above vs. Raymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "*mḥṣe.t*-beast"

R P Vienna 6257, 8/12 



m_he(?)[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain
or? read *m_ht* "intestines" (EG 177)

m_he3w.t n.f. "scale"; see under *m_hy.t* "scales, balance," below

m_hy v. "to be similar" (EG 175-76)
var.
m_hy.t "similarity" (EG 175)
in phrases
ḥw=f m_hy.w r Ḥr "while he is similar to Horus" (EG 176 [= ^P S Rosetta, 6])
mn ntr.t n m_hy r-r=s "no goddess resembles her" (EG 176 [= ^P P Dodgson vo, 16])

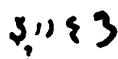
m_hy.t[∞] n.f. "scales, balance"
= EG 176
= *m_h3.t Wb 2*, 130/8-13
= *MA39E CD 201a*, *ČED 95*, *KHWb 107*, *DELC 128a*
cf. *h(3)y* "to measure," below

for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands 9*, 2 (1998) 635

vs. Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909), who read *m* ... "scourge"

for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands 9*, 2 (1998) 635

vs. Sp., *Dem. Chron.* (1914), who did not read

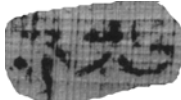
e  R O Leiden 223, 3 

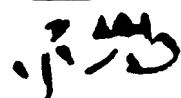
^P P Berlin 13603, 4/12 



R T BM 57371, 17 

e  

E P Rylands 9, 25/7 

e  

^P P Bib Nat 215, 4/18 



P/R T Cairo 30691a, 20 (= 1/20)



var.

mḥe3w.t

R P Bib Nat 149, 1/34



in

P O Hor 18, 1 (& 5)

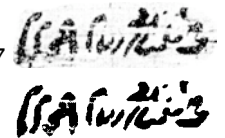


retrans. "honor," following
vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976)

in phrases/compounds

ḥb n t3 mḥe3w.t "plummet of the scale" (R P Bib Nat 149, 1/34)for discussion, see Sp. in Lexa, *Totenbuch* (1910) p. 11, & Stadler, *Totenpapyrus* (2003) p. 65*mr mḥy.t* "overseer of the balance" (R T BM 57371, 17)**Mḥ3.t-T3.wy**[∞] GN "Scales of the Two Lands" name for Memphis

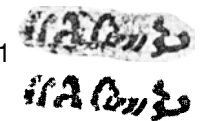
P P Berlin 13603, 2/27

= *Wb* 2, 130/13= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 3 (1926) 9

var.

Mḥy(.t)-T3.wy[∞]

P P Berlin 13603, 4/21



in phrase

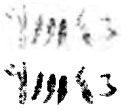
Mḥy-T3.wy rn=f d t3 ḥy n3 t3.w dr=w t3y "Scale of the Two Lands is its (scil., Memphis') name,
because it is the horizon of all lands" (P P Berlin 13603, 4/21)

mhy[∞]

v.t. "to honor"; n. "honor"

= *mhy* EG 176~ *mḥ* "to honor" *Wb* 2, 129/12vs. Ray, *Ḥor* (1976), who trans. "balance," preceding

in phrases

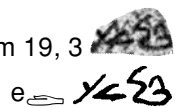
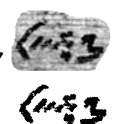
R^c-Ḥr pr n mhy "Ra-Ḥor, who goes forth in honor" (*P O Ḥor* 18, 1)*s.t mhy* "place of honor" (*P O Ḥor* 18, 5)*P O Ḥor* 18, 1 (& 5)**mby**

v.it. & t. "to fight"

= EG 176

= *miwε* *CD* 202b, *ČED* 96, *KHWb* 108 & 521, *DELC* 128b= BH *ḥḥ* vb. "to strike" *BDB* 561b & *ḥḥ* "to strike" *BDB* 562a= *NWS mḥ* "to beat" *DNWSI* 610*P P 'Onch*, 22/22

var.

mḥ*P G Wadi Ham* 19, 3**mḥe***e R O Stras* 1181, 3**mhy***P P Ox Griff* 38, 7

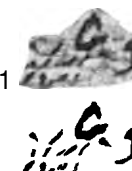
mḥy.t∞ pron. form

P P 'Onch, 7/12 (& 18)



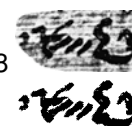
mḥe.t∞

P P HLC, 7/31



mḥy.t∞ "to beat"

P P Louvre 2414b, 2/8



in

P P 'Onch, 27/13



reread *why* "to be cruel" as var. of *why* "to miss, fail," above
vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955)

in phrases

m-ḥr ḥ3^c hwš (n) t3y=k ḥm.t (r)-ḥry mḥy.t∞s "Do not disregard an insult from your wife. Beat her!"

(P P Louvre 2414b, 2/8)

rmṯ n-ḥm= n nt-ḥw=f mḥy rmṯ n-ḥm= n p3y=f qns ḥd X "(the man) among us who will beat a(nother) man
among us, his penalty is X (pieces of) silver" (EG 176)

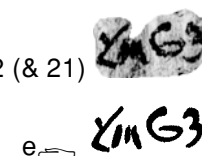
ḥp n mḥy "right(?) of(?) beating" (R O Stras 1181, 4 [so Nims, *JNES* 7 (1948) 256, n. 90; Kaplony-
Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963) trans. "right(?) to beat"])

ḥft=f mḥy "his (scil., Pharaoh's) enemy (= Pharaoh) was beaten"; see under *ḥft* "enemy," below

tḥ mḥy=w s ... n t3 mtry(.t) "to cause that he be publicly beaten ... " (R P Setna II, 4/7-8)

(**mḥy**)∞ n.m. "beating, fighting"

P P Cairo 30605, 1/22 (& 21)



var.

mhy[∞]

P P Cairo 30606, 1/20



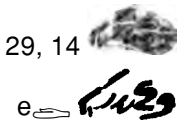
e

P P Cairo 31179, 1/25



e

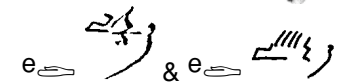
P P Lille 29, 14



e

(mh[∞])(?) n.m. "battler(?)" epithet of Imhotep

R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/17



e

& e

>? **peqmwe** CD 203b (s.v. **mwε**)**mhy[∞]**

n.m. "storehouse"

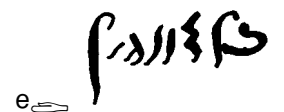
= EG 176

= *mhj* Wb 2, 130/6, & *mhr* "granary" 2, 134/6-8

var.

?; **mwhe[∞]**

P P Heid 734b, x+4



e

note divine det.

mh?; Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide* (1963), read *mh*w & did not trans. in phrase

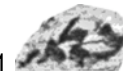
e P O BM 26206, 7



rmṭ mh "man of the storehouse"(?) (P O BM 26206, 7)

mḥ[∞]

P P Phila 24, 1



vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959), who read *mhy.t* "barn"

mḥr.w[∞] n.pl. "storehouses"

P P BM 10075, 3 (& 4)



= *mḥr* EG 177

for discussion, see Jelínková, *JEA* 45 (1959) 69-70, n. 24, who distinguished *mḥr* & *mhy*

in

P P Lille 30, 3



reread *mḥn* "pylon," below

vs. Thissen, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 51-52, §1.2, who preferred to read *mḥm*

as var. of *mhy* "storehouse"

vs. Sottas, *Lille* (1921), who took as *m*-formative of *ḥmm* "to be hot" (EG 380-81 & below)

& trans. "drying ground"

in phrases

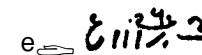
mḥ ʿ3 n *Nṯw.t* "great storehouse of Thebes" (P P Phila 24, 1)

mḥy n *Pa-sṯ3-T3.wy/Pa-sm3-T3.wy* "storehouse of *Pa-sṯ3-T3.wy/Pa-sm3-T3.wy*"; see under *Pa-sṯ3-T3.wy*, above

ø*mby*

in

R P Mythus, 5/35



reread *mky* "to protect," below

see Jasnow, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 7-8, followed by M. Smith, *BiOr* 49 (1992) 84-85, n. to 5/35

vs. de Cenival, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 201-5, who read *mhy*, & Sp., *Mythus* (1917), who read *m...* "to wrap up"

=? *mḥ3* "to bind someone" *Wb* 2, 130/1

Mḥbr

n. member of Nubian tribe, Μεγαβάρως (EG 177)

in phrase

mhbr *ms n Kmy* (EG 177)

mhpn^y n.m. name of a skin disease

= *mšpn.t Wb* 2, 157/6

= **ΜΕΛΠΩΝΕ** *CD* 213b, *ČED* 101, *KHWb* 114, *DELC* 129a (s.v. **ΜΕΛΠΩΝΕ**)

for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 206 & 742-44, n. 899

Mhn GN "Hierakonpolis"; see under *Nhn*, below

mhr.w n.pl. "storehouses"; see under *mhy* "storehouse," above

mh v.t. "to burn"

= EG 177

= *mšh Wb* 2, 31/8-11

= **ΜΟΥ** *CD* 210a, *ČED* 98, *KHWb* 111 & 522, *DELC* 131b

var.(?)

mwhm (EG 177 [= P P Insinger, 18/10])

?; **mḥ3(?)**[∞]

~? *mḥ* EG 173

for discussion, see Zauzich, *P. Eleph.* 1 (1978), n. to ^E P. Berlin 13582, 2

w. extended meaning

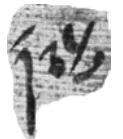
?; **mḥ(?)**[∞] "to burn (for), pursue passionately"

written *m-h(.t)*

R P Vienna 6257, 15/4



^E P Berlin 13582, 2 (& 3)



P P Louvre 2414b, 1/14



for discussion, see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) pp. 60-61

n. "fever" (EG 177)

in phrases

ḥd X (n) *ḥr mh* "X silver pieces for (lit., "of") myrrh, burnt(?)" (E P Berlin 13582, 2 & 3)
sty.t n t3y=s wnw n mh "flame in its hour of burning" (EG 476 [= R P Bib Nat 149, 1/37])
tī mh (mh) "to light (a fire)" (EG 177)

mh[∞]

v.it. "to unite"

= metathesis of *hm* EG 380

< *hnm* (EG 384 & below)

= *Wb* 3, 377/4-381/4

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 88, n. a to 5/18

parallel in R P. Harkness, 2/19, has *hnm*

R P BM 10507, 5/18

ḥḥ

ḥḥ

mh[∞]

v.t. "to see"

= *moꜣ* CD 210b, *KHWb* 111

written w. evil det., as if *mh* "to burn"

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) pp. 59-60, n. a to 1/9

R P BM 10507, 1/9

ḥḥ

ḥḥ

?; note eye-determinative

for discussion, see Gaudard "Horus and Seth" (2005) pp. 180-81, n. 64, & p. 207, n. 22

P P Berlin 8278b, x+8

ḥḥ

ḥḥ

m(3)h....t n. "swamp"(?) (EG 177 [= R P Mythus, 21/13 & 14])

mh^c

v.it. "to go, travel"; see *mš^c*, below

ømh^m

in

reread *mhⁿ* "pylon," following

P P Lille 30, 3

ḥḥ

ḥḥ

vs. Thissen, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 51-52, §1.2, who preferred reading *mhm* & took as var. of *mhy* "storehouse" (EG 176 & above)

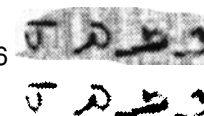
mh_n[∞]

n.m. "pylon" (?)

<? *bhn* (above & *bhn* EG 121)

for discussion, see Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 114, n. to l. 3/6; Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 153, n. 665

⌚ R P Krall, 3/6



?; for discussion, see Thissen, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 51-52, §1.2, who preferred to read *mhm* &

took as var. of *mhy* "storehouse" (EG 176 & above)

vs. Sottas, *Lille* (1921), who took as *m*-formative of *hmm* "to be hot" (EG 380-81 & below) & trans. "drying ground"

P P Lille 30, 3

**mh_rrr**

n.m. "scarab"

= EG 177

= ⁰MOY³PH³ ČED 7 (s.v. ^ΔM²PH³), *KHWb* 112 & 522, *DELC* 11b (s.v. ^ΔM²PH³)

= ^ΔM²PH³ CD 704a (s.v. OY^ΔM²PH³ under ²PH³ "flower"; Crum understood

OY^ΔM² ²PH³ "flower eater" as name of a beetle, an interpretation rejected by ČED because of the *h* in the Demotic), ČED 7, *KHWb* 7 & 486, *DELC* 11b for discussion of etymology, see de Cenival, *ADL* (1987) p. 6; H. Smith, review of ČED in *BSOAS* 41 (1978) 361

var.

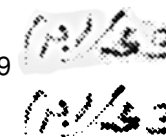
mw<h>rr[∞]

vs. Botti & Volten, *AcOr* 25 (1960), who read *mwḥll*

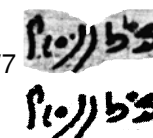
in compounds/phrases

Ø *mh_rrr* *n hr rmw* "fish-faced(?) scarab"; reread *mh_rrr* *n Hr-tšr* "scarab of the planet Mars"

R P Harkness, 5/9



R P Louvre 3229, 3/7



⌚ R P Flo Ins 11, 8



under *Hr-tšr* "Mars" under *Hr* "Horus," below

mhrr *n hr n sr̥w* "ram-faced scarab" (R P Magical, 9/7)

mhrr *n Hr-tšr* "scarab of the planet Mars"; see under *Hr-tšr* "Mars" under *Hr* "Horus," below

mhrr *n w^c h̥he* "scarab of a multitude" (P O Hor 18, 5)

mhrr *hm* "small scarab" (R P Magical, 21/10)

mhrr *n hstb n m̥z^c.t* "scarab of genuine lapis-lazuli" (R P Magical, 21/32-33)

mhrr *km* "black scarab" (R P Magical, 21/29)

mhrr *n ktm* "scarab of *ktm*-gold" (EG 569 [= R P Berlin 8351, 2/9])

hr [*n m*]*hrr* "face [of a sca]rab" (P P Louvre 3452, 11/16)

hpry (*n*) *mhrr* "form of a scarab" (P O Hor 18, 5)

s.t p̥z mhrr "place of the scarab" designation of Abydos (R P Harkness, 5/9; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 221, n. d to l. 9)

mh*l* n. "battle"; see *mlh* (EG 170)

mh*t* v. "to go north"; see *ht* "to travel north" (EG 397)

mh*t* n.m. "intestines" (EG 177)
in compounds
mh̥t *‘z* "large intestine" (R P Magical, 21/31; R P Rhind I, 2d12)
mh̥t *hm* "small intestine" (R P Magical, 21/31)

ms v.t. & it. "to bear, give birth, be born"
= EG 177-78
= *Wb* 2, 137-38
= *MICE* CD 184b, *ČED* 90, *KHWb* 101 & 520, *DELC* 121b

e  P O Leiden 440, x+4

ms

e  P P Inst Vitelli unnumbered, 3

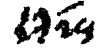
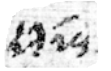
ms

P P 'Onch, 11/20

ms

ms

P P Berlin 13603, 2/20

vs. Botti, *Studi Rosellini* (1955), who read w. ? as part of PN, *Ta-nw3.t*

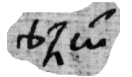
P P Florence 8700, 5



R Shroud Missouri 61.66.3, 1



R P BM 10588, 5/8

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read $\emptyset$ Msn DN "Primaeval Waters"

R P Vienna 6614A, 4 (& B, 1 & 9)



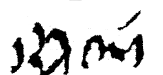
var.

abbreviated writing

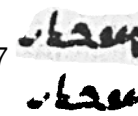
E I Saq 9, 5



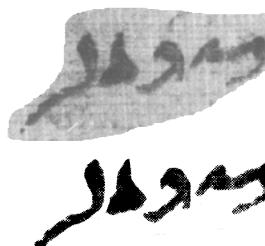
R P Louvre 3229, 4/19

ms. t = pn. inf.E P Berlin 15831 $\approx$, 3

P P Turin 6076, 7


ms.t̃=f

E P Bib Nat 217, 4



w. extended meaning

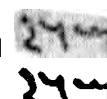
"to bear interest" (EG 178)

in compound

ms r-ḥr=y "to bear interest payable by (lit., against) me" (EG 178)

"to produce (a medical symptom)"

R P Vienna 6257, 9/31



in compounds/phrases

ms ḥw "to produce (lit., give birth to) putrefaction" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/31)**ms n= šny** "to produce illness for (s'one)" (P P Insinger, 19/7)**ḥtp nb nt ms ḥw** "every **ḥtp** which produces putrefaction"; see under **ḥtp** "diseased area" or similar, below

in phrases

pr ms "birth-house, mammisi"; see under **pr** "house," above**mn r-ms mn** "so-&-so whom (the woman) so-&-so bore" (EG 158 & under **mn**, above)**ms ḥwt̃** "to bear a son" (EG 178)

var.

ms šr ḥwt̃ "to bear a son" (P O Hor 1, 18)**ms ḥyh** "to give birth to dust" (EG 487 [= P P Spieg, 3/17])**ḥr-t̃=f ms šbhy** "until it (i.e., the mouth) brings forth a tooth" (EG 178 & 488 [= R P Mythus, 7/9])**ḥrt̃.w i-ms=t n=y** "children whom you bore to me" (EG 178)**ḥrt̃.w nt-iw=t r ms.t̃=w n=y** "(the) children whom you will bear to me" (EG 393)

hrt r-msw (n) Yb "child born in Elephantine" (EG 392)

š'e rmsl(?) "to begin rto bearl" in astronomical/chronological context

= EG 491, who trans. "which first appears," following Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 261, #748 vs. Cenival, *Mythe* (1988), who trans. "to determine birth"

gy n ms P3-R "manner of bearing Pre" (R P Carlsberg 1, 4/37)
tby n ms "birthbrick" (EG 178)

as (archaic) passive participle

PN ms (n) *PN* "PN born to PN" (R P Turin 766A, 20 & 29-30)
 in phrase

ʿly-m-ḥtp wr s3 Pth ms n Hrt-ḥnh.t "Imhotep, the great, the son of Ptaḥ, born of Khertiankh"
 (R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/3 & *passim*)

ms n pr "born in the temple" (EG 178)

ms hn pr "born in the house"

~ *ms n pr* "born in the temple" EG 178

~ *msw n pr=f* "belonging to someone" Wb 2, 139/6

~ **MCE** **ꜥNH** "born in the house" CD 186b (s.v. **MICE**), ČED 91 (s.v. **MICE**), DELC 121b
 in phrases

b3k.t šhm.t — "servant woman, born in the house" (P P Ox Griff 57, 5-6)

hl šhm.t — "female servant born in the house" (P P Mil Vogl 6A, 1)

ms n Kmy "born in Egypt" (EG 178)

in phrases

Wynn ms n Kmy "Greek born in Egypt"; see under *Wynn* "Greek," above

rmṯ Pr-ʿy-lq b3k 3s.t ms n [Km.t] "man of Philae, servant of Isis, born in [Egypt]" (P P Heid 737e, 4-5)

(ms[∞]) n. "(human) offspring"

~ "young of animals" EG 179

= Wb 2, 139-40

= **MICE** "offspring, generation" CD 185a, KHWb 101, DELC 121b

= **M3C** "young of animals or birds" CD 185b (s.v. **MICE**), ČED 90 (s.v. **MICE**), KHWb 101 & 520

𐎠𐎡𐎣 R P Mythus, 9/16

𐎠𐎡𐎣 e 𐎠𐎡𐎣

R S Moschion, SD/4

𐎠𐎡𐎣 e 𐎠𐎡𐎣

for reading, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) p. 298, n. 14

P P Berlin 23536, x+5



var.

n. "young (of animals)" (EG 179)

in phrases/compounds

ms ḥpt.w "young geese, chicks" (EG 29)

ms ḥwt "male calf" (EG 179 but vs. reading **ms** [= E P Rylands 8, 8])

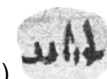
gm n ms n w^c.t rnp.t "one year old calf" (E P Berlin 15831[≈], 2)

in compounds/phrases

mn mtw=f ms r šp n=f "he does not have a child to succeed him" (P P Berlin 23536, x+5
[for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) p. 306, n. 7])

ms.w Ḥr "children of Horus" as designation of intestines, body parts put into canopic jars

P P Apis, 5/4 (& *passim*)



protected by the 4 sons of Horus
see Quack, *Enchoria* 24 (1997/1998) 43-48



vs. Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 126-28, who read **ḥmt.w Ḥr** "copper (instruments) of Ḥor"

P P Apis, 6a/1



used to infuse fluids into the corpse during the embalming ritual



(**ms**)

n. "begetter, fashioner, bearer"

in DN **ms-ṣ[ḥ]** "begetter of strife"

⌚ R P Krall, 1/8



for discussion, see Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 112, n. to l. 8, & Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996)
p. 135, n. 504, who pointed out that this is an error for **mr-ṣḥ** "lover of strife"
(as in 1/4 & 2/3), under **mr** "one who loves," above



ms-rt[∞] "fashioner of feet" (?)

P O Hor 18, 2*

cf. PN *ms-r-rt.wy=f Demot. Nb.*, 1/8 (1988) 605

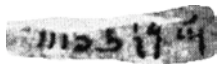
ms-hnyn[∞] "begetter of strife"

R P Krall, 1/6

= *ms-hnnw Wb* 3, 383/18

e 

R P Krall, 1/9-10

e 

in GN

Ms-thny "Faience-maker"; see below

(ms(.t)) n.f. "birth"
= *Wb* 2, 140-41

var.

ms n.m. "birth; inception"

P P Berlin 13603, 1/22 (& 4/6)

?; so Malinine, *Jumilhac* (1961) pp. 7-8, n. c, who trans. "form"

P/R P Jumilhac, gloss on 4/16-17

in compounds/phrases

ˁ.wy n **ms(.t)** "place of birth" (R P Carlsberg 1, 1/5)
in phrase

ˁ.wy **ms(.t)** Šw [Tf]n(.t) Gb ʔln-nw.t "birthhouse of Shu, [Tef]nut, Geb, & Nut" (P P Berlin 13603, 4/15)
ˁz (ˁy, ˁw) (n) **ms(.t)** "to be old, elder, to grow old"; see under ˁz "to be great," above
ˁhy(.t) (n) **ms(.t)** "birth chapel"; see under ˁhy(.t) "chapel-with-aviary," above
wr (n) **ms(.t)** "well-born"; see under wr "great one," above

hrw (n) **ms(.t)** "birthday"; see under *hrw* "day," below

ms(.t) DN

ms(.t) *ʒs.t* "birth(day) of Isis"; see under *hrw* "day," below

ms(.t) *Nb.t-H.t* "birth(day) of Nephthys"; see under *hrw* "day," below

ms(.t) *Hr* "birth(day) of Hor"; see under *hrw* "day," below

in

reread *Ms-ty* GN "Mostaî," below

vs. Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954), followed by EG 428, who read

∅ **ms(.t)** *Spt(.t)* "birth of Sothis"

nb ms(.t) "lord of birth" one of the 4 living *kʒ.w* who are in Memphis (P P Berlin 13603, 4/9)

for discussion, see Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954) pp. 333 & 366,

Jasnow, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 8-9, n. 16, & Meeks, *RdE* 15 (1963) 35-47

rt n ms(.t) "order of birth"; see under *rt(e)* "position, order, station," below

ʿhʿy n ʿms(.t) "well-ʿborn"; see under *hy* "to be high, exalted," below

s.t ms(.t) "place of birth" (P P Louvre 3334, 10)

for discussion, see Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977) 111, n. i

cf. *ʿhy(.t) (n) ms(.t)* "birth chapel," above

sbq n ms(.t) "young" (EG 178)

P P Berlin 13603, 4/6

[**d(?)**]-**ms.wt**[∞] "birth(day) [songs?]"

≡ R P Harper, 1/18

for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 29

(**ms.t.t**)[∞] n.f. "child-bearing woman"

R P Vienna 10000, 3/3

~? *ms.t* "wench, slut" *Wb* 2, 140/10

~? ^B*MECIW†* "womb" *CD* 186a (s.v. *MICE*), *ČED* 122 (s.v. *OOTE*), *KHWb* 102 & 520, *DELC* 122b

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983) 172, n. 51, who also suggested possible

reading *ms-hrt.t* "child-bearer"

(**ms.t**) n.f. "interest"

= EG 178, but vs. description as n.m.

(NB: all examples of **pȝy=w ms.t* cited by Sethe, *Bürgsch.* [1920] p. 309, §32,

employ summary writings of the possessive which could also be read *tȝy=w* [EG 603])

~ *ms* "grain received as interest" *Wb* 2, 142/2

= **MHC** (n.f.) *CD* 186a (s.v. **MIC**), *ČED* 90 (s.v. **MIC**), *KHWb* 101, *DELC* 122a

P P Moscow 123C, 2

P P Prague A, 25

P P Tebt 227 vo, 16

e₁P P Berlin 13388, 5

e₁P O Bodl 1455, 8

e₁P O BM 43500, 8

e₁R O Leiden 28, 2

e₁R O Leiden 29, 3

R O Leiden 31, 2

in

reread 𐎓𐎐𐎕 *tny.wt* "(in) excess of the portions"

see Hughes, *Leases* (1952) p. 66, n. w

vs. Malinine, *RdE* 8 (1951), w. p. 149, n. p, followed by EG 178 (last example)

E P Louvre 7833A, 14

e



𐎓𐎐𐎕

as n.pl. "(amounts of) interest"

P P HLC, 4/24



in phrases

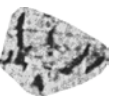
𐎓𐎕 *hd r ms.t* "borrow money at interest"; see under *hd(.w) (r) ms.t* "loan (lit., money at interest)," below
𐎓𐎕 *n ms.t* "interest stands" (EG 68 & 178)

ms.t t3 mn "such-&-such amount of interest" (P P HLC 4/21 & 4/31; for discussion, see Hughes
in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) pp. 95 & 97, w. n. to 4/21)

ms.t n ms.t "compound interest" (EG 178)

hd(.w) (r) ms(.t) "loan" (lit., "money at interest")

P P HLC, 4/23



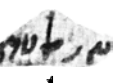
𐎓𐎕𐎕

P P Moscow 123, 2



𐎓𐎕𐎕

P P Moscow 123, 3



𐎓𐎕𐎕

in phrases

ỉn Ỉd r ms.t[∞] "to borrow money at interest"

P P 'Onch, 16/12

e⇒P P Insinger, 26/16

var.

r-ỉny Ỉd r ms.t[∞] imperative

P P 'Onch, 16/10 (& 16/9, 11)

tỉ Ỉd r ms.t "to lend money at interest"

P P 'Onch, 16/21

in list

*Ỉd.w nỈy=y Ỉmt.w nỈy=y ỉn.w nỈy=y Ỉd sp sn nỈy=y nb.w nỈy=y Ỉbs.w nỈy=y pr.w nỈy=y tby.w nỈy=y
glg.w nỈy=y prỈ.w nỈy=y št.w nỈy=y Ỉd.w r ms.t* "(my) silver, my copper, my (precious) stones, my
real silver, my gold, my clothing, my grain, my chests, my beds, my blankets, my cushions, my
loans (lit., money at interest)" (P P Moscow 123, 2)

dỈdỈ ms "capital & interest" (EG 178)

ms-Ỉ

n. "midwife" (EG 178)

Ms-ty[∞]

GN "Mostai"

P P Berlin 13603, 4/6

= *Ms-dy* Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 3 (1926) 62

for reading, see Zauzich, *Fs. Gundlach* (1996) p. 383, n. 25

vs. Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954), who read *Ỉms(.t) Spt(.t)* "birth of Sothis"

var.

P3-ms-ty[∞]

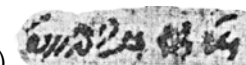
P P Berlin 13603, 4/8

vs. Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954) p. 365, who restored ^ø[H.t-]p3-ms-Spt

in phrase

hpr **Ms-ty** "(the) coming into being of Mostai" in cult-aetiological context (P P Berlin 13603, 4/6)**Ms-tḥny**[∞] GN "Faience-maker" used of Memphis

P P Berlin 13603, 4/6 (bis)

cf. *ms* "begetter, fashioner, bearer," above**ms3**

n.m. a type of jewel or ornament

R P Mythus, 13/7

= *Nomen* EG 179see de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 98, n. to l. 13/7; M. Smith, *BiOr* 49 (1992) 86, n. to 13/7,

w. ref. to R P. Berlin 8769, 3/10

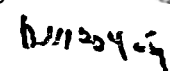
e 𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎢

vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917), who took as piece of clothing although in his Glossar, p. 149, #352, he noted the det. could be the silver det.

var.

ms3y

R P Berlin 8769, 3/10



in phrase

ms3y n *ḥd* "... of silver"

in compound

ms3 shm.t "a woman's *ms3*"

E P Lonsdorfer 1, 3



e 𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎢

for reading & possible derivation, see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 294

vs. Erichsen, *Auswahl*, 1 (1950), & Junker, *P. Lonsdorfer I* (1921), followed by EG 179,
who read *msḥ šm.t*

mspr[∞] n. meaning uncertain

~? *Wb* 2, 144/3-8

Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962), trans. "third day of the month" (*Wb* 2, 144/3)

Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995), did not trans

☞ R P Serpot, 7/21

e

msm(?)[∞] adj. a color(?), possibly red (?)

in phrase

whr msm(?) p3 whr trš p3 whr mrš "(the) **msm** dog, the red dog, the red dog"

☞ R P Louvre 3229 vo, 14

°Msn in

reread *ms* "to bear, give birth, be born," above

vs. Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977), w. pp. 153-54, who took as DN "Primaeval Waters"

R P Vienna 6614A, 4 (& B, 1 & 9)

msn n. "harpooner" (EG 179)
= *mśnw* "harpooner" *Wb* 2, 145/4-7

in compounds/phrases

Pa-ḥy msn (p3) šy (n) (t3) ḥ.t "Pachois the harpooner, the tutelary divinity of the quarry"

(R G Silsila 235, 1-2; R G Silsila 213, 1-2; R G Silsila 226, 1-2; R G Silsila 227, 1-2)

°*msn(?) n Db3* "harpooner of Edfu" reread *msḥ n Db3* "crocodile of Edfu"; see under *msḥ*
"crocodile," below

Ḥr-msn (EG 179)

(msnṯ.t(?))[∞] n.f. "harpoon" (?)

so Nur el-Dīn, *DOL* (1974)

P O Leiden 199, 3

msne v. "to spin" (= *msn* EG 179)
in phrase

ḥbs n šs nsw(.t) n Wsṛ p3 ḥsy nṯr n sšne n-dr.t 3s.t n msne n-dr.t Nb.t-ḥ.t "linen clothing of Osiris,
the divine saint, woven by Isis & spun by Nephthys" (R P Magical, 6/12)

msh

n.m. & f. "crocodile"

= EG 179

= *Wb* 2, 136/10-14= **MC22** CD 187b, ČED 92, *KHWb* 103 & 520, *DELC* 123a

E P Berlin 15831≈, 2



v563

E P Berlin 15831≈, 1



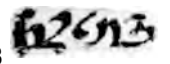
v9113

P P Cairo 30605, 1/4



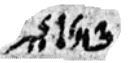
e 1,263

P P Hamburg 1, 1/3



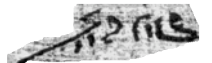
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P P Jena 1209, 2



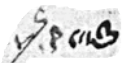
n143

P P 'Onch, 22/15



n2113

P P Turin 6068B, 2



v5613

? O MH 530, 1

e 

w. extended meaning

"(statue of a) crocodile"

E P Loeb 10, 4



in title

mr-mš^c (n) p3 msh nt hms.t m-b3h Sbk "chief of the (devotees of the) crocodile who is seatedbefore Sobek" (P P Hamburg 1, 1/3; P P Cairo 30605, 1/4; for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* [1972] p. 51, n. 4, 1)

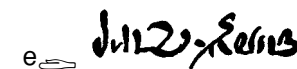
in phrases

i3b n t3 msh(.t) "brand of the (female) crocodile" (E P Berlin 15831[≈], 1 & 2)*ᵉ.wy (n) htp p3 msh* "resting place of the crocodile"; see under *ᵉ.wy (n) htp* "resting place" under *ᵉ.wy* "house, place," above*wrḥ n p3 msh* "building plot of the crocodile" (? O MH 530, 1)*Ømsh n ʾltm* "Msh of Atum"; reread *T-m3^c* as var. of *Dm3* "Djēme," below, vs. EG 179 (= E P Louvre 9294, 1)*msh n Db3* "crocodile of Edfu" military(?) title

E P Lonsdorfer 1, 1

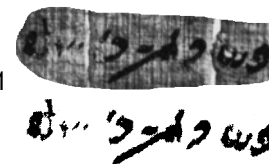


= EG 179 & 622

for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) pp. 239-40, & Zauzich, *MDAIK* 25e 

(1969) 226, n. e

E P Berlin 15831, 1

vs. Malinine, *OLZ* 58 (1963) 562, who read *msn n Dbꜣ* "harpooner of Edfu"

msh n ts nhꜥ "crocodile (statue) of strong *ts*-stone [= flint?]" (E P Loeb 10, 4)
rmꜥ ꜥwꜥf ꜥr mnꜥ n pꜣ msh n tꜣ ꜥ.t Sbk n Dmꜣ "man who robes the crocodile (statue?) of the
 temple of Sobek of Djēme" (P P Turin 6068A, 2, & B, 2)

ꜥr (n) msh "crocodile face" (P P Louvre 3452, 11/13-14; P/R P Jumilhac, gloss below XX, vignette
 [for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 4 (1974) 160-61; vs. Malinine in Vandier, *Jumilhac* (1961)
 p. 21, who trans. "concerning the crocodile"])

ꜥs n msh "crocodile dung" (R P BM 10588, 7/13)

qwꜥe n swꜥ.t n MCEꜣ "crocodile egg-shell" (R P Magical, 3/21)

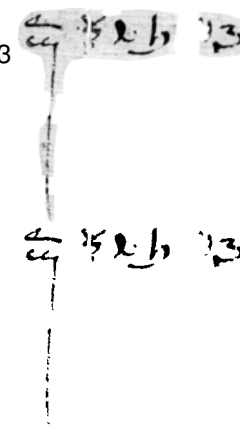
in GN

Pꜣ-gs-mꜣ-n-tꜣ-msh.t "The Canal Land of the Crocodile"; see under *gs* "side," below

Ø *msh* in compound *msh shꜥm.t* reread *msꜣ*; see under *msꜣ* a type of jewel or ornament, above

mshtꜥ.w[∞] n.pl. "forearms"

R P BM 10588, 6/13



~ *mshtꜥ* "forearm" as name of constellation Ursa Major (= "Big Dipper") EG 180

= *msht Wb* 2, 149/5

vs. H. Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933), who read *m...w ꜥr-w* "upper ..."

(*mshtꜥ*) n. constellation Ursa Major (= "Big Dipper")

= EG 180

= *mšhtyw Wb 2*, 149/3-4

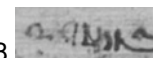
in phrase

ỉ *msḥt* n t3 p.t mḥt.t "o great bear of the northern sky!" (EG 180 [= R P Rhind I, 10d8-9])

mss[∞]

meaning uncertain

P P Louvre 3452, 7/18



~? *mss* a primordial deity, a manifestation of a *b3* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) 466

in phrase

ỉwỉw n *mss* "dog of *mss*"

for discussion, see M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Papyrus Louvre E. 3452" (1979) pp. 124-25, n. to 7/18

e ỉwỉw n mss

mst

v.t. "to hate"

P P BM 10394, 3



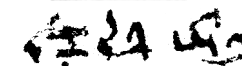
= EG 180

= *msdy Wb 2*, 154/1-9

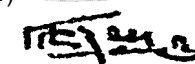


= МОСТЕ CD 187a, ČED 91, *KHWb* 102 & 520, *DELC* 122b

P P Turin 6111, 12

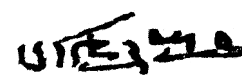


P P 'Onch, 6/20 (& *passim*)



mst.t = pn. inf. & *sḏm=f*

P P 'Onch, 16/7



mst.t ^t qual.

P P 'Onch, 22/11

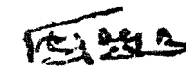



in phrase

ḥw=y ḥ3<=t n ḥm.t mtw=y mst<=t "if I expel you as wife & hate you" (EG 180)

(mst) [∞] n. "hatred"

P P 'Onch, 16/8

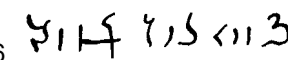
= **MOCTE** CD 187a

mst-ḥ3t [∞] n.f. "breast"

MSWb 9, 89

= **MECΘHT** CD 187b, **ČED** 92, **KHWb** 103 & 520, **DELC** 123a (s.v. **MEC2HT**)

e [∞]? O Berlin 6496



ḥmsty in

P 'Onch, 15/11




reread *m sty* "in the smell of"; see under *sty* "scent," below
vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955), who trans. "to smell"

msty.w [∞] n.pl. meaning uncertain; type of food?

P P Berlin 13638, 7




~? *mśd.t* "hind leg, as food" *Wb* 2, 153/1-3

or ~? *mśd.t* "type of catfish(?)" *Wb* 2, 153/4

mentioned with fowl (*ḥpd.w*) & wine (*ḥrp.w*)

for discussion, see Erichsen, *ZÄS* 87 (1962) 11, who suggested ~? *mśty* "basket" *Wb* 2, 151/5-8

var.

mst3.t n.f.

e [∞]R O Stras 1825a, 6



mstwphrs[∞] n.m. "one serving for hire"

= μισθοφόρος "one serving for hire or pay; a mercenary" LSJ 1137a; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 26, #52, who referred to add. ex.

[...]pwrws

[m]s[...]pwrws

mst[...]rs

(m)stm n. "black eye-paint"
 = EG 180
 = *mśdmt Wb* 2, 153/8-15
 ~ *śdm* "eye-paint" *Wb* 4, 370/9-10; *śdm* "to use make-up" *Wb* 4, 370/3-8
 > *CTHM* CD 364b, *ČED* 166, *KHWb* 201, *DELC* 199a

var.

[ms]tme

P P Reinach 6, 6



Handwritten Demotic script below the fragment.

P P Reinach 4, 6



Handwritten Demotic script below the fragment.

P P Reinach 1, 6



Handwritten Demotic script below the fragment.

P P Reinach 2, 4



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R P Louvre 3229, 3/27



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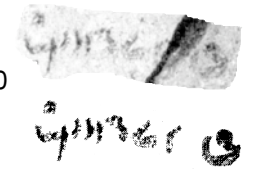
mstmy

in list

hl wyt [ms]tme "myrrh, green eye-paint, black eye-paint" (R P Louvre 3229, 3/26-27)
var.

šl wt mstmy (P O Hor 13, 10)

𐎢𐎠 O Hor 13, 10

**msdr**

n.m. "ear"

= EG 180-81

= Wb 2, 154/13-16

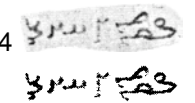
= ~~M 1116~~ CD 212b, ČED 100, KHWb 113 & 522, DELC 132a

for sail determinative, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 74, n. b to 3/6

R P BM 10507, 3/6 (&11/23)



R P Harkness, 3/4



var.

msde

R P BM 10588, 7/13



R P Vienna 6257, 9/23 (& *passim*)

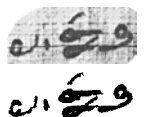


w. extended meaning

"handle" of basket or jar

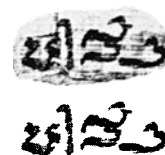
for discussion, see Dousa, Gaudard & Johnson, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 151, n. to l. 1/21

R P Berlin 6848, 1/21



in

P P Louvre 2414b, 1/11



reread *m-šm* imp. "go!"; see under *šm* "to go," below
 for reading & trans., see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) p. 59, who sugg. *m-šs* "certainly"
 (EG 520-21 & below, under *šs*) was written for an intended *m-šm*
 vs. Volten, *Studi Rosellini*, 2 (1955), who read *msdr.t* "ear," & Vleeming, "Wijsheidstekst"
 (1983) pp. 383-84, w. n. h, who retained reading *msdr.t* & took as part of compound
 n. *d-msdr.t* "whisper" (lit., "ear-speak")

in compounds/phrases

ḥm ḥw1 (n) **msde** "to extinguish (i.e., cause to stop) putrefaction of the ears" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/25)

msdr n wnm "right ear" (R P BM 10588 vo, 1/2)

Msdr-sdm DN (EG 181)

= Μεστασυτμις

in compound

ṣyš **Msdr(.wy)-sdm** "herald of Mestasytmis" (P P Cairo 30618a, 1/10)

msdr n qle.t "cat's ear (plant)"; see under *qle.t* "cat," below

šny nb n p3 **msfdr1** "every illness of the ear" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/27)

mš3

v.it. "to go, travel"; see under *mš*, below

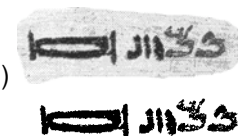
mšy[∞]

n.f. low, wide-mouthed bowl used to catch contents of Apis bull's

intestinal tract during embalming

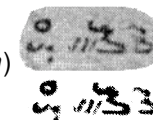
for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 353, #262, & p. 176, #4b

P P Apis, 5/4 (& 5/5, 30)

**mšy[∞]**

n. medicinally used substance

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), w. discussion on p. 167, who trans. "cannabis"

R P Vienna 6257, 9/14 (& *passim*)

?: note stone determinative

R P Berlin 8769, 1/13

𐎎𐎍𐎎𐎎

mšyh[∞] n.m. "vengeance"(?)= *Nomen* EG 182= **𐎎𐎍𐎎𐎎** CD 207b, *ČED* 97, *KHWb* 109, *DELC* 129bsee Sp., *Mythus* (1917) pp. 149-50, n. 359

var.

[mšy]š

R P Mythus, 15/21

e 𐎎𐎍𐎎𐎎𐎎𐎎𐎎𐎎𐎎

R P Mythus, 15/9

e 𐎎𐎍𐎎𐎎

in compound

𐎎𐎍 mšyh[∞] v.t. "to inflict vengeance"

R P Mythus, 15/19

e 𐎎𐎍𐎎𐎎𐎎𐎎𐎎𐎎𐎎

mš^c v.it. "to go, travel"

= EG 181

= *Wb* 2, 156/4-12= **𐎎𐎍𐎎𐎎** CD 203b, *ČED* 96, *KHWb* 108, *DELC* 128b

P P Ash 19, 6

e 𐎎𐎍𐎎𐎎

P O Hor 8, 2

e 𐎎𐎍𐎎𐎎

R P Carlsberg 1, 7/14

𐎎𐎍𐎎𐎎

P O Pisa 267, 1



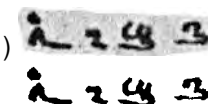
var.

mš_c

R P Carlsberg 1, 1/10

**mš₃[∞]**

R P Krall, 9/29 (& 6/1)



w. prepositions

mš_c ḫrm "to go with" (P P 'Onch, 24/7)

in phrase

hrw n mš_c ... ḫrm "day of going ... w. (s'one)" (P O Ash 19, 6-7)**mš_c wb₃** "travel opposite, away from" in astrological papyrus (R P Carlsberg 1, 6/19-20)**mš_c m-s₃** "travel after" (R P Carlsberg 1, 5/25; EG 404 [= P P Setna I, 4/34])**mš_c n** "go within" (R P Louvre 3229, 2/8; R P Carlsberg 1, 7/14)**mš_c r** "go to" (R P Louvre 3229, 4/16)

w. prep. omitted

mš_c Pr-₃ <r> Mn-nfr "Pharaoh traveled <to> Memphis" (P O Hor 3 vo, 20-21)**mš_c ḫr** "travel upon" (R T BM 57371, 25)**mš_c hn** "travel within" (R P Carlsberg 1, 6/18 & passim)**mš_c š_c** "travel as far as" (R P Carlsberg 1, 5/27)

"to function (properly), proceed" (R P Magical, 2/9)

v.t. "to traverse" (P S Raphia, 15)

in compounds/phrases

ḫry mš_c "travelling companion"; see under **ḫry** "companion," above**ḫry-(m)š_c-nfr** DN "Arsenouphis" (lit., "Good Travelling Companion"); see under **ḫry**

"companion," above
 p3 ʿ3 **mšʿ** "the donkey goes" (EG 55)

(**mšʿ**) n. "step" (EG 181)
 var.

?; n.m.

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 242, n. to l. 10, who read *ʾmny* "illness" (EG 162, retrans. "landing" as euphemism for "death"; see under *mn* "landing" under "to land, moor," EG 160)

w. extended meaning

"loss" (lit., "going (away), disappearance") used of property in temple oaths
 see Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963) p. 468
 in phrase

bw-ʾr-rḥ=y mšʿ X "I don't know anything about the loss of X" (? O Uppsala 895, 5)

n.pl. "steps, movements, trip, journey" (P O Hor 2, 5; R P Carlsberg 1, 7/21)

"order, arrangement"

in compounds

ʾr mšʿ.w "to take steps, arrange" (EG 181)

mšʿ.w n p3 ʿ.wy "house rules" (EG 181)

mšʿ.w p3 mr-mšʿ "regulations of the president" (P P Prague B, 2/3)

mšʿ.w n t3 p.t (EG 181 [= P S Canopus A, 12, & B, 44])

= τῆν ὅλην διακόσπησιν τοῦ πόλου

in phrase

ḥpr n p3 smʿne n n31 [mḥ]ʿ.w n n3 sw.w "(the) existence of the order of the¹ travell[ing]s of the stars" (R P Carlsberg 1, 1/11)

mšʿ n.m. "army; organization or group; people"

= EG 181-82

= *Wb* 2, 155/2-19

e P O Leiden 297, 10

𐎢𐎠𐎫

P P Marseille 299, 3

𐎢𐎠𐎫

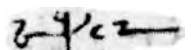
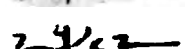
𐎢𐎠𐎫

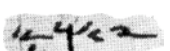
= **𓄏𓄏𓄏𓄏** *CD* 202a, *ČED* 96, *KHWb* 108, *DELC* 128b

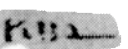
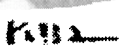
for discussion, see Daumas, *Moyens d'Expression* (1952) p. 282, add. to p. 228, l. 7;
Ziedler, *WdO* 29 (1998) 25-26

P P 'Onch, 9/2 

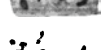

P O Hor 3, 8 

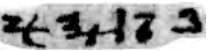

R P Krall, 18/18 


R P Krall, 19/7 


R P Serpot, 3/7 


R P Serpot A, 2/x+22 (bis) 
e 

R P Omina B, 16/8 


R P Krall, 13/26 


var.

m-šs

= EG 181; see also title *wr m-šs* "general" under *wr* "great one, chief," above

in phrases/titles

šld ṯrm mš "to inspire an army w. courage" (EG 67)

wšsy.t mš "hall of the people"; see under *wšh(.t)* "broad hall," above

mn p3 Pr-^{c3} ĩrm p3y=f mš^c "such-&-such a Pharaoh & his army" (R P Magical, 11/17)

mr mš^c "general (in the military); president (of a cult association)"

= EG 166, s.v. *mr* "overseer," & 181

= ΛΕΜΗΗΩΕ "warrior, champion" CD 143b, ČED 73, KHWb 79 & 515, DELC 98b

> λεμεισα var. of λέμυσοϛ Egyptian name of a kind of priest LSJ 1038a; see Fournet, BSLP 84 (1989) 70, C.7

> Mer. *pelmoš* (= *p3 mr mš^c*) Meeks, MNL 13 (1973) 19

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 159-62; Satzinger, BSÉG 4 (1980) 83, n. 5

vs. Sp, CGC 2 (1908), & de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), who read *mr ĩp*

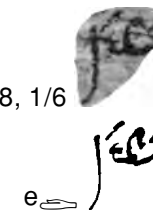
"overseer of reckoning"

var.

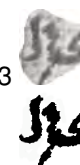
n.f.[∞] head of a women's guild or religious association

for discussion, see Farid, RdE 41 (1990) 60-61, 63

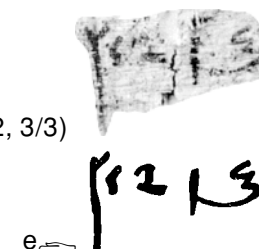
P P Lille 98, 1/6



P P BM 10242, 3



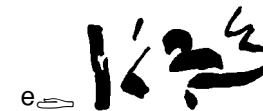
P P Cairo 30618b, 3/2 (& 2/2, 3/3)



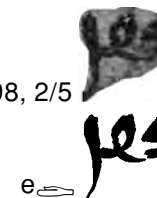
P Cup Cairo 53266



E/P P Lille 97 vo, 2/6

e 

P P Lille 98, 2/5

e 

in titles

mr mš^c (?) *n Sbk* "(female) president of Sobek" (P P Lille 98, 2/5)**mr mš**^c *H.t-Hr* "(female) president of Ḥathor" (E/P P Lille 97 vo, 2/6)

in phrases/compounds

mr mš^c (**e**) *n p3 mw* "general of the water, admiral" Meroitic title (R G Philae 416, 11; R G Philae 417, 3)≡ Mer. *pelmoš ato-li-s* (or var. translit.) Hintze, *MIO* 9 (1963) 21 #277for discussion, see Heyler, *GLECS* 11 (1967) 110; Hintze, *Meroe* 1 (1977) 32, n. 5;Török, *Orientalia*, NS 46 (1977) 42-43, & *Econ. Mer. Nub.* (1979) pp. 27-28,

who took as military title

for alternative, less likely, interpretation as priestly title assoc. w. Isis cult, see Hofmann,

MNL 17 (1976) 36-40, & *Afrika und Übersee* 61 (1978) 272-73**mr mš**^c *ḥ3t n Kmy* "(the) chief general of Egypt" (EG 182)*hwš (n) p3 mr mš^c "insult against (lit. "of") the president" (P P Cairo 30605, 1/21; P P Cairo 31179, 1/24)*

in title strings

*ḥ(3).tw n3 mr mš^c *n3 rmt.w* 'y "(the) first, the generals, & the important people" (EG 289)**ḥry p3 mš^c *ḥ3t rpf'y.w] wr rpf'y]w] wr m-šs ... [mr mš^c *rmt na h pr* "chief of the army, leader of prin[ces],**

great one of prin[ces], general, ..., general, member of the bodyguard" (P P Carlsberg 23, 32/x+1-x+7)

*sr.w n3 mr mš^c *.w n3 rmt.w* 'y.w *pr Pr-3* "officials, generals, & great men of the palace" (P P 'Onch, 2/14-15)***mš**^c *n Mn-nfr* "people of Memphis" (EG 181)**mš**^c *rmt rt=f* "infantry" (EG 182 & 258)

mš^c *n p3 t3 n3 šm.wt* "army of the land of the women" (R P Serpot A, 2/x+28)
mš^c *n n3 tš.w n Hntw* "army of the districts of India" (R P Serpot, 12/27)
mš^c *p3 4 tš ḥlš n Kmy* "army of the 4 strong districts of Egypt" (R P Krall, 24/9-10)
mš^c *ḥtr* "soldiers & cavalry" (EG 342)
mš^c (*n*) *Kmy* "army of Egypt" (EG 182; R P Omina B, 15/6-7)
mš^c *n šm.t nb* "army of all the women" (R P Serpot, 2/29)
rmṯ mš^c "private citizen"
 see Daumas, *Moyens d'Expression* (1952) p. 228
 var.
 "soldier"
 in compound
dnḥ n rmṯ mš^c "detachment of soldiers"; see under *dnḥ* "arm, forearm," below
ḥ(t.t) p3 mš^c "leader of troops" epithet of Isis; see under *3s.t*, above

ḥry (p3) mš^c∞ "chief of the army" high military & court rank, possibly

superior to *mr-mš^c* "army commander"
 ~ *ḥry.w mš^c* "the highest leaders of the army" EG 182

see Tait in H. Smith & Kuhrt, *JEA* 68 (1982) 203; Tait, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 224, n. to x+1

for compound *ḥry(.t) p3 mš^c* as epithet of Isis in Aswan, see under *3s.t* "Isis," above

E P Saq H5-269+284, 1

e P P Berlin 13545, 1

e P P Berlin 15612, x+5

e P P Berlin 23616 vo, x+12

P P Carlsberg 23, 32/x+1

P P Marseille 298, 2



P P Marseille 299, 3

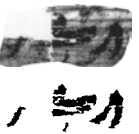


P P Berlin 13538, 17



so Zauzich, *P. Eleph.*, 2 (1993), w. ?

P P Berlin 15641, x+1



in

P/R Coffin Edin L224/3002, 5



reread *hr ʔbt nb* "every month"

see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 41, n. 38

vs. Barns, *ArOr* 20 (1952), who read *ʔr hry mšc* "to act as captain of the army"

in phrases

hry p3 mšc n n3 Mty(.w) "general of the Persians" (P S Berlin 2118, 11)

hry p3 mšc ʔ3t rpf^cl[y.w] wr rpf^cyl[w] wr m-šs ... ʔmr1 mšc^c rmt na h pr "chief of the army, leader of prin[ces],

great one of prin[ces], general, ..., general, member of the bodyguard" (P P Carlsberg 23, 32/x+1-x+7)

hry n p3 mšc n n3 mty "chief of police" (EG 182)

ḥrš rmt qnqn r-ḥr p3 mšc (EG 327 [= R P Spieg, 4/7-8])

ḥḥ n mšc "multitudinous army (lit., "a multitude of army")" (R P Serpot, 2/12)

snty.t ḥrm p3 nhwr t3 nt t p3 mšc "fear & terror are what seize the army" (EG 664)

tī šm mšc "to send soldiers" (EG 506)

ḏnh n rmt mšc "detachment of soldiers"; see under *ḏnh* "arm, forearm," below

mšc "very"; var. of *m-šs*; see under *šs* in compound, below

mšprt.t n. "lamp, bowl" (EG 182 [= R P Magical, 25/8 & 11])
or? read *ḥšprt.t*

mšḥ v.it. meaning uncertain

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 104-5, & P. Harkness (2005) p. 241, n. g to l. 6
? related to following

mšḥ v. meaning uncertain

? related to preceding

mšḥt[∞] n.f. "strap, cable" (?)

=? **MAWPT** "cable of palm fibre" CD 206a, ČED 97, KHWb 109 & 522, DELC 129a
(s.v. **MAWPT**); connection denied by DELC

in phrase

mšḥt n Gtētn "cable(?) of Cadiz(?)" (P P Spieg., 5/10)

cf. *Gtētn* "Cadiz(?)," below

mšt v.t. "to inspect, examine"
= EG 182

R P Harkness, 6/6

E/P P Cairo 30799, 7

P P Spieg, 5/10

= **MOYWT** "examine, search out" *CD* 206b, *ČED* 97, *KHWb* 109, *DELC* 129a

mšt.t = pron. form

in phrase

rmṯ nt mšt n pʒ tš "man who inspects the district" (*EG* 182 [= ^E P Cairo 50061a, 1/11])

(mšt) n.m. "inspector"

var.

n.pl.

P P 'Onch, 9/11

e ^P O Hor 19 vo, 12

var.

ššt.w[∞]

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 90, n. p, who trans. "windows" (*EG* 523-24 & below)

e ^P O Hor 23 vo, 22

P O Hor 23, 17

in phrase

ṯn ... nʒ mšt.w ... (n) tʒ mtry(.t) "to bring ... the inspectors ... openly" (^P O Hor 19, 23-25)

(mšt)[∞] n.m. "inspection"

P O Hor 19, 21

w. extended meaning

"(record of an) inspection"

var.

ššt.w[∞]

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "inspectors"

in phrase

tỉ pʒ — (var. *nʒ ššt.w*) (*n*) *w^c.t dny(.t)* "place the (record(s) of the) inspection in a jar" (P O Hor 21 vo, 15-16;
P O Hor 22 vo, 2)

mšt.w[∞]

n.pl. "environs"

= **MOYTE** "parts, neighborhood" CD 207a (s.v. **MOYUT** "examine, search out, visit"), *KWHb* 109

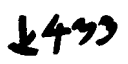
for the reading, see Hughes, *JNES* 35 (1976) 212

vs. de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973), who read *mth.w* "unguents"

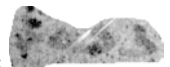
for the reading, see Hughes, *JNES* 35 (1976) 212

vs. de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973), who read *mth.w* "unguents"

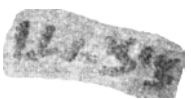
P O Hor 23 vo, 2

e  

P O Hor 21 vo, 16

e  

P O Hor 22 vo, 2

 P P Lille 50, 9

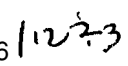
P P Lille 51, 11

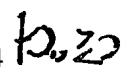
vs. de Cenival, *RdE* 20 (1968), who read *hwt.w* "domains"

P P Sorbonne 1186, 19 
e 

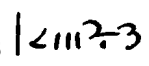
?; so Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968), w. discussion on pp. 256, n. 161,
255, n. 135, & 290, n. 644

e  P P Louvre 2431, 6 

?; so Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968)

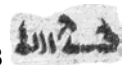
e  P P Louvre 2424, 4 

?; so Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968)

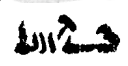
e  P P Louvre 2443, 8 

mšty

v.t. "to wash out, cleanse" (?)

P P Apis, 5/8 

~ *mšt* "to cut" Sauneron, *Esna*, V (1962) 345-46, n. e
see Hoffmann, *BiOr* 52 (1995) 586, n. to 5/8
Vos, *Apis* (1993), did not trans.



mšty

n. "ford" (EG 182)

mšty.t

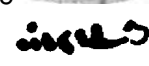
n.f. type of basket (EG 182 [= ^R P Mythus, 7/13])

mq^c (?)[∞]

n. meaning uncertain

P O Leiden 200, 1/x+5 

so read by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 166, n. to l.
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §570



mqmq

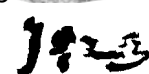
v.t. "to consider"

 ^R P Cairo Ahikar, 13 

= *mkmk* EG 183

= **MOKMEK** CD 162a, *ČED* 80, *KHWb* 90 & 518, *DELIC* 110b

<? or ~ *mqmq* "to sleep" *Wb* 2, 159/1, as *ČED* 80, doubted in *DELIC* 110b



in phrase

mqmq *mt.t* "to consider a matter" (^R P Mythus, 9/32)

[mq]mq *t3 mt.t b[y]n.t i3r hpr* "[to con]sider the evil which has happened" (^R P Cairo Ahikar, 13)

(mqmq) n. "memorandum, petition"

≡ ὑπόμνημα "reminder, memorial" LSJ 1889b

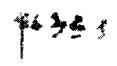
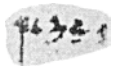
var.

mkmk

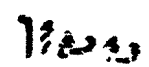
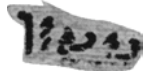
mk(m)k(?)[∞]

for discussion, see Smith & Tait, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 45, n. k; 46, 47, n. 6, who also suggested *k3k3* "ricinus-oil plant" (*Wb* 5, 109/2-7) & *kk* "fruit of dōm-palm" (EG 569 & below)

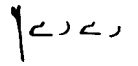
P P Ox Griff 37, 8



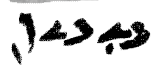
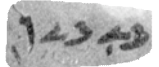
P P Ox Griff 38, 1



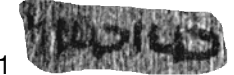
e P O Hor 21, 1



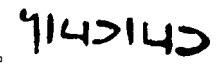
P O Hor 31A, 1



P T Zurich 1894, 1



e



P P Petrie 31906, x+6



in compounds/phrases

w^c **mkmk** "a memorandum"; see under *øw*^c above

w^c **mkmk** *n* *PN* (*n-*)*dr.t* *PN* "a petition to PN from PN" (EG 183)

b3k **mqmq** "memorandum"; see under *b3k* "document," above

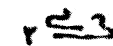
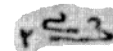
mqn[∞]

n.m. "poppy"

= μήκων LSJ 1126a

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §571

R P Vienna 6257, 9/23 (& *passim*)



R P Vienna 6257, 4/14

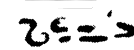
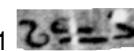


⌒ R P Vienna 6257, 15/15



for discussion of det., see Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 150, n. to l. 14

R P Vienna 6257, 8/11



in compound

irt(y) **mqn** "poppy latex (lit., "sap")" (R P Vienna 6257, 4/14, 5/x+3, 8/11, & 9/23)

mqr

a plant; see *kr* "reed" (EG 73)

m(3)qr

n. "fear(?)" (EG 182 [= R P Mythus, 12/20])

in compound

t **mqr** "to fear" (EG 666)

mqḥ

v.i. "to be sad"; n. "grief"

= EG 183

= **MK22** CD 163a, ČED 81, KHWb 90 & 518, DELC 111a

see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 38, 73, & 512, n. 241

var.

mkḥ v.t. "to worry, distress"

P P 'Onch, 6/22

mqḥ

n. "back of the head; neck" (EG 183)

in phrase

mqḥ *df* "neck (of cow) is burned" (EG 183, 678)

mqs[∞]

n.m. meaning uncertain, in list including tools

Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), took as unit of measure

e P O Leiden 432, 1/x+2

mk

n. "feast, festival"

= *Wb* 2, 162/7-9

in compound

īr mk[∞] "to celebrate a feast"

R P Carlsberg 1, 6/5 (bis & 6/6)

for the reading, see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960) 74 n. 5

vs. Lange & Neugebauer, *P. Carlsberg* (1940) p. 51, who read *km* w/out trans.

but see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 64-65, #4, who read *īr* plus dative *n=w* plus ideogram *ḥb* "festival"

mky

n.f. "ladder" (EG 183 [= P P Spieg, 1/6])

mky

v.t. "to protect, pamper"

R P Harkness, 2/28

= EG 183

= *Wb* 2, 160/1-21

>? **MIKE** "to rest" *CD* 161b, *ČED* 80, *KHWb* 89 & 517, *DELIC* 110a

for discussion, see H. Smith, *JEA* 44 (1958) 122

P P 'Onch, 6/18 (& 8/15)

var.

mky.t_{≠∞} pron. form

for the reading, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 39, n. 39

vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962), who read *mtry.t*_≠ & did not trans.

see Jasnow, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 7-8, followed by M. Smith, *BiOr* 49 (1992) 84-85, n. to 5/35

vs. de Cenival, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 201-5, who read *mhy*, & Sp., *Mythus* (1917), who read *m...*
"to wrap up"

(mky(.t)) n.f. "protection"

= EG 183

= *Wb* 2, 160/22-161/4

var.

mqy(.t)

for the reading, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 271, n. 1488

vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), who read *ømgy* "armor"

in phrase

mqy(.t) [n] rmt lybš "armor (lit., "protection of an armored man")"

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 271-72, nn. 1488-89

in status pronominalis

mky.t_{≠∞}

in phrase

*whm mky.t*_{≠t} "repeat your protection" (^R P Harkness, 4/31)

= *Wb* 2, 161/4

P P 'Onch, 6/19

R P Serpot, 2/5

R P Mythus, 5/35

R P Harkness, 3/27

R P Krall, 12/24

R P Harkness, 4/31 (& 5/6, 6/7, 1/26)

in compound

h.t mky(.t) "house of protection" referring to tomb (^R P Harkness, 1/15; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 110, n. f to l. 15)

mkwt.t[∞] n.f. "bier, catafalque; chariot" (lit., "something that carries")
 = *mgwt.t* EG 183
 ~ *gwt* "carrier" EG 576
 ~ *k3wt* "to carry" *Wb* 5, 103/1-7
 ~ *mk3ty* "the one on the catafalque" used of a god *Wb* 2, 162/14
 cf. Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 175, 77.1909
 ~ *mk3.t* "supporting construction" *Wb* 2, 162/13
 for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 295-96, n. 1667

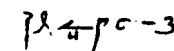
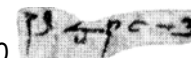
var.

mkwt.t

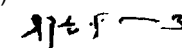
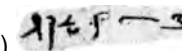
P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/14



R P Krall, 14/10

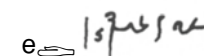
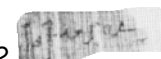


R P Krall, 19/13 (& 22/23)



[m]gwt.wt

^R P Harkness, 1/22



ṛmḏgt "the one who is upon the ṛcatḏafalque" epithet of Osiris

𐎢𐎠 P Berlin 6750, 5/18



= *Wb* 2, 162/14-15

Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 175, #77.1909

in phrases

ḥ.t ṛmḏgt "house of the one who is upon the ṛcatḏafalque"

in phrase

Wsṛ m ḥ.t ṛmḏgt "Osiris in the house of the one who is upon the ṛcatḏafalque" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/18)

ts r wᶜ.t mkwḏ.t "raised (or, riding) on a litter" (EG 670)

mkmk v.t. "to consider"; n. "memorandum, petition"; see under *mqmq*, above

mkḥ v. "to be sad"; see under *mqḥ* (EG 183)

mks n. "container, case" (EG 183)

mkṯr n.m. "tower"
 = EG 183
 = *Wb* 2, 164/2-3
 = **𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎠** CD 214b, *ČED* 102, *KHWb* 114, *DELC* 132b (s.v. **𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎠**)
 = BH **𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎠** "tower" BDB 153-54
 = NWS *mgdl DNWSI* 592
 for discussion, see Thissen, *Köln. Äg. Pap.* (1980) pp. 62-64, n. 4; Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) pp. 169-70, # 224; Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 439
 = **𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎠** "watchtower" LSJ 1071a; see Fournet, *BSLP* 84 (1989) 70, C.9

var.

mkṯl (EG 183)

in compounds

mkṯr ṛs "old tower" (E P Rylands 9, 2/14; for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 [1998] 327-28, n. to l. 14)

mkṯl Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr "fortress(?) of Pathyris"

in title

fy šᶜ.t n p3 — "letter carrier of the —" (P P Berlin 15692, 3)

mk̄tr *n htr* "(the) double (lit., "twin") tower" landmark located near Siut (^P P BM 10591, 8/23, & vo, 7/9; ^P P BM 10575, 10)
= EG 183 part of the city of Siut

tny n p3 mk̄tl "tower-tax" tax used to support μαγδωλοφύλακες guards of (stationed in) watch-towers LSJ 1071a
(^P P Lille 21, 6)

for discussion & refs. to Gr. sources on this tax, see Thissen, *Köln. Äg. Pap.* (1980) p. 62, n. 4, #2

in GN

N3-mk̄tl3 GN a fortress(?); see below

mk̄tl n.m. "tower"; var. of *mk̄tr* (EG 183)

mg(e).t(?)[∞] n.f. "vessel, jar" (?)

=? **MOKI** "jar, vessel, quiver" CD 161b, ČED 80, *KHWb* 90 & 517, *DELC* 110a
for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 76, n. h

cf. *mgt* meaning uncertain, below

ømgy

in

reread *mgy(.t)*, var. of *mky(.t)* "protection," above
for the reading, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 271, n. 1488
vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964)

mgyste n. imperial title

< μεγιστεύω "be(come) very great" LSJ 1089a; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 26, #50
in names & titles of Marcus Aurelius

mgw̄t.t n.f. "bier, catafalque"; see *mkw̄t.t*, above

mg(r) "namely"; see *ng(r)* (EG 184)

^P O Hor 19 vo, 8

e⇒ ^P O Hor 21, 18 (& 22/14)

R P Krall, 12/24

e⇒

e⇒ R G Philae 433, 5 (& 6)

mglšt[∞] n. "mortar" (?)

𓄏 R P Carlsberg 41a, 2/6

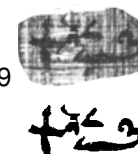


for discussion, see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 216, n. to l. 6, who suggested
it is a *mīm*-formation of Semitic גָּרַשׁ, גָּרַשׁ "to break"
~ *ḥrš* (var. *qrš*) "to break to pieces," below
see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 439; Steiner, *JNES* 59 (2000) 192

ṛmḏgt[∞] n. epithet of Osiris (lit., "the one who is upon the ṛcatlafalque"); see under *mkwṛ.t*, above

mgt[∞] n.pl. meaning uncertain

P P Cologne 1859, 9



~? *mge.t* "vessel, jar," above
~? **MAKOT**, **MAḤAT** "javelin, dirk" *CD* 162b, *KHWb* 90
for discussion, see Thissen, *Köln. Äg. Pap.* (1980) p. 64; Vittmann, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 123

mt v. "to die"; see *mwt* (EG 157 & above)

mt n. "vessel; muscle" (EG 184)

mt n. "depth"; see *mtr* (EG 191 & below)

mt n. "staff" (EG 184)

mt v.it. "to speak"
= EG 184

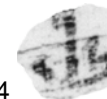
e 𓄏 P O Berlin 6161, 7



= *mdw Wb* 2, 179/2-28

= **MOYṬE** *CD* 191b, *ČED* 93, *KHWb* 104 & 521, *DELC* 124b

P P Bologna 3173 vo, 24



P P 'Onch, 7/23



e P O Stras 1661, 6



e P O Berlin 425, 5



e P O Berlin 14990, 6



e P O Bodl 272, 5



in compounds

mt *ỉr-hr* "speak to, before" (P P 'Onch, 17/10)**mt** *ỉrm PN* "to speak w. PN"; also in legal sense (EG 184)**mt** *ỉrm h3.t* "to speak with one's heart, to ponder" (P P Setna I, 4/17)

w. extended meaning

"to be troubled" (E P Rylands 9, 4/15 & 20/19; for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 [1998] 369-70, n. to l. 15)

in phrase

m-ỉr mt ỉrm h3.t=k "Do not worry in your heart!" (EG 290)**mt** *wb3* "to speak to(ward)"; see under *wb3* "opposite," above**mt** *n* "speak to" (R P BM 10588, 5/2)**mt** *hr* "speak to" (P P Bologna 3173 vo, 24-25)*gy n mt r* "manner of speaking about, name for" (R P Carlsberg 1, 3/9)= **δΙΝΜΟΥΤΕ** "calling, naming" CD 192b (s.v. **ΜΟΥΤΕ**)**(mt(.t))** n.f. "speech, matter, thing" used literally & to form abstract compounds

= EG 184

P P 'Onch, 8/6



= *md.t Wb* 2, 181/7-182/4

> **MOYTE** "magical call, incantation" *CD* 191b, *KHWb* 104, *DELC* 124b

= **MNT-** abstract prefix *CD* 176a, *ČED* 85, *KHWb* 96 & 519, *DELC* 117a

var.

mt.wt n.pl.

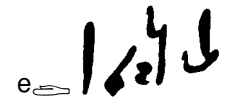
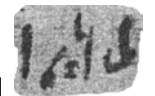
R P Tebt Botti 1, 16 (bis)



R P Flo Ins 6, 4



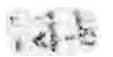
P P Berlin 3115 A, 1



P P Berlin 15527, 17



R P Serpot A, 2/x+20



R P BM 10588, 6/11



in compounds/phrases

lit., as "word, speech"

ir mt(.t) wb3 "argue with(?)" (P P Setna I, 5/6)

~ **MOYTE OYBE** "call upon, cry to" CD 192a

°š3 *mt.t* "braggart (lit., numerous of words)"; see under °š3(y) "to be, become numerous," above
bn n3y=f mt(.wt) in mtry.w r t3y=f wp.t "his words are not in tune(?) with his playing"

(R P Harper, 4/11)

mnq mt(.t) "to counsel, deliberate" (lit., "to finish a matter, a word"); see under

mnq "to finish," above

mt(.wt) 3lh.t "word(s) of the people"; see under *rh(y).t* "people," below

mt(.t) Wynn "Greek language"; see under *Wynn* "Greek," above

mt(.t) nb(.t) "every thing, every word"; see under *mt.t* "affair, matter, thing," below

mt.t rmt rh "wise statement"; see under *rh* adj. "wise," below

mt(.t) rmt (n) Kmy "Egyptian speech" (P P Bologna 3173 vo, 11; P O Hor B, 3)

= *Wb* 5, 127/17

= **MNTPMNKHME** CD 110a, ČED 58, *KHWb* 64 (all s.v. **KHME**), *DELC* 117a (s.v. **MNT-**)

mt(.t) rmt qnqne "speech of soldiers" (R P Serpot, 3/48; R P Serpot A, 2/x+20)

mt.t n H "(the) word of Khu" (R P BM 10588, 6/8)

mt(.t) šp "words of transfer (of X arouras of land)" (EG 500)

in phrase

wnm t3y=y mt.t šp "to eat my words of the transfer" (EG 91; for discussion, see Sethe

in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* [1920] pp. 8-9, §9a)

mt.t qn "arrogant words, boasting" (EG 539)

mt.w(t) dr=w "all words" (EG 642)

shf3(3).t (n) mt.t "story" (EG 454 [= R O Krug A, 13])

in clause

sdm r w°.t — "Listen (imp.) to a —" (R P Mythus, 12/5)

sdm n3 mt.wt "to hear the words"

in phrase

wnw.t (n) *sdm* (n) *n3 mt.wt* *ir PN* "when PN heard the words" (EG 90)
dl^c mt(.t) "to record"; see under *dl^c* "to collect," below

as "affair, matter, thing"

ip r mt(.t) "reckon concerning a matter" (P P Ox Griff 46, 15)

wyn mt.t (EG 80 [= R P Setne II, 4/19 & 5/22])

t3 mn(.t) t3 mt(.t) "such-&-such a thing" (P P HLC, 2/28; R P Magical, 5/22)
 var.

t3 mn(.t) n mt.t (R P Louvre 3229, 2/12)

mnq mt(.t) "to counsel, deliberate" (lit., "to finish a matter, a word"); see under
mnq "to finish," above

mḥ mt(.t) nb(.t) "to fulfill every requirement" (P O Florence 8089, 18)

mt(.t) PN "property of PN's" (P O BM 20046, 4-5)

mt(.t) ^c n s3 n s3 3-nw "phylarch dues of the 3rd phyle" (R O MH 152, 3; for discussion, see
 Lichtheim, *OMH* [1957] p. 32, n. 1 to catalogue entry 61)

mt(.t) ^c3.t "important thing" (EG 184 & P P Berlin 13538 vo, 7)

mt.t iw=y ^cš m-s3=t (& var.) *n-im=s* "a thing by which I have a legal claim against you" (P P Turin 6083, 3)

mt(.t) (n) Pr-^c3 "matter of Pharaoh" (EG 133)

Felber, *Dem. Ackerpachtvertr.* (1997) p. 143, argued that in land-rent documents (*t3*) *mt.t Pr-^c3* is the usual term for
 taxes on produce in "northern Egyptian" texts, analogous to *šmw Pr-^c3* in "southern Egyptian" texts
 in phrase

sw n (n) ḥd n p3 gtglen n mt(.t) Pr-^c3 "price of the exchange of the matters of Pharaoh" (R O BM 26458, 2)

mt.t (n) mr ḥ3s.t "matter of (the) overseer of the necropolis" (P P Cairo 50127, 14, & vo, 2)

mt(.t) mr-šny "affair of the lesonis"; see under *mr-šn*, above

mt(.t) mtw=f "(I have) a claim against him" (EG 188)

mt(.t) nb(.t) "every thing, every word" (EG 184 & 213)

in phrases

mt.t nb n p3 t3 (EG 599)

in phrase

mn mtw=y mt(.t) nb(.t) n p3 t3 ir-n=k "I have nothing at all owing from you." (EG 37)

in phrase

mn mtw=y mt(.t) nb(.t) n p3 t3 ir-n=t n rn hp ḥm.t "I have nothing at all owing from you
 through a husband's conjugal rights." (EG 37)

mt.t nb nt-^cw=f r d.t=w "everything which he will say" (P P Heid 737f, x+4)

mt.t nb nt (sh) ḥry "everything which is (written) above" (P P Berlin 3115A, 3/15; P P Berlin 13593, 9)

var.

r-h.t mt(.t) nb(.t) nt hry "according to everything which is above" (EG 375)

mt(.wt) nb(.t) r-hn X "everything which X commanded" (EG 310)

mt(.t) nfr(.t) "good thing, goodness" (EG 217)

in phrases

nt n3-^cn t3y=f mt(.t) nfr.t "whose goodness is beautiful"; see under *mt(.t) nfr(.t)* "good thing, goodness" in *nfr* "(to be) good, beautiful," below

ky.w mt(.t) nfr.t dr=w "all other good things" (EG 642)

var.

mt.w(t) nt nfr.w (n) p3 ^cš shn (PN or DN) "things which are beneficial (to) the fortune (of PN or DN)"

(^P O Hor 12, 3)

mt(.t) (rmt) nmh "thing of a free man"; see under *nmh* "free," below

mt.t rmt šm "matter of a man who approaches (lit. "of approaching")"; see under *šm* "to approach," below

mt(.wt) (n) rn(.w) "aforementioned thing(s)" (^P P Berlin 15516, 15; ^P P Ox Griff 38, 10)

mt.t h.t-ntr "temple property" (EG 285)

mt.t hm.t "an insignificant thing" (EG 360)

mt(.t) sh "a thing in writing"; see under *sh* "writing," below

mt.t iw šw wne=s "a matter worthy of being revealed" (EG 493 [= ^R P Setna II, 3/10, but cited incompletely])

mt.t šlf "disgraceful thing" (EG 519)

mt.t ky t3y "It is the thing of another." (EG 558)

nh.t (r) mt(.t) nb(.t) "entrusted with every matter" (^P P Lille 42B, 22)

r-h.t mt.t nb(.t) nt hry "according to everything which is above" (EG 375)

sp mt(.t) dr=w "all other things" (EG 642)

sš mt.t "to disdain a matter" (^P P 'Onch, 9/7)

šp mt.t r-hrw "to receive a thing at the behest of (someone)" (^P P Berlin 13579, 7; ^P O Cologne 163, 4)

šn mt.t "investigation" (EG 514)

h.t mt.t "circumstances" (EG 374)

t mt(.t) mtw=s "to harm someone" (EG 666)

dnt n t3 mt.t "correct thing" (EG 681)

in epistolary formula

iw=f hpr iw wn mt(.t) ty my hb=w n=y n-ⁱms "if there is anything here (scil., which you need), have me written to about it" (^P P Berlin 13538 vo, 9-11)

as abstract prefix

wp.t(?) mt(.t) n wy^c "agricultural work" (^P O Bodl 74, x+4)

mt(.t) (*n*) *ḏ* n. "lie" (EG 75)

in phrase

ḥsb mt(.t) *ḏ* "false reckoning"; see under *ḥsb* "to reckon," below

mt(.t) *īwy.t* "security, surety"; see under *īwy.t* "security, guarantee, pledge," above

mt(.t) *bn(.t)* "evil, evil deeds" (P P 'Onch, 12/6; R P Mythus, 14/31)

= *md.t-bīn.t Wb* 1, 443/16

w. extended meaning

"bad situation" (P P 'Onch, 14/6; so Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 [1980])

mt.wt *ph.t.w* "honor" (EG 138)

in compound

mt(.wt) *ph.w(t)* *d.t* "perpetual honors" (EG 688 [= P S Canopus A, 15, & B, 53])

mt(.t) *m3ḥ.t* "truthfulness, justice"; see under *m3ḥ(.t)* "truth," above

mt(.t) *nfr(.t)* "good thing, goodness"; see in list of uses as "affair, matter, thing," above

mt.t *nds.t* "action of a whore"

in compound

īr mt.t nds.t "to act like a whore"; see under *nds.t* "lowly woman," under *nds* adj. "small," below

mt.t *rmt rh* "competent, skillful" (EG 184)

mt(.t) *n ḥw* "excess(iveness)"; see under *ḥw* "increase, surplus, excess," below

mt(.t) *ḥm* "craftsmanship, creativity"; see under *ḥm(3)* "craftsman," below

mt(.t) *ḥm ḥ3t* "a mean-hearted act"; see under *ḥ3t/ḥ3.t* "heart," below

mt.t *ḥsf.t* "scorn, contempt" (E P Rylands 9, 15/8)

for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 508-9

mt(.t) *dḥ* "evil" (EG 672)

mt n.f. & adj. "center, middle; open, public"; var. of *mtr(.t)*, below

mt.t n.f. "unit of 10" used of flock of geese

~ *md* "10" *Wb* 2, 184/1-2

~ **MHT** CD 187b, *ČED* 92, *KHWb* 104, *DELC* 124a

for the reading, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 86, n. to 3/15

for the counting of geese in multiples of 10, see Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) pp. 8-9, §8

in phrase

10.t (= *mt.t*) **mn** *n sry* "so-&-so many 10s of geese"

P P HLC, 3/15



mt.t n.f. "urine"; see *m3.t* (EG 147)

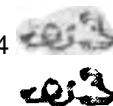
mt[.w](?)[∞] n.pl. "stalls"(?)

=? *md.t* "stall for cattle" *Wb* 2, 185/1-4

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *mt(.w)* "underground chambers" in phrase

mt[.w] ... ?]h.w nt n p3 w' b h(.t)-ntr "stall[s of/for cat]tle which are in the sanctuary of the temple"

⌒ R P Vienna 6319, 6/24



mt3[∞] n.f. one of two solar barks

= *m't.t* EG 154

= *m'nd.t* "morning bark" *Wb* 2, 48/1-6, & "evening bark" *Wb* 2, 48/7

= *mn't3.t* "night bark," above

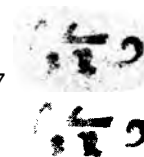
for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 68, n. p

cf. *skt.t* (EG 468 & below)

in phrase

skty mt3 p3 w n R' "skty-bark, mt3-bark, the w-bark of Re" (P O Hor 18, 7)

⌒ P O Hor 18, 7



mte v.t. "to instruct"; see *mtr*, below

mter v.t. "to instruct"; see *mtr*, below

mter n.m. "witness"; var. of *mtr*, below

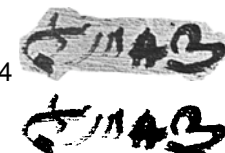
mter.t n.f. "(ethical) instruction; (written text containing ethical) instruction"; see *mtr(.t)*, below

Mty[∞] n.m. "Mede, Persian"

= EG 185

> *MΔTOI* "soldier" *CD* 190b, *ČED* 93, *KHWb* 105 & 521, *DELC* 125a

P G Eleph Satet, 4



perhaps influenced by *mdȝy* "soldier" *Wb* 2, 186/9-13 < *Mdȝy* "person from *Mdȝy*" *Wb* 2, 186/3-8

= BH 𐎡𐎢𐎠 BDB 552a

= NWS *mdy* DNWSI 596, s.v. *mdy*₂

≡ Πέρσης see Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 111, n. to l. 36

for discussion & additional exx., see Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 690, & 2 (2006) 157-59

var.

n.pl.

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 17 (1990) 161-62

vs. EG 195, who read *mdw* "soldier"

Md[∞]

in title

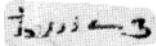
ḥry pȝ mšꜥ n nȝ Mty(.w) "general of the Persians" (P S Berlin 2118, 11)

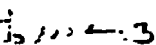
in phrase

Mty (*ms n*) *Kmy* (EG 185)

mty meaning uncertain

mdmty n. "soldier"; see *mdw/mdy* (EG 195)

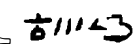
R P Krall, 19/18 

e 

P P Lille 98 vo, 4/4 

e 

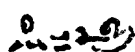
P S Berlin 2118, 11 

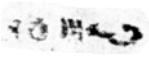
e 

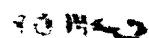
P S Tod 257, x+5 



R P Vienna 10000, 2/21 



P/R P Berlin 13602, 13 



- mty** n. "center, middle"; see *mtr.t* (EG 191 & below)
- mty** n. "depth, length"; see *mtr* (EG 191 & below)
- mty** v. "to be exact, right; to be content, satisfied; to agree"; see *mtr* (EG 191 & below)
- mty** n. "truth"; see *m3* "to be justified" (EG 149)
- mty(.t)** n.f. & adj. "center, middle; open, public"; var. of *mtr(.t)*, below

mt[∞] n.m. "bridle, bit"

= **MTAT** CD 196a, *KHWb* 105, DELC 125b
 for discussion, see H. Smith, *JEA* 61 (1975) 197, who compared **mtf**
 in ^R P Mythus, 17/18, following suggestion of W. J. Tait (vs. Sp., *Mythus*
 [1917], who read *mtr* "halter, bridle")

E P Saq 2 vo, x+1/21 (& 19, 32)

mtw
mtw

- mtw** conjunctive prefix (EG 185-86)
- mtw** element of indep. pn. (EG 186-87)
- mtw** prep. "by, of" (EG 188)
 in compounds/phrases
iw=s mtw=k "I owe you" (EG 188)
wn mtw "to have" (EG 188)
mn mtw "not to have" (EG 188)
mt(.t) mtw=f "(I have) a claim against him" (EG 188)
mtw n3 hr.w "belonging to the children" (EG 188)
nt mtw=y "what belongs to me" (EG 188)
 in phrases
nt mtw=y (r) t "(on the date/deadline) on which I must give" (EG 188)
nt nb nkt nb nt mtw=y "everything which belongs to me" (EG 188)
rm.w nt mtw=y "people who belong to me" (EG 188)
rm mtw=f "a man of his" (EG 188)
rm r-t=f s mtw=f "man from whom he took it" (EG 188)
tw=n tbh n-im=s mtw=k "we ask you" (EG 188)

mtw prep. "through"; see *n-dr* under *dr.t* "hand" (EG 647)

mtw conj. "when"; see under *dr.t* "hand" (EG 646)

mtw writing for *nt-ḳw* (EG 189)

mtw writing for (*n*) *t* (EG 667)

mtw=tn for *tw=tn* (EG 189 [= R P Mythus, 16/21])

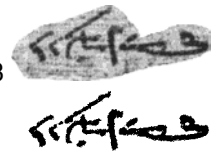
mtw.t[∞] n.f. "poison, venom"

= EG 189

= *Wb* 2, 169/5-8

= *MAAT* CD 196a *ČED* 94, *KHWb* 104, *DELC* 125a

P P 'Onch, 20/13



mtwy(.t)[∞] n.f. "semen"

= *Wb* 2, 169/1

w. extended meaning

mtw.t[∞] "offspring"

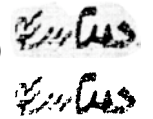
= *Wb* 2, 169/3

vs. Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977), who trans. "poison," preceding

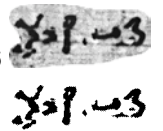
in phrase

mtw.t *n Hpr* "offspring of Khepri" (R P Louvre 3229, 3/6)

P P Berlin 13603, 2/6 (& 4/2)



R P Louvre 3229, 3/6



mtwr n. object in list of temple furniture

P/R T Cairo 30961a, 36 [=2/6]



mṭbl n.m. type of basket used by hunter; see *mṣṭbʕl*, above

Mtn[∞] GN, name of the 22nd U.E. nome

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.* 3 (1926) 25

for discussion, see Nims, *ArOr* 20 (1952) 343-46; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 120*;

Fecht, *Wortakzent* (1960) pp. 226-27, n. to §315; J. Goyon, *BIFAO* 65 (1967) 127, n. 172

in compound

ḥ.t-ntr Mtn "temple of *Mtn*" (E P Cairo 30902, 1)

in DN

Ḥr Mtn[∞] "Ḥor of *Mtn*"

= Ἀρμώτης BGU VI, #1216/43-47, 48, 155-58, 160-61

vs. Stambaugh, *Aegyptus* 49 (1969) 69-71, who equated Ἀρμώτης with

Ḥr-mrty "Ḥor of the two eyes" (*Wb* 2, 107/14); see under *Ḥr*, below

for discussion, see Nims, *ArOr* 20 (1952) 345; Thissen, *Aegyptus* 51 (1971) 224-25;

Martin, *JEA* 72 (1986) 168, n. 8

w. epithet

— *pṣ ntr ʕṣ nt tī ʕnh PN* "— the great god, who causes PN to live" (P I Berlin 19369, 3-4)

in phrase

ḥtp-ntr n — "divine endowment of —" (P P BM 10560, 11)

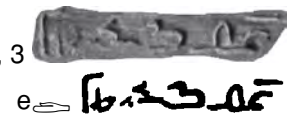
E P Cairo 30902, 1



E P Cairo 30902, 9



P I Berlin 19369, 3



P P BM 10560, 11



mtn v.t. "to inscribe, write, provide (w.) a name or sim. in a document"

= EG 189

= *mtnw Wb* 2, 170/16-171/4

for discussion, see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 334, n. γ

?; for the reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 49, who trans. "lying" (< "to rest" EG 189 & below)

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *m hr* "visible" (lit., "in the face")

?; or? "to pay" < "to reward," below

in phrases

mtn hr p3 shn n Pr-ʿ3 "written/signed(?) at the bank of Pharaoh" (P P Turin 6081, 28)

mtn n rn p3 hm-ntr Hnm "inscribed with/in the name of the priest of Khnum" (P P Berlin 23562, 8-9)

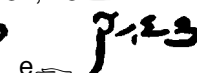
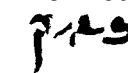
htp(.t) iw=s mtn ... iw=s mnq n wp.t bsny "offering altar which is inscribed(?) ... which has been completed in chisel work" (P P Phila 30, 1/32)

(mtn)[∞] n.m. "inscription, inscribed image"

P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/2 (bis & 3, bis)



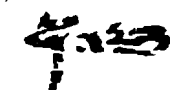
P P Turin 6081, 28



e



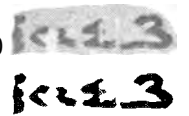
P P Phila 30, 1/32



var.

mtn.w

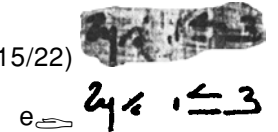
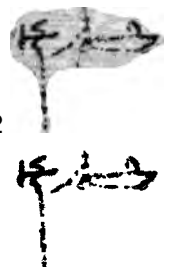
R P Vienna 6343, 4/10



w. extended meaning

"mark, sign, trace"

R P Mythus, 15/16 (& 15/22)

**mtn** v. "to reward" (EG 189 [= R P Ricci 1, 16])**(mtn(.t))**[∞] n.f. "pay, compensation, reward"~ *mtn* "to reward" EG 189= *mtnw.t* "reward" *Wb* 2, 170/14~ *mtn* "to rest" EG 189P P Lille 30, 4 P P Phila 30, 1/4 (& *passim*) ?; so Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "earnings"P P 'Onch, 24/22 Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 81, trans. "reward"

in phrases

mtn(.t) *n n3 ʔr-qt.w* "pay for the builders" (P P Lille 30, 4)*mtn(.t)* *n n3 sh.w qt* "pay for the draughtsmen" (P P Phila 30, 1/16)*t3y=f mtn(.t)* *r hd 1/3* "his pay is 1/3 of a silver piece" (P P Phila 30, 2/17)*sh ʔmtn(.t)1* "scribe of the tax-register" or ~ (R P Berlin 8139, 13)

mtn v. "to rest" (EG 189)

(mtn.t) n.f. "resting place"(?) in GNs (EG 189); see under *T3-mtn.t* + noun, below

mtn(.t) n. in compound *t3 mtn(.t) wyt* of mummification "bandages"(?) (EG 190 [= ^P P BM 10077B, 4-5]) or, is this a var. of "mark, sign, trace," a var. of "inscription, inscribed image," above, as Sp., ZĀS 54 (1918) 113, n. l

mtr v.it. "to be exact, right; to be content, satisfied; to agree"

= EG 190

= *mtr* "right, just, precise" *Wb* 2, 173/1-17

> **MAṬE** v.t. "reach, obtain, enjoy" *CD* 189a, ČED 93, *KHWb* 103 & 521, *DELC* 124a

& in **† MAṬE** v.t. & it. "reach, obtain; consent, agree" *CD* 189b, *KHWb* 103, *DELC* 124a

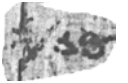
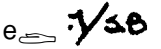
qual.

var.

mtr.w qual.

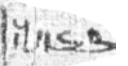
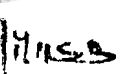
mtre.w qual.

^P P Heid 725, 2 
e 

^R P Harper, 5/10 
e 

^P P Dublin 1659A, 6 

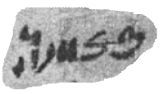
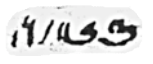
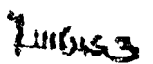
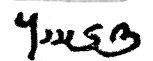
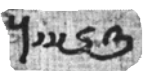
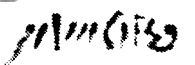
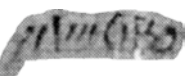

^P P BM 10394, 6 


^P P 'Onch, 2/15 


mtry

?

qual.

so Parker, *JNES* 18 (1959), who trans. "correct" w. ?P P Bologna 3171 vo, 6 P P BM 10229, 12 P P Berlin 3115 A, 1 P P Turin 6072A, 3 P P Ox Griff 70, 9 R P Berlin 23503, 8 P/R P Griff Inst 7, 10 (& 20, 25) 

mtry.w qual.

P P Heid 734b, 11

e 

P P Heid 734b, 13

e 

w. extended meanings

"precise, accurate, correct" also in an ethical sense
in phrases

nt-îw h3.t=f mtre.w "whose heart is (ethically) precise, accurate" (R T BM 57371, 25)
for ethical dimension of concept "precision," cf. *s mnj qy-îb* "excellent man
(who is) precise of heart" (R P Rhind I, 7h7)

phr.t îw=s mtre.w r p3 šn "a remedy which is right for the disease" (R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/4 & *passim*)

p3 nt mtr (mty) "what is right" (EG 190)

n gy îw=f mtr.w "in the correct way" (EG 571)

tî mtr dr.t=k "cause that your hand be skilled" (P P BM 10405, 3-4)

îr dr.t=k mtr.t "if your hand is accurate" (EG 190)

"to agree, be satisfied, be agreeable"

în-nw mtr (var. *mty*) *p3y* "if it is possible" (EG 190)

îr mty (mtr) (r) "to meet (s'one)" (EG 190)

mtry îrm "to agree w. (s'one)" (P P Heid 781b, 1/11-12)

for discussion & further exx., see Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) p. 97, n. n

mtre [r] "to agree to (a plan or sim.)" (P P 'Onch, 2/10)

in phrase

hb.w n3 h.c.w n3 hrw.w nt îr na p3 .wy r mtr (& var.) *r-r=w* "(the) festivals, the processions, & the days
in regards to which those of the house shall agree"; see under *hb* "festival," below

mtry (& var.) *r-hr* "to agree w. (s'one)" (P P Ox Griff 39, 15)

w. extended meanings

"to agree about, with respect to (s'one)" (P P 'Onch, 3/12)

"to be agreeable to (s'one)" (R P Serpot, 3/39)

mty (*r* ?) *ḥrw* "to agree w. (s'one's) utterance (lit., "voice")" (R S Moschion, D2/14)

in legal formula

ḥ3.t mtr n-ḥm=f "(the) heart is satisfied with it" (EG 289)

var.

ḥ3.t=y mtr.w (mty.w) n-ḥm=f "my heart is satisfied therewith" (EG 190)

tḥ mtr (mty) ḥ3.t "to cause that (s'one's) heart be satisfied" (EG 190, 289 & 605)

~ *dḥ.t mtr ḥ3.t Pr-ḥ3* "to cause that Pharaoh's heart be satisfied" Edwards, *Amuletic*

Decrees (1960) p. 49, n. 25 (P. BM 10730, 45 [hieratic, Dyn. 22-23])

for discussion, see Muffs, *Stud. Ar. Pap. El.* (1973) 142-72; Cruz-Urbe, *Cattle Documents* (1985) pp. 44-45; Ritner, *ASICDS* (2002) pp. 347-49

"be (musically) in tune" (?)

in phrase

bn n3y=f mt(.wt) ḥn mtry.w r t3y=f wp.t "his words are not in tune(?) with his playing"

(R P Harper, 4/11)

"to correspond to" in mathematics

in phrase

mtry r ḥd 5 1/2 qt(.t) 5 "correspond to 5 1/2 silver pieces & 5 qite" (P P Cairo 89127~, H/13)

(mtry[∞]) n.m. "agreement"

in phrase

ḥr p3 mtry ḥrm=k "to make the agreement with you"

(mtr(.t)) n.f. "correctness, exactitude"

= *Wb* 2, 173/18-174/4

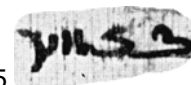
var.

mtry(.t)

e  P O Stras 39 vo, 1

9, 1153

R P Berlin 15518, 5





in phrase

tī hpr mtry(.t) nb(.t) īrm=k "to cause that everything right/good be w. you" (R P Berlin 15518, 5)

attributive & adverbial usage

(*n*) **mtr.t**

= EG 149, s.v. *m3^c* "to be right, true" but vs. connection with *m3^c*, & 190

cf. also *n m3^c.t* "true; truly," above

~ or > **MHT** "true, real" CD 158a (s.v. **ME** "truth, justice"), ČED 78 (s.v. **ME** "truth, justice"), *KHWb* 104 & 521, *DELC* 105b

used attributively "true"

= *n mtr Wb* 2, 174/3

in phrases

īrp (n) mtr(.t) "true wine" (? O Berlin 12906, 7)

p3y=f rn n mtre(.t) "his true name" (R P Harper, 3/3)

used adverbially "precisely, correctly" (P P Heid 725, 7)

< *m mtr Wb* 2, 174/4

in phrase

(*n*) **mtre(.t) tn hrw 10** "exactly every 10 days" (R P Carlsberg 1a, 3/6)

mtr

v.t. "to instruct"

~ *mtry.t* "instruction" EG 190 & following

var.

mter

P P 'Onch, 5/19 (& *passim*)

in status pronominalis

mter.t

P P 'Onch, 4/12 (& 4/11, 10/6)

var.

?; **mte**[∞]

for discussion, see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) p. 59, n. to l. 12 vs. Volten, *Studi Rosellini*, 2 (1955) 277, n. to l. 1/12, who read *mts*

(mtr(.t)) n.f. "(ethical) instruction; (written text containing ethical) instruction"
= *mtry.t* EG 190

var.

mter.t

mtry.t

mtly(.t)[∞]

var.

tm-mtly(.t)[∞] n.m. "ignorance" (lit., "non-instructedness")

in phrases

mtry.t ... (r)-tī=f (n) pȝy=f šr "instruction ... (which) he gave (to) his son" (P P Louvre 2414b, 1/1)

sh ... w^c.t **mter.t** "write ... an instruction" (P P 'Onch, 4/12)

P P Louvre 2414b, 1/12

P P 'Onch, 4/12

P P Louvre 2414b, 1/1

R P Flo Ins 2, 2

R P Flo Ins 2, 4

mtr(.t) n.f. & adj. "center, middle; open, public"
 = EG 191
 = *mt(r.t)* Hannig, *GHWb* (1995) 376a
 = **MHT** CD 190b, *KHWb* 104 & 521, *ČED* 93, *DELC* 124b
 for discussion, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 650-51, n. 673

P P Marseille 299, 11 


?; so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), w. ?

e R O Leiden 355, x+5 

var.

written w. numeral 10 (= **MHT** [CD 187b])[∞]

R O MH 3377, 10 


e R O Stras 1569, 8 

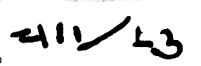
mty(.t)[∞]

R P Tebt Tait 6, frag. 1, 4 

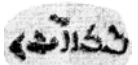
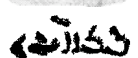

?; for discussion, see Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977), p. 41, n. k

R P Tebt Tait 10, 7 


mtre(.t)[∞]

R S Moschion, D2/6 
 e 

for discussion, see Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 11, n. x

P P Apis, 2/8 


R P Harkness, 1/37 (& 1/35, 36)

mtry(.t)

P O Hor 8, 17

e P O BM 25392≈, 6 (& 7)

in phrases

ḥ^c **mtre(.t)** "middle height" of a triangle (P P Cairo 89127≈, P/19; P P Heid 663A, 4)

ḥ^c ≈ f n t3 **mtry.t** n p3 wrh "he stood in the middle of the court" (EG 191)

(n) t3 **mtr(.t)** "publicly" (lit., "in the midst")

in ... n3 mšt.w ... (n) t3 **mtry(.t)** "to bring ... the inspectors ... openly" (P O Hor 19, 23-25)

ḥ^c n t3 **mtry(.t)** "to stand up publicly" (P P Prague A, 13)

t3 mhy≈w s ... n t3 **mtry(.t)** "to cause that he be publicly beaten ... " (R P Setna II, 4/7-8)

m3y(.t) **mtr(.t)** n H.t-Hr "middle island of Ḥaṭhor" (P P Heid 747b, x+4-x+5; so Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk* [1964])

~? T3-m3y(.t)-n-H.t-Hr "The Island of Ḥaṭhor," below

mtry.t n p3 ym "middle of the sea" (EG 191)

mtry(.t) ḥr-hr (var. m-b3h) PN "publicly before PN" (EG 191)

r3 **mtr** "middle door" (EG 191)

r t3 **mtre.t** (& var.) "into the open" used of bringing property to a commonly accessible place to ensure its fair division (P O Stras 775, 7-8; R P Krall, 2/7-8)

ry.t (n) t3 **mtry.t** "middle room" (P P Louvre 7862, 7)

rm.t.w n t3 **mtry.t** "men of the middle" (P O BM 25392≈, 6)

h[f]tḥ (n) **mtre(.t)** "middle fo[re]court" (R S Cairo 10/5/50/1 [Yardbook], 6)

hn t3 **mtre(.t)** "in the midst" (P P Apis vo, 3/16)

swšp n **mtr(.t)** "middle cadent, 9th astrological house" (R O Stras 1566≈, 8; R O Stras 270, 8; R O Stras 1569, 8; R O MH 3377, 10); cf. swšp, below

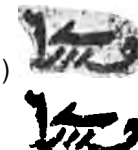
š^c t3 **mtre.t** n "up to the middle of" (P P Apis vo, 2b/18)

mtr n.m. "depth, length, height"
 = EG 191
 = **MHT** (n.m.) ČED 92, *KHWb* 104 & 521, *DELC* 124a, & **MTQ** (n.m.) *CD* 193a (s.v. **MTQ**),
 ČED 94, *KHWb* 103
 ~ *mdw.t Wb* 2, 184/8-14
 = **MTQ** (n.f.) *CD* 193a, ČED 94, *KHWb* 103, *DELC* 124a

var.

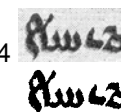
mty

P P BM 10399, B/13 (& *passim*)



"depth, height" of a vessel

P P Apis, 5/4



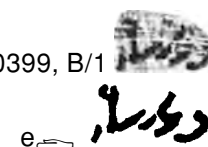
for discussion, see Hoffmann, *BiOr* 52 (1995) 586

mtre

P P BM 10399, B/24



P P BM 10399, B/1



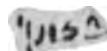
in phrase

n wsš n mtry "in breadth & length" (EG 191)

mtr v.it. "to be present"
 = EG 191
 = *Wb* 2, 171/9-20

(mtr) n.m. "presence"
 = EG 191
 = **MTQ** "face, presence" *CD* 193a, ČED 94, *KHWb* 103, *DELC* 123b

vs. Shore, *Glimpses* (1979), who trans. "midst" (EG 191 & *mtr(.t)* "center, middle," above)

R T BM 57371, 33 
e  41133

in phrases

ḥr mtre r "to meet" (R P Carlsberg 1, 6/17)

(*n*) *p3 mtr* "before" (EG 191)

= **MTPTO** "in the face of, before" CD 193a, ČED 94, *KHWb* 103, *DELC* 123b

in phrases

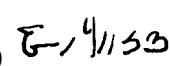
n p3 y=y mtr "before me" (EG 191)

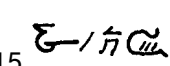
n p3 y=f mtr "before him" (EG 191)

(*n*) *p3 mtr* (*n*) *p3 shn* "before the crown" (EG 191)

mtre r bnr[∞] "presence"

= **MTO** **EBOL** CD 193a, ČED 94, *KHWb* 103, *DELC* 123b

e  R P Magical, 20/9 

e  R P Magical, 27/15 

š^c *p3 mtre n* "to the front of (lit., "to the presence of")" (P P Apis, 3/2, & vo, 3/15-16)

mtr

v.it. "to witness, bear witness to, testify"

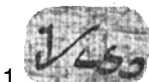
= EG 192

~ *mtrw* "witness" *Wb* 2, 172/5-9, & *mtr.t* "testimony" *Wb* 2, 172/11-16

= **MNTPE** (& var.) CD 177a, ČED 86, *KHWb* 96, *DELC* 117b

E P Louvre 2430E, 1 

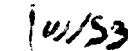

~ *ḥr mtr.t* *Wb* 2, 172/12-14

E P Moscow 135D, 1 


= **PMNTPE** "to testify, bear witness" CD 177a, *KWHb* 96

var.

mtre

P P Ox Griff 16, 20 


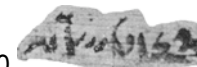
mtry

P P BM 10750A, 11



mtry.t(?) abs. inf.

P P Ox Griff 16, 10



Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), read *mtry*

in phrase

bn-pw=f mtry.t r-r=w "he did not testify regarding them" (P P Ox Griff 16, 10)

(mtr)

n.m. "witness"

= EG 192

= *Wb* 2, 172/5-9

= **mntrε** (& var.) *CD* 177a, *ČED* 86, *KHWb* 96 & 519, *DELC* 117b

var.

mter

P O Hor 23, 1



mtre

E P OI 17481, 3



P P Turin 6081, 29



?; so Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977), w. ?

R P Louvre 3229, 1/13

mtry

P O Hor 8, 11

mtry.w n. pl.

P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/15

in phrases

PN i w s f n mtr "PN who is a witness" (EG 192)

mḥ (n) mtr "to provide (a document) w. witnesses" (EG 192)

n s y s f mtr.w 16 "his/its witnesses are 16" (EG 192)

mtre n p s sh "witness of the document" (E P OI 17481, 3)

mter (n) n s stb(.w) Dhwtj "witness of the equipment of Thoth" (P O Hor 23, 1-2;
for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* [1976] p. 90, n. b)

rn n s mtr.w "(the) name (or, list) of the witnesses" (EG 192)

sh (n) mtr s 16 r-r s f "16 people have signed it as witnesses" (EG 192)

(mtre[∞]) n. "testimony"(?)

= *mtr.t Wb* 2, 172/11-16

~ **MNT-MNTPE** CD 177a, *DELC* 117a (s.v. **MNT-** abstract prefix)

so Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977)

R P Vienna 6343, 2/9

mtr

n.m. "midday"

= EG 192

= *Wb* 2, 174/6-7

= **MEPE** CD 182b, *ČED* 88, *KHWb* 99 & 519, *DELC* 119b

var.

?; **m3^{c∞}**

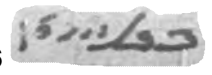
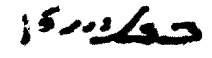
so Thissen, *Graff. Med. Habu* (1989) p. 42, n. 2

mtre

mtry

e  P G MH 47, 2 

P P 'Onch, 14/11 


R P Tebt Botti 4, 6 


P O Hor 7, 14 
e  

in compounds/phrases

īnk ḥr Nwn n twe h3l3-ḥr n mtre "I am the face of Nun in the morning, Halaḥo at midday" (R P Magical 18/10)

n mtr "at midday" (EG 192)

= **MMEEPE** CD 182b, *KHWb* 99

hbl3 (n) grḥ 3yt (n) mtre "misfortune by night & misery by day"; see under *hbr* "oppression, abuse, misery, misfortune," below

grḥ m-qty mtr "by night & by day" (EG 192 & 585)

tw3 mtr rhw "morning, midday, & evening" (EG 192)

mtr

n. "flood, water" (EG 192)

in phrase

rym.w n p3 mtry "fish of the deep" (EG 246)

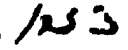
mtr

n. "staff"; see *mt* (EG 184)

mtr writing for *m3^c(.t)* "truth"; see EG 149

mtr[n. "bridle, rein"(?)
 cf. **MTAT** "bridle, bit" *CD* 196a, *KHWb* 105, *DELC* 125b
 or? read *m[* as H. Smith, *JEA* 61 (1975) 197, following suggestion of W. J. Tait
 cf. *mt^ct* "bridle, bit," above

 R P Mythus, 17/18

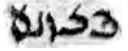
e  

mtr(.t) n.f. "correctness, exactitude"; see under *mtr* "to be exact, right; to be content, satisfied; to agree," above

mtr(.t) n.f. "(ethical) instruction; (written text containing ethical) instruction"; see under *mtr(.t)*, above

mtre[∞] n. type of mummy cloth

P P Apis, 2/4 (bis & 2/19; vo, 1/23; vo, 2a/20)



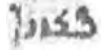
=   P P Apis, 3/16 (hieratic)



~? *mtr.t* "webbing" Lesko, *DLE*, 1 (1982) 254

for discussion of det., see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 308, n. b to l. 2b/18

P P Apis vo, 2b/18


 e  

in compound

swḥ mtre cloth used for wrapping tongue & back of the Apis (P P Apis 2/4; vo, 1/23; vo, 2a/20)

mtre v.it. "to be exact, right; to be content, satisfied; to agree"; var. of *mtr*, above

mtre n.m. "depth, length"; see under *mtr*, above

mtre v.it. "to witness, bear witness to, testify"; var. of *mtr*, above

mtre n.m. "witness"; var. of *mtr*, above

mtre n. "testimony"(?); see under *mtr* "witness," above

mtre n.m. "midday"; see under *mtr*, above

- mtre(.t)** n.f. & adj. "center, middle; open, public"; var. of *mtr(.t)*, above
- mtry** meaning uncertain (EG 193 [= ^P P Bib Nat 215 vo, e/18])
- mtry** v.it. "to be exact, right; to be content, satisfied; to agree"; n.m. "agreement"; var. of *mtr*, above
- mtry** v.it. "to witness, bear witness to, testify"; var. of *mtr*, above
- mtry** n.m. "witness"; var. of *mtr*, above
- mtry** n.m. "midday"; var. of *mtr*, above
- mtry.t** n.f. "(ethical) instruction; (written text containing ethical) instruction"; see *mtr(.t)*, above
- mtry(.t)** n.f. "correctness, exactitude"; see under *mtr(.t)*, above
- mtry(.t)** n.f. & adj. "center, middle; open, public"; see under *mtr(.t)*, above

mtṛṛyṯ[n](?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain

so Reymond, *Medical* (1976), but vs. her trans. "bdellion" (= βδέλλιον "aromatic gum" LSJ 312a)

var.

mtryn(?)

ⲙⲓⲣⲓⲛ R P Vienna 6257, 1/31

R P Vienna 6257, 13/27

Mtṛṯ GN metropolis of 7th nome of Lower Egypt

= EG 193

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 3 (1926) 64

see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 221, n. 1137

R P Krall, 9/19

e

mtly(.t) n.f. "(ethical) instruction; (written text containing ethical) instruction"; see under *mtr(.t)*, above

mt^h

n. a unit of measure (?)

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §580

in phrase

mt^h *htt* "mt^h-measure(?) of *htt*-plant" (R P Berlin 8351, 3/6)for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 51, n. to R P Berlin 8351, 3/6,
who suggested metathesis of *thm* a unit of measure (EG 650 & below)

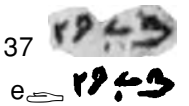
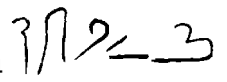
R P Berlin 8351, 3/6

**mt^h**

v.t. "to carpenter, construct (in wood)"

= *md^h* Wb 2, 190/6-7

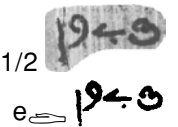
R T BM 57371, 37

e  R S Coptos, 4?; for the trans., see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 19vs. Bresciani, *Let.* (1969) p. 682, who trans. "to train, instruct" w. ?

in phrase

mt^h *≠ p³ w* "to construct the (sacred) bark" (R T BM 57371, 37)
var.*t¹ mt^h ≠ w t³ w.t* "to have the sacred bark constructed" (R S Coptos, 4)

R P Harper, 1/2

**(mt^h)**

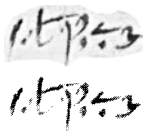
n.m. "carpenter"

= *md^hw* Wb 2, 190/8-191/5

in compound

mt^h(.w) nsw(.t) n. "royal carpenter(s)"= *md^h n³w.t* Wb 2, 190/11-12for discussion, see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 10 (1980) 136, n. to l. 7

P P Marseille 298, 6

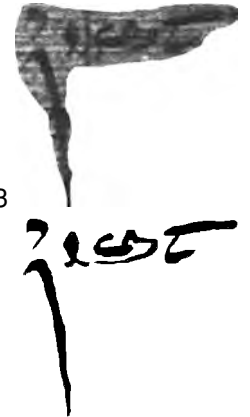


P P Marseille 299, 7

P P Berlin 3112, 7

P P Louvre 3440 IA, 4

P P Louvre 3440 IB, 3



mtḥ(.t)[∞] n.f. "salve, unguent"
 = *mtḥ* EG 193
 = *mdḥ.ty* Wb 2, 191/8

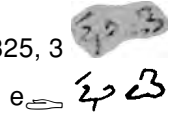
var.

mtḥe(.t)vs. Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977), who read *m ṯḥe.t* "with ointment(?)"vs. Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977), who read *m ṯḥe* "with ointment(?)"**mtḥy(.t)**[∞]

in

reading & meaning uncertain

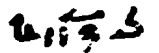
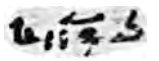
R O BM 66325, 3



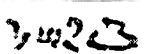
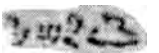
R P Louvre 3229, 4/5



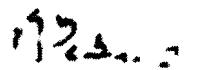
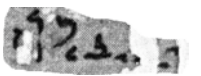
R P Louvre 3229, 4/7



R P Vienna 6257, 10/22



R P Tebt Botti 2, 5



vs. Botti, *Studi Calderini & Paribeni* (1957), who read *mtḥ wth* "refined unguent"

in compound

ḥ(.t) mtḥ(y.t) [∞] "house of ointment"

storage place of unguents used in temple rituals & embalming
for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 231, n. a to l. 23

R P Harkness, 5/23

R P Harkness, 6/24

see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 202, n. 1027, following Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964)

vs. EG 284, following earlier eds., who read *ḥ.t mrḥy*

R P Krall, 8/15

in phrase

ntr.w ḥ.t mtḥ(y.t) "gods of the house of ointment"

in phrase

ntr.w ḥ(.t) mtḥ(y.t) (irm) n3 ntr.w ḥ(.t) mnḥ(.t) "(the) gods of the house of ointment & the gods of the house of bandages" (R P Harkness, 5/23 & 6/25)

Ømts

in

reread *mte* "to instruct" as var. of *mtr*, above
vs. Volten, *Studi Rosellini*, 2 (1955)

P P Louvre 2414b, 1/12

mṯk

n.m. "mixed wine"; see under *mdg* "to be mixed (up), tangled," below

mtk

n.m. type of vase; see under *mdg*, below

mṭke[∞] v.it. "to sound"(?) of musical instrument

= EG 193

de Cenival, *Studien Westendorf*, 1 (1984) 231, took as sound made by sistrum & connected w. *mdg* "to be mixed (up), tangled," below
M. Smith, *BiOr* 49 (1992) 91, n. to l. 6/31, rejected de Cenival's suggestion, noting the term was not used of sistrum

var.

n. a literary form

de Cenival, *Studien Westendorf*, 1 (1984) 231, trans. "miscellanies"
doubted by M. Smith, *BiOr* 49 (1992) 91, n. to l. 6/31

mṭkyn n.m. title "weaver"; see under *mdqn*, below

mṭkn in
retrans. as var. of *mdqn* "weaver," below
see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 84; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 32
vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 19-20 (1970-1971) 48, n. to l. 4, who trans. "protection dues"
= μετοίκιον "tax paid by resident alien"; see μέτοικος LSJ 1121a

mtkt(.t) n. "army camp"; var. of *mtgt(.t)* "army," below

ømtgw in

reread *štty.w* "hems," below
see Botti, *Testi Demotici* (1941) p. 55, n. 7
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who did not trans.

R P Mythus, 10/8

ⲉⲙⲧⲕⲉ

R P Mythus, 6/31

ⲉⲙⲧⲕⲏ

ⲉⲙⲧⲕⲏ R O BM 21493, 4

ⲙⲧⲕⲏ

P O Florence 8089, 8

ⲙⲧⲕⲏ

mtgt(.t) n.f. "army"

= *mtkt* EG 193

= *L* **ⲙⲁⲧⲉⲟⲩⲉ** ČED 95, *KHWb* 106, *DELC* 125b

see Černý, *BIFAO* 57 (1958) 205-6, & Kasser, *Compléments* (1964) p. 31

≡ *δύναμις* LSJ 452a, l.3 in parallel to *P* S Rosetta, 7

cf. BH **ⲙⲁⲧⲉⲟⲩⲉ** n.m. & f. "camp, army" BDB 334a

cf. NWS *mḥnh* DNWSI 613-14

see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 439

= *madāktu* "military camp, expeditionary force" *CAD*, 10/1 (1977) 9-10

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *ʾr tbḥ* "to pray" (EG 624 & below)

var.

mtkt(.t) "army camp"

R P Serpot, 2/2 (& 2/13, 2/37, 2/47, 2/49, 2/50, 11/x+8)

mtkt(.t)

R P Serpot, 2/13 (& 7/20, 12/26)

mtgt(.t)[∞]

R P Serpot, 2/11

mtgt(.t)[∞]

R P Serpot, 2/17

in compounds/phrases

ḥw=f ḥr mtkṯ "he is w. the army" (EG 193)

w3ḥ mtgt "to pitch camp"[∞]

= EG 193, s.v. *mtgt* "camp"

~ *w3ḥ ḥy Wb* 1, 256/10

for discussion, see Sp., *Studies Griffith* (1932) pp. 176-77, n. 7

var.

w3ḥ mtkṯ

w3ḥ mtkṯ.t

var.

w3ḥ w^c mtgt

mtgt.t n Dm3 "army of Djēme" (EG 193)

mtgt(.t) dr=s "entire army" (EG 641)

tḥ šp n t3 mtgt(.t) "to give gift(s) to the army" (EG 502 [= P S Rosetta, 7])

= ταῖς ... δυνάμεσιν πεφιλανθρόπηκε "to show kindness to (one's) military forces"

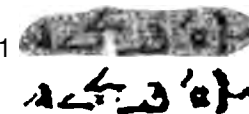
under φιλανθρωπεύομαι LSJ 1932a, II.2

for discussion, see Daumas, *Moyens d'Expression* (1952) p. 198

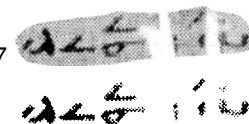
mt

writing for *n t* (*n*) (EG 667)

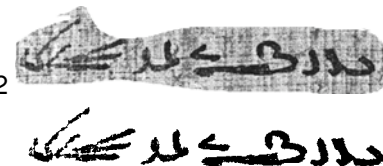
Ṛ P Serpot, 2/11



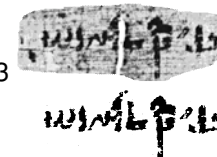
Ṛ P Serpot, 2/37



P P Spieg, 6/12



P P Berlin 13640, 3

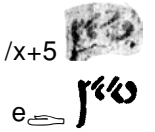


⓪mtt

in

reread *htt* a type of plant, below
 for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993), p. 51 n. a to l. 6
 vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who trans. "*mtt*-plant"

P O Leiden 200, 1/x+5

**md**

n. "phallus" (EG 193)

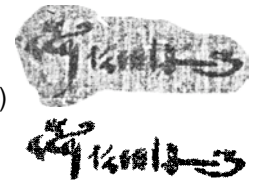
in phrase

md n p3 hw "phallus of the man" (EG 193)**Md**n.m. "Mede, Persian"; see under *Mty*, above**Md**in GN *Pr-md* "Oxyrhynchus"; see above**md.t**n.f. unit of dry measure; see under *md3.t*, below**[m]d.t**"chisel"; var. of *mdy(.t)*, below**md-tyn.t(?)** n. "Fifteenth Day Festival"; see under *smt.t(?)*, below**md(3y)(.t)** n.f. "bookroll"

= EG 194

= *Wb* 2, 187/5-188/3

P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/7 (& 3/9)

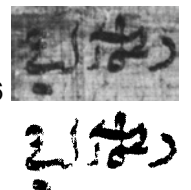


in

reread *nt hnk* "which is offered"; see under *hnk* "to offer, present," below
 vs. Pestman, *PLB* 22 (1982) p. 146, n. 143, who trans. "(divine) books (?)"

in compounds/phrases

P P Reinach 7, 16

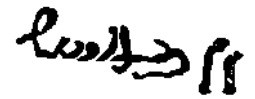


= EG 194

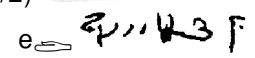
100



R P Mil Vogl 26, 3




R P Krall, 1/12 (& 1/15, 2/2)



in titles

sh mdy(.t) ntr "scribe of the divine book" (EG 194 & 460; ^P P Ox Griff 24, 11; ^R P Krall, 1/12)

= *sš mdṣ.t ntr Wb* 2, 188/3

= Eg. Ar. פסחמזנותי (w. m.s. def. art.) Zauzich, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 116

≡ πτεροφόρας a name of certain sacred officers in Egypt, so called from the hawk's wing worn on their heads LSJ 1547a

for discussion, see Daumas, *Moyens d'Expression* (1952) pp. 183-84; Vergote, *Joseph en Égypte* (1959) pp. 76 & 79-80

≡ ἱερογραμμάτης "sacred scribe" LSJ 821b, as Ryholt, *JEA* 84 (1998) 168-69

w. DN

sh md(ṣ.t) ntr n ṣs.t "scribe of the divine book of Isis" (^E P Vienna 10151, 1; ^R G Philae 371, 5)

sh mdy(.t) ntr Bṣst.t nb(.t) ṣnh-Tṣ.wy "scribe of the divine book of Bastet,

lady of 'Ankhtawy" (^P S BM 377, 5; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

sh mdy(.t) ntr Pth ṛm ṣ[rsnṣ tṣ mr-sn] "scribe of the divine book of Ptaḥ & A[rsinoe

Philadelphos]" (^P S Ash 1971/18, 12; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

var.

sh pṣ md n Pth "scribe of the book of Ptaḥ" (^P S Vienna Kunst 82, 6; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

sh md(ṣ.t) ntr n Ḥ.t-Ḥr nb.t ṛwn.t Ḥr Bhṛt ntr ṣṣ nb p.t "scribe of the divine book of Ḥathor, lady of Dendera, & Horus the Beh̄dedite, great god, lord of heaven" (^P G Philae 244, 1)

sh mdy(.t) ntr Ḥr nb Shm "scribe of the divine book of Ḥor, lord of Letopolis" (^P S BM 377, 5; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

mdy(.t) n hyq "magical book" (EG 194)

mdy.t (n) dmṣ "bookroll of papyrus" (^{P/R} P Berlin 13588, 3/7, 3/9, 3/11-12)

(**md̥**[∞][?]) n.m. "librarian"(?)
 = EG 194, but vs. inclusion under *md̥.t* "document, bookroll" (last Roman example)
 ~? or =? *md̥.ty*(?) personnel of the *pr-^cnh*, mentioned with *sš.w* 'scribes' *Wb* 2, 188/4
 for the reading, see Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937) p. 293, #838

in compound/phrase

md̥(?) *n šs.t* "librarian(?) of Isis" (^R G Philae 259, 2 & 3)

md̥(.t) n.f. unit of dry measure (= ? 1/12 artaba)

= EG 194

= *md̥* measure for dates *Wb* 2, 186/15

= ~~MAA~~ *CD* 213a (defined as 1/12-1/15 **PTOB**), *ČED* 100, *KHWb* 113 & 523, *DELC* 132b

= **μῶτιον** Egyptian measure of capacity *LSJ* 1084b; see Fournet, *BSLP* 84 (1989) 70, C.10
 for discussion, see Vleeming, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 115-16

Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), read *md̥^c.t*

var.

m̥d̥(.t)(?)[∞]

Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk* (1964), read *m̥^cd̥(.t)*

e ^R G Philae 259, 3 (& 2)

^R P Harkness, 4/6

e ^μ 3-63

^P O Ash 19, 9

e ^μ 3-63

e ^P P Heid 724, 11

m^cd(.t)

P P Heid 737g, x+6



so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), w. ?

e P O Leiden 204, 1

e P O Leiden 204, 2

m^cd3(.t)

P P Phila 16744, 7

P P Turin 6108, 5

m^cdy[∞] n.m.

= word of unclear meaning EG 154

P P Bib Nat 215, 6/6 (bis)

md3^c(.t)vs. Brugsch, *ZÄS* 14 (1876) 65, followed by *ČED* 86 & *KHWb* 519, who read *ḏmb3^c* "spindle"

P P Berlin 3108, 4

= **MPA** CD 177b, ČED 86, KHWb 97 & 519, DELC 118b

$$m_{\underline{d}}^c(.t)^\infty$$

e-P O MH 193, 6 *1913*

FOILS

P P Turin 6095, 7

FOUR

in phrases/compounds

md̥ʒ(.t) (*n*) *bny* "md̥ʒ(.t)-measure of dates" (R P Berlin 8351, 2/4, R P Harkness, 4/6; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 196, n. d to l. 6)

m^cd.t n ḥmt[∞] "*m^cd.t*-measure (made) of copper"

P P Heid 738 $\approx$, x+12



914-57153

 e_{f}

used to measure grain
see Pestman, *CdE* 41 (1966) 317, n. 4

var.

md.t n hmt

P/R T Cairo 30691a, 23 (= 1/23) 
e 

e. 1715-1815

md3.t n. "depth"; see *mtr* (EG 191)

md̥l̥[∞] n.m. "soot"

= **MEΔΗΛ** *CD* 213b, *ČED* 101, *KHWb* 113 & 523, *DELC* 132b
 = **με̥λ̥ηλ** ^{R P Munich, gloss over l. 5 (reading W. Cheshire & R. Bagnall, pers. comm. with CDD editors, who sugg. λ̥ is for *d̥*; Sp., *Demotica*, 2 [1928] 44, n. 1, & 45, quoted Schubart & Edgar for reading *μετηλ̥*; Westendorf, *BiOr* 35 [1978] 127 read *O**MEΔΗΛ**)}

var.

mdr[∞]

Reymond, *Medical* (1976), trans. "part of oven, splinter"

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who restored *ḥsh̥ty* "to heat"

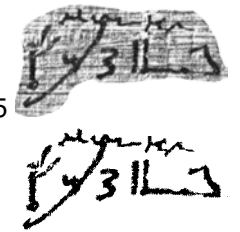
mdy(.t)[∞] n.f. "chisel"

= **md̥ȝ.t** *Wb* 2, 188/6-10
 = **MAΔE** "axe, pick" *CD* 213a, "chisel, axe, pick" *ČED* 100, *KHWb* 113 & 522, *DELC* 132a

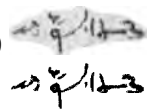
for discussion, see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 221

var.(?)

R P Munich, 5



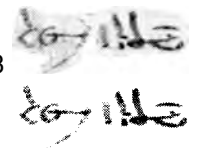
R P Vienna 6257, 9/9



⌘ R P Vienna 6257, 14/26



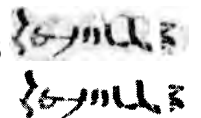
R P Carlsberg 41a, 3/13



R P Carlsberg 41a, 3/14



R P Carlsberg 41a, 3/15



?; [m]d.t[∞]

Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 330, n. to l. 5, discussed writing but trans. *md.t*-cubit (?)

 e  P O Leiden 432, 1/x+5



in phrase

mdy(.t) t b[∞] "chisel (for) operating (on [lit., seizing]) the mouth" (?)

P P Apis, 6b/11



= EG 194, who ident. as type of instrument, but vs. translit. *mdy tb*

for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 190, n. 2 to l. 6b/11, who trans. "dowel for operating on the mouth" (~ *md̥.t* "dowel, tenon" Hannig, *GHWb* [1995] 381b); Sp., *ZÄS* 56 (1920) 26, n. 3, trans. "skull-graver" w. ?

e 

md^c(.t) unit of dry measure; see under *md̥(.t)*, above

md^c? v. "to be sad" (EG 194 & 680, s.v. *dm^cy*)

°mdw

in

E P Rylands 9, 11/11 (& *passim* in col 11 & 12)



reread *M^c* "Ma" ethnonym for Libyan tribe, above

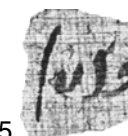
e 

for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 17 (1990) 105-6, accepted by Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 472, n. to l. 11

vs. EG 195, who trans. "soldier" & connected to *Md̥y* name of a Nubian tribe extended to "policeman" (*Wb* 2, 186/3-13)

in

E P Loeb 1, 5



reread *M^c* "Ma" ethnonym for Libyan tribe, above

so Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 778, addendum to p. 472, & *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 123-24, w. ?

vs. Martin, *Eleph. Pap.* (1996), who read °*md.w* "soldiers" (EG 195 & below)

e 

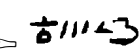
in

reread as end of (‘y)š "auction," above
for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 17 (1990) 161-62, who read w. ?
vs. EG 195, as above, following H. Thompson, *Siut* (1934) p. 25, n. 115

P P BM 10591, 6/17 
e 

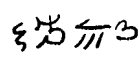
in

reread *Mty* "Mede, Persian" (EG 185 & above)
for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 17 (1990) 161-62
vs. EG 195, as above

P S Berlin 2118, 11 
e 

in

reread *Mty* "Mede, Persian" (EG 185 & above)
vs. EG 195, as above

e R P Magical, 14/10 

in

reread *m3c* "place" (EG 149 & above)
for the reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 17 (1990) 162, who read w. ?
vs. Pestman, PLB 22 (1982), who trans. "police(man)" (EG 195)

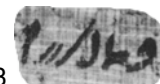
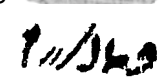
P P Reinach 7, 3 


mdwl in compound *mdwl hwṯ* "wild onion"; see under *mdl*, below

md[b.t] n.f. "bailer, scoop, dipper" (EG 195 [= P P Spieg, 1/2])

mdr[∞] n.m. "soot"; see under *md3l*, above

mdre[∞] n.m. unknown title; type of bakery worker?

P P Berlin 13549, 3 


= *mdr Wb* 2, 189/10 (no trans.); "wrapping (of baked goods)]; maker of wrappings (of the bakery)"(?)
Hannig, *GHWb* (1995) 382a
for discussion, see Zauzich, *P. Eleph.*, 2 (1993) n. to P P Eleph 13549, 3, who did not trans.

~? *mdr* var. of *md3l* "soot"

mdl[∞]

n.m. "onion"
 = EG 195
 = **𓄠𓄡𓄢𓄣** CD 213b, *ČED* 101, *KHWb* 113, *DELC* 132b
 ~ BH **𐤌𐤍𐤏𐤐** (s.v. **𐤌𐤍𐤏𐤐**) BDB 130a
 ~ NWS *b3l DNWSI* 186
 ~ *bisru* a kind of leek *CAD*, 2 (1965) 268a
 see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996), 440
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §585
 for discussion of phonetics, see H. Smith, *BSOAS* 41 (1978) 361

var.

mdr[∞]

ø**mdl** in

reread as part of PN *Hmdlṯ*; see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/11 (1992) 785
 vs. de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 62, n. 67, who did not trans.

ø**mdlṯ** in

reread as part of PN *Hmdlṯ*; see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/11 (1992) 785
 vs. de Cenival, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 23, n. 1 to l. 4, who took as part of PN *S-(n)-mdlṯ*

in phrases/compounds

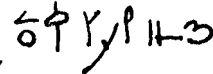
mdwl hwt "wild onion"

= **𓄠𓄡𓄢𓄣 𓄡𓄢𓄣𓄤** CD 213b, *ČED* 101 (both s.v. **𓄠𓄡𓄢𓄣**)
 = ὀσφόδελος "asphodel (any of several plants belonging to the lily family);

e  P O BM 25665, 5

Asphodelus ramosus" LSJ 266b
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §585
 for discussion, see Betrò, *EVO* 11 (1988) 92

mdwl ht "white onion"

e  R P Magical, 8/17 

in phrase

yb n mdwl ht n hlpe(.t) 3.t "three-lobed bulb of white onion (lit., "bulb [lit., "(finger)nail"] of white onion of three lobes)" (R P Magical, 8/17; or? is a three-lobed bulb garlic rather than onion)

rtb n mdl 2 "2 artabas of onions" (EG 195)

mdh n.m. "girdle" (EG 195 [= R P Magical, 21/5])

mdqw3(?) n.m. meaning uncertain, in list including tools

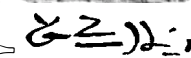
e  P O Leiden 432, 1/x+3 

mdqn n.m. title "weaver"

= EG 195, who ident. as a title

= ~~MA~~ ~~AKIN~~ meaning unknown CD 213b, ČED 100, KHWb 523

= γερδιός "weaver" LSJ 345b

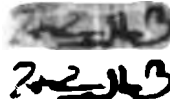
 R P Berlin 8139, 2 
 e  
 R L Leiden Pap Inst 24, 2 

for the trans., see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 77; Thieme & Pestman,

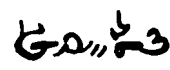
PLB 19 (1978) p. 136, n. to R L Leiden Pap Inst 24, 2 (their l. 8)

for additional ex., see Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 691

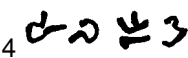
n.pl.

R P Berlin 23501, 3 

var.

mṭkyne P Vienna Kunst 3872, 4 **mṭkn[∞]**

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 84; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) 32
 vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 19-20 (1970-1971) 48, n. to l. 4, who trans. "protection dues"
 = μετοίκιον "tax paid by resident alien"; see μέτοικος LSJ 1121a

e R O BM 21493, 4 **mdkn**

R M Mich 4535.10, 1



in phrases

mdqn b3k *Sbk* "weaver, servant of Sobek" (R P Berlin 8139, 2)*shn.w n3 mdqn(.w)* "administrators of the weavers"

in phrase

shn.w n3 mdqn(.w) T3-m3y(.t)-Sbk-nb-Pay-p3-ntr-3 "administrators of the weaver(s) of The Island of Soknopaios, the Great God" (R P Berlin 23501, 3-4)**mdg[∞]**

v.it. "to be mixed (up), tangled"

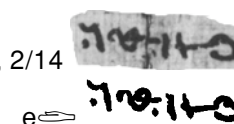
= **moγxδ** "to be mixed, mix" *CD* 214a, *ČED* 101, *KHWb* 114 & 523, *DELC* 133a= BH  v. "to mix" BDB 587b= **μίσγω** old form of **μείγνυμι** "to mix" LSJ 1092a

for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 36, who connected w. *mdg*
 type of vase (EG 195 & below) & *mṭk* "mixed wine," below; Quaegebeur,
Anc. Soc. 21 (1990) 241-71, who denied connection (pp. 247-52)

in phrase

ỉr n3y=f tb3.w mdg r nwn.t "his fingers are even more tangled than a root" said of an incompetent harper (R P Harper, 2/14)

R P Harper, 2/14



(**mṭk**)[∞] n.m. "mixed wine"

~ **moṽx6** "mixture" *CD* 214b, *ČED* 101, *KHWb* 523, var. of "to be mixed, mix" *CD* 214a, *ČED* 101, *KHWb* 114 & 523, *DELC* 133a
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §582
 ~? *mdg* type of vessel, below; connection denied by Quaegebeur, *Anc. Soc.* 21 (1990) 247-52
 = BH **ṣṣṣ** n. "mixture" i.e., wine mixed with spices BDB 587b
 = BH **ṣṣṣ** "mixture" i.e., mixed wine BDB 561a
 = Off.Ar. *mzg* v. "to mix" *DNWSI* 608, s.v. *mzg*₁
 for discussion of words for wine, esp. *mṭk*, see Quaegebeur, *Anc. Soc.* 21 (1990) 241-71;
 Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 439-40

for the reading, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 84, n. to ll. 3/11 & 12

in compounds/phrases

ḥnq.t mn [m]ṭk [mn] "such-&-such amount of beer & [such-&-such] amount of [m]ixed wine"
 (P P HLC, 3/11; for discussion, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* [1975] p. 84, n. to l. 3/11)
 var.

ḥnq.w (ṛrm) n3 mṭk(.w) "beer & mixed wine" (P P HLC, 3/12 & 13)

s n mṭk "seller of mixed wine"

in phrase

ṣṭḥ s n mṭk "brewer (&) seller of mixed wine" (P P Louvre 3266, 9)

in RN

P(3)-s-(n)-mṭk "Psammetichus" 26th Dynasty; also common in PNs

(*Demot. Nb.*, 1/3 [1983] 212-14)

P P 'Onch, 4/18 (& 5/15)

P P HLC, 3/12 (& 11)

P P Louvre 3266, 9

E P Berlin 13571, 1

mdg

n.m. type of vase

= EG 195

= *mdq* & *mdqty* Wb 2, 191/9-12Janssen, *Com. Prices* (1975) pp. 347-48 jar for beer~? **𐎎𐎠𐎠𐎠𐎠** a woman's garment CD 213a, *KHWb* 113 & 523so H. Smith, *BSOAS* 41 (1978) 362

cf. BH 𐎎𐎠𐎠 v. "to pour, cast" BDB 427a

see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 440; Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) p. 180~? *mdg* "to be mixed (up), tangled," above, & *mtk* "mixed wine," above, as *DELC* 133adenied by Quaegebeur, *Anc. Soc.* 21 (1990) 247-52for the trans., see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 294vs. Erichsen, *Ehevertrag* (1939), who did not trans., but suggested,

p. 9, n. 15, "piece of jewelry of stone(?)"

vs. MSWb 9, 202; HT 1223, who took as n.f. w. final fem. *t*; taken by Widmer

(pers. comm.) as word divider

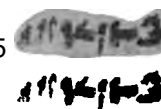
in phrase

mdg n *mfky* "turquoise *mdg*-vase" (R P Berlin 6750, 9/4-5)

var.

?; **mtk**(?)so Zauzich, *AfP* 27 (1980), w. ?, w. discussion on p. 94, n. to l. 1

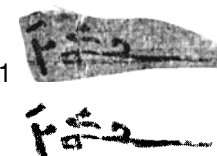
P P Berlin 13593, 5



R P Berlin 6750, 9/4



R P Berlin 15683, 1



N 𐎎 —

n genitive prep.
 = EG 196
 = *Wb* 2, 196-97
 = **N-** CD 215a, *ČED* 102, *KHWb* 115 & 523, *DELC* 134

archaic forms[∞]
 = *Wb* 2, 196
 for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 18-21

nt f.s.

R P Bib Nat 149, 1/24 

e 

in

P P BM 10591, 7/19 (& *passim*) 

retrans. as relative converter (EG 231); see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 20-21
 vs. Thompson, *Siut* (1934) p. 50, n. 3, & p. 109, #172



?; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)

P S Ash Mus 1971/18, 11 



in compound
hm-ntr Rnn.t nt nb "prophet of Renenutet of gold"

in
 reread *ir* "to do"
 see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 21, vs. Sp., *Priesterdekrete* (1922)

e  P S Rosetta, 20 

var.

n-nt

e  P P Louvre 3452, 7/22 

nw m.pl

R P Harkness, 2/21 (& *passim*) 



var.

n-nwe  P Louvre 3452, 11/3 (& *passim*) **n-n3y=w**P/R O BM 50601, 9 
**n**

dative prep.

= EG 196-98

= *Wb* 2, 193-94= **N-**, **NΔ** *CD* 216a, *ČED* 102-3, *KHWb* 115 & 523, *DELC* 134

var.

w. following suff. pn.

n=t 2 f.s.

var.

written as if *n3w(.t)* "city, town" (EG 210-11 & below)E P Vienna 10150, 2 

e for discussion & additional exx., see Malinine, *RdE* 19 (1967) 165-66e  E P Moscow 419 

var.

w. additional final *.t*E P Lonsdorfer 1, 1 

e 

P P Haus 7b, 9

e 

P P MFA 2063a, 6

e w. additional initial *n* & final *.t*

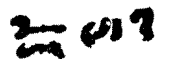
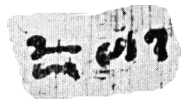
P P Haus 4, 1

e **n3**

R P Berlin 6857~, 1/15

e **n≠n**e  P O Ash 31, 3see Zauzich, *P. Eleph.*, 1 (1978) p. 2 of entry on P. Berlin 15518

R P Berlin 15518, 13 (& 11)



n prep. "in, through, with, by means of"
 = EG 198-200
 < *m* EG 145 & above
 = *m Wb* 2, 1-2

= **N-**, **MMO** = CD 215a, ČED 102, KHWb 115, DELC 134
for (archaic) writings using *m*, see above

var.

n-īm pronominal form
= EG 198-200

var.

īm; see under prep. *m*, above

īm=s[∞]

= EG 4, 199

in phrase *nh īm=s* "to live by means of it"

in compound preps., see under noun

in combination w. *m*, see under *m*, above, except **n-m-bzh** "before";

see under *bzh* in prep. *m-bzh*, above

n

before a noun in apposition

= EG 201

= Wb 2, 3/1-2

var.

to introduce nominal object after *hr* "to say"[∞]

for the Late Egyptian, see Erman, *Neuäg Gr.* (1933) p. 359, §715

in compounds

r w n-īm n p s 4 "to one of us four" (EG 201)

mht rsy n n3 zh.w n NN "north & south: the fields of NN" (EG 201)

NN n p3y=y hy "NN, my husband" (EG 201)

iry n-īm=f (n) p3y=k sp n hyq "Carry out your magical spell!" (EG 201)

n

suff.pn. 1 pl. (EG 201)

n

as interrogative, see under *in* (EG 32)

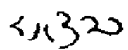
n-īr-hr

prep. "before"; see under *hr* "face" (EG 318)

(n-īm=w)

adv. "there, therein, therewith"

= EG 201

e ? S Louvre H321, 7 

R P Harkness, 4/20 (& 6/16) 

= *im Wb* 1, 72

= **MMAY** *CD* 196b (s.v. **MA**Y), *ČED* 95, *KHWb* 106 (s.v. **MA**Y), *DELC* 113a

var.

im; see under prep. *m*, above

in compounds

r-n-im-w[∞]

= **EMAY** *CD* 197a, *KHWb* 106, *DELC* 113a

see Lüddeckens, *Fs. Otto* (1977) p. 341, followed by Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 51

nt-n-im-w[∞] "that (one)"

= **ETMMAY** *CD* 196b, *KHWb* 41 & 106

for discussion of orthography, see Zauzich, *P. Eleph.* 1 (1978) n. to l. 14

n=k as interrogative; see under *in* (EG 32)

n-st 3 pl. conjunctive; see under *mtw=* (EG 186)

n-t see under *t* (EG 667)

R P Harper, 4/1

e

P P Louvre 3334, 9

R P Carlsberg 1, 2/34

R P Harkness, 1/17

P P Berlin 13579, 14

n-t3y conj.; see under *dr.t* "hand" (EG 645)

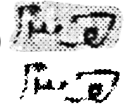
n-dr.t compound prep.; see under *dr.t* "hand" (EG 645)

N.t DN "Neith"
 = *ny.t* EG 206-7
 = *n.t* (*nr.t*) *Wb* 2, 198/9
 = Νηίθ, Νιτ- (& var.) Lloyd, *Herod. Comm.*, 2 (1976) 111
 for discussion, see Sainte Fare Garnot, *RdP* 3 (1964) 21-22
 = Aram נִיִּת (in PN) Sp., *Studien Nöldeke*, 2 (1906) 109, #73, & 1113, w. n. 2

var.

Ny(.t)

R P Harkness, 4/20



in

reread *ʾlmn* "Amun" (EG 30 & above)
 vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977)

R P Vienna 6614, A/2 (& 1)



in compounds

ʾn-wwy.w (*n*) **N.t** "counsellors(?) of Neith"; see under *ʾn-ww* under *ʾn* "to bring," above
h.t-ntr **N.t** "temple of Neith"

in compound

snkts n h.t-ntr **N.t** "σύνταξις of the temple of Neith" (P O Vienna 294, 5)

hm-ntr **N.t** "prophet-priest of Neith" (R P Petese, 8?/9)

in compounds

ʿ.wy.w (*n*) *p3* *hm-ntr* **N.t** "home of the prophet-priest of Neith" (R P Petese, 8?/10)

šr.t n p3 *hm-ntr* **N.t** "daughter of the prophet-priest of Neith" (R P Petese, 8?/9)

hṭp-ntr n **N.t** "divine endowment of Neith" (E P Cairo 50061a, 2/16)

šym3.t n **N.t** "storage place of Neith" (P P Berlin 13608, 1/10)

in compound DNs

ʾlmn-N.t[∞] "Amen-Neith"

R O BM 43513, 6



vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 16 (1967) 49-50, who read entire DN *N.t*; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 351

in compound

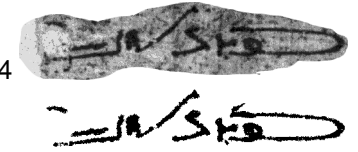
‘*nh* (*n*) **ʾmn-N.t** *p3 šy* "wreath of Amen-Neith, the Agathodaimon"
(vs. Wāngstedt, *OrSu* 16 [1967] 49-50, who took *p3 šy* as part of following PN)

N.t-wr(y.t)[∞] "Neith, the great"

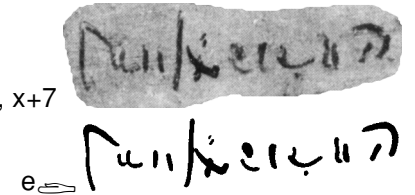
= EG 206

?; not read by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

𓏏 P P 'Onch, 3/4



R O Leiden 422, x+7



N.t-rs[∞]

GN "Southern Neith" (4th LE nome)

see Jasnow, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 112, who cited Montet, *Géographie*, 1 (1957) 76
vs. Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977) 108, n. g, who read Š^cr & took as unknown locality in Middle Egypt

in compound

‘*hy(.t)* *Thny-shd n p3 tš* **N.t-rs** "chapel of Shining Peak in the Southern Neith nome"

P P Louvre 3334, 5



n3

def. art. (EG 202)

n3

prefix of adj.-verbs (EG 202)

for discussion, w. extensive list of verbal roots w. adj.-verb forms, see

Stricker, *OMRO* 43 (1962) 33-34, §§23-24; Johnson, *DVS* (1976) pp. 29-31; Vernus,
RdE 41 (1990) 170-72, §8

in compounds

n3-‘3 "to be great" (EG 202)

n3-‘n "to be beautiful" (EG 202)

n3-*wsḥ* "to be broad" (EG 202)

n3-*bn* "to be bad, evil" (EG 202)

n3-*mnḥ* "to be excellent" (EG 202)

n3-*nw* "to be good, pleasing"; see under ‘*n*, above

n3-*nfr* "to be beautiful" (EG 202)

n3-nḥt "to be strong" (EG 202)
n3-ḥm "to be small" (EG 360 & below)

n3 qual. of *n*^c "to go," below

n3 var. of prep. *n* (EG 198)

n3[∞] in
 taken as var. of *ḥr* "to, toward," above
 see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 74-75, n. 133, vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955), who took as possessive prefix

P P 'Onch, 22/17

N3-^c.wy.w-n-t3-ḥ.t[∞] GN "The Houses of the Cow" (in the northern quarter of Thebes)
 =? *T3-ḥ.t-n-t3-ḥ.t* GN "The Mansion of the Cow" (below)

e⇒P P Louvre 2438, 3

as el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959) part 3, p. 51, n. 3

P P Phila 17, 2

in phrase
ḥwy.t mḥt.t (n) Nḥw.t n N3-^c.wy.w-n-t3-ḥ.t "northern quarter of Thebes in The Houses of the Cow"

N3-^cprw GN, in Theban nome; see under *pr* meaning uncertain, above

N3-mktl3[∞] GN a fortress(?)

P P Cologne 1859, 7

=? Μαγδῶλα Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/3 (1980) 218, #1, & Supplement, 1 (1988) 190, #1
 see Thissen in Kurth, Thissen & Weber, *Kölner äg. Pap.* (1980) pp. 63-64, & Vittmann, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 124

N3-nfr-k3-Skr[∞] RN

R P Vienna 6319, 3/8

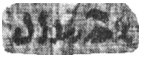
see M. Smith, *JEA* 66 (1980) 173-74, vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who took *k3(.t)*
 as "work," above

N3-nh.w

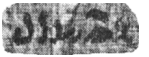
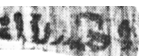
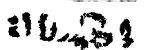
GN "The Sycamores" (Egyptian name for Philadelphia in the Fayyum)

~ *nh*y "sycamore" (EG 221)

for discussion, see Martin, *JEA* 72 (1986) 162-63, n. 7; also so read by Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 151

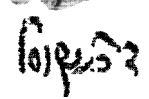
vs. H. Smith, *JEA* 44 (1958) 94, n. m, who read $\emptyset T3-nh.t$, but sugg. *N3-nh.w* as alternative,  P P BM 10560, 6

followed by Shore, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 123, n. 8, who also noted exx. in P. Michigan papyri studied by Nims (see *JEA* 33 [1947] 92)

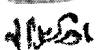
vs. H. Smith, *JEA* 44 (1958) 94, who read $\emptyset T3-nh.t$

P P BM 10750A, 1/4 (& B)

vs. Shore, *Serapis* 6 (1980)

P P BM 10789, 12

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 151; not read by Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931)

P P Loeb 53, 2




var.

?: **N-nh.w**

P P Loeb 40, x+2




for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 151, vs. Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931), who read *n shn*(?) & did not trans.

in title

sh tmy **N3-nh.w** "village scribe of 'The Sycamores'" (P P Loeb 53, 2)

in phrases

ỉ[rpy] n ỉmn-ỉpy n N3-nh.w "temple of Amenope of Philadelphia"

in compound

w^cb n ỉmn-ỉpy n p3 ỉ[rpy] n ỉmn-ỉpy n N3-nh.w "w^cb-priest of Amen[ope] of the t[emple] of Amenope of Philadelphia"

in compound

wlt (n) p3 ỉ[s]w (n) tmy Sbk n N3-nh.w hn^c tmy Sbk n Pr-h3t w^cb n ỉmn-ỉpy n p3 ỉ[rpy] n ỉmn-ỉpy n N3-nh.w "guardian(?) of the ram of the Sobek-town of Philadelphia & the Sobek-town of *Pr-h3t*, w^cb-priest of Amen[ope] of the t[emple] of Amenope of Philadelphia" (P P BM 10560, 6-7)

tmy N3-nhw "village 'The Sycamores'"

in compound

ỉwy.t ỉ3bt — "eastern quarter of the —" (P P BM 10789, 12)

tmy Sbk n N3-nh.w "Sobek-town of 'The Sycamores'"

in compounds

wlt (n) p3 ỉ[s]w (n) tmy Sbk n N3-nh.w hn^c tmy Sbk n Pr-h3t w^cb n ỉmn-ỉpy n p3 ỉ[rpy] n ỉmn-ỉpy n N3-nh.w "guardian(?) of the ram of the Sobek-town of Philadelphia & the Sobek-town of *Pr-h3t*, w^cb-priest of Amen[ope] of the t[emple] of Amenope of Philadelphia" (P P BM 10560, 6-7)

w^cb n ỉmn-ỉpy n p3 ỉ[rpy] n ỉmn-ỉpy n N3-nh.w "w^cb-priest of Amen[ope] of the t[emple] of Amenope in 'The Sycamores'" (P P BM 10560, 7)

tmy Sbk P3-^c.wy-t3-mr-sn nt-ỉw=w d n=f N3-nh.w "Sobek-town Philadelphia called 'The Sycamores'"

in compound

— *nt hr p3 ^ct mh (n) t3 hny.t Mr-wr (n) p3 tš 3rsyn* — "which is on the northern side of the Moeris canal in the Arsinoite nome"

in compound

ỉwy.t rsy — "southern quarter of the —" (P P BM 10750A, 1/4)

N3-nht-... GN town near Deir el-Ballas

P P MFA 38.2063bA, 13 (& *passim*)

for discussion, see Parker, *JARCE* 3 (1964) 94, n. b

P P MFA 38.2063bB, 1/29 (& *passim*)

in compound

NN *p3 sh nt sh N3-nht-...* "NN, the scribe who writes in —" (P P MFA 38.2063bA, 19)

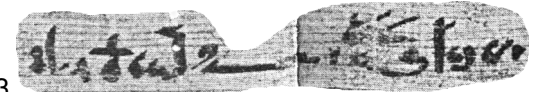
N3-tbty.w DN "The (Two) Fish, (the constellation) Pisces"; see under *tbty* "fish," below

na possessive prefix (EG 203)
 in compounds
na pr Pr-^c3 "those of the palace, court officials" (EG 203)
na-Hmnw DN "Ogdoad" (lit., "those of Ashmunein") the group of eight primeval gods
 associated with Ashmunein; see under *Hmnw*, below

Na-^cwy-Tmtes[∞] GN; see under *P3-^c-Tm[st]s*, above

Na-^c3m-p3-Nhs[∞] GN frontier post on eastern frontier, near Daphnae

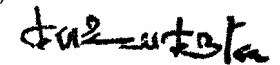
⌚ P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/3



for discussion, see M. Smith, *OLP* 22 (1991) 102-3; H. Smith, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 154-55;
 Winnicki, *Swiatowit* 41 (1998) 45-47; *JJP* 30 (2000) 169
 vs. H. Smith, *JEA* 54 (1968) 212, n. 1, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL* 3 (1980) 181, n. 14,
 who ident. w. Daphnae
 vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 14 (1985) 115-16, who took as unetymological writing of a
 *T3-^chy(.t)-n-p3-Nhs & ident. w. Daphnae

vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 59, who took as "The Shepherd Pinehas"

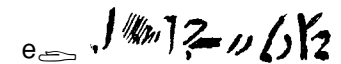
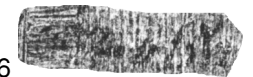
P P 'Onch, 4/18 (& 4/6, 9)



var.

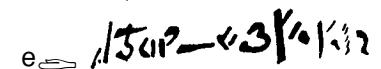
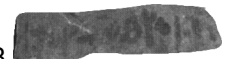
N3-^c3m-p3-Nhs

P P Bib Nat 215 vo, a/16



N3y-w-^c3m-Nhs

P O Karnak Sacred Lake 462.4, 3



for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 193, but vs. trans. "Daphne"
 vs. Bresciani, *EVO* 6 (1983) 22, who read *mr-w^c3m Prs* "who loves them, (namely) the Asiatics
 of Persia"
 vs. Winnicki, *Swiatowit* 41 (1998) 45-46, w. n. 80, who read *n3-^cwy.w-^c3m-p3-Nhs* & took as
 different GN referring to a region, not a single post

in phrases

ˁ.wy.w n ḥrr **Na-ˁ3m-p3-nḥs** "houses of detention of *Na-ˁ3m-p3-Nḥs*" (P P 'Onch, 4/6 & 18)

štq.w **Na-ˁ3m-p3-nḥs** "prisons of *Na-ˁ3m-p3-Nḥs*" (P P 'Onch, 4/9)

Na-fy.w∞ GN; see *T3-m3y-na-fy.w*, below

∅**na-nkt** in

reread *3ḥ nkt* "field (or) property" (H. Smith, pers. comm.)

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) p. 72, n. 115, who trans. "owners of property(?)"; followed by Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984)

vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958), who trans. "income"

P P 'Onch, 9/18

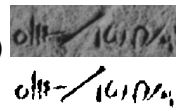


Na-krđ∞ GN "Naucratis"

= Ναύκρατις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/4 (1983) 320-21

=  E S. Hermitage 8499, 2-3 (el-Sayed, *Doc. rel. à Saïs* [1975] p. 57, n. g;

P S Mich, 13 (& *passim*)



for location & # of stelae, see de Meulenaere, *RdE* 44 [1993] 18, n. 56)

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 3 (1926) 75, & 5 (1928) 192

for discussion, see Sp., *Tierkultus* (1928) pp. 8-10, n. III; de Meulenaere, *Herodotos* (1951) 100-2;

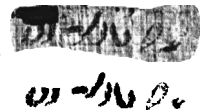
de Meulenaere, *LÄ* 4 (1982) 360; Lloyd, *Herod. Comm.*, 3 (1988) 222; Yoyotte, *ACF* 92

(1991-92) 640-42

var.

vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1908) 271, w. n. 4, read *P3-krđ* but identified it as Naucratis

P P Cairo 31169, 1/25



in compounds

ḥsw n **Na-krđ** "ram of Naucratis" (P S Mich, 12)

wrṯ.w n **Na-krđ** "guardians(?) of Naucratis" (P S Mich, 5)

Na-Krđ n p3 tš n Sy "Naucratis in the district of Sais"

in compound

rmṯ.w — "men of —" (P P Louvre 3266, 7)

ntr.w ˁy.w (n) **Na-krđ** "great gods of Naucratis" (P S Mich, 13)

Na-t3-ḥ.t[∞] GN "Tell el-Yahudiya"

- = EG 284, s.v. *ḥ.t*
- = Ναθῶ Lloyd, *Herod. Comm.*, 3 (1988) 189
- ≡ Λεόντων πόλις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/2 (1980) 187-88
- = **Ναθω** ČED 348
- = Ass. nathû Parpola, *Neo-Assyrian Toponyms* (1970) pp. 259-60
- = Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 146*-49*, & Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 3 (1926) 68

so Ray, *JEA* 58 (1972) 249, n. n, w. hesitation

see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 233, n. 1223

vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 117, n. to l. 10/5 (sic!), who took as abbreviation for *T3-ḥ.t-b3w* "Thmuis"

var.

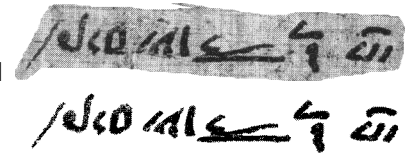
Na-t3-ḥ.t-ḥ3s.t "Natho-of-(the-)desert"

- for discussion, see Zauzich, *GM* 99 (1987) 86-87
- vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1908), who read *P3-t3-ḥ3s.t*
- vs. Daressy, *Sphinx* 14 (1910-11) 163, #25, who read *T3-ḥ.t-ḥ3s.t* "the mansion of the desert"
- & located GN south of the entrance of Wadi Tumilat

Na-t3-ḥ.t-p3-ḥny[∞] GN "Natho of the Stone"; modern Şahragt, near Tell el-Moqdam (?)

- for reading, see Zauzich, *GM* 99 (1987) 86-87
- vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1908), who read *P3-t3-p3 ḥny*
- vs. Daressy, *Sphinx* 14 (1910-11) 163, # 23, who read *T3-ḥ.t-p3-ḥny* & identified as modern Ezab el-Hagar
- for discussion of geographical identification, see Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 147*-48*;
- Helck, *LÄ*, 4 (1982) 354-55; Zauzich, *GM* 99 (1987) 87

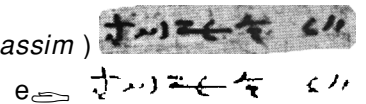
P P Spieg 4, 11



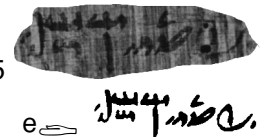
P T Fitzwilliam E.GA 1943, 9



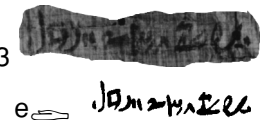
R P Krall, 10/12 (& passim)



P P Cairo 31169, 2/25



P P Cairo 31169, 2/23



- (bw)-nȝy** adv. "here"; see under *b(w)* "place," above
- nȝy** prep.; in compound *n-nȝy*, see under *n*, above
- nȝy** dem. pn. (EG 203)
- nȝy** possessive article & pn., pl. (EG 204-5)
- nȝy** in compound prep. as var. of *ȝȝr* (EG 205)
- nȝy** as designation of future, var. of *n^c* (EG 207)
- nȝy** n. "hall"; see under *nȝy(.t)*, below
- nȝy.t** n.f. "landing-place"; see under *n^cy.t*, below
- nȝy** n.f. "time, term"
 = EG 205, but vs. rereading *tȝ* (EG 600)
 = *nrȝ Wb* 2, 279/11-12
 = **NEI** CD 219a, *ĈED* 105, *KHWb* 120 & 524, *DELC* 141a
 for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) pp. 65-66, n. c to l. 6
- var.

n^cy[∞]

nyȝ(.t)

P P Ox Griff 30, 7 (& 58, 13)

R P BM 10507, 5/8

R P Harkness, 2/18

see Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 206
vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926) p. 85 & n. 421, who trans. "respects"

nry[∞]

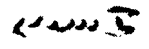
so Zauzich, *Fs. Gundlach* (1996) pp. 380-81
vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) p. 72, n. 124, who read *mry* "harbor" (EG 168 & above)

w. extended meaning

n^cy.t[∞] "offering time"

e_⊃ P P Insinger, 26/21 

P P 'Onch, 10/3 
e_⊃ 

R P Harkness, 2/8 (& 6/31) 


E P Berlin 13616, 2 


n3y[∞]

"region, area" (?)

so Erichsen, *Studi Rosellini* (1955) p. 78, n. 6

= **nΔ DELC** 136

but see Cruz-Urbe & Hughes, *Serapis* 5 (1979) 22, n. 6; & Martin, *Eleph. Pap.* (1996) p. 336, who did not trans.

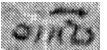
n3y[∞]

n. "pips, grains" (?)

~? *iny.t* part of a plant *Wb* 1, 94/4-5, & a plant *Wb* 1, 6-7, *WÄD* 36-37

so Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 265, pharm. #82

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §586

R P Vienna 6257, 9/29 (& 6/34) 


n3-iy

v. "to have pity," var. of *n^c* "compassionate" (EG 208)

n3y(.t)

in

retrans. "landing place," var. of *n^cy.t*, below

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) pp. 65-66, n. c to l. 6, esp. n. 220

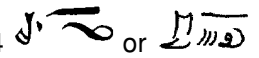
vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 56-57, n. 21, 1, who trans. "hall (of justice)"

P P Cairo 30619, 1/7 
e_⊃ 

P P Cairo 30606, 1/22 
e_⊃ 

n3y.t n.f. "landing-place"; see under *n3y.t*, below

n3y.t n.f. meaning uncertain, denotes a place or structure associated with a necropolis
Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), trans. "hall"

e  P S BM 392, 4

P S Ash Mus 1971/18, 3

in compound

n3y.t (*n*) *šb* "— of (the) *šb*(?)"

in phrase

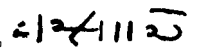
ntr nb ntr.t nb.t nt ḥtp ḥr t31 — [...] *imnt n Mn-nfr* "every god & every goddess
who is at rest upon t^{he} — [at/upon (?)] the west of Memphis"

n3y.t[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain

= EG 206 Nomen

see M. Smith, *BiOr* 49 (1992) 91, n. to l. 5/26, vs. de Cenival, *Studien Westendorf*
(1984) pp. 229-30, who trans. "insult" (?)
Sp., *Mythus* (1917), trans. "Wert?"

R P Mythus, 5/26 (& 7/12)

e 

n3.w prefix of adj.-verbs, var. of *n3* (EG 202)

n3.w interrogative, var. of *in* (EG 32)

n3.w[∞] unetymological writing of *r-in=t* "which you have bought (from me)"

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 4 (1974) 77, n. n

R P Berlin 6857[≈], 1/10

e 

n3.w prep. "before"; see under *ir*, above

(bw)-n3.w adv. "there"; see under *b(w)* "place," above

n3y=w-mw n.pl. "those who are in" (< *n3 imy.w*); see under *imy* "who/which is in," above

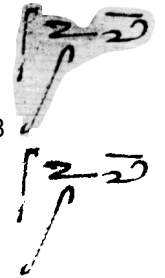
n3.w-n3n adj.-v. "to be beautiful," var. of *n3-3n* under *3n* (EG 62)

n3.w-tbw DN; see under *tb3* [*db3*] "to replace, retaliate" (EG 618-19)

n3.w-dr.t see under *dr.t* "hand" (EG 644)

N3ph[∞] MN

R P BM 10588, 7/3



n3m prep., var. of *n-3m* (EG 199)

n3ny.t n. "honeycomb," var. of *nny.t* (EG 220)

N3nyw3[∞] GN "Ninevah"

= EG 206

= BH BDB 644a

var.

Nnyw3

in compounds

N3nyw3 *p3y=n tš* (EG 206)

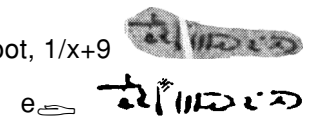
Nnyw3 (*n*) *p3 tš 3m^cr* "Ninevah in the district of Syria" (R P Vienna 10000, 2/23-24)

n3r n.m. "catfish"
= EG 206
= *n^cr Wb* 2, 209

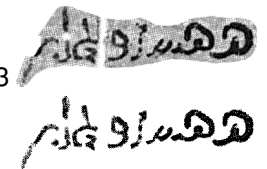
var.

n^cl[∞]

R P Serpot, 1/x+9



R P Vienna 10000, 2/23



R P Teb Tait 8, 12



N3rn RN "Nero"; see under *Nrwne*, below

n3gsyts3n.w n.pl. "non-combatants"; see under *3qsts3n.w*, above

n3w(.t) n.f. "city, town"
= *nw.t* EG 210-11
= *n3w.t* *Wb* 2, 210-12

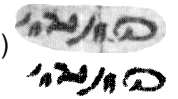
var.

ny3(.t)[∞]

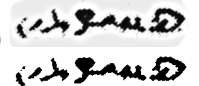
= EG 210-11

for discussion, including contexts, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) pp. 65-66, n. c to l. 6

R P BM 10507, 2/6 (& 5/21)



R P Harkness, 4/21 (& *passim*)



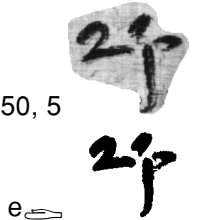
in compounds

Ws3r nb n3w(.t) nh3 "Osiris, lord of the city of eternity" (P O Hor 18, 11)
n3r n t3 n3w.t "(the) god of the city" (EG 211)

(N3w(.t)) GN "Thebes"
= EG 210-11
= **NH**, **N3** ČED 347, *KHWb* 477, *DELC* 137a

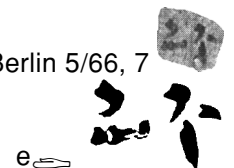
for discussion, see Cruz-Urbe, *Cattle Documents* (1985) p. 11, text-note IV

E P Louvre 7850, 5



for reading, see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 125-26

E Bowl Berlin 5/66, 7



vs. Lüddeckens, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 5, text-note h, & Migahid, *Briefe an Götter* (1986), who did not read

vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 16 (1967), who read *T3-tsr* "sacred land"

in DN *Mnt nb Nw(.t)* "Montu, lord of Thebes"

in compounds

3d3(?) n ʾlmn (n) — "quay(?) of Amun of Thebes" (P P Spieg, 14/20)

ʾwy.t mht.t (n) Nw.t n N3-ʿ.wy.w-n-t3-ʾh.t "northern quarter of Thebes in The Houses of the Cow";

see under GN *N3-ʿ.wy.w-n-t3-ʾh.t*, above

ʿ.wy.w Nw(.t) "districts of Thebes"

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* [1963], who read *ʾlmn[?] pr Mtn[?]*

≡ Περὶ Θήβας; see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 452, n. 19

in compound

sh h.t (ntr) n n3 — "temple scribe of the —"

wn ʾlmn-ʾpy (n) pr-ʾmnt — "shrine-opener of Amenope in the west of Thebes" (E P Louvre 2430D, 1;

P P Marseille 297, 2)

≡ παστοφόρος Ἀμενώφιος τοῦ ἐν τοῖς Μεμνονεῖοις

see Quaegebeur, *RdE* 37 [1986] 104, B1; Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 429-31

Wsʾr hr-ʾb Nw.t "Osiris who resides in Thebes" (P P Cairo 31169, 7/x+8)

p3 (for *pa*) **Nw.t** "the one of Thebes" (E Bowl Berlin 5/66, 7)

for discussion, see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 125-26

pr-hd Nw(.t) "treasury of Thebes" (EG 211)

in compound

pr hd (n) Pr-ʿ3 (n) Nw(.t) "royal treasury of Thebes" (P O MH 508, 3-4)

pr Hnsw nb ʿh ʿ n Nw.t "domain of Khonsu, lord of lifetime, in Thebes" (P O Stras 708, 4)

pr Dm3 n Nw(.t) "temple of Djēme in Thebes"; see under *Dm3* "Djēme," below

Nw(.t) p3 tmy ʾlmn "Thebes, the city of Amun" (R P Vienna 10000, 2/18)

r3(.w) (n) — "storehouse(s) of Thebes" (P O Leiden 412, 1)

in compound

r3 (n) Pr-ʿ3 n Nw.t "royal storehouse of Thebes" (R O Berlin 6570, 6)

rmṯ ʾw=f šp ʿq-hbs ʾw=f sh r — "veteran who is registered at Thebes"; see under *ʿq* "loaf, ration," above

rmṯ Nw.t "man of Thebes" (EG 247)

rt.w n Nw.t "agents of Thebes" (EG 257)

h.t-ntr (n) Nw.t "temple of Thebes" (P O Leiden 60, 2)

in compounds

sbṯ n h.t-ntr (n) Nw.t "wall of the temple of Thebes" (P O Leiden 410 vo, 6)

R O BM 26200, 5

e P O BM 20319, 3

sn̄tk̄s.w n ḥ.t-n̄tr n N̄iw.t "assessments of the temple of Thebes" (P O MH 1238, 2; R O Berlin 12877, 3)
 for discussion, see Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 11
ḥry N̄iw.t "chief of Thebes"; see under *ḥry* "chief, master," below
ḥrry(.t) (n) — "flower(s) of Thebes(?)" ; see under *ḥrry* "flower," below
ḥm-ḥl.w nt (n) N̄iw.t "(the) young men who are in Thebes" (P P Berlin 13579, 13-14)
hr̄ḥ(.w) (n) N̄iw.t "lector-priest(s) of Thebes" (P O BM 26206, 3)
 in compound
ṣ̄š̄.t (n) n̄ḥ hr̄ḥ(.w) n N̄iw.t "(the) collectivity of the lector-priests of Thebes" (P O BM 25775, 3)
ḥ̄š̄s̄.t n N̄iw.t n D̄m̄ḥ "necropolis of Thebes & Djēme"
 for distinction & overlap between *ḥ̄š̄s̄.t (n) D̄m̄ḥ* & *ḥ̄š̄s̄.t n N̄iw.t (n) D̄m̄ḥ* "necropolis of Djēme" &
 "necropolis of Thebes & Djēme," see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) 414
 in compound
hr̄-ḥb tp n t̄ḥ̄ ḥ̄š̄s̄.t n N̄iw.t n D̄m̄ḥ "chief lector priest of the necropolis of Thebes & Djēme"
 (P P Turin 2146, 6; for discussion, see Pestman, *Amenothēs* [1981] p. 83, n. d)
š̄ṣ̄ N̄iw.t "to Thebes" (EG 487)
qnb.t ṣ̄š̄.t N̄iw.t "great court of Thebes" (E [abnormal hieratic] P Louvre 3228c, 5)
t̄š̄ n N̄iw.t "district of Thebes"; see under *t̄š̄* "district," below

nemes n.f. "*nms*-headdress" (?); see under *nms* "to wrap," below

nene n. "weakness" (?); see under *nyn* "to shake," below

Nerwns RN "Nero"; see under *Nrwne*, below

neṛš̄l n.m. "spleen"; see under *nyš̄*, below

Ny(.t) DN "Neith"; see under *N.t*, above

nȳḥ̄(.t) n.f. "time, term"; see under *n̄ḥ̄y*, above

nȳḥ̄(.t) n.f. "city"; see under *n̄ḥ̄w(.t)*, above

nȳḥ̄(.t) n.f. "landing place"; see under *n̄ḥ̄y.t* (EG 208)

nyf v. "to blow"; n. "breath"; see under *nf* (EG 216)

nym interrogative pn. "who?," var. of *nm* (EG 218)

nym n. "dwarf"; see under *nm* (EG 218)

nyn[∞]

v.it. "to shake, tremble"

=? *nyny* Verbum *Wb* 2, 203/7, trans. "shake (of legs)" by ČED 109~? *nny* "to bend, flex knees" *Wb* 2, 276/8, as Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 53, n. 29= **NOEIN** CD 226b, ČED 109, *KHWb* 121, *DELC* 141a~? **NONI** "to fall down" CD 227bfor discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 219, n. 1131see Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 53, n. 29, followed by Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222, &Thissen, *Ansch.* (1984) p. 84vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910), followed by EG 438, who read as part of *snyn* "to pass by"see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 219, n. 1131vs. Sp., CGC, 3 (1932), who read as part of *snyn* "to pass by"

var.

nyn.w n.pl. "shakings"?; **nene** "weakness" (?)= *nni* "to be tired, weak" *Wb* 2, 275/2-8**nyš**

n.m. "spleen"

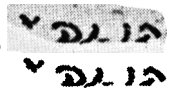
= EG 207,

< *nnšm* *Wb* 2, 276/17-20= **NOEIW** "spleen" CD 236a, ČED 114, *KHWb* 121, *DELC* 141bfor discussion, see Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 249*-50*, #600

P P 'Onch, 22/5



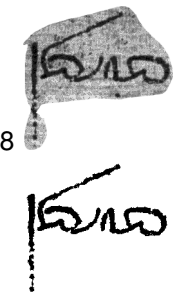
P P Krall, 9/18



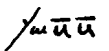
R P Cairo 50142, 22



P P 'Onch, 11/18



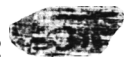
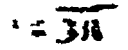
e R P Mag, 11/17



var.

neʃ¹[∞] (?)

vs. Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913), p. 57*, #400, who read *ky* (sci. *mhte*)
 "(the) other (intestine)"
 note correlation to canopic god Duamutef at R P Rhind I, 2h11

R P Rhind 1, 2d12 
 ' = 3A 

nyk

v. & n. "to have intercourse; lover"; see under *nk*, below

nyt

v. "to grind"; n. "flour"; see under *nt* "to grind," below

n^c

v.it. "to go"
 = EG 207-8
 = *n^cy Wb* 2, 206
 for discussion of forms of *n^c*, see Johnson, *DVS* (1976) pp. 24-27

n^c inf.

= **noγ** CD 219a, ČED 106, *KHWb* 118, *DELC* 138a

for **nhγ** qual. of **εΙ** "to come," see under *īy*, above,
 vs. CD 219b, *KHWb* 118, who took as qual. of **noγ**

e R P Mag, 21/35 

R P Louvre 3229 vo, 19 


n^c *sdm=f*

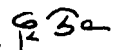
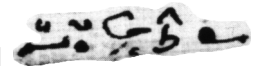
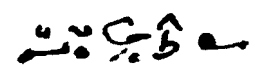
R P Mythus, 16/29 
 e 

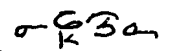
īn-n^c qual.

= **NA**, **NNA** CD 217b, ČED 103, *KHWb* 116, *DELC* 136a

var.

īn-n^c=k

e R P Mag, 12/27 
 R P Louvre 3229, 5/21 


e R P Mag, 5/24 

in-n^cy=k

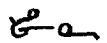
n^c=k

n³ qual. used as progressive auxiliary

in compound

n^c(=k) iṛ "to go to(ward), before"

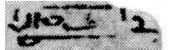
for n^c iṛ p³ nṯr "to go before the god" as a euphemism for death, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 10 (1980) 197, n. to ll. 18-20

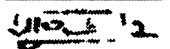
e⇒R P Mag vo, 15/1 

e⇒R P Mag vo, 15/5 

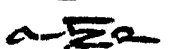
R P Mythus, 2/26 

e⇒ 

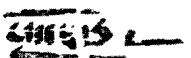
R P Serpot, 4/48 



R P Teb Tait 6, 1/2 



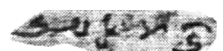
P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/2 

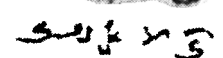


P P Setna I, 3/12 



e⇒R P Mag, 20/19 

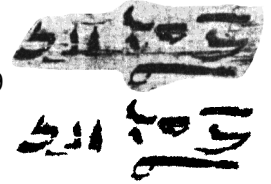
R P Harkness, 2/6 



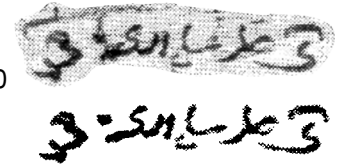
var.

n^c ḥr-n=w

P P Berlin 13544, 19



R P Harkness, 2/10



n^c

v.it. "to be smooth, (legally) clear"

= EG 207

= *n^{cc}* *Wb* 2, 208, but vs. trans. "colorful"; see Gardiner, *HPBM*³, 1 (1935) 41, n. 5, & 49, n. 1 for discussion, see Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931) p. 104, n. 6; Baer, *JARCE* 1 (1962) 26, n. 10; Ritner, *ASICDS* (2002) pp. 350-51

in compound

tḥ n^c "to make legally clear" (EG 207)

tḥ n^c "to grind finely" (lit., "to make smooth")

= EG 208, but vs. separate entry

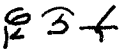
~ *sn^{cc}* "to smooth" *Wb* 4, 156

= **TNNO** "to pound" *CD* 419a, *ČED* 190, *KHWb* 236, *DELC* 217a

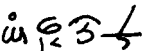
var.

tḥ n^cy

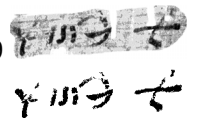
e R P Mag, 24/15



e R P Mag, 29/27



R P Tebt Tait 18, 2/9



(n^c)

v.it. & adj. "to be merciful, merciful" (lit., "smooth, unruffled")

= EG 208, separate entry

= *Wb* 2, 206/4-6

~ *n^{cc}* *ib* "smooth of heart" *Wb* 2, 208/9

= **NA** *CD* 216b, *ČED* 103, *KHWb* 116, *DELC* 136a

var.

n^c.t[∞] qual. "kindly"

= **NΔHT** CD 217b, *ČED* 103, *KHWb* 117, *DELC* 136a

<? ***n^c** *h3ty* "smooth of heart," as *ČED* 103, denied by *DELC* 136b

=? **BNA2HT** "compassionate (of heart)," as *ČED* 103, *KHWb* 117, denied by *KHWb* 523

w. preps.

n^c *n* (^P P Michael Hughes, 2)

n^c *hr-r-hr* (= ^P P Michael Hughes, 10)

(**n^c**) n. "mercy"

= **NΔ** CD 216b, *KHWb* 117, *DELC* 136a

in compound

(*mt-*)*nfr.t* (*n*) **n^c** "good deed of mercy" (^R P Flo Ins 7, 5; ^P P Insinger, 16/12;
for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 113-14)

N^c[∞] MN

^R P Leiden 384 vo, 2*/2

e ^R P 112

glossed **NΔ**

e ^R P Mag, 7/31 (& 32) 112

n^c.t qual. "kindly"; see under **n^c** "to be merciful," above

Ne^c3[∞] MN

^R P Louvre 3229, 2/15 (& 2/18)

1112
1112

n^cy n. "meeting-place"; see under **n^cy.t** "landing place," below

n^cy[∞] meaning uncertain; a liquid?

E P Cairo 50060, 2/9

1115
1115

Jelínková-Reymond, *BIFAO* 55 (1955) 43, n. 21, suggested "(liquid) extract"
Sp., CGC 3 (1932), suggested it was a type of drink but did not read

in compound
nꜥy *n dyꜥ* "— of olive(s)"

nꜥy(.t) n.f. "time, term"; see under *nꜥy*, above

nꜥy.t n.f. "landing place, stake"
 = EG 208
 = *Wb* 2, 207/17-18
 = **NΔΕΙΟ** *CD* 218b, *ČED* 105, *KHWb* 120, *DELC* 140b
 for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) pp. 65-66, n. c to l. 6

var.

nꜥy.t

P P Cairo 30605, 1/22

e 

P P Cairo 30606, 1/21

e 

P P Turin 6081, 19




nwt

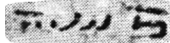
R P Vienna 10000, 2/16

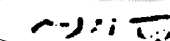



so Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983) p. 171, n. 37
 but Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 72, #30, trans. "pool"
 = **NOYT** *ČED* 111, *KHWb* 127 & 525, *DELC* 145b

w. extended meaning
 for words with meaning "time, term," see under *nꜥy*, above
 see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) pp. 65-66, n. c to l. 6, vs. EG 208

n^cy "meeting-place"

R P Krall, 10/32 
e 

R P Krall, 19/30 
e 

see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) pp. 65-66, n. c to l. 6

P P Cairo 30606, 1/22 
e 

vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 56-57, n. 21, 1, who trans. "hall (of justice)"

in compound

hnt **n³y.t** "dispute of the meeting place" (P P Cairo 30606, 1/22)

in compounds

myt **n³y.t** "road (to or of) the landing place, cornice" (P P Cairo 30605, 1/22)

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 56-57

T³-m³y-n-t³ **n^cy.t** "The Island of the Landing Place"; see below

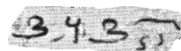
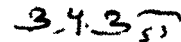
n^cm[∞]

v. meaning uncertain

=? var. of *nm^c* "to clothe, spread a bed w. linen" (EG 219 & below), but note different dets.
or <? *nm^c* "to lie asleep" *Wb.* 2, 266/7-8; Hoch, *Sem. Words* (1994) pp. 185-86, #249

in compound

n^cm m "to (be) —(ed) in"

R P Harkness, 3/14 


var.

w. haplography of v.-final *m*+det.

R P Harkness, 4/25 


n^cm[∞]

n.pl. "bed linen"; see under *nm^c* "to clothe, spread a bed w. linen," below

N^crwn

RN "Nero"; see under *Nrwne*, below

n^l n.m. "catfish"; see under *n3r*, above

n^š adj.v. "to be strong"
 = EG 208
 = *Wb* 2, 209/12-21
 = **nooꜣe** CD 236a, *ČED* 114, *KHWb* 526 (vs. *KHWb* 131, who suggested "to fester")

var.

nš[∞]

n.m. "strength"

adj. "strong"
 in compound
k3 n^š "strong bull" (R P Krall, 2/14)
fy qn n^š n Brnyg3 & vars.; see under *fy* "to lift, carry," above

n^št n. "power, strength"; see under *nh_xt* (EG 226)

nw m.pl. gen.; see under *n*, above

nw for *n w^c*; see under *w^c* "one" (EG 81)

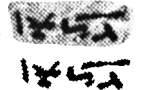
nw[∞] n. "light"

~? *nw.t* "sun-beams" Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1978) 188, 78.2018
 vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1908), who trans. "fire" (?)

var.

for the *in* group in orthographies of words with initial *n*, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 111;
 Zauzich, *Studies Quaegebeur*, 1 (1998) 747

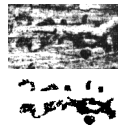
P S Vienna Kunst 82, 12



P O Hor 16 vo, 1



P P Cairo 31254, 7



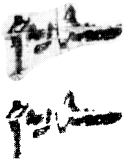
in-nw[∞]

for the reading, see Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) p.152, n. c to #6, but vs.
suggestion that initial *in* group = verb "to bring" (EG 33 & above)

vs. Sp., *RT* 25 (1903), who read *mnw* "fire" (= Brugsch, *Wb.*, 6 [1881] 604),

followed by Thissen, *Studi Bresciani* (1985) pp. 513-16, who compared *mn.t*
"smelting fire" (*Wb* 2, 68/16) & *mnw* "coal fire" (*Wb* 2, 69/1)

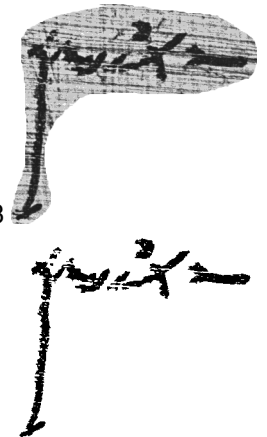
P P Brook 37.1796, 9



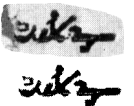
P P Cairo 30602, 3



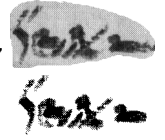
P Cairo 30603, 3



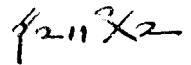
P P Brook 37.1802, 10



P P Brook 37.1803, 7



e P P Vatican 22, 9



in compound

fy (in-)nw "light-bearer (of Queen Cleopatra)" (var. of *fy wyn*, above)

≡ φωσφόρος LSJ 1968b

nw

v.it. "to look"

= EG 209

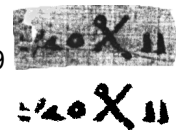
= *Wb* 2, 218/3-16, & *nw* 221/20= **naγ ε-** CD 233b, ČED 113, *KHWb* 129, *DELC* 147bfor discussion, see Depuydt, *Or* 57 (1988) 12-13

var.

i-nw imp. (EG 209)**e-nw** imp.

= EG 209

R P Flo Ins 1, 9

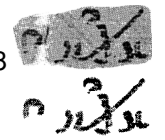


R O Pisa 520, 6



→hc?

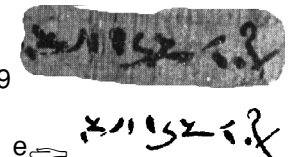
R P Vienna 10000, 3/8



w. preps.

nw wbe[∞] "to look after, watch out for"

P P Heid 781a≈, 9

see Kaplony-Heckel, *Fs. Mus. Berlin* (1974) p. 297, n. cc

e-nw wbe

P P Berlin 13381 $\approx$, 12

e. $y = x^2, x^3$

R P Mythus, 10/17

e. $4 \times 150 = 600$

var.

= EG 209

for discussion of this idiom in dream-texts, see Ray, *ADL* (1987) pp. 86-89, §5

var.

w. extended meaning

"to expect, look forward to (?)" $^{\infty}$

r not read by Thissen, *Enchoria* 6 (1976)

nw *r-dbʒ* "to look after, tend to, investigate" (P P Berlin 13579, 16)

(*in-*)**nw** hn "to look into" (R P Mythus, 14/16)

(*in-*)nw š^c "to see as far as, until" (R P Mythus, 13/29)

R? O Cologne 219, 7-8

for the *in* group in orthographies of words with initial *n*, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 111;
Zauzich, *Studies Quaegebeur*, 1 (1998) 747

(nw(e))

n.m. "look, glance"

R P Carlsberg 1, 2/17 (& *passim*)

~ *nw(.t)* n.f. EG 209

var.

"sight, vision"

R P Harper, 1/4

e

in compounds

inwt nw "sightless" (R P Harper, 1/4)

= $\Delta T N \Delta Y$ CD 234a, *KHWb* 130, in $A^2 M N T \Delta T N \Delta Y \Delta P \Delta C$ "invisibility"

nw r-bnr "sight, vision"

P O Brook 37.1821, 10

e

in-nwt[∞] n.f. "seeing-bird"

R P Mythus, 14/6 (& *passim*)

for the *in* group in orthographies of words with initial *n*, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 111;
Zauzich, *Studies Quaegebeur*, 1 (1998) 747

e

var.

nw

R P Teb Tait 8, 2

for discussion, see Tait, *AcOr* 36 (1974) 29-30, n. to l. 2

n. "watchtower" or ~ (EG 209)

nw

n.m. "time, hour"

= EG 210

= *Wb* 2, 219/1-15

= $N \Delta Y$ "time, hour, daylight" CD 234b, *ČED* 114, *KHWb* 130, *DELC* 147b

note orthography

R P BM 10588, 8/15

var.

for the *in* group in orthographies of words with initial *n*, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 111;
Zauzich, *Studies Quaegebeur*, 1 (1998) 747

in-nw[∞]

R P Carlsberg 67, 5 (& 4)

R P Carlsberg 67, 6

w. extended meaning
as title of priest on duty (EG 210)

in compounds

ir nw "to spend time" (EG 210)

nw nb "every time" (EG 210)

in compound

n nw nb "at every time" (EG 210)

nb nw "lord of time (?)" (R P BM 10588, 8/15)

hpr p3 nw "the time came" (EG 210)

hn p3 nw "the time drew near" (EG 210 & 383)

sny p3 nw "time passed" (EG 437)

nw[∞]

n.m. "spear, lance"

E P Saq H5-269≈, 4

= EG 210

= *nwy Wb* 2, 202/15

= B_NΔYI, NΔ(2)BI CD 235b, ČED 114, KHWb 130 & 526, DELC 147b

for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 690-92, n. 789

var.

for the *in* group in orthographies of words with initial *n*, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 111;
Zauzich, *Studies Quaegebeur*, 1 (1998) 747

in-nw

for discussion, see Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975) p. 131, n. to 47, 4

in-nw^cwy

in compounds

wš *n p*š **nw** "(the) lack of the lance" as expression for armistice (EG 210)

mš.w *n* ... **in-nw^cwy.w** "shafts of ... spears" (R P Serpot, 3/32 & 3/46)

nwy(?)[∞]

n. type of cloth or item made of cloth

~ *nw* "to clothe, wrap" Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) 494-95

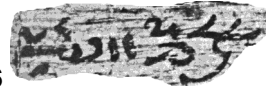
~ *nw.t* "thread, yarn" Wb 2, 217/3; type of cloth" Wb 2, 217/7

>? NεIΔΔY CD 88a (s.v. εIΔΔY), NΔΔY "linen" KHWb 130

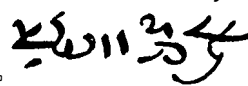
vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), who read *nwhy*

for reading of initial sign *nw*, rather than *nwh*, cf. writing of Tefnut as *Dfnwy* in

Theban R P. Rhind I, 10d6



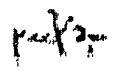
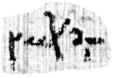
e=



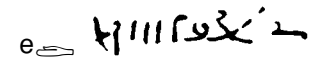
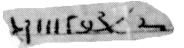
P P 'Onch, 11/9



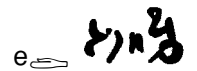
P P Ox Griff 47, 4



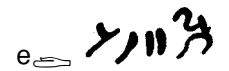
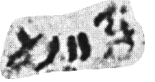
R P Serpot, 12/1 (& *passim*)



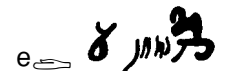
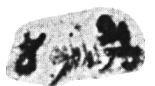
P O MH 903, 5



P O MH 903, 6



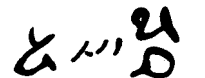
P O MH 903, 9b (& 10)

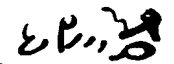


- not read by Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957)
- not read by Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957)
- not read by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 324, n. to l. 2
- nw** in adj.-v. *n3-nw* "to be good, pleasing"; see under 'n, above
- nw** ending on ordinal # (EG 210)
- nw** n. "child"; see under *nn* (EG 220)
- nw** in adj.-v. *n3-nw*, see under 'n "to be beautiful," above
- nw.t** n.f. "city, town"; see *n1w(.t)*, above
- Nw.t** GN "Thebes"; see *N1w(.t)*, above
- Nw.t[∞]** DN "Nut"
= EG 211
= *Wb* 2, 214/3-14

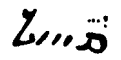
for discussion of writing, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 144, n. a to l. 22

var.
for the *1n* group in orthographies of words with initial *n*, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 111;
Zauzich, *Studies Quaegebeur*, 1 (1998) 747; Quack, *Enchoria* 24 (1997/8) 48-49

e₁? O MH 4359, 3 

e₁? O MH 497, 4 

e₁? O MH 497, 6 

e₁R O Leiden 424, 2 

P/R O BM 50601, 22 


ʾln-nw.t[∞]

for additional exx., see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 111, n. 68

for reading, see Zauzich, *Studies Quaegebeur*, 1 (1998) 746; see also Quack, *Enchoria* 24

(1997/8) 48-50

vs. Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 288, n. a to l. 6a/12, who summarized earlier discussions but did not read var.

in phrase *hn Nw.t n ht nhy* "chest (called) Nut (made) of sycamore wood"

for reading, see Zauzich, *Studies Quaegebeur*, 1 (1998) 746-47

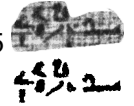
vs. Erichsen, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954), who did not read

for reading, see Zauzich, *Studies Quaegebeur*, 1 (1998) 745-50, who summarized earlier

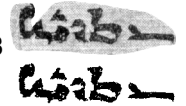
readings & discussions

for collection of additional exx., see Thissen, *Studies Bresciani* (1985) pp. 516-19

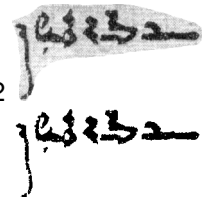
R P Carlsberg 1, 6/25



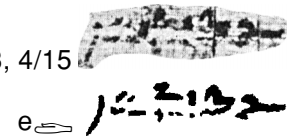
P P Apis, 6a/13



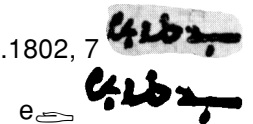
P P Apis, 6a/12



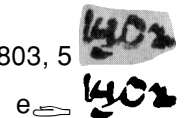
P P Berlin 13603, 4/15



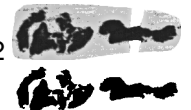
P P Brooklyn 37.1802, 7



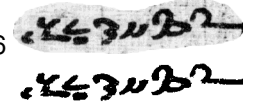
P P Brooklyn 37.1803, 5



P P Cairo 30602, 2

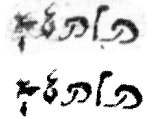


R P Berlin 6750, 5/6

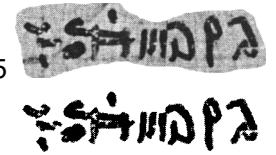
**Nwn.t**

for discussion of writing, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 129, n. a to l. 5

P/R O BM 50601, 5

**Nwny.t**

R P Vienna 6336, 1/x+5



vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "Nun," below
for explanation of writing, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 129, n. a to l. 5

in compounds

ʒs.t ʿʒ.t **ʾn-nw.t** mw.t-ntr "Isis, the great one, Nut, the god's mother"

in compound

hyʒrw-pʒlw (& var.) n — "sacred foal of —"; see under hyʒrw-pʒlw, below

ʿ.wy ms Šw [Tf]n Gb **ʾn-nw.t** "birthhouse of Shu, [Tef]nut, Geb & Nut" (P P Berlin 13603, 4/15)

hnt **Nwn.t** "foremost within Nut (i.e., heaven)" (epithet of Amun in his form

as a solar scarab) (P/R O BM 50601, 5)

Tʒ-ʿhy-grt-n-**Nw(.t)**(?) GN; see below

nwe

n.m. "look, glance"; see under *nw*, above

nwmqlps[∞] n.m. "notary"

R P Berlin 7059, 11



= νομογράφος LSJ 1179b, meaning II
see Krall, *WZKM* 18 (1904) 122

in compound

ʿ.wy (n) pʒ **nwmqlps** "house/office of the notary"

Nwn

DN "primordial water, abyss"

= EG 211

= *nwnw Wb* 2, 214-15= NOYN "abyss; (ocean) depth(s)" *CD* 226b, *ČED* 109, *KHWb* 124, *DELC* 143b

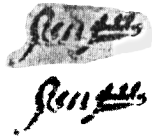
for the reading, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) pp. 64-65, n. b to l. 12
 Jasnow, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 104, n. v, discussed but did not read

for discussion, including hieroglyphic & hieratic parallels, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993)
 pp. 64-65, n. b to l. 12; M. Smith, *Sesto Con. Int. Eg.* (1993) p. 493

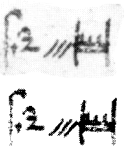
P P Berlin 13603, 1/9



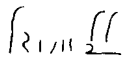
P P Berlin 13603, 4/21



P/R O BM 50601, 6



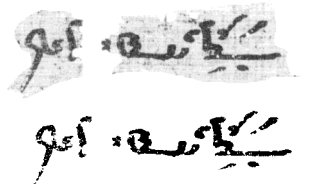
e P/R G Thebes 3156, 12



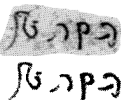
e P P Bodl MS Egypt a 3, 2/15



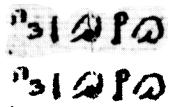
R P Berlin 6750, 5/11

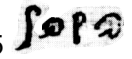


R P Krall, 21/14



R P Louvre 3229, 2/14



R P Louvre 3229, 2/15 


in

R P Vienna 6336, 1/x+5




reread *Nwny.t* as var. of *Nw.t* "Nut," preceding
 vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 122
 for explanation of writing, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 129, n. a to l. 5

in compounds

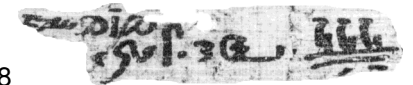
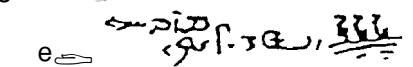
ʾlhy-Nwn DN "ʾlhy-Nun"; see under DN *ʾlhy*, above

Wsʾr nb Nwn "Osiris, lord of the primordial water" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/11)

pr hn p3 Nwn "to go out of the primordial water" (EG 211)

Nwn Nwny.t

R P Berlin 6750, 5/8

or is fem. *t* actually word divider, as Widmer, pers. comm.

Nwn nt hr p3 3st "(the) primordial water which is under the ground"

for Greek equivalent, see PGM V 250, as noted by Ritner, *ANRW* II/18.5 (1995) 3344, n. 31

in epithet string

Pth-tny ʾt ntr.w p3 šy ʿ3 p3 — "Ptaḥ-tenen, the great, the father of the gods,
 the great Shai, the —"; see under *Pth*, above

šʿy nt hn p3 Nwn "(the) daimon who is in Nun"; see under *šy* "fate," below

in GN

P3-Ḥnt-Nwn "Khenty-Nun" (lit., "That-which-is-before-Nun"); locality in the

R P Berlin 8351, 5/12



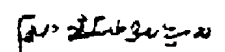
Memphite Serapaeum

for reading, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) pp. 64-65, n. b to l. 12



vs. earlier editors who read (*P3/Pr*)-*Ḥnt-ntr.wy* or (*P3/Pr*)-*Ḥnt-ʿb.wy*; see Clarysse,

R P Harkness, 1/36

Enchoria 14 (1986) 49, n. to l. 13, & refs. cited there

for distinction in writing between *Nwn* & *Ntr.wy* "Gebelein" (EG 235 & below),

see Zauzich, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 242, n. to l. 2

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 4

< *hnt Tnnt* "foremost of the *Tnnt*-shrine" (divine epithet)

for discussion of derivation & location, see Leahy, *Studies Quaegebeur*, 1 (1998) 381-87
for discussion, see Andrews, *ASICDS* (2002) pp. 31-32

var.

Hnt-Nwn used in divine epithets

P P Brooklyn 37.1781, 2

P P Brooklyn 37.1839B, 2 (& A, 2)

e P S BM 377, 9

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 4

→hc?

w. DN

ʒs.t (n) Hnt-Nwn "Isis of —"

in description

sbt n — tʒ ntr.t ʒʒ.t nt n Pr-Wsʔr-Hp hr pʒ ʿt mht n hftḥ Wsʔr-Hp ntr ʿ[ʒ] "hill of —, the great goddess,
which is in the Serapeum on the north side of the dromos of Osiris-Apis, the gr[eat] god"

in title

wʿb n tʒ — "priest of the —" (P P Brook 37.1781, 2)

ḥ.t n — "temple of —"

in title

sh tʒ — "scribe of the —" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 4; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

Pth (n) Hnt-Nwn "Pth of —"

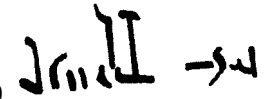
in title

sh — (n) ḥ.t-ntr Pr-ḥnt-Nwn "scribe of — in the temple of *Pr-ḥnt-Nwn*" (P S BM 377, 9; so
Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

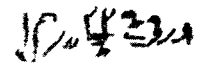
𐎱𐎠𐎼𐎿^P S Ash 1971/18, 5



e  P S BM 377, 9



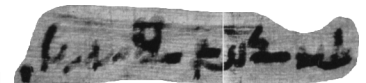
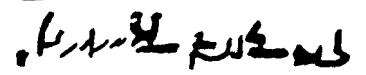
P P Louvre 2414a, 13



e E P Bib Nat 219, 2



P P Rylands 14, 1

 e_{hand} 

in PN

Tȝy-Nwn

= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/16 (1999) 1234

= Τῖνουινις

for discussion, see also Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 68, n. e, but vs. his reading of

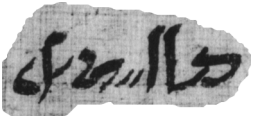
final group *ntr.wy* "two gods"
possibly var. of *Ta-pȝ-hnt-Nwn*, preceding

vs. Griffith, *Rylands* (1909), who read *Tȝy-īn.t(?)*

P P Grey, C/7

e 

P P BM 10529, 1

e 

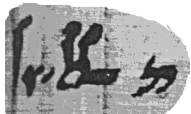
P P Rylands 12a, 1



P P Rylands 12b, 1



P P Rylands 12c, 1



vs. Glanville, *Theban Archive* (1939), who read *Tȝy-ntr.wy*

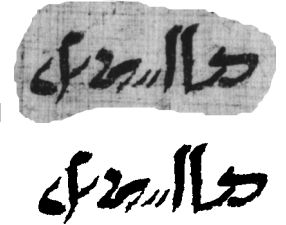
P P BM 10536, 1



var.

Tȝy-Nwny

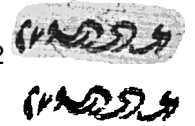
P P BM 10529, 1



vs. Glanville, *Theban Archive* (1939), who read *Tȝy-ntr.wy*

Tȝy-Nnȝ

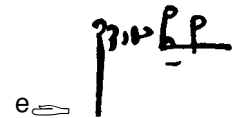
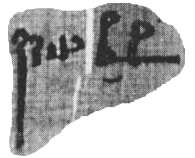
P P Phila 17, 2



nwn[∞]

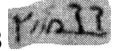
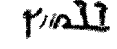
n. "root"

R P Stras 3 vo, A/5

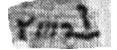


- = *nn.t* EG 220
- ~? *nn.t* "a plant" *Wb* 2, 274/10
- = **NOYNE** "root" *CD* 227b, *ČED* 109, *KHWb* 124, *DELC* 143b
- <? *mnȝ.t* "root" *Wb* 2, 77/2-5
- = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§599, 622, 623
- for reading & discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 68, n. b to l. 5

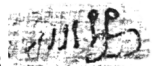
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *k3py* "measure"

R P Vienna 6257, 9/18 


vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *spy* "lotus"

 R P Vienna 6257, 8/23 


see Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 45, §17

R P Setna II, 1/3 


vs. EG 538, following Griffith, *Stories* (1900), who read *qmomy* (?) "gourd (?)"

in phrase

î-îr n3y.f tb^c.w mdg r nwn.t "his fingers are more tangled than a root"; see under *mdg* "to be mixed up, tangled," above

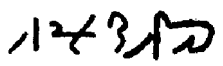
nwn n smsm "root of sesame" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/18)

Nwn(y).t DN "Nut"; see under *Nw.t*, above

Nwn.t DN in compound DN *Nwn Nwn.t*, see under *Nwn*, above

nwr n. "vulture"; see under *nr* (EG 221)

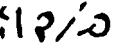
nwrh[∞] n. "fear" (?)

R P Mythus, 5/8 
e 

so de Cenival, *CRIPEL* 11 (1989) 143, vs. de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 83, n. to l. 5/8, where she trans. "quibbles"; Sp., *Mythus* (1917), did not trans. for the reading, see M. Smith, *BiOr* 49 (1992) 82, following Sp., *Mythus* (1917) ~? *nhr* "terror" (EG 222 & below)

var.

nrh

R P Lille Mythus Contents, 2(c), 8 
e 

Ø **nwhy**(?) in

reread *nwy*(?) type of cloth of item made of cloth, above
vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957)

for further exx., see *nwy*, above

nwh

n.m. "cord, rope"

= EG 211

= *Wb* 2, 223/6-13

= **noY2** CD 241a, ČED 117, *KHWb* 134, *DELC* 151b

see Janssen, *Comm. Prices* (1975) pp. 438-40

var.

for the *in* group in orthographies of words with initial *n*, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 111;
Zauzich, *Studies Quaegebeur*, 1 (1998) 747

in-nwh[∞]

in compounds

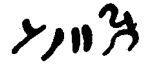
hsy **nwh** "coil of rope"; see under *hsy* "coil," below

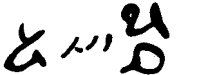
h (*n*) **nwh** a measure of length (EG 212)

ht (*n*) **nwh** (EG 370)

šš *htp* ... **nwh** v.t. "to twist & plait rope"; see under šš "to twist," below

P O MH 903, 6

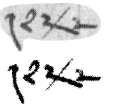
e 

e ? O MH 4359, 3

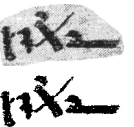
R P Vienna 6319, 6/34



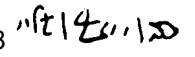
R P Vienna 6319, 3/20 (& 2/15, 21)



P P Apis, 4/15 (& 4/5, 16)

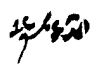


nwsbtw[∞] imperial title
= Νέος Σεβαστός LSJ Suppl. 104a, s.v., νέος

e R O Bodl 297, 8 

∅ **Nwgr** in

reread *Pr-grg* in GN *Pr-grg-Sbk*, above
see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 195, vs. Reymond, *Embalmer's Archives* (1973) p. 132

P P Ash 18, 5 


nwt n.f. as var. of *n^cy.t* "landing place"; see above

nwt^y n. type of cloth or clothing

R P Berlin 6750, 10/4 


n-bn adj. & n. "bad, evil"; see under *bn*, above

n-bn (r) v.it. "to fare badly"; see under *bn* "to be bad," above

Nb GN "Ombos"; see under *ꜥnbꜥ*, above

nb n.m. "lord, owner"
= EG 212
= *Wb* 2, 227-30
= **NHB** CD 221a, *ČED* 106, *KHWb* 119 & 524, *DELC* 138a
= BH  BDB 913b

P P 'Onch, 4/19 


vs. Thissen, *Graff. Med. Habu* (1989) p. 146, n. to l. 6, who read *nb* (?) *kꜥ* "master of provisions"
= *nb-kꜥ.w* *Wb* 5, 92/5-9

e P G MH 86, 6 

archaic writings

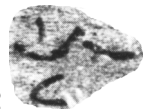
E P OI 19422, 1



P P HLC, 5/28 (& 3/20)



R M Amiens 4, 2



? G Wadi Ham 34, 1



var.

nb.w n.pl.

P P Berlin 13593, 3



np

R P Rhind I, 5d6



= EG 213 & 216

for discussion, see M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Papyrus Louvre E. 3452" (1979) p. 122, n. c to l. 13

in compounds w. meaning "owner, possessor"

ʔr nb "to take possession" (P P HLC, 7/4)

nb *ʔh* (EG 9)

for discussion, see Seidl, *Bodennutzung* (1973) pp. 14-16

nb *n tʔ hyʔ.t* "owner of the brewery" (P P HLC, 3/12 & 13)

in compounds w. meaning "lord"

nb *ỉ̃z.w.t* "lord of old age" (one of the 4 living *k̃z.w* who are in Memphis); see under *ỉ̃z.w.t* "old age," above

nb *ỉ̃mnt* "lord of the West"; see under *ỉ̃mnt* "the West," above

nb *t̃z ỉ̃ny ʿz* "lord of the great valley"

in compound

ỉ̃np ... nb t̃z ỉ̃ny ʿz "Anubis, ..., lord of the great valley" (R P Harkness, 5/19)

nb *ỉ̃h* "lord of joy"

in compound

Wsỉr nb ỉ̃h "Osiris, lord of joy" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/10)

nb *ỉ̃tmy* "lord of the sun-disk"

in compound

ỉ̃lmn-m-ỉ̃p.t-s.wt nb ỉ̃tmy "Amun in Karnak, lord of the sun-disk" (P G MH 47, 11)

nb *ʿnh* "lord of life"; see under *ʿnh* "life," above

nb *ʿhʿ* "lord of lifetime" epithet of Khonsu & Thoth; see under *ʿhʿ* "lifetime," above

nb *wʿb* "possessor of purity" priestly title; see under *wʿb* "purity," above

nb *wn* "lord of light"; see under *wyn* "light," above

nb *wd̃z̃y* "lord of well-being"; see under *wd̃z̃* "well-being," above

nb *bhn(.t)* "lord of the pylon" epithet of Sobek in Gebelein (EG 121)

nb *p.t* "lord of heaven"; see under *p.t* "heaven," above

nb *m̃zʿ(.t)* "lord of truth" epithet of Thoth; see under *m̃zʿ(.t)* "truth," above

nb *ms* "lord of birth" (one of the 4 living *k̃z.w* who are in Memphis) (P P Berlin 13603, 4/9)

for discussion, see Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954) pp. 333 & 366-67,

Jasnow, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 8-9, n. 16, & Meeks, *RdE* 15 (1963) 35-47

nb *nỉ̃w.t nh̃h* "lord of the city of eternity"

in compound

Wsỉr nb nỉ̃w.t nh̃h "Osiris, lord of the city of eternity" (P O H̃or 18, 11)

nb *nw* "lord of time (?)" (R P BM 10588, 8/15)

nb *nh̃h* "lord of eternity" (as epithet of Apis-Osiris) (P S Cairo 31110, 1)

= *Wb* 2, 299/8-10

nb *nsw (t̃z.wy)* "lord of the thrones (of the Two Lands)"

in compound

ỉ̃lmn-Rʿ nb nsw (t̃z.wy) "Amen-Ra, lord of the thrones (of the Two Lands)"; see under *ỉ̃lmn-Rʿ*

nb *ñtr.w* "lord of the gods"; see under *ñtr.w* "gods," below

nb *r̃h* "lord of knowledge, knowing lord"

in compound

D̃hwt̃y p̃z nb r̃h "Thoth, the knowing lord" (P O H̃or 17, 22)

nb *rst̃z̃w* "lord of the necropolis"

in compound

Wsỉr nb rst̃z̃w "Osiris, lord of the necropolis"; see under *rst̃z̃w*, below

nb *hs.t mr.t šfe.t* "lord of praise, love, & esteem" epithet of Osiris (R P BM 10588, 8/8)

nb(w) *h̃tp* "lord(s) of contentment"; see under *h̃tp* "contentment," below

- nb** ḥ^c "lord of appearance" (epithet of Osiris) (P P Louvre 3452, 1/17)
- nb** ḥrwy ^c3 "lord of great conflict" (R P Magical, 11/8)
- nb** p3 ḥts "lord of the ḥts-tree" epithet of Osiris; see under *Wsṛ* "Osiris," above
- nb** qm3 "lord of creation"; see under *qm3* "creator," below
- nb** qs.t nfr.t "lord of a good burial"
in compound
Pth nb qs.t nfr.t "Ptah, lord of a good burial" (EG 550)
- nb** sm3 t3.wy "lord & uniter of the Two Lands"; see under *sm3* "to unite," below
- nb** š^cy "lord of slaughter"
in compound
Imn nb š^cy "Amun, lord of slaughter" (EG 490 [= E P Rylands 9, 25/2])
- nb** šp "master of trophies (?)" (P P Louvre 3266, 1; see de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 [1972] 52, n. 2)
≅? εὐχάριστος "agreeable, acceptable" LSJ 738b
- nb** št3.t "lord of the crypt"; see under *št.t* "crypt," below
- nb** šfe3.t "lord/possessor of eminence" (R P Magical, 27/5)
= *Wb* 4, 458/7-12
- Ø**nb** (?) k3 "master of provisions" reread *nb* "lord," above
- nb** t3 tw3.t "lord of the underworld" (P O Hor 18, 7)
var.
nb.w tw3.t "lords of the underworld" (EG 212)
nb (T3)-tw3.t-tsr.t "lord of the Land of the Sacred Underworld"
~ *nb t3-dšr* "lord of the sacred land" *Wb* 2, 227/10
in compound
Imn nb (T3)-tw3.t-tsr.t "Anubis, lord of the Land of the Sacred Underworld" (R P Harkness, 5/14)
- nb** dr "lord of all"; see under *dr* "all," below
- nb** GN
- nb** ḥwnw "lord of Heliopolis"
in compound
R^c-ḥtm nb ḥwnw "Ra-Atum, lord of Heliopolis" (R P Harkness, 3/31)
- nb** ḥwn(w)(-šm^c) "lord of Armant"
in compound
Mnt nb ḥwn(w)(-šm^c) "Montu, lord of Armant"; see under *Mnt*, above
- nb** ḥwn.t "lord of Dendera"
in compound
Hr-Bḥtt nb ḥwn.t "Horus, the Behdedit, lord of Dendera"; see under *ḥwn.t* "Dendera," above
- nb** ḥbtw "lord of Abydos"
= *nb 3bdw* *Wb* 2, 228/2
in compound
Wsṛ(-Skr) ... nb ḥbtw "Osiris-(Sokar), ..., lord of Abydos"; see under *Wsṛ*, above
- nb** ḥnḥ-t3.wy "lord of ḥnḥ-t3.wy"; see under ḥnḥ-t3.wy, above

- nb** *Yb* "lord of Elephantine"
in compound
Hnm nb Yb "Khnum, lord of Elephantine"; see under *Hnm*, below
- nb** *W-pq* "lord of *W-pq*"
in compound
Wsꜥr nꜥr ʿꜥ nb W-pq hnt sh-nꜥr "Osiris, the great god, lord of *W-pq*, foremost of the divine booth" (R P Turin 766A, 3)
- nb** *Wꜥs.t* "lord of Thebes"
in compound
Mnt nb Wꜥs.t "Montu, lord of Thebes"; see under *Mnt*, above
ꜥꜥImn-Rꜥ kꜥ nb Wꜥs.t reread *ꜥꜥImn-Rꜥ Hnm-Wꜥs.t* "Amen-Re of the Ramesseum"; see under *hnm* "to join," below
- nb** *Bqy(?)* "lord of Egypt(?)"
in compound
hry sꜥtꜥ nb Bqy(?) "overseer of secrets of the lord of Egypt(?)" (P S BM 377, 3 [so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)])
- nb** *Pay* "lord of Pay"
in compound
Sbk nb Pay "Sobek, lord of Pay"; see below
- nb** *Pr-Dꜥwty* "lord of *Pr-Dꜥwty*"
in compound
Dꜥwty nb Pr-Dꜥwty "Thoth, lord of *Pr-Dꜥwty*" (P O Hor 23, 2)
- nb** *Mꜥtn(?)* "lord of Medamud"
in compound
Mnt nb Mꜥtn(?) "Montu, lord of Medamud"; see under *Mnt*, above
- nb** *Rn-nfr* "lord of *R-nfr*"
in compound
Wsꜥr nb Rn-nfr "Osiris, lord of *R-nfr*" (R P Turin 766A, 10)
- nb** *Hb* "lord of Kharga"
in compound
Wsꜥr nb Hb "Osiris, lord of Kharga" (R M Heid 17, 1)
- nb** *Hꜥ-ty-(nfr)* "lord of *Hꜥ-ty-nfr*"
in compound
Hr-smꜥ-tꜥ.wy nb Hꜥ-ty-nfr "Horus, uniter of the Two Lands"; see under *Hꜥ-ty-nfr*, below
- nb** *Hmnw* "lord of Ashmunein"
in compound
Dꜥwty ... nb Hmnw "Thoth, ... lord of Hermopolis"; see under *Dꜥwty*, below
- nb** *Sywꜥ* "lord of Siut"
in compound
Wsꜥr hnt ꜥꜥmnt nꜥr ʿꜥ nb Sywꜥ "Osiris, foremost of the westerners, the great god, lord of Siut" (R P Turin 766A, 9)
- nb** *Smꜥ-bꜥt* "lord of *Smꜥ-bꜥt*"
in compound
ꜥꜥImn-Rꜥ nb Smꜥ-bꜥt "Amen-Ra, lord of *Smꜥ-bꜥt*" (P O Hor 59, 18)

nb *Shb* "lord of *Shb*"

in compound

Hr-R^c nb Shb "Hr-Ra, lord of *Shb*" (P P BM 10405, 2)

nb *Shm* "lord of Letopolis"

in compound

Hr nb Shm "Hr, lord of Letopolis" (P S BM 377, 8; P S Ash 1971/18, 7 [so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)])

nb *š^cy* "lord of slaughter"

in compound

ʔlmn nb š^cy "Amun, lord of slaughter" (EG 490 [= E P Rylands 9, 25/2])

nb *Šm^c* "lord of Upper Egypt"

in compound

Hr-wr nb Šm^c p³ ntr^c ʔ "Horus, the elder, the lord of Upper Egypt, the great god" (P S Stockholm 1968.2, 1)

nb *Kmy* "lord of Egypt"

in compound

Pr-ʔ ... p³yⁿ hry p³ nb Kmy "Pharaoh ... our lord, the lord of Egypt" (P O Hor 3, 1)

nb *(T³)-tn* (& vars.) "lord of *(T³)-tn*" (vs. EG 212, who read *Tp-tn*)

in compound

Sbk nb (T³)-tn "Sobek, lord of *(T³)-tn*"; see under *Sbk*, below

nb *Ṭwr*

in compound

ʔlnp nb Ṭwr "Anubis, lord of *Ṭwr*" (R P Harkness, 5/18)

nb *Tlms* "lord of Kalabsha"

in compound

Mntwl^cs p³ ntr^c ʔ nb Tlms "Mandulis, the great god, lord of Kalabsha" (R G Kalabsha 15, 2)

nb *Dt(.t)* DN "lord of Mendes"

in compounds

B(ʔ)-nb-Dt(.t) "Ram of Mendes"; see above

nb *Dtw* "lord of Busiris"

in compound

Wsʔr hnt^t imnt ntr^c ʔ nb Dtw "Osiris, foremost of the westerners, great god, lord of Busiris" (R P Turin 766A, 1)

(nb.t)

n.f. "lady, mistress"

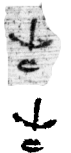
= EG 213

= Wb 2, 232/4-16

var.

archaic writing

R P BM 10588, 1/4



npy.t

see Jasnow, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993) 219

vs. Griffith, *Dodec.*, 1 (1937) 205, #424, followed by EG 216, who trans. "corn-goddess (?)"

in compound

npy.t *n p3 myt* "mistress of the road" (epithet of Isis)

in compounds

nb(.t) *ˁrˁy.t* (& vars.) "mistress of the uraeus"

in compound

(*3s.t t3*) **nb(.t)** (*n t3*) *ˁrˁy.t* (& vars.) "(Isis, the) lady of the uraeus" (P O Hor 10, 3; P/R G Thebes 3156, 2/11)

for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 156, #11

nb(.t) *i3mw* "mistress of grace"; see under *i3mw*, above

nb(.t) *imnt* "mistress of the West"

in compound

H.t-Hr nb(.t) imny.t "Hathor, lady of the West" (R P Harkness, 5/11)

H.t-Hr (t3) nb(.t) (hny.t) imnt "Hathor, (the) lady & (mistress) of the West"; see under *H.t-Hr*, below

nb(.t) *n p3 ym* "mistress of the sea" (P/R G Thebes 3445, 12)

nb(.t) *p.t* "mistress of heaven"; see under *p.t* "heaven," above

nb(.t) *pr* "mistress of the house" (E I Saq ILN 9, 4 (& *passim*); P S Vienna Kunst 5825, 4 (& *passim*))

= *Wb* 2, 232

~ B_{NEBHI} "lady of the house" CD 221b

nb(.t) *plg* "mistress of freedom"; see under *prq* "to pluck," above

nb.t *phṯ* "mistress of strength"; see under *phṯ* "strength," above

nb(.t) *mr(.t)* "mistress of love"; see under *mr.t* "love," above

nb(.t) *nhy* "mistress of the sycamore" epithet of Hathor; see under *nhy* "sycamore," below

nb(.t) *nsry* "lady of the flame" epithet of Isis (R P Teb Tait 14, 6)

nb(.t) *hp* "mistress of law" epithet of Cleopatra III; see under *hp* "law," below

nb(.t) *hs.t* "mistress of praise" (P/R G Thebes 3445, 11)

see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 156, #7

nb(.t) *šnt* "mistress of the acacia"; see under *šnt* "acacia," below

nb(.t) *šf3.t* "mistress of respect"; see under *sf.t* "respect," below

nb(.t) *šte* "mistress of conjuration" (epithet of Isis) (R P Magical, 19/7)

nb.t *qny* "mistress of victory"

in royal epithet

ntr.t mnḥ.t nt mr mw.t nt rk ḥb mr.t hp t3 nb.t qny "(the) beneficent goddess, who loves (her)

mother, who drives off evil, who loves law, the mistress of victory"; see under *hp* "law, justice," below

nb(.t) *knhy* "lady of the vault" (epithet of Isis) (P O Hor 10, 2)

e  R G Philae 416, 19

nb(.t) *grp.t* "mistress of the diadem"

in compound

ʒs.t tʒ **nb.t tʒ grpy(.t)** "Isis, the lady of the diadem" (P O Hor 3, 5-6)

nb(.t) (*n pʒ*) tʒ *dr=f* "mistress of the entire land"

in compounds

ʒs.t ... tʒ **nb.t (n pʒ) tʒ dr=f** "Isis, ..., the mistress of the entire land"; see under ʒs.t, above

nb(.t) *n pʒ tw* "mistress of the mountain" (P/R G Thebes 3445, 12)

see Jasnow, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 99, n. Q

nb(.t) *tbe(?)* "mistress of retribution(?)"

in compound

ʒs.t tʒ **nb(.t) tbe(?)** "Isis, the mistress of retribution"; see under *tbe*, var. of *dbʒ* "retribution," below

nb(.t) *tph* "mistress of the cavern"

in compound

ʒs.t **nb.t tph(?)** tʒ *ntr.t* ʕʒ.t "Isis, lady of the cavern(?), the great goddess" (P O Hor 2, 2-3)

nb.t dr.t Hr "lady of the hands of Horus" epithet of Isis; see under *dr.t* "hand," below

nb(.t) *dth* "mistress of confinement" (P/R G Thebes 3445, 13)

w. GN

nb(.t) ʒst "mistress of ʒst"

in compound

Shm.t nb(.t) ʒst "Sakhmet, mistress of ʒst"; see under ʒst, above

nb(.t) ʔwn.t "mistress of Dendera"

in compound

H.t-Hr nb.t ʔwn.t "Hathor, lady of Dendera"; see under *H.t-Hr*, below

nb(.t) ʔšr (& vars.) "mistress of Asheru"; see under ʔšr, above

nb(.t) ʕnh-Tʒ.wy "mistress of ʕnh-Tʒ.wy"; see under ʕnh-tʒ.wy, above

in compounds

ʒs.t **nb.t ʕnh-Tʒ.wy** "Isis, Lady of Ankhtawy"

in compound

ʔrpy n ʒs.t **nb.t ʕnh-tʒ.wy tʒ ntr.t** ʕʒ.t "temple of Isis, lady of ʕnh-Tʒ.wy, the great goddess" (P P Louvre 3266, 4)

Bʒst.t nb(.t) ʕnh-Tʒ.wy "Bastet, mistress of ʕnh-Tʒ.wy"; see under ʕnh-tʒ.wy, above

nb(.t) nhy nb(.t) ʕnh-Tʒ.wy "mistress of the sycamore, mistress of ʕnh-Tʒ.wy"

in compound

hm-ntr — "prophet of —" (P S BM 377, 11; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

nb(.t) Yb "mistress of Elephantine"

in compound

Spt.t ʕʒ.t nb(.t) Yb "Sothis, the great, the mistress of Elephantine"; see under *Spt.t*, below

nb(.t) *Pr-(ʔlw)-wʕb nb.t Pr-ʔlw-lq* "lady of the Abaton & Philae"

in compound

ʒs.t **nb.t Pr-ʔlw-wʕb nb.t) Pr-ʔlw-lq** "Isis, lady of the Abaton & Philae"; see under ʒs.t, above

nb(.t) *Ntr.wy* "mistress of Gebelein"

in compound

H.t-Hr nb(.t) Ntr.wy "Hathor, mistress of Gebelein"; see under *H.t-Hr*, below

nb(.t) *Rhs3* "mistress of *Rhs3*"

in compound

Shm.t nb.t Rhs "Sakhmet, mistress of *Rhs3*"; see under *Rhs3*, below

nb(.t) *Swn* "mistress of Aswan"

in compound

3s.t ... nb(.t) Swn "Isis, ..., mistress of Aswan"; see under *Swn*, above

nb(.t) *Smn-m3^c.t* "Isis, mistress of *Smn-m3^c.t*"

in compound

3s.t nb(.t) Smn-m3^c.t "Isis, mistress of *Smn-m3^c.t*" (P S Cairo 31099, 14)

nb(.t) *Qsi3* "lady of Cusae"

in compound

H.t-Hr nb(.t) Qsi3 "Hathor, lady of Cusae" (R P Mythus, 22/30)

nb(.t) t3.wy "lady of the Two Lands"

= *Wb* 2, 232/6-8

see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 156, #9; Dousa, *ASICDS* (2002) pp. 162 & 184, addendum to 162, n. 48

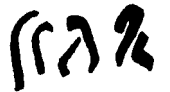
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *w[^cb.t]* "lu[stration]"

var.

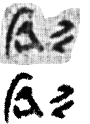
wby t3.wy [∞]

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 110, n. to l. 9;

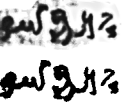
P O Hor 31a, 5

e 

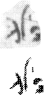
R P BM 10507, 9/9



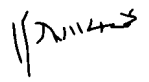
R P Harkness, 1/5



 R P Vienna 6319, 6/33

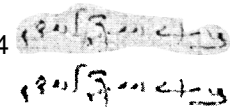


e  P/R G Thebes 3156, 2/10



Dousa, *AS/CDS* (2002) pp. 162, n. 48 & 184, addendum to 162, n. 48

R P Harkness, 2/34



w. DN/GN

šs.t ... **[nb](.t) t3.wy** "Isis, ..., mistress of the Two Lands" (R P Krall, 17/21)

var.

šs.t t37 **wby t3.wy** "Isis, the lady of the Two Lands" (P/R G Thebes 3156, 2/10)

nb(.t) t3.wy šs.t "lady of the Two Lands, Isis" (P O Hor 1, 10)

in epithet string

nb(.t) knhy t3 nb(.t) 3r'y t3 nb(.t) t3.wy šs.t *wry mw.t-ntr t3 ntr.t 3.t* "lady of the vault, the mistress of the uraeus, the lady of the Two Lands, Isis, the great, the mother of god, the great goddess" (P O Hor 10, 2-3)

nb(.t) Tp(-n3)-iḥ(.t) "mistress of Atfiḥ"

in compound

H.t-Hr nb(.t) Tp(-n3)-iḥ(.t) "Hathor, mistress of Atfiḥ"; see under **H.t-Hr**, below

T3-nb(.t)-t3-tn GN "Tebtunis"; see below

Nb(.t)-H(.t) DN "Nephthys" (EG 213 & 284)

in compounds

šs.t **Nb.t-H.t t3y ntr.t 2.t** "Isis & Nephthys, these 2 goddesses" (EG 234)

in compounds

ḥm-ntr (n) 3s.t ḥrm Nb.t-ḥ.t "prophet of Isis & Nephthys" (R P Harkness, 5/31)

hyt n t3 sn.t 2.t 3s.t Nb.t-H.t t3 ntr.t 2.t "(the) inspiration of the 2 sisters, Isis & Nephthys, the 2 goddesses"

(R O Stras 1338, 13)

by (n) **Nb(.t)-ḥ.t** "ba of Nephthys" (P O Hor 19, 8)

hrw ms Nb.t-H.t "5th epagomenal day" (lit., "birthday of Nephthys"); see under **hrw** "day," below

ḥbs n šs-nsw n Wsṛ p3 ḥsy ntr n sšne n-dr.t 3s.t n msne n-dr.t Nb.t-ḥ.t "linen clothing of Osiris,

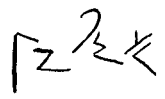
the divine saint, woven by Isis & spun by Nephthys" (R P Magical, 6/12)"

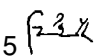
ḥm-ntr (n) 3s.t ḥrm Nb.t-ḥ.t "prophet of Isis & Nephthys" (R P Harkness, 5/31)

Nb(.t)-Htp(.t) DN (lit., "mistress of Htp.t") goddess associated with Heliopolis

= *Wb* 3, 195/10-11

for discussion, see Thissen, *Graff. Med. Habu* (1989) p. 101, n. to l. 1, & refs. there

e= ? G MH 132, 1 

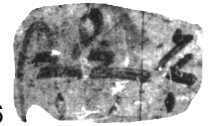
e= ? G MH 155, 5 

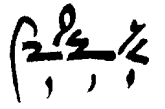
P P Cairo 31169, 4



vs. Ray, *JEA* 58 (1972), who trans. "every [] rest"

P T Fitzwilliam E GA 4695, 6



e 

in compound

ḥm-nṯr — "prophet of —" (? G MH 155, 5; R P Petese, 1/2)

in compound

ḥm-nṯr Mnṯ nb ʾlwnw-Šm *ḥm-nṯr Nb(.t)-ḥtp(.t)* "prophet of Montu,
lord of Karnak, & prophet of *Nb(.t)-ḥtp(.t)*" (? G MH 132, 1)

nb

"each, every, all; any"

= EG 213

= *Wb* 2, 234-35

= **NIM**, **NIBEN** *CD* 225b, *ČED* 108, *KHWb* 122 & 525, *DELC* 142b

for distinction between "definite" & "indefinite" uses of *nb*, see Johnson, *ADL* (1987) pp. 49-52;

Simpson, *Grammar* (1996) pp. 41-42, §1.2.5 "determiner *nb*," & p. 45, §1.3.4 "*nb* as quantifier"

for the occasional use of the def. article & "indefinite *nb* as quantifier," see Johnson, *ADL* (1987) p. 52;

Stricker, *OMRO* 43 (1962) 40, §43

for the use of *nb* in conjunction w. *s3* "phyle," see Quaegebeur, *JNES* 30 (1971) 268

var.

note orthography

R P BM 10588, 8/8



npe

for discussion, see M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Pap. Louvre E. 3452" (1979) p. 122, n. c to l. 13

in compounds

ˢ.wy nb "every house" (EG 213)

mt.t nb "every thing, every word" (EG 213)

nb nb[∞] "each & every" (intensifier of *nb*)

for discussion & other exx., see Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) p. 171, n. 44; Malinine, *Choix*, 1 (1953) 19, n. 12

for discussion, see Thompson, *Siut* (1934) p. 70, n. 12, & Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 212, n. 456

nt nb nkt nb "all & everything" (EG 213 & 230)

var.

nt nb n nkt (EG 230)

ntr nb "every god" (EG 234)

ntr.t nb.t "every goddess" (EG 234)

p3 rmt nb (nt) "everyone (who)" (EG 213)

hd nb "all silver, all money" (EG 213)

nb

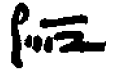
n.m. "gold"

= EG 214

= *Wb* 2, 237-39

= **NOYB** CD 221b, *ČED* 106, *KHWb* 119, *DELC* 139b

e  P P Louvre 3452, 7/13



E P Berlin 3110, A/7



P P BM 10594, 5



P P BM 10593, 5



vs. Zauzich, *AfP* 27 (1980), who read *mn* (negation of existence)

R P Berlin 15683, 14



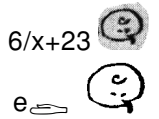
note orthography

P P Cairo 34662, 1/3



note orthography

R P Serpot, 6/x+23



var.

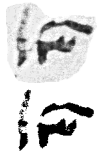
nb.w[∞] n.pl. "gold (pieces)"

P P Moscow 123, 2



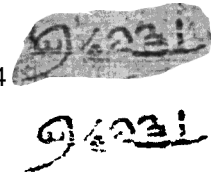
in compounds

P P Turin 6085, 18



ἰwn nb "color of gold"

R P Omina B, 8/14



for reading *nb* "gold," see Williams, *JNES* 25 (1966) 69, vs. Parker, *Omina* (1959), who took as hair det.

byn.t (n) **nb** "harp of gold" (P S Aswan 1057, 6)

bht n **nb** "throne of gold" (EG 121)

pr nb "treasury (lit., "house of gold")"; see under *pr* "house," above

pke n **nb** "piece of gold" (R P Leiden 384 vo, 2*/19)

fy tn nb m-bʒh ʒrsnʒ (EG 144)

≡ κανηφόρος LSJ 874b

nb nfr (n) *qtm* "fine *qtm*-gold" (R T BM 57371, 32)

(n) **nb** "(made) (of) gold"

in phrases

^c.wy (n) *wh3* **n nb** "pair of ... (made) (of) gold"; see under *wh3* meaning uncertain, above

^c.wy *gdy* **nb** "pair of earrings (made) (of) gold" (P P Cairo 34662, 2/3)

bs **nb** "bs-vessel (made) (of) gold" (P P Apis vo, 2a/7)

ht n *hry* n **nb**... (?) "pleasure wood of gold ... (?)"; see under *hr* "to be pleased, content," below

htm n **nb** "golden sealing-ring" (R P Magical, 32/12)

h^cq(.w n) **nb** "ornaments of gold"; see under *h^ck* "to adorn, arm," below

ht **nb** "*ht* (made) (of) gold" (EG 397)

shn n **nb** "golden crown" (EG 214)

shn ntr (n) **nb** "divine statue of gold" (EG 214)

sšš.t (n) **nb** "sistrum of gold" (R G Philae 416, 11)

qn3w (n) **nb** "basin-stand (made) (of) gold" (R P Berlin 15683, 14)

qlm (& var.) (n) **nwb** "crown of gold" (P P Claude 2, 4; R P Magical, 18/4)

= O KΛM' MN NOYB' P London 98, 5/20 =141; Griffith, ZÄS 38 (1900) 82; Černý,
Kahle & Parker, JEA 43 (1957) 98

g3 ... (n) **nb** "shrine of ... gold"

in phrase

g3 (n) <*H.t*->*Hr t3 ntr.t 33.t n h3d nb 3e nb n m3^c.t* "shrine of <Hat>hor, the great goddess, (made) of
silver, gold, & all genuine precious stones" (R T BM 57371, 31)

grg n **nb** *ky* n *ht* "a bed of gold (&) another of wood" in list of object in temple inventory (R T Cairo 30691a, 42-43)

tm3.t **nb** "ring(?) of gold" (R P Harkness, 4/9)

d n **nb** n *Wsir* "golden cup of Osiris" (EG 692)

nbw *hsy* "gold of praise" (R P Petese, 8?, 8; for discussion, see Ryholt, *Story of Petese* [1999] p. 46, n. to l. 8)

= *nb* n *hsw* *Wb* 2, 238/6

nb hm∞ "small gold" (a unit of value, perhaps a coin)

for discussion, see Pestman, *Amenothēs* (1981) p. 29, n. j; Vittmann, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 82,
n. to P P. Bib Nat 236, 6

P P Heid 713≈, 8

e=

P P Heid 713≈, 9

e=

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 67, vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *ḥd* "silver"

or did not read

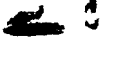
P P Turin 6112, 5



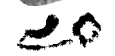
P P Turin 6099, 13 (& 19)



P P Turin 6076, 4 (& 6)



P O Zurich 1878, 10



in compound

ḥ.wy wḥz (n/r) **nb ḥm** # "a pair of ... (worth) # small golds" (P P Turin 6076, 4)

Rnn.t nt nb "Renenutet of gold"

in compound

ḥm-ntr Rnnt nt nb "prophet of Renenutet of gold" (P S Ash 1971/18, 11; P S BM 377, 15 [so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)])

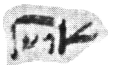
ḥm nb n. "goldsmith"

= EG 304

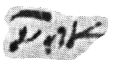
= *ḥmw-nb Wb* 3, 82/12

= **𓆎𓆏𓆐𓆑𓆒**, **𓆎𓆏𓆑𓆒** CD 221b, ČED 281, *KHWb* 119, *DELC* 140a, s.v. **𓆎𓆑𓆒**

P P Marseilles 298, 7



P P Marseilles 299, 8



in compound

ḥm nb n *ṣs.t* "goldsmith of Isis" (R G Philae 252, 5)

ḥrr.t nb "chrysanthemum"; see under *ḥrr.t* "flower," below

ḥd nb "silver & gold" (EG 214)

šp n ḥd nb "gift of silver & gold" (EG 502 [= P P Setna I, 3/8])

špe.w n nb "golden armlets or necklets"; see under *šp(e)*, a type of ornament, below

gl3 n nb "clothed/wrapped in gold" (P P BM 10850 vo, 5)

in

P P 'Onch, 22/4



reread *nb* "goldsmith," following

vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955), who read *ḥs-n-nb* "gold-dealer"

in lists

n3y=y ḥd.w n3y=y ḥmt.w n3y=y ḥn.w n3y=y ḥd sp-2.w n3y=y nb.w ... "my silver, my copper, my (precious) stones,

my real silver, my gold, ..." (P P Moscow 123, 2)

n3y=y nkt.w ḥd n3y=y nkt.w nb n3y=y nkt.w n ḥmt n3y=y nkt.[w ...] n3y=y nkt.w ḥt "my things of silver,

my things of gold, my things of copper, my things of [...], & my things of wood" (P P Moscow 123, 3)

(nb)[∞]

n.m. "goldsmith"

= EG 214

= *nby Wb* 2, 241/1-7

vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955), who read *s-n-nb* "gold-dealer"

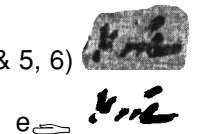
P P 'Onch, 22/4



P P Louvre 3266, 5 (*bis*)



P P Lille 64, 8 (& 5, 6)



or =? *nb* "to fashion," following

R P Harkness, 1/9



var.

n.pl.

so Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) p. 264, n. 282
or? read *whm.w* "heralds" (above)

?; vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide* (1963), who trans. "work on the dam," below

in compound

wp.t nb p3 tmy ... "job of goldsmith of the town of ..." (P P Lille 64, 8)

nb[∞]

v.t. "to fashion"

= *Wb* 2, 241/14-29

var.

n. "fashioner" from participle

written as if *nb* "every"; see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 128, n. a to l. 4

var.

nby

for discussion, see Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. Memphit. Theol.* (1954) pp. 336-37

in compound

s.t nby p.t "place of the fashioner of heaven" (P P Berlin 13603, 4/22)
~ *Wb* 2, 241/21

Nb

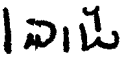
GN "Ombos"; see under *3nb3*, above

nb

n. "care, grief"

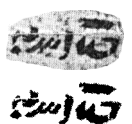
= EG 214

~? **NOBE** "sin" CD 222a, ČED 106, *KHWb* 119 & 524, *DELC* 139b
= *nby* "damage, sin" EG 214 & below

e P P Louvre 2415, 4 

e P O Cairo MH 399, 4 

P/R O BM 50601, 4 

P P Berlin 13603, 4/22 

P O Hor 2 vo, 14 

in

reread *hb* "evil deed(?)," as var. of *hb* "mourning," below
vs. Migahid, *Briefe an Götter* (1986)

in compound

ir nb hr "to have a care for" (P O Hor 2 vo, 14; P S Raphia, 20-21)
= *ir nbw* EG 214

R P Carlsberg 67, 10

nb(.t)

n.f. "basket"

= EG 214
= *Wb* 2, 227/1

w. extended meaning

R P BM 10507, 12/16

nby[∞] n.f. "segment"

P P Cairo 89127≈, R4 (& *passim*)

for ident., see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 45, n. to l. 11

nb(𓆑).t

n.f. "flame"

= EG 214
= *nb̄.t Wb* 2, 244/11-13
= *ONBEI* R P. BM 10808, 19 (& *passim*); Osing, *P. BM 10808* (1976) p. 251
≠ *ONEME* CD 226a, ČED 108, *KHWb* 122 & 525; see Osing, *P. BM 10808* (1976) p. 189, n. 335
= *nm.t* DN "Flame" EG 218

P/R O BM 50601, 8

nby

n.m. "negligent damage, sin, culpable damage/injury"

= EG 214
~? *nb* "care, grief" EG 214 & above

P P HLC, 2/25

= **NOBE** CD 222a, ČED 106, *KHWb* 119 & 524, *DELC* 139b

for discussion of suggested derivations, see *DELC* 139b
for trans. "physical injury" or "material damage," see Hughes, *Leases* (1952);

Felber, *Dem. Ackerpacht. Ptol.* (1997) p. 140

but see Quack, *AfP* 45 (1999) 136, who preferred trans. "fault, culpability"

var.

nb.t "sin" (EG 214)

w. extended meaning

"muck, filth" (as designation of Nubian food) (R P Setna II, 3/6)

for discussion, see Sauneron, *Kush* 8 (1960) 63, & Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 142 & 151, n. 3
vs. Griffith, *Stories* (1900), who trans. "wickedness(?)"

in compounds

nbj ... 𐎃.wy "negligent damage to a house" (P P HLC, 2/25)

in compounds

nbj n hrh ... 𐎃.wy "negligent damage of guarding a house" (P P Turin 6077B, 16)

lwh (n) p3 nbj (n hrh) n ... 𐎃.wy "(accusation of) dereliction (of duty) in the negligent damage (of guarding) ...
a house" (P P Turin 6089, 15)

nbj n mn-iry.t "fault of a nurse" (P P Cairo 30604, 3)

nbj (n) hwt "fault of a farmer" (i.e., negligent damage to farmland caused by a tenant agriculturalist) (EG 214)

nbj (n) hrh "fault of an embalmer/lector-priest" (P P BM 10077A, 10-11, & B, 9-10)

šw nbj n.m. "negligent damage to farmland(?)" (lit., "damage of waste(?)") (P P Heid 738~, x+10)

for discussion, see Quack, *AfP* 45 (1999) 136, & *WdO* 23 (1992) 15-20; Pestman, *PLB* 22 (1982) pp. 88-89,
n. s, & p. 106, n. n; Hughes, *MDAIK* 14 (1956) 86-87; Felber, *Dem. Ackerpacht. Ptol.* (1997) pp. 140-41

gm nbj wε3 "to find a single fault" (R P Serpot, 9/11)

nb(y)

n.m. "naubion; (forced) work to maintain the dykes"

= EG 215 **nb**, a

= ναύβιον "cubic measure in Egypt" (= 2 royal cubits squared in Ptolemaic times;

in Roman times, 3 royal cubits squared) LSJ 1161b

< **nbj** "pole, rod," a linear & cubic measure *Wb* 2, 243/10 < **nb3**

for discussion, see Wängstedt, *OrSu* 2 (1953) 16-18; Hayes, *Ostraca* (1942) pp. 36-37; & refs. there

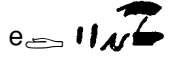
P P Turin 6077B, 16

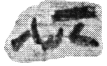
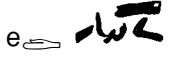
R P Serpot, 9/11

e R O BM 25280, 1

e R O Leiden 17, 1

R O Uppsala 975~, 3 


P P Cairo Zenon 59102, 17 
 e 

P P SI 4 337, 17 
 e 

for discussion of writing, see Pestman, PLB 20 (1980) p. 54, n. f

in compound

t **nb** "to take a *nb*-measure"

in compound

b3k t **nb** "work of taking a *nb*-measure" (P P Cairo Zenon 59102, 17; P P SI 4 337, 17)

for discussion, see Pestman, PLB 20 (1980) pp. 50-51, n. d

in

retrans. "goldsmiths (?)," above

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

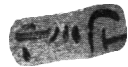
w. extended meaning

n.m. "dam-tax" (money-payment to replace (forced) work to maintain the dykes)

= EG 215 *nb*, b

e  P O Cairo MH 399, 4 

R O Leiden 11, 8 
 e 

P O Zurich 1865, 4 


e  R O Leiden 14, 2 

in compounds

wš (n) **nby** "dam-tax compensation"; see under *wš* "emptiness, hole, lack," above

hmt (n) **nby** "dam-tax" (lit., "copper of the dam"); see under *hmt* "copper," below

hd (n) **nby** "dam-tax"; see under *hd* "silver," below

nby v. "to swim" (EG 215)

nbꜣ.t n.f. "flame"; see under *nb.t* (EG 214)

nbw n. "care, worry"; see under *nb* (EG 214)

nbw n. "basket"; see under *nb(.t)* (EG 214)

nbn adj.v. "to be bad, evil"; see under *bn* (EG 112)

[**Nbw**]tꜣswꜣlth[∞] MN

P Louvre 3229, 2/21 (& 22)

Nblw[∞] GN

P P Cairo 50129, 4

so Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960), & Erichsen & Nims, *AcOr* 23 (1959), following Sp., CGC 3 (1932)

= Νόβλα Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/4 (1983) 314, but for location, see Gascou, *CdE* 65 (1990) 111-15,

who suggested *Nblw* is north of Hawara on the desert margin, not near Soknopaiu Nesos
also attested in the Hawara papyri; see Lüddeckens & Wassermann (1998), refs. on p. 296

in phrase

H.t-wly **Nblw** nꜣ tmy.w r-îr Pr-ꜣ mꜣꜣ ꜥnh "Hawara & *Nblw*, the towns which Pharaoh made place(s) of oath(s)"

nbs n.m. "Christ's-thorn tree, zizyphus" (*Ziziphus spina-christi* [L. Willd.])

= EG 215

= *Wb* 2, 245/10-246/2

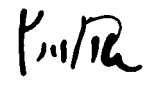
= O_{NOYBC} CD 222, ČED 107, *KHWb* 120, DELC 140b

= -νοῦψ in GN Πινούψ Calderini, *Dizionario* 3 (198-) 372, s.v. *Nups*

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) § 609

for discussion, see Gardiner, *AEO*, 1 (1947) 20; Baum, *Arbres* (1988) pp. 169-76

?; so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 369, n. 1 to #568
or? read as var. *nby*

e  R O Leiden 568, 1

in compound

p3 nbs n Mrwe "the zizyphus tree of Meroe" (R P Magical, 21/3)
= *ΟΠΝΟΥΒC ΝΠΕΡΟΥΕ* Griffith, *ZÄS* 38 (1900) 87

in divine epithet

Dḥwty (n) (p3) nbs "Thoth of (the) zizyphus tree" (? G Dakka 9, 2; R G Dakka 11, 2; R G Dakka 33, 5)
for discussion, see Inconnu-Bocquillon, *RdE* 39 (1988) 47-62, who suggested that the element
p3 nbs originally denoted the Christ's-thorn tree associated with the simian form of the god Thoth
& was only secondarily connected with the homophonous GN *P3-nbs* (< *Pr-nbs*) "Pnubs" (*Wb* 2, 246/1;
Gauthier, *Dict. géogr.*, 2 [1925] 38 & 92), a location in Upper Nubia, perhaps to be identified
with Tabo or Kerma (see Jacquet-Gordon, Bonnet & Jacquet, *JEA* 55 [1969] 103-11; Jacquet-
Gordon, *LÄ* 4 [1982] 1067-68; Priese, *Mer. Forsch.* [1984] 493)
N.B.: in Demotic attestations of this epithet, *p3 nbs* is always written w/out the geographical det.

in compounds

Dḥwty (n) p3 nbs p3 ntr 3 "Thoth of the zizyphus tree, the great god" (R? G Dakka 4, 2; R G Dakka 28, 2;
R? G Dakka 48, 2; R G Dakka 29, 1; R G Dakka 30, 5)
var.

Dḥwty (n) p3 nbs 3 "Thoth of the zizyphus tree, (the) great" (R G Dakka 25, 1; R G Dakka 27, 2 [Griffith,
Dodec. (1937) trans. "Thoth of the great zizyphus tree"; most likely haplographic omission of *p3 ntr*
since the det. of *nbs* & *ntr* are very similar in appearance in other graffiti from the site, such as
R? G Dakka 4, 2; R G Dakka 28, 2; R? G Dakka 48, 2])

Dḥwty pa nbs p3 ntr 3 "Thoth the one of (the) zizyphus tree, (the) great god" (R G Dakka 22, 2)
in compound
ḥffḥ (n) — "dromos of—" (R G Dakka 12, 6)

in clause

ḥw=f n nbs(?) "He is in (the) zizyphus tree(?)" (R O Leiden 568, 1 [so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)])

nbt[∞]

v.t. "to weave"

= *nbd* "to weave" *Wb* 2, 246/4

= *NOYBT* *CD* 222b, *ČED* 107, *KHWb* 120 & 524

w. extended meaning

v.t. "to wrap up a part of the body"

var.

n. "wickerwork" (EG 215)

n.m. a mummy cloth

nbtj(.t) n.f. "plait, band"

= EG 215

= *nbd.t Wb* 2, 246/7-8

= **NHBT** CD 222b, *ČED* 107, *KHWb* 120

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 281, n. 1555, & refs. there

var.

a mummy bandage

see Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 359-60, #300, for hieratic parallels, dimensions, usages

in compound

hlk (n) **nbt** "woven wig (lit., "wig of weaving")" (E P Londsorfer 1, 2)

šnt **nbt** "woven kilt/cloth" (E P Londsorfer 1, 3)

Nbtj[∞]

DN "evil one" epithet of Seth

= *nbd Wb* 2, 247/6-8

see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 57, n. a to l. 4, & refs. there

nbtj

n. a festival in Buto (EG 216)

now ident. as the name of the 2nd day of the lunar month; see Osing, *Hieratische Papyri* (1998) p. 111, n. d

for further discussion, see Felber, *Apokalyptik* (2002) p. 77, n. to 2/10

P P Apis vo, 1/12 (& *passim*)

P P Apis, 2/19 (& *passim*)

R P Krall, 13/5

P P Apis, 3/23 (& *passim*)

R P BM 10507, 1/4

nbty(.t) n.f. "plait, band"; see under *nbt* "to weave," above

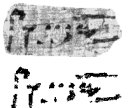
np(y.t) n. "lord, lady"; see under *nb(.t)*, above

npe "each, every, all; any"; see under *nb*, above

øNpy.t in
retrans. as var. of *nb.t* "mistress" (EG 213 & above)
see Jasnow, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993) 219
vs. Griffith, *Dodec.*, 1 (1937) 205, #424, followed by EG 216, who trans. "corn-goddess (?)"

e R G Philae 416, 19 

npy[∞] n. "grain"
< *npr/npī Wb* 2, 249/4-5

 R P Teb Tait 18, 2/8 (& 2/10) 

var.

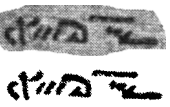
npny(.t) n.m. "grain"

R P Vienna 6257, 4/12 

= EG 216

= *Wb* 2, 248/13

= **ΝΑΠΝΕ** (s.v. **ΝΑΠΡΕ**) *CD* 228a, *ČED* 110, *KHWb* 124, *DELC* 144a

R P Vienna 6257, 14/15 (& 14/25) 

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §611

var.

npn

 R P Vienna 6257, 4/7 

see Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 63

npn(y)(.t) n.m. "grain"; see under *npy*, preceding

nf v. "to blow"
= EG 216
= *nfy Wb* 2, 250/11-13
= **ΝΙΦΕ** *CD* 238b, *ČED* 116, *KHWb* 133, *DELC* 149b

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read [t]fy "to sprinkle" (EG 628)

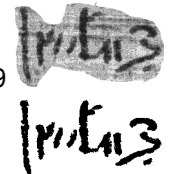
𐤎𐤕 P Vienna 6257, 9/23



var.

nfy.w[∞] n.pl. "hissings"

P P 'Onch, 20/9



in compound

nfy.w n p3 hf "hissings of the snake"

nf

n.m. "(skilled) sailor; skipper"

= EG 216

= *nfw Wb* 2, 251

= **neeq** CD 238b, ČED 115, *KHWb* 132, *DELC* 149b

≡ κυβερνήτης "steersman; skipper" *LSJ* 1005a

for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 317 & 544-45, n. 394

var.

nf3[∞]

P P Louvre 3266, 7



R P Michael Besc 6, 3



nf.w n.pl.

in compounds

nf r'r[∞] "transport skipper"

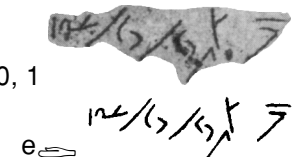
= *nf n r'r* EG 65 & 216

≡? ναύκληρος "ship's cargo entrepreneur" Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 2 (1927) 124

e P O BM 20045, 11



? G Wadi Ham 10, 1



for discussion, see Thissen, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 69, n. to l. 1; Vinson,

? G Wadi Ham 17, 1

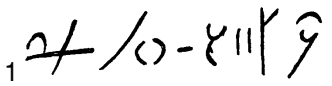


Nile Boatman (1998) pp. 22-23 & 30, who denied ident. & trans. Gr "shipping agent"

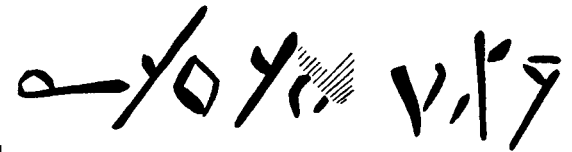
var.

nf ʿr

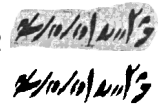
see Sp. in Preisigke & Sp., *Silsile* (1915) p. 19, n. 4

e R G Silsila 306, 1 

nf ʿlʿl

e R G Philae 388, 4 

nfy.w ʿrʿr[∞] n.pl. "sailors"

P P Phila 5, 2 

in compounds

— *n pr ʒs.t* "— of the estate of Isis" (R G Silsila, 306, 2)

— (*n*) *ʒs.t (n) Pr-ʿlw-lq n Wsʿr n Pʒ-wʿb* "transport skipper of Isis of Philae & of Osiris of the Abaton" (P G Philae 388, 4)

— *n Hr-Bhʿtt* "— of Hor of Edfu" (P G Philae 388, 2-3)

for discussion, see Vinson, *Nile Boatman* [1998] pp. 134-35

ntr n nʒ — "god of the —" (P P Phila 5, 2 [for discussion, see Vinson, *Nile Boatman* (1998) pp. 100-1])

nf w "skipper of a sacred bark" (P P Louvre 3263, 7 & 8 [see Revillout, *Chrest.* (1880) p. 372, cols. 1-2, & p. 372, col. 2-p. 373, col. 1])

= EG 106

≅? κυβερνήτης ἱεροῦ πλοίου (P P UPZ II, 180a, 46/1)

for discussion, see Vinson, *Nile Boatman* (1998) pp. 100 & 121

nf hʒʿt "chief skipper" (R G Silsila 285, 1)

in compound

— *n dy ʿntʿ fy n ʿny n Mnt* "the chief skipper of the stone-hauling boat of Montu"
for discussion, see Vinson, *Nile Boatman* (1998) p. 30

nf d3d3 n.m. "head sailor"

for discussion, see Vinson, *Nile Boatman* (1998) pp. 11 & 87

ntr n n3 nf.w (EG 233)

in compound

ntr n n3 nfy.w ʿrʿr "god of the sailors" (P P Phila 5, 2 [for discussion, see Vinson, *Nile Boatman* (1998) pp. 100-1; Erichsen, *Kultforeninger* (1949) p. 24])

hyt nf "sailors & seamen" (EG 269)

in phrase

klk n hyt n nf "manned w. sailors & seamen" (EG 567)

hry nf.w "chief of sailors" (E P Berlin 13522, 10)

for discussion, see Vinson, *Nile Boatman* (1998) p. 121 & n. 152

shm.t nf "woman & sailor" (?) or "woman of the sailor" (?) (P P Louvre 3266, 3)

for discussion, see Vinson, *Nile Boatman* (1998) pp. 90-91; de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 41, n. 60,
preferred "sailor's wife"

for other *shm.t* + title compounds, see under *shm.t*, below

nf[∞]

type of plant, in compound *snby-nf*; see under *snb* type of plant, below

=? *nf^c Wb* 2, 252/7

for *nfw* (or *t3w*) "fan-shaped palm leaves," see Caminos, *LEM* (1954) pp. 442-43

nf3

n.m. "(skilled) sailor; skipper"; see under *nf*, above

nfy

n.m. "(skilled) sailor; skipper"; see under *nf*, above

nfy.t

n.f. "hissing (viper)"; see under *nf* "to blow," above

nfy.w

n.pl. "hissings"; see under *nf* "to blow," above

nfr

adj.v. & n. "(to be) good, beautiful"

= EG 216

= *Wb* 2, 253-56

= **nḫqp**- CD 239b, ČED 116, *KHWb* 133

= **noγqe** CD 240a, ČED 116, *KHWb* 133 & 526, *DELC* 150a

R P Harkness, 1/22

𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏
𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏

in PN *Wn-nfr*

R G Eleph Khnum 5, 1



for discussion of this Roman period orthography from Elephantine, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 187-88

R O Uppsala 610~, 19



R O Uppsala 610~, 20



in

R P Mythus, 14/12 (& *passim*)



Sp.'s reading *nfr*, *Mythus* (1917) glossary, #413, followed by EG 217, denied by

Tait, *AcOr* 36 (1974) 30-32

see its use as det. of *ʾlry-snfy* "south of his wall" (epithet of Ptah), above

var.

n3-nfr

= EG 217

P P 'Onch, 6/11



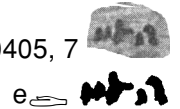
R S Moschion, D2/7



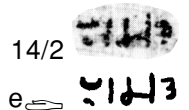
var.

n3.w-nfr

P P BM 10405, 7



R P Mythus, 14/2



nfy

so Widmer (pers. comm.)
in phrase *ntr nfy* "good god"

in-nfr n.m. "benefit, good thing"

reading following Sp., CGC, 3 (1932), vs. Reymond, *CdE* 43 (1968), who read *mnḥ.w*
& trans. "work of wrapping"
for the *in* group in orthographies of words with initial *n*, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 111;
Zauzich, *Studies Quaegebeur*, 1 (1998) 747

in compounds

ỉḏw.t nfr.t "good old age"; see under *ỉḏw.t* "old age," above

ỉr nḏ nfr.w "to do good things"

var.

ỉr mt.t nfr.t

in royal epithets

~ Εὐχάριστος "beneficent (royal title)" LSJ 738b, III

for discussion of forms & usages, see Pestman, *Amenothos* (1981) p. 28, n. e, & Vittmann, *GM* 46 (1981) 21

ḥy.t nfr.t "beautiful sistrum player"

in compound

šmḥy.t ḥy.t nfr.t n Pth "(the) musician & beautiful sistrum player of Pth" (R S BM 184, 7)

ḥš nfr (n) Ḥnt-šy "good cedar of Lebanon" (R T BM 57371, 38)

ḥš šn nfr "good fortune"; see under *ḥš* "to call," above

wḥm nfr.w "to repeat good" (EG 97)

wšb r (nḏ-)nfr "to answer correctly" (R P Harper, 3/12)

for discussion & refs., see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) pp. 46-47

bnpy nfr "good iron" (R P Krall, 18/22-23; 17/17)

for discussion, see Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 59, n. 60, followed by Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996)

p. 235, n.1873, who suggested "good iron" = "steel"

pr nfr "good house"

in compound

ḥq r pr nfr "entry into the "good house" (EG 72)

R P Vienna 6257, 8/6

R P Berlin 6750, 5/7

P P Cairo 50127 vo, 11

mn-p3-nfr-r-hr=y "Nothing-is-better-than-I-plant"; see above

mt(.t) nfr(.t) "good thing, goodness" (EG 217)

in compound

nt n3-^cn t3y=f mt(.t) nfr.t "whose goodness is beautiful"

~ Εὐχάριστος "beneficent (royal title)" LSJ 738b, III

for discussion, see Vittmann, *GM* 46 (1981) 21

(mt-)nfr.t (n) n^c "good deed of mercy" (^R P Flo Ins 7, 5; ^P P Insinger, 16/12; for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 11 [1982] 113-14)

nb nfr (n) qtm "fine *qtm*-gold" (^R T BM 57371, 32)

nfr ḳrm "to get along well with, to prosper with" (^P P 'Onch, 17/18)

~ *nfr ḥn^c* P. Sinuhe, B31

nfr ḳw=f ʿš3 "much good" (EG 217)

nfr-r(3)[∞] n.m. "well-woven cloth, garments"

~ *nfr* type of clothing *Wb* 2, 261/1-3

~ *r3* "type of string, bandage" *Wb* 2, 393/11

= ^P O CD 290a, *KHWb* 309, *DELC* 170a

for discussion, see Erichsen, *Schulübung* (1948) p. 19, n. 40; M. Smith, *JEA* 69 (1983) 203, n. to text 21, fragment 2, l. 3

var.

see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) pp. 177-78, n. to l. 2/4

n.pl.

nfr-l3[∞]

see Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 71, n. f

^P P Berlin 13639, 16

^P O Leiden 338, 2 (& 3)

e ^P O Leiden 210, 2/4

^R P Teb Tait 21, frag 2/3

nfr-r3.t[∞] n.f. type of boat

for discussion, see M. Smith, *JEA* 69 (1983) 203, n. to text 21, fragment 2, l. 3;
M. Smith, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 102, n. 37, who took as name of a type of bark &
compared ship name *nfr-^c* (Sp., *ZÄS* 54 [1918] 87 [= B/1])

n3-nfr *n=k t3 rnp.t* "May the year be good for you!" (EG 217 & 251)

nfr *h3t* "to be happy" (P O Hor 3, 13; R P Serpot, 2/37 (& *passim*))
in compound

t3 nfr h3t "to make happy" (P P Cairo 31179, 1/19)
w. extended meaning

"to reconcile, satisfy" (P P HLC, 7/17)

nfr *hr* "beautiful of face" name of a plant (EG 217)

≡ *hrr.t (n) nb* "chrysanthemum" (lit., "gold flower"), below

Nfr-hr-mr name of w-bark (R T BM 57371, 38)

nfr sp-sn "very good"

= EG 217

vs. Raymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm. #88, who trans. "real cereal"

see Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 63, & refs. there

var.

nfr nfr in hieratic "very good"

= *Wb* 2, 253

N3-nfr-k3-Skr RN; see above

nḥḥ *iw=f nfr* "good oil" (P P Berlin 15626, 4)

r p3 nfr "to the good"; adv. "well" (EG 217)

R P Harkness, 1/22 (& 1/23)

R P Vienna 6257, 9/25 (& *passim*)

R P Vienna 6257, 4/4 (& 3)

R P BM 10588, 7/11

e R P Mag, 23/8

rs nfr n t3 ʔhy.t "goodly watchman of the horizon" (R S Berlin 31298, 4-5)
hrw nfr "good day, holiday"
 = Wb 2, 254/13
 in compound
ʔr hrw nfr "to spend a good day, to celebrate, to be festive" (EG 278)
hyt nfr "blessing" (EG 350 [= R P Spieg., 16/26])
ht nfr "good wood" (EG 370)
hbr nfr "beautiful form" (EG 392)
sp nfr "luck, fortune" (EG 217 & 425)
shm.t n3-nfr.t "good woman" (EG 217)
shn nfr "good condition, good fortune" (EG 446, s.v. *shn* "commission, command")
 in compound
hn shn nfr "in good condition" (EG 382)
shny nfr "good fortune" (EG 217 & 456)
šy nfr "good fate" (P P 'Onch, 11/22)
šy nfr n Wsʔr "(the) good garden of Osiris" (designation of Egypt) (EG 485 [= R P Setna II, 3/27])
šp nfr "to receive good" (EG 217)
šp nfr "luck(?)"; see under *šp* "to receive," above
špe nfr "good recompense" (R T BM 57371, 50)
qm3 nfrw "to beget" (lit., "to create beauty"); see under *qm3* "to create," below

epithets of DN

3s.t nfr(.t) t3 ntr.t ʔ[3.t] "Isis, the good, the g[reat] goddess" (R G Aswan 20, 3)
ʔry-mš^c-nfr "Arsenouphis"; see under *ʔry* "companion," above
ʔry-hms-nfr "Arsenouphis"; see under *ʔry* "companion," above
mr ʔh nfr epithet of Anubis (EG 217)

p3 nfr "the good (god)" (epithet of Osiris)

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) pp. 100-1, n. a to l. 13

R P Harkness, 2/28

R P BM 10507, 7/13

nfr 3my.t[∞] "beautiful of character" (epithet of Isis)

= Νεφρέμμις Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) p. 391a
 vs. Sp., *RT* 31 (1909) 159-60, who derived *ʔmy* < *3my.t* "fist" (EG 4)

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 10 (1980) 190, n. to l. 52

vs. Shore, *Glimpses* (1979), who read *P3-3my*

var.

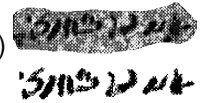
nfr 3my

var.

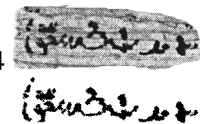
n3-nfr 3my

n3-nfr 3my

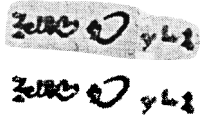
R T BM 57371, 55 (& 52)



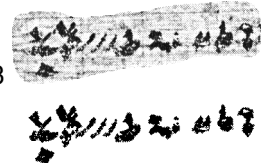
P P Ox Griff 17, 4



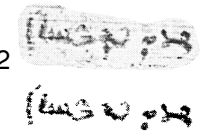
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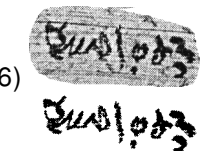
P P Ox Griff 49, 3



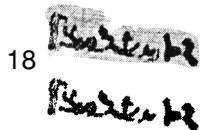
P P Ox Griff 22, 2



P P Ox Griff 48, 18 (& 6)



P P Ox Griff 71, 18



n3.w-nfr-ir-imy

in PN *Pa-n3(.w)-nfr-imy* PN "He of the One Beautiful of Character"
 = Πανεφρύμις, Πανεφρίμις
 see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/5 (1985) p. 380

n3.w-nfr-ir-my

in compound
3s.t N(3-n)fr-imy(.t) (var. *3my*) "Isis, beautiful of character"; see under *3s.t*, above

nfr ir.t[∞] "beautiful-eyed" (epithet of Osiris)

→hc? note the tall-*t* despite lack of following suff. pn., which indicates vestigial dual (< *ir.ty*)

nfr hr "beautiful of face"
 = EG 217
 = *Wb* 2, 255/7-9
 for discussion, see *Sp.*, ZÄS 53 (1916) 115

R P Berlin 15505, 3 (& 12)

R P Berlin 7058A, 18

R P Berlin 8092, 2

P P Cairo 31169, 7/x+15

R T BM 57371, 20

var.

n3-nfr hr

P P Berlin 13603, 4/25

in compound

Wsṛ p3 nfr-hr "Osiris, the one beautiful of face" (P P Cairo 31169, 7/x+14)for discussion, see M. Smith, *P BM 10507* (1987) p. 62, n. b to l. l/14*hm-ntr n ṯlmn-ṯpy nfr-hr* "prophet of Amenope, beautiful of face" (R T BM 57371, 20)**nfr-ḥtp**[∞] epithet of Khonsu

E P BM 10846A, 1

= *Wb* 2, 255/12-13= <N>ϵΦωτ a kind of crocodile(?) *CD* 63a, *ČED* 40, *KHWb* 499, *DELC* 49a= Νεφώτης Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 391a

E P BM 10846B, 2 (& 3)

eP P Berlin 23701c, 1

eP O Leiden 64, 3

in compounds

ṣm b3k n Nfr-ḥtp "herdsman, servant of *Nfr-ḥtp*" (E P BM 10846B, 2)*ḥtp-ntr n Nfr-ḥtp* "divine endowment of *Nfr-ḥtp*" (E P BM 10846B, 3)*gwt n Nfr-ḥtp* "porter of *Nfr-ḥtp*" (E P BM 10846A, 1)*Ḥnsw m W3s.t Nfr-Ḥtp* "Khonsu in Thebes, *Nfr-ḥtp*"; see under *Ḥnsw*, below

nfr s.t epithet of Isis (lit., "beautiful of throne")

(see Kuhlmann, *MDAIK* 35 [1979] 187)
~ *s.t* *Wb* 4, 2 "throne"

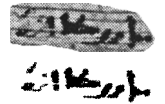
= Νεφερσης Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 390b

var.

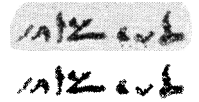
n3-nfr s.t

n3(.w)-nfr-3r s.t[∞]

P P Ox Griff 17, 1



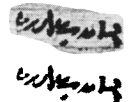
P P Ox Griff 55, 2



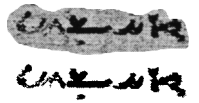
P P Ox Griff 13, 1



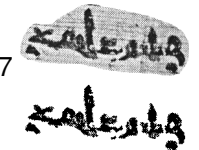
P P Ox Griff 38, 3



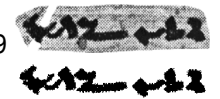
P P Ox Griff 60, 6



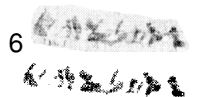
P P Ox Griff 52, 7



P P Ox Griff 58, 9



P P Ox Griff 46, 6



R P Berlin 15685, 3

e

in compound

šs.t (*Nš(-)nfr-s.t* (var. *Nš.w-nfr-šr-s.t*) "Isis Nephereses"; see under *šs.t*, below*Tš-nfr-šy* "Tnepheresais" (lit., "The one [who is] good with regards to fate") DN & epithet of Isis; see under *šy* "fate," below**Nš-nfr-šty**[∞] DN

R P Berlin 15667, 1

e

vs. EG 217 & 529 "priestly title"

= νεφερσαῖτις Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 381bon reading, see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 301, n. 2d, vs. Reymond, *BJRL* 48 (1965-66) 455-57, who took *šr* as v. "to do" rather than phonetic w. *nfr*

var.

Nš-nfr-šr-šty

R P Berlin 15667, 3

e

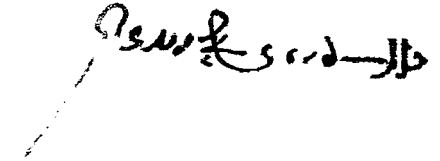
R P Berlin 15685, 2

e

→scan?

N3.w-nfr-īr-šty

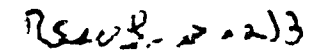
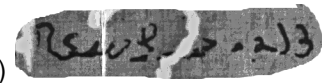
R P Berlin 7058A, 3 (& B, 3)



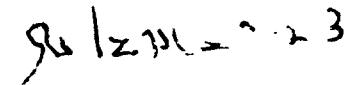
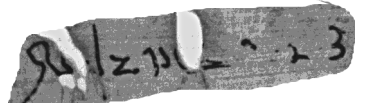
R P Berlin 8932, 2



R P Rylands 45A, 3 (& B, 5)



P Rylands 45B, 3



in title string

nb w^cb ḥry šy w3d-wr — "possessor of purity, overseer of the lake of the sea of —"; see under
ḥry šy w3d-wr "overseer of the lake of the sea," under *ḥry* "lord, master, chief," below

sh nfr "good scribe" epithet of Amenhotep, son of Hapu (P T Michael, 11; P/R G Thebes 3462, 10)
 see Wildung, *Imhotep* [1977] p. 256, who suggested this epithet might reflect Amenhotep's title *sh nfr.w*
 "scribe of recruits" [*Wb* 2, 258/2])
nb qs.t nfr.t "lord of a good burial"
 in compound
Pth nb qs.t nfr.t "Ptah, lord of a good burial" (EG 550)

nfr[∞] n. "type of priest" (lit., "colt(s)")
 = "youths, recruits" *Wb* 2, 258/1-3
 ≡ ἱερὸς πῶλος "title of priest in Egypt" LSJ 1561a, III s.v. πῶλος
 = *hyʒrw-pʒ/w*, below
 see Wängstedt, *OrSu* 25-26 (1976-77) 27, n. to l. 3

R O Ash 306, 3



∅nfr.w in
 reread *nfr-rʒ* "well-woven cloth," above
 suggested by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) pp. 177-78, n. to l. 2/4

e  P O Leiden 210, 2/4

18A

Nfr-tm DN (EG 218)
 in compound
Nfr-tm *hwy tʒ.wy* "Nfr-tm, protector of the Two Lands" (EG 218)

nm interrogative pn. "who?" (EG 218)
 in phrases
nm pʒ nt iʒw=f t "who is the one who will take?" (EG 218)
nm n-iʒm=tn pʒ iʒr d "who among you said?" (EG 218)

nm[∞] n. "tamarisk (wood)"

P P Apis, 2/2 (& 6b/14)

= **NOM** CD 226a
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §621, but note distinction between *nm* "tamarisk" & *nm* "pole," following
 see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 80, n. 5 to l. 2/2



nm[∞] n.m. "pole"

P P Apis, 2/7 (& *passim*)

see Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 75-76, n. 2 to l. 1/5



nm n.f. "bier, catafalque"
 = EG 218
 = *nmy.t Wb* 2, 266/2-5
 ~? *nnm³.t*, below

var.

nm³.t[∞]

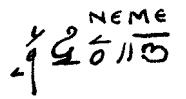
R P Louvre 3229, 3/13



nm(.t) n.m. & f. "dwarf" (EG 218)

nm.t DN "flame" (as goddess)
 = a goddess of destruction EG 218
 = ^oNEME CD 226a, ČED 108, *KHWb* 122 & 525
 ≠ *nb.t* "flame" (EG 214 & above); see Osing, *P. BM 10808* (1976) p. 189, n. 335

e R P Mag, 2/16



nm³ n. "dwarf," var. of *nm* (EG 218)

nm³.t n.f. "bier, catafalque"; see under *nm*, above

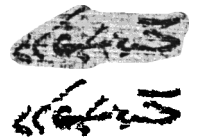
nm(³).t[∞] n.f. "slaughtering block"

= EG 218
 = *Wb* 2, 264/1-9
 = ^oNMOYT *KHWb* 525
 see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 831-32, n. 1115

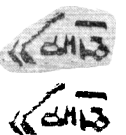
vars.

nmy.t

R P Rhind I, 3/1

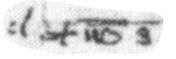
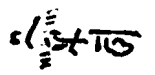


P P Apis, 6a/11



nme.t

R P Harper, 5/7


 e 
nm^cy.t

P P Apis, 4/23




in compound

^c(³).t — "slaughter room" (P P Apis, 4/23; R P Rhind I, 3/1)
= *Wb* 2, 264/8see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 169, n. 1 to l. 4/23**nm³y**n. "island"; see *m³y* (EG 148)**nmy.t**n.f. "slaughtering block"; see under *nm(³).t*, preceding**nme.t**n.f. "slaughtering block"; see under *nm(³).t*, above**nm^c∞**

v.it. "to clothe, spread a bed w. linen"

= EG 219

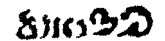
= *Wb* 2, 266/11for discussion, see H. Smith, *JEA* 61 (1975) 197-98

var.

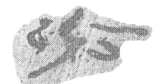
n. "coating"

see Depauw, *OLP* 26 (1995) 49, n. to l. 14**n^cm** n.pl. "bed linen"for discussion, see H. Smith, *JEA* 61 (1975) 197-98

P P Setna I, 5/16

P O Brussels 354 vo, 14




E P Saq 2, 6/3




nm^y.t n.f. "slaughtering block"; see under *nm(ṣ).t*, above

nmḥ adj. "free, unattached, unencumbered, not dependent"
 = EG 219
 = *nmḥ(w)* "(to be) poor; free person; orphan" *Wb* 2, 268
 for discussion of writing, see Thompson, *JEA* 26 (1940) 76
 for discussion of meaning, see Thompson, *JEA* 26 (1941) 74-76; Theodorides, *RIDA* 12 (1965) 109-28, especially p. 123; Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 70, n. to l. 1; Pestman, *Tsenhor* (1994) p. 65, n. VI; Menu, *Recherches*, 2 (1998) 193-94; Ritner, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 350

in compounds

ṣḥ nmḥ (EG 9)

ṣḥ n nmḥ(.w) "fields of a free man" (EG 219)

ṣr nmḥ "to be free" (EG 219)

Pr-nmḥ GN "House of the Orphan"; see above

mt(.t) nmḥ.w "thing of/belonging to free men"

in list of possessions pledged by man to his children

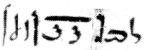
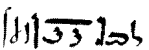
(n) nmḥ as adj. "private(ly owned), personal(ly owned)"

for discussion, see Menu, *BIFAO* 81 (1981) 48, n. B

on writing, see Vleeming, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 59, n. o

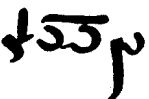
rmt nmḥ "free, independent (person)"

= EG 219 & 247

E P OI 17481, 2 


E P Berlin 15831, 2 (& 2 bis, 3) 


E P IFAO 901, 1 


P O Ash 21, 10 

 e 

= **PM2E** CD 297a; see Felber, *GM* 123 (1991) 32-36,
 vs. ČED 137, *KHWb* 165, *DELC* 175b, who derived **PM2E** from simple *nmḥ*
 see Felber, *GM* 123 (1991) 32-36, who noted that, by the Ptolemaic period,
 this compound had regularly replaced simple *nmḥ*
 for summary of earlier discussions, see Thissen, *Graff. Med. Habu* (1989) pp. 39-40, n. to l. 9

var.

rmṯ nmḥy

in compounds

ḥbt rmṯ nmḥ "month of independent (priestly service)" (P G MH 46, 9)
 for discussion, see Thissen, *Graff. Med. Habu* (1989) pp. 39-40, n. to l. 9
ḥp rmṯ nmḥ "account of a free man"; see under *ḥp* "to reckon," above
ḥr rmṯ nmḥ "act as a free/independent person" (P P Mil Vogl 6, 9)
 var.

(*ḥ*)*ḥr rmṯ nmḥ* "who acted freely" epithet of (RN) Augustus
 see Felber, *GM* 123 (1991) 27-30, who took as trans. of epithet Ζεὺς

ἐλευθέριος "Zeus the deliverer" (LSJ 532, III)
 vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who did not read

var.

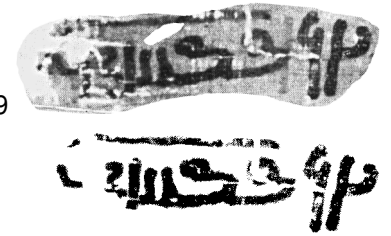
<ḥḥr ḥr> rmṯ nmḥ

vs. Brunsch, *WZKM* 72 (1980) 9, who read *rmṯ mḥṯ* "man of the north"

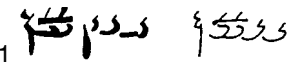
mt.t rmṯ nmḥ "independent status"

= EG 219
 for discussion, see Thissen, *Ankh.* (1984) pp. 40-41

R P Teb Botti 1, 9



e R S BM 184, 11



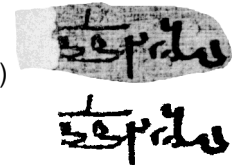
e R S BM 188, 12



R G Kharga 1, 3



P P 'Onch, 2/5 (= c/4)



var.

"insolence (?)"; see Zauzich, *DPB* III (1993) n. to P. Berlin 13548, 15

(n) **rmt nmh** as adj. "private(ly owned), personal(ly owned)"

see Felber, *GM* 123 (1991) 34, n. 35, for refs. to discussions
in compounds

ih.t rmt nmh "private/personal(ly owned) cow" (P O Louvre 10322, 5)

mt.t rmt nmh nb (n) p3 t3 "any private/personal(ly owned) thing at all" (P P Ash 13, 3)

var.

mt.t rmt nmh.w nb (n) p3 t3 (P P Mich 4526A II, 3)

~ *mt(.t) nmh.w* "thing of/belonging to free men," above

nkt rmt nmh "private/personal(ly owned) property" (P O Bodl 704, 8)

hbs rmt nmh "private/personal(ly owned) cloth" (P P BM 10561, 21)

grg(.w) rmt nm[h] "private/personal(ly owned) (farm) equipment" (P P Mil Vogl 24, 7; R P Tebt Botti 1, 9)

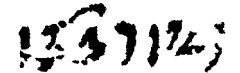
smt nmh(?) "free manner" (?)

for discussion, see Hughes in Mattha, *HLC* (1975) p. 70, n. to l. 1

or? read *smt rmt nmh*, using the compound found in Ptolemaic & later documents

Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 47, #25, suggested reading *smt snf* "(the) manner of last year"

P P HLC, 2/1



nms[∞]

v.t. "to wrap"

= *nmś* "to wrap in bandages" *Wb* 2, 269/5

P P Apis, 2/14 (& *passim*)



P P Apis vo, 1/17 (& 2a, 1)



e= 𐎎𐎍

var.

(**nms.w**)

n.pl. kind of mummy cloths

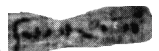
= *nmś* "linen wrappings" *Wb* 2, 269/1

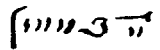
see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 361, #306

P P Apis, 5/20 (& *passim*)



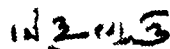
(nemes) n.f. "*nms*-headdress" (?)
 = *Wb* 2, 269/1 & 4
 Johnson, *OMRO* 56 (1975), did not trans.

R P Leiden 384 vo, 2*/13 

e 

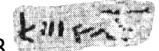
nms.t[∞] n.f. a type of vase
 = *Wb* 2, 269/7-8
 see Tawfik, *MDAIK* 35 (1979) 335-44; Balez, *MDAIK* 4 (1933) 219-26; & refs. in Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 219, n. to l. 12

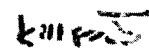
R P Harkness, 6/12 

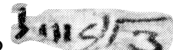


var.

nmsy

R P Berlin 15683, 8 



R P Carlsberg 41a, 2/12 



e  P P Louvre 3452, 10/2

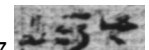
nmsy n.f. a type of vase; see under *nms*, preceding

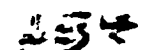
nmṯ[∞] in
 reread *nṯe*(?) "to grind"(?) (EG 231 & below)
 vs. Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 222, §28a, followed by EG 220, who trans. "to stride"

e  P P Leiden 376, 17

in compound

tī nmṯ[∞] "to stride"

P/R P Jumilhac, gloss on 12/17 



hieroglyphic parallel has *tī nmt.t* ʿ3.t "to walk quickly(?)"
 for discussion, see Vandier, *Jumilhac* (1962) pp. 14 & 178, n. 347

nmṯ(.t) n.f. "strength, power" (EG 220)
in compound
wr nmṯy "great of strength"; see under *wr* "great one," above

nmṯ.t[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain
for discussion, see Wängststedt, *O. Zürich* (1965) p. 31, n. to l. 4
var.

nmṯ.wt n.pl.

P O Zurich 1862, 6

P O Zurich 1862, 4

nn 1 pl. suff. pn (EG 220)

nn for negative *bn ṯw=nn* (EG 220)

nn[∞] Middle Egyptian predicative negative

= EG 220 & 116

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 17, n. 3, & *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 57, n. b to l. 1/2

for suggestion of additional ex., see Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 44, §14

see Hoffmann, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 225

P/R O BM 50601, 23

R P Harkness, 2/37 (& *passim*)

e R P Vienna 6951, x+6, 9

R P BM 10507, 5/5 (& *passim*)

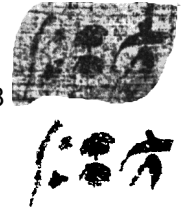
nn n. "child" (EG 220)

nn.t n. "root" (EG 220; see under *nwn*, above)

Nn-nsw GN "Heracleopolis"; see under *H.t-nn-nsw(.t)*, below

N(n)-^crf[∞] GN "Naref" sacred location of Osiris, at or near Heracleopolis Magna

E P Lille 22, 8



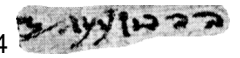
= EG 66, s.v. ^crf "to enclose"

Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 3 (1926) 66-67, & 4 (1927) 221, & Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 114*
for discussion, see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 88-89, n. to l. 4; Goyon, *BIFAO* 65 (1999) 127,
n. 168; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 560, n. to l. 10; Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968) 228, n. g; & Griffith,
Rylands, 3 (1909) 104, n. 3

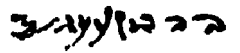
var.

Nn3wlf

R P Turin 766A, 4



for discussion of writing, see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 88, n. to l. 4

e 

in compound

Ws3r N(n)-^crf "Osiris of Naref" (E P Rylands 9, 20/10)

in compounds

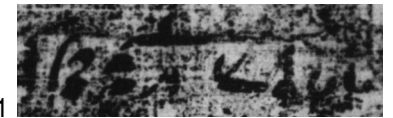
Ws3r N(n)-^crf p3 ntr ^c3 "Osiris of Naref, the great god" (E P Lille 24, 3)

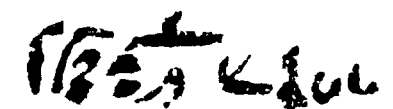
Ws3r ntr ^c3 **Nn3wlf Dtw** "Osiris, great god of Naref & Busiris" (R P Turin 766A, 4)

Ws3r Dtw hr-3b N(n)-^crf "Osiris of Busiris who is in Naref" (E P Lille 22, 8)

Hr(?) -p3-šr-3s.t-N(n)-^crf PN

 E P Lille 24, 1





see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/18 (2000) 192, n. to p. 857

Nn3wlf GN "Naref"; see under *N(n)-^crf*, preceding

nny.t n.f. "honeycomb" (EG 220)

Ø**nny** in

reread *qny* "type of plant," below

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 139, n. to l. 22, who read *nny* & suggested possible relationship to
nhni n. "honeycomb" *CD* 227b, *ČED* 109, *KHWb* 123, *DELC* 143a

in compound

š^c*ym n n3ny.t* "row of honeycombs" (R P Mythus, 7/5)

š^c*t=s n n3ny.t n iby.t* "piece of honeycomb" (R P Mythus, 7/5-6)

⌋ R P Vienna 6257, 1/22



⌋

Nnyw3 GN "Ninevah"; see under *N3nyw3*, above

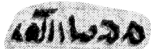
nnw n. "flood," as var. of *nwn* (EG 211)

Ø**nnby.t** in

reread *hnby.t* "stone vessel," below

see Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 264, n. a to l. 2/2, & 79-80, n. 2 to l. 2/2
 vs. Sp., *ZAS* 56 (1920) 9, n. 2, who suggested "styrax"

P P Apis, 2/2 (& *passim*)



⌋

nnm[∞] v.it. "to go astray, be in error"

= *Wb* 2, 276/15

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 107, n. to l. 20, who noted use parallel to
mnmn "to tremble"

R P BM 10507, 12/15 (& 8/20)



⌋

var.

n.m. "wandering"

R P Harkness, 1/12



⌋

nnm.t[∞]

n.f. "bier"

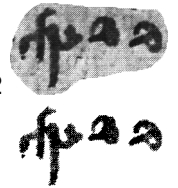
= *nnm.t Wb 2, 276/16*
 ~? *nm(3.t)*, above

for discussion, see M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Papyrus Louvre E. 3452" (1979) pp. 61-62,
 n. a to l. 15; M. Smith, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 104-7; for further exx., see M. Smith,
Liturgy (1993) p. 46, n. d to l. 2/9

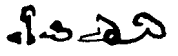
var.

nnm3.t**nnmy(.t)****m(3)nm.t**= "bed" *Wb 2, 80/13*

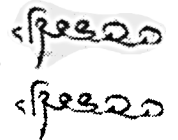
R P Louvre 10607, 22



P P Louvre 3452, 11/3



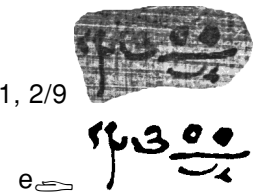
R P Harkness, 4/8



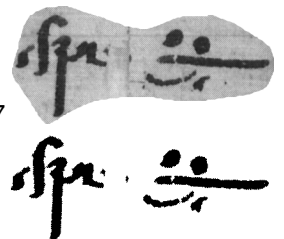
P P Louvre 3452, 1/15



R P Berlin 8351, 2/9



R P Louvre 10605, 2/7



in compounds

m3e.w (n) t3 nnm3.t r-šm Wsîr r ḥb wg hn=s "(the) lions of the bier in which Osiris went to the *w3g*-festival" (R P Harkness, 4/8)

nnm.t (& var.) *n ḥc* "bier of appearance" (R P Louvre 10607, 22; R P Berlin 8351, 2/9; R P Louvre 10605, 2/7)

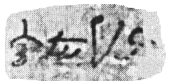
nr n. a fish; see under *n^cr* "catfish" (EG 206)

nr(.t) n.m. & f. "vulture" (EG 221)
in compound
nry.t šps(.t) "august female vulture" (R P Mythus, 9/7-8; 21/3)

nry n.f. "time, term"; see under *n3y*, above

Nrw3y RN Nerva

for names & titles of Roman Emperors as attested in Demotic texts, see Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) pp. 84-104

ⲙ R P Berlin 23503, 11 

e ⲉ 

ⲙ R P Berlin 23503, 18 

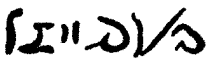
e ⲉ 

in compound

Nrw3y Tr3yns p3 ntr mḥt "Nerva Trajan Autocrator"

Nrwn3 RN "Nero"; see under *Nrwne*, following

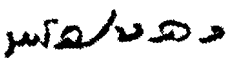
Nrwne RN "Nero"
for names & titles of Roman Emperors as attested in Demotic texts, see Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) pp. 84-104

e ⲉ R O Berlin 1660, 3 

var.

N3rn

R P Harkness, 6/32 

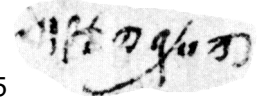


Nerwns

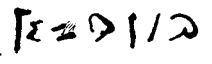
R O Berlin 6152, 1

**N^crwn**

R O MH 837, 5

**Nrwn3**

e R O BM 12581, 4



in compound

Nerwns **Glwts** *Gesrs* "Nero Claudius Caesar" (R O Berlin P 6152, 1-2)

in compound

— *Sbsts Grmyqs* "— Sebastos Germanicus" (R O Berlin 1660, 3-5)

in compound

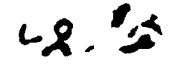
— *3wtwqr^ctwrs* "— Autocrator" (R O MH 837, 5-7; R O BM 12581, 4-7)**nrh[∞]**

v.t. meaning uncertain "to keep (?) (someone from something)"

R P Harkness, 1/10



in phrase

bn-3w-3w=nrh3t n t3 yt3.t, "you (f.) will not be kept (?) from the dew" (R P Harkness, 1/10)**nrh**n. "fear"(?); see under *nwrh*, above**nh(=s)**v.it. "to awaken, rise up, betake oneself"; see under *nhs*, below**nh**n. "sycamore"; see under *nhy* (EG 221)**nh[∞]**

v.t. "to remove"

= *nh Wb* 2, 280/13; ~ *nhy* "to lack" *Wb* 2, 280/12~? EG 221 *nhy* "small"

vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962), who took as var. of *nwh* "to bind"

or =? *nh* "to protect" *Wb* 2, 281, as Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 90, n. 411

var.

n. "loss"

= *nhw* *Wb* 2, 281/1-4

R P Serpot, 8/7

e

P O Hor 33, 5

P O Hor 33, 13

in compound

ỉr **nh** "to detract from" (P O Hor 33, 5)

nh3s

v.it. "to awaken, rise up"; see under *nhs* (EG 222)

nhy

"small" (EG 221)

nhy

n. sycamore (EG 221)

in compounds

nb(.t) nhy "mistress of the sycamore" epithet of Hathor (P P Berlin 13603, 1/15)

= EG 221

= *nb.t nh.t* *Wb* 2, 282/14

in compounds

Pr-nb(.t)-nhy "Estate of the Mistress of the Sycamore"; see below

= part of Memphis EG 221

pr-nh nb(.t) nhy "house of life of the mistress of the sycamore"

in compound

hm-ntr — "prophet of the —" (P S BM 377, 4; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

nb(.t) nhy (*t3 ntr.t 3.t*) *nb(.t) nh-T3.wy n p3 t3 Mn-nfr* "mistress of the sycamore, (the great goddess,)

mistress of *nh-T3.wy* in the district of Memphis"

in compound

hm-ntr — "prophet of —" (P S BM 377, 11; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

hm-ntr nb(.t) nhy "prophet of the mistress of the sycamore" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 16 & 17; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

in compound

— (*t3 ntr.t 3.t*) *nb(.t) 3nh-T3.wy n p3 tš Mn-nfr* —, (the great goddess), mistress of *3nh-T3.wy* in the district of Memphis" (P S BM 377, 11; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

sh nb(.t) nhy (*t3 ntr.t 3(.t)*) "scribe of the mistress of the sycamore(, the great goddess)" (P S BM 377, 4; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

nhy rq "notched sycamore fig tree"; see under *3/qw* "notched sycamore fig," above

nhy.t n T3-nfr-šy "(the) sycamore-tree of Tnepersais" (R P Mythus, 20/30 [= EG 221])

hn Nw.t n ht nhy "chest (called) Nut (made) of sycamore wood" (P P Apis, 6a/12)

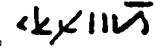
kby.t (n) nhy.t "sycamore leaf" (R P Berlin 8769, 4/10)

nhy.t n.f. "wick"

= EG 221 Nomen

so de Cénival, *Mythe* (1988); not trans. by Sp., *Mythus* (1917)

R P Mythus, 20/29

e 

nhwr(.w) n.pl. "cowards"; see under *nhr* "terror," below

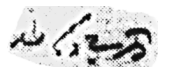
nhwl n. "terror"; see under *nhr* (EG 222)

nhp v.it. "to mourn"
= EG 221
= *Wb* 2, 284/17
= **NE2ΠE** CD 245a, ČED 118, *KHWb* 135, *DELC* 152a

var.

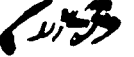
nhp.t $\neq$ ∞ pn. form

R P Harkness, 6/31 (& 2/8)




nhpy n.m. "mourning"

P P Lille 29, 18


e 

in compounds

3q (n) nhpy "mourning loaves" (P P Prague A, 23 (& 24))

šp n X nhp "to mourn, feel sorry for(?) s'one" (P P Berlin 23628, 16)

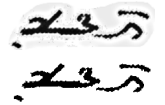
nhpy n.m. "mourning"; see under *nhp* "to mourn," preceding

nhm[∞] v.it. "to exult"
 = EG 221
 = *Wb* 2, 285
 ~ "to roar" *Wb* 2, 286/3
 = or ~ **Λ2(Η)M** "to roar" *CD* 150a, *ČED* 76, *KHWb* 82, *DELC* 101b

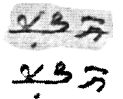
var.

nhm n. "exultation"

R P Harkness, 4/21 (& *passim*)



R P Harkness, 2/30



nhm v. "to rob, seize"; see under *nhm* (EG 223)

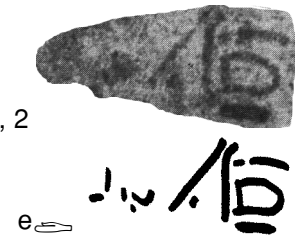
nh[∞] n.m. "terror"
 = EG 222
 = *Wb* 2, 286/12
 = **N2OYP** "to tremble, (n.) fear" *CD* 245a, *ČED* 118, *KHWb* 135, *DELC* 152a
 w. extended meaning

nhwr[∞] n.pl. "cowards"

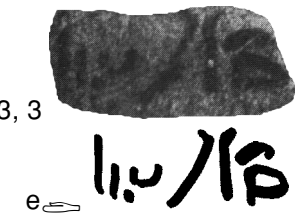
var.

nhwr.w

P G Aswan 43, 2



P G Aswan 43, 3



in phrase

snty.t ṛm p³ nhwr t³ nt t p³ mš "fear & terror are what seize the army" (EG 440 & 664)

nhs

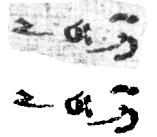
v.it. "to awaken, rise up"

= EG 222

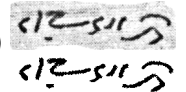
= *Wb* 2, 287/3-8

= CD 245b, *ČED* 118, *KHWb* 136, *DELC* 152a

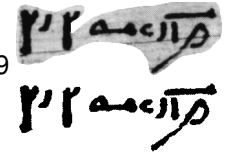
P P 'Onch, 2/21



R P Harkness, 3/30 (& *passim*)



R P Louvre 3229, 5/9



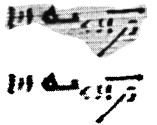
var.

nh v.it. & v. reflexive, used parallel to *nhs* used reflexively (R P Mag, 6/21; R P Mag, 2/25)

= EG 222

nhsy reflexive imperative

R P Louvre 3229, 6/26



"to betake oneself"

= EG 222

var.

nh=s

v. reflexive

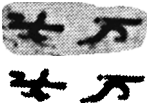
see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 362-63, n. 2192, citing Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 62, n. 67

R P Krall, 22/2



nh v.it.

R P Krall, 16/32



in phrase

nh³s NN *hn t³y=f qt.t* "to awaken NN from his sleep" (EG 552)

hrw (n) **nhs** p³ *rmṯ* ³³ "day of awakening the great man (i.e., tomb owner)" (P P Phila 30, 2/23)

nhsy v.it. "to awaken, rise up"; see under *nhs*, preceding

nh n. "cord"; see under *nwh* (EG 211)

nh(e) n.m. "eternity"; see *nhh*, below

nh(e) n.m. "oil"; see *nhh*, below

nh3.t n. "refuge" (EG 222)

nhy[∞] v.t. "to demand"

= *Wb* 2, 288-89

see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 69, n. to l. 1/21

vs. Donker van Heel, *Legal Manual* (1990) pp. 6-7, n. e, who read *šty* "to levy"

var.

n.m. "plea"

= *nh* *Wb* 2, 289/11; ~ *nh.t* n.f. *Wb* 2, 289/12

see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 24, n. m

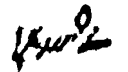
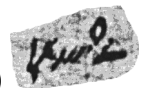
nhb v.t. "to harness"

= *Wb* 2, 293/3

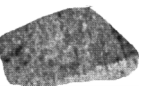
= **NOY2B** *CD* 243a, *ČED* 117, *KHWb* 134, *DELC* 151b

see Volten, *ÄguAm.* (1962) p. 102; Hoffmann, *ÄguAm.* (1995) p. 48, n. 110

P P HLC, 1/21 (& 2/5, 9/25)



P O Hor 29, 9



e 1/2

P O Hor 3 vo, 7



e

R P Serpot, 2/32



e

(nhb(3).t) n.f. "neck, shoulders"

= EG 223

= Wb 2, 292

= NΔ2B(ε) CD 243a, ČED 117, KHWb 134 & 527, DELC 151b

so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 58, n. g, w. ?

var.

nhby(.t)

in compound

dnb (n) t3 **nhby(.t)** "crookedness of the neck" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/29)

w. extended meaning

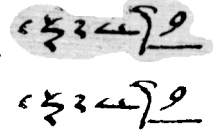
n.f. "yoke(?) -tax"

= EG 222

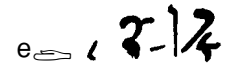
on f. gender of n., see Devauchelle, *O. Louvre* (1983) pp. 41-42

for suggested dating of this tax to the early reign of Ptolemy II, see Muhs, *PLB* 30 (1998) pp. 71-86

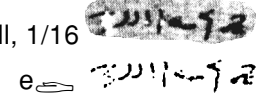
R P BM 10588, 7/4



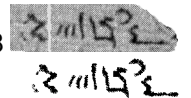
P O Hor 14, 7



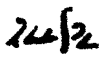
R P Krall, 1/16



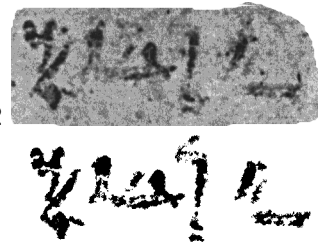
R P Vienna 6257, 9/28



e PO Berlin 10920, 1 (& 3)



PO Uppsala 1385, 2



so Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* (1964), w. ?

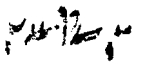
P P Heid 725, 5

e 


in compound

ḥd (n) nhb(.t) "yoke-tax" (or "shoulder? tax")

P O Uppsala 815, 3

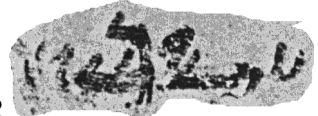



= EG 222

≡? τέλος ζευγῶν "tax on yokes" Wilcken, *Gr. Ostraka*, 1 (1899) 219-20, §54

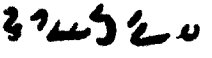
or ≡? φόρος βοῶν "tax on cattle" Wilcken, *Gr. Ostraka*, 1 (1899) 352, §144

P O Uppsala 1385 vo, 2

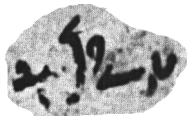


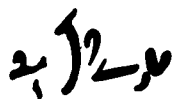

≡ πορήσιον "for transport" in P O Wångstedt 34; see Vleeming, *Ostraka Varia* (1994) pp. 14-15 for discussion, see Devauchelle, *O. Louvre* (1983) pp. 39-43; Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954)

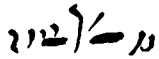
pp. 38-39, §9; Mattha, *DO* (1945) pp. 166-67, n. to 214/2 vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 17 (1968) 35-36, n. to 7/2, following Mattha, *Bull. Fac.*

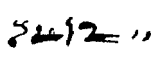
e  P O Berlin 9711, 2

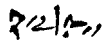
Arts Cairo Univ. 18/2 (1956) 31, n. to 214/2, who trans. "poll-tax"

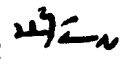
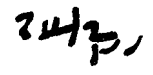
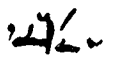
 P O MH 1490, 2

e 

e  P O Ash 513, 1

e  P O Ash 796, 2

e  P O BM 5745, 1

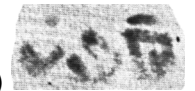
e P O BM 5760, 2 e P O BM 19759, 2 e P O BM 20333, 2 e P O BM 23363, 2 **nhby(.t)** n.f. "neck, shoulders"; see under *nhb(ḥ).t*, preceding**nhm** v.t. "to seize, save"

= EG 223

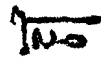
= Wb 2, 295-97

= NOY2M CD 243b, ČED 118, KHWb 135, DELC 152a

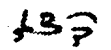
E L Michael Hughes, 9 (& 8)



P P Cairo 50127, 19



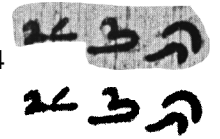
R P Harkness, 4/31

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 123, n. to l. 27, but vs. his trans. "robber"vs. Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977), who read *sḥm.t* "woman"

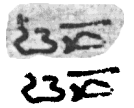
P P Louvre 3334, 27 (& 29)



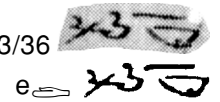
R P Berlin 15518, 4



R P Omina B, 14/10

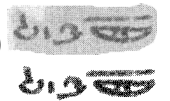


R P Serpot, 3/36



vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *n ḥb ms.t* "of the festival of giving birth (?)"

R P Vienna 6614, A/10



for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 98-99, n. to 17, 8

P O Ḥor 16 vo, 4



vs. Ray, *Ḥor* (1976), who read *ḥms* "to sit" (EG 308 & below)

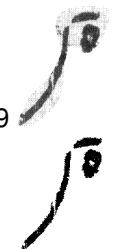
→hc?

P O Ḥor 17, 10



note orthography

P P Louvre 2380 vo, 1/9



in compounds

w. prep. *n/r-dr.t* "from" (E L Michael Hughes, 9; P P HLC, 2/5)

= EG 223 & 644

= NOY2M E/NTN- CD 244a-b

w. prep. *r* "from" (E L Michael Hughes, 7; P S Aswan 1057, 5)
 = *Wb* 3, 296/13
 = *noy2m* € *CD* 244a
 see Ray, *JEA* 73 (1987) 174, n. k
 for discussion, see Vittmann, P. *Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 637-38, n. to 25/9
 w. prep. *hr* "to take from (someone)" (*EG* 223 & 386)

Nḥm-^εn[∞] DN goddess of Hermopolis

= *nḥm-^εnw.t* *Wb* 2, 297/8, var. of *nḥm.t-^εw3y* *Wb* 2, 297/7
 for discussion, see de Cenival, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 139-40

in PNs

Ns-Nḥm-^εn[∞]

= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/9 (1989) 684

see de Cenival, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 140

vs. de Cenival, *Caution.* (1973), who read *b3k* ...

nṯr.w mr mw.t=w nt nḥm (*EG* 223)
nṯr.w nt nḥm "savior gods" (*EG* 223 & 234)

nḥm.t

n.f. "lotus bud" (*EG* 223)

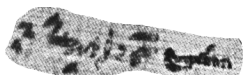
P P Cairo 31169, 5/27

e 

P P Lille 99, 6/17

e 

P P Lille 99, 7/9

e 

P P Lille 63A, 3

e 

nhh

n.m. "eternity"

= EG 224

= *Wb* 2, 299-302= **NE2** in **ENE2** *CD* 57a, *ČED* 36, *KHWb* 37, *DELC* 44bfor discussion of paleo- and orthographic differences in documents from Akhmim dating to different chronological periods, see M. Smith, *Portraits and Masks* (1997) 67-68so Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 103, n. 487vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962), who read *hte* "early in the morning"so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 4 (1974) 77, n. svs. Griffith, *Rylands* (1909) p. 407, who took as ending of preceding *d.t* "eternity"written w. jar det. like *nhh* "oil" (EG 224 & following entry) by homophony,as noted in Menu, *RdE* 26 (1974) 72, n. to l. 2

in compounds

ʒh r nhh "(to be given) fields for eternity" (EG 224)*Wsʔr nb nʔw(.t) nhh* "Osiris, lord of the city of eternity" (P O Hor 18, 11)

P S Stockholm 1968.2, 2

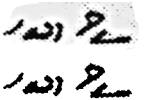


e ٤٦٢

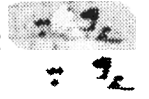
P O Hor 18, 11



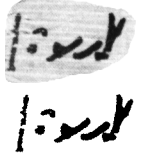
R P Harkness, 5/16



R P Serpot A, 2/x+22



R P Berlin 6857≈, 1/11

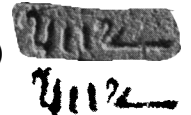


R P Berlin 8139, 8



e ٤٦٢

P/R S Kôm el-Hisn1, 8 (& 2, 4, 6, 10)



nb nhḥ "lord of eternity"

= *Wb* 2, 299/8-10

in epithet string

Wsṛ ḥnt-ḥmṯ — *nsw(.t) (n) (n3) ntr.w* "Osiris, foremost of the west(erners), —, king of the gods"

(*P* S Bib Nat 126 [C48], 1-2)

var.

Hp-Wsṛ — "Apis-Osiris, —" (*P* S Cairo 31110, 1)

(*r*) *nhḥ* (*d.t*) "forever" (EG 224 & 688)

ḥ.t nhḥ "house of eternity"; see under *ḥ.t* "house," below

Hnm (var., *Hr*)-*Nhḥ* "Medinet Habu"; see under *hnm* "to join," below

š^c *nhḥ* "forever (lit., "unto eternity")" (EG 487)

š^c *nhḥ d.t* "forever & ever" (*R* Vase Turin 3180, 3)

nhḥ

n.m. "oil" (usually sesame)

= EG 224 & 222

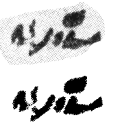
= *Wb* 2, 302/17-20, & *WAD* 311

= **NE2** CD 240b, *ČED* 116, *KHWb* 134, *DELC* 151a

= Aram **ܢܫܗ** "sesame oil;" *DNWSI* 699, s.v. *mšḥ3*; see Grelot, *Revue Biblique* 78 (1971) 533

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§639-40

P O Ash 51, 4



e₁*P* *P* Berlin 15626, 4



e₁*P* O BM 25287, 2



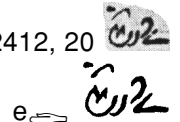
e₁*P* O BM 43584, 1



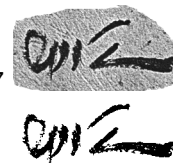
P *P* BM 10229, 7



P *P* Cologne 2412, 20



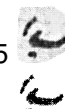
P G Eleph Satet, 7



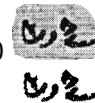
e P O Leiden 177, 2/x+3



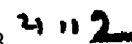
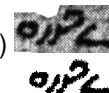
P P Leiden 374a, 5



P P Ox Griff 41, 10



e R O BM 12427, 3

R P Vienna 6257, 6/33 (& *passim*)

e E P BM 10120b, 4



in

reread *it bt* "barley & emmer" (= EG 46 & 126)
 for reading, see Cruz-Urbe, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 36
 vs. Erichsen, *Auswahl*, 1 (1950) 34, & EG 224

w. extended meaning

n. "oil-(provider)"

in compound

wp.t (n) nhh n tmy Sbk ... "job of oil(-provider) for the Sobek-town ..." (P P Lille 50, 8)

in compounds

nhh iw=f nfr "good oil" (P P Berlin 15626, 4)

nhh n bq "behen oil" (R P Magical, 11/22)

nhḥ *n mʒˢ.t* n.m. "genuine oil" (olive oil) (P O Leiden 177, 2/x+5; R O BM 66325, 1; R P Louvre 3229, 6/14)

= **NEḲ(M)ME** CD 240b, ČED 116, KHWb 134

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §640

nhḥ # *hn* "# (of) jars of oil" (EG 277)

var.

nhḥ *hn* # "# (of) jars of oil" (EG 224)

nhḥ *n sym* (EG 224 & 430)

= **NEḲNCIM** "radish oil" CD 334a, ČED 152

nhḥ (*n*) *shṯy* "oil for (lit., "of") illumination; lighting oil" (P P Cairo 31178 vo, 2/7)

see Sp., CGC, 2 (1908), vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), who trans. "... oil"

nhḥ *n tkm* "castor oil" (R O BM 66325, 1)

s n nhḥ[∞]

= EG 224

= **CΔNNEḲ** "oil seller" CD 316a, ČED 117, KHWb 134, DELC 181a

→

≡ ἐλαιοπώλης (P P Count 27, 38; P P Count 3, 72; P P Count 6, 309; P Ath/Tr 350;

P P Count 9, 43; see Clarysse & Thompson, *Census Lists* (200→) →)

swn nh "price of oil" (EG 224)

šwt nhḥ ṛp "merchant of oil (?) & wine" (P P Leiden 374a, 5)

Nhs[∞]

n.m. "Nubian"

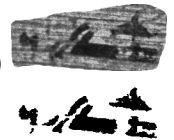
= EG 224

= Wb 2, 303/3-7

= BH נִשְׁ in PN נִשְׁ BDB 810a

for use in PN, see Lüddeckens, *Fs. Hintze* (1977) pp. 283-86; Gardiner, *JAOS* 56 (1936) 191-92

P P Cairo 31248, 3 (& 2)



P P 'Onch, 21/5



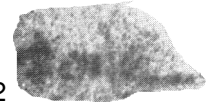
P P Berlin 15527, 10



P O Uppsala 638, 2

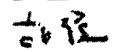


P G Aswan 43, 2



e

R P Vienna 6257, 6/38



var.

Nḥs.t n.f. (EG 224)**nḥs.w** n.pl. "Nubians"

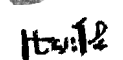
in compound

Na-ʿ3m-p3-Nḥs GN; see above*t3 Nḥs* "land of Nubia" (EG 224)

in compound

kwr n p3 t3 Nḥs "ruler of the land of Nubia" (EG 561)

R P Teb Tait 1, 7

**nḥt.t[∞]**

n.f. meaning uncertain, element in name of tax attested at Elephantine

= EG 224

~? *nḥt* v. "to believe, to trust," as sugg. by Devauchelle, *BiOr* 55 (1998) 376-77

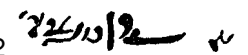
for discussion of orthography, derivation, & meaning, & for additional exx., see Devauchelle,

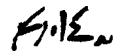
O. Louvre (1983) pp. 55-58; *BiOr* 55 (1998) 376-77; Vleeming, *Ostraka Varia* (1994) pp. 19-21vs. Mattha, *Bull. Fac. Arts Cairo Univ.* 18/2 (1956) 32, n. to 220/2, & Wängstedt, *OrSu* 17 (1969) 29-30,who trans. as "ivory (tax)" & derived from *nḥd.t* "tooth, tusk" *Wb* 2, 304/5-8 9 (> *ndḥy.t* "tooth", below)for suggested dating of this tax to the early reign of Ptolemy II, see Muhs, *PLB* 30 (1998) pp. 71-86

in compound

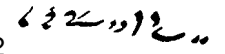
ḥd (n) nḥt(.t) "*nḥt(.t)* tax"

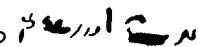
e

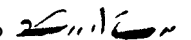


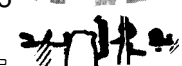
e=P O Bodl 890, 1 

e=P O Bodl 891, 1 

e=P O Bodl 902, 2 

e=P O Bodl 947, 2 

e=P O Bodl 1020, 2 

R P Berlin 15685, 5 
e= 

Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 159, n. c, read *p3 nhṯ* & suggested was error for *ḥtr* "tax"

(EG 343 & below)

nhṯ

v.t. "to believe, trust"

= EG 225

=? *nhṯy.t* *Wb* 2, 303/14-15, as ČED 118 & Gilula, *JNES* 36 (1977) 295-96

<? *nhḏ* "to be strong" *Wb* 2, 303/16, as *KHWb* 136

= **NA2TE** CD 246a, ČED 118, *KHWb* 136 & 527, *DELC* 152a

in compound

nhṯr "to entrust (someone) with (something), to authorize (someone) concerning (something)"

(E P OI 17481, 2; P P Cairo 30606, 1/25; P P Lille 55B, 16)

var.

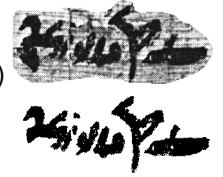
nhṯ(.t)[∞] n.f.

for discussion, see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) pp. 61-62

P P Louvre 2414b, 2/4 


nh̥t[∞] n.m. "trustee" (?)

P P BM 10750B, 1/17 (& A, C-E)



but see discussion by H. Smith, *JEA* 44 (1958) 95, n. r

in phrase

p3y=k r̥t p3 nt nh̥t "your agent is the one who is entrusted" (EG 257)

tm nh̥t ṛrm NN "not to trust NN" (EG 225)

nh̥y[∞]

n.m. "protector" epithet of Sobek

= EG 423, s.v. *Sbk*

= *nh̥(w)* "to protect, protector" *Wb* 2, 304-5

in PN *Sbk-nh̥y*; see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/12 (1993) 917

nh̥y

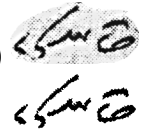
"to complain, lament"

= EG 225

var.

nh̥y.t[∞] n.f. "lamentation, mourning"

R P Harkness, 6/23 (& *passim*)



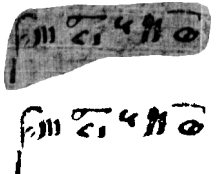
= *nh̥w.t* *Wb* 2, 305/17

in compound

ntr.w na t3 w̥b.t (ṛrm) n3 ntr.w na t3 nh̥y.t "(the) gods of the embalming place & the gods of the mourning" (R P Harkness, 6/23)

Nh̥e-p3-K̥y[∞] MN

R P BM 10588, 5/12



nh̥b

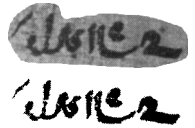
n. "titulary" (EG 225)

in compound

ṛrm p3/t3 — nt n R̥-qt (EG 225)

Nhb[∞] GN "el-Kab" capital of the 3rd UE nome
 = EG 226
 = *Wb* 2, 309/2-5
 ≡ Εἰλειθυίας πόλις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 2/2 (1975) 131, & Supplement 1 (1988) 103
 = Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 3 (1926) 99; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 8*, #321

P P Padua, x+13



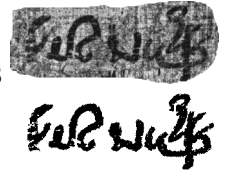
Nhb.t DN "Nekhet" goddess of el-Kab
 = EG 226
 = *Wb* 2, 309/7
 ≡ Εἰλείθυια (lit., "she that comes") LSJ 486a

var.

Nhb3.t

see Stricker, *OMRO* 29 (1948) 73
 vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) p. 75*, #544, followed by EG 577,
 who suggested *Gb* "Geb(?)"

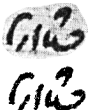
P P Spieg, 1/18



in

reread *Gb* "Geb"; see Zauzich, *Studies Quaegebeur*, 1 (1998) 746
 vs. Erichsen, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954), followed by EG 226

P P Berlin 13603, 4/15



nḥn n. "child" (EG 226)
 in compound
hrpy.t nḥn "(the) navel of a child" (^R P Vienna 6257, 4/4)

nḥn in compound *ḥny nḥn* a type of stone (EG 226)

Nḥn GN "Hierakonpolis"
 = *Wb* 2, 310/8
 = Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 3 (1926) 99; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 7*-8* (s.v. *Mḥn*)
 see Adams, *LdÄ*, 2 (1977) 1182-86

var.

Mḥn

for discussion, see Thissen, *Graff. Med. Habu* (1989) p. 26, n. 5

see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 16 (1988) 81

𓄏 P G MH 44, 6 (& 13) 
e 

R O Ash 956, 1/10 

e 

in compound

Hr Mḥn "Horus of Hierakonpolis" (P G MH 44, 6 & 13)

w. epithets

Hr Mḥn nsw.t ntr.w p3 ntr 3 ḥn 3 psd.t=f "Horus of Hierakonpolis, king of the gods, the great god, together w. his ennead"

in title

ḥm-ntr tpy — "1st prophet of —"

in title string

ḥt-ntr ḥm-ntr n 3Imn-m-3p(.t)-swt ḥm ḥd.t ḥm Hr wr w3d.ti ḥm ntr.w ḥm-ntr tpy Hr Mḥn nsw.t ntr.w p3 ntr 3 ḥn 3 psd.t=f "god's father, prophet of Amun in Karnak, priest of the white crown, priest of Horus, the great one of the two uraei, servant of the (dynastic) gods, & 1st prophet of Horus of Hierakonpolis, king of the gods, the great god, together w. his ennead" (P G MH 44, 6)
for related title strings, see *wr nhḫt* "great of strength" under *wr* "great one"

nhḫt

v.it. "to be(come) strong"; v.t. "to strengthen, to protect"

= EG 226

= *Wb* 2, 314-16

= **𓂏𓂏𓂏** CD 237a, *ČED* 115, *KHWb* 132 & 526, *DELC* 148b

>? **𓂏𓂏** CD 250a, as *ČED* 119, cited by *DELC* 153b, denied by Westendorf, *BiOr* 35 (1978) 124

for discussion of use as v.t. in letters to gods, see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 22 (1995) 175-76, n. y

var.

n3-nḫt adj.v.

= EG 226

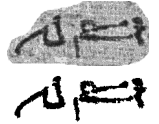
var.

adj.

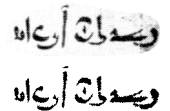
in compounds

w. prep. *r* "to save from, protect from" (EG 226)**N3-nḥt**... GN, see above**nḥt** *3my.t* "impudent, obdurate" (lit., "hard of character"); see under *3my.t* "character," above**nḥt** *ʾlwnw* "strong in Heliopolis" epithet of Ra-Ḥor (^P O Ḥor 18, 5; so Ray, *Ḥor* [1976])**Nḥt-nb=f** "(RN) Nectanebo (I)"as PN, see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/9 (1989) 652-53**N3-nḥt=f-r-r=w**[∞] "he is strong against them" epithet of Sobek= Νεχθφαραῦς see Clarysse & Winnicki, *War of Sceptres* (1989) pp. 45-46, & Kaplony-Heckel, *FuB* 14 (1972) 82as PN, see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/9 (1989) 622

in compound

rt n Sbk p3 ntr 3 **N3-nḥt=f-r-r=w** "agent of Sobek, the great god, he is strong against them"(^P P Berlin 13381_≈,1)**n3-nḥt** *ḥ3t* "to be defiant, obstinant" (EG 226)^P P 'Onch, 12/22

E P OI 17481, 1



E I Saq ILN, 10/1

^P P Berlin 13381_≈,1

e

^P P Cairo 31019, 1

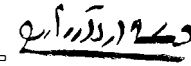
e

Nḥt-Ḥr-m-ḥb RN "Nakht-Ḥoremḥeb"

see Malinine, *RdE* 26 (1974) 46, n. 2, who identified as unetymological writing of *Nḥt-Ḥr-ḥr-ḥb.t* "(RN) Nectanebo (II)"

as PN, see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/9 (1989) 655, & see refs. there

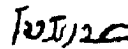
E P Moscow 135D, 1

e  

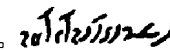
E P Berlin 23805, 1

e  

P G Wadi Ham 1, 3

e  

E G Wadi Ham 2, 5

e  

P S Ash Mus 1971/18, 8

in compound

Nḥt-Ḥr-m-ḥb pꜣ bk "Nakht-Ḥoremḥeb, the falcon"

in compounds

ḥm-ntr — (n) *tꜣ ḥ.t-ntr Thne* "prophet of — (in) the temple of Tehne" (P S BM 375, 9-10; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

ḥm-ntr nꜣ twt.w — "prophet of the statues of —" (P S Ash Mus 1971/18, 8; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

on falcon statue cult of Nectanebo II, see Holm-Rasmussen, *AcOr* 40 (1979) 21-25

hgr nḥt "strong Hagrite" (EG 281)

ḥrw.w nꜣ-nḥt "harsh words (lit., "strong voices")"

in phrase

m-ṛr d ḥrw.w nꜣ-nḥt "do not speak harsh voices/words...!" (P P 'Onch, 12/22)

(**nḥt.t**)

n.f. "strength"

= EG 226

= *Wb* 2, 317

Vittmann, *MDAIK* 53 (1997) 270-71, n. p, reread šꜥꜥꜥ "to cut" (EG 492-93 & below)

P G Eleph Satet, 5



vs. Lüddeckens, *MDAIK* 27 (1971) 205, n. j, followed by Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 43 (1987) 160, who took as part of compound *bw-nhꜥꜥ* "place of strength," as var. of ʿ.wy *nhꜥꜥ(.t)*

"place of protection, refuge" (= EG 226)

Vittmann, *MDAIK* 53 (1997) 270, n. o, reread *bw* of this compound as in phrase *mnꜥs* "above-mentioned" (= EG 249)

in compounds

ʿ.wy (n) *nhꜥꜥ.t* "place of security, asylum"; see under ʿ.wy "house, place," above

wr nhꜥꜥ "great of strength"; see under *wr* "great one," above

Pr-nhꜥꜥ(?) GN location uncertain; see above

mꜥꜥ nb pꜥꜥ tꜥꜥ ꜥwꜥꜥ nhꜥꜥ "any place at all which is protected"; see under ʿ.wy "house, place," above

(n)ꜥꜥ "combatant demon"; see *hꜥꜥ*, below

nhꜥꜥ[∞] n.f. type of building

= "summerhouse, loggia, or ~" EG 227

for discussion, see Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) 28, & 2 (1977) 33, n. m, who noted

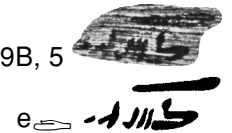
Reich, *Mizraim* 1 (1933) 114, had connected w. *nhꜥꜥ* "to protect" *Wb* 2, 304, &

trans. "shed, shelter (?)"

P P Brook 37.1839B, 3



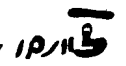
P P Brook 37.1839B, 5



P P Leiden 378, 3



P P Leiden 378, 7



in phrase

nhꜥꜥ(.t) ... *nt n Pr-Wsꜥꜥr-Hꜥꜥ hr pꜥꜥ ʿt rꜥꜥꜥ n hꜥꜥꜥꜥ (n) Wsꜥꜥr-Hꜥꜥ pꜥꜥ nꜥꜥ ʿꜥꜥ nhꜥꜥ(.t)* ... which is in the Serapeum on the south side of the dromos of Osiris-Apis, the great god" (P P Brook 37.1839B, 3)

nhb[∞] n.m. "forecourt"
 = *nhb Wb* 2, 308/9
 for discussion, see Kaplony-Heckel, *FuB* 10 (1968) 136 & 173

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide* (1963), who followed Revillout & read *pr*

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide* (1963), who read 'bw "sanctuary"

in compound
nhb n *Mnt* "forecourt of Montu"

nhb n. "titulary," var. of *nhb* (EG 225)

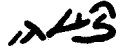
ns particle "belonging to, belongs to"
 = EG 227
 < *ny-św/śy/śt Wb* 2, 197/4-6
 = Έσ-/Σ- (in PN) Vergote, *Joseph en Égypte* (1959) p. 149
 = Aram 𐤒𐤍 (in PN of the model *Ns- + DN) Sp., *Studien Nöldecke*, 2 (1906) 1096-7, §A.a,
 & 1102, ##19-22
 for discussion, see Stricker, *OMRO* 43 (1962) 37, §37; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 280-82

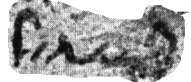
var.

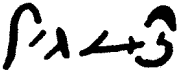
is

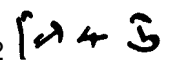
= EG 227
 for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 145, n. 581

i(w)-st[∞] pl.

e⇒P/R O Berlin 786, 2 

P O Berlin 770, 2 

e⇒ 

e⇒P O Berlin 6170, 2 

R P Krall, 2/7 (& *passim*) 



P P 'Onch, 4/7 



P P HLC, 10/3 (& 9/33)



in compounds

is *p3y=n i* (EG 227)*p3 3h n rn=f is* NN (EG 227)

in title string

itn t-šbt rmt n3w h pr is Pr-3 "deputy, staff-bearer, & member of the bodyguard belonging to Pharaoh" (P P 'Onch, 4/7)

in compounds

for double writing of Isis as *3s.t* & *ns/is*, see under *3s.t*, above*h^c ns Pth* "procession to honor Ptaḥ" (EG 227)*T3-m3y-ns-Pth* "The Island belonging to Ptaḥ"; see below

in PN

Ns-*is.t*[∞] "He who belongs to the crew"= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/9 (1989) 659, w. further exx.for reading, see de Meulenaere, *Kemi* 16 (1962) 31-35, & refs. in Devauchelle, *CdE* 58 (1983) 136vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who read *0Ns-qt***Ns-p3-nt-sntm** "He who belongs to him who pleases"; see under *sntm* "to please," below

P S BM 375, 4

e

Ns-mn-R^c

P P Turin 6113 vo, 1



var. of *Smn-R^c*, var. of *Wsr-m3^c-R^c*= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/2 (1981) 128

= Σμανρης

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 89, & refs. therevs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *Wsr-m3^c-R^c*

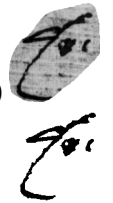
Ns-mn-hnm-nhḥ; see under *hnm* "to join, be united w.," below
Ns-na-Hmnw "(S)he who belongs to the Ogdoad" (EG 361)
Ns-nte var. of *Rsn.t* one of the twin shrines of Sais; see below
Ns-nhm-ḥn NN; see under *nḥm* "to seize, save," above
Ns-nṣ-nḥt.w NN; see under *nḥt* "divine power," above
^o**Ns-qt**, reread *Ns-ṯs.t*, above

ns n. "king"; see under *nsw(.t)* (EG 228)

ns[∞] n.m. "tongue"
 ~ *ls* EG 263
 = *nś Wb* 2, 320/8-17
 = **ΛΔC** CD 144b, *ČED* 74, *KHWb* 80 & 515, *DELC* 99a
 cf. **𐎓𐎕𐎗** "tongue" BDBa 546
 ~ Akk. *lišanu* CAD L, 9 (1973) 209-15
 see Lacau, *Noms* (1970) pp. 62-63

vs. Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933), who read *pṣ(?) kṣ(?)* "the bull (?)"

R P BM 10588, 5/10



for reading & discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 96-97, n. c
 in compound

Dḥwty ṯb n Rḥ ns n Tṣ-nn ṯḥty n ṯlmn-rn=f "Thoth, heart of Re, tongue of Tatenen, throat of
 Him-whose-name-is-hidden" (R P BM 10588, 5/10-11)

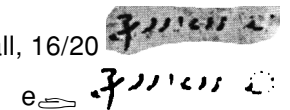
ns "fire"; in compound *Š-ns* "Lake of Fire"; see under *šy* : "lake," below

ns(?) n. "whoremonger(?)" ; see under *nsy* "whore(?)," following

nsy(?)[∞] n.f. "whore(?)"

for discussion of reading & meaning, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 315-16, nn. 1797-98

R P Krall, 16/20



var.

ns(?)[∞] n. "whoremonger(?)"

so Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 315-16, nn. 1797-98
or? "(male) prostitute(?)"

R P Krall, 16/20

e=

ns3.t

n.f. "seat, bench"

= EG 228

= *ns.t* "seat, throne" *Wb* 2, 321-23

= **NHCE** CD 229a, *ČED* 110, *KHWb* 125, *DELC* 144b, as Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222

= -vησ- in προνήσιον "bench attached to the external side of a house wall" LSJ 1490b,
but vs. trans. "veranda"

for discussion of etymology & translation, see Husson, *CdE* 51 (1976) 167-68;

OIKIA (1983) p. 237

for discussion, see Fournet, *BSLP* 84 (1989) 71, # C.13; Reich, *Sphinx* 14 (1910-11) 29-30;

Mizraim 1 (1933) 21, w. n. 4; Sp., *Dem. Pap.* (1923) p. 31, n. 12

P P Setna I, 5/12

e=

var.

nsy.t[∞] "mastaba, mud-brick(?) bench"

P P Rendell, 7

P P Rendell, 3

R P BM 10507, 1/7

ns(.)t^f "(his) throne" pn. form

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) pp. 58-59, n. c to l. 7

in compound

nsw(.t) *t3.wy* "thrones of the Two Lands" as GN "Karnak"; see under *nsw(.t)* "king," below

nsy.t n. "mastaba, mud-brick(?) bench"; see under *ns3.t* "seat, bench," preceding

nsytykwn[∞] n.f. type of tax

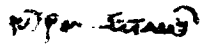
=? ζυτικόν "beer tax" LSJ Suppl. 68a

for discussion, see Thompson in Gardiner et al., *Theban Ostraca* (1913) p. 31, n. 1
vs. Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 151, n. to l. 181/3, who read *sytykwn* & identified w. a grain tax

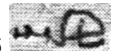
nsw(.t) n.m. "king"

= EG 228

= *Wb* 2, 325-29

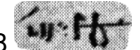
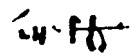
R O TTO 28, 2 


P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/8 


R P Harkness, 2/16 


R P Omina B, 8/8 


R P Omina B, 16/6 


R P Serpot, 6/x+28 
e 

R P Vienna 6614, A/1 


so Ray, *Hor* (1976)

P O Hor 18, 12 (& vo, 10)

var.

for discussion, see Hughes, *JNES* 10 (1951) 261, n. 23

R P Cairo 31222, 5

= EG 228, who also suggested, w. ?, reading *Pr-ꜥꜣ* "king"

R P Cairo 31222, 13 (& *passim*)

read *Pr-ꜥꜣ* "king" by Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 77

R P Cairo 31220, 11

in compound

nsw.t (n) *Kmy* "king of Egypt" (R P Cairo 31222, 5 & 16)

ns (EG 228)

in compound

hṭp t ns (EG 228)

w. extended meaning

nsw.t[∞] n.f. "queen"

R P Harkness, 5/26

= *nswy.t Wb* 2, 332/8-11

in compounds

(n) **nsw.t** adj. "royal" (lit., "of the king")

in compound

mth(.w) nsw.t "royal carpenter(s)"; see under *mth* "to hew," above

nsw.t *ꜥby* "king of Upper and Lower Egypt"; see under *ꜥby* "king (of Lower Egypt)," above

nsw(.t) *Pr-ꜥꜣ* "reigning Pharaoh (lit., "king Pharaoh")" (EG 228)

in compound

Wsꜥr nsw(.t) Pr-ꜥꜣ (RN) "(the) Osiris king Pharaoh (RN)" (P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/8)

nsw(.t) *ntr.w* "king of the gods"

in compounds

ʾlmn-ʾpy ʿ3 n Dm3 ntr ʿ3 nsw.t ntr.w "Amun of Opet, great one of Djēme,

the great god, king of the gods" (P/R Coffin Edinburgh L224/3002, 4)

ʾlmn-Rʿ nsw(.t) ntr.w; see under *ʾlmn*, above

Wsʾr hnt-ʾmnt nb nhḥ nsw(.t) (n) (n3) ntr.w "Osiris, foremost of the west(erners), lord of eternity, king of the gods" (P S Bib Nat 126 [C48], 1-2)

var.

Hp-Wsʾr hnt ʾmnt nb nhḥ nsw(.t) n ntr.w "Apis-Osiris, foremost of the West, lord of eternity, king of the gods" (P S Cairo 31110, 1)

Hr Mḥn nsw.t ntr.w "Horus of Hierakonpolis, king of the gods"; see under *Nḥn* "Hierakonpolis," above

nsw(.t) (n) Kmy "king of Egypt" (R P Omina B, 8/8)

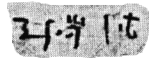
nsw(.t) t3.wy "king of the Two Lands"

= *Wb* 2, 327/10-12

var.

non-etymological writing for *nsw.t t3.wy* "thrones of the Two Lands" as GN "Karnak"

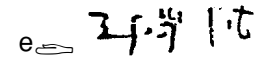
R P Krall, 9/24 (& 7/32, 23/29)



= EG 228, s.v. *ns3.t* "seat"

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 3 (1926) 102

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 193, n. 964



in compound

ʾlmn-Rʿ nb nsw(.t) t3.wy p3 ntr ʿ3 "Amen-Re, lord of Karnak, the great god"

H.t-nn-nsw(.t) (EG 228)

ḥm.t nsw.t tp.t "queen" (lit., "chief wife of the king") epithet of Isis; see under *ḥm.t* "wife," below

sh nsw.t "royal scribe"; see under *sh* "scribe," below

šs nsw(.t) "byssus" (EG 228)

nsn[∞]

n.m. "anger"(?) (EG 228)

for discussion & possible alternative reading, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 475

nsns

in compound *ʾny nsns* type of stone (EG 228)

nst

3 pl. conjunctive (EG 186 & 228)

nsr.t

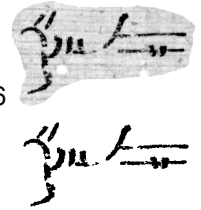
n.f. "flame"

= *Wb* 2, 336/1-6

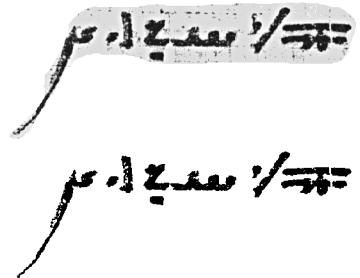
var.

nsry[∞]

R P Teb Tait 14, 6

nsly[∞]

R P Berlin 6750, 6/19



MSWb 10, 147

R P Berlin 8765, 2/27



in compounds

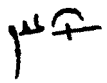
nb(.t) **nsry** "mistress of the flame" epithet of Isis (R P Teb Tait 14, 6)nst[∞]

n.m. a type of plant which produced a red dye, "madder" (?)

= EG 229

= *ns.tyw* Wb 2, 324/3-5, & WÄD 316; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 548see Lucas & Harris, *Materials* (1962) p. 150, although exact ident. debatedsee Keimer, *Gartenpfl.*, 1 (1924) 127-28 & 154, vs. Loret, *Kemi* 3 (1930-35) 23-28, followed by Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §651, who trans. "alkanet"

e R O Vienna 327, 4



ns_tR O BM 31449, 4 **n[st]**for restoration, see Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 52, n. 1 to l. 4 R O MH 463, 4 **ns_f**pn. form of n. *ns.t* "seat" + possessive suff. pn.; see under *ns.t*, above**ønš**in
reread *nšty* "jeweler," below
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *AcOr* 25 (1960), who took as part of title *nš s'nh* "nš-endowment"e  P O BM 26352, 6 

in compound

ønš s'nh inreread *nšty mw.t=f 'nh-ḥr(?)* "jeweler, his mother (being) 'Onch-ḥor(?)"e  P O BM 26352, 1-2 **nšy.t[∞]**

n.f. "hairdresser"

= *nš.t Wb* 2, 337/6-7~?  "lock of hair" (?) *CD* 237a, *ČED* 115, *KHWb* 132, *DELC* 149b
as H. Smith, *JEA* 44 (1958)122for discussion, see Pestman, *Tsenḥor* (1994) p. 84, n. IV, & p. 120, n. i

var.

P P 'Onch, 10/23 
**nše[∞]**E P Louvre 3231a, 2 
in phrase *ḥn n t3 nše* "field of the hairdresser"**nš'**v.it. "to be strong"; see under *n'sš*, above**nšm.t**n.f. "holy bark" (*EG* 229)

in compound

Wsīr nt ḥr nšme.t "Osiris who is upon the *nšm.t*-bark" (^R P Magical, 2/5)

nšn(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain
 Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pp. 172-73, connected w. *nšn* "to rage," preceding, & trans.
 "humming" (in the ears)
 but note difference in orthography
 perhaps incomplete, beginning of word missing

⌚ P Vienna 6257, 9/17

nšny[∞] v.it. "to be angry"
 = *Wb* 2, 340-41

P P Jena 1209, 7

var.

nšn n.m. "rage"

R P Harper, 2/19

for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 39

nšr n.m. "falcon, vulture, eagle"

R P Mythus, 14/15 (& 15/2)

= EG 229

= **nowp** CD 237a, ČED 115, *KHWb* 132, *DELC* 148

= BH 𐎎𐎍𐎎𐎍 "griffon, vulture, eagle" BDB 676b-77a

= Akk. *našru* CAD, 11/2 (1980) 79a

see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 440

≡ ὄρετός "eagle" (LSJ 29a) in P. BM. 324, Frag. D, 1/6; see Tait, *AcOr* 36 (1974) 33, n. to l. 6

var.

nšl[∞]

R P Teb Tait 8, 6

nšty[∞] n.m. "jeweler"

P P Bib Nat 236, 3

= *nšd Wb* 2, 342/18

see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 71, n. g; Quaegebeur in de Meulenaere et al., *CdE* 57 (1982) 213-18, & Vittmann, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 80-81, n. to l. 3, for discussion & additional exx.

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *AcOr* 25 (1960), who took as part of title *nš s'nh* "nš-endowment"

e P O BM 26352, 1 

e P O BM 26352, 6 

in compound

nšty *n pr 'lmn* "jeweller of the domain of Amun" (E P Stras 1, 2; P P Phila 10, 1)

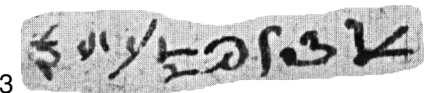
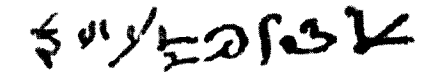
nq v. "to have sexual intercourse w."; see under *nk* (EG 229)

nq' n.m. "notched sycamore fruit," var. of *ʒlqw*, above

nqpls "Nikephoros" divine epithet
= νικηφόρος "bringing victory" LSJ 1176b
in compound

Hnm nqpls "Khnum Nikephoros"

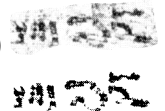
R P Berlin 15518, 3

ønqny in

read *npny* "grain" (EG 216 & above)
see Erichsen, *MIO* 2 (1954)
vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §658, who took as unknown plant

P P Berlin 13602, 30



nqr v. "to deface" (EG 229)
for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 543-44, n. to l. 15

(i)nqt v.it. "to sleep"

= EG 229

R P Teb Tait 9, 4



= *nqd* var. of *nqdd* *Wb* 2, 345
 = **NKOTK** *CD* 224a, *ČED* 108, *KHWb* 122, *DELC* 142b
 for discussion of writing & forms, see Johnson, *DVS* (1976) p. 26 & n. 81

not read by Ray, *Hor* (1976)

var.

(i) $nqet \neq k$

(i) $nqy_t = k$

nqt=k

nqty n. "(evil) sleep"

for reading, see Ritner in Betz, *GMPT* (1986) p. 232, n. 473, who read *nktk bʾn*, taking fallen enemy det. as abbreviated writing of *bʾn* "evil" (cf. EG p. 112)
for interpretation, see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 144, n. to l. 1, who did not read but suggested trans. "catalepsy, evil dream"

in compound
ir=f in-qty (EG 229)

e = P O Hor 29, 8 4, 10, 32

R P Louvre 3229, 5/3

P P 'Onch, 3/7

R P Teb Tait 3, 7

R P Louvre 3229, 5/21

e_☞ R P Mag, 23/1 (& *passim*) ~~/~~ 12

nk

v.t. "to have (sexual) intercourse with"

= EG 229
 = *nk Wb* 2, 345/3-10

= **NOKNEK** *CD* 223b, *ČED* 107, *KHWb* 121

var.

nq

w. extended meaning

nyk[∞] n.m. "adulterer"

= *nk.w Wb* 2, 345/11
 = **NOEIK** *CD* 222b, *ČED* 107, *KHWb* 120, *DELC* 141a

in compound

hnt **nq** "arch fornicator (lit., foremost of fornicators)"; see under *hnt* "first, foremost," below

P P Bologna 3171 vo, 11



e 137

P P Louvre 2377 vo, 12

132

132

P P 'Onch, 21/18

132

132

e P/R O BM 50627, 3

132

P P 'Onch, 13/12 (& 19/1?)

132

132

nky[∞] n.m. "sexual intercourse"

P P Bologna 3173 vo, 5

in compounds

nk *n hwr*^c "to have sex by robbery" (R P Bib Nat 149, 2/22; Lexa, *Totenbuch* (1910) p. 19, n. *, trans. "to commit adultery"); or? trans. "to rape"

in compound

bn-pw^y **nk** *n hwr*^c "I did not have sex by robbery." (EG 297)

nq (*n*) *qns* "rape" (EG 229)

nk[∞]

DN "Evil One"

R P Louvre 3229, 3/15

= *nyk* *Wb* 2, 205/14-15

Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977), did not read

nkt

n.m. "thing"; as collective "(movable) property"

E P Louvre 2430G, 1

= EG 229-30

= *Wb* 2, 347/10-16

= **NKA** *CD* 223a, *ČED* 107, *KHWb* 121 & 524, *DELC* 141b

e P O BM 26101, 4

e P O BM 31960, 7

P P HLC, 9/1

(n.pl.)

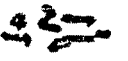
P O Hor 8, 20

e₃P O Louvre 9301, 7 

e₃P O Louvre 10305, 5 

P P Louvre 2414b, 1/2 

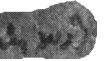

P P 'Onch, 9/20 


P P Ox Griff 65, 21 


e₃P O Stras 260, 9 

P P Turin 6082, 5 


P P Turin 6089, 21 


R O Brussels 353, 7 


(n.pl.)

n.m.s. written as n.pl.

nkt.w n.pl.

w. extended meaning

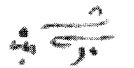
"number, result" in mathematical texts

see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 65, n. to l. 6

𐎏𐎍𐎕𐎗 P Teb Botti 1, 13



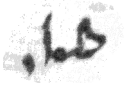
R P Vienna 6614, A/19



e𐎏𐎍 P O Bodl 553, 8



P P HLC, 8/31



R P BM 10520, C/6



R P Cairo 89127≈, P/3



P/R P Griff Inst 7, 4



var.

→hc?

nkt.w n.pl.

R P Cairo 89127~, L/19

"ratio"[∞]

R P Cairo 89127~, E/19

in

P P Brooklyn 37.1802, 7

reread *Nw.t* "Nut," abovesee Zauzich, *Studies Quaegebeur*, 1 (1998) 745-50, who summarized earlier readings & discussionsvs. Brunsch, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 139, who read *ʔn-nkt.w*

P P Brooklyn 37.1803, 5

for collection of additional exx., see Thissen, *Studies Bresciani* (1985) pp. 516-19

in compounds

ʔyty n nkt "poverty"; see under *ʔt* "need, lack," above*ʔh nkt* "field (or) property" (P P 'Onch, 9/18; reading by H. Smith, pers. comm.; vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955) p. 72, n. 115, who read *na-nk.t* "owners of property(?)"; followed by Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984)vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958), who trans. "income")*wnm nkt* "to have usufruct over property" (lit., "to eat the property"); see under *wnm* "to eat," above

in

P P 'Onch, 25/7

reread *rm.t* 'šš "common man"; see under 'šš "to be numerous," aboveso Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 77, n. 154, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980)

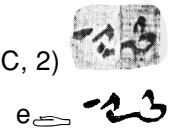
pp.184, n. 96, & 183, n. 85

vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955), who trans. "capital"

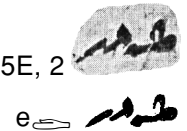
nkt n wnm "food" (EG 91 & 230)**nkt.w** (n) *pʔ wr ʔry* "(the) things of the chief companion" (P P Apis, 6b/18)

nkt pr^{∞} "domestic property" (?)

E P Moscow 135D, 2 (& C, 2)

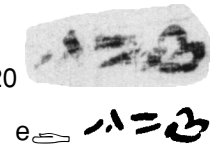


E P Moscow 135E, 2



Bresciani et al., *EVO* 1 (1978), read *nkt*; Botti, *Testi Demotici* (1941), did not read

P P Bologna 3173 vo, 20



in compound

hy n3 nk pr "appraiser of domestic property"; see under *hy* "appraiser," below

nkt mn "such-and-such amount of property" (P P HLC, 3/27)

nkt nb "everything" (EG 230)

= *Wb* 2, 347/14-15

in compound

nt nb nkt nb "all & everything" (EG 213 & 230)

var.

nt nb n nkt (EG 230)

in compound

hp (n) n3 pr.w n3 wrh.w nt nb nkt nb nt m-dr/mtw PN "legal right to (lit., "of") the houses, the vacant lots, everything & every property which belongs to PN" (E P Louvre 2430C,1; D,1; E,1)

nkt (n) ry.t "household furnishings" (EG 230)

nkt rmt nmh "private/personal(ly owned) property" (P O Bodl 704, 8)

nkt(.w) n shm.t "bridal property"; see under *shm.t* "woman," below

k.t-h.t nkt "other things" (EG 560)

in list

n3y=y nkt.w hd n3y=y nkt.w nb n3y=y nkt.w n hmt n3y=y nkt.[w ...] n3y=y nkt.w ht "my things of silver, my things of gold, my things of copper, my things of [...], & my things of wood" (P P Moscow 123, 3)

ng "namely" (EG 230)

ng "or"; see under particle *gr* (EG 582)

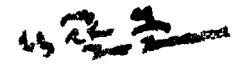
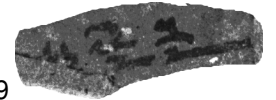
ng n. "thing"; see under *nkt* (EG 229-30)

ngpt[∞] n. aromatic botanical substance
 = *nkpt* type of plant or fruit from the plant *Wb* 2, 346/3-4; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 552
 = *nkftr* a type of oil *Wb* 2, 346/5
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §659
 < Akkadian *nikiptu* an edible plant used in salves *CAD*, N, part 2 (1980) p. 222
 for discussion, see Betrò, *EVO* 14-15 (1991-92) 48-53, but her ident. w. Greek νακάφθον &
 trans. "mace" remain doubtful; Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) pp. 194-95, ¶260-61; Derchain, *RdE* 28
 (1976) 63; Janssen, *Comm. Prices* (1975) 366

in compound

s n ngpt "dealer in *ngpt*"

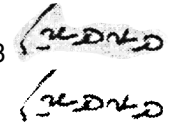
𐎓 R O Stras 174, 1/9



ngng[∞] n. meaning uncertain, epithet of deceased

~? *nknk.t* (var. *nkk.t*) "(the) damaged eye" *Wb* 2, 347/6 & 9
 Sethe et al., *ZÄS* 52 (1922) 15-16, §6; Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 304
 or? ~ *ngʒ* "to suffer lack" *Wb* 2, 349/7, & cf. *ngʒw* "lack" *Wb* 2, 349/8

R P Harkness, 4/33



nt var. of *na* "those of" (EG 203)

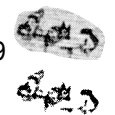
nt v.t. "to grind"
 = EG 231
 = *nd* *Wb* 2, 369-70
 = **noyt** *CD* 229a, *ČED* 111, *KHWb* 127, *DELC* 145b

var.

?: **nyt[∞]**

so Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975)

P P Ox Griff 32, 9



?; **n_{te}**(?)[∞]

vs. Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 222, §28a, followed by EG 220,
who read *nm_t* "to stride"

in compound

nd sn^{cc} "to grind"

= *Wb* 2, 370/5-7

var.

nt sn^{cc}

var.

nyt n. "flour"

= EG 231

= *nd Wb* 2, 370/16-18

= **NOEIT** CD 229b, *ČED* 111, *KHWb* 121, *DELC* 141a

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §663

final phonetic sign appears to be *t* corrected over earlier *n*(?)

vs. Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 63, who took as end of [*rbw*]*n₃* "rosemary(?)," below

in compounds

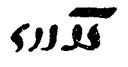
h(.t) nw_t "house of grinding; mill"

~ **MANNOYT** "mill" CD 229b

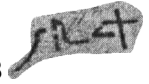
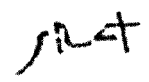
for discussion, see Jelínková, *JEA* 45 (1959) 69, # 23, but vs. her conflation of *h(.t) nw_t*
w. *h(.t) nt₃(.t)* "house of ..." (see under *nt₃.t* meaning uncertain, below)

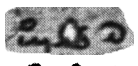
s n nyt[∞] "miller"

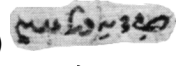
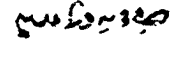
~ *nd* "miller" *Wb* 2, 370/11

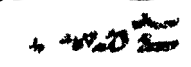
e  P P Leiden 376, 17 

R P Vienna 6257, 5/14 (& *passim*) 


R P Vienna 6257, 1/18 


R P Vienna 6257, 8/7 


P P BM 10075, 3 (& 4) 


P P Louvre 3266, 6 


nt[∞] n. "loom"
 ~? *nd* "thread" *Wb* 2, 376/18
 = **NAT** CD 229a, *ČED* 110, *KHWb* 126 & 525, *DELC* 145a

for discussion, see Sottas, *P. Lille* (1921) p. 84, n. to l. 15

for discussion of earlier exx., see Borghouts, *OMRO* 51 (1971) 57, §56, who suggested
 "(woven) fabric" or "thread"

Nt see *H.t-Nt* GN in the Delta, below

nt (?)[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain
 vs. Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977), *nt* ... "(the) one who is..."

nt relative converter
 = *EG* 231
 = *nty* *Wb* 2, 351-53
 = **εT(ε)**, **NT** CD 61a, *ČED* 38, *KHWb* 40

var.

iw-tw[∞]

so Kaplony-Heckel, *Fs. Berl. Mus.* (1974), in compound *rmṯ iw-tw stp* "chosen one"

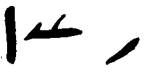
r-ti (attested only in Theban temple oaths, mainly late Ptolemaic)
 = **εT** CD 61a, *ČED* 38, *KHWb* 40, *DELC* 47b

P P Lille 32, 15 

R P Berlin 7059, 16 

R P Louvre 3229, 5/27 

P P Berlin 13381~, 4 

e P O BM 20070, 6 

e P O BM 25669, 5 

e P O BM 26206, 5 

var.

(r-)tw[∞]

in legal formula

N **r-tl=k** *mt* *irm=y* *db3.t*="N about which you are litigating with me"

in compounds

p3 **nt** *iy* *nb* "everyone who comes" (EG 231)

nt nb n.m. "everything"

= EG 231

= *Wb* 2, 353/1

unusual orthography[∞]

in compounds

nt nb *nt w3h* *r-r=w* "everything which is added to them" (EG 76)

nt nb *nt šp r(-r=)* X "everything which is assigned to X" (^P P Louvre 3266, 2, 3, 4; ^P P Turin 6070, 3;

^P P Turin 6081, 13-14)

nt nb *nkt nb* (*nt mtw=y*) "all & everything (which belongs to me)" (EG 213, 230 & 231)

var.

nt nb *n nkt* (EG 230)

nt nb *n p3 t3* (EG 231)

nt hwy royal epithet "Augustus"; see under *hwy* "to protect," below

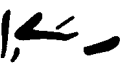
nt-iy

var. of conjunctive (EG 186)

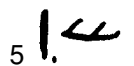
nt-iw

var. of temporal (EG 646)

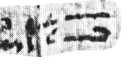
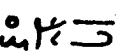
^P O MH 1456, 4

e 


^P O Bodl 553, 5



^R P Mythus, 15/1 (& 9, 14)

e 


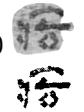
nt-^c∞

n. "habit, ritual, ceremony"

= EG 232

= *nt^c Wb* 2, 355/14see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 133, n. b to l. 10

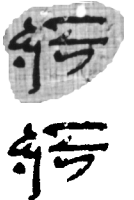
P/R O BM 50601, 10



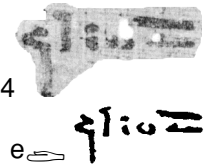
P P Cairo 30974 vo, x+3



P P Berlin 23536, 8



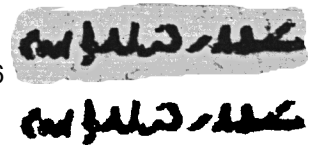
R P Berlin 6750, 4/14

**nt̤.t**n.f. meaning uncertain
in compound**ḥ(.t) nt̤.t[∞]** "house of ..."

MSWb 10, 166

HT 259, but vs. trans. "house for grinding"

P P Cairo 30602, 6



P P Cairo 30603, 6

**nt̤ys**adj. "small," var. of *nds* (EG 231)**nte(?)**?; v.t. "to grind"; see under *nt*, above

ntf[∞]

v.t. "to loosen"

= EG 232

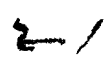
= *Wb* 2, 356/9-10= **NOYṬḳ** *CD* 232a, *ČED* 113, *KHWb* 129 & 526, *DELC* 147b

in compound

ntf ... r-bnr[∞]~ **NOYṬḳ** **EBOL 2Δ** "be relaxed, released" *CD* 232b

𐎢𐎠𐎠 P Carlsberg 1, 4/38 


𐎢𐎠𐎠 P Carlsberg 1, 5/38  

 / 

ntm

v.it. "to be sweet, pleasant"

= EG 232

= *ndm* *Wb* 2, 378-80= **NOYṬM** *CD* 231b, *ČED* 112, *KHWb* 128, *DELC* 147asee also *sntm* "to please," below

var.

n3-ntm adj. v.

= EG 232

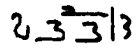
R P Berlin 15683, 4 (& 9) 



𐎢𐎠𐎠 P 'Onch, 19/3 



R P Mythus, 6/32 

e  

in compounds

ntm ḳb=k[∞] "may your heart be sweet!"

R P Berlin 6750, 1/12 



ntm (n) *ḥꜣt* "pleasant for the heart" (EG 232 & 290)

in compound

tꜣ ntm ḥꜣt "to gladden, please the heart" (P P Lille 29, 20; R P Mythus, 15/21)

~ *ntm* (n) *ḥꜣt* "to be happy, pleased" EG 232

ntm sty "sweet of smell"

in compound

ḥw nb ntm sty "all fragrant incense (lit., "all incense sweet of smell")"; see under *ḥwy* "incense," below

n.m. "sweetness"

R P Harper, 1/17

adj. "sweet, pleasant"

e R O BM 66325, 5

vs. Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979), who read *nt ntm*

R S Moschion, D2/5

vs. Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980), who read *nmḥ* "free"

e

in

R O Uppsala 672, 2

reread *smš* as var. of *šms* "to follow, serve," below

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 71

vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 6 (1957) 9-11, who read *ntm* "sweet, pleasant" (EG 232 & above)

in compounds

ḥrp ntm "sweet wine" (EG 232)

pr ntm "sweet grain" (EG 232)

mw ntm "sweet water" (R S Moschion D2, 5)

= EG 232

in phrases

ṛšḥl n mw ntm "a well/spring of fresh (lit. "sweet") water" (R P Petese, 1/23)

(m) *qte wꜥ mw ntm* "in the manner of sweet water"

≡ *μελίρυτος* "flowing with honey"

for discussion, see Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 11, n. s

ḥnq(y) ntm "sweet beer" (R P Vienna 6257, 6/30 & *passim*)

ht ntm "sweet wood" (R P Berlin 8769, 4/3)
 = an aromatic (type of) wood *Wb* 3, 340/7
sby.t ntm(.t) "sweet reed" (R P Berlin 8769, 4/4)
 = *Wb* 4, 82/4-5, who took as ref. to aromatic properties

n̄s adj. "small," var. of *n̄ds* (EG 235)

n̄ȝy var. of *t̄* (EG 667)

n̄r v.t. "to divinize, to deify"
 = *n̄rī* *Wb* 2, 364/15-18; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 560

e  P P Louvre 3452, 3/6 (& 2/8, 4/8)



for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 79, n. b to l. 18; *Liturgy* (1993)

R P Louvre 10607, 12

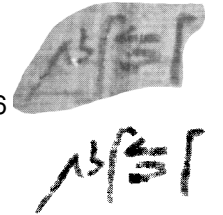


p. 40, n. b to l. 18
 cf. *sn̄r* "to make divine," below

var.

n̄r.t̄ qual.

R P Stras 3 vo, x+5/6



n̄r n.m. "god"
 = EG 232-33
 = *Wb* 2, 358-60
 = **NOYTE** CD 230b, ČED 111, *KHWb* 127 & 525, *DELC* 145b

w. extended meaning
 used of a deceased person who has been ritually identified as Osiris
 (R P Louvre 3291, 1; P? P Vienna 3871, 6/9, 11, 12 & 14)
 for discussion, see Sp., ZÄS 54 (1918) 92, n. 3

"(planet) Jupiter"[∞]

for reading, see Neugebauer, *JAOS* 63 (1943) pl. 4

var.

ntry nisbe adj. "divine, holy" (EG 235)

in compounds

ʒh(.w) (n) ntr "divine field(s)"; see under *ʒh* "field," above

ʒsw n ntr "ʒsw-tax of the god" (R O Leiden 32, 3)

ʒt ntr "god's father"; see under *ʒt* "father," above

ʿwy ntr "house of god" (9th astrological house); see under *ʿwy* "(astrological) house," above

ʿe ntr "sacred animals"; see under *ʿe* "four-footed animals," above

ʿmʒ pʒ ntr "herdsman of the god" (R P Berlin 8932, 7)

ʿmʿm ntr "divine shrewmouse" (R P Magical, 11/15)

ʿnh pʒ ntr "oath by the god"

in compound

ʿnh n Pr-ʿʒ ʿnh pʒ ntr "oath by Pharaoh or oath by the god" (P O Hor 33, 12)

wʿb nt ʿq m-bʒh pʒ ntr "priest who enters before the god" (R P Teb Botti 3, 1)

by(.w) (n) ntr "divine ba(s)" (R P Harkness, 4/22; R P Magical, 6/21 & 35)

bw (n) ntr (& var.) "divine anger, curse"; see under *bw(ʒ)* "abomination," above

bn.w pʒ ntr "palm trees of the god" (EG 117)

bk ntr "divine falcon" (R P Harkness, 3/17)

in compound

wʿb.t pʒ bk pʒ ntr "embalming place of the falcon, the god" (P O Hor 21, 15)

btʒ n pʒ ntr "divine curse" (R P Vienna 10000, 3/2)

Pʒ-ntr-twʒ "(planet) Venus"; see under *twʒ* "morning," below

pr-ḥd (n) pʒ ntr "storehouse of the god" (P P HLC, 10/4)

pḥ(e) ntr "petitioning (lit., "reaching") god" term for direct oracular communication w. deity,

see under *pḥ* "to reach," above

vs. EG 233, who read *whʒ(?)ntr*

mʒ.t (n) ntr (& vars.) "divine road"; see under *mʒ.t* "road," above

myt n pʒ ntr "road of the god" (P P Michael Bresc L, 1/10)

mw.t ntr "god's mother"; see under *mw.t* "mother," above

tʒ mn pʒ ntr "such-and-such a god"; see under *mn* "such-and-such," above

mnḥ ntr "divine cloth (?)" ; see under *mnḥ* "cloth," above

mḥ (n) ntr "divine cubit"; see under *mḥ* "cubit," above

mdy ntr "divine book"; see under *mdʒ.t* "bookroll," above

P O Ash (*JEA* 54), 3 (& 10)

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n^c ḥr p3 ntr "to go before the god" as a euphemism for death; see under *n^c* "to go," above
ntr ^{c3} *n p3 t3 dr=f* "great god of the entire land" epithet of Osiris (^R G Philae 289, 4)
ntr ^{c3} *Wsḥr Wn-nfr* "great god Osiris Wen-nefer" (^R L Munich, 3)
ntr n t3 nḥw.t "(the) god of the city" (EG 211)
ntr nb "every god" (EG 233)
ntr n n3 nf.w (EG 233)
 in compound
 ntr n n3 nf.w ^c*r* "god of the sailors"; see under *nf* "skipper," above
ntr hm "a small (i.e., minor) god"; see under *hm* "small," below
ntr-tw3 "(planet) Venus"; see under *tw3* "morning," below
r3 (n) p3 ntr "storehouse of the god"; see under *r3* "storehouse," below
(i) rpy (n) ntr "temple"; see under *rpy*, above
rmt ntr "pious, god-fearing" (EG 233)
rmt hr ntr "person belonging to god" (EG 247 & 386)
rmt h(r.t)-ntr n.m. "deceased person, ghost" (lit., "man/person of the necropolis"); see under *hr(.t)-ntr* "necropolis," below
rt n p3 ntr "agent of the god" (^R O Zurich 1850, 1)
hp n ntr "divine law"; see under *hp* "law," below
h.t-ntr "temple"; see under *h.t* "house," below
hm-ntr "prophet"; see under *hm* "servant," below
hry ntr "divine master"; see under *hry* "lord, master," below
hsy ntr "divine saint"; see under *hs* "to praise," below
htp ntr "divine offering, temple property"; see under *htp* "offering," below
hd n bn.(t) (n) ntr "tax of the date-palm of the god"; see under *hd* "silver," below
hbṯ n p3 ntr "(the) enemy of the god" (^P P 'Onch, 11/21)
hpṛy.t n p3 ntr "wonder of the god" (^P P Insinger, 31/9)
hm n ntr "a small (i.e., minor) god"; see under *hm* "small," below
(n) ḥṯ n ntr "combatant demon of the god"; see under *ḥṯ* "combatant demon," below
htmw-ntr "divine chancellor"; see under *htm* "to seal," below
hr-ntr "necropolis"; see under *hry* "below," below
snb ntr plant w. magical powers; see under *snb*-plant, below
shm ntr (EG 233)
 in compound
 shm ntr (n) nb "divine statue of gold" (EG 214)
st3 ntr "dragging (of the statue of) the god"; see under *st3* "to drag, pull," below
sty ntr (EG 233)
š ntr "sacred lake"; see under *šy* "lake," below
š^cš n p3 ntr "chapel of the god" (^P P Stras 8, 3)
šms ntr "to serve (a) god"; see under *šms* "to follow, to serve," below
šty (n) p3 ntr "income of the god" (^R O Uppsala 1178, 2)

tny.t ntr "lot of god" (astrological term); see under *tny.t* "share," below

in GN

P3-ī-īr-p3-ntr village southeast of Kerkeosiris in the southern Fayyum; see below

H3-ty-ntr GN opposite Dendera; see below

Š-t3-ntr "Lake of God's Land"; see under *šy* "lake," below

T3-ntr "God's Country"; see under *t3* "land," below

in epithets

w. DN, GN, RN, see under DN, GN, or RN

ntr ʿ3 "great god" (EG 232)

ntr mnḥ "beneficent god" (EG 233)

ntr mr īt=f "god who loves his father"; see under *mr* "to love," above

ntr mr mw.t=f "god who loves his mother" (EG 233)

ntr (nt/īr) mḥt "Autocrator"; see under *mḥ* "to seize," above

ntr nt pr & vars. "god who goes forth"; see under *pr* "to go forth," above

ntr nt lg ḥb & vars. "god who removes evil"; see under *ḥb* "sadness," below

ntr nt ḥwy & vars. "august god"; see under *ḥwy* "to protect," below

ntr ḥwn "youthful god"; see under *ḥwn* "youth," below

ntr r-tn īt=f & vars. "god distinguished of father" (EG 233)

(*ntr.t*)

n.f. "goddess"

= EG 233-34

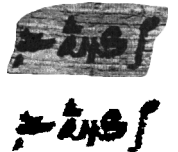
= *Wb* 2, 362/4-14

= *NTWPE* CD 230b, *ČED* 111, *KHWb* 127, *DELC* 146a

P P Brook 37.1781, 2



P P Brook 37.1839B, 2



P P Cairo 30617a, 2



P G Eleph Satet, 8



P O Hor 1, 12


 e 

P O Hor 2, 3



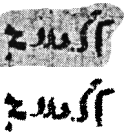
P P Loeb 62=, 7


 e 

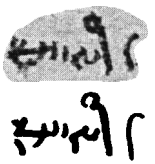
P P Ox Griff 46, 3



P P Ox Griff 57, 9



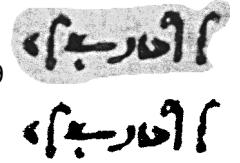
P T Stras 232, 2



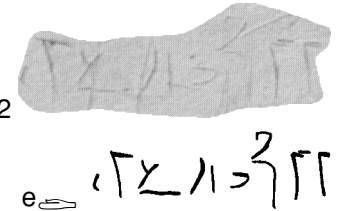
for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 66

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who took w. preceding def. art. & read *ʾlmn ḥnw.t* "Amun, mistress"

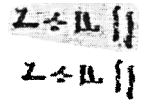
P P Turin 6085, 9



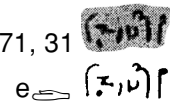
P/R G Thebes 3462, 2



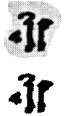
R P Berlin 15593, 2



R T BM 57371, 31



R P Louvre 3229, 4/23



var.

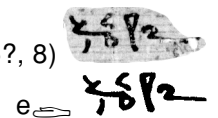
ʾn-nṯr.t "goddess"

for reading & discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 111-14

for the *ʾn* group in orthographies of words with initial *n*, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 111;
Zauzich, *Studies Quaegebeur*, 1 (1998) 747

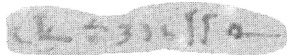
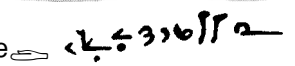
vs. Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 51, n. s, who read *mṣw.t* "lioness"

R P Teb Tait 14, 9 (& 5?, 8)



vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *in-wwi3* "counsellor"

R P Vienna 6614, A/8 (& 4, 12)


e 

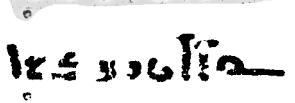
var.

in-ntr.wt n.pl.

 R P Berlin 8092, 2

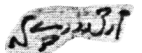
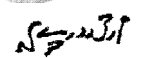



R P Berlin 6750, 6/21 (& 5/24, 7/13)

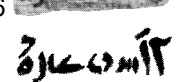
ntry.t

R P Harkness, 2/16

perhaps for *ntry.t* ^{3.t} "great goddess"

E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 6

see Cruz-Urbe, *Enchoria* 17 (1990) 59, n. to l. 6

in GN

lwn.t-t3-ntr.t "Dendera"; see under *lwn.t* "Dendera," above

in epithets

w. DN, GN, RN, see under DN, GN, or RN

ntr.t 2.t "2 goddesses"

in compound

sn.t 2.t 3s.t Nb.t-Hw.t t3 ntr.t 2.t "2 sisters, Isis & Nephthys, the 2 goddesses"

in compound

hyt n t3 sn.t 2.t 3s.t Nb.t-Hw.t t3 ntr.t 2.t "(the) inspiration of the 2 sisters, Isis & Nephthys,

the 2 goddesses" (R O Stras 1338, 13)

ntr.t mnḥ.t "beneficent goddess" (EG 234)

in compound

ntr.t mnḥ.t nt mr mw.t nt rk ḥb mr.t hp t3 nb.t qny "(the) beneficent goddess, who loves (her)

mother, who drives off evil, who loves law, the mistress of victory"; see under *hp* "law, justice," below

ntr.t mr *ỉt*≠*s* "goddess who loves her father"; see under *mr* "to love," above

ntr.t mr sn "brother-loving goddess"; see under *mr* "to love," above

ntr.t nb.t "every goddess" (EG 234)

ntr.t nt pr "goddess who goes forth"; see under *pr* "to go forth," above

hyt n ntr.w ntr.t nb(.t) pr (= *p3?*) *Šm^c Mhyt* "(the) inspiration of all the gods & goddess(es) of Upper & Lower Egypt" (R O Stras 1338, 14-15)

(*n*)*ht.w nt t hr-dr.t t3 ntr.t* "(the) combatant demons who are under the control of the goddess" (R P Mythus, 9/3-4)

(**ntr.w**)

n.pl. "gods"

= EG 234

= *Wb* 2, 360/C

= **ENTHP** CD 230b, *KHWb* 127 & 525, *DELC* 146a

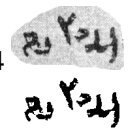
vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *šy.w* "destinations" (?)

P P Ox Griff 51, 13



for reading, see Quack, *Enchoria* 24 (1997/98) 49, n. c

P P Apis, 6a/14



vs. Sp., *ZÄS* 56 (1920) 25, n. 2, who read *šm* & did not translate

vs. Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 289, n. a to VI a, 14, who did not read

in compounds

ỉt ntr.w "father of the gods"

in compound

Pth-tny wr ỉt ntr.w "Ptah-tenen, the great, the father of the gods"; see under *Pth*, above

bt3.t n n3 ntr.w "abomination of the gods"

in phrase

bn-pw=y ỉr t3 bt3.t n n3 ntr.w "I did not do the abomination of the gods." (R P Bib Nat 149, 1/31)

p3 5 ntr.w "the 5 gods" (EG 235)

ms(.t) n3 ntr.w "the one who bore the gods" (epithet of Nut) (P P Apis 6a/14)

nb ntr.w "lord of the gods" (R P Harkness, 2/19)

= *Wb* 2, 227/7

in compounds

Wsỉr-Hp p3 ntr c3 p3 nb ntr.w "Osiris-Apis, the great god, the lord of the gods" (P S Vienna Kunst 5850, 7; so Bresciani, *OrAn* 6 [1967])

Wsỉr hnt ỉmn p3 nb ntr.w "Osiris, foremost of the west, the lord of the gods" (R P Harkness, 5/16)

- nb** *n3 ntr.w hr ntr.t nb* "lord of all the gods & goddesses" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 3; so Reymond, *Family Archive* [1981])
- nb ntr.w** *hry t3 nb* "lord of the gods, chief of every land" (P/R G Thebes 3446, 9)
- Šy nb n3 ntr.w** "Shai, lord of the gods"; see under **šy** "fate," below
- nsw(.t) ntr.w* "king of the gods"; see under *nsw(.t)* "king," above
- ntr.w** *m w* "gods in the (sacred) bark" (R P Harkness, 3/27)
- ntr.w** *n p3 ˆ.wy n htp n p3 hb* "gods of the resting place of the ibis" (P Flute BM 12742)
- ntr.w** *n pr (= p3) rs ʾmhꜥt ʾi3bꜥt ʾimnꜥt* "gods of the south, north, east, & west" (R O Stras 1338, 7)
- ntr.w** *na t3 wˆb.t* "gods of the embalming place" (R P Harkness, 5/22)
- in compound
- hb p3 bk n3 ntr.w n t3 wˆb.t* "(the) ibis, the falcon, & the gods of the embalming place" (EG 83)
- ntr.w** *na t3 nhy.t* "gods of the mourning" (R P Harkness, 5/22)
- ntr.w** *nt htp* "gods that are at rest"
- in compound
- hyꜥt (n) n3 ntr.w nt htp ty* "(the) inspiration of the gods that are at rest here" (P S Saq Falcon, 4)
- hyꜥt n n3 ntr.w nt htp ʾirm(?) Wsꜥr-Ḥp* "inspiration of the gods who are at rest with(?) Osiris-Apis" (P S Cairo 31099, 17)
- ntr.w** *ntr.wt nw šm3 mh3* "gods & goddesses of Upper & Lower Egypt" (R P Harkness, 3/9)
- ntr.w** *h.t ʾInb-ḥꜥ* "gods of the temple of the White Wall (i.e., Memphis)"; see under *ʾnb* "wall," above
- ntr.w** *h.t mnḥe* "gods of the house of clothing" (R P Harkness, 5/22)
- ntr.w** *h.t mth* "gods of the house of unguents" (R P Harkness, 5/22)
- ntr.w** *n h.t-ntr n ʾlbt* "gods of the temple of Abydos" (R S Cairo 50027, 5)
- ntr.w** *ḥwt* "male gods" (EG 235)
- ntr.w** *T3 Šmˆ* "gods of Upper Egypt"; see under *Šmˆ* "Upper Egypt," below
- ntr.w** *(n) (t3) qnb.t* "gods of the court/council"; see under *qnb.t* "court," below
- ntr.w** *krꜥy* "gods in the underworld"; see under *krꜥy* "twin caverns," below
- ntr.w** *šm.wt* "female deities" (R P Harkness, 6/11)
- ntr.w** *(n) p3 T3 Mḥ* "gods of the Northland" (P O Hor 11 vo, 1)
- ntr.w** *(n) p3 T3 Rs* "gods of the Southland" (P O Hor 11 vo, 3)
- ntr.w** *(n) p3 tmy* "gods of the town" (P P Ox Griff 25 vo, 4)
- ntr.w** *tw3.t tsr.t* "gods of the sacred underworld" (R P Harkness, 5/22)
- r3 n n3 ntr.w* "door of the gods"
- in phrase
- šm r p3* — "to die" (lit., "to go to the —") (P O BM 32012, 6)
- for discussion, see Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide*, 1 (1963) 87, n. l. 3
- rpy.w ˆy.w n3 ntr.w* "great temples of the gods"; see under *rpy* "temple," below
- rpˆ n3 ntr.w* "prince of the gods"
- in compound
- Gb* — "Geb, —" (EG 577)

rt.w n3 ntr.w "agents of the gods" (P O Hor 18 vo, 9)
hp n3 ntr.w irm n3 rmt.w "law of gods & men" (P P Ox Griff 39, 23)
hwt hy n n3 ntr.w epithet of Shu (EG 349 [= P P Spieg, 1/5])
hm(.t)-ntr n3 ntr.w n.m. "prophet(ess) of the gods"; see under *hm-ntr* "prophet," below
hnw.t n n3 ntr.w nb "mistress of all the gods," epithet of Hathor; see under *hnw.t* "mistress," below
hr n n3 ntr.w "(the) face(s) of the gods" (R P Bib Nat 149, 1/25)
hry ntr.w "lord of the gods"; see under *hry* "lord, master," below
hs(.w) (n) n3 ntr.w "favor(s) of the gods" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 24)
htp.w-ntr n n3 ntr.w "divine endowments of the gods" (E P Cairo 50061a, 2/15)
hc.w n n3 ntr.w "the risings of the gods" (R P Carlsberg 1, 6/3)
hyt (n) n3 ntr.w nt htp ty "(the) inspiration of the gods that are at rest here" (P S Saq Falcon, 4)
hyt n ntr.w ntr.t nb(.t) pr (= p3?) Smc Mhyt "(the) inspiration of all the gods & goddess(es) of Upper & Lower Egypt"
(R O Stras 1338, 14-15)
syh.w (n) n3 ntr.w "chapels of the gods"; see under *syh* "chapel," below
sn nh n3 ntr.w "living image(?) of the gods" (R P Harkness, 3/20-21)
sp sms n n3 ntr.w "to thank the gods" (EG 511 [= P S Raphia, 30])
gl.w n n3 ntr.w "burnt-offerings of the gods" (R P Bib Nat 149, 1/37)
gst n n3 ntr.w "palette of the gods"; see under *gst* "palette," below
t n3 ntr.w "porter of the gods"; see under *t* "to take," below

in epithets

w. DN, GN, RN, see under DN, GN, or RN

it ntr.w "father of the gods"

in compound

Pth-tny wr it ntr.w "Ptah-tenen, the great, the father of the gods" (R P Harkness, 5/5-6)

Hpy wr it n3 ntr.w "Hapy, the great one, father of the gods"; see under *Hpy*, below

Gb (ir) rp y n3 ntr.w & vars. "Gb, prince of the gods" (P P BM 10405, 3; R P Carlsberg 1, 6/28))

ntr.w ibt(?) "gods of Abydos(?); see under *ibt* "Abydos," above

ntr.w mr-it w & vars. "father-loving gods"; see under *mr* "to love," above

ntr.w mr-mw.t w & vars. "mother-loving gods"; see under *mr* "to love," above

ntr.w mnh.w "beneficent gods" (EG 234)

in compound

n3 w b.w scs n3 ntr.w mnh.w "the priests honor the beneficent gods" (EG 492 [=P S Canopus A, 20])

ntr.w y.w (n) Na-krd "great gods of Naucratis" (P S Mich, 13)

ntr.w nt pr & vars. "gods who come forth"; see under *pr* "to come forth," above

ntr.w nt nhm "savior gods" (EG 223 & 234)

ntr.w nt lg hb "gods who remove evil"; see under *hb* "sadness," below

ntr.w ht inb-hd "gods of the temple of White Wall (Memphis)"; see under *inb* "wall," above

ntr.w (n) *Sbk* "gods of Sobek"; see under *Sbk*, below

ntr.w sn.w "brotherly gods" (EG 234)

in compound

^c.wy n n³ **ntr.w sn.w** "temple of the gods Adelphoi" (for discussion, see Pestman, PLB 20 [1980] pp. 78-79, n. p w. n. 14)

ntr.w n Dm³ "gods of Djēme" (? G MH 228, 1-2 & 21)

in compound

hyt...(n) n³ **ntr.w n Dm³** "(the) inspiration ... of the gods of Djēme" (? G MH 228, 1-2 & 21)

(ntr.(w)t) n.pl. "goddesses"

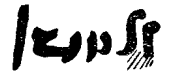
= Wb 2, 362/C

for discussion of writing, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 72, n. to l. 1

for discussion of writing, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 68, n. b to l. 13

for discussion of writing, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 72, n. to l. 1

P P Cairo 30619, 1/4 

e 

P P Prague A, 6 

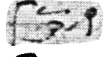

R P BM 10507, 4/21 

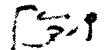
e 

R P Harkness, 4/21 

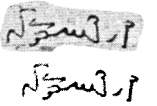

R P BM 10507, 3/1 

e 

R P Harkness, 2/16 



R P Harkness, 3/9



defective writing

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 68, n. b to l. 13

in compounds

ntr.w ntr.wt *nw šmꜣ mhꜣ* "gods & goddesses of Upper & Lower Egypt" (R P Harkness, 3/9)*ntr.wt rh ḥy* "goddesses skilled in magic" (lit., "goddesses who know things") (R P BM 10507, 2/13)= *Wb* 2, 443/27-30for discussion & identification as Isis & Nephthys, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) pp. 68-69, n. c to l. 13*ntr.w šhm.wt* "female deities" (R P Harkness, 6/11) R P BM 10507, 2/13ø *ntr.wy*in GN (*Pr/Pꜣ*)-*Hnt-ntr.wy* reread (*Pr/Pꜣ*)-*Hnt-Nwn*; see under *Nwn*, above**Ntr.wy**

GN Gebelein (lit., "The Two Gods")

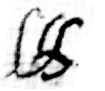
P P Berlin 15712, 3



= EG 235

= -ενταί(γ)εως (gen. sing.) in DN + epithet Ἀθερνεβενταί(γ)εως (= *H.t-Hr nb(.t) Ntr.wy*)Calderini, *Dizionario*, 1/1 (1935) 27

P P Heid 738~, x+5



for phonetic correspondence, see Sethe, *ZÄS* 47 (1910) 57, followed by Griffith in Adler et al., *Adler Papyri* (1939) p. 67; Vergote, *AIHPO* 20 (1968-72) 512 & 517; Berlev, *VDI* 107/1 (1969) 10 < *ʾIn(r)ty* name of Pathyris/Gebelein (lit., "The Two Stone (Cliffs)[?]") *Wb* 1, 98/8

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 1 (1925) 86 (*ānrti*) & 88-89 (*ānti*); Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 18*-21* see also Griffith, *P. Rylands*, 3 (1909) 260, n. 2; Sp., *OLZ* 12 (1909) 531-32; *ZÄS* 63 (1928) 153 n. 7; Graefe, *12. und 10. oberäg. Gau* (1980) pp. 6-7 & 17 but see Sethe, *ZÄS* 47 (1910) 42-59, especially 44-47 for phonetic objections to this derivation & cf. Berlev, *VDI* 107/1 (1969) 15, n. 50

e 

= *ḥn(r).ty* "the two eggs from which Thoth was born" *Wb* 1, 98/7
 = *ḥnt.wy* m. dual, place of origin of Thoth *Wb* 1, 102/1
 see Kees, *ZÄS* 60 (1925) 14-15; *ZÄS* 71 (1935) 151; Gardiner, *JEA* 27 (1941) 36
 not < *ḥnty.wy* DN name of god of 10th UE nome, as suggested by Sethe, *ZÄS* 47 (1910) 48-49 & 57-58,
 followed by Vergote, *AIPHO* 20 (1968-72) 513 & 517; Brunner, *LÄ* 1 (1975) 299; & Thissen,
GM 35 (1979) 77
 DN reread *Nmty.wy*, apparently reinterpreted as *ntr.wy* in later periods; see Berlev, *VDI* 107/1 (1969)
 3-30, but vs. phonetic rapprochement of *nmty.wy* & -ενταί(γ)εως suggested on p. 23; Graefe,
12. und 10. oberäg. Gau (1980) pp. 1-26
 for distinction in writing between *Ntr.wy* & *Nwn* "Nun" (above), see Zauzich, *Serapis* 6
 (1980) 242, n. to l. 2

vs. Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909), who read *ḥn.t(?)*

P P Rylands 37, x+4



in compound

Ḥ.t-Ḥr nb.t Ntr.wy DN "Ḥathor, mistress of Gebelein"; see under *Ḥ.t-Ḥr*, below

ntrī(?) n. "sweet fruit" (?)

R P Vienna 6614, A/20



→rdg/mng so Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977)

ntry nisbe adj. "divine, holy" (EG 235)

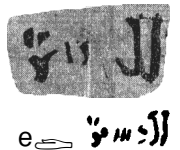
ḥntry(?)[∞] in

reread *ḥnty* "throat"; see above

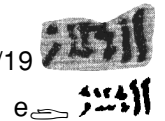
vs. Sp., *ZÄS* 56 (1920) 30, who took as n. part of body which occurs in dual

but reading rejected by Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 298, n. a, to P. Apis vo, 1/19, who did not read

P P Apis vo, 3/4 (& 2a/16)



P P Apis vo, 1/19



nd

v. "to protect" (EG 235)

var.

n.m. "protector"

= EG 235

= *Wb* 2, 374/15-375/6

in compound

nd *Bqy* "protector of Egypt" (EG 123 & 235)**nd** *ḥt=f*

var.

?

so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 68, n. jor? read *m ḥtm* "in the disk"

as epithet

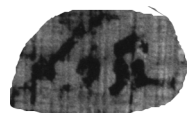
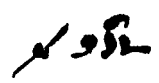
R^c-Ḥr nt ḥt(=f) "Ra-Ḥor, avenger of (his) father"

w. DN

Ḥr nd ḥt=f "Ḥarendotes"; see under *Ḥr* "Horus," belowP O Ḥor 18, 4

**nd sn^c**v.t. "to grind"; see under *nt*, aboveØ**nd3[∞]**

in

reread *n-bn* "to fare badly" (EG 112 & above)vs. Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909), followed by EG 235, who took as var. of *nds* "small"vs. Vittmann, *Rylands* 9 (1998), who read *nb*(?)E P Rylands 9, 25/1 
e 

ndb[∞] n. type of garden plant, "vine-land(?)"

< *ndbw* a type of plant(?) found in wine labels (see Hayes, *JNES* 10 [1951] 89, n. 94) for discussion & additional exx., see Kaplony-Heckel, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/3) 50, w. n. 38, & 53, fig. 1, who trans. "vine-land (which had been left fallow)"

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966), who read *n db* & trans. "of/for fig(s)"

= *d3b Wb* 5, 417; *WÄD* 571-72

var.

nydb

in compound

n(y)db n ḥsb.t X(.t) "vine-land(?) of year X" (^P T Stras 232, 4 & vo, 4)

ndpt(?)[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain

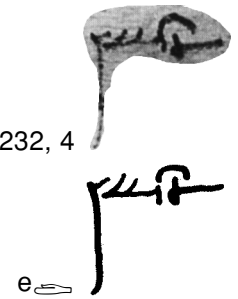
MSWb 10, 190

=? **𐎃𐎠𐎢𐎡** "stone, kernel" of fruit *CD* 249b, *KHWb* 137

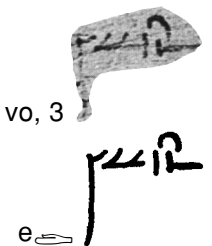
for discussion, see Lüddeckens & Wassermann, *Hawara* (1998) p. 234, n. 6

or? ~ *Indp* "pitch" (*EG* 262 & below under *Imdpt*)

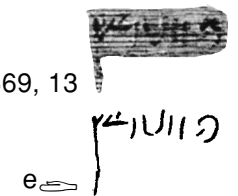
^P T Stras 232, 4



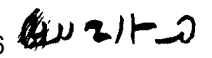
^P T Stras 232 vo, 3



^P P Cairo 51369, 13



e ^P O Stras 520, 6



in compound

s n ndpt "dealer in *ndpt*"

for discussion, see Lüddeckens & Wassermann, *Hawara* (1998) p. 234, n. 6

ndm adj.-v. "to be sweet"; see *ntm*, above

ndnd v. "to question, advise"; n. "advice" (EG 235)

ndhy(.t)[∞] n.f. "tooth"

= *ndh.t Wb* 2, 384

= **NAAX2E** *CD* 249b, *ČED* 119, *KHWb* 137 & 527

but Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 63, sugg. *nd3* type of stone

= "fragment, chip (of wood, stone)" *Wb* 2, 377/7-8

in dental manual in phrase: *g3y in t3 ndhy r-bnr* "method (of) extracting the tooth"

for discussion, see Raymond, *Mél. Gutbub* (1984) p. 195, n. to l. A/x+3

var.

ndhy.w

for discussion of det., see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 302, n. c to vo, 2a/11

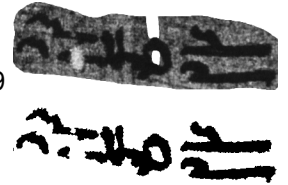
ndh[∞] v.t. "asperge, scatter"

= EG 235

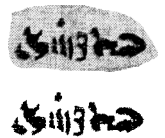
= **SNOYAK**, **BNOYAX** *CD* 249a, *ČED* 119, *KHWb* 137, *DELC* 152b

= BH **𐎠𐎡𐎢** vb. "spurt, spatter; Hiph. sprinkle" BDB 633a

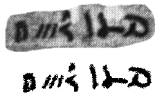
P P Hamburg 9, 9



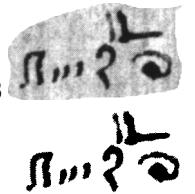
P P Apis, 2/12



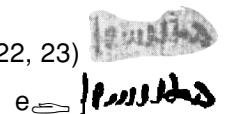
R P Vienna 6257, 8/8



R P Vienna 12287 vo, A/x+3



P P Apis vo, 2a/11 (& 22, 23)



= BH 𐤎𐤁𐤏 BDB 664a "sprinkle"

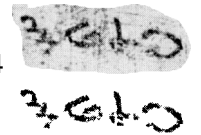
= Talm.Aram. 𐤎𐤁𐤏 vb. "to bespatter, asperge" Jastrow, *DTTBJ* 878b

cf. Arab. naḍaḥa, naḍaḥa "to sprinkle" Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 440

var.

v.it.

P P Berlin 13602, 4



nds

adj. "small"

= EG 235

= *Wb* 2, 384-85

= O_{NHTC} Ziedler, *WdO* 29 (1998) 30

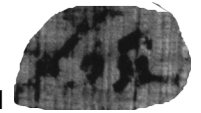
for this writing, see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 61, n. 38, & 77, n. 160

R P Harkness, 4/7



in

E P Rylands 9, 25/1

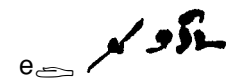


reread *n-bn* "to fare badly" (EG 112 & above)

vs. Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909), followed by EG 235, who read *ndʒ* & took as var. of *nds*

vs. Vittmann, *Rylands* 9 (1998), who read *nb*(?)

var.



nds.w n.pl.

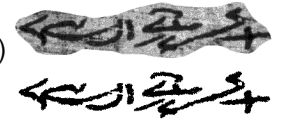
R P Vienna 6614, A/9



w. extended meaning

nds.t "lowly (woman)"[∞]

P P 'Onch, 6/12 (& 25/21)



see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 61, n. 38, who trans. "woman of disreputable character"

(lit., "woman of light alloy"); followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 182, n. 24, who trans. "low woman"

see Quack quoted in Ryholt, *Story of Petese* (1999) p. 44, n. to l. 27

for discussion, see Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 88, who suggested, w. hesitation, **ds-nbt*

< *ts-nbt* "vain woman"

vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955) p. 70, n. 80, who read *snte.t(?)* but did not trans.

var.

adj.

in compound

shm.t nds.t "woman of disreputable character" (P P 'Onch, 25/21)

in compound

[*ir*] *mt.t nds.t* "[to act] (like) a whore" (P P Setna I, 5/10; R P Petese, 6/27)

for discussion, see Ryholt, *Story of Petese* (1999) p. 44, n. to l. 27

in compounds

ir nds.t "to behave badly" (EG 235)

psd.t ʿ3(.t) t3 psd.t ndse.t "great & small enneads" (R P Harkness, 4/7)

var.

psd.t ndse1[.t] "small ennead" (R P Vienna 6319, 3/31)

R /

r prep. "to(ward), at, against, concerning"
 = EG 236
 = Wb 2, 386-88
 = $\epsilon(\rho\sigma)$ CD 50a, ČED 31, KHWb 31, DELC 37a

var.

"(amounting) to" to indicate "result" in mathematical texts
 see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 6

P P BM 10399, B/11 

P P Cairo 89127 $\approx$, C/4 

P/R P Griff Inst 7, 3 

R P BM 10520D, 16 

R P Carlsberg 30, E/x+4 

in receipts
 for reading & discussion, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 36, n. to l. 2

e  R O Leiden 35, 2 

vs. Mattha, *DO* (1945), followed by EG 238 & 634, who read *tmt* "total"

e  P O Bodl 1081, 2 

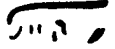
vs. Mattha, *DO* (1945), followed by EG 238 & 634, who read *tmt* "total"

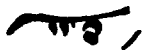
e  R O Bodl 344, 2 

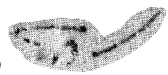
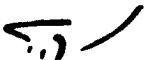
in compound

r n3y "amounting to (i.e., 'total of') these"

see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 117, n. to l. 2+4 of ^P O Leiden 142

e ^P O Leiden 207 vo, 3 

e ^R O Leiden 124 vo, 4 

R O Leiden 190, 5 
e 

in compounds, see under main element

r3

n.m. "mouth, utterance, spell"

= EG 239

= *Wb* 2, 389-92

= ^{po} CD 288a, *ČED* 134, *KHWb* 160, *DELC* 171a

in

taken as part of compound (*n*) *w^c r3* "together" (lit., "[in/w.] one mouth]") (= EG 81)

as Griffith, *Rylands* (1909)

vs. Reymond, *BJRL* 49 (1966-67) 471-72, who trans. "deposition" & took as legal term

R P Rylands 44A, 2 


var.

"edge" of water

= *r3 Wb* 2, 392/10

= ^{po} CD 289a, *KHWB* 161

R O Zurich 1883, 6 

var.

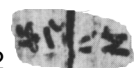
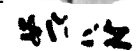
"edge" of weapon

e ^{P/R} O BM 21344, 4 

in compounds

iwṯ r3= "mute, dumb"

= *ΔΤΡωq* CD 288a, *KHWb* 160, as Thissen, *Harfen.* (1992) p. 46

R P Harper, 3/12 


(n) *w^c r3* "together" (lit., "in/w. one mouth") (EG 81)
wpy r3 (n *snsn*) "opening of the mouth (document) (for breathing)"; see under *wpy* "to open, divide," above
R3-t3-hny(3) "(El-)Lahun"; see below

r3.w n t3 š^c.t_ss "mouths of the cut" (of a wound) (R P Mag, 20/11 [bis])

hr-r3 "under"

= *2ΔPN CD 289b*, *ČED 135*, *KHWb 387*, *DELC 284a* (s.v. *2Δ*)
 quoted in EG 240 as compound of *r3* "door"

vs. Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977), who read *hr-r3*

see identical sentence in R P. Magical quoted in Sp., Gr. (1925) p. 150, §332d

t r3 "to silence" (?) (lit., "to take [away] the mouth") (P T Zurich 1894, 6;
 ? as euphemism for "to bury"; as Wängstedt, *OrSu* 14-15 [1965-1966] 46, n. to ll. 5-6)
 =? *Δ1 pω* "to deprive, prevent, anticipate" *CD 288b*, *KHWb 160*, *DELC 171b*
dq r3 "complement" (EG 687)

(*r3*)

n.m. "door, gate, entrance"

= EG 240

= "mouth, opening, door" *Wb* 2, 390-91

= *po* "gate" *CD 289a*, *ČED 134*, *KHWb 160*, *DELC 171a*

as place for carrying out legal matters, see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 59, n. 24; Quaegebeur,
Mél. Théodorides (1993) pp. 200-20

var.

"opening" of a window

note apparent flesh det.

in compounds

wgy(.t) p3 r3 "door-post"; see under *wg* "plank," above

mrqr^c 6 r n3 r3.w "six bolts (?) for the doorways" (P P Phila 30, 1/8)

r3 'lk-ḥḥ "door of (GN) Alkhāi" (R P Harkness, 4/23)

? P Heid 753b, x+8

e

R P Louvre 3229, 6/16

R P Vienna 6319, 5/9

P P 'Onch, 20/14

r3 (n) *Pr-ε3* "gate of the king" (R O Uppsala 668, 2)

r3 *mḥt* "northern gate"

in compound

rpṯ Sbk-nb-P3y nt ḥr p3 — "temple of Sobek, lord of Pay, which is at the —" (P P Ox Griff 58, 5)

for (*pr/p3*) *r3 mḥt* "the northern gate" as location where legal matters took place, see Quaegebeur, *Mél. Théodorides* (1993) pp. 209-17

r3 *n n3 ntr.w* "door of the gods"

in phrase

šm r p3 — "to die" (lit., "to go to the —") (P O BM 32012, 6)

for discussion, see Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide*, 1 (1963) 87, n. to l. 3

r3 *Ḥp-nb=εs* "gate of (GN) Ḥapnebes" (P O Hor 22 vo, 1)

r3 *n t3 tw3.t* "door of the underworld"; see under *tw3.t* "underworld," below

r3-st3w "necropolis"; see *rst3w*, below

r3 (n) (*pr*) *Dm3* "gate (of the temple) of Djēme" (P O Berlin 151, 1)

in phrase

— (n) *pr Mnt* (*nb M(3)tn*) — "in the estate of Montu, (lord of Medamud)" (P O Ash 21, 2)

r3 *n p3 šyš* "door of the šyš-building (?)" (P P Loeb 63, 5 [so Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931)])

ḥr-r3 "before (spatially)"; see under *ḥr* "upon," below

tp r3 in

reread *i3by wnm* "left & right"

see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995), p. 39, nn. 45-46

vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962) p. 73, n. to l. 2/7, who trans. "door"

~ *tp r3* "utterance" *Wb* 5, 287/4-12

= τᾱπρo "mouth" *CD* 423b, *ČED* 192, *KHWb* 240, *DELC* 219a

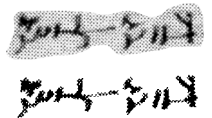
(r3)

n.m. "storehouse, treasury"

= EG 240 as var. of *r3* "door" in compound *r3 n Pr-ε3* "(royal) treasury"

vs. EG 109 following Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926) n. 55 to 4/6, who read *wd3*

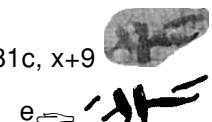
R P Serpot, 2/9



P P Berlin 15522, 17



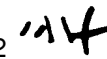
P P Heid 781c, x+9



P P Turin 6091, 13



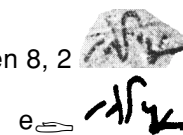
e R O MH 2642, 2



? O Pisa 527, 3



R O Leiden 8, 2



for discussion of writing, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 14, n. to l. 2

so Glanville, *'Onch* (1955)

P P 'Onch, 8/20 (& 9/24, 16/3)



vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 p. 63, n. 49, followed by Thissen, *Anch.* (1984) p. 66, who read *wd3*

→

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read *ḥ.t* "temple" (EG → & below)

e P O BM 20319, 3



in compounds

r3 *n 3plwnyts* "storehouse of Apollonides" (R O MH 521, 2)

in compounds

— *p3 srtyqws* "—, the strategos" (R O MH 2809, 2)

r3 *n 3plwnyts n Dm* "— in Djēme" (R O MH 195, 1-2)

r3 *3ḥ.w n ntr* "storehouse of divine fields" (R O MH 4041, 2)

in compounds

r3 *n n3 3ḥ.w n ntr n n3 ˆ.wy(.w) mḥt.w* "storehouse of the divine fields of the northern districts"

(R O MH 2642, 2)

r3 *hr 3ḥ n ntr n Dm* "storehouse for the divine field(s) of Djēme" (R O MH 2632, 2)

var.

r3 *hr n3 3ḥ.w n Dm* "storehouse for the fields of Djēme" (R O MH 4053, 2)

r3 *n p3 ˆ.wy n n3 ntr.w sn.w* "storehouse of the temenos of the Gods Adelphoi" (P P SI 4 358, 27)

r3 *n n3 ˆ.wy.w mḥt.w* "storehouse of the northern districts"; see under *ˆ.wy.w mḥt.w* "northern districts";
under *ˆ.wy* "house," above

- r3** (n) *Pr-ε3* "royal storehouse" (P P Heid 778a, 8)
 var.
r3.w (n) *Pr-ε3* "royal storehouses"
 in compounds
 — *n n3 ε.wy.w P3-ym* "— of the districts of the Fayyum" (P P Sorbonne 1186, 13);
 for discussion of phrase, see de Cenival, *RdE* 20 [1968] 49, n. 23)
 — [(n) *p3 tš 3rsn* "— [(of) the district of] Arsinoe" (P P Sorbonne 1186, 22-23)
 in compounds
 — *n n3 ε.wy.w mḥt.w* "— of the northern districts" (R O MH 504, 4)
 — *r Pr-Mnt* "— at Armant" (R O Berlin 6570, 4)
 — (n) *Pr-H.t-Hr* "— of Pathyris" (P O Berlin 8757, 2)
 — *n Nṯw.t* "— of Thebes" (R O Berlin 6570, 6)
 — *n Dmε* "— of Djēme" (R O MH 2647, 2-3)
r3 (n) *Pr-H.t-Hr* "storehouse of Pathyris" (P M Heid 13, 1)
 in compound
r3 (n) *p3 tš (n) Pr-H.t-Hr* "storehouse of the district of Pathyris" (P O Zurich 1857, 1)
 var.
r3.w — "storehouses —" (P O BM 29738, 1)
r3 (n) *Mnt* "storehouse of Montu" (R? O Leiden 8, 2-3)
r3 *mḥt* "northern storehouse" (P P Barcelona 312, 7)
r3 (n) *Nṯw.t* "storehouse of Thebes" (P O Leiden 412, 1)
 var.
r3.w (n) Nṯw.t "storehouses of Thebes" (P O Vienna 294, 4)
r3 (n) *Pr-ε3 n Nṯw.t* "royal storehouse of Thebes" (R O Berlin 6570, 6)
r3 (n) *p3 ntr* "storehouse of the god" (R O MH 4073, 2)
 in compound
 — *n n3 ε.wy(.w) mḥt.w* "— of the northern districts" (R O BM 23399, 2)
r3 *ḥ.t-ntr Mr-tm* "storehouse of the temple of Meidum" (P P Fitzhugh 4, 1/2)

(r3)

- n.m. "part; proportion"
 = EG 240
 = *r3* "part" *Wb* 2, 392/2-9
 = *pΔ* "part" CD 289b (s.v. *pο* "mouth"), ČED 134, *KHWb* 160, *DELC* 170a

var.

"share, portion"

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 90, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 44 & 45, & *BiOr*, 26 (1969) 338, #3

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who trans. "storehouse"; el-Amir, *BIFAO* 68 (1969) 118-19, who trans. "income"; & Hughes, *SDLL* (1952) p. 48, §f, who trans. "sustenance, benefit"

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 174, n. to l. 21

unread by Pestman in Sijpestijn & Worp, *Wiener Papyri* (1976)

var.

n. pl.

"number, amount"

P P Turin 6103, 4

R P Vienna Gr 39943, 21

P P Turin 6075A, 3

P P Turin 6080B, 4

P P Turin 6072A, 4

P P Turin 6069, 3

P O BM 19629, 6

P P Ox Griff 29, 3

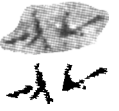
in mathematical problems

var.

"area"

"fraction"[∞] in mathematical problems

R O Uppsala 975≈. 3

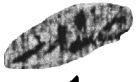


P P BM 10399, B/4 (& *passim*)



e

P P Cairo 89127≈, F/10 (& *passim*)



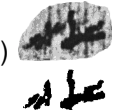
e

P P Carlsberg 30, E/x+3 (& x+2)



e

P P Cairo 89127≈, Q/3 (& P/11, 21, Q/1)



R P BM 10520, D/6 (& *passim*)



e

P P BM 10399, E/17 (& F/8)



e

var.

n.pl.

Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 35, n. to l. 19, suggested initial horizontal stroke was diacritical, to distinguish r^3 "fraction" from r^3 "number"

"at the rate of"

so Reymond, *JEA* 60 (1974) 197, n. to l. 1/4(sic!)

vs. Thompson, *Siut* (1934) p. 26, n. 131, followed by EG 89, who read *wn* "list"

many exx. so read by eds. have been retrans. "number, share, portion"
only a selection is included here

for discussion of the reading, see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 83, n. i

P/R P Griff Inst 7, 4 (& 24)



P P Cairo 89127~, L/19



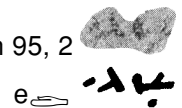
P P Fitzhugh 4, 1/5



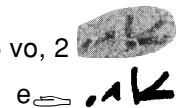
P P Berlin 3113, 5



P O Leiden 95, 2



P O Leiden 175 vo, 2



P P Moscow 123, 2



P P Moscow 123, 3 (& 3, 4)



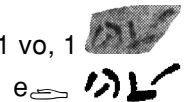
P P Sorbonne 1248, 9



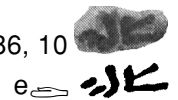
P P Turin 6068A, 4



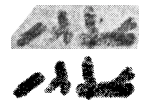
P O Uppsala 1481 vo, 1



P O Wängstedt 86, 10



R? O Ash 306, 1



e⊃R O BM 12427≈, 3



e⊃R? O BM 25974, 1



R O Zurich 1843, 6



in phrase

hp n p3 r3 n pr.w n p3 šm n ḥsb.t 2 "legal stipulation of the share of seed for (lit., "of") the harvest of year 2" (P O BM 24923, 5)

R3-t3-hny(3)[∞] GN "(El-)Lahun" in the Fayyum near Hawara

cf. EG 311, s.v. *hny* "canal"

= *R-hnt* Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 3 (1926) 124-25

= ΛΕΖΩΝΕ "Lahun" CD 690a (s.v. ΖΩΝΕ "canal"), ČED 346, KHWb 477, DELC 305

in compound

R-t3-hny3 *P3-sbt-n3-ʾšwr.w Pr-grg-Sbk t3 tny.t Pwlmn r tmy 3 nt hn n3 ʿ.wy.w bnr [n p3 tš] 3rsyn3*

"El-Lahun, Syron Kome, Kerkesouchis of the Polemon division, making 3 villages which are in the outlying area [of the] Arsinoite [nome]"

P P Ash 18, 5

r3y

v.it. "to stop, cease"

= *rw*¹ *Wb* 2, 406/6

= ΛΟ CD 135a, ČED 69, KHWb 75, DELC 93b

for discussion, see Jasnow, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 9-13, vs. EG 541, who read

qnpr3y (?) following Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1908) 189, who read *qnpr*¹*wy* & did not trans.

var.

lʿ v.t. reflexive

for discussion, see Jasnow, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 9-13

E P Cairo 30838, 5

E P Cairo 30838, 4

P O Thompson 31, 5

ry.t

n.f. "side, part"

= EG 241

= *r*¹.*t* *Wb* 2, 400/4-13

= *p*¹ "room" CD 287b, ČED 134, KHWb 160, DELC 171a

var.

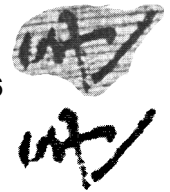
"room"

~? *ry.t* "gate, portico" *Wb* 2, 400/1-2

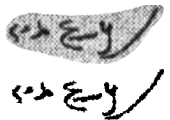
e R O BM 31327, 2

as place for carrying out legal matters, see Van Den Boorn, *JNES* 44 (1985) 1-25

P P Dublin 1659B, 6



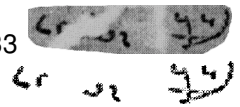
R P Harkness, 5/24



var.

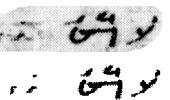
ry3.t

R P Vienna 6319, 4/33



ly.t

R P Krall, 15/29



in compounds

nkt (n) **ry.t** "household furnishings" (EG 230)

ry.t n p3 *inh* "room in the courtyard" (R O BM 31696, 7)

ry.t *itn* "hole, shaft"; see under *itn* "ground," above

ry.t *bnr(.t)* "outer room"; see under *bnr* "exterior," above

ry.t *hn.t* "interior room" (P P Louvre 7862, 5)

ry.t nt qt *hbs* "room which is built & roofed" (P P Dublin 1659B, 6; for discussion of this "room" & attached *hyt(.t)* "entrance hall"; see Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 [1977] 85-86, n. I)

in compound

ˁ.wy.w *hry* n t3 — ... n3y=s ˁ.wy.w *hry* "lower places of the — its upper places" (P P Turin 6089, 8-9)

ry3.t n n3 *syh.w* n3 *ntr.w* "room of the chapels of the gods" (R P Vienna 6319, 4/33)

w. DN "chapel of DN"

ry.t n *lry-ḥms-nfr* "chapel of Arsenuphis"; see under *lry-ḥms-nfr* "Arsenuphis," above

ry.t *Wsir* "chapel of Osiris" (R P Harkness, 5/24)

"part" (of a building)

in compounds

ry.t n ... ˁ.wy "part of ... (a) house"; see under ˁ.wy "house," above

ry.t *mh.t* "northern part (scil., of a house)" (P P Turin 6081, 4)

ry.t *rs.t* n p3 ˁ.wy "south part of the house" (P P Turin 6081, 5)

ry.t *hry(.t)* "upper story" (R O BM 31327, 2; = EG 241)

ry.t nt hry "cellar(?)" (P T Zurich 1894, 11; for discussion, see Wängstedt, *OrSu* 14-15 [1965-1966] 47, n. to ll. 11-12)

"quarter" (of a town)

for discussion, & another possible ex., see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 103, n. to l. C/15

in compound

ṯ ry.t "to take sides" (to split into factions)

so Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) p. 71, n. 109, followed by subsequent eds.

in compound prep.

(r) ṯṣ ry.t (n) "beside, aside from"

in compound prep.

(r) ṯṣ ry.t hry.t (n) "(up) above"

= EG 241

var.

(r) ṯṣ ly.t hry.t (n) "before"

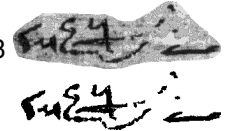
for discussion & additional exx., see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 227-28, n. 1186, & Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 54, n. 37

(r) nṣ ry.w r-hry

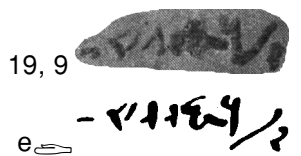
R O MH 4038, C/15



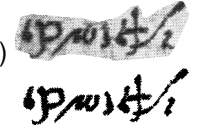
P P 'Onch, 9/3



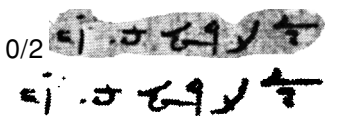
P O Ash 19, 9



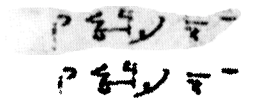
P P Prague A, 16 (&14)



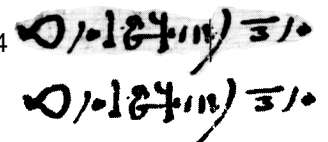
R P Krall, 10/2



P P Krall, 23/31



R P Louvre 3229, 5/3-4



"above, more than"

in compound

fy dr.t — "to raise up one's hand" (in order to strike) (P P Prague A, 14-16)

~ *fy dr.t* EG 143

~ *f3y* ^c *Wb* 1, 572/10

ry[∞]

n.m. "ink"

= EG 241

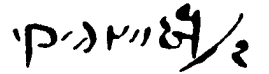
= *ry.t* "ink" *Wb* 2, 399/9

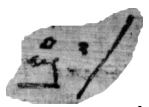
see Harris, *Lex. Stud.* (1961) pp. 147-48; *WÄD* 322-23

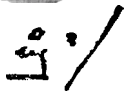
for discussion, see Wängstedt, *OrSu* 25-26 (1976-1977) 24, n. to l. 7

var.

l3

e R O Bodl 668, 7 

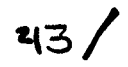
R P BM 10588, 5/6 (& vo, 2/8) 



R P Leiden 384 vo, 2/4 (& 2/13, 22) 

R P Louvre 3229, 6/18 (& 6/17, 24) 

R P Louvre 3229, 7/10 

e R O BM 12427[≈], 7 

R P Carlsberg 1a, 3/7 

in compound

ry wt "fresh ink"; see under **wt** "to be green," above

ry hl "myrrh ink" (R P Louvre 3229, 7/10)

ry km "black ink" (R P Louvre 3229, 6/24-25)
var.

r3 km.t

P P Apis 6b, 8 (& 10, 13 bis)

ry3.t n.f. "room"; see under **ry.t** "side, part," above

rym n.m. "fish" var. of **rm** (EG 246)

rym.t n.f. "tears"; see under **rmy.t**, below

rym3 v. "to weep, cry" var. of **rmy** (EG 246)

ryr(3).(t) n.f. "sow" var. of **rr.t** (EG 251)

ryty n.f.(?) "abscess"

~? **rt** n.m. "(bodily) fluid, efflux" EG 258 & below
< **rdw Wb** 2, 469, WMT 558

so Westendorf, *Handbuch der altägyptischen Medizin* (1999) 350, n. 535

~? **ry.t** n.f. "pus" **Wb** 2, 399/13-15; WMT 521-22
so Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pp. 164, n. to 8/33, & 193, n. to 16/1

for discussion of meaning, see Westendorf, *Handbuch der ägyptischen Medizin* (1999) 310,

following Reymond, *Medical* (1976), pp. 53 & 165, n. to 9/2

in compounds

wrh n3 ryty(.w) "to anoint the **ryty**-abscesses" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/2)

rke ryty "to cure (lit., "stop") (a) **ryty**-abscess" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/6)
in compound

phr.t rke ryty "medicament (of/for) curing a **ryty**-abscess" (R P Vienna 6257, 16/1)

R P Vienna 6257, 9/2

R P Vienna 6257, 9/11

R P Vienna 6257, 9/6

hr ryty "to remove(?) (a) *ryty*-abscess" (R P Vienna 6257, 6)
hr ryty "to ...(?) (a) *ryty*-abscess" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/10, 11)
dq̄dq nʒ ryty.w "to prick the *ryty*-abscesses" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/3)

r^c

n.m. "sun"

= EG 242

= Wb 2, 401/5-10

= P^H CD 287b, KHWb 160, ČED 134, DELC 170b

in compound

r^c nb "daily"

= EG 242

= Wb 2, 402

var.

ir r^c nb

for discussion of the spelling & further exx., see Chauveau, *RdE* 37 (1986) 32-33,
 n. to ll. 1-2, & M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 56, n. a to l. 1/2

for discussion of the "double" writing, combining demotic & hieratic spelling, see

M. Smith, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 27, n. 28

P O Ash JEA 54, 3

R P BM 10507, 1/11 (& *passim*)

R M Louvre 9929, 1-2

R P Harkness, 2/17 (& *passim*)

P/R O BM 50601, 16

for discussion of the snake det., see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 56,

n. a to l. 1/2

in compound

m hr hrw nt ir r^c nb "daily, every day"; see under *hrw* "day," below

(R^c)

DN "Re"

in compounds

ib n R^c "heart of Re"; see under *ib* "heart," above

ir.t R^c "eye of Re"; see under *ir.t* "eye," above

w n (P3-)R^c "bark of Re"; see under *w* "(divine) bark," above

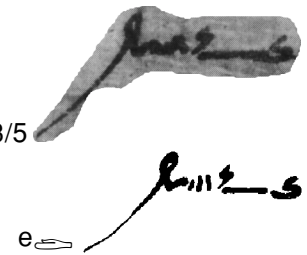
W3h-ib-p3-R^c-hwe GN(?) location of group of tombs; see above

wts R^c "carrier of Re"; priestly title

= *Wb* 1, 384/13

for reading & discussion, see Lüddeckens, *P. Wien* (1965) pp. 113-15

R P Louvre 10605~, 3/5



R P Harkness, 5/32



P O Hor 18 vo, 13



P/R O BM 50601, 2



E/P P Berlin 23611, 1



e E P Vienna 10151, 1



vs. Erichsen, *Schenkungsurk.* (1962), who read *Wsʔr* "Osiris"

E P Vienna 10150, 1



e E/P P Berlin 15616, 1



e E/P P Berlin 15645, 1

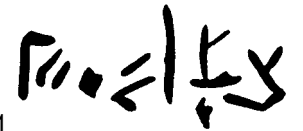


P P Berlin 13549, 1



vs. Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937), p. 67, who read *wḏ Rᶜ* "upholder(?) of the sun"
although he connected this title with the hieroglyphic title *wṯs Rᶜ*

e R G Philae 134, 1



in compound

wṯs Rᶜ sh dy "carrier of Re, ship's scribe" (E P Vienna 10152, 1)

psd.t ʿ3.t nds(.t) n Rᶜ "great & small enneads of Re" (P O Hor 18 vo, 13)

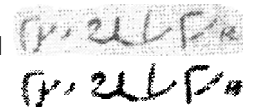
in compound DNs, DN w. epithet

ʔlmn-Rᶜ "Amen-Re"; see under *ʔlmn* "Amun," above

Mnh-p3-Rᶜ "(RN) Menkheperre"; see under *mnḥ* "excellent," above

Rᶜ-ʔltm "Re-Atum"

R P Harkness, 3/31



var.

ʾltm-R^c

in compound

Hr-[ʾlt]m-R^c PNLüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/11 (1992) 771vs. Bresciani, *Testi Demotici* (1963), who read *Hl-ʾltm-R^c*

in compound

R^c-ʾltm nb ʾlwnw "Re-Atum, lord of Heliopolis" (R P Harkness, 3/31)**R^c-m3^c-ḥrw** "Re, the triumphant"**R^c-Ḥr** "Re-Horus"

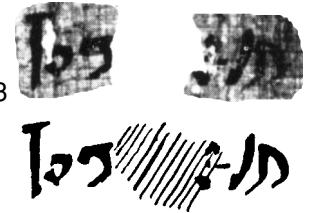
var.

R^c n Ḥr

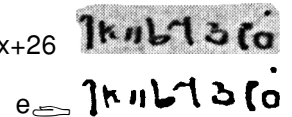
w. epithets

R^c-Ḥr n ʾltm "Re-Ḥor, i.e., (the) disk"Ray, *Hor* (1976), read **R^c-Ḥr ʾtn** "Ra-Horus, (the) disk"

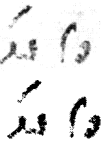
P? P BM 10852, 2/13



R P Serpot, 6/x+26



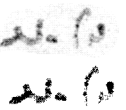
P O Hor 18, 1



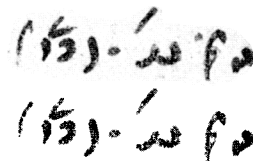
P O Hor 18, 4



P O Hor 18, 2 (& 3)



P O Hor 18, 1



- *wbn* "—, shining one" (P O Hor 18, 3)
- *n pr n mhy* "—, who goes forth in honor" (P O Hor 18, 1)
- *mḥz(?) n itm* "—, offspring(?) of the disk" (P O Hor 18, 5; so Ray, *Hor* [1976], w. ?)
- *nb p(.t)* "—, lord of heaven" (P O Hor 18, 1)
- *nhṯ ḥwnw* "—, strong in Heliopolis" (P O Hor 18, 5; so Ray, *Hor* [1976])
- *nt ḥt(=f)* "Ra-Hor, avenger of (his) father" (P O Hor 18, 4; so Ray, *Hor* [1976];
or? read *m itm* "in the disk")
- *n Hr-ty* "— of Cynopolis" (P O Hor 18, 4)
- *ḥq ḥwnw* "—, ruler of Heliopolis" (P O Hor 18, 4)
- *(n) shm (n nṣ ntr.w)* "—, (the) power (of the gods)" (P O Hor 18, 3; so Ray, *Hor* [1976])
- *tp wt=f* "—, who is upon his papyrus column" (P O Hor 18, 2)

in compound DN

R^c-Hr-ḥt "Re-Harakhty"; see under *ḥt* "horizon," above

in compound DN

ḥmn-R^c, see under *ḥmn*, above

P3-R^c "Pre"

= EG 242 (s.v. *R^c*)

= *Wb* 2, 401/8

var.

P(3)-R^c "Pre"

e R P Mag 11/11 

in compounds

by.t P3-R^c "altar of Pre" (P P Bib Nat 215, 5/2)

ḥ^c (n) P3-R^c "lifetime of Pre!"

in phrase

ḥ ḥnpw ḥ ḥr=f p3 ḥ^c (n) P3-R^c "O Anubis, o may he make the lifetime of Pre!" (EG 15)

w^cb(.w) n P3-R^c "priest(s) of Pre" (P P 'Onch, 3/16)

ḥftḥ P3-R^c "dromos of Pre" (P P Cairo 30692, 2)

ḥrt.w P3-R^c "children of Pre" (R P Harkness, 4/9)

R^c-Šwy "Re-Shu"; see under *Šw*, below

R^c(.t)-T3.wy DN "Re of the Two Lands" goddess of Armant

= *R^cy.t-t3.wy* "sun-goddess of the Two Lands" consort of Montu *Wb* 2, 402/11
for reading & further exx., see Sp., *ZÄS* 54 (1918) 127-28

in compounds

ṣ.wy n — "temple of —" (R O BM 21406, 4-5)

var.

ṣ.wy.w n — "temples of —"

in compound

wṣb.w n n3 — "priests of the —" (R O BM 21406, 2)

ṣnh — "bouquet of —" (P? O Uppsala 1174, 5; vs. Wångstedt, *ADO* [1954], who read *Hp(?)* "Hapi")

in compound

— *n pr Mnt* "— in the estate of Montu" (R O BM 43513, 3)

— *Mnt nb M3tn* "— & Montu, lord of Medamud" (R O BM 26200, 4)

— *Mnt nb N3w.t* "— & Montu, lord of Thebes" (R O BM 26200, 5)

— *nb(.t) 3wnw* "—, mistress of Hermonthis" (P? O Uppsala 1174, 5; vs. Wångstedt, *ADO* [1954], who read *Hp(?)* "Hapi")

— *t3 ntr.t ṣ3.t* "—, the great goddess" (R O BM 21426, 4)

in compound

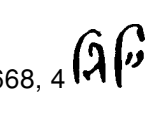
ṣ.wy n — "temple of —" (R O BM 21426, 4)

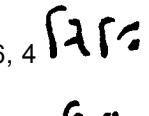
hṣ — "festival of —" (P O Leiden 342, x+8)

R O Berlin 6269, 2

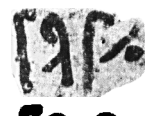
e 

e  R O Bodl 668, 4

e  R O BM 21426, 4

e  P O Leiden 68, 2

P O Leiden 331, 1

e 

r^c prefix "state of, condition of"
 = EG 242
 = *r³-^c* "condition" *Wb* 2, 394; for discussion, see Pantalacci, *OLP* 16 (1985) 5-20
 = *r^Δ* "state, condition" *CD* 287a, *ČED* 134, *KHWb* 159-60, *DELC* 170a

→reading in

reread *w^c(?)* "one"
 for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfen.* (1992) pp. 47-48; vs. Lüddeckens, *Fs. Otto* (1977) p. 338

in compounds

r^c-wh³(=f) "(debt) subject to demand for payment, claim"

= EG 242, 98, s.v. *wh³*

≅? δόνειον "loan" LSJ 369a (see Pierce, *3 Dem. Pap.* [1972] pp. 48-50)

for discussion, see Pierce, *3 Dem. Pap.* (1972) pp. 45-50, §39, & *JEA* 69 (1983) 198-99,
 rebutting Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 46-47, n. l; Menu, *CRIPEL* 4 (1976) 131-37
 for further exx., see Pierce, *3 Dem. Pap.* (1972) pp. 45-47

so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 136, vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975) p. 144, n. to l. 9, who read

iry "companion" as scribal error for *ir=y*

so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 56, vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *hrw-b³k.w* "petitions"

→ R P Harper, 3/16

P P Brook 37.1803, 12

e→ P O Leiden 139, 1/x+5

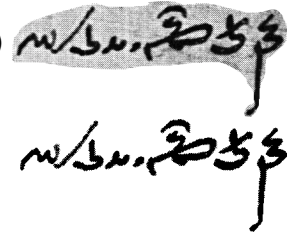
P P Ox Griff 73, 9

P P Turin 6105, 10

in compounds

r^c-wh3 n p3 hyr "publicly witnessed(?) claim" (lit., "claim in the street")

P P Moscow 123, 2 (& 3 (*bis*), 4)



≡? ḏν ὀγνιῶ "of documents executed *in public* by a notary"

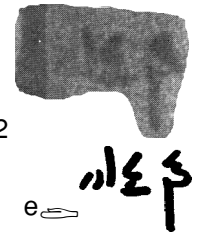
(lit., "in the street") LSJ 16a; see Preisigke, *Fachwörter* (1915) p. 4
for discussion, see Malinine, *RdE* 19 (1967) 82-82, n. r

hḏ.w — "money debt" (R P Berlin 15667, 8)

sh(.w) n r^c-wh3 "promissory note(s)" (P P Turin 6105, 10; P O Leiden 278, 4)
= EG 242; see also Pestman, *Amenothēs* (1981) p. 133, n. e

r^c-qt "construction"

P G Aswan 43, 2



~qt "to build" EG 551 & below

R^c-qt

GN "Alexandria" (EG 242, s.v. prefix **r^c**, & 552, s.v. **qt** "to build")
for compound **r^c-qt** w. original meaning "building yard"; see Depauw, *CdE* 75 (2000) 64-65

in compounds

irm p3/t3 nhb nt n R^c-qt (EG 225)

Pr-Wsir-Hp p3 3 nt n R^c-qt "the great Serapeum which is in Alexandria" (P O Hor 2, 12)

rmṯ(.t) R^c-qt "woman of Alexandria" (R M Leiden Pap Inst 25, 2)

n3 nt smn n R^c-qt "those who are appointed in Alexandria" (EG 551)

hy3rw-p3lw n 3s.t t3 3.t t3 mw.t n3 ntr(.w) nt (n) R^c-qty "sacred foal of Isis, the great one,
the mother of the gods, who is in Alexandria" (P P Cairo 50128, 4)

r^cyt

n. "bandage"; see under **r(y)t**, below

r^ct

n. meaning uncertain; see under **rt** (EG 259)

°Rw.t-3s.t

GN "cemetery of Abusir"; "Busiris" of Memphite nome, a necropolis near Serapeum
reread **Hsb**, below

ø**rwbc**(?) in

reread *rwqn* PN Λύκων

see Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/10 (1991) 717, vs. Botti, *Colombaria* 21 (1956), who trans. "Libyan"

rwbn n. "rosemary(?); see *rbwn* "rosemary (?)," below

rwrw v.it. "to move around"
= EG 243 & 261 */w/w
~? *rw* "to go away" *Wb* 2, 406
= Λελε "to wander about" *CD* 141a, *ČED* 72, *KHWb* 77, *DELC* 92a

var.

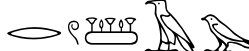
ll

see Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 11, n. v, but vs. his reading *ll*
vs. Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980) 137, who read *ll mw* "to block off water"

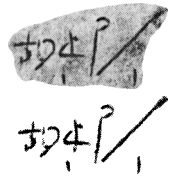
in
retrans. "to wail(?); see *l^cl^c* as var. of *llwl* "shout," below
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide* (1963)

rwhe n. "fault"; see *lwḥ* "fault," below

rwš v. "to care for"
= EG 243

=  *rwš* "to care for" Černy, *Studies Crum* (1950) p. 40
= ϣⲟⲟⲩⲱ *CD* 306b, *ČED* 142, *KHWb* 170, *DELC* 179b

R Vase Turin 3180, 2



R S Moschion, D2, 6



e R O BM 25734, 7



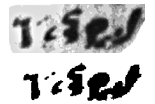
var.

lwh[∞] n.m. "care"

= EG 243

see Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 78, n. g

R P Cairo 31220, 6 (& 8)

**rwṯ**

v.it. "to be firm, fresh"

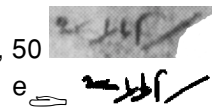
= EG 243

= *rwḏ* "to be strong" *Wb* 2, 410= ⲟϣⲣⲟⲩ "to be glad, eager" CD 490a, ČED 215, *KHWb* 276 & 552, *DELC* 237a

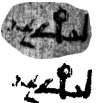
var.

n.m. "firmness"

R T BM 57371, 50

**lwṯ**[∞] "loud" (of voice)for discussion, see Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 6, n. q

R P Teb Tait 1, 5

**rwṯ**in compound *tṣw rwṯ* "pestilential wind" (EG 243 & 670)**ṛrb.t**

in

reread *rs(e)(ṣ).t* "fortress, camp"; see belowsee Vleeming, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 156-62, vs. Ritner, *Gram. Dem* (1984), p. 175, n. 5,following Griffith, *Adler Papyri* (1939) p. 78, followed by EG 244

P P OI 10551, 4



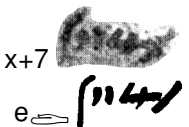
P P Adler 4, 6

**rbe**

n. meaning uncertain

Ray, *Hor* (1976), read *by* & did not trans.

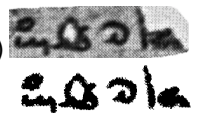
P O Hor 20, x+7

**rbwnṣ**

n. "rosemary" (?)

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §679so Reymond, *Medical* (1976) Pharmakon, #95, but note det.

R P Vienna 6257, 8/7 (& 8/1, 12/21 (?))



var.

rwbn3**rbwkyn**

n. a type of plant

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §680
 on ident., see Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 63
 ~? *rbks*, following

rbks

n. a type of plant

~? *rbwkyn*, preceding**rp3(.t)**n.f. "fresh plants, greens"; see under *rpy*, below**rp3y(.w)**"temple(s)"; see under *rpy*, below**rpy**

v.it. "to be(come) young, rejuvenated"

= EG 244

= *rnpy Wb* 2, 432-34

for discussion of relationship between *r(n)py* "to be rejuvenated" & *rnp.t* "year";
 see, Osing, *Nominal*. (1976) p. 130; Quaegebeur, "Eseremphis" (1983) pp. 71-72

var.

rpy.w qual.for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 88, n. b to l. 6

R P Vienna 6257, 12/33

R P Vienna 6257, 8/20

R P Vienna 6257, 9/32

R P Vienna 6257, 9/9

R P Harkness, 5/16 (& *passim*)

R L Munich, 2

v.t. "to rejuvenate"[∞]

= *Wb* 2, 433/29-434/5

for additional exx., see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 104, n. a to l. 7

R P BM 10507, 8/7

R P Harkness, 3/32 (& 2/30, 5/1)

R P Berlin 8351, 1/13

in compound

r(n)p *p3y=f by* (var. *p3y=f by r(n)p*) "May his *ba* be rejuvenated!" (EG 111 & 244)

(***rp***)

n. "rejuvenation, youthful vigor"

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 59, n. b to l. 8

R P BM 10507, 1/8

R P Harkness, 4/30

R P Turin 766A, 29

in compound

mw (n) rp "water of rejuvenation"

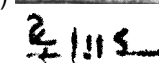
for discussion & additional exx., see M. Smith, *Breathing* (1993) p. 41, n. a to l. 2

R P Harkness, 3/35 (& 1/36)

R P Berlin 8351, 2/2 (& 2/3)

(r(n)py[∞]) n.m. "rnp-priest" (lit., "rejuvenator"), title of specific priest of third Lower Egyptian nome,

P/R S Kôm el-Hisn1, 1 (& 3)



associated w. cult of Ḥathor/Sekhathor centered at Kôm el-Hisn
 = *rnp* "priest in third Lower Egyptian nome" Wb 2, 434/18
 for the reading, see Devauchelle, *RdE* 36 (1985) 171, n. 1, vs. Menu, *RdE* 26 (1974) &
RdE 28 (1976) 159, who sugg. connection w. priestly title, but read as PN *R(n)py*-^ε3(?)
 for interpretation of title, see de Meulenaere, *BIFAO* (1964) 162-63; Pernigotti, *EVO* 5 (1982) 9;
 Perdu, *L'Égyptologie en 1979* (1982) pp. 258-59

(rpy)

n.f. "fresh plants, greens"
 = EG 244
 = *rnpw.t* Wb 2, 435/2-8
 ~? ερπο "twig" (?) CD 298b, ČED 138, *KHWb* 39, 534, *DELC* 46b, as ČED 138
 or? ερπο < *irp* "vine" Wb 1, 115/9, as *KHWb* 500, or ~ *irp* "wine" Wb 1, 115/5-8, as *DELC* 46b
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §682

var.

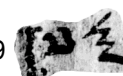
ṛpy

e P P Berlin 15626, x+2



rp3(.t)

P P Cairo 30605, 1/9



P P Cairo 31179, 1/10



P P Prague A, 7



adj. "fresh, green"

P P Phila 30, 2/8 


P P Phila 30, 2/21 


in compound

ʒh rpy "vegetable lands" (EG 9)

qty rpy "fresh *qty*-wood" (P P Phila 30, 2/8)

rpy(.t)

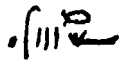
n.f. "noble woman; female statue, statue of goddess or queen"

= EG 244

= *rpw.t* "female statue, goddess" *Wb* 2, 415

var.

"image (of a queen)"

e  P G Wadi Ham 35, 4 

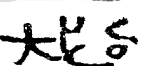
in compound

(T3-)rpy.t DN "The Noble Woman; (the constellation) Virgo"

= EG 245

= Τριφίς Preisigke, *WbGP*, 3 (1931) 394a

R P Louvre 3229, 7/14 


 R P Carlsberg 9, 1/7 


e  R Coffin Heter 

in compound

T3-rpy.t *ʕ3.t nb.t Qwow* "Triphis, the great, lady of ..." (R P Mag vo, 12/2)

rpy

n.m. "temple"

= EG 245

= *r3-pr* "temple" *Wb* 2, 397= *ꜥꜥꜥ* "temple" *CD* 298b, *ČED* 138, *KHWb* 165, 534, *DELC* 176a

Spencer, *Egyptian Temple* (1984) pp. 37-42, 54-55, argued *r3-pr* originally designated "place of offering" but by Middle Kingdom was practically synonymous w. *ḥw.t-nṯr*, both being used to describe "main building of a temple complex" but occasionally *rpy* contrasts w. *ḥ.t-nṯr*

ḥ.t-nṯr *Yb ḥnꜥ p3y-s ṛpy* "temple of Elephantine together w. its sanctuary" (E P Moscow 135C, 2, & D, 2)

ṛpy Sbk-nb-P3y nt (n) ḥ.t-nṯr Sbk "sanctuary of Sobek, lord of Pay, which is (in) the temple of Sobek"

(P P Ox Griff 45, 7-8; for discussion, see Bresciani, *Archivio* [1975] 130, n. to ll. 7-8)

sh ṛr.t Pr-ꜥ3 n ḥ.t-nṯr Mn-nfr ḥnꜥ n3 rpy.w Mn-nfr "account scribe of Pharaoh in the temple of Memphis & the sanctuaries of Memphis" (P S BM 377, 6)

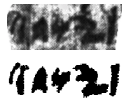
rt n3 Pr-ꜥ3.w nt-ṛw šn r ḥ.t-nṯr Sbk ṛrm n3 ṛpy.w p3 tš 3rsyn3 "agent of the Pharaohs who inspect the temple of Sobek & the temples of the district of Arsinoe" (P P Ox Griff 74, 7; var. in P P Ox Griff 39, 2, quoted below)

var.

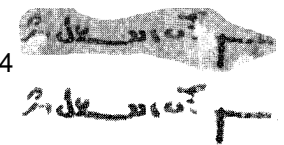
→hc?

ṛpy

P P Louvre 3266, 2

**rpꜥy**

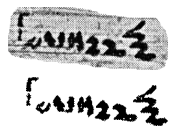
R P Vienna 6614, A/14



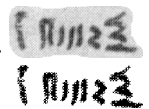
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *rpꜥ3y-ṛy* "first fruits"

rp3y

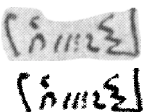
P P Ox Griff 58, 5 (& 10)

**rp3y.w**

R P Vienna 6319(?), x+14

**ṛrp3y(.w)**

R P Vienna 6319, 3/21



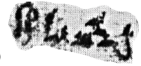
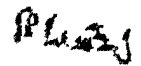
R P Vienna 6330, 33 


in compounds

ỉ̃ẓww.t n ñ ỉ̃rpy.w "(the) offices of the temples" (EG 245)

ỉ̃rpy.w m̃h 1 ñ ỉ̃rpy.w m̃h 2 ñ ỉ̃rpy.w m̃h 3 "(the) first-rank temples, the second-rank temples, & the third-rank temples" (EG 245)

ỉ̃rpy (n) ñtr "temple"

P P Lille 42B, 15 


= EG 233 & 245

in parallel w. *ḥwy Pr-ḥ̃/t̃ Pr-ḥ̃.t* "altar of the king/queen"; *ḥwy ḥ̃nh* "place of (taking an) oath";

ḥwy nh̃t "place of security"; *m̃ḥ nb (n) p̃ḥ t̃ ỉ̃w=f nh̃t* "any place at all

P P Lille 52, x+11 (& x+7) 


which is protected"

in compounds

rpy.w ḥ̃y.w ñ ñtr.w "great temples of the gods" (R P Harkness, 1/4)

dth̃ (n) ỉ̃rpy (n ñtr) "to be imprisoned in a temple"; see under *dth̃* "to imprison," below

ḥ̃r̃š n p̃ḥ rpy "cult service of the temple"; see under *ḥ̃r̃š* "cult service," above

w̃ḥb (n) (p̃ḥ) ỉ̃rpy "priest of the temple" (P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/13)

vars.

w̃ḥb.w (n) p̃ḥ ỉ̃rpy (P P Ox Griff 19, 2)

— *(n) ỉ̃ly-m-ḥtp nt-ỉ̃w ḥ̃n ỉ̃lwnw* — of ỉ̃lmḥotep which is in Heliopolis" (P O Hor 1, 4)

p̃ḥrqr̃ n ñ rpy.w "bailiff of the temples" (P P Berlin 13532, 1)

pr-ḥ̃d̃ (n) ỉ̃rpy "treasury of the temple" (P P Ox Griff 48, 20)

mr rpy "overseer of the temple" (EG 245)

ñḥ.w sw̃n.t n p̃ḥ ỉ̃rpy n Ḥr-Bḥ̃t̃ (?) "those of the (cult-)association of the temple of Horus, the Beḥdedite(?)"

(P P Lille 29, 2)

rm̃t nt ḥ̃n nt ỉ̃p r ñ ỉ̃rpy.w "inspector who is assigned to the temples" (P S Canopus A, 20)

hrw n s̃ḥ̃ # (n) p̃ḥ rpy ... "# endowment days of the temple ..." (P P Turin 6069, 3)

ḥm-ñtr n p̃ḥ rpy n Ḥ.t-Ḥr ḥ̃nw.t ỉ̃mñt̃ "prophet of the temple of Ḥathor, mistress of the west" (P P Turin 6080A, 4)

hry n n3 ʔrpy.w "chief of the temples"

in compound

[*sh*] *n p3* — "[scribe] of the —" (R T BM 57371, 16)

hftḥ n p3 ʔrpy "dromos of the temple" (P P Cairo 31178, 3)

in compound

— *n Ḥ.t-Ḥr* "— of Ḥathor" (P P Turin 6085, 13)

hl-ʿy.w n p3 rpy n Ḥ.t-Ḥr "elders of the temple of Ḥathor" (P P Turin 6100A, 15)

smny n3 ʔrpy.w "to establish the temples" (EG 434)

shṯy n3 ʔrpy.w (EG 450)

šms.w ... ʿrš.w n p3 r[py] n Ḥ.t-Ḥr ḥnw.t ʔmnt M3ʿ(.t ḥnw.t) ʔmnt "servants ... & cult service of the temple of Ḥathor, mistress of the west, & Maat, (mistress of the) west" (P P Turin 6070, 4)

gmʿ r n3 ʔrpy.w "lost to the temples" (EG 580)

dṯ (n) ʔrpy(.w) "to be imprisoned in a temple"; see above, var. of *dṯ (n) ʔrpy n ntr*

w. DN or GN

Buto *ʔrm n3yʿf rpy* "& its temples" (EG 245)

ʔrpy n 3s.t "shrine of Isis"; see under *3s.t*, above

ʔrpy (n) ʔy-m-ḥtp nt-ʔw ḥn ʔwnw "temple of ʔmḥotep which is in Heliopolis"

in compound

wʿb p3 — "priest of the —" (P O Hor 1, 4)

ʔ[rpy] n ʔmn-ʔpy n N3-nḥ.w "t[emple] of Amenope in 'The Sycamores'"

in compound

wʿb n ʔmn-ʔpy n p3 — "*wʿb*-priest of Amen[ope] of the —" (P P BM 10560, 7)

ʔrpy(.w) ʿnh-t3.wy "temple(s) of 'Ankh-tawy"; see under *ʿnh-t3.wy*, above

rpy n Wsʔr "temple of Osiris" (EG 245)

ʔrpy (n) Ḥ.t-Ḥr "temple of Ḥathor"; see under *Ḥ.t-Ḥr*, below

rpy n Ḥr-wr "temple of Haroueris" (R O Leiden 121, 3)

ʔrpy n Ḥr-Bḥt (?) "temple of Horus, the Beh̄dedit(?)"

in compound

n3.w swn.t n p3 — "those of the (cult-)association of —" (P P Lille 29, 2)

ʔrpy n Ḥnm n Ḥn-mn "temple of Khnum in (lit., "of") Achmim" (R P Berlin 13534, 3 & 4)

rpy Sbk-nb-P3y "temple of Sobek, lord of Pay"

in compounds

— *nt (n) ḥ.t-ntr Sbk* "sanctuary of Sobek, lord of Pay, which is (in) the temple of Sobek" (P P Ox Griff 45, 7-8)

— *nt ḥr p3 r3 mḥt* —, which is at the northern gate" (P P Ox Griff 58, 5)

ʔrpy.w ʿy n Kmy "great temples of Egypt" (EG 564)

ʔrpy T3mṯr3 "temple of Demeter" (P P Ox Griff 16, 14)

in compound

— *nt-ʔw (n) Ḥ.t-Sbk* — which is (in) the temple of Sobek" (P P Ox Griff 16, 6-7)

irpy.w *n Tlmse* "temples of Kalabsha"

in title

hm-ntr n n3y — "prophet of these —" (P G Kalabsha 14, 2)

irpy.w p3 tš 3rsyn3 "temples of the district of Arsinoe"

in compound

rt Pr-3 nt-3w šn r h.t-ntr (n) h.t-ntr Sbk irm n3 irpy.w p3 tš 3rsyn3 "royal temple inspector who inspects the temple of Sobek & the temples of the district of Arsinoe"; see under *šn* "to ask, investigate," below

ipy.w n p3 [t]š n Niw(.t) "temples of the [dis]trict of Thebes"

in compound

rt n PN p3 hm-ntr Dhwtj [nt] šn r n3 — "agent of PN, the prophet of Thoth, [who] Inspects the —" (P P Heid 738~, x+7)

irp Dhwtj "temple of Thoth" (P O Hor 19, 9)

in compound

h.t-ntr n p3 irp-y n Dhwtj t3 hy-ms n Dhwtj p3 hb "temple of the sanctuary of Thoth in the birth-shrine of

Thoth, the Ibis" (P P Louvre 3266, 2)

ipy.w n.pl. "princes"; see under *rp-y*, below

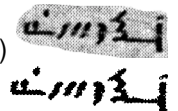
rp-y "temple"; see under *ipy*, above

rp-y n.m. "prince"
= EG 245-46
= (*i*)*r(y)-p-y*.t Wb 2, 415-16

var.

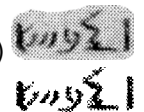
irp3y

R P Serpot, 6/X+26 (& *passim*)



irp-y

R P Serpot, 2/7 (& *passim*)



ipy.w n.pl.

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 23



in compounds

wr rp-y[.w] "great one of prince[s]"

in compound

hry p3 mšc h3t rp-y[.w] wr rp-y[.w] wr m-šs ... 1mr1-mšc rmt n3w h pr "chief of the army, leader of prin[ces],

great one of prin[ces], general, ..., general, member of the bodyguard" (P P Carlsberg 23, 32/x+1-x+7)

rp^cy *m-ntry* "prince & prophet"; see under *m-ntry* "prophet," below

rp^cy *htpy* "hereditary prince & count"; see under *htpy* "hereditary count," below

rp^y.w *Km.t* "princes of Egypt" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 23)

ḥṣt **rp^c[y.w]** "leader of prin[ces]"

in compound

ḥry pṣ mš^c ḥṣt **rp^cl[y.w]** *wr* **rp^cy^l[.w]** *wr m-šs ... ṯmr^l-mš^c rmt na ḥ pr* "chief of the army, leader of prin[ces],

great one of prin[ces], general, ..., general, member of the bodyguard" (P P Carlsberg 23, 32/x+1-x+7)

Gb (ḥr) **rp^cy nṣ ntr.w** & var. "Gb, prince of the gods" (P P BM 10405, 3; R P Carlsberg 1, 6/28)

Rph GN "Raphia" (EG 246)

rf^cy n. "vacillation(?), stupidity(?)" (EG 246)

rm particle (EG 246)
see de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 76, n. to l. 2/6

rm n.m. "fish" (EG 246)
in compound
rym.w *n pṣ mtry* "fish of the deep" (EG 246)
ḥnš r rm "to stink more than fish" (EG 246)

rmy v.it. "to weep, cry"

= EG 246

= *rm^l Wb* 2, 416

= *p^lme* CD 294a, ČED 136, *KHWb* 163, *DELC* 172b

var.

lmy

R P Vienna 10000, 2/14

≡ R P 'Onch, 15/4

R P Michael Bresc L5, 6

in compounds

ir.t=s rym3.t "her eye is crying" (EG 246)

rmym ir-hr "to cry before" (EG 246)

rmym m-s3 "to cry after" (EG 246)

tī rym "to make cry"

hieroglyphic parallel has *śrm* "to make cry" *Wb* 4, 198/1

= L $\tau\rho\mu\iota\omicron$ ČED 194, *KHWb* 243, *DELC* 220b

(rmy)[∞] n.m. "cry, lamentation"

(rmy.t)[∞] n.f. "tear(s)"
 = EG 246
 = *Wb* 2, 417/14-15
 = $\rho\mu\epsilon\iota\eta$, $\text{B}_{\epsilon\rho\mu\eta}$ CD 294b, ČED 136, *KHWb* 163, *DELC* 172b

var.

3rm3

see Jasnow, *BiOr* 44 (1987) 108

vs. Williams, *Studies Hughes* (1976), who read *3rm3=s*, took as v.t., but did not trans.

3rm3.w n.pl.

R P Vienna 10000, 2/15

R P Bib Nat 140, 1/32

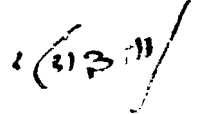
R P Harkness, 2/2 (& *passim*)

P P Louvre 2380 vo, 1/11

P P Berlin 13603, 2/12

rym.t

R P BM 10588, 8/10

**lm3m3**

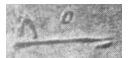
or? read *lm3* + water determinative
so now Quack, *Carlsberg Pap.*, 3 (2000) 170

R P Carlsberg 1, 6/12

**Rmwty.t** DN "Fortune, Prosperity"; var. of *R(n)n.t* (EG 247 & 250)**rmn(?)** n.m. "shrine" (?)

for discussion, see Shore, *BMQ* 36 (1971) 18, n. 3

R Cup BM 57370

**rmn** in

reread *t* "porter" in title *t (n3) ntr.w* "porter of the gods"; see under *t* "to take," below
vs. de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973) pp. 48-49 & 125, n. 2 to text 49, who read title *rmn ntr.w*
but did not trans. *rmn*

in compound

rmn *p.t hbs hprw* "support of heaven & clother of manifestations" priestly title in Siut
vs. EG 301, who read *rmn hry hbs hprw*

P P Lille 49, 4

**rmn** "1/2 aroura" (EG 247 w. reference to *st3* "aroura" EG 473)**rms** n.m. type of ship (EG 247)

in compound

rms *iw=f mh n n3y=f hn.w* "rms-ship which is filled with its rowers" (EG 247)

rmt n.m. "man"
 = EG 247-48
 = Wb 2, 421-24
 = ϣⲙⲉ CD 294b, ČED 136, KHWb 163, DELC 172b

P P 'Onch 11, 13 

P P HLC, 7/6 (& *passim*) 

P P HLC, 7/6 (& 8/3, 19) 

P P HLC, 8/24 (& *passim*) 

var.

rmt.t "woman, wife" (EG 248)

in phrases

rmt(.t) ʿ3.t "fine woman" (EG 248)

rmt.t n t3 ʿft.t "woman of the treasury" (P P Cairo 31080 vo, 3/6 & 6/2; MSWb 3, 67)

hp n t3y **rmt.t** "(personal ?) legal rights of X's wife"; see under **hp** "law," below

sh̄m.t rmt(.t) rh̄.t "wise woman" (EG 248)

adj. "human"

for earlier, hieroglyphic, exx., see Faulkner, *JEA* 50 (1964) 33-34, n. to Admonitions 12, 4
 in compound

hry rmt "human master"

E P OI 19422, 3 

see Hughes, *JNES* 17 (1958) 9, n. j



var.

hry.w rmt.w pl.

R P Harkness, 4/6

gyl (& var.) **rmt** "human deceit"; see under *grg* "falsehood, lie," below

var.

"personal" (?)

in compound

hd rmt 'I "personal(?) association dues"; see under compound **hd** 'I "association dues" under 'I "association dues," above

in compounds

˘.wy (n) rmt(.t) "tomb"; see under **˘.wy** "house, place," above**˘w n rmt[∞]** "adulthood"

P P 'Onch, 15/7

Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), trans. "prime"*bn-pw=y htb rmt* "I didn't kill anyone" (EG 398)*mr rmt* "benevolent"; lit., "man loving"; see under *mr* "to love," above**rmt(.t) (n)** DN "person dedicated to DN"for discussion, see Vergote, *Noms* (1954) p. 21; for examples used as PN, see Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/7 (1987) 501-2**rmt(.t) (n)** PN "person dependent on PN" (R O Pisa 228, x+6)for examples & discussion, see Bresciani *et al.*, *SCO* 19-20 (1970-1971) 375, n. to l. x+2

var.

hn n3 rmt.w (n) PN "among those dependent on PN"for discussion, see Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) pp. 16-17, who suggested that in tax receipts, the reference is to a person who was responsible for collecting taxes from a specific group of people**hn n3 rmt.w rt=f (n) PN** "infantrymen of PN" (P P BM 10721, 2) (used to indicate a military unit by the name of its leader)for discussion, see Pestman, *Hermias* (1992) p. 123, n. 3**rmt(.t) (n) GN** "(wo)man/person/citizen of GN"for discussion, see Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 45-46, n. g, who noted that the GN indicated not the place of residence but the place of origin of the individual; Pierce, *3 Dem. Pap.* (1972) pp. 36-37; Vergote, *Noms* (1954) p. 21; Grapow, *ZÄS* 73 (1937) 48-49, section 3

- rmṯ** ʒwṯ (?) "man of ..."; see under ʒwṯ GN(?), above
- rmṯ** ʒmns "man of Ammonios"; see under GN ʒmns, above
- rmṯ** (n) ʔʒsws "man from Iasos" (P S Rhodes, 7-8)
- rmṯ** ʔwn "man of Armant"
in compound
ʔn-ww — "counsellor, —" (P P Turin 2139, 12; for identification as Armant, see Pestman, *Amenothēs* [1981] p. 122, n. k)
- rmṯ(.w)** ʕf<n>ṯ "man/men of ..."; see under ʕfnṯ GN, above
- rmṯ** Yb "man of Elephantine" (P/R O Pisa 1023 conv, 2/3; R O Pisa 111 vo, 8)
var.
rmṯ(.t) Yb "woman of Elephantine" (P O BM 5766, 2)
in compound
gl-šr **rmṯ** Ybʒ "soldier, man of Elephantine" (P S Aswan 1057, 1 [vs. Ray, *JEA* 73 (1987), who took **rmṯ** as det. of gl-šr])
- rmṯ** Ym "man of the Fayyum" (R Mummy *Memphis* 4, 24 /5 & 6, & as PN in 24/4; R O Pisa 502, x+8)
- rmṯ** whṯ "man of the oasis"; see under whṯ "oasis," above
- rmṯ** Bḥt "man of Edfu," in PN Pʒ-ḥm-rmṯ-Bḥt (& var.); see under Bḥt "Edfu," above
- rmṯ** Pʒ-ʕwy-rḥṯ(?) "man of The Place of the Fisherman" (R O Pisa 424, 4; vs. Bresciani et al., *SCO* 22 [1973] 212-13, who took as PN Tʒ-qt (?) (sʒ ?) Ḥny (?))
- rmṯ** n Pʒ-ḥrḥr "man of The Ruin(?)" (P P Louvre 3266, 6)
- rmṯ** Pʒ-šr-ʒblʒ "man of Pʒ-šr-ʒblʒ," GN in Panopolite nome; see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 169-70, #2
- rmṯ** Pʒ-dwʒ "man of Pʒ-dwʒ"; see under GN Pʒ-dwʒ, above
- rmṯ** Pr-ʔy-rq (& var.) "man of Philae"; see under Pr-ʔy-rq, above
- rmṯ** Pr-Bʒst(.t) "man of the temple of Bastet"
in compound
ʕwy n **rmṯ** ʕʒm — "tomb of the herdsman, —" (P P Louvre 3266, 6)
- rmṯ** (n) Pr-bw-(n-pa)-ḥʕ "man of Bompâê" (R M Amsterdam 8112, 9)
var.
rmṯ.t Pr-bw-ḥʕ "woman of Bompâê" (R M Stras Ho 146, 3)
- rmṯ** Pr-nḥt(?) n pʒ tš Wn-... "man of ... in the district of (GN) Wn-..."
in compounds
wyʕ — "farmer, —" (P P Brook 37.1796E, 12)
sdm(-ʕš)(.w) (n) pʒ bk — "servant of the falcon, —" (P P Brook 37.1803, 9-10)
- rmṯ** Pr-(hn)-ʔlnp "man of the Anubieion"; see under Pr-(hn)-ʔlnp, above
- rmṯ** Pr-Ḥn (?) "man of Pr-Ḥn (?)" ; see under Pr-Ḥn(?), above
- rmṯ** Pr-sy "man of Ptolemais" (P/R O Pisa 132, x+4)
- rmṯ** Pr-sgʒ "man of ..."; see under (GN) Pʒ-sy "Ptolemais," above
- rmṯ** Pr-Dḥwty (n) pʒ tš Tḥ-ntr "man of Pi-Thoth of the district of Sebennytyos" (P O Ḥor 28, 3)
in compound
sh — "scribe, —" (P O Ḥor 1, 1)

- rmṯ** *Ptlmys* "man of Ptolemais"; see under GN *Ptlmys*, above
- rmṯ** *M3tn* "man of Medamud" (P P Turin 2146, 8; see Pestman, *Amenothēs* [1981] p. 80, n. 9)
- rmṯ** *Mr-ʔltm* "man of Medum" (P P Cairo 59094, 25)
- rmṯ** *Mḥ* "man of *Mḥ*(?)" (P O BM 26206, 7)
- rmṯ** *Nīw.t* "man of Thebes" (EG 247)
- rmṯ.w** *Na-Krd n p3 tš n Sy* "Naucratis in the district of Sais" (P P Louvre 3266, 7)
- rmṯ** *Nb* "man of Ombos" (R O Uppsala 1441, 1)
- rmṯ(.t)** *Rᶜ-qt* "woman of Alexandria" (R M Leiden Pap Inst 25, 2)
- rmṯ** *rs* "man of the south" (EG 247)
- rmṯ** *Rsn.t* "man of *Rsn.t*" (P P Heid 722 vo, 1)
- rmṯ** *Hb* "man of Kharga" (R M Heid 17, 2)
- rmṯ.w** *Hntw* "men of India" (R P Serpot A, 2/x+19)
- rmṯ** *Hrwṯs* "man of Rhodes" (? O Cologne 159, 4)
- rmṯ(.t)** *Ḥ.t-wry* "woman of Hawara" (R Mummy *Memphis* 4, 24/3)
- rmṯ** *Hmnw* "man of Ashmunein" (P O Leiden 208, x+2)
in compound
swrt p3 hb — "caretaker of the ibis, —" (P P Louvre 3334, 1)
- rmṯ.t** *Hnt-Mn* "woman from Akhmim" (P P Berlin 3116, 5/24)
- rmṯ** *Snqms* "man of Senokomis"; see under GN *Snqms*, below
- rmṯ** *Šᶜr* "man of Syria"; see under *Hr* "Syria," below
- rmṯ** *(n)* *Kmy* "Egyptian"; see under *Kmy* "Egypt," below
- rmṯ.w** *T3-ʔwy.t-n-n3-Wynn nt ḥ[n(?)] p3 tš* "men of The District of the Greeks which is i[n(?)] the <Memphite> district"
(P P Louvre 3266, 8)
- rmṯ(.w)** *T3-ᶜhy.t-(n-)st-mšḥ* "man/men of The Shrine of the Crocodile Tail"; see under *T3-ᶜhy.t-(n-)st-mšḥ*, below
- rmṯ** *tmy (n)* *3s.t* "man of Town of Isis"; see under *Tmy-(n)-3s.t*, below
- rmṯ** *tmy Sbk* "man of (a) Sobek-town" (E S Cairo 63636, 3)
- rmṯ** *Tmṯrs* "man of Demetrios"; see under GN *Tmṯrs*, below
- rmṯ** *(n)* *Dyḥ* "man of Djahy(?)" ; see under GN *Dyḥ*, below
- rmṯ** *(n)* *Dm3* "man of Djēme"; see under *Dm3* GN, below
- rmṯ** *ʔ3b.t* "man of the east" (R P Krall, 16/8)
var.
rmṯ *pr-ʔ3b.t* (R P Serpot, 8/38)
sfy(.t) ḥly rmṯ ʔ3b.t "a *ḥly* -sword of a man of the East"; see under *ḥly*, below
- rmṯ ʔw=f...** "one who..."
= pεq CD 295b, ČED 136, KHWb 171, DELC 174a

var.

rmṯ ṯw=f ṯr mnḥ "stolist"; see under *mnḥ(.t)* "cloth, clothing," above

rmṯ ṯw=f ḥḥ m-bḏḥ Pr-ḥ "man who stands in the presence of Pharaoh" (E P Berlin 13615≈, 1/13a [& 2/9, 7/13])

rmṯ ṯw=f ḥq priestly title, in list w. **rmṯ ṯw=f d** "singer" & **rmṯ ṯw=f sdy** "reciter"; see under **ḥq** meaning

uncertain, above

rmṯ ṯw=f mwt "dead man"

in compound

b.t n — "tomb of a —" (EG 109)

rmṯ ṯw=f mn "herder"; see under *mn* "herder," above

rmṯ ṯw=f ṯr shy "man who exercises authority, policeman(?)" (P P Lille 29, 22)

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 37, n. 3 to l. 22, & p. 175, §14

in compound

ts shn — "military authority, (civil authority,) or police" (P P Cairo 31179, 1/20)

rmṯ ṯw=f sdy "reciter"; see under *sdṯ* "to speak," below

rmṯ ṯw=f sdr (EG 248)

rmṯ ṯw=f šp ḥbs "veteran" (lit., "man who receives rations & clothing"); see under **ḥbs** "food & clothing";

under **ḥq** "loaf," below

rmṯ ṯw=f qs "coffiner"

P P BM 10561, 19

= ϩεϩκωωϩ "embalmer" CD 120b

rmṯ ṯw=f gyl "man who winds (corpse in wrappings)" (P P BM 10561, 20)

rmṯ ṯw=f d "singer"; see under *d* "to say," above

rmṯ ṯwn "courier"

R P Krall, 8/33

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 211, n. 1079, who connected w. *ṯwn* "color" rather than *ṯwn* "ship's cargo, load, journey" (EG 24 & above)

rmṯ ṯmnt(.t) "deceased person" (lit., "man of the West")

R P Setna II, 2/5

var.

"ghost" (in lists of beings which could have control over a person)

P P BM 10624, 18

= EG 248

var.

rmṯ ṯw=f (n) ṯlmt(.t)

P P Mil Vogl TM 34/17, x+2

rmṯ (n) ṯlnp "man of Anubis" (P P Louvre 3266, 2)→ ≡ νεκροτόφος (?) (P P Count 2, 72; P P Ash 1984.93(4), 2; see Clarysse & Thompson, *Census Lists* [200?] →)
in title strings**rmṯ** ṯlnp n t3 št3.t ṯlnp "man of Anubis in the shrine of Anubis" (P P Ash 17, 4)ṯnf ṯlwnw **rmṯ** ṯlnp n3 št3.wt B3s.t t3 št3.t ṯlnp nt n tmy Sbk Ḥ.t-wr.t nt ḥn n3 ʿ[.w]y.w bnr t3 tny.t Hrgty p3 tš 3rsyn3
"dancer of Heliopolis, man of Anubis of the shrines of Bastet & the shrine of Anubis which are in
the Sobek town of Hawara which is in the outer a[re]as of the district of Heracleides of the nome
of Arsinoe" (P P Ash 17, 1-2; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])**rmṯ** n p3y=f ṯry "man to his companion(?)" (EG 248)**rmṯ** n p3 yʿr "Nile demon" (EG 60)**rmṯ** p3 yr (EG 248)**rmṯ** (n) (p3) ʿ.wy "man of the house"

P P Berlin 3115A, 3/11

= PMNHI CD 66b, KHWb 46 (s.v. HI), DELC 53a (s.v. HI)

for discussion, see Bresciani, *SCO* 19-20 (1970-1971) 393, n. to 2/18

P/R O Pisa 25, 2/18

P/R O Pisa 460 conv, 2/x+7



var.

→scan, hc? **rmṯ (n) n3 ʿwy.w(?)** pl.

P/R O Pisa 23, 1/x+4


so Bresciani, *SCO* 19-20 (1970-1971) 381, n. to1/x+4**rmṯ** ʿ3 "wealthy man" (EG 247)

in compound

hy rmṯ-ʿ3 "wealthy husband" (P P 'Onch, 25/15)

var.

"important man, great man" (EG 247)

in phrases

rmṯ.w ʿy.w *n Kmy* "great men of Egypt" (EG 247)*hrw (n) nhs p3 rmṯ ʿ3* "day of awakening the great man (i.e., tomb owner)" (P P Phila 30, 2/23)**rmṯ(.t) ʿ3.t** "fine woman" (EG 54 & 248)**rmṯ.w nt ʿy (n) ms** "elders (lit., "men who are old of birth")"

in compound

rmṯ.w nt ʿy (n) ms hn n3 wʿb.w Pth "elders among the priests of Ptaḥ" (P O Hor 19, 15)**rmṯ t3 ʿhy-ms** "man of the birth chapel"; see under *ʿhy(.t)* "birth chapel," above**rmṯ ʿš3(y)** "common man"; see under ʿš3 "to be numerous," above**rmṯ p3 ʿt** (EG 74 & 248)**rmṯ ʿd** "liar" (EG 75)**rmṯ t3 ʿwshy.t1** "man of the ʿbroad hall"

in compound

ʿwy n rmṯ ʿ3m — "tomb of the herdsman, —" (P P Louvre 3266, 6)**rmṯ b3k** "laborer"; see under *b3k* "work," above**rmṯ b3k.t** "townsman"; see under *b3k.t* "city," above**rmṯ bn** "evil man" (EG 112)**rmṯ n bsnt** "smith" (P P Louvre 3266, 5)

Ø **rm̥t pr** "steward" in

P P Cairo 30604, 2



reread *sh pr-hd* "scribe of the treasury"; see under *sh* "scribe," below
vs. Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1908), who read *rm̥t pr* "steward"

rm̥t pr-ḥb.t "man of the east"; see under *rm̥t ḥb.t*, above

rm̥t pr Bḥs.t "man of the temple of Bastet"

in title string

ḥm — "herdsman, —" (P P Louvre 3266, 6)

rm̥t Pr-ḥ "man of Pharaoh"

in title string

sh mḥḥ pḥ rt n — "scribe of the district, the agent of —" (P O Uppsala 1060, 5)

rm̥t.w Pr-Mn̥t nb Mḥtw "men of the estate of Montu, lord of Medamud" (P O Leiden 100, 4)

Ø **rm̥t pr-hd** "man of the treasury" in

P P Cologne 1859, 3 (& vo, 2)



reread *sh pr-hd* "scribe of the treasury"; see under *sh* "scribe," below

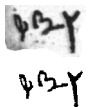
for discussion, see Zauzich, *Corr. Dem.*, 1 (n.d.)

vs. Thissen in Kurth, Thissen & Weber, *Köln Äg. Pap.* (1980)

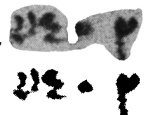
rm̥t(.w) m̥t "men of the path" (E/P P Meerm 44, 1/1; for discussion, see Vleeming, *Gram. Dem.*
[1984] p. 264-65, n. 15)

rm̥t (pḥ) mw a title, lit., "man of (the) water"

R Camel Bone Pisa 2, A/15 (& A/5)

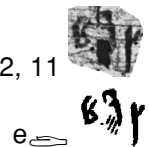


P/R O Pisa 25, 2/17



Ø **rm̥t mw.t-ntr** "man of the mother of the god (= Isis)" in

P P Cairo 30692, 11



reread *rm̥t h-ntr* "ghost"; see under *hr(.t) ntr* "necropolis," below

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 79-80, vs. Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1906-1908) 147

P P Cairo 30758, 5



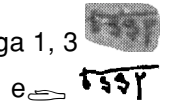
rmṯ t3 mr(.t) "man of the harbor, dockworker" (P P Phila 10, 3)
= EG 168, s.v. *mr*

Ø**rmṯ** mhṯ "man of the north" in

reread <īr īr> **rmṯ** nmḥ "who acted freely" an epithet of Augustus; see under compound
rmṯ nmḥ "free man"; see under *nmḥ* "free," below

see Felber, *GM* 123 (1991) 27-30, who connected to epithet Ζεὺς ἐλευθέριος "Zeus the deliverer"
(Preisigke, *WbgP*, 3 [1931] 388a)
vs. Brunsch, *WZKM* 72 (1980) 9

R G Kharga 1, 3



rmṯ mšꜥ "soldier"

in compound

dnḥ n **rmṯ** mšꜥ "detachment of soldiers"; see under *dnḥ* "arm, forearm," below

rmṯ n-īmꜥn "member (of association) (lit., "(the) man among us")" (EG 24)

rmṯ na h pr "member of the bodyguard"; see under *hḗ.t* "body," below

p3 **rmṯ** nb (nt) "everyone, anyone (who)" (EG 247)

rmṯ nmḥ "free person"; see under *nmḥ* "free," above

rmṯ nt bks (EG 125)

rmṯ nt šn "inspector"; see under *šn* "to ask," below

rmṯ ntr "pious, god-fearing" (EG 233)

rmṯ rh "wise man"; see under *rh* "to know," below

rmṯ rsrs "guardian"; see under *rsrs* "to awaken, watch over," below

rmṯ rtꜥf "infantryman" (EG 247)

in compound

hn n3 **rmṯ**.w rtꜥf (n) PN "infantrymen of PN" (P P BM 10721, 2) (used to indicate a military unit
by the name of its leader)

for discussion, see Pestman, *Hermias* (1992) p. 123, n. 3

rmṯ lybš "armored man"

in compound

mgy [n] **rmṯ** lybš "armor (lit., "protection of an armoured man")"; see under *mky* "protection," above

rmṯ lh "fool" (EG 247)

rmṯ he (EG 248 translated *Nutzniesser*, *Mieter* & EG 267 translated *Nutzniesser*)

rmṯ (n) hy "laborer"; see under *hy* "construction, repair work," below

- rmṯ** *t3 ḥ.t Sbk* "man of the temple of Sobek"
 in compound
š n p3 rmṯ — "pool of the —"; see under *š* "lake," below
- rmṯ** *ḥ.t-ntr* "man of the temple" (E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 6)
- rmṯ** *ḥwt* "farmer" (EG 247)
- rmṯ** *ḥtr* "cavalryman"; see under *ḥtr* "(team of) horse(s)," below
- rmṯ** *ḥ3s.t* "man of the necropolis"; see under *ḥ3s.t* "necropolis," below
- rmṯ** *p3 ḥy* "man of ..."; see under *ḥy* "to be high; height," below
- rmṯ** *ḥm* "lowly person, poor man, commoner"; see under *ḥm* "small," below
- rmṯ** *n ḥy* "surveyor"; see under *ḥy* "surveyor," below
- rmṯ** *hn(y)* "sailor" (EG 383)
 in compound
kp rmṯ hn "to impress sailors" (EG 578)
- rmṯ** *h(r.t)-ntr* "deceased person, ghost" (lit., "man/person of the necropolis"); see under *hr(.t)-ntr* "necropolis," below
- rmṯ** *s #* "# men" (EG 248)
- rmṯ** *swn.t* "man of the (guild) association"; see under var. of *swn.t* "Sixth Day Festival," below
- rmṯ** *swg* "idiot"; see under *swg*, below
- rmṯ** *sp 2* "man by man"; see under *sp* "time, occurrence," below
- rmṯ** *skr* "sailor"; see under *sg* "to sail," below
- rmṯ** *iw-tw stp* "chosen one"; see under *stp* "to choose," below
- rmṯ** *šwt* "merchant"; see under *šwt* "merchant," below
- rmṯ** (*nt*) *šn* "inspector"; see under *šn* "to ask," below
- rmṯ** *šn-ntr* reread **rmṯ** *h-ntr* "ghost"; see under *hr(.t)-ntr* "necropolis," below
- rmṯ** *qnb* "man of the court" (EG 247 & 540)
- rmṯ** *qnqn* (& var.) "fighting man"; see under *qnqn* "to fight," below
- rmṯ.w** *n3 gm(.w)* "men belonging to the (sacred) calves" (P P Louvre 3266, 4)
- rmṯ** *t3 ḥ.t Sbk* "man of the temple of Sobek"
 in compound
šy n p3 rmṯ — "pool of the —"; see under *š* "lake," below
- rmṯ** (*n*) *tmy* "local man, townsman"; see under *tmy* "town, village," below
- rmṯ** *p3 tš* "man of the district" (P/R O Pisa 69, 1/1)
- rmṯ** *dm* "soldier"; see under *dm* "progeny, generation," below
- rmṯ.w** *r-wn-n3w dth* "men who were imprisoned" (EG 689)
- hw n p3 rmṯ s 5* "expense(s) of the five men" (P P Lille 29, 21)
- hwš r rmṯ* "to injure/insult a man" (EG 271)
- hp n3 ntr.w irm n3 rmṯ.w* "law of the gods & men" (P P Ox Griff 39, 23)
- hn(.w) rmṯ.w* "*hn* (of ?) the men" or "human *hn(.w)*" (P P Ox Griff 18, 5 [vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who trans. "men"])
- hl^c n3 rmṯ.w* "the men dispersed" (EG 395)
- ky(.w) rmṯ* "another man/other men" (EG 558)

Rmṯ DN "Fortune, Prosperity"; var. of *R(n)n.t* (EG 250)

m n. "name" (EG 249)
for discussion, see Johnson in *Tribute Israelit-Groll* (2001) 143-52

var.

v. "to praise" (EG 249)
in compound
tī=y rn=w DN (EG 249)

in compounds

p3 rn "list" (EG 249)
nt sh n rn n n3 w' b.w "who writes in the name of the priests" (EG 83)
rn=f mn "(May) his name remain!" (EG 249)
n rn n (ky) "in the name of another" (EG 248 & 558)
hr rn (EG 320)
tī=w rn=f r NN "he was called NN" (EG 249)
d n rn "to call by name" (EG 249)

rn.t n.f. "young woman" (EG 249)

Rn-nfr GN in Mendesian nome

for discussion & suggested identification w. *R-nfr.t*, see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 93, n. to l. 10
vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968), who read *Qwsb3*

in compound

Wsṯr nb Rn-nfr "Osiris, lord of *R-nfr*"

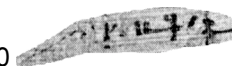
rn.p.t

n.f. "year"
= EG 250
= *Wb* 2, 429
= ϣομπτε CD 296b, ČED 137, *KHWb* 164, *DELC* 175a
for discussion of relationship between *r(n)py* "to be rejuvenated" & *rn.p.t* "year";
see, i.a., Osing, *Nominal*. (1976) p. 130; Quaegebeur, "Eseremphis" (1983) pp. 71-72

in compounds

īr=f rn.p.t X "He was X years old." (EG 251)
h'c=f m 'nh rn.p.t 70 (EG 251)
n w'c.t rn.p.t 2.t "two years long" (EG 250)

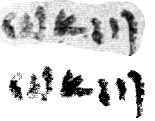
R P Turin 766A, 10



e *rn.p.t*

w^cb rnp.t "yearly priest"

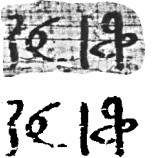
P O Hor 19 vo, 5



mwt hn rnp.t X "to die in the Xth year/at X years old" (EG 382)
n3-nfr n-k t3 rnp.t "May the year be good for you!" (so EG 217 & 251)

rnp.t i^ch "lunar year"

R P Carlsberg 9, 2/1



for discussion, see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 3 (1969) 223-24; Parker, *Calendars* (1950) pp. 13-17, §49-64
 in compound
25.t rnp.t i^ch "25-year cycle of lunar years"

rnp.t 3.t "great year" (year consisting of 13 lunar months)

R P Carlsberg 9, 3/15a-18a (& *passim*)

for discussion, see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 3 (1969) 223-24; Parker, *Calendars* (1950) pp. 13-17, §49-64



rnp.t h3.t "(the) first year" (EG 378) contrasted w. **rnp.t h^c.t** "last year"

rnp(.t) hm.t "lean year"

P P 'Onch, 16/3



so Glanville, 'Onch. (1955)

vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 69, n. 93, followed by Thissen, *Ankh.* (1984) p. 122, s.v. *šr.t*, who read *rnp.t šr* "small" (Wb 4, 525/11 ff.) & compared Coptic ϣⲙⲡⲱⲥⲉⲣⲉ CD 585b, s.v. ϣⲓⲣⲉ (< **rnp.t šr.t*)

t3 mn t3 rnp.t "such-and-such a year" (P P HLC, 4/22)

rnp.t h̄.t "(the) last year" contrasted w. *rnp.t h̄3.t* "first year" (EG 378)

rnp.wt nt sh hr t3 gst n n3 ntr.w "years which are written on the palette of the gods" (P P Berlin 13603, 2/23)

h̄3.t rnp.t "beginning of the year"; see under *h̄3.t* "beginning," below

hb (n) rnp.t "festival of the year" (P O Ash 543, 5-6)

r h̄ry r rnp.t nb (EG 250)

hn rnp(.t) X "X years old" (R M Brook 16.644 vo, 4)

hn rnp.t ʿnh̄ X "in the Xth year of life" (EG 382)

hr rnp.t "per year, yearly" (EG 386)

var.

hr rnp.t nb "every year, yearly" (EG 250)

in compound

hrw (n) sʿnh̄ X... hr rnp.t nb h̄pr=f "X endowment day(s)... yearly, when they (lit. "it"; i.e., the endowment day[s]) come to pass" (P P Turin 6069, 3, 4 & 6; 6070, 3 & 4; 6072B, 3-4; 6)

k.t rnp.t "another year; one more year" (EG 250)

gm n ms n wʿ.t rnp.t "one year old calf" (E P Berlin 15831≈, x+2)

šʿ rnp.t 1500 "for/until 1,500 years" (EG 250)

var.

šʿ p3 mh̄ n rnp.t 99 (EG 251)

šʿ rnp.t ʿš3y "for many years" (EG 488)

šʿr n rnp.t nb "public protest for (lit., "of") every year" (for three years) (P P HLC, 2/17)

for discussion, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 76, n. to l. 17

tn rnp.t "each/every year" (P S Canopus A, 10)

= EG 635, s.v. *tn*

= ⲧⲛⲣⲟⲙⲡⲉ "each year, annually" CD 297a, ČED 137, *KHWb* 164, *DELC* 175a

tne r rnp(.t) X "to be X years old" (R M Ash 1888-301, 5)

= EG 637, s.v. *tne* "to grow old"

rnn.t n.f. "young woman" var. of *rn.t* (EG 249)

rnn.t n.f. "wealth, riches; (good) fortune"

= EG 250
= *Wb* 2, 437

var.

rn(n)ty

vs. Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977), who read *ṛnṭy* "Anat"

w. extended meaning

"best thing about, essential part of"

in compound

ṣs.t [tṣ nt] tṭ ḥpr rn(n)ty "Isis, [the one who] creates prosperity" (R P Tebt Tait 14, 3
[for restoration & reading, see M. Smith, *JEA* 69 (1983) 201, vs. Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977),
who read *ṣs.t ...tṭ ḥpr ṛnṭy* "Isis... create(s) Anat"])
for related epithets, see Quaegebeur, *Shai* (1975) p. 86

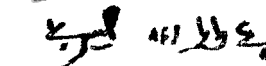
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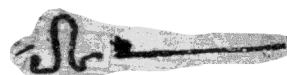
= EG 250, s.v. *Rn.t*
= *Rnn.t* goddess of the harvest *Wb* 2, 437/6

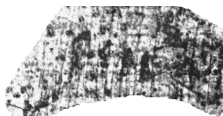
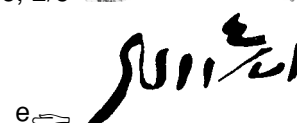
= (Θ)ερμοῦθις Preisigke, *Namen.* (1922) p. 136

see Satzinger, *OrAn* 22 (1983) 238-42; Broekhuis, *Renenwetet* (1971)

R P Harkness, 6/9 


 R P Tebt Tait 14, 3


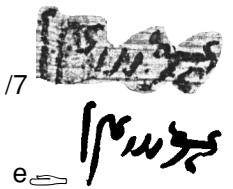
P P 'Onch, 8/17 (& 8/18-9/4) 


P P Cairo 31178 vo, 2/5 


P P Cairo 30617A, 2 


so de Cenival, Assoc. (1972), following Sp., CGC, 2 (1908)

P P Cairo 30618A, 1/7



in

R P Berlin 15593, 5



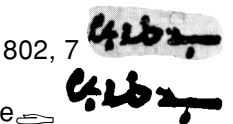
reread šy "Fate," below, in PN *Pšy-šy*

= Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/6 (1984) 442

so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 196, vs. *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 70a, where he read *ḐPšy-rnn.t*

in

P P Brook 37.1802, 7

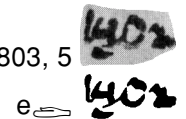


reread *ʾIn-nw.t* "Nut"; see below

see Zauzich, *Studies Quaegebeur*, 1 (1998) 745-50, who summarized earlier readings & discussions

for collection of additional exx., see Thissen, *Studies Bresciani* (1985) pp. 516-19

P P Brook 37.1803, 5



vs. Pierce, *3 Dem. Pap.* (1972) pp. 32-33, §19

in compounds

šs.t Tš-rmṯ (EG 250)

ṣ.wy ṣš Rnn.t tš ntr.t ṣš.t nt hr ṣt išt hftḥ Sbk-nb-Tn pš ntr ṣš n tmy Sbk Tš-nb-Tš-tn nt hn tš tny.t Plwmn nt hr ṣt rsy tš hny [M]š-wr pš tš šrsnyš "place of invocation of Thermouthis, the great goddess, which is on the eastern side of the dromos of Sobek, lord of Tebtunis, the great god, in the Sobek town of Tebtunis which is in the district of Polemon which is on the south side of the canal of [Mo]eris (of) the Arsinoite nome" (P P Cairo 30617A, 2-3)

ḥm-ntr Rnn.t "prophet of Thermouthis" (P P Prague B, 11)

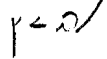
var.

ḥm-ntr Rnn.t nt nb "prophet of Renenutet of gold" (P S Ash 1971/18, 11; P S BM 377, 15 [so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)])

rnnty

n.f. "wealth, riches; (good) fortune"; see under *rnn.t*, preceding

rnt n.m. meaning uncertain
MSWB 11, 75
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §685

e  ? O Stras 32 | 

ørr in
reread // "grape"; var. of š// "grape" (EG 7 & above)
so Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979); vs. Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980), who trans. "dam" as var. of *rww* "to move around"

R S Moschion D2, 4

e  

rr.t n.f. "sow" as name of constellation, name of divine snake (EG 251)

rr(š) n. "necklace"; see under //, below

rr(wy) n.m. "youth, children"; see // "youth," below

rry.t n.f. meaning uncertain
see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 367, #342

P P Apis, 6b/17



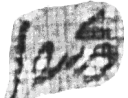
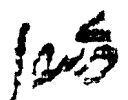

rl n. "necklace"; see under //, below

rl v. "to complain"; n. "complaint" (EG 519, s.v. š//)

rh n. "care" var. of *lh* (EG 263)

rhy n.m. "evening"

P P Berlin 15527 vo, 6

= EG 251
= *rwhš* Wb 2, 409

= ρογζε CD 310b, ČED 143, KHWb 171, DELC 180a

or? read *rh3y*

var.

rhwy

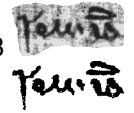
rhe

in compound
m-s3 rhy "after the evening" (EG 252)

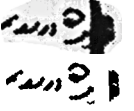
P P 'Onch, 11/16



R P Carlsberg 1, 3/13



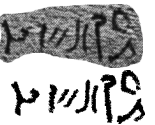
⌌ R P Harkness, 5/4



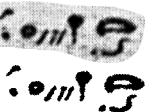
P P Michael Hughes, 12



P/R Coffin Edin L224/3002, 4



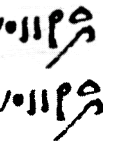
R P Vienna 6257, 13/19 (& *passim*)



R P Vienna 6343, 1/21



R P Louvre 3229, 5/21



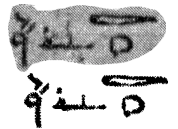
n rwhy "in the evening" (EG 252)
hr rwhy "in the evening" (EG 252)
hpr rhy "evening came" (EG 251)
šꜣ rhw "until evening" (EG 252)

rhwy n.m. "evening"; see under *rhy*, preceding

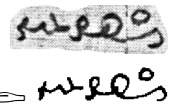
rhb v. "to steam"
 ~ *lhb* n. "smoke" EG 263

rhn(3).t n.f. "resting place, refuge"
 = EG 252

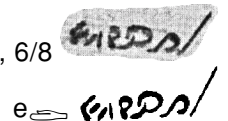
R P Vienna 6257, 9/21



R P Harkness, 2/21



R P BM 10507, 6/8



rh.wy in compound *wp rh.wy* "he who separates the two contenders"; see under *wpy* "to divide," above

rhy n. "vessel"
 =? $\lambda\lambda\eta$ a liquid measure CD 149a, *KHWb* 82

 R P Vienna 6257, 15/11



rhmy n. "kneading trough"; see under *lhmy*, below

rhn.t n.f. "protection" (EG 252)

rhꜣh n. meaning uncertain
 in compound
ꜣr rhꜣh "to glow" (EG 252)

rhꜣw n. a type of garment

R O MH 4038, C/31



= $\rho\lambda\eta\tau\omicron\gamma$ a monkish garment, leather apron(?) CD 312b, *ČED* 143, *KHWb* 172, *DELC* 180b
 for discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 105, n. to l. C/31

rh

v. tr. "to know, be able"

= EG 252

= *Wb* 2, 442= (ε)ϣ- *CD* 541a, *ČED* 233, *KHWb* 299, *DELC* 253afor distinction between *rh* & *ṛr-rh*, see Johnson, *DVS* (1976) p. 13

w. extended meaning

"to have sex with"

= EG 253

in compounds

bw (ṛr-)rh = *f* "he does not know" (*EG* 114 & 253)*Bw-ṛr-rh* = *y-rn* = *f* (& vars.) "name unknown"; in place of PN; see above**(ṛr-)rh r** v.it. "to know about"

= EG 253

r-rh = w (r) PN "what has been recognized/ascertained (lit., come to be known) in regards to PN" (opening formula in receipts documenting the confirmation of cultivation carried out on certain

specified plots of land)

= EG 253, but vs. trans. "one has... meted out/allocated to"

P P 'Onch, 20/23

P P Setna I, 4/4

P O Ḥor 17, 12

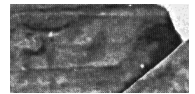
e⇒ P O Berlin 9687, 1

P O MH 1480, 1

for grammatical interpretation as rel. form, see Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954) 167 n. 1 to #65, followed by

de Meulenaere, *CdE* 42 (1967) 298, & implicitly by Pezin, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 143; Devauchelle,

P O Stras 142~, 1



O. Louvre (1983); Kaplony-Heckel, *ZÄS* 120 (1993) 42

vs. Mattha, *DO* (1945) p.23, n. to (1), who took as "emphatic" *sdm=f* & EG 253, followed implicitly

by many eds., who trans. as *sdm=f*

P O Uppsala 841, 1



for the trans. "to recognize, to ascertain," see Kaplony-Heckel, *Enchoria* 18 (1991); *ZÄS* 120 (1993) 42
or? trans. "to measure"; as Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 23, n. to (1), followed by Betrò, *EVO* 7 (1984) 56,

n.12, who cf. *Bpwy* "to measure" *CD* 308a, *ČED* 142, *KHWB* 170, *DELC* 179b

P O Zurich 1876, 1



vs. trans. "to apportion, to allot"; suggested by Thompson in Gardiner et al., *Theban Ostraca* (1913)

pp. 44-45, n.1, who cf. *pwyε* ε- v.it. "to be responsible for; to adjudge, to deal with" (*CD* 309a,

ČED 142, *KHWB* 170-71 & 535 *DELC* 179b), followed by EG 253; Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) 53;

Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954) 167, n. 1 to #75; de Meulenaere, *CdE* 42 (1967) 297; Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), p. 62

for general discussion, see Kaplony-Heckel in *Grund und Boden* (1994) pp. 192-97; *ZÄS* 120 (1993) 42-71; in *Multi-Cultural* (1992) pp. 169-79; *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 55-67; Betrò, *EVO* (1984) 46 & 54; Pezin, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 143, n. 2; Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 62; Vittmann, *MDAIK* 53 (1997) 272, n. w, & refs. to earlier literature cited therein

rh pzy=y smt "to know my business" (EG 253)

rh qnqn "to know how to fight" (EG 542)

rh d "to know how to say" (EG 690)

rh dd "to know how to run" (EG 693)

tī rh "to inform" (lit., "to cause that [someone] know") (P P Cairo 89127~, 4/11; R P Carlsberg 9, 2/1
[so Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT* 3 (1969) w. ?])

(*rh*)

n.m. "wise man" (lit., "knower")

var.

rh.t "wise (one)" (epithet of Isis) (EG 252)

rh.w "knowledge" (EG 252)

in compounds

mr rh "lover of wisdom" (R P Vienna 6336, 1/x+4, R P Vienna 6343, 3/16)

nb rh "lord of knowledge, knowing lord"

in compound

Dhwti p3 nb rh "Thoth, the knowing lord" (P O Hōr 17, 22)

rh ḥy "sage, magician" (lit., "knower of things")

= EG 253 "magic"

= *rh ḥ.t* "wise person" *Wb* 2, 443/30

in compound

ntr.wt rh ḥy "goddesses skilled in magic" (lit., "goddesses who know things") (R P BM 10507, 2/13)

= *Wb* 2, 443/27-30

for discussion & identification as Isis & Nephthys, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) pp. 68-69,
n. c to l. 2/13

rh ḥd "comptroller" in

reread *ḥ-rh p3y* in phrase *ḥ-rh p3y w3h* "(PN) knows this order"

see Hughes, *Gram. Dem.* (1984) p. 83, n. v

vs. Sp., "3 dem. Schreiben" (1928) p. 9, n. 22, who read *rh ḥd...N.t* "comptroller ... of Neith"

rh sst3 "knower of secrets"; see under *sst3* "secret," below

(rh)

adj. "wise"

in compound

rmṯ rh "wise man"

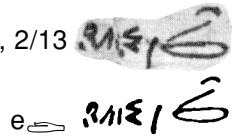
= EG 247 & 252

= **rmṯ** "mild, gentle, humble person" *CD* 308a, *ČED* 142, *KHWb* 170 & 535, *DELC* 173a

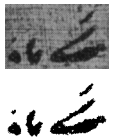
R P Tebt Tait 22, 2



R P BM 10507, 2/13



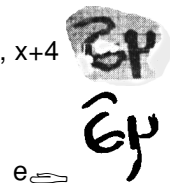
E P Berlin 13540, 9



P P 'Onch, 13/6



R P Berlin 23728, x+4



var.

adj. "wise"

so Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), but see Thissen, *Ankh.* (1984), p. 91, n. 3 to *rm̄t rh̄*

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *rm̄t rh̄ ḥ̄.t* "learned man"

var.

rm̄t rh̄.t adj. f. "wise"

in compound

shm̄.t rm̄t(.t) rh̄.t "wise woman" (EG 248)

var.

shm̄.t ḥ̄w=s rh̄ "wise woman" (EG 252)

⌌ R P Flo Ins 4≈, 2 


P P 'Onch, 12/9 (& 25/15) 



P P 'Onch, 12/20 



P Vienna 6614, C/2 


P P 'Onch, 8/22 (& 18/9) 



R P Harkness, 6/5 (& 1/8, 25, 28) 


in compound

ir rmt rh "to be wise, act wisely"

P P 'Onch, 19/8

R P Serpot, 5/x+10

mt.t rmt rh "wise thing, wise statement"

P P 'Onch, 19/19

= EG 248

var.

rmt rh

P O Hor 17, 16

Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 64, n. l, took *rh* as "decent, wise"; & trans. compound "wisdom"

hy rmt rh "wise husband" (P P 'Onch, 25/15)

rh n.m. "fool, wicked"; see *lh* "fool," below

rhny n.m. "bedroom" (EG 253)

rbt n.m. "washerman"

= EG 253

= *rh.ty Wb* 2, 448/9

P P 'Onch, 5/13

= ραζτ "cleaner, fuller" CD 311a, ČED 143, KHWb 172, DELC 180a

(^P CPR XIII 3, 83; ^P CPR XIII 4, 10; ^P Ath/Tr 23, 369; ^P P. Count 2 464 & 497;

^P P. Ash. 1984.94(9)/3, 44; ^P P. Rifeh E1; see Clarysse & Thompson,

Census Lists (200?) →)

→ ≡ πλυνεύς "clothes-cleaner" LSJ 1423b (^P P Ash 1984.94(9), 44; ^P P Count 5, 282;
see Clarysse & Thompson, *Census Lists* (200?) →)

→ ≡ γναφεύς (= κναφεύς) "fuller, cloth-carder, or dresser" LSJ 964a

= BH יָבַח vb. "wash, wash off" BDB 934a

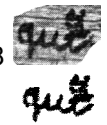
= NWS *rḥs* n. "washing" DNWSI 1072, s.v. *rḥs*₂

→hc?

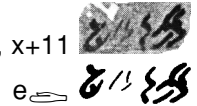
so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 96

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), p. 105, n. e, who suggested *hn* "administrator"

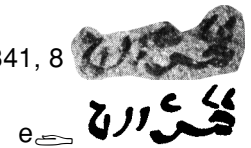
^P P BM 10589, 8



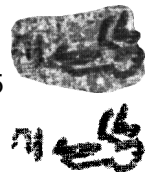
^P O Leiden 209, x+11



^P O Leiden 341, 8



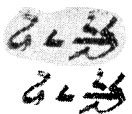
^P P Lille 61, x+5



^P P Marseilles 299, 12



^P P Ox Griff 55, 3



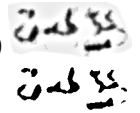
^P O Hor 33, 4



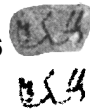
P/R O Pisa 25, 2/14



R O Harkness, 1/9



R O Pisa 473, 6



R O Pisa 1131, 3



var.

lh̄te

in GN

T3-^cmy-n-p3-lh̄te

in compound

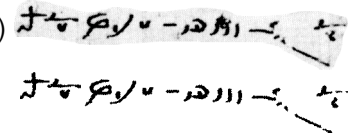
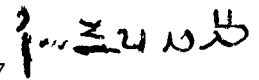
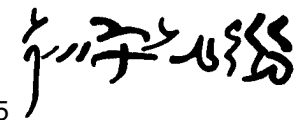
rh̄t *psy* "laundryman who uses heated water"
so Zauzich, pers. comm.

Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), read only ... *psy* & did not trans.

in or w. GN

P3-^c.wy-rh̄t (?) GN location uncertain; see above

R P Krall, 18/15 (& 20/27-28)

e  P P Louvre 3263, 7e  ? O MH 2933, 5

rh_t (n) *Pr-H^cp* "washerman of Nilopolis" (P P Ox Griff 65, 7)
in compound

wp.t — "job of —" (P P Ox Griff 55, 3)

rh_t *tm[y]* *Sbk P³-bw(?)* "washerman of the Sobek-tow[n] The Hillock" (P P Lille 75, x+6)
T³-^cmy-n-p³-lhte var. of *T³-^cmy-n-p³-mr-ih.t-n-Shm.t*, below

Rhs³(?)[∞] GN Rehesa

=? *Rhs³w* Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 3 (1926) 137

so Sp., *RT* 30 (1908), w. ?

in epithet

Shm.t nb.t Rhs³ (?) "Sakhmet, mistress of Rehesa(?)"

for discussion, see Sp., *RT* 30 (1908) 153, n. 2

rs n. "tongue" var. of *ls* (EG 263)

rs adv. "in general, generally" (EG 253)

rs v.t. "to watch, guard"

= EG 253

= *rs Wb* 2, 449-51

= ποει CD 300b, ČED 139, *KHWb* 162, *DELC* 172a

var.

"to be awake"

n.f. "awakening"

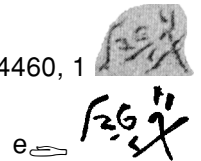
in compound

T³y=f-rs(.t)-wd³[∞] "His awakening is sound" (epithet of Osiris)

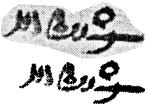
~ *rs wd³ Wb* 2, 451/13

for reading & discussion, see Ritner, *Gram. Dem.* (1984) p. 177, §11

e⇒P S Berlin 14460, 1



P P Ox Griff 40, 4



R P Harper, 3/18



vs. Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1908), followed by de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972),

who read *T3y=f-qt(?) -wd3(?)*
var.

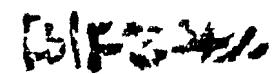
T3y=f-rs-wd3.t

vs. Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1908), followed by de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), who read *T3y=f-qt(?) -wd3(?)*

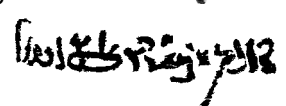
 P P Cairo 30605, 2/7



 P P Cairo 30606, 2/7



 P P Cairo 30617A, 3



→hc?

T3y=f-rs-wd3y

vs. Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1908), who read *T3y=f-qt(?) -wd3(?)*

vs. Jelínková-Reymond, *RIDA* 1 (1954) 32, nn. 22-23, who assumed corrupt text, read *t3y=f(?)* ...
<*hn^c p3*> *wd3* "his(?)" ... <together with the> granary"

in compounds

š — (*p3 ntr š*) "reciter of —, (the great god)" (P P Cairo 30606, 2/7)

hftḥ — *p3 ntr š* "dromos of —, the great god"

in compound

šš^c n — "chapel of the —" (P P Cairo 30617A, 3)

in compound

ir rsy "to awaken" (EG 254)

(*hd n*) *rsy* "guard tax" (EG 254)

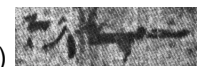
tḥ rs "to set a guard" (EG 253)

dy rse "guard-ship" (a tax); see under *dy* "ship," below

(rs)

n.m. "watchman"

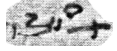
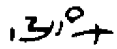
P P Lille 99 vo, 2/13 (= P Count 2, 459)

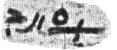


→

≡ ἑφοδος (P P Count 3, 34 & 62; P *Petrie Papyri* 3 (1905) 93, 11 & 96; see Clarysse & Thompson, *Census Lists* (200?) →)

e 

R P Harkness, 2/24 
e 

R P BM 10507, 6/21 
e 

P P Sorbonne 1186, 2 
e 

in

reread 𓂏 *n* 10,000 "great one of 10,000"; see under 𓂏 "to be great," above
see Clarysse, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/3) 216-17
vs. de Cenival, *RdE* 20 (1968) 48, n. 4

var.

n.pl. "guards" (EG 253)

in compound

𓂏 *n* **rsy** "head of the guards" (EG 254)

wp **rsy** "guard duty" (EG 254)

in title string

wy^c *b3k* *Sbk* *iw=f* *ir* *wpy* **rs** (*n*) *tmy* "farmer, servant of Sobek, who does guard duty in the town"

(P P Lille 40, 3-4)

ts **rs** n.m. "watch-commander"; see under *ts* "officer, commander," below

rs(e)(3).t(?) n.f. "fortress, camp"

= "fold, dwelling, watchtower" EG 254

≡ πόλις "city" LSJ 1433b-34a

≡ φυλακή "watch, guard; post" LSJ 1960a, l.2-3

≡ *ὑπαίθρος heteroclite form(?) of ὑπαίθρον "open enclosure" LSJ 1851a, ll s.v.

ὑπαίθρος (adj., "under the sky, in public"), & Preisigke, *WbGP* 3 (1931) 225a

= *h3pytrs* "military camp"; see below

≡ ὀχύρωμα "stronghold, fortress" LSJ 1282a

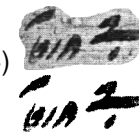
=? *rcw* "fold, pen" *CD* 302a, *ČED* 139, *KHWb* 166, *DELC* 177b, as suggested by
Yoyotte, *MDAIK* 16 (1958) 417-18

for collection of exx. & discussion, see Vleeming, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 156-62

vs. Zauzich, *P. Eleph.* (1978) n. to l. 3, who read *h.t(?)* "town"; & Hughes, *Gram. Dem.*

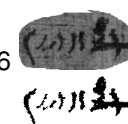
(1984) pp. 84-85, who read *tb^c* "sealed, town-like building; fortress"

E P Berlin 13582, 3 (& 4)



vs. Griffith, *Adler Papyri* (1939) p. 78, followed by EG 244

P P Adler 4, 6



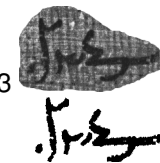
vs. Ritner, *Gram. Dem.* (1984), who read *rb.t* "camp"

P P OI 10551, 4



so Zauzich, *Enchoria 2* (1972) 151, w/out trans.

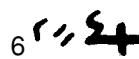
P P Loeb 40, 3



vs. Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931), who read *rt* "agent"

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read the phrase *t³ rse.t* PN as
n p³y=k pr.t(?) - 3h(?) "of your seed grain"

e⇒R O Glasgow 1925.102, 6

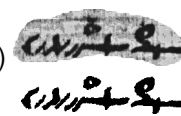


in compounds

ḥ³ n rse.t[∞] "head of the camp"

Thompson, *Siut* (1934), trans. "chief of police"

P P BM 10591 vo, 3/12 (& 2/9 & 19)



rse.t rs "southern fortress" (EG 255)

rs.t n Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr "fortress of Pathyris" (P P OI 10551, 4)

rse.t n Rsnf "camp of Rsnf" (P P Adler 4, 6)

rse.t n Swn "fortress of Syene" (E P Berlin 13582, 3 & 4)

rs³.t Šk³n "city of Lycopolis" (EG 254)

rs

n. "south"; adj. "southern"

= EG 254

= *rsy Wb* 2, 452

= *рнс CD* 299b, *ČED* 139, *KHWb* 166, *DELC* 178a

w. extended meaning

rs.w "southern regions"

R P Harkness, 3/29

in compounds

ᶜ.wy.w rsy "southern districts"; see under **ᶜ.wy** "house," above

ᶜ.t rsy "southern side"; see under **ᶜ.t** "side," above

ỉy r rsy "to come to the South" (EG 255)

ỉwy.t rsy "southern quarter"; see under **ỉwy.t** "district, quarter," above

ỉr rsy n "to be/make the southern (boundary) of"

in phrase

p3 ᶜ.wy (or. similar) ... **hnᶜ p3y=f ỉnh** (or similar) **nt ỉr n=f rsy** "the house ... & its courtyard which makes for it the south" (P P BM 10589, 6)

P3-t3-rsy "The Southland, i.e., Upper Egypt" (EG 254)

pr rs "southern house" in

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 10 (& 23)

reread **pr nsw.t** "palace," above

so Jasnow, *JAOS* 105 (1985) 340

vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)

m3ᶜ rs "southern place"; see under **m3ᶜ** "place," above

ry.t mḥt.t ... **ry.t rs.t n p3 ᶜ.wy** "north part ... south part of the house" (P P Turin 6081, 4-5)

r rsy "to the south" (EG 255)

rmṯ rs "man of the south" (EG 247 & 255)

N.t-rs GN "Southern Neith"; see above

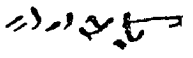
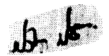
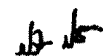
rs-ỉ3b.t "southeast"

R P Carlsberg 1, 1/16

P O Zurich 1877, 1

in compound

m3ᶜ rs-ỉ3bt "southeastern part" (R P Carlsberg 1, 1/16)

rs-ḥmnṯ "southwest"P P BM 10589, 7 
e  P T Hess 1, 4 P P Tebt 227 vo, 8 


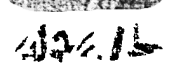
in compound

ḥwy.t rsy-ḥmn.t "southwestern quarter"; see under *ḥwy.t* "district, quarter," above**rsy** *mḥṯ ḥbṯ ḥmnṯ* "south, north, east, west" (EG 17 & 254)*rse.t rs* "southern fortress" (EG 255)*ḥ(.t) rs(?)* "southern tomb(?)" ; see under *ḥ.t* "house," below*šymṣ.t rsy* "southern storage place" at Gebelein; see under *šymṣ.t* "storage place," below*qh rsy* "southern corner" (EG 547)*Tṣ Rs(y)* "Southland, Upper Egypt"; see under *tṣ* "land," below*tš rsy* "southern district" (E P Berlin 23672; P P Heid 721~, 6))

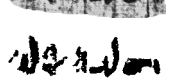
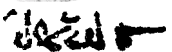
in string

Yb Sw n pṣ tš rsy Pr-ḥw-rq "Elephantine, Syene, the Southern District, Philae" (P P Berlin 15609, 1)*Tṣ-št-rsy* "Thebaid"; see below*tw rsy Pr-Wsḥr-Ḥp* "southern mountain of the Serapeum"; see under *tw* "mountain," below*dl^c rs* "southern district" (EG 685)**Rs-nb-ḥmnṯ** GN, name of a lake, in the Fayyum(?)

→hc?

P P Cairo 30608, 2 


→hc?

P P Cairo 30609, 2 
P P Cairo 30620, 3 


in title

ḥry-š Qmṣ ḥry-š Rs-nb-ḥmnṯ "overseer of Qmṣ-lake & overseer of Rs-nb-ḥmnṯ-lake"

in title string

rp^cy m-ntry — "prince & prophet, —" (P P Cairo 30620, 3)

in compound

— *n3 ntr.w nt nhm n3 ntr.w sn.w (n3 ntr.w mnḥ.w)* "— of the savior gods, the brotherly gods (& the benevolent gods)" (P P Cairo 30608, 2)

rs3t3w n.m. "necropolis"; see under *rst3w*, below

rsyt v. "to guard"; see under *rs* (EG 253)

rsyt n. "morning"; see under *rst* (EG 255)

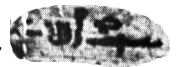
rsw(.t) n.f. "dream"

= EG 255

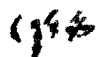
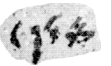
= *rsw.t Wb* 2, 452/1-2

= *paoy CD* 302b, *ČED* 139, *KHWb* 166, *DELC* 177b

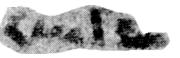
P/R P BM 10848A, x+7



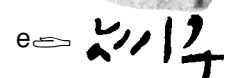
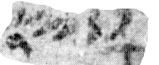
P O Hor 2, 4



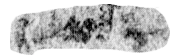
P O Hor 3 vo, 9



P O Hor 14, 10



P O Hor 59, 3



var.

→hc?

rsw3(.t)

R P BM 10588, 5/4

R P Louvre 3229, 4/15 (& *passim*)

in compounds

to awaken *hn t3 rsw.t* "from the dream" (EG 255)*ir=f pr r-r=f (n) rsw.t* "he dreamed" (EG 255)*hb rsw(.t)* "to send a dream" (R P Louvre 3229, 5/1)*d (w3h) n= (n) rsw(.t)* "to speak (an answer) to (someone) in a dream" (P O Hor 1, 5; R P BM 10588 vo, 4)

var.

d h rsw.t "to say through a dream" (P O Hor 23 vo, 16; for comparison to Greek idiom, see Ray, *Hor* [1976] p. 2, n. to l. 1 of text B, & p. 90, n. m)**rsw3(.t)**n.f. "dream"; see under *rsw.t*, preceding**Rsn.t**GN, one of the twin shrines of Sais (the other being *Mhn.t*, above)

= EG 255 in PN

= *rs-n.t* holy place in Sais *Wb* 2, 453/14see el-Sayed, *Sais* (1975) pp. 180-99; Schott, *RdE* 19 (1967) 99-110

R P Harkness, 3/37

P P Heid 722 vo, 1

see Quack, *Enchoria* 24 (1997/8) 47, §6; Zauzich, *St. Quaegebeur*, 1 (1998) 749-50not read by Vos, *Apis* (1993)

P P Apis, 6a/2

var.

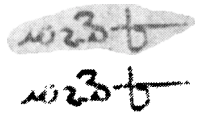
Rsnꜣ(.t)

see Quack, *Enchoria* 24 (1997/8) 47, §6
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *rsy mꜣ* "southern temple area"

in compound

rmꜣ Rsn.t "man of *Rsn.t*" (P P Heid 722 vo, 1)

R P Vienna 6319, 6/32 (& 6/29)



Rsnf

GN, north of Thebes (EG 255)

in compound

rse.t n Rsnf "camp of *Rsnf*" (P P Adler 4, 6)

rsnfy

epithet of Ptah, var. of *ꜥry-snfy* "(He who is) south of his wall"; see above

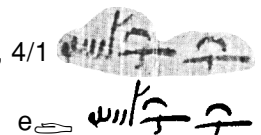
rsrs

v. tr. "to awaken, watch over"

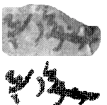
~ *rs* "to watch" EG 253

for reading & discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 80, n. b to l. 4/1

R P BM 10507, 4/1



ꜥ P O Hor 12, 10



ꜥ P O Hor 12A, 4



in compound

rmꜣ rsrs "guardian" (P O Hor 12, 10, & 12a, 4; see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* [1987] p. 80, n. b to l. 4/1,
vs. Ray, *Hor* [1976], who read *rmꜣ qnqn* "fighting(?) man"; but see his n. y, p. 52)

rss

v. "to watch"; see under *rs* (EG 253)

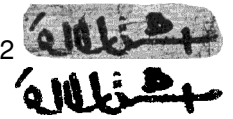
rst(y) n.m. & n.f. "morning, (to)morrow"
 = EG 255
 = CD 302a, ČED 139, KHWb 166, DELC 178b

→scan, hc?

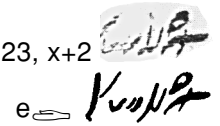
var.

rsty

P P 'Onch, 13/22



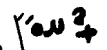
P P Heid 23, x+2



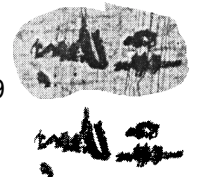
P O Hor 11, 4



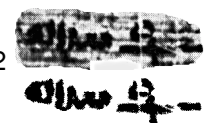
e P O Leiden 342, x+8



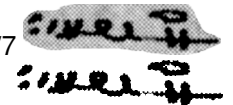
P P Ox Griff 30, 9



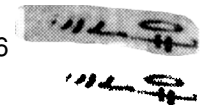
P/R P BM 10848A, x+12



R P Serpot, 4/7



R P Serpot, 3/26

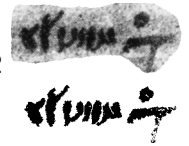


rsty³.t

in phrases

n p³y=f rst "the next morning" (EG 255)*hpr tw³ r t³y=f rst.t* "the morning of the next day came" (EG 255)

P O Pisa 2 vo, 2

**rst³w**

n.m. "necropolis" (lit. "place of hauling?")

name of a desert area near Memphis &, in funerary mythology, a zone of the underworld, both associated with the god Sokar (EG 468 & below);

for discussion, see Coche-Zivie, *LÄ* 5 (1984) 303-9

= EG 256

= *r³-št³w Wb* 2, 398/10= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 3 (1926) 127

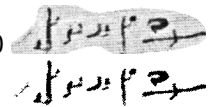
P O Hor 13, 5



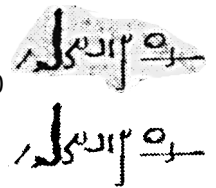
R T BM 57371, 42



R P Harkness, 3/20



R P Harkness, 5/30

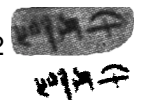


R P Turin 766A, 6

see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 89, n. to l. 6vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 [1968] 228, n. h, who read *Pr-Sdr* & took as locality near Memphis

e

R Shroud Missouri 61.66.3, 2



vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who read *rsw.t* "dream"

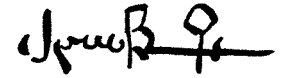
P O Hor 18 vo, 18



var.

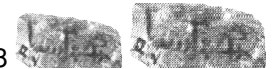
rs̥t̥w

e P S BM 377, 12



→scan?

P S Ash Mus 1971/18, 8



e

in compound

hry s̥t̥ **rs̥t̥w** "overseer of secrets of the necropolis" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 8; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

w. DN

Ws̥r nb **rs̥t̥w** "Osiris, lord of the necropolis" (P O Hor 12A, 5)

in compound

Ws̥r hnt̥ imnt̥ ntr *̥* **nb rs̥t̥w** "Osiris, foremost of the westerners, the great god, lord of the necropolis"

(P S Ash Mus 1971/18, 19)

in titles

hm-ntr *Ws̥r nb rs̥t̥w* "prophet of Osiris, lord of the necropolis" (P S Ash Mus 1971/18, 8)

sh *Ws̥r nb rs̥t̥w s̥* *2.nw nb* "scribe of Osiris, lord of the necropolis, of the entire second phyle"

(P S Ash Mus 1971/18, 8; P BM 377, 12 [so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)])

Ws̥r-Skr hnt̥ rs̥t̥w "Osiris-Sokar, foremost of the necropolis" (R P Turin 766A, 6; vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 [1968], who read *Pr-Sdr*)

w. GN

rs̥t̥w *̥nh-t̥.wy* "necropolis of Ankh-tawy"; see under *̥nh-t̥.wy*, above

rs̥t̥w *̥lbt* "necropolis of Abydos"

in compound

hr-ib — *m-b̥h* *Ws̥r hnt̥ imnt̥ p̥ ntr* *̥* **nb ̥lbt** "in the midst of the — before Osiris,

foremost of the westerners, the great god, lord of Abydos" (R Shroud Missouri

61.66.3, 2; not read by Lüddeckens in Parlasca, *Archaeology* 16 [1963])

rs̥t̥w *Pr-̥* *Ws̥r* "necropolis of Pharaoh Osiris" (R P Harkness, 1/31)

rs̥t̥w *Pr-Ws̥r-Hp* "necropolis of the Serapeum"; see under *Pr-Ws̥r-Hp* "Serapeum," above

rstꜣw *Hp-nb=s* "necropolis of Hepnebes"

in compound

rstꜣw Pr-Wsꜣr-Hp ꜣrm rstꜣw Hp-nb=s "necropolis of the Serapeum & necropolis of Hepnebes" (P O Hor 13, 4-5)

rstꜣw *n Twre* "necropolis of the Thinite nome"; see under *Tꜣw-wr* "Thinite nome," below

rstꜣw *n Twtw* "necropolis of Busiris" (R P Harkness, 5/14)

ršy

v. "to rejoice" (EG 256)

var.

nꜣ-ršy (EG 256)

in compounds

ꜣw=f n pꜣ ršy "he is joyful" (EG 256)

ršy *ꜣmn(?)* n.m. as cult place in temple (EG 256)

hr ršy "joyfully" (EG 256)

rq

v. "to avert, to change" (EG 256)

rq(ꜣ)

n. a unit of measure; see *lq* a unit of measure, below

rqꜥ

n. "notched sycamore fruit"; see under *ꜣlqw*, above

rqḥ

v. "to burn" (EG 256)

r-qt

n.m. "builder"; see under *qt* "to built," below

rqꜥ

n. a measure(?)

=? *λακοτε* a liquid measure CD 140a, *KHWb* 77, *DELC* 96b

≅ *κνίδιον* "a measure of wine" LSJ 965a III s.v. *Κνίδιος* "Cnidian"

~? *lhꜥ* a unit of measure(?), below

~? *lq* a unit of measure EG 264 & below, as Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 164, n. to l. 6

~? *lqnꜥ* a measure, below, as Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 164, n. to l. 6

~? *rgꜥt* an object, below

trans. "kettle?" by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

P O Leiden 199, 6



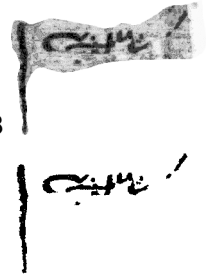
rk(e)

v.it. "to stop"; see *lg*, below

ørk

in

P P 'Onch, 24/8

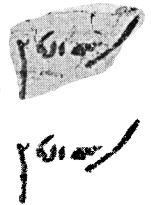


reread *[h]rk* "wig, mane"; see under *h/k* "to braid," below
vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955), who did not trans.

rkyn.m. "box"; see *rks* "box," below**rks**

n.m. "box"

P P Ox Griff 40, 9

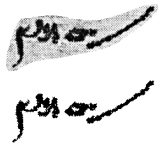


for discussion, see Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975) p. 125, n. to l. 9

var.

rky

P P Ox Griff 40, 15 (& 13, 14, 17)

**rks** n. "vessel"

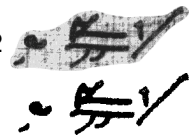
R P Apis, 5/26



for discussion of shape & size of vessel, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 184, n. to 5/26

?; **lgs**

R P Berlin 6848B, 2/2



MSWb 11, 150, HT 311

in list of temple furniture

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §708

ørg in
 reread as part of *grg* "to lie," below
 vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "occasion, inclination"

rgy v. "to change" as var. of *rq* "to avert, change" (EG 256)

rg^ct n. plates of beaten metal or metalworker's hammer
 for discussion, see Steiner, *JNES* 59 (2000) 194; Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 221
 ~ BH =  vb. "beat, stamp, spread out" BDB 955b
 ~ Aram. *rq^c* "spread" *DNWSI* p. 1084

rt n.m. "agent"
 = EG 256-57
 > Mer. *perite* (= *p3 rt*) Meeks, *Mer. News.* (1973) 19

in

reread *rs.t* "fortress, camp," above
 so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 151, w/out trans.
 for trans., see Vleeming, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 156-62
 vs. Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931)

in PN *Pa-rt*, *rt* is phonetic realization of final two radicals of abbreviated DN *Hr-p3- hrt*, hypocoristic form of
 PN *P3-ti-Hr-p3-hrt* "The-one-whom-Hor-the-child-has-given"
 see Quaegebeur, *ADL* (1987) 76-77 & 81-84
 vs. EG 257 & 258, who trans. "he of the agent" (i.e., Horus in his capacity as protector of his father)

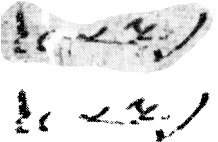
R P Berlin 6848B, 2/1



P/R P Vienna 6343, 1/16



R P Carlsberg 41a, 3/11



P P Loeb 40, 3



in phrases

ỉt ntr w^cb rt "god's father, priest, agent" (P S Vienna Kunst 5825, 4)

p3y=k rt p3 nt nh_t "your agent is the one who is entrusted" (EG 257)

rt nt-ỉw wb3 n3 hy.w n p3 h^c "agent who is responsible for the expenses of the festival"; see under *he* "expenses," below

rt n 3s.t "agent of Isis"; see under *3s.t* "Isis," above

rt n p3^c.wy "agent of the temple" (P P Lille 29, 7; for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* [1972] pp. 164-67)

rt(.w) n t3^c ft_t (& var. *n3^c ft_t.w*) "agent(s) of the (money) box(es)"; see under *ft_t* "chest," above

rt n p3 w (n) ỉmn "agent of the (divine) bark of Amun" (R G MH 47, 8)

for discussion, see Thissen, *Graffiti MH* (1989) p. 43, n. to l. 8; Vinson, *Nile Boatman* (1988) pp. 23 & 121

rt n3 w^cb.w "agent of the priests" (P P Ox Griff 72 vo, 2)

var.

rt[.w] n3 w^cb.w "agent[s] of the priests" (P/R O Ash 31, 8)

rt Pr-^c3 nt šn r ... "royal ... inspector" (lit., "agent of Pharaoh who inspects the ...") & var.; see under *šn*

"to ask, investigate," below

rt n PN p3 hm-ntr Dhtwy [nt] šn r n3 rpy.w n p3 [t]š n Nỉw(.t) "agent of PN, the prophet of Thoth, [who] inspects the temples of the [dis]trict of Thebes" (P P Heid 738≈, x+7)

rt.w n Nỉw.t "agents of Thebes" (EG 257)

rt n p3 ntr "agent of the god" (R O Zurich 1850, 1)

var.

rt.w n3 ntr.w "agents of the gods" (P O Hor 18 vo, 9)

rt n Sbk p3 ntr^c 3 N3-nh_t=f-r-r=w "agent of Sobek, the great god, he is strong against them" (P P Berlin 13381≈,1)

rt.w n t3 šym3.t (& var.) "agents of the storehouse" (P O Bodl 632, 6; R O Leiden 170, 3)

rt n3 ql3.w "agent of the docks" (R O Cologne 219, 3)

sh m3^c p3 rt n rmt Pr-^c3 "scribe of the district, the agent of the man of Pharaoh" (P O Uppsala 1060, 5)

rt

v. "to grow" (EG 257)

var.

mrwt

in compounds

3h mrwt "fertile land"; see under *3h* "field," above

T3 mrwt "The Grainland"; see below

w. extended meaning

"harvest"

= *Wb* 2, 463/9

≡ *σπóρος* "harvest" LSJ 1543, II.2

in compound

hrp n p3 rt "first of the harvest" (EG 367)

in compound

rt n ḥsb.t X "growth of year X" (EG 257)

ṛ

n.m. "foot, (pair of) feet"

= EG 258

= *rd Wb* 2, 461

= *ṛΔT* *CD* 302b, *ČED* 140, *KHWb* 167, *DELC* 178b

for discussion, see Vittmann, *ZÄS* 127 (2000) 179, n. 118

var.

pn. form

P P 'Onch, 11/8

R P Harkness, 2/20

e

P P Berlin 13603, 1/8

P P 'Onch, 10/7

P O Ḥor 1, 12

e

P O Ḥor 60, x+5

e

R P Louvre 3229, 5/14

P O Hor 3 vo, 21 

var.

hr-rt=s

P O Hor 2, 11

P O Hor 26 vo, 9

e=

in compound

hpr n [a structure] **hr-rt=s** "to live in [a structure] on someone's behalf"; see under *hpr* "to be(come)," below*h3^c rt* "to march" (EG 258)*hr-rt* "under" (EG 387 & 528)*tī^c h^c (r) rt* "to establish, confirm, verify"; see under *h^c* "to stand," above*t rt* "to grip, hold fast" (lit., "to take the foot") (R P Insinger, 23/17)

vs EG 666 "to occur"

for discussion, see Lichtheim, *GM* 41 (1980) 73-74

w. extended meaning

"to hinder, impede" (R P Krall, 11/35)

= *ΔΙ ΡΔΤ* "to hold fast, impede" *CD* 303a, *KHWb* 167for discussion, see Lichtheim, *GM* 41 (1980) 68-69*n t p3 tp š^c t3 rt* "from head to foot" (EG 258)

in phrase

p3 nt fy fks(.t) hr t3 rt.t w^ct.t "he who leaps on one foot" (R P Mag, 21/7)**rt(e)**

n.m. "position, order, station"

= EG 258 "manner, sort"

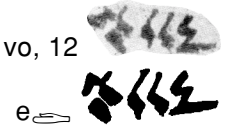
= *PHTE* "manner, fashion" *CD* 304b, *ČED* 141, *KHWb* 168, *DELC* 179afor discussion, see Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) p. 68, n. 37

P P 'Onch, 3/9

R P Harkness, 1/9

Ray, *Hor* (1976), trans. "agent" (= EG 256)

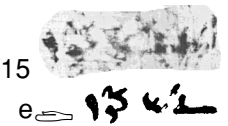
P O Hor 26 vo, 12



w. extended meaning

"rule, order, instruction" (?)

P P Cairo 30606, 1/15



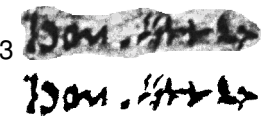
~? *tp-rd* "order, instruction" *Wb* 5, 288

in compounds

rt n "station" (P P 'Onch, 3/9-10; Glanville, 'Onch. [1955] p. 68, n. 37, who argued against taking *rt* here as "art, form"; as EG 69)

rt n ms "order of birth"

P P HLC, 9/3



see Pestman, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 41; Mattha in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975), trans. "rank of birth"

rt

phonetic realization of final two radicals of abbreviated DN *Hr-p3- hrt* in *Pa-rt*., hypocoristic form of PN *P3-t3-Hr-p3-hrt* "The-one-whom-Hor-the-child-has-given" = part of PN EG 258

see Quaegebeur, *ADL* (1987) 76-77 & 81-84

vs. EG 257 & 258, who trans. "he of the agent" (i.e., Horus in his capacity as protector of his father)

rt[∞]

n.m. "(bodily) fluid, efflux"

= EG 258

= *rdw Wb* 2, 469, *WMT* 558

~? *ryty* "(type of [fluid-filled]) abscess" (above), as Westendorf, *Handbuch der ägyptischen Medizin* (1999) pp. 310 & 350

for discussion, see J. Kettel, *Hommages Jean Leclant* (1994) 318-19

var.

ryt

R P Louvre 3229, 3/10



?; **rt_y**

so Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977), p. 26, n. i, who trans. "flow"
or? read [*i*]rt_y "milk" (EG 40)
note jar det.

in compound

ryt *n* *Wsṛ* "(the) efflux of Osiris" (R P Rhind I, 2d10)

ryt *ntr* "divine efflux" (R P Louvre 3229, 3/10)

r(y)t

n.m. "bandage, strip"

= EG 259

= *rd* a kind of garment *Wb* 2, 463/14; *rwḏ* a kind of cloth *Wb* 2, 410

for reading, see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 190

not read by Vos, *Apis* (1993)

var.

r^cyt

r(^c)t

n. meaning uncertain; see under *rt* (EG 259)

rt_y

n.m. "fluid"; see under *rt*, above

rtb

n. "artaba, grain measure" (EG 259)

= NWS ³*rdb DNWSI* 103

see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 440

rtm

n. a species of "palm tree" (?); see under *ltm*, below

ⲓ(?) R P Tebt Tait 4, 1/7

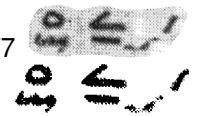
R P Harkness, 1/5

P P Apis, 6b/22

R P Louvre 3229, 4/10

rtn n. "pine resin"
 =? ῥήτινη "resin of the pine" LSJ 1569b
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §694
 so Reymond, *Medical* (1976), Pharmakon #100
 Sauneron, *Traité* (1989) p. 86, cf. Akk. *ladinnu* CAD, L (1973) 36a
 see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 440

R P Vienna 6257, 9/7



ꜣrtht in
 reread [b]ht "throne," above
 vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 133, n. to l. 4, who trans. "wooden cast"

P/R P Vienna 6343, 1/4



rts(?) n. "man from Rhodes" (?)
 →hc? so Bresciani, *SCO* 15 (1966), but "Rhodes" is written *Hrwts* in the compound *rm̄ n Hrwts*
 "man of Rhodes"; see *Hrwts* below
 see also correspondence between Demotic *hr̄ꜣntꜣr* & gloss ροδορ in R P. Magical vo, 26/7

R O Pisa 2, 7



rt̃(.t)/rd̃(.t) v.t. "to give, put, place"; see *t̃* "to give," below

rd in PN ꜣr.t(=w)-**rd** (EG 259)

L x

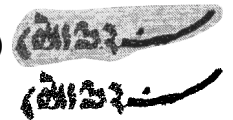
l̥ n.m. "ink"; see under *ry* "ink," above

l̥yn n. "steel" (EG 260)

l̥by n. "bear" (EG 262)

l̥l̥my.t in
reread *l̥hmy.t* "stone trough, bucket"; see under *lhm* "to cook," below
vs. MSWB 11, 51; HT 306, who took as a type of vessel

P P Apis, 5/13 (& 5/17, 6/9)



l̥n[∞] n. "earring"

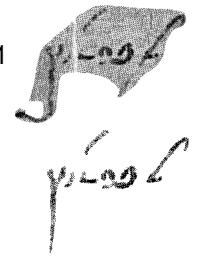
P P Berlin 3108, 4



≅? ψέλ(λ)ιον "armlet, anklet" LSJ 2019b
= λεον "earring" CD 143b, ČED 74, KHWb 79, DELC 98b

l̥l̥l̥ in

R P Vienna 10000, 2/1



→scan? first / is det. of preceding word; rest reread *l̥tr* "papyrus" (EG 13 & above)
vs. Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983), who did not trans.

l̥tm n. a tree (EG 265)
in compound
qwqy.t n t̥y=y b^{c̥}l̥.t n l̥tm "bark of my *l̥tm*-tree" (R P Mythus, 19/32)

Leemenghre(?)[∞] MN

⤿^R P Leiden 384 vo, 4/10

e 

glossed ΛΗΕΜΕΝ...Η

vs. Johnson, *OMRO* 56 (1976), who read *leemeng.re*

ly.t n.f. "room"; see under *ry.t* "side, part," above

lybš n. "armor" (EG 262)

lyn n. "steel" (EG 260)
in compound
NN *p̥3 lyn* "PN, the steelworker" (EG 260)
s̥3fy.t n l̥3yn "sword of steel" (EG 429)

lynws n. "jug, flask"; see under *lgns* below

lyl n. "sow"; see under *rr.t* (EG 251)

lyl^cy n. "shout"; see under //w/, below

lylw n.m. "youth"; see under //, below

lyk v. "to stop" (EG 264)

lyknws n. "jug, flask"; see under *lgns* below

lyg n. "obstacle" (EG 265)

lytr n. a weight (EG 260)

l^c v.t. "to stop, cease"; see under *rʒɣ*, above

I^c n. "punishment" (EG 260)
 in compounds
I^c *n mʒ^c.t* "correct punishment" (EG 260)
I^c *n pʒ sʒl* "punishment concerning the godless" (EG 260)

l^cmps n. "lamp" (EG 261)

l^cl^c∞ v.t. "to overlay, apply, gild"
vs. EG 261 "to wonder at" (s.v. *llwl* "to shout")
= *λλε* "to smear, paint, overlay" CD 141a, *CED* 72, *KHWb* 78 (s.v. *λοολε*), *DELC* 97a

var.

l^cly.t n.f. "the gilded one"; epithet of Isis
= EG 261

or =? *l(y)l(.t)* "youth" EG 262

l^cl^c in
retrans. "to wail" (?); see under *llwl* "shout," below
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who trans. "to wander around" (s.v. *rwrw* EG 243)

l^cly.t n.f. "gilded one"; see under *l^cl^c* "to overlay," above

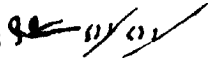
l^ck v. "to stop" (EG 261)

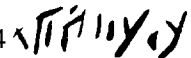
L^ct[∞] MN

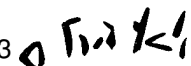
lw[∞] n. meaning uncertain

MSWb 11, 28
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §701

lwps n. a vessel (EG 261)

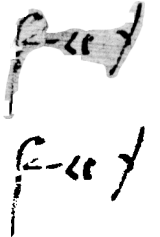
e_⊃R P Insinger, 25/8 

e_⊃R G Philae 290, 4 

e_⊃R G Philae 314, 3 

e_⊃R O BM 25734, 7 

R P BM 10588, 7/2



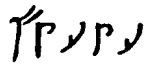
R P Berlin 6750, 1/9



lwm[∞](?) n. meaning uncertain

R P Louvre 3229 vo, 22 

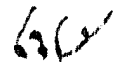
lwlw[∞] v.it. "to burn"

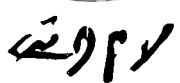
R P Krall, 22/12 
e 

see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222, & Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 125

lwlw n.m. "youth"; see under *ll*, below

lwh v.it. "to err"

P P Louvre 2380 vo, 2/9 


R P Cairo Ahikar, 8 
e 

w. extended meaning

"to be deficient"

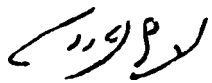
so Ray, *Hor* (1976)

P O Hor 33, 2 

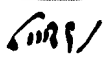

(lwh) n.m. "sin, error, fault"
= EG 261

var.

lwhe[∞]

e  P/R O BM 50627, 4 

rwhe[∞]

P O Brook 37.1821, 16 
e 

E? G Wadi Ham 1, 4

e 

w. extended meaning

"(accusation of) dereliction (of duty), malfeasance"

P P Cairo 50127, 8

= EG 261 in compound *lwḥ n wy* "accusation of farming"

P P Turin 6077A, 15

P P Turin 6088, 19

in compound

lwḥ n wy "accusation of) dereliction (of duty) in farming" (EG 79 & 261)*lwḥ (n) w^cb* "dereliction of priest(ly duty)" (P P Cairo 50127, 8)*lwḥ (n) p3 nby (n ḥrḥ) n ... ^c.wy* "accusation of) dereliction (of duty) in the negligent damage (of guarding) ... a house" (P P Turin 6089, 15)*lwḥ n ḥrḥ* "dereliction of duty w. regard to (lit. "of") guarding" (property); see under *ḥrḥ* "to guard," below

in compounds

ḥ3^c lwḥ r bnr "to forgive sins" (EG 261)*ḥr lwḥ* "bearing sin" (EG 261)*gm lwḥ* "to accuse" (EG 579)**lwḥe** n.m. "sin"; see under *lwḥ*, preceding**lwḥ** adj. "fool" (EG 263)**lwḥ** n. "care" (EG 243)**lwḥ** n.m. "care, concern"; see under *rwš*, above

ølws in

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 133, who id. w. $\lambda\omega\omega\epsilon$ "to crush, be crushed" CD 145a perhaps middle or end or word which begins to the right

P/R P Vienna 6343, 1/5

lwš n. "care" (EG 243)

lwṭ adj. "loud"; see under *rwṭ* "to be firm," above

lby v. "to rave, rage" (EG 261)

lby n. "bear; lion(ess)" (EG 262)

= BH 𓂏𓂏𓂏 BDB 522a

see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 440

lbrn[∞] PN

HT 305

so Legrain, *ASAE* 16 (1916) 150, & most eds.

vs. Sottas, *ASAE* 22 (1922) 73, who trans. "to balance"

(<* $\lambda\iota\beta\rho\alpha\nu$ "to balance, to proportion" < *librare* "to balance")

? Rod Cairo 50050

lbs n. a type of fish (EG 262)

lbš v.t. "to cover, arm (w. weapons)"

= EG 262

= Late Egyptian *rbšy* "armor" P. Koller, 1/7; see Caminos, *LEM* (1954) p. 434

= $\lambda\omega\omega\epsilon$ "crown, coping, battlement (of roof)" CD 138a, *ČED* 70, *KHWb* 76 & 514, *DELC* 95a

= BH 𓂏𓂏𓂏 v. "to put on (a garment), wear" BDB 527-8

= NWS *lbs* DNWSI 565

see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 440

n. "armor"

= EG 262

var.

pl.

R P Serpot, 3/30

lbše.w[∞] pl.see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910), who read šbš, followed by EG 499, who took as

var. of sbš "shield" (EG 422)

n.m. "roof"

in compounds

rmṯ lybš "armored man"

in compound

mḳy [n] mṯ lybš "armor (lit., "protection of an armoured man")"; see under *mḳy* "protection," above*h-lbš.w* (EG 262)

var.

h-lybš (EG 262)*hr-lbš* (EG 262)

R P Spieg, 3/24

R P Spieg, 4/15

e R O BM 31696, 6

lbše.w n. "armor"; see under *lbš*, preceding**lpq(?)**[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain

→scan?

P/R P Vienna 6343, 1/5

lf in compound *my lf* (EG 262)**lm** n.m. "fish" var. of *rm* (EG 246)**ølm3** in

R P Vienna 6257, 10/19

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who id. w. *ΛΔΜ* meaning uncertain CD 142a**lm3(m3)** n. "tears"; see under *rmṯ.t*, above

lmy v.it. "to cry"; see under *rmy*, above

lmw[...][∞] n. a type of plant(?)

in compound

mw n lmw[...] "juice, extract of the *lmw[...]*-plant(?)"

lms n. "boat" (EG 247)

lms n.m. "headdress" (EG 262)

in compound

p3y=f lms nsw.t "his royal headdress" (EG 262)

lms[∞] v.it. "to be foul, sour" (?)

MSWb 11, 54

= Λωμς "to be foul, stink" CD 143a, ČED 73, KHWb 79, DELC 98b

(lms) n.m. "sour wine"

in compound

lms dhwe "... sour wine"

lmtr[∞] n. "lantern" (?)

MSWb 11, 63, HT 307

= λαμπτήρ LSJ 1028b, I.2

⌌ R P Leiden 384 vo, 2/7

e⌌ P O Stras 1769, 4 r 113 ✓

R O MH 4038, D/34

⌌ R O MH 4038, D/35

R T Cairo 30691a, 25

see Müller, *OLZ* 8 (1905) 245, n. 4

→hc?

Imdpt[∞]

n. "pitch, tar"

= *Indp* EG 262

= ΛΑΜΧΔΤΠ (& var.) "pitch, tar" CD 143b, ČED 73, *KHWb* 79, *DELC* 98b

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §703

var.

Indp

Indp^ε

in phrase

ḥd mr n byr n Indp^ε "harbor dues for the boat, for pitch" (R O Zurich 1867, 4)

In[∞]

n.m. a plant

MSWb 11, 68

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §702

Indp(ε)

n. "pitch, tar"; see under *Imdpt* "pitch, tar," above

II

n.m. "youth"

= EG 262

= *n(n)w* "youth" *Wb* 2, 215/22

= ΛΕΛΟΥ "youth" CD 141b, ČED 72, *KHWb* 78, *DELC* 97b

~? 'Iw "youth" EG 68

see also under *I' I^ε* "to overlay," above

R T Cairo 30691a, 37

R P Teb Tait 18, 2/6

e R O Leiden 353 vo, 18

R O Zurich 1867, 4

R P Berlin 8043 vo, 9/18

var.

rrwy pl.

R P Serpot A, 2/x+25

e

lylw[∞]

R T BM 57371, 54

e

lwlw[∞]

e R L Berlin 17327, 1

lly(.t)[∞] n.f.

e P O Leiden 345, x+4

ll^c in PN *P3-šr-p3-ll*^c

R O Pisa 44, 2

e

vs. Bresciani, *SCO* 21 (1972), who read *P3-šr-p3-lls*, followed by Lüddeckens et al.,
Dem. Nam., 1/4 (1984) 237

ll

n. "necklace, bracelet"

= EG 262

= $\Lambda\text{H}\Lambda$ "necklace" *CD* 140b, *ČED* 72, *KHWb* 78, *ČED* 72, *DELC* 97a
 for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehev.* (1960) p. 295

var.

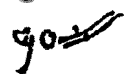
rr

P P BM 10394, 5

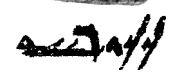
rr3

P P Turin 6076, 3

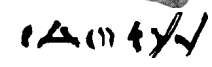
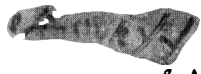
rl

P P Heid 713~, 7 e ll[∞] "written band"P P Teb 227, 1 

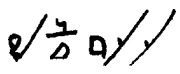
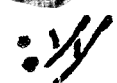
in compounds

ll sb[∞]P P Stras 56, 7 

= EG 262

for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehev.* (1960) p. 295P O Zurich 1878, 7 rl shr[∞] "a bracelet or necklace made of *shr* [a type of green stone]"P P MFA 38.2063a, 6 

= EG 262

see further exx. cited in Lüddeckens, *Ehev.* (1960) p. 295e  P O Stras 618, 3 ll[∞] n. a measure(?)R P Berlin 6848B, 1/12 (& 1/14, 21, 22, 23) 

MSWb 11, 89

ll n. "grapevine" (EG 7)

ll n. "complaint" (EG 519, s.v. šll)

ll̩ v.it. "to move around"; see under *rwrw*, above

lly(.t) n.f. "youth"; see under *ll*, above

ll^c v.it. "to move around"; see under *rwrw*, above

ll^c n.m. "youth"; in PN *P̩̩-šr-p̩̩-ll̩̩*, see under *ll*, above

llw̩̩[∞] n. meaning uncertain
MSWb 11, 94
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §704
Revillout, *Chrest.* (1880) p. 284, trans. "vine" (*šlly* EG 7 & above)

llwl[∞] n. "shout"
= EG 263 (but vs. his ex. of *l^cl^c*, on which see above)
= *ⲗⲟϥⲗⲁⲓ* "shout" CD 141b, ČED 72, KHWb 78, DELC 98a

var.

lyl^cy

see Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 58, n. 56, & Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 296, n. 1673

l^cl^c "to wail" (?)

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who trans. "to wander around" (< *rwrw* EG 243)

in compound

[^cš] lyl^cy "to call out"

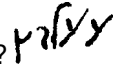
= EG 71 & 263 *š-llwl* "to rejoice"

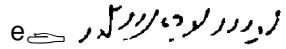
= (*ⲁ*)ϣ *ⲗⲟϥⲗⲁⲓ* "to shout aloud" CD 141b, ČED 240, KHWb 557

var.

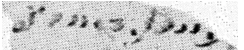
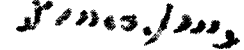
šrl "loud shouting"

so Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 215, n. 54, vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926), who trans. "complaint"

e_⊃P P Louvre 2425, ? 

R P Krall, 14/11 
e_⊃ 

e_⊃P O BM 25734, 7 

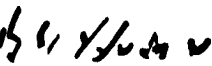
 R P Krall, 21/13 


e_⊃R P Insinger, 17/16 

ølls in

reread *lle* in PN *P3-šr-p3-lle*; see under *ll* "youth," above

R O Pisa 44, 2

e 


lh n. "care" (EG 263)

lhb n. "smoke" (EG 263)
cf. BH  "flame" *BDB* 529a
see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 440

lhm[∞] v.t. "to cook"
=  "to boil, be boiling" *CD* 149b, *ČED* 76, *KHWb* 82, *DELC* 102
cf. Akk. *laḥāmu* CAD L (1973) "to distill, to make beer" *DNWSI* 572, s.v. *lhm*₃

for discussion & summary of earlier trans., see Thissen, *Harfner*. (1992) p. 48; Lüddeckens,

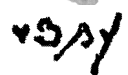
Fs. Otto (1977) p. 338

var.

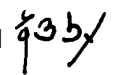
lhm

= EG 263, but vs. meaning "to rub to pieces"

R P Harper, 3/16

e  R P Mag vo, 7/1



(l_hmy.t)[∞] n.f. "stone trough, bucket"

vs. MSWB 11, 51; HT 306, who read *l3my.t* & took as a type of vessel
=?  "kneading trough" *CD* 150a, *KHWb* 82, *DELC* 102, Kasser, *Compléments* (1964) p. 25
for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 182, n. to 5/13, & pp. 367-68, #351

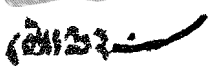
var.

→hc?

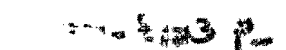
?; rhmy

so Zauzich, *AfP* 27 (1980) 96, n. to l. 18

P P Apis, 5/13

 R P Berlin 15683, 18

in compounds

rhmy *n hmt* "bronze *rhmy*-vessel" (^R P Berlin 15683, 18)

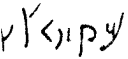
lhmy.t hm.t "small *lhmy.t*-vessel"

P P Apis, 5/17

lhmy.t ʿ3.t "large *lhmy.t*-vessel"

P P Apis, 6/9

lhs[∞] *n.* "breath" e ?
HT 309

P Berlin 165A, 7 

~ Λ_2 HC "to breathe" CD 770a (in $\Delta(\epsilon)\Lambda_2$ HC s.v., $\Delta\omega\Lambda_2$ C), ČED 34, KHWb 82 & 516, DELC 102a
ČED 34 identified text as P. Berlin med. 105

lhty[∞] *n.* a type of object

R P Berlin 8043 vo, 8/19

HT 309

lhmy *n.f.* a kind of flower, "lotus bud" (?)

P P Berlin 6750, 2/10

= EG 252

=? *nhm.t* "lotus bud" EG 223

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §706

P P Berlin 13603, 2/7

for discussion, see Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. Memphit. Theol.* (1954) p. 324, n. to l. 2/7

lhmy.t *n.f.* "cooking pot" or similar; see under *lhm* "to cook," above

lh n.m. "fool"; adj. "foolish"

P P 'Onch, 21/8

= EG 263

~? ΛΑΨΙΕ "hypocrites" CD 148a, ČED 75, KHWb 81, DELC 100b; so Stricker, OMRO 39 (1958) 60, n. 33

~? ΛΟΘ "impudent person" CD 151a, ČED 76, KHWb 83, DELC 102b; so Volten, Traum. (1942) p. 113

for discussion of difference between *lh* & *swg* "stupid, foolish"; see Glanville, 'Onch. (1955) pp. 70-71, n. 90

var.

rh

P O Hor 17, 16

lš[∞]

R P Mythus, 4/31

e_∞

in compounds

mt(.wt) lh "foolish words" (EG 263)

rm_t lh "fool" (EG 247 & 263)

p₃ nt lh (EG 263)

šr lw_h "foolish son" (EG 263)

lht[∞]

n.f. a unit of measure(?) (for wine?)

=? ΛΑΖΗ a liquid measure, mostly of wine CD 149a, KHWb 82

≅? κνίδιον "a measure of wine" LSJ 965a, III s.v. Κνίδιος ("Cnidian"),

cf. Crum & Bell, WS (1922) 23-24, 135 n. 8

or =? ΛΑΚΟΟΤΕ a liquid measure, mostly of wine CD 140a, KHWb 77, DELC 96b, as Wängstedt, OrSu 30 (1981) 22

=? *rgt* a measure, above

≅ κνίδιον, cf. Crum & Bell, WS (1922) 135 n. 8

lhte

n.m. "washerman"; var. of *rh_t*, above, in GN *T₃-^cmy-n-p₃-lhte*, below

lhm

v.t. "to cook"; see under *lhm*, above

lhm

in
 retrans. "to cook" as var. of *lhm*, above
 vs. EG 263, who trans. "to rub to pieces"

e⇒R P Mag vo, 7/1

ls

n.m. "tongue"
 = EG 263
 = *ns Wb* 2, 320
 = *ΛαC CD* 144b, *ČED* 74, *KHWb* 80, *DELC* 99a

var.

ls.t pn. form

R P Harper, 5/4

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *d^c(š).t* "embodiment"

R P Vienna 6614, A/21

in compound

ib ls "heart & tongue"

R P Spieg, 5/18

see Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 209, & *Wis. Lit.* (1983) p. 229; Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 70, #24; but note "evil" det.

vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 2 (1926) 117, #502, who read second word *ššs* "perfect" (*<ššš* "to be experienced, learned" *Wb* 4, 543-44)

e⇒R P Insinger, 30/19

vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) glossary, #489, followed by EG 263 & 677, who took compound as Nubian loanword(?) "fame" (?)

e⇒R P Insinger, 30/20

ls n Pš-Š^cy "tongue of Pshai" (R P Magical, 20/13)

lš n.m. "fool"; see under *lh*, above

lšlš(?)[∞] v. "to purify" (?)
= EG 264

lq n. a type of measure for liquids
= EG 264
= $\lambda\alpha\kappa$ "bowl, cup"; as unit of measure CD 138a, ČED 70, KHWb 76 & 514, DELC 96a
= $\lambda\bar{\lambda}$ BDB 528b; see Tvedtnes in *Egyptological Studies* (1982) p. 215
see Youtie, TAPA 71 (1940) 640-42

var.

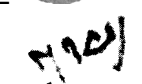
rq

$\overline{\text{P}}$ P Ox Griff 53, 8 
e 

P P Prague A, 20 


R P Vienna 6257, 4/7 


rqš

R O Pisa 511[≈], 1/12 


in compound

qs **rq** "1/2 *lok*-measure" (R P Vienna 6257, 4/7, 8; see M. Smith, *BiOr* 35 [1978] 55, vs. Raymond, *Medical* [1976], who read as 1 word & trans. "desiccative powder(?)")

lq^c n. "notched sycamore fruit"; see under *šlqw*, above

lqn(?)[∞] meaning uncertain, a type of pot or vessel?

MSWb 3.1, 80, & 11, 138
 ~? *lqn?*/*lqns*, "jug, flask" (below)
 in compound
s n 'me *lqn* (?) "dealer in potter's clay" (?)

lqn? n. a type of measure; see under *lqns* "jug, flask," below

lqn₁[∞] n. "frying pan" (?)

= ΛΑΚΝΤ "frying pan, cauldron" *CD* 139b, *ČED* 71, *KHWb* 77 & 514, *DELC* 96b
 =? λεκάνη "dish, pot, pan; a basin" *LSJ* 1037a, as *KHWb* 77
 =? λαγυνύς, s.v. λάγυνος "flask; a measure (perhaps = κνίδιον)" *LSJ* 1022b, as *ČED* 71
 cf. BH לִגְיָן "liquid measure" *BDB* 528b; *NWS lg* "liquid measure" *DNWSI* 566; JP Aram. לִגְיָן
 "bottle, vessel" Sokoloff, *DJPA* 277b
 see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 440-41
 ~? *lqns* "jug, flask" & *lqn?* a type of measure, under *lqns*, below
 for discussion, see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 216-18, who suggested this ex. was dish used
 in conjunction with an incense spoon (*šft*, below)

var.

lgn

or? read *lqn₁*, suggested as possibility by Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 216

lke n. "kettle (?)"; see under *lqns* "jug, flask," below

lk(y) v.it. "to stop"; see under *lg*, below

lk^c v.it. "to stop"; see under *lg*, below

☞ R O Stras 174, 2/1



R P Carlsberg 41a, 2/7



P O Leiden 200, 1/x+5



lkh n. "to leak, drip" (EG 264)

ølks in
 interpreted as *lk=s* in phrase š^c *lk=s* "until it stops"; below (s.v. *lg* "to stop")
 so Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 79
 vs. ČED 71 (s.v. λωκς CD 139b "to bite, sting")

lg v.it. "to stop, go away"; & v.t. (often reflexive) "to remove"
 = EG 264
 = λλδϵ "to cease" CD 151b, ČED 77, KHWb 83, DELC 102b
 see Osing, *JEA* 64 (1978) 187
 ~? *rq* "to turn away, deviate" EG 256
 = *rq* "to turn away" Wb 2, 456/9
 < *rk* "to banish, expel" Wb 2, 458/5
 see Ritner, *Mechanics* (1993) 48, n. 231, & 193, n. 890
 = ρικϵ "to turn, bend" CD 291b, ČED 135, KHWb 162, DELC 172a

in

trans. "to remove"
 vs. EG 264 "to hide"

var.

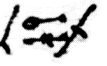
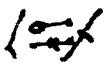
rke[∞]

r-lk=k imperative

> λλοκ "cease!" CD 135a, ČED 69, KHWb 4, DELC 8a
 see Edgerton, *ZÄS* 70 (1934) 123-24; Jasnow, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 12, n. 25

var.

ṣ-rk[∞]

R P Louvre 3229, 2/29 


P P Setna I, 4/24 

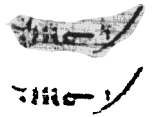

R P Vienna 6257, 4/5 (& *passim*) 


P P Setna I, 5/6 

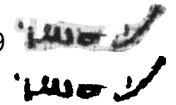

P P HLC, 8/26 


lky

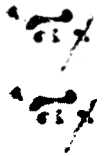
R P Carlsberg 1, 2/44



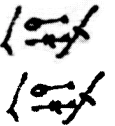
P P Carlsberg 1a, 3/9

**lk^c**

R P Louvre 3229, 5/25

**lks[∞]**

R P Louvre 3229, 2/29



interpreted as *lk=s* in phrase *š^c lk=s* "until it stops"
 so Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 79
 vs. *ČED* 71 (s.v. *λωκς* *CD* 139b "to bite, sting")

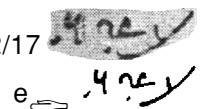
lg[∞]

e P O Bodl 272, 9



for discussion, see Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide* (1963) p. 224

R P Harkness, 2/17

**lgy**

R P Carlsberg 1, 3/4



w. extended meaning
 "to heal, cure"

e R P Mag vo, 4/15



see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 3 (1921) 54, #528

R S Moschion, D2/3

e

in compounds

ntr.w nt lg hb/ntr nt rk hb "god(s) who remove(s) evil"; see under *hb* "sadness," below*hrw n lgy=f iw=f ir rb3'k* "(the) day of his stopping doing work" (of a decan) (R P Carlsberg 1, 3/4)*rke* *ryty* "to cure (lit., "stop") (a) *ryty*-abscess" (R P Vienna 6257, 6)*lk dm'y* "to stop being sad" (EG 264 & 680)*tġ lg* "to have stop, to make stop" (EG 264)

ølg

in

retrans. "to remove"; preceding

see Hoffmann, *Enchoria* 23 (1996) 55-56

vs. EG 264 "to hide"

lg(y)

n. "obstacle, hindrance"

= EG 265

for discussion of etymology, see Quack, *Enchoria* 22 (1995) 222-23

var.

rg

de Cenival, *RdP* 4 (1967), read *lg*

in phrase

n wš lgy.t n p3 t3 "without any hindrance at all" (EG 265)

lgy

v.it. "to stop"; see under *lg*, above

lg(y)n(ws)

n.f. "jug, flask"; see under *lqns*, above

lgn

n.f. "kettle"; see under *lqnġ* "frying pan"(?), above

lgns[∞]

n.f. "jug, flask"

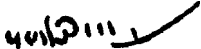
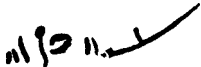
= EG 265

= $\lambda\alpha\kappa\iota\eta$ "bottle" *DELC* 96a= $\lambda\acute{o}\gamma\upsilon\nu\omicron\varsigma$ "flask" *LSJ* 1022bsee Bingen & Clarysse, *Ostraca Græcs* (1989) p. 137, n. to l. 5 of O. el-Kab Gr. 197;

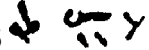
Quaegebeur, "Ostraka ... ElKab" (1981) p. 532

~? *lqn(t)* "frying pan" (?), abovefor discussion, see Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954) p. 165

var.

lynwse_☞P O el-Kab 6 T 016, 5 (& 3, 4)  e_☞P O el-Kab 6 T 017, 2/5 (& 2/4, 6, 7) **lyknws**or? read *lkynws*?e_☞P O el-Kab 2 T 013, 3 **lgynws**e_☞P O el-Kab 6 T 017, 2/1 (& 2/2, 3)  e_☞P O el-Kab 2 T 020, 5 **lgn**R O Uppsala 1406, 3 for discussion, see Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954) p. 165, n. to l. 3, who trans. "kettle"

var.

lkeso Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954) p. 163, n. to l. 5, who trans. "kettle"e_☞P O Berlin 1109, 5 

lqn3 n. a metal (so det.) vessel, used as measure

=? λεκάνη "dish, pot, pan" LSJ 1037a, as HT 311

in compound

lgns.w *irt* "milk jugs" (? O Berlin 13000, ?)

R P Berlin 8043 vo, 1/26 (& *passim*)

lgs

n. "box(?)"; see under *rks*, above

ltm

n.f. a species of "palm tree" (?)

= EG 265

= *rdm.t* a type of plant *Wb* 2, 469/2

for discussion, see Devauchelle, *RdE* 32 (1980) 65-68 & 41 (1990) 218-20, who included

trans. of passage from R P. Mythus, 19/24-33 which describes uses of *ltm(.t)* & its wood
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §693, 700

var.

rtm[∞]

R P Vienna 6257, 9/24 (& 13/35, 14/25)

ltm.t[∞] n.f.

P P Turin 6081, 19

e ⊃ R O Stras 402, 4

ltm3.t[∞]

e ⊃ P O Stras 1562, 3

in compound

bw n ltm.t "elevated land of the palm trees(?)" (P P Turin 6081, 19)

bne(.t) ltm "*ltm*- (&?) palm tax" (R O MH 512, 2; for discussion, see Lichtheim, *OMH* [1957]
p. 15, n. 1 to l. 2)

mw n ltm "juice of the *ltm*-tree" (R P Louvre 3229, 4/8-9)

ltm(3).t n.f. a species of "palm tree"(?); see under *ltm*, preceding

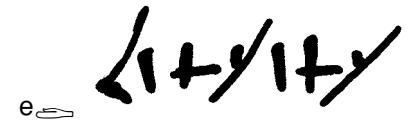
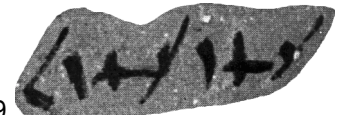
ldld[∞] v it. "to be ill"

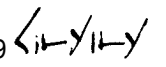
= **ΛΟΧΛΛ** "to be sickly" *CD* 150b, *ČED* 76, *KHWb* 83

=? **ΛΟΧΛΛ** "to rub, crush" *CD* 150b (s.v. **ΛΟΧ** "to be sticky"), *ČED* 76, *KHWb* 83

HT 313

P/R O Berlin 781, 9



e_∞? P Kasan, 9 

H ʎ

- h** n.m. "time, season, vicinity" (EG 265, s.v. *h3*)
- h** n.m. "expense" (EG 266, s.v. *he*)
- h** n.m. "day" (EG 278, s.v. *hrw*)
- h** in compound *hwn-n3w* irrealis particle (EG 265)

h3 n.m. "time, season, vicinity"
 = EG 265-66
 = *h3w* "vicinity in time or space" *Wb* 2, 477-78
 = 𐎢𐎡𐎠 "season" CD 643a, CED 271, *KHWb* 350, *DELC* 285b
 var.

h3y.w[∞] pl. "surroundings, environs"

see Neugebauer & Lange, *P. Carlsberg* (1940) p. 17, n. to l. 9

in compounds

n p3y=y h3 "in my time" (EG 266)

h3 *n ʔh-ms* "time of Amasis" (EG 266)

h3 *bn* "bad time" (EG 266)

h3 *nfr* "good time" (EG 266)

h3 *q* "long period of time" (^P O Hor 14 vo, 9)

h3y.w *n t3 qty n [t3] p.t* "surroundings of the circumference of [the] sky" (^R P Carlsberg 1, 1/9)

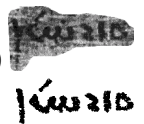
h3 n.m. "ruin, destruction"; see under *hy* "to fall," below

h3 n.m. "face"; see under *hr*, below

h3 n.m. "ruin, destruction"; see under *h(3)y* "to fall," below

h3.t[∞] n.f. "columned porch, forecourt, kiosk, portico"
 = *h3.t* "hall" EG 266 & *hy3.t* "room, hall" EG 268
 = *h3y.t* "(entrance) hall, ceiling" *Wb* 2, 476/4-13; Meeks, *Année* 1 (1980) 226, #77.2468

^R P Carlsberg 1, 1/9



> **ꜥꜣꜥꜥ** n.f. "gateway, porch, forecourt" CD 713b, ČED 298, KHWb 360, DELC 293a
 ~ **hyꜣ(.t)** "brewery, bakery"; below
 contaminated? w. **hyt** "entrance hall, vestibule" (EG 377 & below), as H. Smith & Tait,
Saqqâra Papyri (1983) pp. 12-13, n. v
 for discussion, see Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 598-99, s.v. **hꜣy.t** "ceiling, heaven";
 Spencer, *Egyptian Temple* (1984) pp. 155-61 & 168-69

hꜣ.w(t) n.pl.

var.

?; **hy.t** "(festival) hall" (?)

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *OrSu* 8 (1959) 51, n. to l. 2, & *Tempeleide* (1963),
 who trans. "expense" (= **hy** EG 266-67 & *he* above)

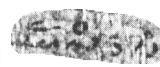
hyꜣ(.t)

in phrase

2 **hyꜣ(.t)** "(fruit gardens) 2, (1) portico" (vs. Sp., *Krüg.* (1912) pp. 31, n. 42, & 73, #193,
 followed by EG 444 & 445, who read "2" as *s* & took group as var. writing of **sh** "hall" [EG 445])

so Sp., *Demotica* ,1 (1925) 37, n. VII, who suggested use of "lotus" det. derived <(i)**hy**
 "jubilation" (EG 40 & above)

R P Mythus, 10/21

e 

P O Zurich 1838, 2

e 

E P Saq 1/frag 3, 9/7



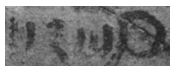

E P Saq 1/frag 3, 13/10



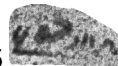

E P Saq 1/frag 3, 14/19




R O Krug A, 12




R O Munich 901, 5




Griffith, *Dodec.*, 1 (1937) 164, # 211, suggested "court, approach"

hy³e.t

Griffith, *Dodec.*, 1 (1937) 164, # 211, suggested "court, approach"

Griffith, *Dodec.*, 1 (1937) 39, read *hy[ne(?).t* w/o trans. but suggested *hy[³e].t* as possible alternative

hyw.t

EG 268 & 377 took as var. of *hyt* "entrance hall, vestibule" (below)

hyty

only in GN *T³-hyty* (below)

<? **h³y.ty*, heteroclite form of *h³y.t*, on which see Gardiner, *AEO*, 1 (1947) 61*, & 2 (1947) 211*; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) p. 226, #77.2468

for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 24, n. w, who, however, did not interpret as GN

vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 96, who suggested reading *m₁g.t* "army" (EG 193 & above)

in compounds & phrases

h³.t n p³ hyr "arcade" (lit., "portico of the street") (^R P Mythus, 10/10)

šy³ n t³ hy³e.t "genius of the pillared porch" (? G Philae 43, 2; ^R G Girtas 5, 2)

h³y

interjection "hail!"; see under *hy*, below

h(³)y

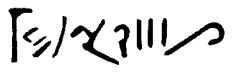
v.it. "to fall"; see under *h(³)y*, below

h³y

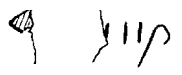
v.t. "to attack, seize"; see under *h(³)y* "to fall," below

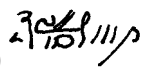
h³y.w

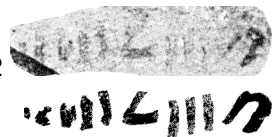
n.pl. "surroundings"; see under *h³* "time, season, vicinity," above

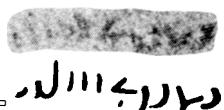
e³R G Philae 45, 2 

e³R G Philae 43, 2 

e³R G Girtas 5, 2 

e³R P Mag, 9/10 

^R P O Hor 39, 2 

^R P O Hor 3 vo, 16 

h3pytrs n.f. "military camp"

= EG 266

< *ὑπαίθρος heteroclite form (?) of ὑπαίθρον "open enclosure" LSJ 1851a, II s.v.

ὑπαίθρος (adj., "under the sky, in public"), & Preisigke, *WbGP* 3 (1931) 225a

≡ *rs(e)(3).t* "fortress" (EG 254 & below), as Vleeming, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 159-60
for discussion, see Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) pp. 17 & 31, # 83; Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 143, n. 6, & 368

in compound

h3pytrs n *3mwr3* "military camp of (GN) Crocodilopolis"

h3l3[∞]

n. meaning uncertain

~? *3ΔΛ* "deception" CD 664b, *KHWb* 363 & 565, *DELC* 295a, as *KHWB* 363

< *hnr* "to squint" *Wb* 3, 115/4-5, as Osing, *Spät.* (1976) pp. 236-37, n. 916

~ *hll* "darkness" EG 328 & below

in compound

h3l3-hr MN (lit., "squinty of face(?)")

~? *3ΔΛ320* "deceit(?) or name of a disease(?)" CD 649a, *KHWb* 363, s.v. *3ΔΛ*

in phrase

ink hr Nwn n twe h3l3-hr n mtre "I am the face of Nun in the morning, Halaḥo in midday" (^R P Mag, 18/10)

he

n.m. "expense"

= EG 266-67, but vs. translit. *hy*

= *h3w* "cost, expense" *Wb* 2, 478/14-15

≠ *3HY* "profit" CD 729a, *KHWb* 402 & 570, vs. EG 266

< *hw* "profit" (EG 294 & below), as recognized by ČED 303, *DELC* 317b

for discussion of distinction from words written *hy*, see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 60

vs. Reymond, *JEA* 60 (1974), who read *hrw* "day"

P P Rylands 17, 2

P P Stras 21, 5

P P Adler 2, 4

e R P Mag, 18/10

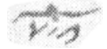
P P Fitzhugh 3, 2/5

vs. Bresciani et al., *EVO* 2 (1979), who read *šm* "harvest"

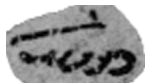
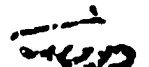
P/R O Pisa 479, 1 
e  

var.

for discussion of writings with long upper horizontal stroke, see Zauzich,
Enchoria 15 (1987) 174, n. a

P P BM 10225, 1/21 (& 1/9, 2/7, 3/7) 


vs. Pernigotti, *SCO* 17 (1968), who read *šm* "harvest"

P/R O Pisa 131, 1 


vs. Bresciani et al., *SCO* 21 (1972), who read *šm* "harvest"

R O Pisa 450 conv, 1/1 


hy

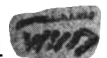
P P Brook 37.1802, 19 


P P Ox Griff 45, 12 


R O Leiden 157, 1/18 
e  

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 174, n. a

vs. Bresciani et al., *SCO* 22 (1973), who read *šm* "harvest"

R O Pisa 164, 4 
e  

in

retrans. "construction work" (EG 266 & below)
see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 60, vs. EG 267 top right, w. "sic"

∅**hy.t** in

retrans. n.f. "(festival) hall" (?); see under *h3.t* "columned porch," above
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *OrSu* 8 (1959) 51, n. to l. 2; *Tempeleide* (1963), who took as
otherwise unattested f. form of *hy* "expense"

hy.w pl.

hw

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 26, n. 3 to l. 7

vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), who read *hw* "surplus"

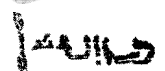
R P Setna II, 4/2

e 

P O Zurich 1838, 2

e 

P P Ox Griff 14, 7

P P Lille 29, 7

e 

P P Lille 29, 21

e 

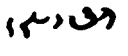
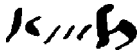
P T Michaelides, 8

e 

R O Leiden 217, 1

e 

?

e R O BM 25974, 5 **hwe**e ? O MH 3967, 4 **hwy.w** pl.e P O BM 25673 vo, 2 

in compounds

ḥwt **he** *hm.t* "w/out expense or transport charges" (EG 267 & 275)

var.

(n) *wš* (n) **he** *hm.t* (EG 267)*ḥr* **he** "to spend, to pay expenses" (P P 'Onch, 9/24 & 25)

= EG 267

var.

ḥr n **he** "to spend" (lit., "to make X as an expense") (P P Cairo 31178, 6; P P Sorbonne 1186, 29)

in compounds

ḥr he (var. *n hy*) *wbʔ* ... "to pay expenses for ..." (EG 267)*ḥr hy he* "to do repair work or pay expenses"; see under *hy he* "labor & expenses," below*ḥd n ḥr he* "money for paying expenses" (P P BM 10229, 8; P P Cologne 2412, 21 [for discussions, see Lüddeckens, *Dem. Texte* [1968] p. 38, n. 39; Pestman, *OMRO* 44 [1963] 20 & 21, n. 15])*rmt he* (EG 248, who translated *Nutzniesser, Mieter*, & EG 267, who translated *Nutzniesser*)**he** (n) *ḥ.t* "cost(s) of a cow" (P O Leiden 287, x+ 5)**he** n nʔ *pr-nb.w* "expenses of the houses of gold" (EG 267)**he** n *ḥ.t-ntr* "temple expenses" (EG 267)**he** n šw "expense in value" (P P Phila 30, 2/24)**he** n k^ck^c "expense of the k^ck^c-loaves" (P/R O Pisa 479, 1)**he** (n) *Km(y)* "expense of (GN) Egypt" (R O Pisa 450, 1/1 [vs. Bresciani et al., *SCO* 21 (1972), who read *šm* "harvest"])*hy he* "labor & expenses"

in compounds

ḥr hy he "to do repair work or pay expenses"

in phrase

bn ḥw=y ḥr hy he ḥwt šn=tn "I shall not do repair work (or) spend without asking you (pl.)" (P P Turin 6085, 19 [vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who trans. "I shall not make a payment of the cost..."])

in phrases

hy he hr.t "labor, expense, sustenance" (contrasted to payment in silver pieces & grain) (P P Turin 6085, 17-18 [vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who trans. "expense of the cost of the provision of the money"])*mtw=k pʔ bʔk(?) nʔ šms.w nʔ rš.w nʔ ḥny.w nʔ šd.w nʔ sntr.w pʔ hy pʔ he n tʔy=k tny.t-pšy*

"Yours are the labor(?), the services, the cult duties, the offering ceremonies, the lights, the incenses, the work, & the expense of your half-share." (P P Brook 37.1839A, 8)

tw= n mh n p3y b3k...hn^c b3k nb sh nb... hn^c hy nb he nb "We are satisfied with this wage... together with every *b3k*-document & every *sh*-document...together with every repair work & every expense...."

(P P Turin 6100, 16-19)

NB: In all attested phrases, *he* follows *hy* "repair work, labor" (EG 266 & below) in the sequence of things listed

hw n p3 rmt s 5 "expense(s) of the five men" (P P Lille 29, 21)

hw p3 st3 ntr n p3 r^c.wy1 "expense of dragging (the statue of the) god of the 'temple'" (P P Lille 29, 7)

hy.w n p3 h^c "expenses of the festival"

in compound

rt nt-1w wb3 n3 — "agent who is responsible for the — " (P P Ox Griff 14 vo, 6-7)

var.

rt nt-1w wb3 n3 hy.w p3 r...1(?) n p3 ntr^c 3 Sbk-nb-<py> (n) p3 h^c "agent who is responsible for the expenses (of ?) the '...1(?) of the great god, Sokno<paio> for (lit., "of") the festival"

(P P Ox Griff 14, 5-6)

hd.w nt wtb m-s3 p3 he r-1r=w "monies which were reverted after the expense which had been incurred"

(P P BM 10225, 3/7)

t1 he wp.t "to give expenses & work" (EG 267)

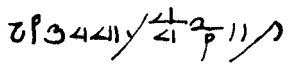
hepbw^cls^cmw[∞] n. "opobalsamum, balm of Gilead"

glossed *ΠΟΒΔΣΑΜΟΥ*

= ὀποβάλαμον "juice of the balsam tree" LSJ 1240b

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §715

see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222a

e R P Mag, 12/1 

hy

interjection "hail!"; used as vocative particle

= EG 266

< *h3 Wb* 2, 471/1-9; *h1 Wb* 2, 482/12-16

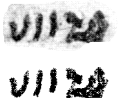
= S(2)Δ(ε)ιο, L(2)Δ(ε)ι (ε) CD 636b, ČED 270, *KHWb* 2 (s.v., Διο) & 357; *DELC* 290a & b
or? forms with final -o < *hy* 3 "great jubilation"; as suggested in *KHWb* 357

var.

corrected from 3y "O !" (var. of 1 "O !" EG 5 & above)

see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 67, n. b

P O Hor 18, 3 

P O Hor 18, 1 

corrected from *hy* "to fall" (EG 266 & below)

h3y[∞]

in phrase

h3y *m-šs* "hail very much, (O DN)!" (P O Ḥor 18 vo, 15)
note use of strengthening adv.

hy

n.m. "construction, repair work"

= EG 266, but vs. trans. "(corvée) labor"

= *h3* "forced labor" *Wb* 2, 475/7

for discussion, see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 60

vs Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who trans. "expense"

for reading, see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 60

vs. EG 267 top right, who took as "expense" w. "sic"

var.

R P Harkness, 2/31

P O Ḥor 18 vo, 15

P P Brook 37.1839A, 8

P P Phila 30, 1/1 (& 19)

P P Turin 6085, 19

R P Setna II, 4/2

P P BM 10750A, 9

P P BM 10750C, 9

Jasnow, *OI Hawara* (1997), read *n(?) hy*

see Hughes, *JNES* 32 (1973) 244, who read *n ĩr hy*

unread by Lüddeckens in Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Texte* (1968)

in phrase

sw n qt hr̥r hy nb (n) p̥ t̥ "day of building (or) tearing down (or) of doing any construction work at all" (P P Cologne 2411, 13)

in compounds

ĩr hy "to do construction (or repair) work"

= EG 266

for discussion & further exx., see Hughes & Nims, *AJSL* 57 (1940) 247-48, who trans. "to labor"; Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 60, & *JNES* 32 (1973) 244

in phrase

sw n mr ĩqt ĩr hy nb n p̥ t̥ "day of desiring to build (or) do any construction work" (P P BM 10750A, 9)

hy he "labor & expenses"; see under **he** "expenses," above

hy n Dm̥ "construction work of Djēme" (P P Turin 6113, 6 & 9 [vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who trans. "expense(s)"])

rm̥t n hy[∞] n.m. "laborer"

= EG 248 & 267

vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926), who read *rm̥t nhy* "small man"; followed by EG 221, Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) p. 208, & Thissen in Burkard et al., *Weisheit*. (1991) p. 312

P P BM 10750B, 10

P P Rendell, 10

P P Cologne 2411, 13

P P BM 10750B, 9

e R P Insinger, 28/18

var.

rmṭ.w hy n.pl. "workmen; repairmen"

= *rmṭ.w h3* "workmen" *Wb* 2, 475/8

in compound

b3k n n3 — "wages of the —" (*P P Phila* 30, 1/19)

P P Phila 30, 1/19



h(3)y

v.it. "to fall"

= *EG* 266

= *h3i* "to descend; to fall" *Wb* 2, 472-74

= *ze* "to fall, perish" *CD* 637a, *ČED* 270, *KHWb* 349, *DELC* 285a

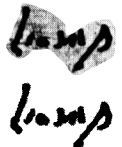
P P HLC, 8/25



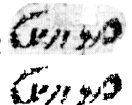
R P Harkness, 2/21



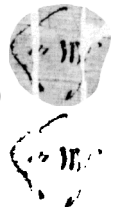
R P Louvre 3229, 4/13



P P Berlin 13603, 2/12



R P BM 10588, 7/9



"to descend, to return"

= *Wb* 2, 472/3-473/6

vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 6 (1957) 9, n. to ll. 3-5, who took, w. ?, as miswriting of *hms* "to sit"
(EG 308 & below)

in clause

py=k hy=k m wsh.t m3^c.t.w "May you rush forth & may you go back into the hall of two truths!"

(R? O Uppsala 672, 3-4)

use in parallel w. *py* (var. of *p3y* "to hasten" [EG 130 & above]) perhaps due to semantic contamination of *py* w. *pr* "to go (forth)" (EG 134-35 & above)
for parallelism between *pr* & *h3i*, see *Wb* 1, 521/9-14

h3y

var.

v.t. "to attack, to seize"

= *Wb* 1, 475/1

for discussion, see Parker, *Omina* (1959) p. 39, n. to VIII/6

R P Omina A, 4/27 (& 26)

R P Omina B, 8/6

R P Omina B, 13/13

in compounds

hy n "to fall from" (P P 'Onch, 19/6)

< *h3i m Wb* 2, 473/24

hy r "to fall upon/into" (P P 'Onch, 11/10)

= *Wb* 2, 474/10-16

in compound

hy r p3 yr "to fall into the river" (EG 266)

h(3)y r-bnr v.it. "to fall away" (R P Carlsberg 1, 6/9)

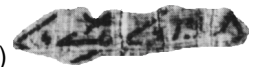
= **ze εβολ** "to fall out, to fall away, to perish" CD 637b, KHWb 349, s.v. **ze**

w. extended meaning

"to perish" (R P Mag, 19/13-14)

øhy šft in

R P Mythus, 3/11 (& 18/23)



reinterpreted *hy šft* (n X) "(the) enemy (of X) (i.e., X) fell"

see Quack, *RdE* 40 (1989) 198

vs. Sp., *Mythus*, (1917) p. 264 (glossary #770b), who took as compound v. "to fall down (lit., "to fall & slide")"

e

tī hy "to make fall" (EG 266)

in phrase

īīr=k tī hy snfe n-īm=k r p3 ʿh "You shall cause that blood fall from you (in)to the brazier." (R P Louvre 3229, 4/13)

(h3)∞

n.m. "ruin, destruction"

P O Hor 26, 14

= 2ε "fall, destruction" CD 638a, *KHWb* 349

e

in compound

hhe (n) h3 "a million destructions" (P O Hor 26, 14 [Ray, *Hor* (1976), took as figurative use & trans. "utterly (?) destroyed (?)"])

hy

n.m. "expense"; see under *he*, above

hy

n.m. "husband"

P P Turin 6094, 17

= EG 267

= h3y Wb 2, 475/10

= 2α CD 636b, ČED 269, *KHWb* 357, *DELC* 290a

e

P O TTO 104, 6

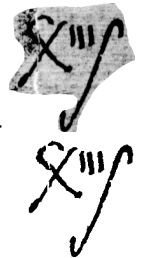
P P Louvre 2414, 1/7 (& 3/8)



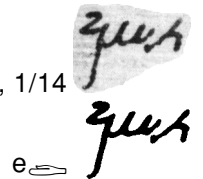
P P Bologna 3171 vo, 5



R P BM 10588, 8/14



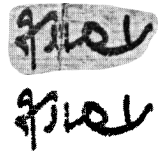
R P Berlin 6857~, 1/14



var.

ihy[∞]

P P BM 10750A, 6



P P BM 10750B, 6



in compounds

ỉỉry n≠t hy "to marry (lit., to take for yourself a husband)" (EG 267)

hy rmt-ꜥ3 "wealthy husband" (P P 'Onch, 25/15)

hy rmt-rh "wise husband" (P P 'Onch, 25/15)

h3ꜥ n hy "to divorce (lit., to leave as husband)" (EG 267)

hy n.m. "joy"; see under *ỉhy*, above

hy n.m. "sailor" (EG 269, s.v. *hyt*)

hy.t n.f. "(festival) hall" (?), see under *h3.t* "columned porch," above

hy(?)[∞] adj.v. "to be crafty, cunning(?)"

→scan? so Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 315, #1027

𐎢𐎠 R P Mythus, 17/15

e 𐎢𐎠 𐎢𐎠 𐎢𐎠

𐎢𐎠 R P Mythus, 17/20

e 𐎢𐎠 𐎢𐎠 𐎢𐎠 𐎢𐎠

in clause

bn hy [...(?) r]-r≠f (n) rmt "There is nothing more cunning(?) than man."

hy3 v.it. "to fall" (EG 266, s.v. *hy*)

hy3(.t)[∞] n.f. "brewery, bakery" (place where *hnq.t* "beer" [EG 314 & below] &

mtk "mixed wine" [above] are produced)

= EG 268 "bakery"

< *h3y.t* "bakery" *Wb* 2, 476/14

for discussion, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 84, n. to III, 11;

Quaegebeur, *Anc. Soc.* 21 (1990) 250, n. 46, who trans. "warehouse"

~ *h3(y).t* "porch"; above; see Quaegebeur, *Anc. Soc.* 21 (1990) 250, n. 46, &

Thissen, *Graffiti MH* (1989) p. 22, n. 2

in compound

nb n t3 hy3.t "owner of the brewery" (P P HLC, 3/12 & 13)

P P HLC, 3/11

𐎢𐎠 𐎢𐎠

𐎢𐎠 𐎢𐎠

P P HLC, 3/12 (& 3/13)

𐎢𐎠 𐎢𐎠

𐎢𐎠 𐎢𐎠

hy3(e).(t) n.f. "columned porch"; see under *h3.t*, above

hy3rw-p3lw[∞] n.m. "sacred foal" (title of eponymous priest of Cleopatra III

assimilated to Isis, used in dating protocol)
 = ἱερὸς πῶλος of Isis LSJ 1561a, III s.v. πῶλος
 see Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 24, #35
 for discussion, see Sp., *ZAS* 37 (1899) 38; Lüddeckens, *Dem. Texte* (1968) p. 36, n. 9

var.

3yrw-p3lw

for another ex. w. "foreigner" det., see Sp.'s comments on P. Vatican 22 in
Rec. Trav. 25 (1903) 13, n. 6

⌚ P P Cairo 50128, 4

P P Brook 37.1802, 7 (& 37.1796, 7)

P P Brook 37.1803, 5

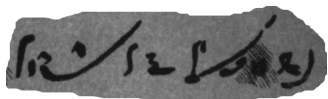
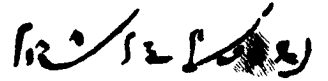
P P Pavia 1120, 2

3yrwpwl3

P P Cairo 30602, 2

P P Cairo 30603, 2

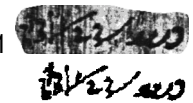
hyr3plw3

e  P P Leiden 373a, 2

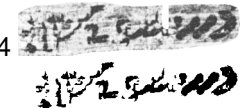
P P Cairo 30608, 1



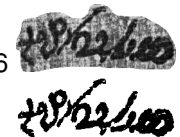
P P Cairo 30609, 1



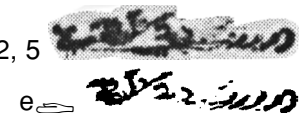
P P Cairo 30628, 4



P P Cairo 31079, 6



P P Cairo 31254, 5

 P P Cologne 2412, 5

in compounds

— *n 3s.t (t3) 3.t (t3) mw.t (n3) ntr(.w)* "sacred foal of Isis, the great one, the mother of the gods"

(P P Cairo 31079, 6; P P Cairo 31254, 5; P P Cologne 2412, 5)

≡ ἱερὸς πῶλος Ἰσιδος μεγάλης μήτρος θεῶν title of eponymous male priest of Cleopatra III
at Alexandria, attested between 131 & 104 B.C.

for discussion, see Otto & Bengtson, *Niedergang* (1938) pp. 71-90; Bergman, *Ich bin Isis* (1968) pp. 132-37, esp. p. 133, n. 3; Pestman, *Chronologie* (1967) pp. 146-47, #5 in compounds

- *n 3s.t 33.t 3n-nw.t mw.t ntr* "sacred foal of Isis, the great one, Nut, the god's mother" (P P Brook 37.1803, 5-6; P P Brook 37.1802, 7; P P Brook 37.1796, 7; P P Cairo 30602,2; P P Cairo 30603, 2)
 — *nt (n) R3-qty* "— who is in Alexandria" (P P Cairo 50128, 4)
 — *n 3s.t t3 hnw.t t3 mw.t n3 ntr.w t3 ntr.t 33.t* "sacred foal of Isis, the mistress, the mother of the gods, the great goddess" (P P Cairo 30608,1; P P Cairo 30609, 1)

hyyt.t n.f. "care, worry" (EG 291, s.v. *hyyt.t*)

hy3t.t n.f. a musical instrument (EG 268)

hyw.t n.f. "columned porch"; see *h3.t*, above

hyw.t[∞] n.f. "steering oar, rudder"

~? *hny* EG 312 & below

< *hmy.t* "steering oar" *Wb* 3, 81/11

=? *316*, var. of *3116* "rudder" *CD* 645b, *ČED* 287, *KHWb* 377 & 567, *DELC* 304a
 so Sottas, *Revue ég.* 1 (1919) 131, n. to 12, & 144, followed by Sp., *Demotica*, 1 (1925) 37, n. 7,
 & Thissen, *Harfen.* (1992) p. 26

for similar dets., cf. *hy(3.)t*, var. of *h3.t* "columned porch, forecourt, kiosk, portico"
 (EG 266, s.v. *h3.t* "hall"; & 268 *hy3.t* "room, hall" & above)

in phrase

hr t3 hyw.t n p3 hn n Mw.t "under the steering-oar of the procession of Mut"

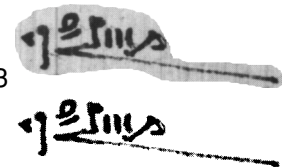
hyb n.m. "lamb" (EG 291, s.v. *hyb*)

hyp3r[ts](?)[∞] n.m. "servant, attendant"

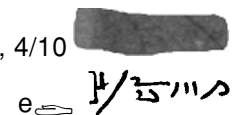
=? ὑπηρέτης LSJ 1872b, II s.v.

so Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 31, n. 84, following Mattha in Mond & Myers, *Bucheum*, 2 (1934) 63, n. 3, who trans. "sailor(?)"

R P Harper, 1/13



R O Bucheum 30, 4/10



hypwgym³[∞] n.m. tax(es) whose proceeds were allocated to particular officials as income

R O Berlin 10899, 2

= ὑποκείμενα pl. "salary, earmarked proceeds of taxes; part of name of specific taxes"

LSJ 1884a, II.7b s.v. ὑπόκειμαι; Preisigke, *Fachwörter* (1915) 176, s.v. ὑποκείμενον
see Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 31, #85
for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) pp. 54, §39, & 128, nn. to 126, 3-4 & 127, 2

var.

hypwgymnn

R O Berlin 10931, 3-4

see Mattha, *DO* (1945), followed by Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 31, #85
=? ὑποκείμενον s. form of ὑποκείμενα

hypwgymnn n.m. tax(es) allocated as income, see under *hypwgym³*, preceding

hypprghs[∞] n.m. "cavalry officer"

P P Adler 2, 3

= EG 268

= ἵππαρχος or(?) ἱππάρχης "commander of cavalry" LSJ 833a, II, & 833b

≡ *hrp nfr.w* "horse-controller" *Wb* 3, 328/19

see Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 25, #38

var.

hyṛpḏgs pl.

e⊃P I Philae Decree II, 3 (& [?] 12)

hprqs

e⊃R G Philae 58, 4

in title strings

rmt htr hypprghs ḏw=f sh r ẓmwr "horseman & cavalry officer who is inscribed at Crocodilopolis"

(P P Adler 2, 3 & 9)

[*hry*] *n³ hypḏgs(.w)* "chief of the cavalry officers" (P I Philae Decree II, 3)

≡ *hry hrp(.w)-nfr.w* "chief of the controllers of horses" (P I Philae Decree II, hieroglyphic version 3

[= Sethe, *Urk.* II (1904) p. 217, I. 5])

Øhyps in

reread *hps̥* "falsehood" (below)
 vs. Lee, *Aegyptus* 48 (1968) 139
 Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933), read *hps̥* but did not trans.

hyṛp̥lgs n.m. "cavalry officer"; see under *hypprg̥hs*, above

hym n.m. "flood" (EG 268)

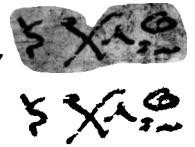
hy[ms].w(?)[∞] n.pl. "victims" (?)

~? *h̥ms̥* "to come submissively" *Wb* 2, 484/7
 so Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933)

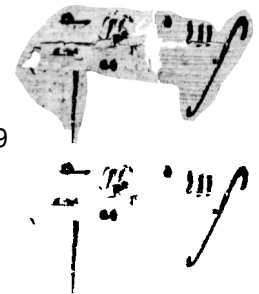
hyn indefinite article, pl. "some" (EG 268-69)
 in compounds
wn hyn N "(some) N exist" (cf. EG 268)
mn hyn N "(some) N do not exist/no N exist" (cf. EG 268)
hyn hrw "some days" (EG 269)
hyn ḥm (n) pr(.t) "some small (amount of) seed" (P P Padua vo, 5)
hyn n ḥl.w "some youths" (EG 269)
hyn.w ky.w "some others" (EG 269)

hyn n.m. (most frequently in pl.) "boundary (of a plot of land or similar)"
 = EG 269
 = *Wb* 2, 484/9-10
 ≡ γείτων neighbor" LSJ 341b (most frequently as pl. γείτονες)
 ≡ γειτνία "adjoining areas" LSJ 341a, s.v., γειτνία
 for discussion, see Malinine, *RdE* 7 (1950) 116, n. 7

R P BM 10588, 5/17



⌒ R P BM 10588, 7/9



var. (all pl.)

note striking man det.

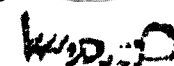
E P Lille 26, 2



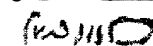
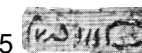
E P BM 10846B, 3



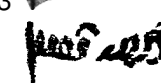
P P BM 10750B, 5



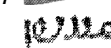
P P BM 10750E, 5



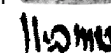
P P Cairo 30617a, 3



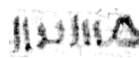
P P BM 10789, 17

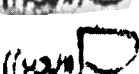


P P Ash 14, 4

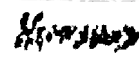


P P Ash 15, 6 

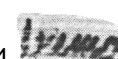

P P Ash 7, 6 


P P Louvre 3266, 1 


P P Louvre 3266, 8 


P P Louvre 3266, 10 


P P Cologne 2411, 12 
e 

P P Cologne 2411, 14 
e 

P P BM 10589, 7 (& 8) 


R P Teb 227 vo, 10 

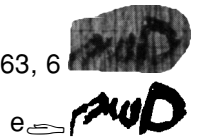
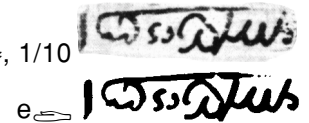

hyn(.w)vs. Shore, *JEA* 54 (1968), who read *hyn.w*see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 124, n. to 6/6**hyn^c.w[∞]**

reduced writings

P P Brussels 6032, 2/x+3



P P Cologne 1863, 6

R P Berlin 6857[≈], 1/10P P MFA 38.2063bA, 8 (& *passim*)

P P MFA 38.2063bA, 17



P P MFA 38.2063bA, 18



P P MFA 38.2063bB, 2/7



P P MFA 38.2063bB, 2/24



P P MFA 38.2063bB, 2/35



hy(n)[∞]

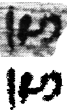
note apparent silver det.

h(y)n.w[∞]

P P BM 10750B, 4



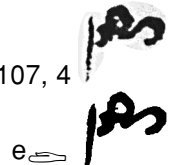
P P BM 10589, 9



P P ESP A, 3 (bis & B, 4)



P P Turin 6107, 4



P P BM 10789, 12



note reduction of medial -y-

P P Rendell, 4 (& 8)



in compounds

nȝy=f hyn.w "its boundaries" (EG 269)*nt ĩw nȝy=f hyn.w* "whose boundaries (are)" (EG 269)*hyn mħt* "northern neighbor" (EG 269)*tmt (r) nȝ hyn.w n pȝ ˁ.wy dr=f* "all the neighbors of the house" (EG 269)**hyny** indefinite article, pl. (EG 268-69, s.v. *hyn*)**hyn^ˁ.w** n.pl. "boundaries"; see under *hyn*, above

hyr3plw3 n.m. "sacred foal"; see under *hy3rw-p3lw*, above

hyrws[∞] n.m. title(?) of Greek origin & unknown meaning
 =? ἱερεὺς "priest" LSJ 821a
 or? = ἥρως "hero" LSJ 778b

in phrase

irp n pr (= p3) ˘.wy n p3 hyrws "wine of the house of the *hyrws*" (P O Stras 2010, 4-5)

Hyrq1rty[∞] GN "Heracleides"; see under *Hrkltty*, below

hyt n.m. "attack"; see under v.(i)t. *ht* "to trespass, attack," below

hyt n.f. "fear" (?), see under *ht* "fear," below

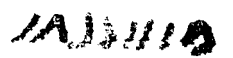
hyt n. "sailor" (EG 269)
 in compounds
hn.w irm hyt.w "rowers & sailors" (EG 269)
hyt nf "sailors & seamen" (EG 269)
 in phrase
klk n hyt n nf "manned w. sailors & seamen" (EG 567)

hyt n.m. "pit, trap" (EG 270)
 in compounds
sty hyt.w "to dig pits"
hyt gp "trap"

hyt[∞] n.m. "trapper" (?)

~ *hyt* "pit, trap" EG 270
 = *h3d* "fish-trap, snare, pit (in underworld contexts)" *Wb* 3, 36/4-6
 = *z1ert* "pit" *CD* 718a, *CED* 298, *KHWb* 359, *DELC* 292b, s.v. *z1rt*, & 315a
Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1906-8), & de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), did not trans.

e  P O Stras 2010, 5 

P P Cairo 30618b, 7/9 


øhyt.w in

reread *n=y mt* "for myself something"
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *FuB* 14 (1972) 82, n. 20, who took as n.m. "injuries" < *ti h(3)y* "to cause to fall"

P P Heid 23, x+2

e

hyt.t n.f. "hyena" (EG 282, s.v. *ht.t*)

hyt3∞ n.m. "frightfulness(?)" ; see under *ht* "fear," below

hyty n.f. "forecourt(?)" ; see under *h3t* "columned porch," above

h[.] MN

R P Louvre 3229, 2/15

h3h n.m. "flame, fire" ; see under *hh*, below

h3sp'rthn'ks MN

vs. Johnson, *OMRO* 56 (1976), who read *h3sperthn'ks*
glossed *ωσπερϑναξ*

e R P Leiden 384 vo, 4/15

h'y interjection "hail!" (EG 266, s.v. *hy*)

h'ys meaning uncertain (EG 332, s.v. *hsys*)

h'let n.m. "bird" (EG 327, s.v. *hl* "to fly")

h'l'm't n.m. type of vermin, pest (EG 270)

h'h n.m. "flame" ; see under *hh*, below

h'qy v.t. "to bite through" (EG 333, s.v. *hq* "to capture as booty")

hw(e) n.m. "expense" ; see under *he*, above

hwy n.m. "expense" ; see under *he*, above

hw(e) n.m. "increase, surplus"; see under *hw* "increase, surplus," below

hw n.m. "day" (EG 278, s.v. *hrw*)

hw n. "rain" (EG 295, s.v. *hw*)

hw-wn-n3w irrealis particle (EG 265)

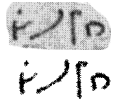
hw-hwt n.m. "(landholder's private) rent" (lit., "surplus of cultivator"), see *hw-hwt* "(farm) rent" under *hw* "increase, surplus," below

hwy v.t. "to beat" (EG 296, s.v. *hwy*)

hwbl3(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain, item in account list
see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 81, n. to 96, col. 2, 7, but vs. reading *hwbl3* (?)

e P O Leiden 96, 2/7 

hwr[∞] n. a kind of plant
= EG 271
=? *hrī* unidentified plant used to treat burns *Wb* 2, 498/12; *WÄD* 331; Germer, *Arzneimittel*. (1979) p. 369
=? *ḡrī* "endive" (?) or "wild chicory" (?), *Cichorium Intybus* L." *CD* 701b, *KHWb* 383, *DELC* 307b; so Osing, *Nominal.*, 2 (1976) p. 493, n. 170, & p. 721, n. 846
≠ *hr* "(wood-covered) mountains" *Wb* 2, 498/4, as EG 271; see Hoch, *Semitic* (1994) pp. 213-15, §294
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §710
Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 269, #102, took as "type of garden tree"
cf. *hwr* "a type of plant" (below)

R P Vienna 6257, 9/10 

in compounds

mw (n) **hwr** "juice of the *hwr*-plant" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/10)
št(3).w n **hwr** "woodlands" (EG 271)

hṛwṛf...1(?)[∞] n. meaning unknown

e P/R G Thebes 3156, 1/14 

hwt n.f. "festival" (EG 279, s.v. *hwt*)

hwh[∞]

n. type or source of revenue

~? *hwhw* v. "to scurry off" Wb 2, 385/1vs. Revillout, *Rév. Ég.* 2 (1881) pl. 37, who ident. w. **ꜥꜣꜥꜥ** "foetus/abortion;

untimely birth" CD 739b

vs. de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972), who read *hwh.t*

note walking-legs(?) & fallen enemy det.

see Sp. in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 714, w. n. 1,but vs. reading *hwh.t*

HT 544

var.

whso Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 739, but vs. reading *wh.t***hwhw**

v.it. "to bray (of donkey)" (EG 271)

hwšv.t. "to injure, abuse" & v.it. "to be insulting, give offense" (most often w. prep. *r* "to")

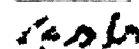
= EG 271

= *hwš r* "to fail to (do s'thing)" (P. Vandier, 1/2, & P. Brook. 47.218.135, 2/19-20) & "to fail to respect" (P. Louvre 3228b, 2/11-12 & 16)for discussion of (abnormal) hieratic exx., see Posener, *P. Vandier* (1985) pp. 40-41, & Malinine, *Choix* (1953) p. 11, n. 9= **ꜥꜣꜣꜣ** "to abuse, curse" CD 739b, *ČED* 305, *KHWb* 405

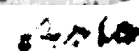
var.

hwš.t[∞] qual.

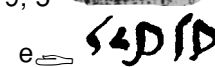
P P Louvre 3266, 3 (bis & 2, 9)



P P Louvre 3266, 7



P P Leiden 379, 5



e ? P BM 10381, 3



P P Innsbruck, 10



P P 'Onch, 21/9



with extended meaning

v.it. "to be(come) damaged, injured"[∞]

so de Cenival, Assoc. (1972) p. 133, n. to l. 6/2

P P Berlin 3115E, 6



vs. EG 271, who trans. "to lack(?)"

P P Berlin 3108, 6 (& 8)



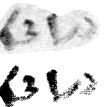
in phrases

nkt mtw=f (= *nt iw=f*) *r hwš n-im=w* "(the) property which will be damaged therein" (P P Berlin 3108, 5-6 & 8)

rmt...nt ir pzy=f tbz r hwš "(the) man whose jar shall be damaged" (P P Berlin 3115E, 6)

n.m. "abuse, damage"

P O Hor 19, 14



in compound

ir hwš "to suffer abuse, damage"

in compounds

in hwš "to cause anger, to become angry" (EG 271)

hwš r rmt "to injure/insult a man" (EG 271)

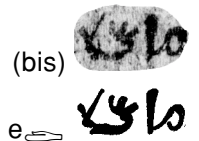
h3^ hwš "to annoy, bother" (EG 271)

h hwš "to injure"; see under *h* v. meaning uncertain, below

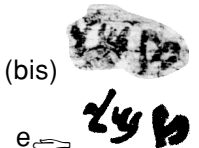
(hwš)

n.m. "abuse, insult, injury"

P P Cairo 30605, 1/21 (bis)



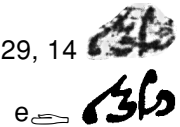
P P Cairo 31179, 1/24 (bis)



P P Louvre 2414, 2/7 ((& 2/8, 3/2))



P P Lille 29, 14



in compounds

in objective genitive construction

hwš (n) *pš mr-mš* "insult against (lit. "of") the president" (P P Cairo 30605, 1/21; P P Cairo 31179, 1/24)**hwš** (n) *mḥ-2* "insult against (lit. "of") the second-in-command" (P P Cairo 30605, 1/21; P P Cairo 31179, 1/24)**hwš** (n) *rmṯ šš* "insult against (lit. "of") an ordinary man" (P P Cairo 30605, 1/21; P P Cairo 31179, 1/24)

in subjective genitive construction

hwš n *pš mnḥ r pšy=f ṛry* "insult by (lit. "of") the novice against his companion" (P P Lille 29, 14)**hwš** (n) *tšy=k ḥm.t* "(an) insult from (lit., "of") your wife" (P P Louvre 2414, 2/8)**hwš** (n) *pš[y=k šr]* "(an) insult from (lit., "of") y[our son]" (P P Louvre 2414, 3/2)for discussion, see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) p. 63, n. to 2/8**hwṯ** adj. "male" (EG 297, s.v. *ḥwṯ*)**hwtṣn** n.m. "disobedience" (EG 271)**hwtṣn**[∞] v.it. "to border on" (?) (construed with prep. *r*)

P P Turin 6081, 19 (bis)

~? *ḥwṯn* "road, path" CD 739b, ČED 305, *KHWb* 405, *DELC* 319a<(?) *ḥfdn* "to climb up quickly" Wb 3, 75/18, as ČED 305Botti, *Archivio* (1967), did not translate**hb** v.t. "to send, write"

E P Saq Userkaf, 2/11 (& 1/5, 15)



= EG 271

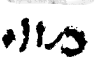
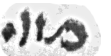
= *hšb* "to send" Wb 2, 479

= 𐎶𐎵𐎢 "to send" *CD* 652b, *ČED* 274, *KHWb* 354, *DELC* 288b

P P Berlin 15521, 8



P P Berlin 15522, 2



e 𐎶 P P Berlin 23606, x+14



for reading, see Hughes, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 66, n. I

vs. Reymond, *JEA* 58 (1972), who read *ḥry p3* "chief of the..."

P P Fitzhugh 2, 12



e 𐎶 P P Berlin 23706, x+7



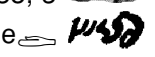
P P Ash 18, 7



P P Ash 18, 8



? O Cologne 38, 3



? O Cologne 163, 8



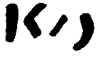
P O Hor 26, 13

e 

P O Hor 26 vo, 9

e 

P O Hor 11 vo, 9

e 

P P Berlin 23628 vo, 4



for discussion of writing, see Parker, *Omina* (1959) pp. 23, n. to l. 12, & 24, n. to l. 20

R P Omina A, 4/20 (& 7/13)



for discussion of writing, see Zauzich, *P. Eleph.*, 1 (1978) n. to 15518, 13

R P Berlin 15518, 13



so Brunsch, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 103

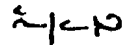
vs. Tait, *P. Tebtunis* (1977), who read 'b "to offer" (EG 58 & above)

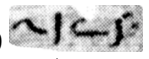
R P Cairo 31220, 1

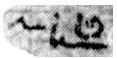


for discussion of writing, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 197, n. 999

R P Krall, 8/7

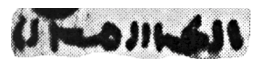
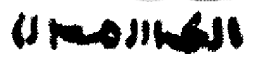
e 

R P Krall, 11/9 
e 

R P Krall, 11/10 
e 

ī.īry hb = periphrastic imp. "send!"

E P Saq Userkaf, 2/8 


R M Wängstedt 3, 1 


hb.t = ∞ pn. form

e  P O BM 21452, 6

in compounds

my hb = *w* "let one send/write ..." (EG 272)

hb r ... n ... n(-īm) "to send to N about N" (EG 271)

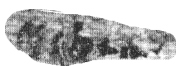
hb īir "to send to(ward)"; see under *īir* prep. "toward," above

hb īir-ḥr "to send to" (P P Berlin 13619, 11; P P Berlin 15522, 2; P P Louvre 3334, 26)

hb m-sʒ "to send after" (P P 'Onch, 15/21; R P Krall, 6/12)

hb r wʒḥ "to ordain" (lit., "to send concerning interpretation"), see under *wʒḥ* "to loosen," above

ḥb1 r ḥr = "to send to (lit., "to send to the face of")"

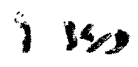
P P Fitzhugh 1, 13 


for reading, see Hughes, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 64, n. t

vs. Reymond, *JEA* 58 (1972) 260, n. to l. 13, who considered *hb*, but read ... *ḥr* "... concerning"

hb r tī "to send/write in order to cause" (EG 272)

hb ḥʒ(.t) "to write in the presence of (s/one)"

P O Hor 2, 11 


= EG 272, who trans. "to send news to/before (someone)"

for discussion & further exx., see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 97, n. 3, &
 M. Smith, *JEA* 64 (1978) 180-81, n. to p. 17, n. (r)
 vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 17, n. r, who read *h3* as beginning of (n) *hty* "in the hour(?)"

R P Harkness, 4/15

hb *ḥr1*(?)[∞] "to send concerning(?)"
 vs. Zauzich, *Äg. Hand.* (1971), who read *hb* *ḥw3ḥ1*

e P P Berlin 23552 vo, 7

in phrase

r t1 **hb** *ḥr1* *n3* *mt.w(.t)* "to cause that he send concerning(?) the matters"

hb *hr*[∞] "to send to (a GN)"

P O *Hor* 12, 2

for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 51, n. d to #12

so Ray, *Hor* (1976)

P O *Hor* 25, 8-9

hb *dr.t m-s3* "to send the hand after" (P P Ox Griff 37, 10)

in phrase

bn-pw=k **hb** *n=y* "You didn't write to me." (EG 272)

mt.t 3.t **hb** *n=y* "The important thing is to write to me." (EG 272)

r h.t p3 **hb** *n=tn* PN "just as PN has written to you" (EG 272)

hb *n n3 ip.w* "to write concerning the accounts" (EG 272)

hb *rsw(.t)* "to send a dream" (R P Louvre 3229, 5/1)

twys sp.w n **hb** *ir-ḥr=k* "One has written to you many times." (EG 272)

(hb) n.m. "letter, dispatch"

R O Leiden 263, 3

var.

hb.w pl.

P P Ox Griff 27, 5

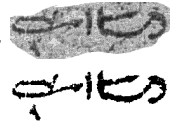
"thing" (EG 272)

in compounds

ir hb "to send (lit., "make") a dispatch" (P P Ox Griff 27, 5)

hb *hm*[∞] "an insignificant thing" (lit. "a small sending")

P P 'Onch 15/17



for discussion, see Thissen, *Ankh.* (1984), n. 1, s.v. *šr*; Lichtheim, *Wis. Lit.* (1983), trans. "a mean errand" vs. Glanville, *P. 'Onch.* (1955), who took *hm* as det. of *hb* & trans. "mourning" vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 68, n. 89, who read *hb šr*

Hb[∞] GN "Kharga"; chief city of Kharga Oasis

R M Heid 17, 1(& 2)



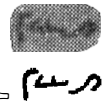
= EG 273

= *H(š)b(.t)* Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 4 (1927) 4

= *Ḥḳ* Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/1 (1978) 7 & Supplement 1 (1988) 151

= *ḤB* "Hibis" *DELC* 288a

R G Kharga 1, 1



in compounds

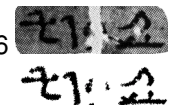
imn (n) Hb p3 ntr "Amun of Kharga, the great god" (R G Kharga 1, 1)

Wsir nb Hb "Osiris, lord of Kharga" (R M Heid 17, 1)

rmḥ Hb "man of Kharga" (R M Heid 17, 2)

hb[.][∞] n. meaning unknown

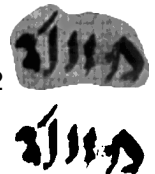
R P Carlsberg 45, x+6



for discussion, see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 227, n. to l.

hb n.m. "ibis"; most often in reference to the bird as a manifestation of Thoth

E P OI 19422, 2



= EG 272

= *hby Wb* 2, 487/1-4

= 𓂏𓂏𓂏, B𓂏𓂏 C D 655b, ČED 274, KHWb 354, DELC 284a

= 𓂏𓂏𓂏 LSJ 817a

E P OI 19422, 4



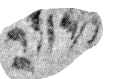
P O Hor 17, 13



P O Hor 33, 2



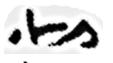
P O Hor 45, 2



R Jena 1209, 9



R P Harkness 6, 2



in compounds & phrases

𓂏.wy (n) 𓂏tp n p𓂏 **hb** "house of rest of the ibis" (P P Dublin 1659, 3; P O Hor 13, 1)
var.

𓂏.wy.w 𓂏tp p𓂏 **hb** pl. "resting places of the ibis" (P O Hor 19, 24)

in compounds & phrases

— n p𓂏 bk "— & the falcon" (EG 123)

— p𓂏 ntr 𓂏𓂏 hr-ib Hmnw "—, the great god, who resides in Hermopolis" (P P Michael Hughes, 3-4)

— hr t𓂏 h𓂏s.t Dm𓂏 "— on the necropolis of Djēme" (P P Dublin 1659, 4)

ntr.w n p𓂏 "— gods of the —" (P Flute BM 12742)

𓂏hy.wt 𓂏𓂏y.w nt 𓂏w p𓂏 **hb** ms n-𓂏m𓂏w "great chapels in which the ibis is born" (P O Hor 16, 9)

- hy ms n Dḥwty p3 hb* "birth chapel of Thoth, the Ibis" (P P Louvre 3266, 2 & 6)
š shn (n) p3 hb "condition of the ibis" (P O Hor 16, 4; P O Hor 33,12; P O Hor 45, 2)
 in compound
š shn (n) p3 hb p3 bk "— & the falcon" (P O Hor 22, 5)
 in compound
š-shn [nfr] (n) p3 hb p3 bk "[good] condition of the ibis & the falcon" (P O Hor 22,10 [so Ray, Hor (1976)])
 in phrase
hr.t irm p3 — "(the) food & the —" (P O Hor 19, 6)
wb.t p3 hb "embalming place of the ibis" (P O Hor 21, 14)
wpy(.t) p3 hb "work of the ibis" (E P OI 19422, 4; P P Louvre 3333, 3)
hp (n) p3 hb p3 bk n Hp-nb=s "law of the ibis & the falcon in Hapnebes"; see under *hp* "law," below
h.t-ntr (n) p3 hb nb htp "temple of the ibis, lord of contentment" (P O Hor 20, x+9)
hr.t n n3 hb.w "feeding place of the ibises" (EG 272 & 390)
 var.
 "food of the ibises" (? S Cairo 36691)
hrb n hb "form of an ibis" (P P Louvre 3452, 4/2, 3 & *passim*)
 in compound
ir hrb n hb "to take the form of an ibis" (P P Louvre 3452, 4/1)
sp (n) tī-htp p3 hb "occasion of the burial (lit., "causing to rest") of the ibis" (P O Hor 21 vo, 10)
qs.t n p3 hb "burial of the ibis" (P O Hor 24B, 5)
 in phrase
hr.t [irm] t3 — "(the) nourishment [&] the —" (P O Hor 30, 4-5)
 in compound
qs.t n p3 hb p3 bk "burial of the ibis & the falcon" (EG 550)

 in divine epithet strings
hb p3 by (n) Dḥwty p3 ʿ3 p3 ʿ3 p3 ʿ3 "(the) ibis, the ba of Thoth, the thrice great" (P O Hor 19, 5)
 var.
hb p3 by Dḥwty ʿ3 ʿ3 "(the) ibis, the ba of Thoth, twice great" (P O Hor 25, 4)
hb p3 bk "(the) ibis & the falcon" (EG 272)
 in compounds
wy.w htp p3 hb n p3 bk "hresting place of the ibis & the falcon" (EG 123)
š shn (n) p3 hb p3 bk "condition of the ibis & the falcon"; see under *š shn (n) p3 hb* "condition of the ibis," above
hb p3 bk n3 ntr.w n t3 wb.t "(the) ibis, the falcon, & the gods of the embalming place" (EG 83)
hp (n) p3 hb p3 bk n Hp-nb=s "law of the ibis & the falcon in Hapnebes"; see under *hp* "law," below
hb šps "august ibis" (R P Louvre 3229, 6/20)
hb šr Dḥwty "small ibis, Thoth" (R P BM 10588, 6/19)

in parasacerdotal titles

b3k (n) *p3 hb* "servant of the ibis" (P P Count 2, 537)

→ ≡ ἰβιοτάφος "ibis-burier" (P P Count 3, 42; see Clarysse & Thompson, *Census Lists* (200?) →)

swrt (n) *p3 hb* "caretaker of the Ibis" (P P Louvre 3334, 1; P P Louvre 3333, 3)

cf. *Wb* 4, 194/18 "to care for gods"

sdm n3 hb.w "servant of the ibises" (P P Phila 16, 3)

for discussion, see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 22 (1995) 171, n. b

var.

sdm(.t) n3 hb.w "servant (f.) of the ibises" (E Bowl Berlin 5/66, 4)

in compounds

°.wy n *rmṯ* n *sdm n3 hb.w rmṯ p3 hy* "tomb of the servant of the ibises & man of ..." (P P Louvre 3266, 6)

shṯm.t sdm n3 hb.w "woman & (?) servant of the ibises" or? "wife of (?) the servant of the ibises" (P P Louvre 3266, 6)

sdm.w n3 hb.w sdm-š.w p3 bk "servants of the ibises & servants of the falcon" (P P Louvre 3266, 2)

sdm-š (n) n3 hb.w "servitor of the ibises" (P O Hor 33, 9)

var.

sdm.w-š (n) n3 hb.w "servitors of the ibises" (P O Hor 19,12 & 19)

hb

n.m. "mourning, evil deed(?)" ; see *hb* "mourning," below

hb[∞]

v.t. "to lower, humiliate" & it. "to be low"

= *hb* EG 299, who suggested that det. of this word was "evil bird"; not "plow"

= *hb* v.t. "to humiliate(?)" *Wb* 2, 486/9 (which trans. "unfriendly treatment of a person");

Faulkner, *CDME* (1962) p. 158

< *hb* "to tread, trample" *Wb* 2, 485/12-486/5

= 𓂏𓂏𓂏, 𓂏𓂏𓂏 v.it. "to be low, short, small" *CD* 655b, *ČED* 274, *KHWb* 353, *DELC* 288b

or? ~ *hb* "mourning" (EG 299 & below); see Osing, *Nominal.*, (1976) pp. 570-71, n. 456

for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfen.* (1992) p. 39, who cf. w. *hbr* "to abuse, oppress, humiliate" (EG 273 & below)

R P Harper, 2/19



var.

hby

in compound

tī hb "to humiliate"

= **ḥbbio** "to cause to be humble" *CD* 457b, *ČED* 204, *KHWb* 258, *DELC* 57b
cf. *shb* "to shame" *Wb* 4, 107/11

P P Cairo 89127≈, M/22 (& N/2, N/7, N/13)

e

R P Setna II, 5/34

e

(hby)∞

n.m. "lowering"

P P Cairo 89127≈, M/8 (& N/13)

hbīryr∞n.m. "malabathron; leaves of the *Laurus cassia* "glossed *μαλαβαθρον*= *μαλάβαθρον* "leaf of Cinnamomum Tamala or albiflorum" LSJ 1076b= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §714Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) pp. 86-87, w. n. to XII/1, translit. w. ?

e R P Mag, 12/ 1

hby∞

n.m. "plow"

HT 551

= *hb Wb* 2, 485/10= **ḥbbe** *CD* 656b, *ČED* 275, *KHWb* 354, *DELC* 288b

e? P BM gr(?) 665, 10

Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §712, took as unknown word w. "plant" det.but Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1908), took w. preceding sign as unknown *šhby* w. plant det.**hby∞**v. meaning uncertain, construed with *n-īm*~? *hb* "sadness, mourning" (below)so Erichsen, *Kultgenossen*. (1959) p. 32or? = *hb* v. "to be low, lower, humiliate" (above)

P P Prague A, 11

hbb(?)[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain, item in dowry list

e₁? O Berlin 1109, 6

hbyn n.m. "ebony"
 = EG 273
 = *hbn* Wb 2, 487; WÄD 329
 > ἔβενοϛ LSJ 466b; Fournet, *BSLP* 84 (1989) p. 59, #4
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §713

in

R P Berlin 8769, 2/6

reread *Yb r rmt*...

vs. EG 273, following Sp., *P. Berlin* (1902), who took, w. ?, as form of *hbyn*, followed by Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §107

in clause

iny kmy n Yb r rmt ^{ε3} *ir n=f mt.t nfr.t* "black stone of Elephantine: a great man shall perform a good deed for him"

var.

ibnn in

R P Vienna 6257, 9/26

retrans., w. ?, as var. of *ḥbn* "alum"; above

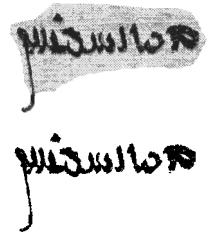
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), followed by Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §107

hbyn3

R P Harkness, 1/18 (& 1/20, 29)

hbyne

P P Apis 6b, 9



n compounds

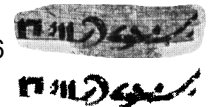
šd̥(?) šl hbyne "box(?) or dish(?) of ebony" (P P Apis 6b, 9)*yb hbyn* "ivory & ebony" (EG 273)*b^c.t hbyn?* "ebony tree" (R P Harkness, 1/18 & 20)*ht n hbyn* "ebony wood" (R P Magical, 10/33)

in phrase

bw-ir hbyn kmm n Kmy "Ebony does not not turn black in (GN) Egypt." (EG 563)**hbny (?)**

n. meaning uncertain

E P Saq 63 vo, x+6

**hbr[∞]**

v.t. "to abuse, oppress, humiliate"

= EG 273

~ *hbrbr* EG 273= *hbrbr* "to throw oneself on the ground" *Wb* 3, 64/1= *hbrbn* *Wb* 3, 63/14; see Baines, *Or* 39 (1970) 403-4= *zborbr* "to throw down" *CD* 657a, *ČED* 275, *KHWb* 355, *DELC* 289a

vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955), who trans. "to be anxious"

P P 'Onch, 6/11



var.

hbrbr "to throw down" (EG 273)**(hbr)[∞]**

n.m. "oppression, abuse, misery, misfortune"

P P 'Onch, 4/19



= EG 273

var.

hbl̥

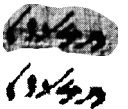
P P 'Onch, 4/19



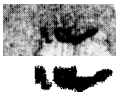
P P Michael Hughes, 5



P P Michael Hughes, 22



R P Carlsberg 67, 3

**hrb**

P P Cairo 31255, 7



in phrases & clauses

ȝyt hrb ȝyt hrb "misery & misfortune! misery & misfortune!" (P P Cairo 31255, 7)**hbr ȝyt** "misery & misfortune" (P P 'Onch, 4/19)

in compounds

hbr ȝyt pȝy(=y) nb ʿȝ "misery & misfortune, my great lord!" (P P 'Onch, 4/19)**[hb]l̥ (n) grḥ ȝyt (n) m[tr]** "[misfor]tune by night! misery by d[ay]!" (R P Carlsberg 67, 3-4)

in clause

hbl̥ (n) grḥ ȝyt (n) mtr n-dr.t X "misfortune by night & misery by day because of X"

(P P Michael Hughes, 5 & 22)

for discussion of frequent collocation of **hbr** & **ȝyt** "need, misery" (EG 13, s.v. ȝt, & above)& further refs., see Hughes, *JEA* 54 (1968) 178, n. to l. 1; Migahid, *Briefe an Götter*, 2 (1986) pp. 64-66**kw.w nȝ ḥwrʿ(.w) nȝ hbl̥(.w) ȝrm nȝ ȝnty(.w)** "(the) stringencies, the robberies, the oppressions &

the restraints" (P P Michael Hughes, 20)

dth hbr pȝ ȝir=w nȝy "imprisonment & oppression is that which has been done to me" (P P 'Onch, 4/19)**hbrbr**v.t. "to throw down" (EG 273, s.v. **hbr** "to abuse, oppress")

hbl̩ n.m. "oppression"; see under *hbr*, above

hbl^c n. "breath" (EG 263, s.v. *lhb* "smoke")
in compound
t̩w(?) n hbl^c "breath of breathing" (EG 263, s.v. *lhb*)
but Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 70-71, #25, identified *hbl^c* w. *hbr* "oppression, abuse"; above

hbhb[∞] v.t. "to tread, to traverse"

= EG 272, s.v. *hb* "to send"; but vs. implicit etymological connection
= *hbhb* Wb 2, 487/21-14
 < *hb* 'to tread' Wb 2, 485/12-486/5
 = *hm* "to trample" EG 275
 = *ꜥꜣꜣ* CD 674b, KHWb 371, ČED 282, DELC 300b
= *Bꜣꜣꜣꜣꜣ* CD 682b, KHWb 374, ČED 285, DELC 303a
for discussion, see Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. Memphit. Theol.* (1954) p. 338

hbq v. "to dry up, wither" (EG 273)

hbq v.it. "to kneel" (EG 273)

hbt.t n.f. "foam" (EG 273)

hp n. m. "law; legal right (to s/thing), legal obligation (to [do] s/thing); custom, order, justice"

= EG 274
= Wb 2, 488/7-489/2

= *ꜥꜣꜣ* "judgment, inquest" CD 693d, ČED 289, KHWb 381, DELC 306a

≡ *tp-nfr* "right; just/correct order" Wb 5, 286/10-14, & 286/21-287/1
for discussion of equation, see Daumas, *Moyens d'expression* (1952) p. 221;

exx. in Nims, *JNES* 7 (1948) 244, §A, #c & e, to which add ^P I Philae Decree II, 5
(= Sethe, *Urk.*, 2 [1904] 219/3)

^P P Berlin 13603, 4/29

^P P Turin 6073A, 8

^P P Turin 6073B, 7

e ^P O BM 24923, 5

≡ δίκαιον "that which is right, just" LSJ 429a, B.I.2 s.v. δίκαιος

≡ νόμιμα "usages, customs" LSJ 1179b, II.2 s.v. νόμιμος

≡ νόμοι, pl. of νόμος "custom, law" LSJ 1180a

for these correspondences & further exx., see Nims, *JNES* 7 (1948) 244 &

Sp., *Canopus* (1922) p. 158, #220
for discussion of the various nuances of *hp*, see Nims, *JNES* 7 (1948) 243-60; Lorton,

JESHO 20 (1977) 59-60; Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 57, n. jj, & 3 (1977) 76, #577

for Demotic *hp* as conceptual equivalent of earlier *m3^c.t* (*Wb* 2, 18-20, EG 149 & above),
see Lloyd, *Historia* 31 (1982) 43; Johnson, *JSSEA* 13 (1983) 68 at n. 51

P P 'Onch, 5/3

P P Ash 15, 7

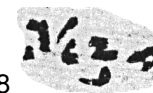
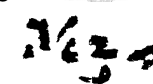
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P P BM 10750A, 8

P P BM 10750B, 10

E P Louvre 2430C, 2

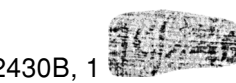
P P Turin 6084, 8

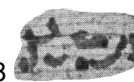
E P Louvre 2430B, 2




E P Louvre 2430B, 1




P P MFA 38.2063bA, 18




P P Brook 37.1839A, 8 (& 9)




P P Brook 37.1839B, 6 (& 5)




P P Marseilles 299, 14

P P Turin 6068B, 7

P P Lille 65B, 17

E P Louvre 2430A, 2 (& 1)

e

pl.

e E P Vienna 10151, 6 (& 7)

P P Louvre 3266, 2 (& 12)

P P BM 10229, 9

P P Marseilles 297, 5

"body of law; (set of) rules/regulations"

see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 119-20, n. to P. Berlin 3115C, 1/1;
Hughes, *Leases* (1952), p. 70, n. q

P P Cairo 30605, 1/3

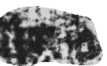
e 

P P Cairo 31179, 1/4

e 

pl.

P P Lille 29, 2

e 

in compounds

with meaning "law"

ir p3 hp (n) "to do right, justice (for)" (lit., "to do the law, right")
= EG 274

w. ref to a complainant, = to do right or justice for the complainant

w. ref. to a document, = to fulfill the stipulations of the document & to observe any law in regard to it
for discussion, see Nims, *JNES* 7 [1948] 260, §III.E

var.

"to administer the law" (w/o dative) (P P Ox Griff 39, 23)

"to apply the law to, administer the law for" (w. dative) (P P Fitzhugh 2, 23)

see Hughes, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 67, n. w

vs. Reymond, *JEA* 58 (1974), who trans. "to punish"

w. subjective/possessive genitive, where the possessor is a person (P P Michael Hughes, 24 & 26)

= *ṛṛΔ/ṛṛḳ2Δṛ* "to avenge (lit. "to do (some)one's vengeance") CD 694a

for discussion, see Hughes, *Studies Wilson* (1969), p. 53, n. to l. 24

ir hp (n) "to punish, penalize (lit., "do law to")" (E Bowl Berlin 5/66, 10; P P HLC, 1/29)

= EG 275

see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 70, n. to l. 1/29

ir hp irm "to go to court w., litigate w." (E P Vienna 10151, 5)

°.wy n *hp* "house of law, archives" (EG 275)

mr(.t)-hp "one who loves law" (epithet of Cleopatra III)

≡ Δικαιοσύνη "Justice, Righteousness personified" LSJ 429a, III
for discussion & further refs., see Pierce, *3 Dem. Pap* (1972) p. 31, §16

in epithet string

ntr.t mnḥ.t nt mr mw.t nt rk ḥb — t3 nb.t qny "(the) beneficent goddess, who loves (her) mother, who drives off evil, —, the mistress of victory"

var.

nb.t hp "mistress of law"

~ *nb hp Wb* 2, 488/19

in epithet string

ntr.t t3 mr(.t) mw.t t3 — t3 nb.t qny "(the) goddess, the mother-loving one, the —, the mistress of victory" (P P Cairo 31079, 7; P P Cairo 31254, 7)

for variants of this titulary & further refs., see Pestman, *Chronologie* (1967) p. 152, § 6

(n) hp prep. phrase "in the right"

= EG 274

for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) pp. 92-93, n. e

in clause

iw=y (n) hp n md.t n hb "I being in the right in (the) matter of the ibis" (P O Hor 25, 8)

P P Brook 37.1802, 9 (& 6, 11)

P P Brook 37.1803, 8 (& 5, 7)

P P Cairo 31254, 7

P P Cairo 31079, 7

P P Cairo 50128, 5

P O Hor 25, 8

var.

"by law, by legal means"

see Hughes, *JNES* 17 (1958) 11, n. t

r h.t p3 hp "according to the law" (EG 375)

hp n ntr[∞] "divine law"

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) pp. 36 & 137, who trans. as "natural law" & "history"

hp (n) *n3 ntr.w 3rm n3 rmt.w* "law of gods & men" (P P Ox Griff 39, 23)

hp (n) *p3 hb p3 b3k n Hp-nb=s* "law of the ibis & the falcon in Hapnebes" (P O Hor 23 vo, 20 [so Ray, *Hor* (1976)])

or? trans. "legal right(s) of the ibis & the falcon in Hapnebes"

hp r hpr "(the) legal right will (come to) be" (EG 355)

hp (n) *h.t mt.t* "law of the matter" (P O Hor 25, 5)

hp n n3 hr.w-hb "law of the lector-priests" (P P Leiden 374, 1/15; P P Leiden 374, 2/12)

hp swm.t "association rule" (P P Cairo 30606, 1/22)

for discussion, see Nims, *JNES* 7 (1948) 245

hp n shn[∞] "lease law"; as heading to an example of case law

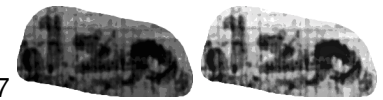
see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 77, n. to II/23

cf. *hp n p3 shn* "legal right of the agreement (for conferral)"; below

hp (n) Kmy[∞] "law of Egypt"

see Nims, *JNES* 7 (1948) 244, for parallels & related expressions

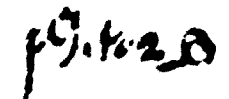
E P OI 19422, 7



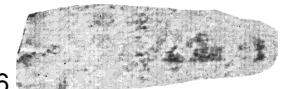
R P Vienna 6343, 3/6



P P HLC, 2/23



P O Hor 6 vo, x+6



hp (n) *tī ḥ^c (r) rt* "law of giving evidence" (P P HLC 8/15)

smn p3 hp "to establish/maintain the law"

cf. **smn hp.w** "to maintain the laws" *Wb* 2, 488/13, & 4, 133/22
in compounds

smn p3 hp (n) *mt.t* "to establish/maintain the law of (the) matter" (P O Hor 19, 18)

smn p3 hp (n) *p3 hb p3 b3k n Hp-nb=s* "to establish/maintain the law of the ibis & the falcon
in Hapnebes" (P O Hor 23, vo 23)

sh n p3 hp "written in the law" (EG 274)

tī p3 hp n "to judge (lit., "to give the law to") (P P BM 10405, 19)

~ *t2an* (N-) "to judge" *CD* 694a, *KHWb* 381

w. nuance of "legal right/obligation"

mn mtw=y hp "I have no legal right." (EG 274)

hp (n) *t3 3.t 3rm p3y=s sge* "legal right to (lit., "of") the female donkey & its foal" (P O BM 30250, 8)

hp n t3y 3h.t 3rm t3y sge.t "legal right to (lit. "of") this cow & this donkey-foal" (P P Turin 6113, 2-3)

hp wpy.t[∞] "case, complaint (lit., "right-&-judgement")" (w. masc. det. art.)

P O Hor 7, 4

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "(the) law of the judgement"

note frequent collocation of **hp** & **wpy.t** as coordinate nouns in combination *p3(y=s) hp*

t3(y=s) wpy.t (P P Setna I, 4/6; R P Carlsberg 67, 9; R P Vienna 10000, 2/22; R G Philae 54, 8-9)

hp (n) *p3 b3k* "legal right of the contract" (P O BM 12575, 8)

hp (n) *n3 pr.w n3 wrh.w nt nb nkt nb nt m-dr/mtw PN* "legal right to (lit., "of") the houses, the
vacant lots, every thing & every property which belongs to PN" (E P Louvre 2430C, 1; D, 1; E, 1)

hp n mhy "(right(?)) of(?) beating" (R O Stras 1186, 3 [so Nims, *JNES* 7 (1948) 256, n. 90; Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963) trans. "right(?) to beat"])

hp (n) *n3(y=s) nkt.w n shm.t* "legal right to the bridal property of X" (P P Heid 701, 8)

hp n p3 r3 n pr.w n p3 sm n hsb.t 2 "legal stipulation of the share of seed for (lit., "of") the harvest
of year 2" (P O BM 24923, 5)

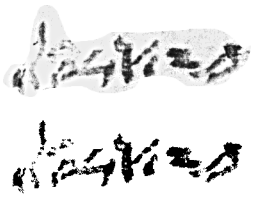
hp n t3y= rmt.t "(personal ?) legal rights of X's wife" (R O Stras 1181, 6 [Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* [1963], trans. "Rechtsanspruch seiner Frau"])
for discussion, see Nims, *JNES* 7 (1948) 256-57

hp (n) *p3 hb p3 b3k n Hp-nb=s* "law of the ibis & the falcon in Hapnebes" (P O Hor 23 vo, 20)



hp n ḥm.t[∞] "husband's conjugal rights to or in a wife (lit., "legal right to (lit., "of") a wife)"

P P Turin 6094, 14



= EG 274

for discussion, see Nims, *JNES* 7 (1948) 255-56; Hughes, *Studies Wilson* (1969), p. 53, n. to l. 24

[h]p n t3 s.t "leg[al ri]ght to (lit., "of") the place" (P P Stras 12, 10)

hp n t3 smbwl(.t) "legal right/obligation of the contract" (P P Heid 724, 17)

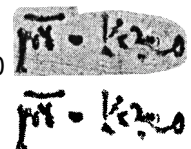
hp n šm.t "(the) law of women"

in phrase

tw=y wy.k r-ḥr=t n hp n šm.t "I am far from you w. reference to women's law" (EG 78)

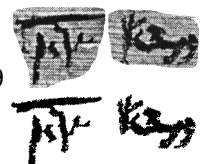
hp (n) p3 šn "legal right of the agreement (for conferral)" (which s'one has made)

P P Ox Griff 61, 10

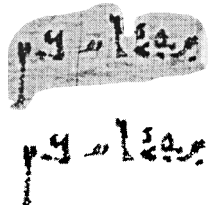


cf. *hp n šn* "lease law," above

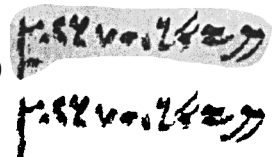
P P Ox Griff 65, 18-19



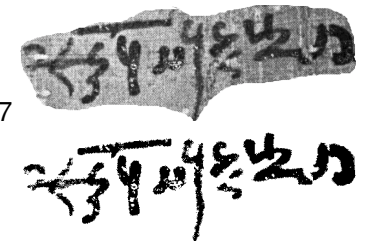
P P Ox Griff 70, 16



P P Turin 6077B, 19



R P Teb Botti 1, 17



in phrase

ḥw=ḥn (r) gm=k (n) p3 hp n p3 shn r-ḥr=k r ḥ.t-ntr "We shall recognize you in the legal right(s) of the agreement (of conferral) which you made at the temple" (P P Ox Griff 61, 10; P P Ox Griff 65, 18-19; P P Ox Griff 70, 16)

hp n p3 sh "legal right of the document" (EG 274)

hp n t3 š(.t) "legal right of the document" (EG 274)

ḥw p3 hp r d3d3=y "I have the obligation" (EG 274)

p3y=f hp dl "his right is established" (EG 685)

dm^c hp "lawbook" (EG 680)

w. extended meaning

hp n sh "(magical) formula" (EG 274)

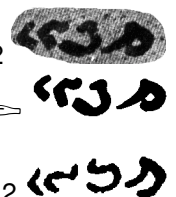
ḥr n3 hp.w "according to the conditions" (EG 274)

- hp** n.m. "festival"; see under *ḥb*, below
- hp** v.t. "to forget" (EG 302, s.v. *ḥp*)
- Hp** DN "Ḥapi" one of the four sons of Horus; see *Ḥp*, below
- hprqs** n.m. a cavalry officer; see *hypprghs*, above
- hm** v. "to trample" (EG 275)
- hm.t** n.f. "freight, cargo; freight/transport charges"
- = EG 275
- = *hm.t* "ferry-boat fees" *Wb* 2, 490/5
- = *ḥmε* "fare, freight" *CD* 675b, *ČED* 282, *KHWb* 371, *DELC* 300a
- ~ *B₂hmI* "dower" (of a divorced woman) *CD* 676a, as *ČED* 282 & *KHWb*, 371, n. 1, w. ?

P O Leiden 97 vo, 2

e=

e= P? O BM 19629, 2

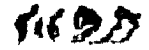
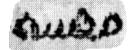
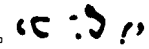


var.

hmy(.t)

= EG 275

var.

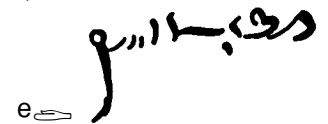
for the boat-determinative, see Malinine, *JEA* 54 (1968) 192, n. e,followed by Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) p. 64, text to n. d**hm3.t**e P? O BM 19629, 4 P P Turin 6086, 13 
P P Turin 6107, 20 
e P P Ox Griff 29 vo, 5 
P P Brook 37.1802, 19 
P P Brook 37.1803, 15 
e E P Stras 2, 3 
e e P P Heid 704, x+1 R O Leiden 174, 1 
e 

e ? O MH 3967, 4

var.

hm(.t) dy "boat freight"

P P Heid 742c, 11

**hm3.t** n.f. "freight, cargo; freight/transport charges"; see *hm.t*, preceding**hmy** v.t. "to steer" (EG 308, s.v. *hmy*)

hmy irrealis particle "would that...!"; generally followed by circumstantial clause
 = EG 275
 = 𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎢𐎠 "would that...!" CD 675a, ČED 282, KHWb 372 & 566, DELC 300b
 <? *h(3)n(3) Wb* 2, 481/7-8, as Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 220, #499
 or <? *h(3)n(3) my Wb* 2, 481/9, as Erman, *Gram.* (1933) §689, & De Wit, *CdE* 30 (1955) 16;
 see, however, the reserves of Gardiner, *CdE* 30 (1955) 288-89
 or <? *h3[h] my Wb* 3, 11, as suggested in Gardiner, *CdE* 30 (1955) 288-89, with citation
 of a hiero. example of this collocation on p. 288
 for discussion, see Johnson, *DVS* (1976) pp. 266-69

so Thissen, *Harfen.* (1992) 8, #10.6 & 44, but vs. translit. *hmy*

R P Harper, 3/8

in combination *hmy [wn-]n3.w1* (+ neg. aorist)

in phrase

d hmy "to say 'O that!'"

e R P Insinger, 21/16



see Volten, *Dem. Weisheits.* (1941) pp. 92-93, who, however, suggested that the expression
 was a corruption of **ir hmy* "to steer" (EG 308 & below) (followed in Thissen, *Weisheit.*
 [1991] p. 304)

vs. Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 216, n. 67, who read as var. of *dhm* "to defile" (below)**hmy(.t)** n.f. "freight, cargo; freight/transport charges"; see *hm.t*, above

hmhm v.it. "to roar" (EG 275)
in phrase
hmhm *m-qd kʔw* "to roar like bulls"

hms(.t)[∞] n.f. a type of jar
MSWb 12, 55
=? ʒo(o)mɛc "water-jar" CD 679a, KHWb 373
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §716

hmsp(?)[∞] n. precious object of unknown identity

Sp., *Studies Griffith* (1932) p. 179, #40 w. n. 4, suggested word might be of Persian origin or? read *hms* (*n*) *nb* (?) "a *hms*-object of gold"

hn v.t. & it. "to incline, to lean; to agree to"
= EG 276
= *hnn* "to bend, bow, incline" *Wb* 2, 494

=? **ꞡNE-** "to desire, be willing" *CD* 690a, so Polotsky, *OLZ* 52 (1957) 231-32,
followed by Černý, *ZĀS* 97 (1971) 46, & Č *ED* 288a (who derived from
hnn n "to incline to" *Wb* 2, 495/9)

or? $\mathfrak{z}_{NE-} < hn$ "to be willing" (EG 311 & below)

<? *hn* "to command" (EG 310 & below); so Osing, *Spät.* (1976) p. 176, # 3, followed by *KHWb* 375 & 566, & *DELc* 303b

vs. EG 383 following Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) p. 39*, #247, who read *hn* but took as var. of *hne*

in compounds

hn ʔrm[∞]"to be in concord with"

in clause

hn=t ʔrm pʒ ʔtm "you shall be in concord with the disk"

e = ? O Stras 500, 7 0 11 3 7

P P Berlin 13640, 29 


E P Saq Userkaf, 1/8 

E P Saq Userkaf, 1/9 (& 10)

P P 'Onch, 16/2
e




R P Harkness 4, 14 *pyon*
pyon

hn n-m-s³ "to lean against"

R P Serpot, 3/32

in impersonal use

hn iwt X irm Y "there is agreement between X & Y"

e P O Louvre 9051, 11

in clause

bn-pw-s hn iwt y irm f "it was not agreed upon between me & him"

var.

hn n(-im-) X irm Y "there is agreement between (lit., "concerning") X & Y"
so Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

e P/R O BM 43611, 8-9

(hn)

n.m. "agreement" (often in pl.)

P P Fitzhugh 2, 6

= EG 276

vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 125, n. 1/2 to ¶2, whose lit. trans. "limits" implicitly derives from *hn* "to border" (EG 276 & below)

for discussion, see Nims, *Michigan Dem. Pap.* (1937) p. 50, § 3
& for earlier refs, see Reymond, *JEA* 58 (1972) 264, n. to l. 6

var.

hn.w pl.

P P Berlin 3115C, 2/1

P P BM 10789, 5

for reading, see Hughes, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 66, n. h

𐎢𐎡 P Fitzhugh 2, 7

vs. Reymond, *JEA* 58 (1972), who read s. *hn* "agreement"

var.

hn(.w)

P P Loeb 62[≈], 21 (& *passim*)

e 𐎢𐎡

𐎢𐎡 P P Teb 227, 15

in compounds

b3k n hn "document of agreement"; see under *b3k* "document," above

hr hn "upon agreement" (P P Fitzhugh 2, 6 [for discussion, see Hughes, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 65, n. g])

šc.t hn(.w) "document(s) of agreement"; see under *šc.t* "document," below

hn[∞]

n. meaning uncertain

P P Ox Griff 18, 5

~? *hn* "agreement" (EG 276 & preceding entry)

P P Ox Griff 18, 9

in compound

hn(.w) rmt.w "*hn* (of ?) the men" or "human *hn(.w)*" (P P Ox Griff 18, 5 [vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who trans. "men"])

hn

v.it. "to approach" (EG 276)

hn

v.it. "to border (lit., "to extend to)" (construed with prep. *r* or *n*)

E P Moscow 135, C/4 (& B/3)

= EG 276

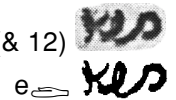
= *hn* "to extend, stretch" *Wb* 2, 495/13

e 𐎢𐎡

P P Rendell, 5



P P Cologne 2411, 11 (& 12)



P P HLC, 7/7 (& 9)



in phrases

ḥw=k hn r t3 ˆ n mw "You border on the canal." (EG 276)*rsy p3 ˆ .wy n PN hn n=f* "(to the) south the house of PN borders it" (EG 276)

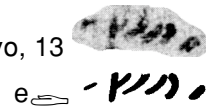
in compound prep.

(r) hn (r) "as far as, up to, until" (in both spatial &, more commonly, temporal use)

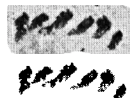
= EG 276

= *r hn r* "as far as" *Wb* 2, 495/14-15>? *ḏḏn* "to, and" *CD* 685a & Add. XVIa, *ČED* 18, *KHWb* 17 & 491but Osing (*JEA* 64 [1978] 187) sugg. *ḏḏn* may < *r-ḥn ˆ* "and" (*Wb* 3, 112/1-4)
DELC 23a doubted either derivation

P O Hor 3 vo, 13



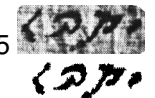
P O Hor 25, 8



P O Hor 19, 13

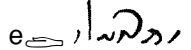


P P Phila 16744, 5

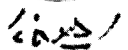


P P Marseilles 297, 3



R O Vienna 28, 1 
 e 

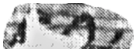
R P Carlsberg 1, 3/7 


R P Teb Botti 2, 7 


E P OI 19422, 2 


E P Rylands 9, 21/7 
 e 

E P Loeb 1, 16 


P P Heid 663, A/3 


P P Turin 6081, 19 


P P Turin 2138, 10 
 e 

abbreviated writing

for discussion of reading, see Hughes, *JNES* 17 (1958) 8, n. f;
 already sugg., w. ?, in Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) p. 224, n. 6, & 440

for reading, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9 (1998) p. 357, n. to l. 4
 vs. Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931), who did not read

in spatial sense

for discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 61 (1975) 192, n. 3

P P Cairo 89127~, Q18

R P Carlsberg 1, 4/29

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *hr hn r* "w. grain to" & (p. 269, # 103) derived
Øhn "type of grain" from *hnzy.t* "type of plant" (WÄD 329)

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), p. 266, # 89, who read *nn* & *nn.t* "healing root"

as conj. with following 2nd tense v. form

in phrase

r hn (r) ḥr=tn dbz nḥ ḥ1d.w "until you (pl.) repay the money"

in phrases

(r) hn (r) ḥsb.t # "up to/until (regnal) year #" (EG 276)

(r) hn (r) pḥ sw hrw "up to/until (such & such a) fixed date" (EG 276)

(n) ṯ (n) X (r) hn (r) Y "from X (up) to Y" (in temporal sense)

E P Rylands 9, 4/3-4

e P O Berlin 6176, 5

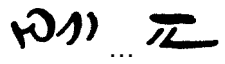
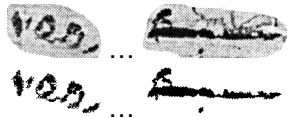
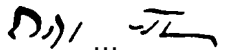
e P O BM 26101, 6-7

e P O BM 31960, 5-7

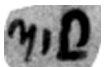
hn

a kind of vessel; a (liquid) measure approx. 0.5 liters in capacity (= 1/40 oipe)

= EG 277

= *hnw* a kind of vessel, a measure *Wb* 2, 493/2-14= *𐎡𐎢* "cup, vessel" & a liquid measure *CD* 685a, *ČED* 285, *KHWb* 377, *DELC* 304a= ἥν LSJ 830a & ἥνιον LSJ 831a; Fournet, *BSLP* 84 (1989) 69, #3= 𐎡𐎢 BDB 228b-29a; Tvedtnes, *Egyptological Studies* (1982), p. 215for discussion of capacity, see Vleeming, *LÄ* 3 (1980) 1210-11, w. nn. 34, 35 & 39
for discussion of the "40-*hin*" measure, see Malinine, *Kemi* 11 (1950) 16-22;Nims, *MDAIK* 16 (1958) 242, n. o; Černy & Parker, *JEA* 57 (1971) 129-31cf. (*n*) *t3* (*ip.t*) 40 "(by) the (*oipe* -measure) of 40 (*hn*)"; under 40, belowe  P/R O Louvre 8112, 5-6P P Ox Griff 56, 12 e  R O Bodl 404, 6P P BM 10399, B/16 e  4RP/R O Pisa 106, 3 P/R? O Cologne 183, 8 e  7PP P Berlin 3115A, 3/5 P O Zurich 1871, 5 

R O Pisa 167, 7



 e 

R O Pisa 167, 6



 e 

P/R O Pisa 334, 2 (& 5)




R Camel Bone Pisa 2, B1/21




P? O Pisa 881 conv, x+2




P? O Pisa 830, 3




R O Pisa 168, x+6 (& x+7)




abbreviated writings

for discussion of the pre-Ptolemaic formula, see Cruz-Urbe, *Enchoria* 17 (1990) 65-68

E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 1




E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 10 

E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 12 

e  P O Leiden 96, 1/6 (& 3, 4) 

so Pestman, *CdE* 41 (1966) 318, n. 1

P P Heid 747b, x+8 
e 

P O Leiden 94, 3/3 
e 

R O Pisa 167, 4 
e 

P/R O Pisa 58, 3 (& 8) 

R O Pisa 106, 8 

 R O Pisa 473 conv, 3 

R O Leiden 186, 2/x+6 (& x+7, x+8, x+10)

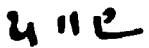
e 

R O Zurich 1883, 11

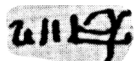
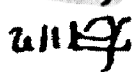
✱

hne

R O Leiden 190, 1

e  

R P Louvre 3229, 4/1

in phrases

nh # **hn** "# (of) jars of oil" (EG 277)*hn* *n* *hltn* *hd* 2 "a *hin*-measure of mustard (scil. seed, oil, or sim.), two silver-pieces" (P O Leiden 204, 3)
grain # *r-db* *hn* 40 "# (amount of) grain at the rate of 40 *hin*" (EG 277)*qws* *n* **hn** 50 "50-*hin* measure" (P P Heid 747b, x+7)**(hn)** n.m. "potter"; see under *qt* in compound *qt hn* "potter," below**hn[∞]** n.m. "chest, box"= EG 277, s.v. *hn* "jar"= *hn* "chest, box" *Wb* 2, 491>? *ḥnnc* f. "wicker basket on chariot" *CD* 362b, *KHWb* 376, *DELC* 304a

in GN

Pr-hn-ḥnp GN "Anubeion"; see above

in compound

hn *Nw.t* *n* *ht* *nhy* "chest (called) Nut (made) of sycamore wood" (P P Apis, 6a/12)*hn* ... *ht* *qty* "... coffer of *qty*-wood" (P P Apis, 6b, 21-22)

P/R P Vienna 6343, 3/1




(hn)[∞] n. m. "(abdominal &/or thoracic) cavity"
 = *Wb* 1, 492/2
 for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 126 & 192-93

e ? Jar lid Cairo 27778

R P *Apis*, 5/5 (& 5/7, 22; vo 1/1 (bis))

R P *Apis* vo, 1/8

e

var.

hne

vs. Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913), p. 41*, #261, who interpreted
 as "skull, cranium" (cf. *Wb* 2, 492/4-5)

P P *Rhind* I, 3d8

hn in

reread *r hn r* "up to" under *hn* "to border"; above
 vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), followed by Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §717,
 who trans. as "(type of) grain"

R P *Vienna* 6257, 6/32

hn in compound *tī hn* "to hinder" (EG 277)

hn v.t. "to command"; see under *hn*, below

hn.w n.pl. "boundaries"; see under *hyn*, above

hny n.m. "jubilation"
 so MSWb 12, 61
 = *hnw* "jubilation" *Wb* 3, 493/17-23

e R P Ricci 1905, 9 (& 12)

ø**hnb(?)** in
 reread *hp* "law" (EG 274 & above) in idiom *īr p3 hp (n)* "to do justice (for)"
 so Sethe, *Urk.*, 2 (1904) 219/3
 vs. MSWb 12, 70

e P I Philae Decree II, 5

hnby.t[∞] n.f. type of stone container
 =? *hbn.t* "large vessel" Wb 2, 487, as sugg., w. ?, in Sp., ZÄS 56 (1920) 25, n. 4;
 note the hieratic writing at P. Apis, 1/7, & 4/5 & 7
 for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 79-80, n. 2 to Rt. II, 2

see Vos, *Apis* (1993), p. 264, n. a to Rt. II, 2

vs. Sp., ZÄS 56 (1920) 9, n. 2 who read *nnby.t* "styrax (?)"

see Vos, *Apis* (1993), p. 264, n. a to Rt. II, 2

vs. Sp., ZÄS 56 (1920) 9, n. 2, who read *nnby.t* "styrax (?)"

in compound

hnby.t *n ḥsmn* "hnby.t-container of (i.e. containing) natron" (P P Apis, 6b/1)

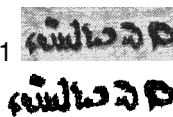
hnn n.m. "phallus" (EG 314, s.v. *ḥnn*)

hnhn n.m. "phallus" (EG 314, s.v. *ḥnn*)

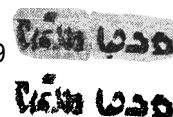
Hntw GN "India"
 = *Hndwy* Gauthier, *Dict. géo.*, 4 (1927) 6, translit. *hndi*
 = ζ(ε)ντοϋ n.m. "Indian" CD 692a, ČED 289, KHWb 567, DELC 305b
 (usually used as adj.)

for exx. of π(ι)ζεντοϋ = "India"; see Amélineau, *Géo.* (1893), pp. 563 & 566
 for discussion, Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 96, n. 443; & Vittmann, ZÄS 125 (1998) 75-76

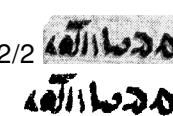
P P Apis, 6b/1



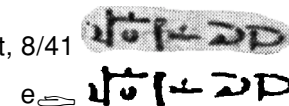
P P Apis, 4/8-9



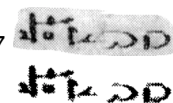
P P Apis, 2/2



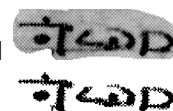
R P Serpot, 8/41



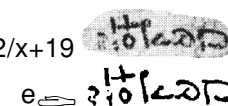
R P Serpot, 12/27



R P Serpot, 11/1



R P Serpot A, 2/x+19



in compounds

wr n Hntw "(chief of India" (R P Serpot, 11/2, 12/21, & 8/16)

Wsîr p3 šy ʿ3 n Hntw "Osiris, the great agathodaimon of India" (R P Serpot, 9/4)

mšʿ n n3 tš.w n Hntw "army of 'the districts' of India" (R P Serpot, 12/27; R P Serpot, 11/x+9)

rmṯ.w ʿn1 Hntw "men 'of' India" (R P Serpot A, 2/x+16, x+19)

hr

v.it. "to be pleased, content, at peace"

R P Omina B, 13/15-16

= EG 277

= *hr Wb* 2, 496

= 𐎠𐎢𐎥𐎠 "to cease, become still" *CD* 704a, *ČED* 294, *KHWb* 387, *DELC* 310a

R P Serpot A, 2/x+35

~? *hrr* "to delay" (EG 325 & below); so *ČED* 295 & *KHWb* 388 (s.v. *B₂POYP*),

but doubted in Osing, *Nominal*. (1976), p. 517, n. 281, & denied in *DELC* 310a (s.v. *B₂POYP*)

var.

as n.m. "contentment"

R P Harkness, 5/7

hl

R P Vienna 6343, 3/10

in compound

ht n hry "pleasure wood" (lit., "wood of satisfaction") (R P Magical, 25/32)

= EG 278, following Griffith & Thompson (1904), p. 80, who sugg. possible id. as designation for kohl-stick in compounds

— *n 3ny* "— of *3ny*-plant" (R P Magical, 10/33, 12/10, & 27/11)

— *n nb...*(?) "— of gold...(?)" (P P Apis vo, 2a/8, & 2b/6 [for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993), pp. 306, n. to vo II b, 6, & 64, who read *ht n hry* ...(?)] "wooden (tool) covered with gold (?)]")

hre

n.m. meaning uncertain
 =? *hr* "item of household furniture" *Wb* 2, 498/5

for discussion, see Condon, *RdE* 35 (1984) 71, n. to 18th Dynasty P. Brook 35.1453, 1,
 & Černý, *JEA* 31 (1945) 39
 =? *ꜥꜥꜥ* "item (in list of objects)" *CD* 697b, *KHWb* 384
 note wood det. in P O. Bodl 293

w. meaning "ship"

for discussion, see Zauzich, *P. Eleph.*, 2 (1993), n. to P P Berlin 15513, 10, who
 further cited unpublished P P Berlin 23622, 4, P P Berlin 23604, 23, & P P Berlin 23675 vo, 7

in compound

hry shr object made of *shr*-substance (below), occurs in lists of

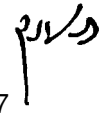
women's property in marriage documents
 = EG 278

for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehev.* (1960) p. 296, s.v. *hr*

øhr3

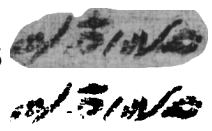
in

reread as *wr3* "bean"; see above
 vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "*hl3*-wood"

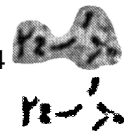
e  P O Bodl 293, 7 

e  P O Bodl 293, 11 

P P Berlin 15513, 10 

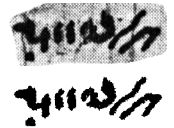
P P Berlin 13593, 5 

 e  P P Berlin 13600, x+3 

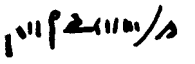
R P Vienna 6257, 8/14 

hr3e[∞] v.it. "to be festive"
 = EG 280, s.v. *hrwt* "festival"
 ~? *hr* "to be pleased/content" (EG 277 & above)

P P Dodgson vo, 22



hrysqws[∞] n.m. "chest"
 = ῥίσκος "coffer, chest" LSJ 1572b
 = Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 28, #65

 P O BM 30258, 4 

hrw n. m. "day"
 = EG 278
 = *Wb* 2, 498
 = 𐎠𐎡𐎣 *CD* 730a, *ČED* 304, *KHWb* 403, *DELC* 317b

var.
 "workday, payment" (EG 279)

in

reread *he* "expense"; above, vs. Reymond, *JEA* 60 (1974)

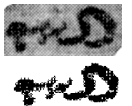
in compounds
n w^c hrw hn hrw 5 "on one day within 5 days" (EG 278)

p3 hrw "today"

= EG 278
 = *Wb* 2, 499/11

= 𐎠𐎡𐎣 *CD* 731a, *ČED* 294 304, *KHWb* 403 (all s.v. 𐎠𐎡𐎣)

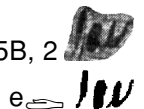
P P Fitzhugh 3, 2/5



E L Michaelides Hughes, 9



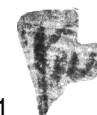
E P Moscow 135B, 2



E P Moscow 135D, 3


e 

P P Berlin 15607, 1




P P Ox Griff 53, 7




P P Turin 6073B, 7




P P Turin 6106, 6




P P Dublin 1660, 6




P P Rendell, 8 (& 11)



P P Rendell, 9 (& 10)



P P Vienna Kunst 6052, 4



P P BM 10750A, 7



P P Dublin 1659A, 6



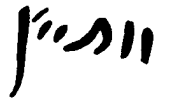
P P Brook 37.1839B, 5



P P MFA 38.2063b, A/18 (bis)



P P MFA 38.2063b, A/19



e P O BM 20091, 7

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read ... *hrw* "(on) a(?) day"

in compound

P3-Š'y n p3 hrw "Pshai of today" (R P Magical, 3/3)*n t n p3 hrw r hry* "from today onward" (EG 278)**hrw n 3s.t** "day of Isis"

P O Vienna 161, 2

**hrw n iy** "day of coming" (P O BM 20345, 7)

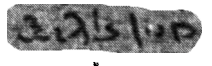
in compound

hrw n iy r t3 iny(.t) "day of coming to the valley" (R P Turin 766B, 2; see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 [1999], vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 [1968], who trans. "day of going upon the stone")**hrw.w n imy-wnw.t** "days (of service as) an astronomer" (E P Moscow 135, B/1)**hrw n ir** ... "day of doing ..." (EG 279)

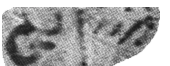
in compounds

hrw (n) ir wpy(.t) "day of doing work" (P P Phila 30, 2/23)**hrw n ir phr(.t)** "day of making medicaments" (P P Turin 2141, 4-5)**hrw n ir n=y šp-dr.t** "day of making for me a guarantee" (P/R O BM 43611, 5)**hrw n w^cb** "day of purification/purity"

R P Vienna 6257, 14/4 (& 8, 16)

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *hrw wd3* "day of discharge"**hrw.w n wn wrše t-(m)-šnb(y) šm^c-wth** "days of (service as) a pastophoros, a guardian, a trumpeter & cymbal-player(?)" (E P Moscow 135, D/2 & E/2)**hrw (5) (n) wh3** (EG 279)**hrw (n) wš[∞]** "holiday" (lit., "day w.out [work]")

? O Leiden 263, 4



hrw bīn[∞] "evil day" (= day of death)
= EG 278

hrw n pš "day of division" (P O BM 26206, 6)
in compound

hrw (n) pš nš šty.w "day of dividing the income" (P O BM 25477, 6)

hrw (n) fy "day of delivery"; see under *fy* "to lift, carry," above

hrw (n) mwt "day of death" (P P Michael Hughes, 9; P P Moscow 123, 4)

hrw ʿmʿḥ-3 (n) ʾr ḥsmn "third day of menstruation" (R P Vienna 6257, 13/38)

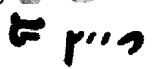
hrw (n) ms[∞] "birthday"
= EG 178 s.v. *ms* & 279 s.v. *hrw*

= ʒo(o)ʏ(m)mic CD 185a, ČED 90, DELC 318a

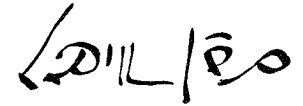
Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 273, n. to l. 7, sugg. taking this ex. as

abbr. of *hrw ms (n) Wsʾr* "birthday of Osiris" (= 1st epagomenal day), below

P O Leiden 94, 1/10

e 
e 

e  R L Berlin 17327, 3

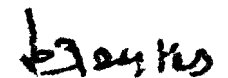


e  E G Saqqara 1, 1



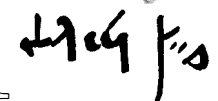
P P 'Onch, 16/11





P O Leiden 338 vo, 1

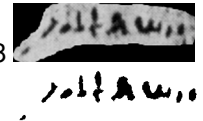


e 

var.

[hr]ʿw¹ n ms.t=f "day of his birth"

R T BM 57371, 28



in compound

hrw ms DN "birthday of DN"; see under **hrw 5 (n) hb** "(5) epagomenal days," below**hrw n mšʿ...irm** "day of going...with (someone)" (P O Ash 19, 6)**hrw nfr** "good day"

= Wb 2, 254/13

in compound

ir hrw nfr "to spend a good day, to celebrate, to be festive" (EG 278)**hrw (n) nhs p³ rmt ʿ³** "day of awakening the great man (i.e., tomb owner)" (P P Phila 30, 2/23)**hrw n lgy=f iw=f ir ʿb³k** "(the) day of his stopping doing work" (of a decan) (R P Carlsberg 1, 3/4)**hrw (n) hrp=s** "day of submerging it" (R P BM 10588 vo, 1/4)**hrw n hb n Pth** "day of the festival of Pth" (P P Berlin 13603, 2/8)**hrw n hbstn** "day of mourning" (R P Harper, 1/12; see **hbs tp** under **hbs** "to clothe, to cover up," below)**hrw n hms...irm** "(the) day of sitting with (i.e., marrying) (s)one)" (P O BM 32012, 5)**hrw n hnwh³.t** "day of fear" (R P Harkness, 3/18)**hrw n htp** "(the) day of setting" (of a decan) (R P Carlsberg 1, 3/7)**hrw n hʿ** "(the) day of rising" (of a decan) (R P Carlsberg 1, 3/7)**hrw.w n³ hʿ.w n p³ hb 3** "(the) days & the processions of the three festivals" (P P Ox Griff 42, 9-10)**p³ hrw nt hwy** "the august day"

R O Leiden Pap Inst 55, 4



= ἡμέρα Σεβαστή LSJ 1588b, II.2 s.v. σεβαστός

commemorated special occasion, such as emperor's or family member's birth

when no equivalent day of the month is given, it probably ref. to monthly anniversary of emperor's birthday

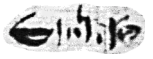
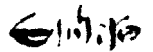
for discussion & further refs., see Nur el-Din in PLB 19 (1978) pp. 121-22, n. d

hrw n n³ hpri.w "(the) day of marvels" (R T BM 57371, 28)**hrw (n) htm** "day of closing (lit., "sealing")

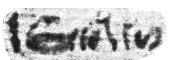
in compound

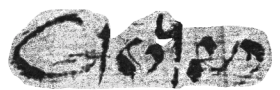
— **n t³ swi.t n ʿlmi-ʿlpy** "— of the religious association of Amenemope" (P P Berlin 3115D, 3/1)for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 129-30, n. 1/1**hrw (n) hn Skr** "(the) day of the boat-procession of Sokar" (R P Harkness, 4/7-8)**hrw (n) swtwt** "day of promenade" (R P Harkness, 4/30-31)**hrw n slns** "day of the moon" (P O Ash [JEA 54], 2)

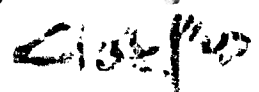
hrw (n) s^cnh "day of maintenance; endowment-day" (i.e., day for which one receives
 an emolument for priestly service)
 for discussion, see el-Amir, *BIFAO* 68 (1969) 117-18

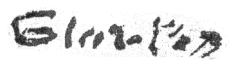
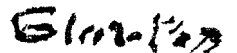
P P Turin 6068A, 3 


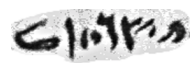
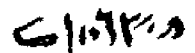
P P Turin 6073B, 3 

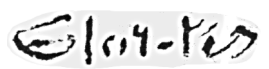
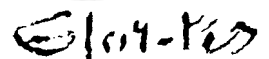

P P Turin 6074A, 6 


P P Turin 6075A, 4 (& 3; B/2, 3) 


P P Turin 6103, 3 


P P Turin 6077A, 9 (& 16) 


P P Turin 6069, 3 (bis) 


P P Turin 6072A, 3 


in compounds

hrw (n) s^cnh (#) (n) *t3 ry.t n ʾlry-ḥms-nfr (nt (n) p3 sbt (n) Dm3)* "(#) endowment-day(s) of the chapel of Arsenuphis (which is in the enclosure-wall of Djēme)" (P P Turin 6074B, 9)

hrw (n) s^cnh # (n) *p3 ʾrpy Ḥ.t-ḥr ḥnw.t ʾlmt (n) Dm3 (nt ḥr p3 tw Dm3)* "(#) endowment-days of the temple of Hathor, mistress of the West of Djēme which is upon the mountain of Djēme" (P P Turin 6069, 3)

hrw (n) s^cnh X...*hr ʾb.t nb ḥpr=f* "X endowment day(s)... monthly, when they (lit. "it"; sci. the endowment day[s]) come to pass" (P P Turin 6070, 4; P P Turin 6072B, 4 & 6)

hrw (n) s^cnh X...*hr rnp.t nb ḥpr=f* "X endowment day(s)... yearly, when they (lit. "it"; sci. the endowment day[s]) come to pass" (P P Turin 6069, 3, 4 & 6; P P Turin 6070, 3 & 4; P P Turin 6072B, 3-4; 6)

hrw 2 n swr (EG 279)

hrw n sk3 " day(s) of ploughing" (P P Heid 734c, 10)
var.

hrw 30 n sk3 "30 day(s) of ploughing" (? O MH 132, 4)

hrw (n) šyš "day of debris(?)" (R P Omina B, 13/3; for second element of compound, see under *hyh* "dust, debris," below)

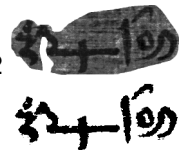
hrw (n) šp qbh "day of receiving libation" (R P Harkness, 5/15)

hrw n šp t3y=k tny.t 1/4 "day of receiving your 1/4th share" (P O Bodl 63, 5)

hrw (n) šms "day of service"

for discussion & refs., see Jelínková-Reymond, *RIDA* 1 (1954) 29-30

P P Cairo 30617a, 2



P P Cairo 30617b, 3



P P Cairo 30620, 15



P P Ash 17, 4



var.

pl.

so Zauzich, *ZDMG* 118 (1968) 380, vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Geb. Urk.* (1964), who read *hrw wp.t* & trans. "work day"

P P Heid 734b, x+7

e 

P P Heid 734b, x+2

e 

in compounds

hrw.w n šms *n t3 ḥ.t-nsw.t* "days of service in the royal shrine" (P P Heid 734b, x+7)
gs hrw (n) šms "half-day of service"; see under *gs* "side, half," below

hrw (n) šn "day of examining" (P O Hor 17, 11)

var.

hrw (n) šn=w "day of examining them" (P O Hor 16 vo, 4)

hrw q3 "high/long day" perhaps heliacal rising of Sothis(?); see under *qy* "to be long, high," below)

hrw qs "day of burial" (P P Cologne 1859, 10)

var.

hrw.w qs?w pl. "burial days" (R P Carlsberg 1, 6/38)

hrw qt "construction days" (P P Phila 30, 2/19)

hrw.w n gwt "days (of service) of a porter" (E P Moscow 135, D/2 & E/2)

hrw n t y(°) r r Dm° "day of crossing the river to Djēme" (R P Turin 766B, 3)

hrw n d (EG 279)

hrw (n) dr[∞] "day of victory"

var.

hrw (n) dry

hrw n dl° (EG 279)

P S Tod 257, x+16

P S Raphia, 37

hrw(.w) 5 (n) ḥb "(5) epagomenal days" (lit., "5 days of festival")

P P Berlin 13638, 5

≡ (ἡμέραι) ἐπαγόμενοι "*intercalated* days" LSJ 602b, l.9.b s.v. ἐπάγω
= EG 279 (s.v. *hrw*) & 299 (s.v. *ḥb*)

cf. (*hrw*) 5 ḥryw rnp.t "5 (days) which are upon the year" Wb 2, 430/3

P P Turin 6075A, 3

for discussion, see el-Amir, *BIFAO* 68 (1969) 118

P P Brook 37.1839, A/7 (& 6)

unread in Wängstedt, *ADO* (1954)

P O Uppsala 809, 5

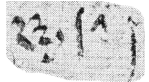
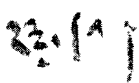
P P Cairo 31179, 1/5

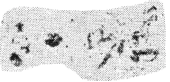
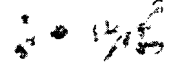
unread in Kaplony-Heckel, *AcOr* 25 (1960)

e P O BM 25487, 13

e  ? O MH 4359, 11 

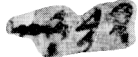
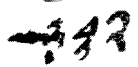
P P Ox Griff 43, 6 

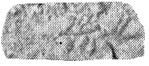

P P Ox Griff 53, 5 


P P Ox Griff 55, 6 


P P Turin 6070, 4 (*bis* & 3) 


P P Turin 6078B, 4 


P P Hamburg 1, 1/4 


P S Vienna Kunst 5850, 1 


so Erichsen, *AcOr* 26 (1962)

vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), who read ...

→hc?

→scan,hc? see Simpson, *Grammar* (1996) p. 250

vs. Sottas in Gauthier & Sottas, *Décret trilingue* (1925), who read *tk.w* "(festival of) lamps"

~ *hrw n tk3 Wb* 5, 332/4

followed by Malinine in Schwartz & Malinine, *Rev. arch.* 1 (1960)
Sp., CGC 1 (1904), read *t3w* w/out trans.

var. in compounds

hrw (n) ms Wsṛ[∞] "birthday of Osiris"

= first epagomenal day
= EG 279 (*hrw ms Wsṛ p3 hrw nt ḥw*)

ms(.t) Ḥr[∞] "birthday of Horus"

= second epagomenal day

P S Raphia, 26 
hrw n tk3

P S Tod 257, x+8 
hrw n tk3

P S Cairo 31088, 11 
hrw n tk3

P P Brook 37.1839 A, 6 
hrw n tk3

R O Pisa 464, conv 2/13 
hrw n tk3

R O MH 1719, 7 
hrw n tk3

e  R O MH 2629, 6-7 *hrw n tk3*

P P Lille 3, 1 
hrw n tk3

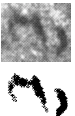
sw 3 "day 3"

= third epagomenal day (= birthday of Seth)

in phrase

hrw 5 (n) hb sw 3 "five epagomenal days, day 3"

P/R O Pisa 58, 4

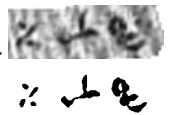


→scan, hc?

hrw ms 3s.t "birthday of Isis"

= 4th epagomenal day

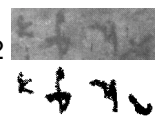
R O Pisa 464 conv, 2/14



→scan, hc?

vs. Pernigotti, *SCO* 27 (1977), who read *sw ms 3s.t*

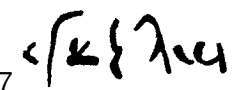
R O Pisa 718, x+12



var.

ms-3s.t[∞] "Birth of Isis" = 4th epagomenal day
= *msw.t s.t Wb* 2, 141/11

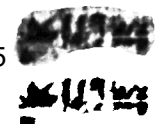
e R G Dakka 30, 7



as PN

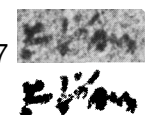
= Ranke, *Pn.*, 1 (1935) 164, n. 19

P P Louvre 3266, 5



see Pernigotti, *SCO* 22 (1973) 257, n. to l. 17

P/R O Pisa 451+540 conv, 17



hrw ms Nb.t-H.t[∞] "birthday of Nephthys"
= 5th epagomenal day

e R O Bodl 1388, 3



var.(?)

ms Nb.t-H.t[∞] "birth of Nephthys"

= *Wb* 2, 141/12

so HT 537

or? read [*hrw*] (*n*) *ms Nb.t-H.t* "birth[day] of Nephthys"

in adv. phrases

m hrw iypn "on this day, today"

var.

m hrw p'n

hr hrw "daily"
= EG 278

in compound

m hr hrw

= *m hr.t hrw* "daily" *Wb* 3, 391/16

in compound

m hr hrw nt (ir) r^c nb(y) "daily, every day"
= *m hr.t hrw nt r^c nb* "daily" *Wb* 3, 391/14

P P Cairo 30699, 9

R P Harkness, 3/16 (& 4/5)

R P Louvre 3229, 2/10

R T BM 57371, 39

e P P Louvre 3452, 1/3

e P P Louvre 3452, 7/8

e P P Louvre 3452, 13/1

corresponds to *m hr.t hrw* "daily" in hiero. parallel

see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 124 & 135, n. to l. 12

P/R O Naville, 12

R P Rhind I, 11d3 (& 11d11)

R P BM 10507, 10/12

in phrase

hr hrw n mn.t "daily, every day" (R G Philae 411, 2-3)

var.

hr hrw mn mn "daily, every day, day in & day out" (R P Harkness, 4/2)

hr hrw n mn.t sp-sn mn.t sp-sn "daily, absolutely every single day!" (P O Hor 3, 10)

hry-hb n p3 hrw "lector-priest of the day" (EG 278)

sw hrw "fixed date" (EG 278)

in compound

(*r*) *hn (r) p3 sw hrw* "up to/until (such & such a) fixed date" (EG 276)

š^c *p3 hrw* "until today" (EG 487)

Hrwmys.w ∞ n.pl. "Romans"

= hiero. *hrwmys* "Roman" exx. in Sp., ZÄS 49 (1911) 85-87

= Ῥωμῆος (adj. & n.) LSJ 1578a

for reading, see Zauzich in Thissen, *Graffiti MH* (1989) p. 176, "Nachtrag"

vs. Thissen, *Graffiti MH* (1989), who read *n3 Hrwmys.w* "the Romans" as *Qhrwmys* PN "Charmos"

cf. *Hrm3* GN "Rome," below

e ̎ ? G MH 239, 15

hrwt(.t) n.f. "festival, feast"

= EG 279-80

=? ἑορτή "feast, festival, holiday" LSJ 601b

so Sp., *Rec. Trav.* 16 (1894) 25-26, followed by EG 279 but doubted

by Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) pp. 11, 14 & 23, #27
cf. *hr3e* "to be festive," above

var.

hrwte

pl.

hrwte.w

hlwt

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996), p. 204, n. 1046

vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 52, n. 21, who sugg. trans. "funeral games(?)"

in compounds

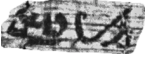
ir hrwt "to celebrate a festival"

var.

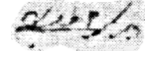
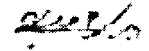
ir n3 hrwte.w(t) "to celebrate the festivals" (R G Philae 416,12)

w^cb sw Pr-^c3 r hrwt "Pharaoh purified himself for the festival" (EG 280)

P P Cairo 30692, 12

e 

R P Harkness, 2/31

R P Harper, 4/2 (& 2/5)



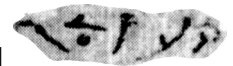
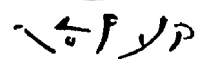

e R G Philae 416,12



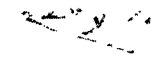
e R G Philae 416, 6



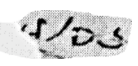
R P Krall, 2/31


e 

R P Krall, 8/19

R P Serpot, 6/x+5




na t3 hrwt.t "participants in (lit., "those of") the feast" (R P Harper, 4/2)
hms(y) (r) hrwt (var. *hlwt*) "to sit down (to) a feast" (P P Cairo 30692, 12; R P Krall, 2/4, 8/19 & 26/x+3
 [for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 204, nn. 1044 & 1046])
h3c hrwt "to leave/abandon a feast" (R P Harkness, 2/31)
smn t3 hrwt "to establish the festival" (EG 279)

hrwt_x[∞]

n. title(?) of uncertain meaning

P O Uppsala 815, 2



~? *hrwt* "festival" (EG 279 & preceding entry)
 for discussion, see Wängstedt, *ADO* (1954) p. 118, n. to l. 2

in title
hrwt Bh "... of Buchis"

hrwt_en.f. "festival, feast"; see under *hrwt*, above**hrwt_y[∞]**

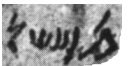
n. object of uncertain meaning
 ~? *hr* a type of (metal) vessel *Wb* 2, 498/6-7
 note the apparent "copper" det.

e_∞ E P Golenischeff, 9

Hrwts[∞]

GN "Rhodes"

? O Cologne 159, 4



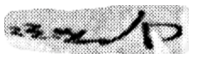
= Ῥόδος LSJ 1573b

in compound
rm_t (n) Hrwts "man of (GN) Rhodes"

hrbn.m. "oppression, abuse, misery, misfortune"; see under *hbr*, above**hrp[∞]**

v.it. & tr. "to sink, submerge"

R P Serpot, 6/x+8

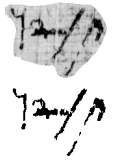


= *Wb* 2, 500
 = ϣωρπ v.it. "to be wet, drenched" & v.t. "to wet, drench" *CD* 703b, *ČED* 293,
KHWb 387, *DELC* 309b-10a



vs. Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933), who read *hr* (?) w/out trans.

R P BM 10588 vo, 1/4



in compound

hrw (n) **hrp** *≠s* "day of submerging it" (R P BM 10588 vo, 1/4)

hrp (n) *qt[y].t* "to sink in sleep" (R P Serpot, 6/x+8)

cf. extended meaning of *ꜥwꜥꜥ* "to sleep" CD 703a-b, as ČED 293, discussed by DELC 309b-10a

Hrmꜣ

GN "Rome"

= EG 280

= *h(ꜣ)rwꜣ(ꜣ)* Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 4 (1927) 2; de Wit, *Mél. Mariette* (1961) pp. 67-68, n. j

= Ῥώμη LSJ 1578b

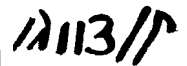
< *Roma* OLD 1660b

cf. *Hrwꜣꜣꜣ.w* n.pl. "Romans"; above

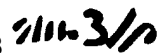
var.

Hrme

e R G Philae 416, 1



e R G Philae 416, 18



in compound

wꜣꜣꜣ ꜣꜣ n Hrme "great envoy of Rome" (R G Philae 416, 1 & 18)

Hrme

GN "Rome"; see under *Hrmꜣ*, preceding

harmyn(y)qwe[∞] n.m. imperial title designating (notional) victory over Armenia
= Ἀρμενιάκος LSJ 243a, s.v. Ἀρμενία

= *Armeniacus* "of/or connected with Armenia" OLD 172a
= Clarysse, ADL (1987) p. 21, #6

hrnt n. a type of emmer
= EG 280, but vs. trans. "pomegranate(?)"

= *hrnt* a type of grain *Wb* 2, 501/9; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 222*, #498

(there specified as *bd.t hrnt* "*hrnt* emmer")
 ≠ 𐎧(ε)𐎢𐎠𐎵𐎲 "pomegranate" CD 703a, as sugg. in EG 280, followed by *KHWb* 387;

this id. is refuted in ČED 293, followed by *KHWb* 568 & Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §724

for discussion, see Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954) p. 131, n. to l. 4; *OrSu6* (1957) 17-18, n. to l. 2; Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) # 12, p.24, who related it to BH רִמְנוֹן & Ug. *lrmn* but see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 441, who suggested a Semitic origin, though w/out specifying derivation, & denied id. w. "pomegranate"; which meaning he attributed to *lhmn*

?; so Wångstedt, *OrSu* 6 (1957)

in phrase
 ʒh **hrnt** ... nt sh n wy m-bʒh ʾlmn-Rʿ[-nsw.t-ntr.w] "hrnt-fields ... which are ceded before Amen-Re,
 [king of the gods]" (R O Uppsala 885, 3-4)

e R G Philae 433, 6

e R G Philae 433. 5

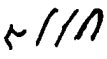
e  

 P P Heid 749d, 8 
 e 

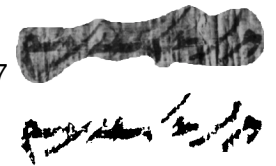
R O Uppsala 605, 4

R O Uppsala 885, 2

- hrr[∞]** n. meaning uncertain
MSWb 12, 87
note silver det.
→ or =? var. of *krkr* "talent" (below), as Sp. on his hand copy
- hrš** "to be(come) patient, persevering"; see under *hrš* "to be heavy," below
- hrq bl** "hollow-eyed"; see under *hrk bl*, below
- Hrqłty** GN "Heracleides"; see under *Hrkłty*, below
- hrk** n. "wig"; see under *hłk* "to braid," below
- hrk bl[∞]** "hollow-eyed"
- = EG 120, s.v. *bl* "eye" (but vs. reading *ḥrd bl*) & 280, s.v. *hrk* (where correct reading is given, as noted in Zauzich, *Schreiber*. [1968] p. 272, n. 379)
≡ κοιλόφθαλμος "hollow-eyed" LSJ 967b
- in
- reread *hrk bl* "hollow-eyed"; as EG 280
vs. EG 120, who read *hrd-bl*
- hrkr(?)[∞]** meaning unknown
- Hrkłty[∞]** GN "Heracleides" (division of the Arsinoite nome encompassing northern & northeastern areas of Fayyum)
= Ἡρακλείδου (μερίς) Calderini, *Dizionario*, 2/3 (1975) 210-15, & Supplement 1 (1988)
126-27; Grenfell, Hunt & Goodspeed, *Tebtunis*, 2 (1907) 350-51

e P O Stras 516, x+3 (& x+4) 

P P Bib Nat 218, 7



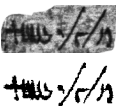
P P Berlin 3119, 2



e P O Leiden 434, 3



P P Ash 15, 2



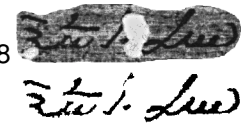
P P Ash 14, 2



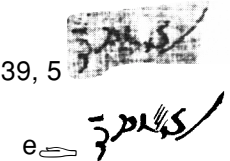
var.

Hyr¹q¹rt_yvs. Reymond, *BJRL* 49 (1966-1967), who read *Hyqrty*

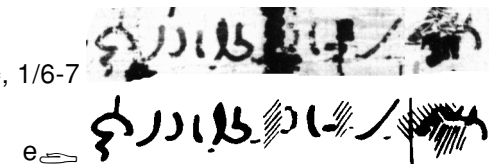
R P Berlin 7058, 8

**[Hyk]rt_y**so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977), but vs. reading *[Hyk]rt_s*

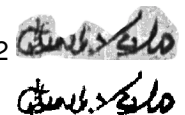
R P Berlin 8139, 5

**ḥr¹[q]¹ly¹ty**vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 4 (1974), who read *ḥrqly¹ts*

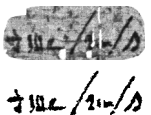
R P Berlin 6857≈, 1/6-7

**Hrqly_y**vs. Reymond, *Embalmer's Archives* (1973), who read *Hrqly_y*

P P Ash 18, 2

**Hr¹g¹ly_y**vs. Reymond, *Embalmer's Archives* (1973), who read *Hrgrety*

P P Ash 17, 2



in compound

tny(.t) **Hrkly_y** (& var.) "Heracleides division"

in compound

tny.t **Hykrty** (*n*) *p3* *tš* (*n*) *3rsyn* "Heracleides division of the Arsinoite nome"

in compounds

[tny.t] *ḥ3b.t* (*n*) *p3* *tmy* (*n*) *Sbk* *T3-m3y-Sbk-nb-Pay¹-p3-ntr-ḥ3* *nt* *ḥr¹* [*p3*] *ḥt* *mḥt* (*n*) *t3* *ḥny(.t)* (*n*) *Mw-wr**[hn* *t3* — "eastern [quarter] of the Sobek-town Dīm¹ē which is ḥon¹ [the] northern bank of thecanal of Moeris [in the —" (R P Berlin 8139, 4-5 [so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977)])*(i)w3.t* *ḥmḥt¹* (*n*) *tmy* (*n*) *Sbk* (*n*) *T3-m3y-(n)-Sbk-nb-Pay-ntr-ḥ3* *nt* *ḥr* *p3* *ḥt* *mḥt¹* (*n*) *t3* *ḥny(.t)* *n* *Mw-wr* *hn* *t3* —"(the) ḥwestern¹ quarter of the Sobek-town Dīmē which is on the ḥnorthern¹ bank of the ḥcanal of

Moeris within the —" (R P Berlin 6857≈, 1/6-7; R P Berlin 7058, 6-8 [w. minor var.])

in compound

ḥ.wy.w *bnr* *t3* — "outlying areas of the —"

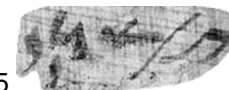
in compound

ḥ3s.t Ḥ.t-wry nt ḥn n3 — "cemetery of Ḥawara which is in the —" (P P Ash 15, 1-2)

tnf B3s.t rmt ḥnp n3 št3.wt B3s.t t3 št3.t ḥnp nt n tmy Sbk Ḥ.t-wr.t nt ḥn n3 — "dancer of Bastet, man of Anubis of the shrines of Bastet & the shrine of Anubis which are in the Sobek-town of Ḥawara which is in the —" (P P Ash 17, 1-2; for reading, see Quaegebeur, *Gram. Dem.* [1984] p. 160, n. 20)

hrg[∞] n. "stack" (?)

P P Heid 734c, 5



~? *ḥwp6* v. "to heap up, set in order"; n. "order, harmony" CD 709a, ČED 296, KHWb 391
so Pierce, *Deutsche Lit.* 87 (1966) 876, n. 2, & Thissen, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 54, §5.7
or =? *hlk* "wig" EG 280 & below, as Kaplony-Heckel, *Geb.-Urk.* (1964) p. 66, n. IV to #32
or =? *ḥlg* "to surround, to embrace" (EG 328 & below)

e

in compound

ḥr hrg "to make a stack/heap(?)" (P P Heid 734c, 5)

see Kaplony-Heckel, *Geb.-Urk.* (1964) p. 66, n. IV to #32, but vs. trans. as passive "to be stacked up(?)"

hrg(e) n. "wig"; see under *hlk* "to braid," below

Hrḥgḥty GN "Heracleides"; see under *Hrklḥty*, above

hrt n. a kind or grain or fruit (?)
for discussion, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) pp. 153-54, n. to l. x+2

e P O Leiden 247, 2/2



R O Leiden 186, 1/x+2



e

R O Leiden 186, 1/x+11



e

R O Leiden 186, 2/x+8



e

?; so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 187, n. to l. x+8

e R O Leiden 218, x+8 

øhrd-bl in

P P Berlin 3119, 2 

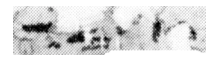
reread *hrk-bl* "hollow-eyed" (above), as EG 280 vs. EG 120



hl v.it. "to be pleased"; see *hr*, above

hl v.it. "to fly" (EG 327, s.v. *hl*)

hrl... n. meaning uncertain, in list of metal objects

R P Carlsberg 41a, 2/5 

→hc? for discussion, see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 216, n. to l.5
=? *hlk* "ring" (EG 281 & below)



hl^cly[∞] n. "jubilation" (?)

R P Berlin 6750, 8/1 

MSWb 12, 89, but vs. translit. *hlyly*
vs. Widmer, *BSEG* 22 (1998) 86, who read *hl^cly*
for translation, see Sp., *P. Berlin* (1902) p. 25 (w. ?), followed by Widmer, *BSEG* 22 (1998) 86
or ~(?) *hll* "to nurse, carry a child" (EG 280 & below)



in compound

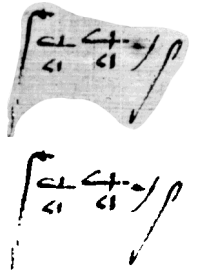
sh.w (n) *hl^cly* (n) *Hr p3 šr* (n) *r3s.t1* "writings of jubilation(?) (of/for) Horus, the son of Isis" (R P Berlin 6750, 8/1)

hl^c v. "to lull to sleep" (EG 280, s.v. *hll*)

hlwt n.f. "festival"; see under *hrwt*, above

hlb^cb^c∞ MN

R P BM 10588, 7/2



hll

v.t. "to nurse, carry" a child

= EG 280

~? hl^cl^c "to swim, float" EG 327 (vs. Sp., *Petubastis* [1910] p. 43*, #281, who trans. "to hurry (?)"), as sugg. by DELC 297b

= 𐎗𐎛𐎛𐎗 CD 669a, ČED 279, KHWb 366 & 565, DELC 297b

<? hnhn "soft words; lullabies (?)" Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 230, #77.2513, as sugg. in ČED 279<? hȝr n. meaning uncertain (connected w. a birth-house) Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 230, #77.2514, as sugg., w. ?, in Edwards, *Amuletic Decrees* (1960) p. 65, n. 37cf. hl^cly "jubilation (?)" above

in compound

ȝr= w hll= f "he was lulled/cradled" (EG 280)

hllȝ.t

n.f. "darkness"; see hll(y), below

hlq

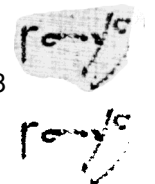
n. f. "ring"; see hlk, below

hlk[∞]

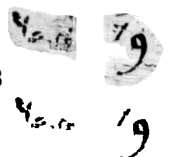
v.t. "to braid, twist, tie"

R P BM 10588, 6/8

= 𐎗𐎛𐎗 "to twist, roll, braid" CD 668b, ČED 279, KHWb 366, DELC 297a



R P BM 10588, 6/13



(h)k[∞] n.f. "wig"
 = EG 280, s.v. *hrk*, & 281
 = *ḥnk.t* "tress of hair" *Wb* 3, 120/10
 = var. of *ḥnsk.t* *Wb* 3, 116/4-6
 = *ⲕⲟⲗⲕ* "braid, plait" *CD* 668b, *ČED* 279, *KHWb* 366
 for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehev.* (1960) p. 296

var.

[h]rk

so Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 76, n. 145
 vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who read *rk.w* (?) & did not trans.

hrge

in compound

h)k (*n*) *nb(t)* "woven wig (lit., "wig of weaving")" (*E* P Londsorfer 1, 2)

h)k adj.v. "to be sweet" (EG 328, s.v. *ḥ)k*)

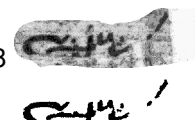
h)k n.f. "ring"
 = EG 281
 = (*ⲕ*)*ⲗⲗⲕ* *CD* 668a, *ČED* 278, *KHWb* 365, *DELC* 297a
 for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehev.* (1960) p. 296, s.v. *ḥ)q*
 cf. *h)l*...(?)

var.

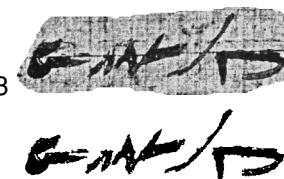
‘)q

MSWB 3, 144, glossed as "temple instrument"
 so *ČED* 278, followed by *KHWb* 565, who suggested writing here influenced by *‘)q*
 "to become bent" (above)

ⲙ P P 'Onch, 24/8



P P Haus 6, 3



ⲙ R T Cairo 30691a, 1/17



hlḡ

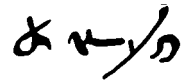
P P MFA 38.2063a, 6



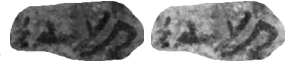
?; Zauzich, *Äg. Hand.* (1971), did not identify
treated as n.m.

e  P P Berlin 23695, 4

treated as n.m.

e  P O BM 20070, 6**hlq**

P O Zurich 1878, 8



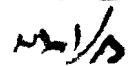
P O Zurich 1880 vo, 5



note lack of det.

 P O Uppsala 603, 1vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who trans. "support for wig (?)"

P P Turin 6082, 7



in compound

[h]ḡ(?) ḥmt "copper [ri]ng (?)" (P P Berlin 23695, 4)

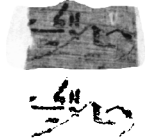
hlk v.t. qual. "to be armed/equipped"; see under *hlg* "to embrace," below

hlg n.f. "ring"; see *hlk*, above

hlft¹ n. a type of cloth

=? *hrt* cloth (used in embalming ritual) *Wb* 2, 501/10
for discussion of writing, see Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) 79-71, n. c, who read *hl*. & did not trans.

☞ R P Tebt Tait 21, frag 1/4



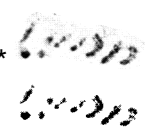
hlꜥ n. "bird" (EG 327, s.v. *hl* "to fly")

hlꜥ.t n.f. meaning uncertain (EG 281)

hh n.m. "flame, fire"
= EG 281
= *Wb* 2, 501 "fiery blast"
= 𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠 "fiery blast" *KHWb* 571

so Ray, *Hor* (1976)

P O Hor 18, 1*



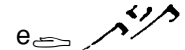
var.

hꜥh

R P Leiden 384 vo, 2*/4



see Johnson, *OMRO* 56 (1975) 33, n. C, & 60, #133, who also suggested taking as var. of
hh "million"; below



hꜥꜥ[h]

☞ P P Michael Hughes, 27



see Hughes, *Studies Wilson* (1968) p. 54, n. to l. 27, but vs. id. w. 𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠 "flame"
(CD 612a, *KHWb* 340)



hh n.m. "large number" (EG 328, s.v. *hh*)

hs n.m. "dung" (EG 328, s.v. *hs*)

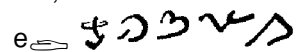
hq v.t. "to arm" & n. "weapon"; see under *h^cq* "to be adorned; armed," below

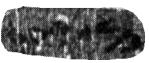
hqr(?)[∞] n.m. object of unknown identity (in list of tools)
vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), took as unit of measure & trans. "*hqr* -cubit" (?)

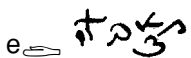
 *P* O Leiden 432, 1/x+1

hkr n.m. "Hagrite, Arab, mounted) courier (?)" ; see under *hgr*, below

hgmⁿ n.m. "commander"
= ἡγεμών "leader, commander, (military) chief" LSJ 763a, II
for discussion, see Clarysse, *ADL* (1987)

P P Berlin 13381≈, 2 
e 

P P Berlin 13381≈ vo, 1 
e 

P P Heid 781a≈, 2 
e 

so restored, w. ?, by Sp., *ZÄS* 42 (1905) 54, §II

P P Erbach, 1/[1]-2 


hgr[∞] n.m. "Hagarite, Arab" (also PN & RN); w. extended meaning "(mounted) courier (?)"
= EG 281
< *Hgr* name of a North Arabian tribe Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 4 (1927) 7 (but vs. id. as "African region"); Roaf, *CDAFI* 4 (1974) 135-36; Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 441
= Ἀγραῖοι/ Ἀγάρηνοι Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 421
>? ἄγραρος "mounted courier, in Persia" LSJ 7a, as sugg. by Sethe, *Perser.* (1916) pp. 119-22, followed by Č *ED* 358, but denied by Posener, *RdE* 21 (1969) 149, & Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 441, n. 18
cf. BH  "a tribe" (Aramean? Arabian?) *BDB* 212a
see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 441

= 𐎔𐎗𐎍𐎏 PN ČED 358 & Sethe, *Perser.* (1916) p. 122

= 𐎔𐎗𐎍𐎏 (& var.) PN & RN Sethe, *Perser.* (1916) p. 124, & Lüddeckens et al.,
Dem. Nam., 1/10 (1991) 766

→ ≡ 𐎔𐎗𐎍𐎏 (P CPR XIV 11, 4; P P. Dubl. 37a, 8; P P. Sorb. 553-5; P P. Count 2, 513;

see Clarysse & Thompson, *Census Lists* (200?) →

for examples of *hgr* as PN, see Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/10 (1991) 766

for discussion of *hgr* as ethnic term, see Sethe, *Perser.* (1916) pp. 118-24;

Posener, *RdE* 21 (1969) 148-50; Ray, *JEA* 72 (1986) 150

for discussion of use of ethnic term *hgr* w. extended meaning "mounted courier"(?),

see Hughes, *JNES* 35 (1976) 213, n. to 59, 4; Hoffmann, *ÄguAm.* (1995) p. 91, n. 417,

but vs. the latter's sugg. derivation from 𐎔𐎗𐎍𐎏 (following Sp., *Petubastis* [1910] p. 83*, #510)

see Hughes, *JNES* 35 (1976) 213 n. to 59, 4 who trans. as "mounted courier"

P P Lille 59, 4



vs. de Cenival, *Caution.* (1973) pp. 68, 128 (n. 1 to 59), & 228, who read 𐎔𐎗𐎍𐎏 "stranger";

id.w. 𐎔𐎗𐎍𐎏 (R P Carlsberg 13, 2/36, as cited in EG 525)

var.

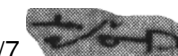
hkr

e 𐎔𐎗𐎍𐎏 P P Berlin 15697 vo, 13



Hoffmann, *ÄguAm.* (1995), trans. as "courier (?)"

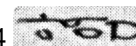
R P Serpot, 9/7



e 𐎔𐎗𐎍𐎏

Hoffmann, *ÄguAm.* (1995), trans. as "courier (?)"

R P Serpot, 8/14



e 𐎔𐎗𐎍𐎏

Hoffmann, *ÄguAm.* (1995), trans. as "courier(?)"

𐎔𐎗𐎍𐎏 R P Serpot A, 1/x +16



e 𐎔𐎗𐎍𐎏

in compounds

hgr ʔšrʔ "Syrian mounted courier" (P P Lille 59, 4; so Hughes, *JNES* 35 [1976] 213 n. to 59, 4, who noted that reading of final signs of ʔšrʔ is unclear)

hkr nhʔ "strong Hkr" (EG 281)

hr hkr "young courier(?)" (R P Serpot, 8/14 [so Hoffmann, *ÄguAm.* (1995); or (?) "Arab courier (?)"])

ht[∞]

v.it. "to trespass, attack" (construed w. prep. *r*)

= *hd* v.t. "to transgress, overstep, attack" *Wb* 2, 505/11, as Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 68, n. 86

= *hd* v.t. "to oppose, to face, to confront" *Wb* 2, 504/14-505/9

=? ʔot CD 718b "presence"; as *KHWb* 396 w. ?

var.

hyt n.m. "attack"

= *hd* "victorious attack (in war)" *Wb* 2, 505/13

for discussion of writing, see Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962) 77-78, n. to III, 34

var.

htʔ

so Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962) 77-78, n. to III, 34, followed by Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 64, n. 214

in compound

t htʔ "to mount (lit. "to seize") an attack" (R P Serpot, 4/1)

ht[∞]

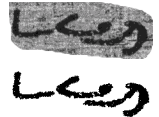
n.m. object of unknown meaning

see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 369, #361
note wood determinative

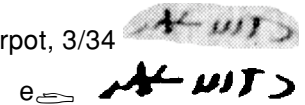
in compound

ht (*n*) *sy(.t)* "ht of sy.t-cloth" (R P Apis vo, 2a/7 [Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 61, § 31, l. 7, trans. "ht (wrapped in ?) sy.t-cloth"])

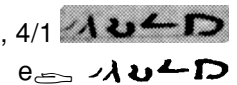
P P 'Onch, 14/21



R P Serpot, 3/34



R P Serpot, 4/1



R P Apis vo, 2a/7



ht meaning uncertain

in phrase

iny ht sty meaning uncertain

P P Phila 30, 2/14

ht3 n.m. "attack"; see under *ht* "to trespass, attack," above

ht3 n. "prow rope"; see under *h3.t.t*, below

ht3[∞] n.m. "bulwark" (?)

so Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 48, n. 106, but vs. sugg. derivation from *hd* "victorious attack" (*Wb* 2, 505/13-14)

or? = var. of *hyt* "pit" (EG 270)

so Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962), & Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 156, n. 6, but vs. their trans. "tomb(?)" or? ~ *h3.t* n.f. "columned porch, forecourt" (EG 266 & above)

in compounds

ht3 *3 n p3 t3 n n3 shm.wt* "great bulwark(?) of the land of women" (R P Serpot, 2/30)

ht3 *n sbt* [... "fortified bulwark(?) (lit., "bulwark(?) of fortification) [...]" (R P Serpot, 6/x+22)

hty..1(?) n.f. "time"; see under *hty* "time, moment," below

htp v. "to go to ruin" & n. "destruction"; see *htp* "to fall," below

htm[∞] n.m. "throne"

= EG 282

= *hdmw* "footstool, coffer, throne" *Wb* 2, 505/17-19; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 232, #77.2535

R P Serpot, 2/30

e

R P Serpot, 6/x+22

P O Hor 7, 6

=? 𐤆𐤏𐤕𐤌 CD 724a, as *KHWb* 398, but doubted by Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) p. 222

R P BM 10507, 1/7

≠ 𐤆𐤏𐤕𐤌 a vessel CD 459a, *ČED* 204, *KHWb* 258 & 550, as Osing, *Nominal*. (1976) pp. 374, n. 50, & 400, n. 85

< *thm* "mass" or receptacle" (EG 650 & below)

= BH 𐤏𐤕𐤌 "stool, footstool" *BDB* 213a

= Ugar. *hdm*

Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) p. 221, #304

for discussion of *hdmw*, see Černý, *JEA* 31 (1945) 39, n. 1, & Janssen, *Com. Prices* (1975) pp.185-87

var.

htm𐤌

P P Bib Nat 215, 4/2

for reading, see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223

vs. EG 650, who read *thm* "mass, receptacle"; but trans. "footstool (?)"

htm𐤌

n.m. "throne"; see under *htm*, preceding

htht(?)

meaning uncertain

P O Leiden 200, l/x+13

so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

in compound

tlg 𐤏𐤕𐤌 *htht*(?) "large *tlg*(-plant) of *htht*(?)" (P O Leiden 200, l/x+13)

H̄ 9 1

h̄

prep. "behind" h̄

= (r/n) h̄3 EG 286

= m/n/r h̄3 Wb 3, 10/1-9; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 610

var.

in-h̄3 (EG 286 [= P S Canopus A, 17])

h̄3

for discussion, see Smith & Tait, *Saqqâra Papyri* (1983) pp. 17-18, n. ca

in compound

qp h̄3 "hidden behind" (EG 286)

in phrase

h̄wy tw r h̄3 = "to throw (one's) sandals behind (oneself)" (= "to renounce one's claim") (EG 296 & 611
[= P S Canopus A, 5, & B, 17])

h̄

n. "fine oil"

=? h̄3t.t "best (oil)" Wb 3, 28/8-9; WÄD 332

=? h̄3t.t Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §731

or? read [nh̄]h̄ as broken ex. of var. spelling of nh̄h̄ "oil," below

h̄

n.m. "body, flesh"

= h̄^c EG 292

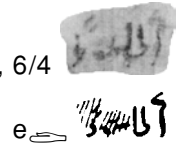
P P 'Onch, 18/12



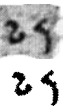
E P Saq 1, 9/28



E P Saq 2, 6/4



R P Vienna 6257, 8/14



= O₂Δ, pl. Δ₂O = "body, limb, member," as Osing, *P. BM 10808* (1976) pp. 18 & 252, *KHWb* 563

var.

ḥe(.w) n.pl. "body, limbs"

P P Louvre 3452, 8/10

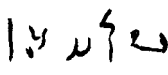
e 

MSWb 2, 23, HT 827 ḥt(?), but vs. trans. "throat"

in phrase s^cnh ḥe=f "causing his limbs to live"

see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 25, n. 23; "Dem. Mort. Papyrus Louvre E. 3452" (1979) pp. 137-39, n. c to l. 10; & *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993) 138, n. d to l. 3, where he gave further discussion of pl. forms with initial ḥ or ^c, plus add. citations

in phrase my rnpy ḥe.w=f "Cause that his limbs rejuvenate!"

e  R O Stras 132, 6

var.

ḥ

in phrase rpy ḥ=k "May your limbs be rejuvenated!"

vs. Sp. in *Northampton* (1908), who trans. "throat" (?)

P G Northampton 2, 2



ḥ^c.w in

R P Rhind I, 2d4

reread ḥ^c.w ntr "divine body" as hieratic parallel

vs. EG 292, following Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913) p. 8*, #41

e 

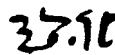
ḥ^c.w n.pl.

in compound

ḥ^c.w ntr "divine body"

R P Rhind I, 2d4

vs. EG 292, following Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913) p. 8*, #41, who read ḥ^c.w "limbs, body"

e 

(**h̄**) as intensifier "-self"

= EG 292

= *m/r/n h̄* = *Wb* 3, 38/19-24

= **ꜥꜣꜣ** = "-self" *CD* 651b, *ČED* 273, *KHWb* 352 & 564, *DELC* 287b & 318a

var.

h̄y

vs. Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977), who read *h̄*ty

h̄y = **ꜥꜥ** first person singular "myself"

in phrases

ꜥnk h̄ = *y mꜥt.t* "I myself likewise" (EG 292)

my h̄ms = *f* ... *h̄* = *f* "may he ... also marry" (EG 292)

h̄ꜥ.t h̄ = *f* "his own heart" (EG 292)

sh n dr.t = *h̄* = "written by one's own hand/in one's own handwriting" (*P P Setna I*, 3/12, & 5/12-13)

h̄(?) meaning uncertain in compound *tp-h̄* "roof(?)", upper story(?); see under *tp* "upon," below

h̄ var. of *h̄r* "side" (EG 318)

h̄ var. of *h̄tr* "twin" (EG 342)

h̄-ꜥry m. "face"; see under *h̄r*, below

P P 'Onch, 6/12

P O Leiden 95, 11

R P Harkness, 5/13

R P Tebt Tait 15, 11

R P BM 10588, 6/14

h̄(.t)

n.f. "front, beginning"

= h̄ȝ.t EG 287

= h̄ȝ.t Wb 3, 19; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 617

= 𐎢𐎠 CD 640b, 𐎢𐎠 270, KHWb 350, DELC 285a

var.

in compounds

n-m h̄.t[∞] adv. "in the beginning"

hieroglyphic parallel has m h̄ȝ.t

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 128, n. c to l. 3

𐎢h̄.t-py "hereditary count"; see h̄tpy, below

𐎢h̄(.t)-sp "regnal year"; see h̄sb.t, below

in RN

𐎢mn-m-h̄.t "Amenemhet"; see under 𐎢mn, above

prep. "before"

temporal

in phrase

h̄(.t) pȝ hrw "before today"

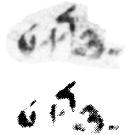
R P BM 10588, 8/9



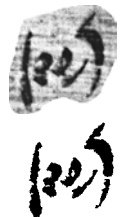
R S Moschion, D2/6

e 𐎢

P/R O BM 50601, 3



P P Berlin 15519, 10



P P Marseille 298, 12



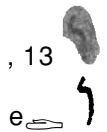
vs. Glanville, *Theban Archive* (1939), who read $\dot{h}(\beta.)\dot{t}=w$ "before(?)"

P P BM 10524, 3



spatial

P O Hor 1, 13



P P Lille 42B, 12



$\dot{h}.\dot{t}$ = pn. form

P P Lille 52, x+4



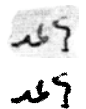
so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 123

P P Louvre 3334, 21



vs. Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977), who read $\dot{h}.t$ "like"

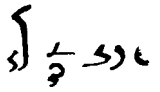
R P Harkness, 3/5



in compound prep. "before"
 = EG 287; Sp., Gr. (1925) pp. 152-53, §336-39
 ~ *m/n/r ḥṣ.t Wb* 3, 22/4-24/9
 temporal

ḥr tṣ ḥ(.t)

R P Berlin 8139, 3

e  

ḥr tṣ ḥ(.t)

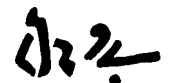
= EG 321

P/R O Pisa 87, x+8




t(?) tṣ ḥ(.t)

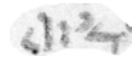
P O Hor 23 vo, 6


 e 

Ray, *Hor* (1976), read *nḥḥ* "eternity"

Ray, *Hor* (1976), read *nḥṣ.t* as var. of *nḥḥ* "eternity"

P O Hor 19, 19




in phrase

t tṣ ḥ.t r hn r pṣ hrw "from the beginning until the day" (P O Leiden 285, 3)

spatial

m-ḥ(.t)

var.

mḥ

P/R O BM 50601, 20




= *m-ḥṣ.t* in hiero. version of hymn; see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 126 & 143, n. c to l. 20

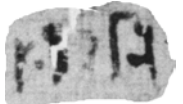
mḥy(.t)

in PN of form DN-*m-ḥ(ṣt)* "DN is in front"

for discussion, see Pestman, *Hermias* (1992) p. 221, n. 42, & *Choachytes* (1993) p. 201, n. m
cf. *mḥty.t* "north wind" (EG 175)

Mw.t-mḥy(.t) "Moutemḥat"

⌌ P P Florence 3667, 3/23



e

Mnt-mḥy(.t) "Montuemḥat"

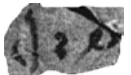
P P Berlin 3115A, 1/14 (& D, 3/ 4)



= *Demot. Nb.* 1/8 (1988) 597, #13, N.B. omission of determinatives

hr t3 ḥ(.t)

P O Hor 1, 8



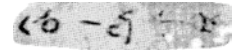
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hr (t3) ḥ3.t "before" EG 387

var., pn. form

hr t3 ḥ.t n-īm

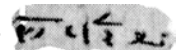
⌌ R P Krall, 22/13



e

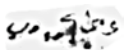
see Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 62, n. 69; Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 366, n. 2223

R P Serpot, 3/47



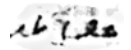
hr ḥ.t n-īm

R P Harkness, 1/38



hr ḥ.t

R P Harkness, 1/38



as adv. "beforehand, previously"

t̄ḥ.t

= t̄ḥ ḥ̄.t EG 287b

e⊃P O Leiden 67, 7

P P 'Onch, 8/4

e⊃P P Heid 740, x+8

P P Turin 6106, 18

P P Turin 6088, 16

P O Hor 8, 5

e⊃ ḥ̄ ?

e⊃P M Heid 12 vo, 2

R P Louvre 3229, 4/7

var.

h(.t)

r h(.t)

in compounds

ir h(.t) "to begin"

h^c h(.t) "to hinder"; see under h^c "to stand," above
 wn h³.t "to open to(ward)" (EG 89)

in phrase

wn n³ r³.w n imnt h.t=k wn n=k n³ sb³.w n t³ tw³.t "May the doors of the west open before you!

May the portals of the netherwold open for you!" (R P Rhind I, 5d4)

pt h³.t "to run/flee before" (EG 141)

rnp.t h³.t "(the) first year" (EG 378) contrasted w. rnp.t h^c.t "last year"

hb h(.t) "to write in the presence of (someone)"; see under hb "to send, write," above

h.t n ibt "beginning of the month" (R P BM 10588, 3/11)

h.t (n) mt.t nb "before everything" (lit., "(the) beginning of everything") at the beginning of a letter
 (R P Cairo 31220, 2; for discussion, see Tait, *Tebtunis* [1977] p. 78, n. b)

h.t rnp.t "beginning of the year"

= EG 250

e P P Heid 781c, x+15

P P 'Onch, 4/13 (& 14)

R P Carlsberg 1, 3/1

R P Carlsberg 1, 2/40

R Omina B, 14/2

R Omina B, 16/3



in phrase

h3.t rnp.t *n n3 rmt.w n Km.t* "beginning of the year of the Egyptians" (EG 287)**h.t**(*≡*) *r ph*(*≡*) "(from) beginning to end" (P P Michael Hughes, 28)**h.t** *n rt* *≡* "tip (lit., "front") of (one's) feet" (R P BM 10588, 8/9)**h3 sb3** "outside door" (EG 287)**hd** (*n*) **h.t** "pre-payment"; see under **hd** "silver," below**hpr m h.t** "the one who came into existence before" epithet of creator god; see under **hpr**

"to happen, come into being," below

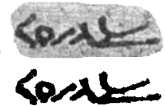
šp (*n/h.t*) **h.t** "to receive, welcome"; see under **šp** "to receive," below**šm r bnr h.t** *≡* "to go out from in front of" (R P Serpot, 3/43)

in PN

DN-*m-h3(.t)* (EG 287)*P3-wyn-h.t* *≡* *f* "the light is before him"; see under *wyn* "light," above**h(.t)** var. of prep. **hr** "upon," below**h(wt)** var. of **hwt** "male" (EG 297 & below)**h.t** n.f. "house, temple, tomb, enclosure"*≡* EG 283-84*≡ hwt* "(large) house" *Wb* 3, 1; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 626*≡ ʒw* n.f. "(large) tomb" *KHWb* 352, *ČED* 273or **ʒw** < **h3.t** "tomb" *Wb* 3, 12/19-21distinct from **ʒw** < **h.t** "house, temple, tomb," as *DELC* 287a*≡* Θυ- (< *t3 h.t*) Pestman, *Studi Bresciani* (1985) p. 415, c; *Choachytes* (1993) p. 467, §vi, w. n. r*≡* τῶφος "tomb" LSJ 1761b, II; Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 467, §vi, w. n. sfor discussion, see Spencer, *Egyptian Temple* (1984) pp. 21-27, who argued **h(.t)** was of a"fundamentally funerary nature ... **hwt** described a productive foundation, supplying offeringsfor funerary cults" as distinct from *pr* "the administrative body of a temple"occasionally used as abbreviation for **h(.t)-ntr** "temple"

"tomb"

P P 'Onch, 12/5



for refs. for writing, see Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) p. 272, n. 380

P P Bib Nat 218, 8

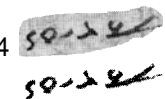


for discussion, see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 467-68, §vi

P P Berlin 3119, 3 (& 4)



R P Harkness, 1/14



in compounds/phrases

mne=k hn t3y=k h.t "May you remain in your tomb!" (R P Rhind I, 5d3)

h.wt n3 wn.w n3 imy(.w) wnw.t n3 kwf.w n3 d ʿš(?) sty "tombs of the shrine openers, the astronomers, the porters, the speakers of the appeals (on the) flame(?)" (P P Louvre 3266, 8)

h.t b3.w "tomb chapel" (EG 284 [= P P Brussels 6033, 3])

h.wt n n3 Pr-ʿ3.w "tombs of the kings" (EG 284)

h.t n Nbwnn "tomb of *Nbwnn*" (EG 284)

h.t hr p3 tw "tomb on the desert plateau" (P P 'Onch, 12/5)

h.t d.t as designation of tomb (EG 284)

h.t dr=s "entire tomb" (EG 641)

qs n h.t "to bury in (one's) tomb" (EG 548)

T3-h.t-(n)-Nb-wnn(=f) GN "The Tomb of (PN) Nebwennef"; see below

w. extended meaning

"game-box"

P P Setna I, 4/29



= EG 284 "game-board"

in compound

h.t n ir hbʿ.t "game box (lit., box of playing a game)" (P P Setna I, 4/29)

see Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 133, following Griffith, *Stories* (1900) p. 119, who trans. "draught-box"

"chapter" of a text

P P Bib Nat 215, 2/7



= Wb 3, 6

see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223; M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 80, n. a to

l. 1; Ritner, *Mechanics* (1995) p. 42, n. 193

P P Bib Nat 215, 5/5 (& 6/12)

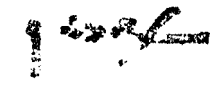


P P Bib Nat 215, 2/18 (& 3/6 & 17)



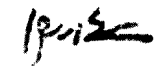
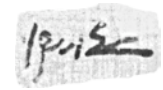
in rubric *sp* 4 *h.t tp d mt(.t)* "four times. First chapter, recitation"

R P Berlin 6750, 4/21



pl.

R P BM 10507, 4/1



in phrase

hw.wt n rsrs by "chapters of watching over the ba" (R P BM 10507, 4/1)

in compounds

Nb.t-h.t "Nephthys"; see below

h.t i ytm "temple of the sun-disk" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/3)

h.t n t3 i h.t "temple of the cow" in GN *T3-h.t-n-t3-i h.t* "The Mansion of the Cow" (EG 241 & 284 & below)

h.t *ihy* "house of the horizon" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/3)

h(.t) **ʿ3(.t)**[∞] "(the) great temple" a shrine in Heliopolis

= *h.t* **ʿ3.t** "hall in temple; temple" *Wb* 3, 4/2-6
see Sp., *Mythus* (1917) pp. 52, n. 13, & 327, #1084; refs. in M. Smith,

P. Harkness (2005) p. 183, n. d to l. 27

R P Harkness, 3/27

R P Mythus, 22/5

h.t **wr.t**[∞] "great house" name of a type of law-court

see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 16 (1988) 69, n. d to l. 12; *Liturgy* (1993)
pp. 54-55, n. to l. 19, & 110

R P Berlin 8351, 3/19

R P Louvre 10605≈, 3/12

h(.t) *bnbn(.t)* "house of the obelisk" a designation of the sun-temple in Heliopolis; see under *bnbn.t*
"obelisk," above

h.t (*n*) *Mw.t* "temple of Mut" (R P Harper, 3/4)

h(.t) *mnhe(.t)* "house of bandages"; see under *mnhe(.t)* "clothing," above

h.t *mrh* in

reread *h.t* *mthy(.t)* "house of ointment"; see under *mth(.t)* "salve, unguent," below
see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 202, n. 1027, following Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964)
vs. EG 284, following earlier eds.

h.t *ʿmʿgt* "house of he who is upon the ʿcatʿlafalque"; see *ʿmʿgt*, var. of *mkwt.t* "catafalque," above

h(.t) *mth(y.t)* "house of ointment"; see under *mth(.t)* "ointment," above

h(.t) *nwt* "house of grinding; mill"; see under *nt* "to grind," above

R P Krall, 8/15

ḥ(.t) nb "house of gold" place within temple & palace compounds where gold

Ṗ S Ash 1971/18, 12



was worked, statues were manufactured & the opening of the mouth ceremony was performed on them

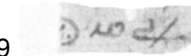
e 101(4)uz

= Wb 2, 238/16-239/1; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 630

for discussion, see E. Schott, *LÄ*, 2 (1977) 739-40, & P. Derchain, *CdE* 65 (1990) 220

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read ḥ(.t) nt ["mansion which ["

Ṗ P Vienna 6319, 6/19



102/4

R P Berlin 6750, 5/17-18



102/4

in phrases

ḥm-ntr (n) [*Pr-ḥ* (n)] — "prophet of [Pharaoh (of)] the —" (Ṗ S Vienna Kunst 82, 6; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

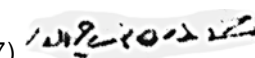
sh (n) *Pr-ḥ* (n) — "scribe of Pharaoh (of) the —" (Ṗ S Ash 1971/18, 12; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

in divine epithet

Skr ḥnt — "Sokar who is foremost in the —" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/17-18)

ḥ.t nhḥ "tomb," (lit., "house of eternity")

R P Harkness, 6/4 (& 6/6, 1/24 & 27)



102/4

= *ḥ.t n.t nhḥ* Wb 3, 2/13-14; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 630

P P 'Onch, 8/10



102/4

P P 'Onch, 17/19



102/4

ḥ(.t) nsw(.t)[∞] "royal shrine"

associated w. ibis cult

for discussion, see Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977) 108, n. n

in phrase

hrw.w n šms n t3 ḥ.t-nsw(.t) "days of service in the royal shrine" (P P Heid 734b, x+7)

ḥ(.t) nt3.t "house of ..."; see under nt3.t meaning uncertain, above

ḥ(.t)-ntr "temple"

= EG 285

R S Hamburg C4059, 9

P P Heid 734b, x+7 (bis)

e

P P Louvre 3334, 12

P P Louvre 3334, 14

P P Berlin 13579, 8

= *ḥ.t-ntr* "temple" *Wb* 3, 4; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 630

> **ⲕⲉⲛⲉⲥⲧⲉ** "monastery" *CD* 692a, *ČED* 289, *KHWb* 379, but see *DELC* 306a

= Eg. Arabic *ḥanāda* Crum, *TT* (1913) p. 182; *ČED* 289, *DELC* 306a

>? **ⲧⲟⲗⲟⲛⲁⲉ** "altar" (lexicalized with f. def. art.) Browne, *OND* (1996) p. 181

for discussion, see Roquet, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 109-117, who preferred trans.

"sacred enclosure" (but note that Greek *Vorlage* has βωμῶν "of altars")

≡ **ⲧⲉⲙⲉⲛⲟⲥ** "a piece of land marked off from common uses and dedicated to a god, precinct; temple"

LSJ 1774b, II-III; see Gallo, *ADL* (1987) p. 35 & n. 4

note (usual) restriction on use of definite article w. *ḥ.t-ntr* (cf. EG 285) in phrases such as

(*n*) *sh̄t* (*n*) *ḥ.t-ntr* (*n*) *pʒ tmy* "in field, in temple, in the town" (EG 286)

for discussion, see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 202, n. 17

P P Ox Griff 41, 5

P P Ox Griff 70, 16

P P Ox Griff 74, 9

P P Berlin 15521, 9

e P P Michael 6, 6

R O Ash 27, 6

e

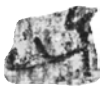
R P Vienna 6319, 2/18 (& *passim*)

R P Vienna 6319, 5/20

so Reymond, *Embalmer's Archives* (1973) p. 140, addendum c,
vs. *ibid.*, pp. 79-80, n. 7, where she read *m3rw(?) ntr(?)* "god's kiosk"

P P Ash 7, 4 


so Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) w. nn. 773, 793, & 796

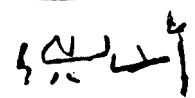
P P Cairo 30616a, 3 (& 4) 

in combination

h.t-ntr sh.t "(in) temple & field"

P P Cairo 30616a, 3 (& 4) 

so read in P P Cairo 30616b, 3 (bis), although *sh.t* omitted in trans. & trans. of P P Cairo 30616a
vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1908), who read *hnky.t* "temple property(?)"



note the contrast between *h.t-ntr* & (*i*)*rpy* "temple" in the following exx.:

irpy Sbk-nb-Pay nt (n) h.t-ntr Sbk "sanctuary of Sobek, lord of Pay, which is (in) the temple of Sobek"

(P P Ox Griff 45, 7-8; for discussion, see Bresciani, *Archivio* [1975] p. 130, n. to ll. 7-8)

rt n] PN p3 hm-ntr n Sbk [nt] sn r h.t-ntr p3 rt (n) PN p3 hm-ntr Dhwtj [nt] sn r n3 rpy.w n p3 [tš] n Nw.t "agent of]
PN, the prophet of Sobek, [who] inspects the temple, & the agent of PN, the prophet of Thoth, who
inspects the temples in the [district] of Thebes" (P P Heid 738~, x+7; Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên Urk.* [1964],
did not restore *rt n*)

h.t-ntr n p3 irpy n Dhwtj t3 hy-ms n Dhwtj p3 hb "temple of the sanctuary of Thoth in the birth-shrine of
Thoth, the ibis" (P P Louvre 3266, 2)

h.t-ntr Yb hn p3 y-s irpy "temple of Elephantine together w. its sanctuary" (E P Moscow 135C, 2, & D, 2)
sh ir.t Pr-3 n h.t-ntr Mn-nfr hn n3 rpy.w Mn-nfr "account scribe of Pharaoh in the temple of Memphis
& the sanctuaries of Memphis" (P S BM 377, 6)

in compounds

3h h.t-ntr "temple land"; see under *3h* "land," above

i3w.wt n h.t-ntr "temple officials" (EG 16 [= R P Krall, 8/13; for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996)
p. 201, n. 1023])

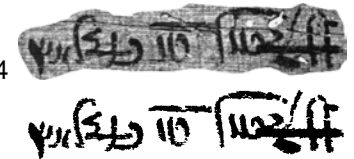
ft n h.t-ntr "treasury of the temple" (EG 285)
in phrase

mn hd n t3 ft n h.t-ntr "there is no money in the treasury of the temple" (E P Rylands 9, 1/5)
wcb (t3) h.t-ntr "sanctuary of (the) temple"; see under *wcb* "sanctuary," above

w^cb.w n ḥ.t-ntr "priests of the temple" (? P Saq 52, 3)
wrḥ.w n ḥ.t-ntr "vacant lands of the temple" (P T Hess 1, 8)
ph r ḥ.t-ntr "to have access to a/the temple" (EG 138)
mt.t ḥ.t-ntr "temple property" (EG 285)
ntr.w n ḥ.t-ntr "gods of the temple"
 in compounds
ntr.w n ḥ.t-ntr n ḥbt "gods of the temple of Abydos" (R S Cairo 50027, 5)
sh n n3 — "scribe of the —" (R T BM 57371, 22)
rmt ḥ.t-ntr "man of the temple" (E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 6)
rt Pr-^c3 nt šn r ḥ.t-ntr "royal temple inspector" (lit., "agent of Pharaoh who inspects the temple"); see under *šn* "to ask," below
he n ḥ.t-ntr "temple expenses" (EG 267)
ḥ.t-ntr n n3 bhn.w(t) "temple in the pylons" (P O Bodl 587, 3; P O BM 31955, 2; vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* [1963], who read as *ḥ.t-ntr n t3 bhn.t* "temple of the pylon")

ḥ(.t)-ntr n pr Pr-^c3 "temple of the domain of Pharaoh"

P P Cairo 30617A, 4

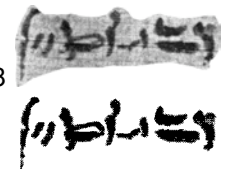


vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1908), & Jelínková-Reymond, *RIDA* 1 (1954),
 who trans. "(of) the temple (&) of the palace"

ḥtr n ḥ.t-ntr "temple taxes" (EG 285 & 343)
ḥ3.s.t n ḥ.t-ntr "(the) necropolis of (i.e., associated w.) the temple" (P P Apis, 6b/22-23)
s.t n ḥ.t-ntr "temple place" (EG 285 & 400)
 = παστοφόριον LSJ 1346b

sbt n ḥ.t-ntr "wall of the temple"

P P MFA 38.2063b A, 8



in phrases

— *n t3 mi.t n p3 tmy* " — on the road of the town" (P P MFA 38.2063b A, 8)
sbt (n) ḥ.t-ntr (n) Nḥw(.t) "wall of the temple of Thebes" (P O Leiden 410 vo, 6)
sbt ḥ.t-ntr n Ḥ.t-wr(.t) "wall of the temple of Ḥawara" (P P Carlsberg 36, 4-5)

sh.t ḥ.t-ntr p3 tmy pr Pr-^c3 m3^c nb "(in) field, temple, town, palace, any place" (P P Turin 6074B, 7)
sh (n) ḥ.t-ntr "temple scribe"; see under *sh* "scribe," below

še nt n p3 qty n **h.t-ntr** "(the) pool which is in the vicinity of (the) temple" (R P Vienna 6319, 6/28)
 šm hn **h.t-ntr** "to go into the temple" (EG 382)
 tny.t (n) **h.t-ntr** "temple share(s)"; see under tny(.t), "share," below

w. DN or GN

h.t-ntr 3s.t "temple of Isis" (P P Barcelona 312, 3; R G Philae 416, 15)

in phrases

ntr.w 3y.w n — nt htp irm=s "(the) great gods of — who rest w. her" (R G Philae 421, 2-3)

sh.w n — "scribes of —" (R G Philae 60, 6-7)

— tī 3nh nb.t Pr-īw-w^cb(.t) ... "— who gives life, mistress of the Abaton ..."

in title

hry hry.w — "master of masters of —" (R G Philae 269, 2-3)

h.t-ntr n īwn.t-t3-ntr.t "temple of Dendera"

in phrase

hm-ntr n n3 ntr.w nt-īw mn mtw=w hm-ntr n — "prophet of the gods who have no prophet in —" (R T BM 57371, 23)

[**h.t-ntr** (n) ībt "[tem]ple of Abydos" (P O Hor, 15, 9; so Ray, *Hor* [1976])

in phrase

ntr.w n **h.t-ntr** n ībt "gods of the temple of Abydos" (R S Cairo 50027, 5)

h.t-ntr n īmn-R^c nb nsw(.t) n n3 hr̄t.w n p3 ntr 3 "temple of Amen-Re, lord & king of the children of the great god"

(R P Vienna 6614, A/1; vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* [1977], who read **h.t-ntr** pr n Nt R^c nb nsw(.t) n n3 ntr.w n p3 ntr 3 "temple of the domain of Neith, Re, lord of kings, (& ?) of the gods, (& ?) of the great god")

h.t-ntr n īmn-R^c nb [nsw(.t) T3.wy n Tbn] "temple of Amen-Re, lord [of the thrones of the Two Lands in Daphne]"

(P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/8 [for restoration, see Erichsen, *Neue Erzählung* (1956) p. 66, n. to l. 8, but vs. reading īmn-R^c-nb[-sm3-T3.wy] "Amen-Re, lord [& uniter of the Two Lands"])

h.t-ntr (n) Yb "temple of Elephantine"; see under Yb, above

h.t-ntr (n) Wn-hm/hm "temple of Wn-hm"; see under Wn-hm, above

h.t-ntr Wsir "temple of Osiris" (P P Barcelona 312, 4)

h.t-ntr Wsir-Hp "temple of Osiris-Apis" (P O Hor 33, 1)

h.t-ntr B3st.t "temple of Bastet" (P P Barcelona 312, 5)

h.t-ntr (P3-nt-)Smn-m3^c.t "temple of The One Who Establishes Truth" (P S Cairo 31099, 13)

in phrase

sh s3 4-nw nb n **h.t-ntr** n Hr nb Shm n **h.t-ntr** P3-nt-Smn-m3^c.t "scribe of every 4th phyle of the temple of Horus, lord of Letopolis, (& also) in the temple of The One who Establishes Truth" (P S BM 377, 8; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

h.t-ntr Pa(=pr)-Mnt(-nb)-M3tn "temple of the domain of Montu, (lord of) Medamud" (R O Ash 27, 6)

h.t-ntr n pr īy-m-htp "temple of the domain of Imhotep"

in title

h^cq n — "barber of the —" (P P Louvre 3266, 9)

h.t-ntr n Pr-īmn-grb "temple of Pr-īmn-grb" (EG 584 [= P S Canopus A, 14, & B, 51])

- ḥ.t-ntr** *Pr-B-Tt* "temple of Mendes" (P O Hor 8, 7)
ḥ.t-ntr *Pr-bnw* "temple of the House of the Phoenix" (P O Hor 8, 7)
ḥ.t-ntr *Pr-psd.t(?)* "temple of the House of the Ennead(?)" (P O Hor 12, 5; so Ray, *Hor* [1976])
ḥ.t-ntr *pr Pth* "temple of the domain of Ptaḥ" (P O Hor 23, 19)
ḥ.t-ntr *Pr-nb-nhy* "temple of House of the Lady of the Sycamore" (P S Ash 1971/18, 7)
ḥ.t-ntr (*n*) *Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr* "temple of Pathyris"; see under GN *Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr*, above
ḥ.t-ntr *Pr-Ḥnt-Nwn* (& var.) "temple of *Pr-Ḥnt-Nwn*"; see under *Pr-Ḥnt-Nwn* under *Nwn*, above
ḥ.t-ntr *Pr-Dḥwty* "temple of *Pr-Dḥwty*"
 in phrase
g3 ḥry.t t3 — "upper shrine of the—" (P O Hor 3, 15)
ḥ.t-ntr *Pth* "temple of Ptaḥ"; see under *Pth*, above
ḥ.t-ntr *Mn-Nfr* "temple of Memphis" (P O Hor 3 vo, 1)
 in phrases
w^cb ... n ḥ.t-ntr n Mn-nfr "sanctuary ... of the temple of Memphis" (R S BM 184, 12)
 — *irm n3y=f^c.wy.w bnr* "— together w. its outlying areas" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 12)
sh ḥr.t Pr-^c3 n ḥ.t-ntr Mn-nfr ḥn^c n3 rpy.w Mn-nfr "audit scribe of Pharaoh in the temple of Memphis & the sanctuaries of Memphis" (P S BM 377, 6)
sh Pth ḥrm (3rsn3) t3 mr-[sn] s3 3-nw nb s3 5-nw nb n —
 "scribe of Ptaḥ & (Arsinoe) Philadelphos (in) every third phyle & every fifth phyle in —" (P S Ash 1971/18, 11)
sh t3 hre.t ḥ.t n — "scribe of the provisions of the cow in —" (P S BM 375, 10; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981]; n.b. the hiero. equivalent in ll. 6-7 of the same inscr.)
qnb(.t) (n) ḥ.t-ntr (n) Mn-nfr "council of the temple of Memphis" (P O Hor 21, 9-10)
ḥ.t-ntr *n Mr-ḫm* "temple of Meidum"
 in phrase
r3 (n) — "storehouse of —" (P P Fitzhugh 4, 1/2)
ḥ.t-ntr *Mtn* "temple of *Mtn*" (E P Cairo 30902, 1)
ḥ.t-ntr *N.t* "temple of Neith"
 in phrase
sntks n ḥ.t-ntr N.t "syntaxis of the temple of Neith" (P O Vienna 294, 5)
ḥ.t-ntr *n Nḥw.t* "temple of Thebes" (P O Leiden 60, 2)
 in phrases
sbḫ n — "wall of —" (P O Leiden 410 vo, 6)
sntksn(.t) n — "temple syntaxis of Thebes," lit., "syntaxis of —" (P O MH 1723, 2-3; P O MH 2365, 2)
 for discussion, see Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 11
ḥ.t-ntr (*n*) (*p3*) *nb bhḥn(.t)* "temple of the lord of the pylon"; see under *bhḥn* "pylon," above
ḥ.t-ntr (*n*) *p3 hb nb ḥtp* "temple of the Ibis, lord of contentment" (P O Hor 20, 9)

ḥ.t-ntr *H.t-wr(.t)* "temple of Ḥawara"

in phrase

sbt ḥ.t-ntr n H.t-wr(.t) "wall of the temple of Ḥawara" (P P Carlsberg 36, 4-5)

ḥ.t-ntr *n Hr nb Šhm* "temple of Horus, lord of Letopolis"

in phrase

sh s3 4-nw nb n — n ḥ.t-ntr P3-nt-Smn-m3^c.t "scribe of every fourth phyle in the — & in the temple of

The One Who Establishes Truth" (P S BM 377, 8; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1982])

ḥ.t-ntr *n Hq* "temple of Ḥq"

in phrase

w^cb nt ^cq n ḥ.t-ntr n Hq "priest who enters of the temple of Ḥq" (R M Leiden Pap Inst 4, 8-9)

ḥ.t-ntr (*n*) *Hmnw* "temple of Ashmunein" (EG 361; P P Louvre 3333, 5)

ḥ.t-ntr *H-ty-ntr* "temple of H-ty-ntr" (R T BM 57371, 10)

ḥ.t-ntr *n Hnm* "temple of Khnum" at Elephantine (E P Vienna 10152, 3)

in phrase

sh (n) — "scribe of —" (E P Vienna 10151, 6)

ḥ.t-ntr (*n*) *Sbk* "temple of Sobek"; see under *Sbk*, below

ḥ.t-ntr (*n*) *Spt* "temple of Sopdu" (R P Krall, 5/26)

ḥ.t-ntr *n Smn* (EG 434)

ḥ.t-ntr (*n*) *T3-nb-t3-tn* (& var.) "temple of Tebtunis"; see under *T3-nb(.t)-t3-tn*, below

ḥ.t-ntr *T3-thny(.t)* "temple of The Peak" at Saqqara; see under *Thny-(n)-^cnh-T3.wy* "Peak of 'Ankhtawy," below

ḥ.t-ntr (*n*) *Dbb3* "temple of Edfu"; see under *Dbb3* "Edfu," above

ḥ.t-ntr *n Dm^c* "temple of Djēme" (P G MH 47, 6)

in phrase

tbh(.w) n — "utensils of the —" (P/R T Cairo 30691a, 1 [= 1/1])

in phrase

iw^cn (r) gm^ck (n) p3 hp n p3 shn r-ir^ck r ḥ.t-ntr "We shall recognize you in the legal right(s) of the agreement (of conferral) which you made at the temple"; see under *hp* "law," above

ḥ.t ḥ3ty in

ⲡ R P Vienna 6319, 5/21

reread *ḥ.t ḥsmn* "house of natron," below

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "first house"

ḥ.t ḥm *R^c-qt* "temple of the craftsman of Alexandria"

in title

sh ḥ.t ḥm R^c-qt "scribe of the temple of the craftsman of Alexandria" (P S BM 377, 11; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

ḥ.t ḥnq (EG 315)

Ḥ.t-Ḥr "Ḥathor"; see below

h(.t) hsmn "house of natron"; see under *hsmn* "natron," below

h.t šb... "enclosure of *šb...*"; see under *šb...* meaning uncertain, below

h.t qbh "house of purification" (P P Apis, 4/10; for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* [1993] pp. 153-54, n. 3 to l. 4/10)

h.t qnb(.t) "council house"; see under *qnb(.t)* "council, court," below

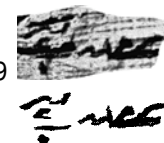
h(.t) tfw "house of offerings"; see under *tfw* "food (offering)," below

h(.t) d.t "tomb," lit. "house of eternity"

= EG 284

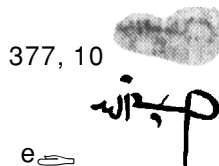
= *h.t (n.t) dt Wb* 3, 2/13-14

 P P Louvre 2414b, 3/9

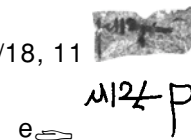


hry h(.t)[∞] "chief of the temple"

P S BM 377, 10



P S Ash 1971/18, 11



in phrase

hry h(.t) Hp "chief of the temple of the living Apis" (P S Ash 1971/18, 11; P S BM 377, 15; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

h.t (n) DN or *GN* "temple of DN/GN"

h(.t) n 3s.t Hnt-Nwn "temple of Isis in/of Khent-Nun"

in phrase

sh t3 — "scribe of the —" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 4; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

h.t n 3lwn.t-t3-ntr.t "temple of Dendera" (R T BM 57372, x+8)

[*H.t*]-*3lwn-hnt-n3-ntr.w* GN; see below

h(.t) 3nb-hd "temple of Memphis"; see under *3nb* "wall," above

h.t 3tm "temple of Atum" at Hermonthis (EG 284)

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 4 (1927) 53

in phrase

hm-ntr n Ws3r-Bh ntr 3 nb — "prophet of Osiris-Buchis, great god, lord of the —" (R P Rhind I, 7d13)

h.t (ntr) n n3 3.wy.w N3w(.t) "temple of the districts of Thebes"; see under *N3w(.t)* "Thebes," above

ḥ(.wt) *Wsīr-[Hp]* "temple(s) of Osiris-[Apis]"
in phrase

ḥm-ntr n3 —(?) "prophet of the —(?)" (P S Ash 1971/18, 7; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

ḥ.t *Mwt* "temple of Mut" (R P Harper, 3/4)

ḥ.t *Mnh-p3-R* (*Dḥwtj-ms*) "temple of (RN) Menkheperre (Thutmose [III])"; see under *Mnh-p3-R* under *mnh* "excellent," above

ḥ.t n R "temple of Re" (R P Turin 766A, 15; for discussion, see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 [1999] 95, n. to l. 15)

ḥ(.t) *Hp* "temple of Apis" (E I Saq 9, 2)
var.

ḥ(.t) *Hp* "ḥ" "temple of the living Apis"; see under *Hp* "ḥ" "living Apis," under *Hp*, below

ḥ(.t) *ḥm R-qṯ* "temple of the craftsman in Alexandria"
in compound

sh — "scribe of —" (P S BM 377, 11; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

ḥ(.t) *Sbk* "temple of Sobek"; see under *Sbk*, below

ḥ(.t) *Sbk-nb-Pay 3s.t [N3-nfr-s.t]* "temple of Soknopaios & Isis [Naneferese]" in Soknopaiou Nesos
(P P Ox Griff 56, 22)

ḥ(.wt) *n Dm* "temples of Djēme" (R O MH 2629, 3; R O MH 2645, 4)

in GN

T3-ḥ.t-n-t3-ḥ.t "The Mansion of the Cow" (EG 241 & 284 & below)

T3-ḥ.t-n3-ghs.w "The Mansion of the Gazelles"; see below

T3-ḥ.t-(n)-Nb-wnn(=f) (& var.) "The tomb of (PN) Nebwenenef"; see below

H(.t) GN "Hu, Diospolis Parva" capital of the 7th nome of U.E.; abbreviation of *H(.t)-sšmw*, below

ḥ.t(?) in

E P Berlin 13582, 3 (& 4)

reread *rsy.t* "watchtower, fortress"

see Vleeming, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 157-58

vs. Zauzich, *P. Eleph.* (1978) n. to l. 3, who trans. "town(?)"

[H.t]-ḥmn-ḥnt-n3-ntr.w GN located in Memphite region

P P Cairo 31169, 1/x+6

for discussion, see Meeks, *BdE* 81 (1979) pp. 231-32

vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1908), who read ... *mḥty (?) n3 ntr.w*, & Daressy, *Sphinx* 14 (1910-11)

156, n. 8, who read *[Pr]-ḥmn-ḥry-n3-ntr.w*

H.t-^cn[∞] GN located in the central Delta (?)

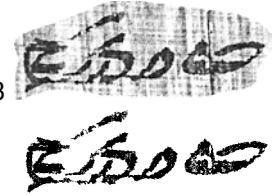
P P Cairo 31169, 2/x+11



www = Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 4 (1927) 55, but vs. id. w. Heroonpolis, capital of the "supplementary 21st nome of L.E." for discussion, see Daressy, *Sphinx* 14 (1910-11) 160-61, but vs. interpretation that H.t-^cn < *H.t-^cnd.ty "temple of the Busirite Osiris"

H.t-wr(y)(.t) GN "Hawara" located at the mouth of the Fayyum

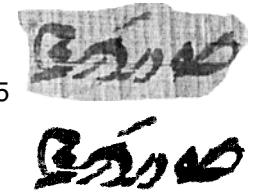
P P Rendell, 3



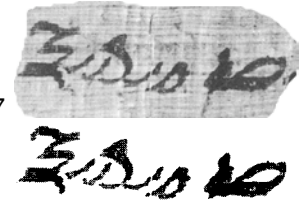
= EG 284
= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 4 (1927) 59

= Αὐήρις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 1/2 (1966) 269-70, & Supplement 1 (1988) 69

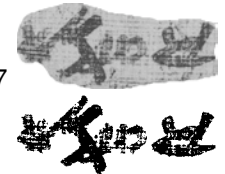
P P Rendell, 5



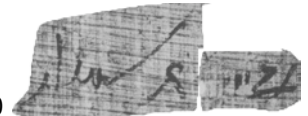
P P Carlsberg 35, 7



P P Cairo 50122, 7



P P Cairo 50123, 9-10



var.

H.t-wly(.t)

P P Cairo 50129, 4



in compounds

rmṯ(.t) n H.t-wr(.t) "woman of Hawara" (R Mummy *Memphis* 4, 24/3)*H.t-wly(.t) Nblw* "Hawara & Nblw"

in phrase

H.t-wly(.t) Nblw n3 tmy.w r-ir Pr-ε3 m3ε εnh "Hawara & Nblw, the towns which Pharaoh made place(s)

of oath(s)" (P P Cairo 50129, 4)

var.

H.t-wry(.t) Nblw m3ε εnh "Hawara & Nblw, place(s) of oath(s)" (P P Cairo 50122, 9-10; P P Cairo 50123, 7-8)*h.t-ntr H.t-wr(.t)* "temple of Hawara"

in phrase

sbt h.t-ntr n H.t-wr(.t) "wall of the temple of Hawara" (P P Carlsberg 36, 4-5)*h3s.t (n) H.t-wry(.t)* "necropolis of Hawara" (EG 284 & 348)

in title strings

mr htmw wyt (n) t3 — nt hn n3 ε.wy.w bnr t3 tny.t Hrklṯs p3 tš 3rsyn3 "overseer of embalmers of the — which is in the outlying areas of the Heracleides division of the Arsinoite nome"

(P P Ash 15, 1-2)

var.

mr htmw wyt t3 h3s.t tmy Sbk H.t-[w]ry(.t) nt hn n3 ε.wy.w bnr n tny.t Hr3qlṯs p3 tš 3rsyn3 "overseer of embalmers of the necropolis of the Sobek-town Ḥa[wa]ra which is in the outlying areas of

the Heracleides division of the Arsinoite nome" (P P Hamburg 3, 2-3)

hṯmw-ntr wyt n t3 — (n p3 tš [3]rsyn[3]) "divine chancellor (&) embalmer in the — (in the [A]rsinoi[te] nome)"

(P P Ash 1, 2-3; P P Ash 10, 2)

var.

hṯmw-ntr p3 wyt t3 h3s.t [n tmy Sbk H.t-wry(.t)] nt hn n3 ε.wy.w bnr t3 tny.t Hrklṯy p3 tš 3rsyn3

"divine chancellor and embalmer of the necropolis [of the Sobek-town Hawara] which is in

the outlying areas of the Heracleides division of the Arsinoite nome" (P P Ash 18, 1-2)

s^cnh nt hr t3 — "stipend which is upon —" (P P Ash 11, 4)
tmy Sbk H.t-wry.t "Sobek-town of Hawara" (P P Ash 15, 4)
 in phrase
tmy Sbk H.t-wr.t nt hr p3 *t mht n t3 hny Mr-wr hn p3 tš 3rsn3* "Sobek-town Hawara which is on the
 northern bank of the Moeris canal in the Arsinoite nome" (P P OIM 25255, 3; P P Carlsberg 38a, 3-4)
 var.
tmy Sbk H.t-wr.t nt hn n3 *wy.w bnr t3 tny.t Hyrwltj [p3] tš 3rsyn3* "Sobek-town Hawara which is in the
 outlying areas of the Heracleides division in [the] Arsinoite nome" (P P Hamburg 4, 8-9)
 abbreviation
H.t-wr.t hn p3 tš 3rsn "Hawara in the Arsinoite nome" (P P Rendell, 3-4)
 in title string
tnf B3s.t rmt ln n3 št3.wt B3st.t t3 št3.t ln n — nt hn n3 *[w]y.w bnr t3 tny.t Hrgty p3 tš 3rsyn3*
 "dancer of Bastet, man of Anubis of the shrines of Bastet & the shrine of Anubis which are in the —
 which is in the outer a[re]as of the district of Heracleides of the nome of Arsinoe" (P P Ash 17, 1-2)

ø[H.t]-p3-ms-Spt(.t) in

P P Berlin 13603, 4/[7-]8

reread *P3-ms-ty* as var. of *Ms-ty* GN "Mostai," above
 see Zauzich, *Fs. Gundlach* (1996) p. 383, n. 25

vs. Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. Memphit. Theol.* (1954) p. 365, who restored ø[H.t]-p3-ms-Spt
 "[house of] the birth of Sothis"

H(.t)-nn-nsw(.t) GN "Heracleopolis/Ihnâsya el-Medina" capital of the 21st nome of U.E. P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/5 (& 9)

= EG 285, 228 < *nsw(.t)* "king" & 220 < *nn* "child"

= *H.t-nn-nsw Wb* 2, 272/4-6

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.* 4 (1927) 83-84

> 2NHC ČED 357, *KHWb* 482, *DELC* 305b

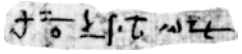
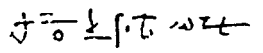
= 𐩔𐩢𐩣 BDB 337b

= Ass. *Hininši* Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) p. 113*

= Ἡρακλέους Πόλις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 2/3 (1975) 220-24, #1, & Supplement
 1 (1988) 128-29

R P Harkness, 5/23

R P Harkness, 6/25

R P Krall, 11/7 
e 

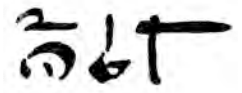
var.

Nn-nsw(.t)[∞]

E P Lille 26, 2



= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.* 3 (1926) 93

e 

see Lippert, *Enchoria* 26 (2000) 185-86

P P Bib Nat 215, 3/4

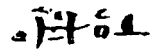
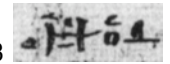


vs. Sp., *Dem. Chron.* (1914), who read *ỉ ms (šry ?) ỉbt* "O son of the month!"



H̄.t-nsw(.t)

P/R P Jumilhac, gloss to 14/20-23



in phrases

w^cb n p³ ntr nt hn H̄.t-nn-nsw(.t) "purity of the god who is in Heracleopolis" (R P Bib Nat 149, 2/1-2)

Pa-H̄.t-nn-nsw(.t) "He of Heracleopolis" (P P Bib Nat 215, 2/23 & 24)

ntr nt hn H̄.t-nn-nsw(.t) "god who is in Heracleopolis"

in phrase

w^cb n p³ ntr nt hn H̄.t-nn-nsw(.t) "purity of the god who is in Heracleopolis" (R P Bib Nat 149, 2/1-2)

rmṯ H̄.t-nn-nsw(.t) "man of Heracleopolis" (P P Bib Nat 215, 2/25)

hry (n) H̄.t-nn-nsw(.t) "chief of Heracleopolis" (E P Rylands 9, 15/3; for discussion of title, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 [1998] 507-8, n. to l. 3)

H̄.t-Nṯ[∞] GN, unidentified locality in the Delta

E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 14



see Daressy, *Sphinx* 14 (1910-1911) 163

Zauzich, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 398, n. to l. 13, identified the element *Nṯ* in this GN

w. the n.f. in ^R P Vienna 10000, 2/16, which Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 72,

𐎢𐎥 P Saq Sekhemkhet, 12

§30, reinterpreted as "pool," an interpretation accepted by Zauzich vs. Cruz-Urbe, *Enchoria* 17 (1990), who translated "Hout-Neith"

𐎢𐎥 P Saq Sekhemkhet, 9

P P Cairo 31169, 2/x+21

in phrase

ꜥh(.w) (n) H̄(.t)-N̄t "the fields of H̄(.t)-N̄t" (^E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 12)

H̄.t-H̄r

DN "Hathor"

= EG 286

= H̄w.t-H̄r Wb 3, 5/11-13

≡ Ἀφροδίτη Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) 52-53

> 𐩈𐩣𐩠𐩢 "Hathor" 3rd month of Coptic year CD 728a, ČED 303, KHWb 401, DELC 291a & 317a

= Meroitic *atari* Hintze, *Sudan im Altertum* (1973) p. 332, #3

see Daumas, *LdÄ*, 2 (1977) 1024-33; Leitz, *Lexikon*, 5 (2002) 75-79

P P Turin 6075A, 1

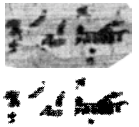
P P Mich 4526A I, 1

P P Mich 4526A II, 2

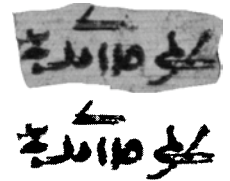
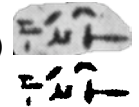
P P MFA 38.2063b A, 9 (& 13)



P P MFA 38.2063b A, 12

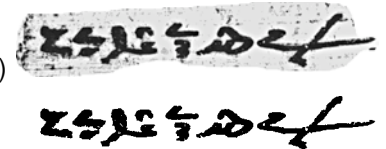


P P BM 10607, 2

R T BM 57371, 39 (& *passim*)

var.

H̄.t-t3-H̄r

R P Berlin 6750, 6/5 (bis & *passim*)presence of element -t3- indicates phonetic preservation of final .t in *h̄.t*

in oath formula

ᵉnh̄ H̄.t-H̄r nt ḥtp ty ṯrm ntr nb nt ḥtp ṯrm=ṣ "By Ḥathor who rests here & all the gods who rest with her";
 see under ḥtp ṯrm "to (come to) rest w." under ḥtp "to rest, be at peace, dwell," below

in compounds

as title of deceased women (EG 286)

ᵉ.wy n ᵉš n H̄.t-H̄r "chamber of supplication of Ḥathor" at Philae (P S Aswan 1057, 7)
 for discussion, see Ray, *JEA* 73 (1987) 176-77, n. m to trans.

ᵉft̄.t n H̄.t-H̄r "divine chest of Ḥathor"
 in phrase

m-b3ḥ t3 ᵉft̄.t n H̄.t-H̄r "before the divine chest of Ḥathor" label on bronze plates (R? Bowl Berlin 22447, 49)

w^cb n H̄.t-H̄r "priest of H̄thor"
var.

w^cb.w n H̄.t-H̄r "priests of H̄thor" (P P Turin 6085, 13)
w. epithet(s)

— *t3 ntr.t ʿ3.t* "—, the great goddess" (P? O Zurich 1877, 1)

— *nb.t Ntr.wy* "—, mistress of Gebelein"; see under *H̄.t-H̄r nb Ntr.wy* under *H̄.t-H̄r* w. epithets, below

hl-ʿy.w n n3 w^cb.w n H̄.t-H̄r "elders of the priests of H̄thor" (P P Turin 6085, 12-13)
in title string

wn n ʾlmn n Dm3 — *hnw.t ʾmnt* "shrine opener of Amun of Djēme, —, mistress of the west" (P P Turin 6112, 3)

wp.t n Mw.t H̄.t-H̄r "work of Mut & H̄thor" (P P Insinger, 8/18)

wn n H̄.t-H̄r "shrine opener of H̄thor" (P P UCL 55871, frag 2, 4/4); see also under epithets, below

b3k (n) H̄.t-H̄r "servant of H̄thor" (P P Rylands 31, 4, & under *H̄.t-H̄r nb.t Tp-(n3)-ʾh(.wt)* "H̄thor, mistress of Atfiḥ," below)

bhn(.t) n H̄.t-H̄r "pylon of H̄thor" (EG 121 [= R P Mythus, 22/25])

P3-H̄.t-t-H̄r-mfky (& var.) GN "Domain of H̄thor (Mistress of) Turquoise(-place)"; see above

Pr-H̄.t-H̄r GN "Pathyris"; see above

pr H̄.t-H̄r "temple domain of H̄thor" (EG 286)

in phrase

— *n ʾlmwr* "— in Crocodilopolis"

in title string

hm-ntr n Sbk p3 ʿ-n-1000 n — "prophet of Sobek, chief of 1000 in —" (P T Zurich 1894, 3-4)

m3y(.t) mtr(.t) n H̄.t-H̄r "middle island of H̄thor" (P P Heid 747b, x+4-x+5; so Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* [1964])

~? *T3-m3y(.t)-n H̄.t-H̄r* "The Island of H̄thor," below

mr mšʿ(.t) n H̄.t-H̄r "general (f.) of H̄thor" title of official in women's religious guild (P P Lille 97 vo, 2/6)

rpy n H̄.t-H̄r "temple of H̄thor" (P P Turin 6100B, 21-22); for further exx. with specific forms of H̄thor, see under compound DN, below

in phrases

hm-ntr n p3 — "prophet of the —" (P P Turin 6080A, 4)

hftḥ n p3 — "dromos of the —"

in phrase

ʿft.t n p3 — "(money) chest of the —" (P P Turin 6085, 13)

hl-ʿy.w n p3 — "elders of the —" (P P Turin 6100A, 15)

hbs n p3 šp n t3 mnḥ3(.t) n [t3 ntr].t ʿ3.t H̄.t-H̄r "garment from among the šp-garments of the clothing of [the] great [god]dess H̄thor" (P P Cairo 30960, 5-6)

hm-ntr (n) H̄.t-H̄r "prophet of H̄thor" (P P Marseille 298, 2 & 6; P P Marseille 299, 2 & 7);
for further exx. with specific forms of H̄thor, see under compound DN, below

hs n H.t-Hr "singer of Hathor" (P P Turin 6085, 8)
in phrases

— *n p3 inh n Dm^c* "— in the court of Djēme" (P P Turin 6096, 7; vs Botti, *Archivio* [1967],
who read *rt n H.t-Hr* "agent of Hathor")

shn n n3 — "lease of the —" (P P Turin 6109 vo, 1)

htp.w n p3 1/3 n H.t-Hr "prebends as/of (?) the 1/3 of Hathor" (P O Zurich 1884, 5)

htp-ntr (n) H.t-Hr "divine endowment of Hathor" (EG 286); for further exx. with specific forms of Hathor,
see under compound DN, below
in phrases

3h mrwt nt hr t3 mrwt mht [n Pr-H.t-Hr] nt hr p3 — nt-ḳw^c w d n^c f P3-š^c-[Ns-Mn] "fertile land which is in the grain-growing
land north [of Pathy]ris which is in the — which is called The Sand [of Nesmin]" (P P Heid 711, 5-7)

3h qy(.t) rsy n — "southern high-lying field of the —" (P P Heid 703a, 9)

hftḥ n H.t-Hr "dromos of Hathor"; see under *hftḥ* "dromos," below

h.wt n H.t-Hr "(the) quarries of Hathor" (R G Silsila 206)

hrb n H.t-Hr "form of Hathor" assumed by the deceased (R P Rhind II, 7d3)

g3(.t) (n) H.t-Hr "shrine of Hathor"; see under *g3.t* "shrine," below

T3-m3y(.t)-n-H.t-Hr GN "The Island of Hathor"; see below.

in compound DN, in epithets

for epithets of Hathor, see Thissen, *GM* 35 (1979) 77-79, to whose list may be added:

in

reread *3s.t nfr(.t)* "Isis, the beautiful"

vs. Bresciani & Pernigotti, *Assuan* (1978), who read *03s.tj-H.t-Hr(?)* "Isis-Hathor(?)"

for reading *nfr(.t)*, cf. Roman period Elephantine exx. cited by Ritner, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 187-88

Wsṛr H.t-Hr PN "the deceased (f.) PN" (R P Harkness, 3/8; for discussion, see M. Smith,
P. BM. 10507 [1987] p. 130, n. a to 12/24)

H(.t)-Hr ṛr.t-R^c "Hathor, the eye of Re"
in title

hm-ntr (n) — "prophet of —" (R T BM 57371, 4)

H(.t)-Hr t3 ṛh.t "Hathor, the cow" (R P Harkness, 5/26)
see *Wb* 1, 120/6, s.v. *ṛh.t* "cow"

**H.t-Hr^c 3(.t)* "Hathor, the great"
(?) in MN

3thr^c 3y glossed *Δεποι* (R P Leiden 384 vo, 2/26)

R G Aswan 8, 4

e

ⲓⲓⲛⲥ

H.t-Hr nb(.t) šnt "Hathor, lady of the acacia"

for discussion, see Parker, *JARCE* 4 (1965) 151; Wild, *BIFAO* 54 (1954) 198, n. 30
in compounds

wn n — "shrine opener of —" (P P MFA 38.2063b A, 3)

pr n — "temple domain of —"
in title string

wn n — "shrine opener of the —" (P P MFA 38.2063a, 4)

ḥtp-ntr n — "divine endowment of —" (P P MFA 38.2063b A, 9, 12 & 13)

H.t-Hr nb(.t) Qsṓṓ "Hathor, lady of Cusae" (R P Mythus, 22/30)

H(.t)-Hr nb(.t) Tp-(nṣ)-ḥ(.wt) "Hathor, mistress of Atfiḥ" (P P BM 10607, 2)

= Ἀθερνεβθφῆ see Sp., *AfP* 7 (1924) 183-84

in compounds

wy^c bṣk (n) — "farmer, servant of —" (P P BM 10607, 2)

wn n — "shrine opener of —" (P P Lille 50, 3-4)

H.t-Hr nb(.t) Tp-ḥ(.t) ṣs.t tṣ ntr.t ʿṣ.t "Hathor, mistress of Atfiḥ, (who is also) Isis, the great goddess"

(P P BM 10616, A4 header [&, with omission of *H.t*, in P P BM 10616, B2 header]; vs. Glanville,

Studies Griffith [1932], who read ... (?) *nb H^c-rt(?) tṣ ntr.t ʿṣ.t*)

for identification of Hathor & Isis at Atfiḥ, see Sp., *AfP* 7 (1924) 183-84

in title strings

wy^c bṣk (n) — "farmer, servant of —" (P P Mich 4526A II, 2; P P Loeb 62≈, 5-6)

ʿrbṭ bṣk (n) — "trustee, servant of —" (P P Loeb 62≈, 7)

bṣk (n) — *tṣ ntr.t ʿṣ.t* "servant of —, the great goddess"

in compounds

ʿṣm — "herdsman —" (P P Cairo 51543, 2-3)

wy^c — "farmer —" (P P Mich 4526A I, 1)

šwt bṣk (n) — "merchant, servant of —" (P P BM 10616, A4 header)

H.t-Hr.w nt n H(n)m-ʿnh "Hathors who are in the mortuary temple of Thutmoses I in Thebes"; see under

hnm "to join," below

H(.t)-Hr tṣ ntr.t ʿṣ.t "Hathor, the great goddess"

in phrases

w^cb.w — *n Pṣ-ṓtb rs ṓṣbt n Pr-H.t-Hr* "priests of — of Pitob south & east of Pathyris" (P? O Zurich 1877, 1;

vs. Wängstedt, *O. Zürich* [1965], who read *w^cb.w n H.t-Hr n ḥm-ntr ... ʿṣ.t n Pṣ-ṓtb* priests of Hathor

(have been recognized) by the prophet of great ... in Pitob ...)

ḥtp-ntr n — "divine endowment of —" (P T Stras 232, 1-2)

šwt bṣk (n) — "merchant, servant of —" (P P BM 10616, B3 header)

H.t-Hr r-ḥn=w n=s ḥmnt "Hathor, to whom the west was entrusted" (EG 310)

in phrase

ḥry.t Pyṭ H.t-Hr r-ḥn=w n=s ḥmnt "ruler of Libya, Hathor, to whom the west was entrusted" (R P Louvre 10605≈, 3/16-17)

H.t-Hr *hnw.t 16* "Hathor, mistress of (the) 16 (= joy)" (EG 314; for discussion of title, see Sp., ZÄS 53 [1917] 93-94; Schäfer, ZÄS 55 [1918] 93-94); for *hnw.t 16* as epithet of Hathor of Lycopolis, see Egberts, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 27, & epithets of Hathor quoted in entry for Šn^c "Lycopolis/Asyut," below

H(.t)-Hr *hnw.t* (var. *hny.t*) *imnt* "Hathor, mistress of the west" (P P Turin 6078B, 4; R P Harkness, 6/22; R P Turin 766A, 13)
= EG 313
= Thissen, *GM* 35 (1979) 77, #1
var.

H.t-Hr *nb(.t) imn.t* "Hathor, lady of the west" (R P Harkness, 5/11)

H.t-Hr *t3 nb(.t) hny.t imnt* "Hathor, the lady & mistress of the west" (R P Harkness, 5/20)

hry.t Pyt H.t-Hr t3 nb(.t) hny.t imnt "ruler of Libya, Hathor, the lady & mistress of the west"; see under *Pyt*
"Libya, Libyan nome, Libyan," above

in compounds

w^cb n — "priest of —"

in phrase

wn n imn n Dm3 — "shrine opener of (Amun) of Djēme & —" (P P Turin 6112, 3)

in title strings

^c *n s3 hry wn.w n imn n Dm hm-ntr (n) ly-m-htp w^cb n H.t-Hr hnw.t imnt n Dm* "phylarch, chief of shrine openers of Amun of Djēme, prophet of Imhotep, priest of Hathor, mistress of the west of Djēme" (P P Louvre 3452, 1/4-6)

— *hm-ntr H.t-Hr hnw.t imnt n Dm3* — & prophet of Hathor, mistress of the west (of Djēme)" (P P Turin 6068A, 2-3)

rpy n — "temple of —"

in phrases

— *M3^c.t hnw.t imnt* — & Maat, mistress of the west"

in phrases

— *nt hr t3 sbt n Dm3* — "which is upon the hill of Djēme" (P P Turin 6070, 3)

šms.w ... rš.w n p3 — "religious service & cult service of the —" (P P Turin 6070, 3-4)

— *nt hr p3 tw Dm3* — "which is on the mountain of Djēme" (P P Turin 6078B, 4)

var.

irpy (n) H.t-Hr hnw.t (n) imnt (nt) hr p3(y) tw (n) Dm3 "temple of Hathor, mistress of the west,

(which is) on the/this mountain of Djēme" (P P Turin 6069, 3)

rpy n H.t-Hr hnw.t nt hr p3 tw Dm3 "temple of Hathor mistress, which is on the mountain of Djēme"

(P P Turin 6074A, 6-7)

in phrase

hrw n s^cnh # n p3 — "# days of maintenance in/of the —" (P P Turin 6074B, 6)

— *nt(-iw) hr t3 h3s.t n Dm3* — "which is on the necropolis of Djēme" (P P Turin 6075A, 2; P P Turin 6075B, 2;

P P Turin 6081, 13)

hm-ntr n p3 — "prophet of the —" (P P Turin 6080A, 4)

- hm-ntr* (*n*) — "prophet of —" (P P Turin 6075A, 1; P P Turin 6080A, 3-4, & B, 4)
in phrases
- wn n ḥmn n Dm3* — "shrine opener of Amun of Djēme & —" (P P Turin 6086, 8-9; P P Turin 6087, 9-10)
in title strings
- wn n ḥmn Dm3 w^cb n Mn Ḥq-ḥwnw hm-ntr n Ḥ.t-Ḥr ḥnw.t ḥmnṯ* "shrine opener of Amun of Djēme, priest of Min of/in Medinet Habu, prophet of Ḥathor, mistress of the west" (P P Turin 6078, 3)
- *hm-ntr w^cb wn ḥ3w.t(?) nb(.t) shn nb* —, & prophet, priest & shrine opener of every office(?) & everything conferred(?)"
in title string
- *hm-ntr w^cb wn ḥ3w.t(?) nb(.t) shn nb n sh nsw(.t) (n) ḥmn-ḥtp s3 Ḥp* —, & prophet, priest & shrine opener of every office(?) & everything conferred(?) of the royal scribe Amenḥotep, son of Ḥapu"
in phrase
- sh* — "scribe, —" (P P Turin 6085, 6-8)
- *M3^c.t ḥnw.t ḥmnṯ* "prophet of — & Maat, mistress of the west" (P P Turin 6070, 2)
- hm-ntr w^cb wn ḥ3w.t(?) nb(.t) shn nb* — "prophet, priest & shrine opener of every office(?) & everything conferred(?) & —"
in phrase
- hm-ntr w^cb wn ḥ3w.t(?) nb(.t) shn nb n Ḥ.t-Ḥr ḥnw.t ḥmnṯ n 3s.t ḥr-ḥb Dm3* "prophet, priest, shrine opener of/for every office(?) & every authority(?) of Ḥathor, mistress of the west, & of Isis who is in Djēme" (P P Turin 6081, 2)
- ḥry.t Pyt Ḥ.t-Ḥr t3 nb(.t) ḥny.t ḥmnt* "ruler of Libya, Ḥathor, the lady & mistress of the west"; see under *Pyt*
"Libya, Libyan nome, Libyan," above
- gy n Ḥ.t-Ḥr ḥne(.t) ḥmnṯ* "form of Ḥathor, mistress of the west"
in phrase
- t3 Nw.t n3y=s dnḥ.w r šp=k n p3y=s gy n Ḥ.t-Ḥr ḥne(.t) ḥmnṯ* "May Nut give her arms to receive you in her form of Ḥathor, mistress of the west" (R P Rhind I, 6d9)
- Ḥ(.t)-Ḥr ḥnw.t ḥmnṯ (n) Dm3* "Ḥathor, mistress of the west of Djēme"
= Thissen, *GM* 35 (1979) 77, #2
= Ἀθυρνουεμοντεσεμᾶ Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 431
in phrases
- ropy n* — "temple of —" (P P Turin 6072A, 4)
in phrase
- hrw s^cnh ...* — "day of maintenance ... of the —" (P P Turin 6072A, 4 & 6; P P Turin 6072B, 4 & 6)
- *(nt) ḥr p3 tw Dm3* — "which is on the mountain of Djēme" (P P Turin 6079A, 6; P P Turin 6069, 3)
var.
- Ḥ(.t)-Ḥr ḥnw.t ḥmnṯ nt-ḥw ḥr t3 ḥ3s.t n Dm3* "Ḥathor, mistress of the west, which is on the necropolis of Djēme"
(P P Turin 6075A, 2)
in phrase
- hrw s^cnh ... n p3* — "day of maintenance ... of the —" (P P Turin 6069, 3)

hm-ntr (n) — "prophet of —" (P P Turin 6068, 2-3)
in title string

wn (n) *Imn Dm3 hm-ntr* (n) *H.t-Hr hnw.t imnt* "shrine opener of Amun of Djēme & prophet of H̥thor,
mistress of the west of Djēme" (P P Turin 6069, 2)

H(.t)-Hr hnw.t pr Pth "H̥thor, mistress of the domain of Pth"

R P Turin 766A, 14



see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 94, n. to l. 13
vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968), who read *Pth-Skr-Ws̥r n Pr-sw* "*Pth-Skr-Ws̥r* in *Pr-sw*"

e e

H.t-Hr tp w R "H̥thor who is upon the bark of Re" (P O Hor 18, 6; so Ray, *Hor* [1976])
hry.t Pyt H.t-Hr "ruler of Libya, H̥thor"; see under *Pyt* "Libya, Libyan nome; Libyan," above
Skr-Ws̥r-H.t-Hr "Sokar-Osiris-H̥thor" as title for deceased woman (R P Harkness, 4/11;
see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 200, n. a to l. 11)

øH(.t)-H in

reread *Kmy(?)* "Egypt" (EG 564 & below)
vs. Reymond, *Embalmer's Archives* (1973)

P P Ash 4, 7



105

øH(.t)-snfr in

reread *H(.t)-t3-hr-ib* DN "Athribis," below, vs. Reymond, *JEA* 60 (1974)

P P Fitzhugh 4, 1/12



105

H(.t)-sšmw GN "Hu, Diospolis Parva" capital of the 7th nome of U.E.

R P Mythus, 22/26



e e

= *H.t-shm* *Wb* 3, 3/5

= Gauthier, *Dict. Géog.*, 4 (1927) 129-30

= *H.t* EG 284

for discussion of *H.t* as abbreviated form of *H.t-sšmw*, see Montet, *Géogr.*, 2 (1961) 93;
Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) pp. 33*-34*

= B2ω/20Υ ČED 357, *KHWb* 482, *DELIC* 287a

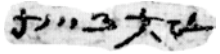
= Διόσπολις ἡ μικρά Calderini, *Dizionario*, 2/2 (1975) 119, & Supplement 1 (1988) 99

for discussion of reading & identification, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 195, n. 985

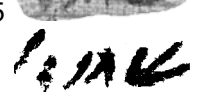
var.

H̄(.t)

= EG 284

R P Krall, 8/4 
e 

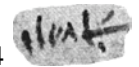
E P Loeb 46, 5

E P Stras 5B, 8




P O Leiden 227, x+4


e 

in compound

qh̄ H̄.t "district of Diospolis Parva" (E P Loeb 46, 5; P O Leiden 227, x+4)

= EG 284

in phrase

°.wy.w n p3 h̄tp-n̄tr (n) ʾlmn nt n t3 — "houses of the temple property of Amun which are in the —"

(E P Stras 5B, 8)

H̄.t-k3-Pth̄∞ GN chief temple of Pth̄ in Memphis, also used as name for Memphis

= Wb 3, 5/20

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 4 (1927) 137-38; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 124*

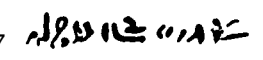
var.

H̄.t-qbt̄h̄

see M. Smith, *Sesto Con. Int. Eg.* (1993) p. 495

P P Cairo 31169, 8/x+25




e  P P Bodl MS Egypt a 3, 1/17 

H̄.t-qbh̄.t

see M. Smith, *Sesto Con. Int. Eg.* (1993) p. 493

in phrase

ʾImn ḥr-ḥb **H̄.t-k3-Pth̄** "Amun who resides in **H̄.t-k3-Pth̄** (^P P Berlin 31169, 8/x+25)

e  ^P P Bodl MS Egypt a 3, 1/19 

H̄(.t)-t3-ḥr-ḥb GN "Athribis" capital of the 10th nome of L.E.

= **H̄.t-(t3-)ḥry-ḥb** *Wb* 3, 3/4 & 136/20

= ^{B̄}   *ČED* 343, *KHWb* 476, *DELC* 18a

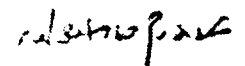
= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 4 (1927) 140-41

= Ἀθρίβις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 1/1 (1935) 32-3, #1, & Supplement 1 (1988) 11-12, #1

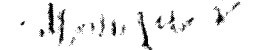
= Eg. Ar.  Zauzich, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 117-18

for collection of var. writings & discussion of the name, see Vernus, *Athribis* (1978) pp. 337-44

R P Harkness, 6/2

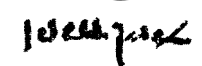



 ^P S Vienna Kunst 5825, 3

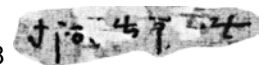
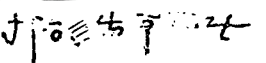
vs. Reymond, *JEA* 60 (1974), who read ⁰H̄(.t)-snfr

^P P Fitzhugh 4, 1/12

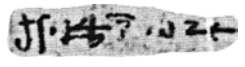
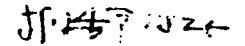



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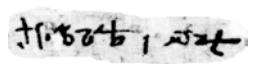
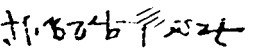
 R P Krall, 17/8


e 

R P Krall, 17/24


e 

R P Krall, 18/18


e 

in phrase

tš H.t-tš-ḥr-ib "nome of (which) Athribis (is the capital)" (P P Fitzhugh 4, 1/12)

in phrase

Pr-grg-Ḥr n (var. *nt hn*) *pr* (var. *pš*) *tš H.t-tš-ḥr-ib* "The Settlement of Horus in the nome of Athribis"
(P S Vienna Kunst 5825, 2-3)

ḥ.t

adj. "first"

= *ḥš.t* EG 288-89

= *ḥšw.t* Wb 3, 29

= **ḥṣṣ** CD 738a, ČED 305, KHWb 404, DELC 318b

in compounds/phrases

ibt ḥšt rmt nmḥ "first month of independent (priestly service)" (P G MH 46, 9)

for discussion, see Thissen, *Graff. Med. Habu* (1989) pp. 39-40, n. to l. 9

mr mšc ḥšt n Kmy "(the) chief general of Egypt" (EG 182)

nf ḥ.t "chief skipper"

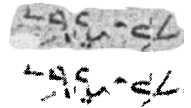
in phrase

— *n dy rnt fy n iny n Mnt* "chief skipper of the stone-hauling boat of Montu" (R G Silsila 285, 1-2)

for discussion, see Vinson, *Nile Boatman* (1998) p. 30

ḥ.t ḥšty in

 R P Vienna 6319, 5/21



reread *ḥ.t ḥsmn* "house of natron"; see under *ḥ(.t)* "house," above
vs. Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "first house"

ḥm.t ḥšt(t) "first wife" (EG 288)

ḥr-tb ḥ.t n tšy=f ḥm(.t) "magician pre-eminent in his craft" (P P Louvre 3452, 14/3)

tš ḥš.t "first installment" (EG 288)

(ḥ.(t))

n.m. "chief" (lit., "one who is in front, foremost")

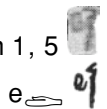
~ *ḥš.tw* "(the) first" EG 289

in

retrans. as var. of *ḥwt* "male" (EG 297 & below)

in compound *ḥ(t) (n) tw* "male of the mountain" epithet of Min
vs. Thissen, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 65, n. l. 9

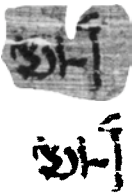
E/P G Wadi Ham 1, 5



var.

ḥꜣt

P P Carlsberg 23, 32/x+2



in title

ḥꜣt *rpʿ¹[y.w]* "leader of prin[ces]"

in title string

ḥry pꜣ mšᶜ ḥꜣt rpʿ¹[y.w] wr rpʿ¹y¹[.w] wr m-šs ... ʿmr¹-mšᶜ rmt na ḥ pr "chief of the army, leader of prin[ces], great one of prin[ces], general, ..., general, member of the bodyguard" (P P Carlsberg 23, 32/x+1-x+7)

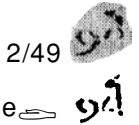
in phrase

ḥꜣ.tw *nꜣ mr-mšᶜ nꜣ rmt.w ʿy* "(the) first, the generals, & the important people" (EG 289)

var.

ḥ.t n.f. "first one, leader"

R P Serpot, 2/49



var.

ḥ(.tt)

P G Aswan 29, 1



in phrase

ꜣs.t ḥ(.tt) pꜣ mšᶜ "Isis, leader of troops"; see under *ꜣs.t*, above

h̄t

so de Cenival, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 11, n. 1 to vo, 2/7

h̄.tw pl. "leaders"

n.f. "beginning, (the) first"

in compound

ir h̄.t "to be first"

= EG 289

= B^{ep} 20YET CD 738b

note parallelism with ir h̄.t "to be last"

h̄.t̄= pn. form of prep. "before"; see under h̄(3.t), above

h̄(.tt) n.f. "first one, leader"; see under h̄.t "chief," preceding

h̄.tw n.pl. "leaders"; see under h̄.t "chief," above

H̄3 DN "Ha" god of the desert & underworld, w. cult center in the 7th nome of L.E.

= Wb 3, 7/14-8/1

for discussion, see Leitz, *Lexikon*, 5 (2002) 10-11; Bonnet, *RÄRG* (1952) p. 267; Wildung, *Misc. Wilb.* 1 (1972) 157-58, & *LÄ*, 2 (1977) 923

E/P P Lille 97 vo, 2/7

e

R P Serpot, 11/1

e

P P 'Onch, 20/4

P P Cairo 31169, 5/x+25

h3[∞]

n.m. part of a temple

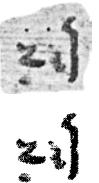
P P Ox Griff 43, 4 (& 42, 3)

=? h3 "outside" Faulkner, *CDME* (1962) p. 161~? h3y.t "chapel" *Wb* 3, 16/3-5; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 612-13so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 134, n. to 42ff.

R P Berlin 6848, 2/9 (& 1/1, 22/10)

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read as htr "tax"for discussion, see Dousa, Gaudard, & Johnson, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) pp. 158-60, n. to l. 2/9, & 178-80vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read htr but trans. "temple"

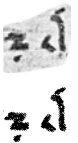
P P Ox Griff 44, 13



var.

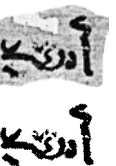
?; ht

P P Ox Griff 44, 5

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read htr 3s.t "the tax of Isis"

?; ht

P P Ox Griff 71, 16



note the flesh determinative

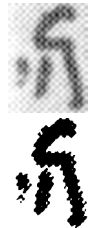
=? h3t "a part of the inner temple; a portal to the sanctuary(?)" *Wb* 3, 35/16vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read htr "tax" (EG 343 & below)

he

R P Vienna 6319, 6/25



R P Vienna 6319, 6/20



cf. *hy* in the GN *P3*-^c.*wy-hy*, Griffith, *Dodec.*, 1 (1937) 307, #894

in phrase

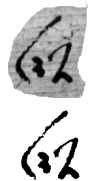
mr-šn (n) pr h3 "lesonis of the *h3*" (R P Berlin 7059, 24)

h3 (n) 3s.t N3-nfr-s.t "*h3* of Isis, *Nfr-s.t*" (P P Ox Griff 42, 3-4)

h3[∞]

n.m. "ulcer" (?)

R P BM 10588, 4/2



= EG 290; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 613, s.v. *h3it* "illness, malady," & p. 614, s.v. *h3^cyt* "turmoil, upset"

<? *hw3* "corruption" *Wb* 3, 50/6-16 & 51/7-8

treatment specified in Greek instructions of same spell includes

χελιδόνιον "celandine, Chelidonium majus" LSJ 1987a, used for

ulcers on head; cf. Bell, Nock, Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933) pp. 53-54
for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 95-96

h3[∞]

v. "to suffer" (?)

P P Berlin 13537, 26



~? *h3* "to mourn" *Wb* 3, 7/1-4; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 611

~? *h3.t* "grief, care" *Wb* 3, 7/10-11

so Zauzich, *P. Eleph.*, 2 (1993) n. to l. 26 of P P. Berlin 13537

ḥ3(.t)/ḥ3.t for most words so read by EG, see ḥ(.t)/ḥ.t, above

ḥ3.t "male"; read ḥwt, below

H̄3(.t)-mḥy.t DN "The Foremost of the Fish" goddess of nome of Mendes

P P Cairo 31169, 5/x+27



= Wb 2, 127/12, & 3, 21/15; Leitz, *Lexicon*, 5 (2002) 17-18
see Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983) p. 171, n. 38
vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1908), who read T(?)mḥt.t

in compound

Pr-H̄.t-mḥy.t "Mendes"; see above

ḥ3y n. an animal (EG 290); see ḥe(3), below

ḥ3ꜥ n. "end"; see ḥꜥ(.t) (EG 378)

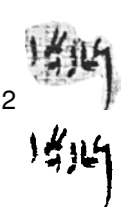
ḥ3ꜥyt.t adj. "first"; see ḥ3.t (EG 288-89)

ḥ3w n. "profit"; see ḥw "increase" (EG 294 & below)

ḥ3q v. "to capture"; var. of ḥq (EG 333)

ḥ3t/ḥ3.t n.m. "tip, point"

P P BM 10399, B/22



= EG 287
~? ḥ "front," above

~? ḥ.t "first," above

< *ḥ3ty "that which is in front" nisba formation from ḥ3.t "front"; so *KHWb* 394, *DELC* 315a
= 𐎡𐎢𐎠 *CD* 718a, *ČED* 298, *KHWb* 394, *DELC* 315a

var.

ḥt

?; for discussion of writing, see Parker, *JARCE* 3 (1964) 98, n. (c)

P P BM 10399, B/2

e

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, S/8

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, M/7

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, M/22

R P BM 10588, 8/9

P P MFA 38.2063b A, 12

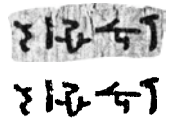
P P MFA 38.2063b B, 3



ḥ3t/ḥ3.t n.m. "heart"
 = EG 289-90
 = ḥ3.t Wb 3, 26
 = 𐎢𐎠 CD 714a, ČED 298, KHWb 394, DELC 314b

var.

R P Tebt Tait 6, frag 1/3



ḥte=

R P Rhind II, 9d1



w. extended meaning

as seat of thoughts and emotions

P P Berlin 15527 vo, 12



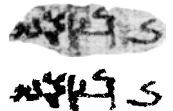
in compounds/phrases

𐎢𐎠 ḥ3t "to be demoralized, to faint"; see under 𐎢𐎠 "to perish," above
 in st n ḥ3.t=k "Do you think/believe?" (EG 290)

𐎢𐎠 ḥ3t/ḥ3.t= "to reflect, consider; repent, regret"

= EG 290

P P 'Onch, 19/8



= P 2HT/CP N2HT "to consider, regret, repent" CD 715b, KHWb 394 (s.v. 2HT)

see Hughes, *Studies Wilson* (1969) pp. 48-49; Lichtheim, *GM* 41 (1980) 73, n. to p. 174, col. 19/8

P P Michael Hughes, 6

var.

?; ĩr (p3y=) h3t

P P Ox Griff 30, 6

for discussion & suggested trans., see Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975) p. 121, n. to 30/6

n. "reflection, consideration"

R S Moschion, D2/7

ĩr h3 <n> ĩ[r].t=w š'y(.t) n h3t=w "to make massacre <in> their eye(s) & slaughter in their heart(s)"

(R P Krall, 22/14-15)

for discussion & further var., see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 366, n. 2227

° (n) h3.t "condition of the heart"; see under ° "condition, kind," above

°3 (n) h3.t "to be great of heart (i.e., "arrogant/stubborn" or "stouthearted/patient)"; see under °3 "to be great," above

°w (n) h3.t "greatness of heart"; see under °3 "greatness," above

°q n h3.t "to enter into the heart" (EG 290)

°q r h3t "to please" (lit., "to enter the heart"); see under °q "to enter," above

wn h3.t=r "to confide in, reveal one's thoughts to" (lit., "to open the heart to") (P P 'Onch, 13/16-17)

wh h3t "to be cruel-hearted"; see under why "to miss, fail," above

wsm h3.t "to despair, lose heart"; see under wsm "to decay," above

wt h3.t X m-s3 Y "to send the heart/desire of X after Y" (R P Louvre 3229, 3/17)

n3-wd3 h3.t= ĩr "to be sound of heart to(ward)"; see under wd3 "to be sound," above

bn-pw hwr° hpr n h3t=y "Thievery was not in my heart." (EG 297 [= R P Bib Nat 149, 2/19])

n3-bhn h3t ĩrm "to be attached (?) to"; see under bhn above

P3-h3.t GN; see above

phr h3.t "to enchant the heart" (EG 139 [= R P Mythus, 10/1])

pqy (n) h3t "rashness" (lit., "smallness, thinness of heart"); see under pk "to break, divide," above

n3-mnh h3.t= "pious" (lit. "to be beneficent of heart") (P S Rosetta, 1)

cf. mnh ĩb "loyal, pious" (lit., "excellent, beneficent of heart") Wb 2, 85/28

≡ εὐσεβής LSJ 732a

var.

h3.t(=) mnḥ "beneficent heart, disposition"

in phrases

mtwk h3t mnḥ n rmt.w "yours is a heart beneficent to men" (P O Hor 3, 20)for similar phrase in a N.K. text, see Piankoff, "*Coeur*" (1930) p. 89**r (= iw) h3t=f mnḥ** "his heart being beneficent ..." (P S Rosetta, 6)= hiero. *sk hm=f m lb n ntr mnḥ* "while his majesty was in the disposition (lit., heart) of a beneficent god"

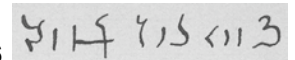
= ἔχων θεοῦ εὐεργετικοῦ ... διάνοιαν "having the disposition of a beneficent god ..."

for discussion, see Daumas, *Moyens d'expression* (1952) p. 226**mḥ (n) h3.t=** "to fill the heart"

P P Michael Hughes, 10 (& 12)

cf. *mḥ-lb Wb 2*, 118/11-119/2for discussion, see Hughes, *Studies Wilson* (1969) p. 50, n. to l. 10**msṯ h3t[∞]** n.f. "breast" (lit. "basket of the heart")

e= ? O Berlin 6496



MSWb 9, 89

< *mstī* "basket" *Wb 2*, 152/14; so ČED 92, *KHWb* 520, *DELC* 123avs. *KHWb* 103, who suggested derivation from *msd.t* "part of body;probably haunch" *Wb 2*, 153/1; cf. Janssen, *Ships' Logs* (1961) pp. 20-21= **MECΘHT** CD 187b, ČED 92, *KHWb* 103 & 520, *DELC* 123a**mt irm h3.t** "to worry"

in phrase

m-ir mt irm h3.t=k "Do not worry in your heart!" (EG 290)**nb p3 h3t** "lord of the heart"

in phrase

Dḥwty p3 3 p3 3 p3 3 p3 hry p3 nb p3 h3t "Thoth, the thrice great, the master, the lord of the heart"

(P O Hor 26 vo, 10-11)

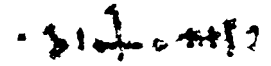
nfr h3.t "to be happy"; see under *nfr* "to be good, beautiful," above**n3-nḥt h3.t** "to be defiant, obstinant" (EG 226)**ntm (n) h3.t** "pleasant for the heart" (EG 232 & 290 & under *ntm* "to be sweet," above)**h3t. n 3why n 3 iw=f t h3** "heart of (a) ... of a donkey which has been cooked" (P/R P Berlin 13602, 29)**h3.t n pr nfr** plant name (EG 290); see under *pr(.t)* "grain, seed," above**h3.t mtr** "(the) heart is satisfied/accurate"; see under *mtr* "to be satisfied," above**h3.t h3=f** "his own heart" (EG 292)(r) **h3.t=f hr p3y=w 3š-shn** "while his heart was in their affairs" (EG 320)**h3.t hmm** "(the) heart is warm"; see under *hm(m)* "to be hot," below**h3.t thr** "(the) heart is sad"; see under *thr* "to be(come) troubled," below

hwy h3t[∞] "to put one's heart" (*r* "into") (lit., "to throw the heart to")

𐎢𐎠 P Carlsberg 5, d/5



vs. Volten, *Dem. Weisheits.* (1941) pp. 73-75, who read 3w h3t "to be patient"
for reading, see Quack, *Enchoria* 23 (1996) 62, n. 5, citing Volten, *Dem. Weisheits.* (1941) p. 73, n. 1



hph p n h3t = *f* "sad in his heart" (EG 303 [= ^R P Insinger, 19/10])

hr h3.t "desired by" (lit., "in the heart/mind/desire of")

P P Berlin 3115C, 3



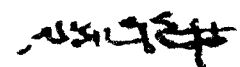
hs ww r p3 h3t "singing is far from the heart" (EG 331 [= ^R P Harper, 1/8])

h3^c h3.t r "to set (one's) heart on, trust"

P P 'Onch, 6/10

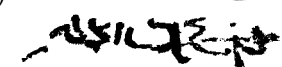


= κω ΝΖΗΤ/ΚΔΖΗΤ € CD 715b, *KHWb* 56 (s.v. κω)
for discussion, see refs. in Jasnow, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 269, n. to l. 3



for discussion, see Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) p. 70, n. 89, who gave alternate
meanings "to set (the) heart on (s/thing)" & "to give (the) mind to (s/thing)"

𐎢𐎠 P 'Onch, 7/6 (& 7/7)



𐎢𐎠 P Cairo 50127, 3

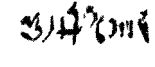


hy h3t n.m. "haughty man"

P P Louvre 2377 vo, 1



= *hy n h3.t* EG 349 "proud, arrogant"



hf^c dr.t=f r-hr h3.t=f "to clasp his (scil. "the mummy's") hand(s) upon his heart" (R P Louvre 3291 vo, 1)

hm (n) h3.t "to be small-minded; to be impatient" (lit., "to be small of heart")

P P 'Onch, 19/15

= EG 290 & 360, s.v. *hm* "small"

= **ꜥHT ꜥHM** "faint hearted, impatient" CD 714b, *KHWb* 394 (s.v. **ꜥHT**)

see Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 174 & 183, n. 74

in phrase

ꜥw (n) h3.t irm hm (n) h3.t p3 sy p3y=w nb ... "greatness of heart & impatience, fate [is] their master ..."

(P P Insinger, 21/23)

mt.t hm h3.t[∞] n.f. "a mean-hearted act"

E P Saq North vo, 6-7

see Smith, *Studies Shore* (1994) p. 284, n. 13

hb h3.t "to be humble" (lit., "to bow the heart"); see under *hb* "to bend, bow," below

ꜥhm r h3.t "warm in the heart"; see under *hm(m)* "to be hot," below

hne h3.t "sympathetic, friendly"; see under *hne* "to draw near," below

hsy n h3.t "to be despondent"; see under *hsy* "to be weary, weak; to suffer," below

s.t m h3.t=i "It matters to me." (EG 289)

sbq (n) h3.t[∞] "faint hearted" (lit., "small of heart")

P O Hor 32 vo, 3

= EG 290 & 422 (= R P Krall, 9/21)

shpr h3.t "to please the heart" (EG 454 [= R Setna II, 3/13 & 7/9])

sšm n h3.t "excitement of the heart" (EG 290 & 464 [= R P Setna II, 7/8])

(n3-)šꜥt n h3.t "discouraged (lit., "to be cut/lacking in heart")"; see under *šꜥt* "to be cut," var. of *šꜥt* "to cut," below

šm r h3.t "to go into the heart of (s/one)" of an idea; "to occur to (s/one)" (P P Berlin 15527, 11)

var.

šm n h3.t (P P 'Onch, 27/10)

šlh/šrh h3.t "trembling of heart"; see under *šlh* "to be frightened," below

qbh h3.t "to cool the heart" (EG 535)

qny hn h̄3.t "embraced in the heart" (EG 539 [= R P Setna II, 3/11-12])
gby (n) h̄3.t "to be depressed" (lit., "to be weak of heart"); see under *gb* "to be weak," below
gm h̄3.t "to learn"; see under *gm* "to find," below
tī ph̄s n h̄3.t "to think about (something)" (EG 137), "to decide" (EG 290)
tī mtr h̄3.t (n p̄3 h̄d) "to satisfy the heart" (w. the price), i.e., "to be satisfied" w. the sale price;
 see under *mtr* "to be content," above
tī h̄3.t n̄3.w "to pay attention to"; see under prep. *īīr*, above
tw̄t h̄3.t "to persuade, satisfy"; see under *tw̄tw* "to rejoice," below
th̄r (& var.) *h̄3.t* "to be troubled"; see under *th̄r* "to be troubled" below
d̄ īrm h̄3.t "to consider" (EG 290)

h̄3t n.m. "chief"; var. of *h̄(.t)*, above

h̄e n.m. "back side"

= *h̄3 Wb* 3, 8/10; "back of the head" Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 610
 = B̄2Є, F̄2H "hind part, back" CD 640a, ČED 270, KHWb 349 & 563, DELC 285a

in phrases

m̄.t (n) p̄3 h̄e "anus" (lit., "way of the behind") (P P Apis, 3/8)

h̄e n t̄3 sl̄3.t "back side of the coffin" (P P Apis, 4/3)

h̄e(?) meaning uncertain in compound *sh̄ h̄e(?)* "scribe of ...(?)" ; see under *sh̄* "scribe," below

h̄e n.m. part of a temple; see *h̄3*, above

h̄e v.it. "to be evil, putrid"; see *h̄w*, below

h̄e(3) n. an animal

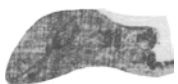
= EG 290, but vs. trans. *h̄3y*

P P Apis, 3/8 



P P Apis, 4/3 



R P Heid 295, 1 

e 

~? *hy.t* DN in form of Bes *Wb* 3, 37/1

~? **ꜥꜥ** an animal *CD* 636, *ČED* 269, *KHWb* 348

or that = error for **ꜥꜥ** 24b var. of **ꜥꜥ** "ox, cow" 64a = *ih.t*

hey

v. "to beat"; see *hy* "to beat, thresh" var. of *hwy* "to throw, strike, thrash," below

hy[∞]

n. "light" or "radiant one"

= *hꜣy* "(sun)light" *Wb* 3, 15/6; *hꜣ.t* "light"; *hꜣy* "to illumine" Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 610-11; Leitz, *Lexikon*, 5 (2002) 1

~ **ꜥꜥ** "to appear, flower" *KHWb* 351, *DELC* 286a

see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 52, n. a to l. 7, & P. Harkness (2005) p. 177, n. d to l. 19

hy[∞]

n. "enemy"

parallel to *s(ꜣ)bꜣ* "enemy" (EG 420) in R P. Insinger, 15/1

~? *hw* "evil, putrid" EG 295

see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223

hy(?)[∞]

v.it. "to go (ashore)"(?)

~? *hꜣy* "to come" *Wb* 3, 13/3-4; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 611; Leitz, *Lexikon*, 5 (2002) 13

~? *hꜣ(y)* "to sail" *Wb* 3, 12/12; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 612

note sail determinative

hy

n. an animal; see *he*, above

hy[∞]

n. meaning uncertain

MSWb 12, 148, who cf. **ꜥꜥ** "meadow, irrigation site" *CD* 650b, *ČED* 273, *KHWb* 357 & 564, *DELC* 291a

R P Heid 295, 2

e

R P Harkness, 3/19

R P Berlin 8351, 3/7

R P Carlsberg 2≈, 10/1

P P Ox Griff 25 vo, 8

e P O Stras 273, 3

in phrase

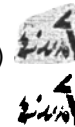
r-tl̄w hr t3 (? or *n3*) — *n tš* "what was placed under the — of the district" (P O Stras 273, 3-4;
in reference to delivery of a payment in artabas of wheat)

hy(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain

title or part of PN

vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959) p. 11, n. 4, who read *hy-tp* or *hr-tp* "chief" or "librarian"
vs. Reich, *Mizraim* 3 (1936), who read *h.t-ms* "first-born"

P P Phila 2B, 1 (& vo, 5)



hy n.m. "back side"; see *he*, above

hy v.t. "to beat, to thresh"; var. of *hwy* "to throw, strike, thresh," below

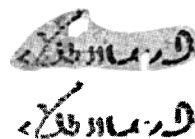
hy.t n.f. "scent, odor" (EG 291 [= R P Mythus, 11/10 & 16/4])
in phrase
hy.t n P3-w^cny "fragrance of Punt"

hyyt(.t)[∞] n.f. "trouble, care, suffering; labor"
= EG 291
~ *h3y.t* "pain, suffering" *Wb* 3, 7/10-11, & *h3y.t* "evil, disease" *Wb* 3, 15/14-16;
Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 613 (s.v. *h3yt*) & 614 (s.v. *h3yt*)
= **zoi** "trouble, zeal" *CD* 651a, *KHWb* 564, *DELC* 291a
so Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 74 & 537, n. 364

var.

hyyt.t

R P Vienna 10000, 2/18



in compounds

šp hty hyyt.t "to experience fear & suffering"; see under *ht(y)* "fear," below

t3 hyt "to give/cause suffering"

P P Berlin 23628, 27



= **† zoi** "to trouble/molest" *CD* 651a, ll. 4-5 (s.v. **zoi**) (≡ σκύλλειν); *KHWb* 357 (s.v. **zoi**)

ḥyw v.t. "to throw"; var. of *ḥwy* (EG 296 & below)

ḥyw^c n. "scepter"; see *ḥw^c* "scepter," below

ḥyb n.m. "lamb"

= EG 291 (= ^R P Mythus, 15/34), but vs. claim older spelling = *hyb*, vs. entry *hyb* EG 268
= **ḥyḥyb** CD 652b, *ČED* 274, *KHWb* 358

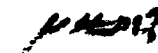
<? **ḥry-yb* (***ḥy** + **ḥyb**) "(young animal) which is upon the fingernail,"

as *ČED* 274 on analogy w. *ḥry db^c* "hornless cattle" lit., "(young animal) which is upon the finger" *Wb* 3, 136/6; for rebuttal, see *DELC* 291a

for discussion, see Thissen, *Studies Quaegebeur* (1998) pp. 1046-47; Thissen,

Apokalyptik (2002) p. 122

P P Sorbonne 2301, 11



P P Lille 20, 10



P P Lille 15, 11



P P Lille 17, 18



P P Sorbonne 2148, 9



var.

ḥ(y)b

so de Cenival, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978)

note that the numeral "10" is written over the beginning of the word

P P Sorbonne 1248, 10



e



in phrases

mn hy[b] "lamb herder" (P P BM 10856B, 2/5)

hyb mh-2 "second(ary) lamb(s)" (an age-set classification of lambs, contrasting to *hyb hrp(y) (n) tp 3h.t* "lamb(s) of

the first category in the 1st month of Thoth") (P P Sorbonne 2301, 11; P P Lille 15, 11; P P Lille 19, 7; P P Lille 20, 10)

hyb hrp(y) (n) tp 3h.t "lamb(s) of the first (category) in the 1st month of Thoth" (an age-set classification

of lambs, contrasting to *hyb mh-2* "second(ary) lamb(s)") (P P Sorbonne 1248, 9; P P Lille 2301, 11; P P Lille 16, 9-10)

≡ ὄρνες πρώϊμοι "lambs born early" LSJ 1543b, s.v. πρώϊμος (P P Sorbonne 2301, Dem. 11 = Gr. 2-3)

see Balconi, *Aegyptus* 68 (1988) 47-50, who suggested that "lambs of the first (category)" were those born

in the early part of the year & "second(ary) lambs" later in the year; but cf. Sottas *P. Lille* (1921) p. 45, §13,

who suggested that "lambs of the first (category)" designated 1-year old lambs & "second(ary)

lambs" 2-year old ones

var.

hyb hrp "lamb(s) of the first (category)" (P P Sorbonne 2301, 11)

hym.w n.m. "fishermen"; see *hm* "fisherman," below

hyn n. "notice, announcement"; see *hnyn* in compound *tĭ hnyn* "transfer, convey" (EG 312)

hyry n.f. "dung"; see *hr(.t)* "dung," below

hyrry v.it. "to lag, delay, hesitate; to be neglectful"; see under *hrr*, below

hyl n. "dung"; see *hr(.t)* "dung," below

ḥlyl v.it. "to fly"; see *hl* "to fly," below

hyl n.m. "guard"; see *hr* "to guard against," below

hys v. "to praise"; see *hs* (EG 329)

hyq n. "magic"; see *hq* (EG 333 & below)

[ḥ]yg n.m. "magic"; see *hq* "magic," below

hyk n.m. "magician"; see under *hq* "magic," below

hyt n. "dust(?)" in compound *hyt n 3st* "dust(?) of the ground" (EG 292 [= R P Spieg, 16/19])
~? *hyt* "to rub" (EG 377 & below)

hyt n. "moment"; see *hty(.t)* (EG 338)

hyt n. "fear"; see *ht* "to fear" (EG 336 & below)

hyt̃ n.f. "trouble, care, suffering; labor"; var. of *hyyt(.t)*, above

hyt adj. "first"; see *ht̃.t* (EG 288)

hyt̃ n. "baldachin"; see *ht̃* "sail" (EG 337)

hyt̃̃.t[∞] n.f. a type of bird (?)

vs. Shore & H. Smith, *JEA* 45 (1959), who read *hyt̃̃*, took as var. of *hyt* "trapper(?)" (above), & trans. "he who prepares the bird traps"

in title string

grg hyt̃̃.t b̃k Wp-w̃w.t "hunter of *hyt̃̃.t*-birds, servant of Wepwawet"

hytn[∞] n. meaning uncertain
see Grunert, *ADL* (1987) p. 137

? or read *sytn*

hytt[∞] n. "quarry" (?)

= *ht.t* "stone quarry" *Wb* 3, 6/6, as Jasnow, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 95, n. B
or =? *he.t* "quarry," below

P P BM 10589, 4

e₁? O Prague 3872, A 1/9

e₁? O Prague 3872, B/4

e₁? O Prague 3872, B/6 (& 8)

e₁? O Prague 3872, B/7

P/R G Thebes 3446, 1

e₁ << 11f

var.

hy(tt)

P/R G Thebes 3446, 8

h^c

n.m. "limb, member, -self"; see h "(body, flesh, limbs), -self," above

h^c(.t)

n.f. "wick"

R P Berlin 8351, 4/5



= EG 293

= Wb 3, 39/18

see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) pp. 57-58, n. b to l. 5vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 222, #585, who read h^c(.t) "censer" as var. of h^cz.t "censer" (EG 345 & below)vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "furnace"

P O Hor 59, 14

or trans. "candle, taper," as Quack, *Apokalyptik* (2002) p. 249

in phrase

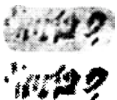
t=k h^c n dr.t=k (EG 293 [= R P Berlin 8351C, 2/5])h^c(.t)

n. "beginning"; see h(.t) "front" (EG 287)

h^cy[∞]

v.it. "to rejoice"

P/R O BM 50601, 25

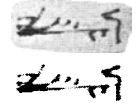


www hc

= EG 293

= h^ci Wb 3, 40; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 620

R P Harkness, 3/11

for discussion of writing, see Widmer, *BSÉG* 22 (1998) 84R P Berlin 6750, 2/9 (& *passim*)

in phrase

m ḥ^cy "in joy" (R P Berlin 6750, 2/9)
 = *m ḥ^cw.t Wb* 3, 41/4-9

ḥ^cyr(.t) n.f. "dung"; see *hr(.t)* (EG 325)

ḥ^(c)(y)ṭ.t n. "first"; see *ḥ³.ṭ* "first" (EG 288)

ḥ^c v.it. "to rejoice"; see *ḥ^cy* (EG 293)

øḥ^cb v. "to play"; see *hb^c* (EG 300)

Ḥ^cpy n.m. "the Nile, inundation"; DN "Ḥapy"

= EG 293-94
 = *Wb* 3, 42; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 622

P P 'Onch, 17/24



P P Berlin 13603, 4/3



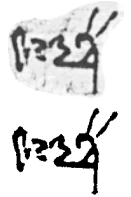
e P P Berlin 23684, 9



P O H̄or 18 vo, 5



R Omina B, frag 1a/7



R O Zurich 1883, 3

vs. Wāngstedt, *O. Zürich* (1965), who read $\theta h(r) \check{S}w$ - "district of $\check{S}w$ -"

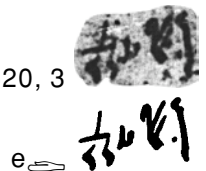
in compounds/phrases

 $\check{z}y\check{y} (n) h^{\epsilon}py$ "lack of inundation" (EG 13 & 294)**H̄^εpy ʿ3** "great inundation"

= EG 294

= *Wb* 3, 43/1vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), who read, w. ?, as GN $\theta^{\epsilon}lr.t-p\check{z}-\epsilon^{\epsilon}3$

? O MH 520, 3



var.

as plant name (EG 294 [= R P Magical vo, 5/1])

in phrase

 $\check{s}^{\epsilon}t.t n H^{\epsilon}py \epsilon^{\epsilon}3$ "land portion of the great inundation" (R O Zurich 1883, 3)
designation of land in the area around Thebes **$h^{\epsilon}py$ wr** "great inundation" (R Omina B, 13/3) **$dm^{\epsilon}.w (n) n\check{z} h^{\epsilon}py.w$** "books of the inundations" (P P Berlin 13603, 2/22)

as DN

H^cpy wr ḥt n3 ntr.w "Hapy, the great one, father of the gods" (P P Berlin 13603, 4/3)
~ **H^cpy** ḥt ntr.w Wb 3, 43/8

in title

ḥm-ntr H^cpy "prophet of Hapy" (P P Berlin 23684, 9)

in phrase

tw(w) (n) H^cpy "image of Hapy" (P P Berlin 13603, 4/3)

in GN

Pr-H^cpy; see above

ḥ^cl(e)t n. "bird" (EG 327, s.v. **ḥl** "to fly" [= R P Magical, 20/30])

ḥ^ct3.t n.f. "fear"; see **ḥt** "to fear; fear" (EG 336)

ḥ^cd v. "to press, squeeze" (EG 294 [= R P Mythus, 12/30])

ḥw n.m. "increase, surplus, excess"
= EG 294-95

= **ḥ3w** "increase" Wb 3, 16; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 614

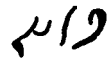
= **ḥwy** "profit" CD 729a, ČED 303, KHWb 402 & 570, DELC 317b

~ **ḥoyo** "greater part" CD 735a, ČED 304, KHWb 402 & 570, DELC 317b

< **ḥ(3)w 3** "great increase"; so ČED 304 vs. KHWb 402 & DELC 317b

see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 60

vs. Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read **mw** "thought"

e₁? P Heid 753b, x+7 

P P Turin 6086, 10 


P O Leiden 77, 7 
e₁ 

e₁P O MH 399, 9 (& 11) 

R P Vienna 6614, A/16 


for reading, see Hughes, *Leases* (1952) p. 103, n. 88; *JNES* 16 (1957) 63;

& Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) p. 55 w. n. 20
vs. EG 497 & 502, following Sp., *P. Strassb.* (1902), who read šp "gift"

so Wångstedt, *OrSu* 30 (1981)

var.

hw

so Bresciani, *Studia Papyrologica* 19 (1980), who trans. "profit"

E P Stras 5B, 9



R O Bodl 964, 3



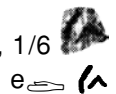
P P 'Onch, 9/19



P P 'Onch, 10/19



P P Barcelona 305~, 1/6



P P Barcelona 305~, 2/5



in

retrans as var. of *he* "expense," above
vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), who read *hw* "surplus"

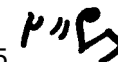
P P Lille 29, 21

e  

hwe

so Kaplony-Heckel, *FuB* 10 (1968), but vs. translit. *hwj*

e  P O Berlin 6529, 15



hw3

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who read *hw3* "linen(?)" & cf. to **𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏** "linen" CD 88a (*hw(.t)* EG 55 & above)

P O Hor 19 vo, 18




P P HLC, 9/11




R P Flo Ins 10, 4



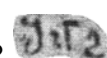

for discussion & suggested reading *hw(3)*, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 263, n. f to l. 1/7

P P Apis, 1/7




vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *hw3* "pain"

R P Vienna 6257, 14/22




in compounds

ir hw "to exceed"

R P Harper, 4/10

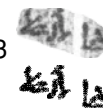



~ **ꜥꜣꜣꜣ** "to be/have more, to exceed" CD 737a, *KHWb* 402 (s.v. **ꜣꜣꜣꜣ**)

for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Fs Otto* (1977) p. 345, & Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 55

mt(.t) n ḥw "excess(iveness)"

𐎢P P Prague A, 13



~? B **ΜΕΤΖΟΥΟ** "abundance, superfluity" CD 737b

vs. Erichsen, *Kultgenossensch.* (1959), who translated "evil" & derived from ḥw "to be(come) bad, putrid," below

r ḥw "too much" (EG 294)

ḥw n ʒḥ "increase of field" (E P Stras 5B, 9; for discussion, see Vleeming, *Hou* [1991] p. 55 w. n. 20; vs. Hughes, *JNES* 16 [1957] 63, who trans. "profit," & EG 502, followed by Pestman, *Marriage* [1961] p. 16 & n. 7, who read *šp n ʒḥ* "compensation for land")

ḥw(ḥ) (n) (pʒ) ʒsy "increase of penalty"; see under *ʒsy* "loss," above

ḥw n tny.t "extra portion" (in inheritance, for eldest son or daughter) (EG 294)

see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 130, n. e

var.

tny.t n ḥwʒ "extra share" (lit., "share in excess") (P P HLC, 9/11 & 21; R P Flo Ins 10, 4)

see Mattha, *HLC* (1975) p. 63, n. to l. 9/11

(n) ḥw r "more than" (lit., "in excess of")

= EG 294

= Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 614

var.

n ḥwʒ r

R P Carlsberg 1, 2/34



n ḥw n

e ? O Louvre 9056, 3 - r/2-

e ? O Berlin 6328, 4



tny.t n ḥw(ʒ) "extra share" (lit., "share in excess") (P P HLC, 9/11 & 21; R P Flo Ins 10, 4)

see Mattha, *HLC* (1975) p. 63, n. to l. 9/11

var.

ḥw n tny.t "extra portion" (in inheritance, for eldest son or daughter) (EG 294)

see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 130, n. e

w. extended meaning

"rent, interest"

in compound

www scanhc **ḥw ḥwt** "(landholder's private) rent (free of taxes & expenses)" (lit., "surplus of cultivator")

R O Ash 790, 3



= EG 295 & 298

see Hughes, *Leases* (1952) pp. 74-75, #3; Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) pp. 33-34;

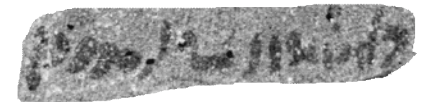
Felber, *Dem. Ackerpachtvertr.* (1997) p. 151 (who trans. ḥw-ḥwt)

e P P Heid 778a, 9



so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

P O Leiden 526, 2



e P P Heid 778a, 9

e R O MH 521, 3

so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 147

P P BM 10598, 10



vs. H. Thompson, *Siut* (1934), who read ḥwt "pledge"

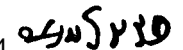
e R O MH 2629, 2

R O MH 2645, 3



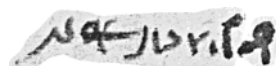
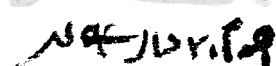
e P P BM 10598, 10

e R O MH 2699, 4



e_⌋? O MH 3967, 3 

so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 95

P P Turin 6091, 16 


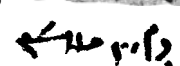
vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *ḥw nt-ḥw nhḫ.t* "surplus which will be higher than"

so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 69

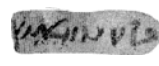
P P Turin 6107, 14 

e_⌋

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *ḥw nt-ḥw rt* "surplus which will be grown"

R O Uppsala 605, 3 


P O Uppsala 608, 2 


R O Zurich 1883, 11 


var.

hw ḥwḫ[∞]

R O Heid Anon, 2 

e_⌋

in phrase

ḥw p3y=f ḥw hn=w "their interest (lit., "extra") being in them" (i.e., w. interest calculated together w.

principal to form a single sum) of payment totals stipulated in loans (EG 294; P P Heid 724, 8; P P Turin 6086, 10)

≡ ᾠτοκα (& var.) "not bearing interest" LSJ 271b, II, s.v.

for discussion, see Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) p. 60, n. 102, & JJP 16-17 (1971) 12, §3.c, & 22-23, §10

"profit, gain, use"

P P 'Onch, 24/22 (& 24/23)



in compounds/phrases

ih p3y=k hw "What is your profit?" (EG 294)

mn hw "to yield no profit" (EG 294)

n hw "as profit" (EG 294)

hw nfr "good profit, fair gain" (P O Bodl 1279, 6; P O Louvre 10305, 3; P O MMA 21.2.121, 6-7)

N.B. all examples of this compound occur in negative clauses

hw gwy "profit & loss" (EG 294)

in phrase

ih hw gwy (r) hpr iwt=n "Profit & loss will happen between us." (EG 575)

gm (p3) hw "to find profit"; see under *gm* "to find," below

dm^c n hw3[∞] "document concerning profit" (P P HLC, 2/4)

see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 72, n. to l. 2/3-4

hw

v.it. "to be(come) bad, evil, putrid"

= EG 295

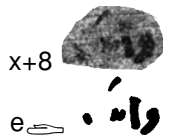
= *hw3 Wb* 3, 50/6-16; *hw* "nasty, stagnant" Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 623

= *200Y CD* 731a, *ČED* 304, *KHWb* 403, *DELC* 318b

cf. *h3* "ulcer," above

Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 265, n. to x+8, reads *hw* but does not trans.

R O Leiden 333, x+8



var.

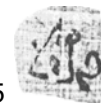
he

P P BM 10850, 2/6



ḥwḥ

P P Cairo 50127 vo, 5



n.m. "wrong"

P P Prague A, 25



var.

"putrefaction, phlegm"

so Raymond, *Medical* (1976)

R P Vienna 6257, 4/10 (& 9/25 & 31)

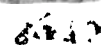


in

R P Carlsberg 67, 10

reread *bw* "(divine) power, (divine) anger, outrage, atrocity, wrong(doing)," above
vs. Ray, *JEA* 61 (1975), who read *ḥww* "corruption"; Migahid, *Briefe an Götter* (1986),who read *nb* "sin, damage" (= EG 214 & below)

R P Carlsberg 67, 8



in phrases

ḥm ṛḥw¹ (n) msde "to extinguish (i.e., cause to stop) putrefaction of the ears" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/25)

ms ḥw "to produce (lit., give birth to) putrefaction" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/31)

pḥ nt ḥwḥ "that which is bad" (P P Cairo 50127 vo, 5)

= ꞥꞥꞥꞥꞥꞥ "who/what is evil; wickedness" CD 731b, *KHWb* 403 (s.v. ꞥꞥꞥꞥ), *DELC* 318 (s.v. ꞥꞥꞥꞥ)l^c n ḥw "unjustified punishment" (P P Prague A, 25)**ḥw**

n.m. "rain; to rain(?)" (EG 295)

in phrases

tḥ p.t ḥḥ n ḥw "The sky is full of rain." (EG 295 [= R P Cairo 31222, 10])

ḥw m p.t (EG 295)

ḥw Ṣm^c "Upper Egyptian rain" as designation for cloudburst? (EG 295 [= R P Mythus, 9/33; R P Setna II, 6/15])**ḥw**v. "to strike"; see *ḥwy* (EG 296)

- ḥw** n. "expenses"; see *hy* (EG 266)
- ḥw** n. "temple"; var. of *ḥ.t* in writing *Nb.t-ḥ.t* (EG 213 & 284)
- ḥw.t** n. "temple"; see *ḥ.t* (EG 283 & above)
- ḥwᓃ** n.m. "increase, excess"; see *ḥw* "increase, profit," above
- ḥwᓃ** v.it. "to be evil, putrid"; see *ḥw* "to be evil, putrid," above
- ḥwe** n.m. "increase, profit"; see *ḥw* "increase, profit," above
- ḥwy** v.t. "to throw, strike, thrash"
= EG 296
= *ḥwī* "to beat, strike" *Wb* 3, 46; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 623
= **ḫwye** "to strike, cast, lay" *CD* 732b, *ČED* 304, *KHWb* 402, *DELC* 317b
- var.

ḥwy[∞]
prospective *sdm=f* following *tī*

see Quack, *Enchoria* 22 (1995) 127, n. a to ex. 9.

inf.

ḥwy.y[∞] (sic!)

prospective *sdm=f* following *tī*

w. extended meaning

"to leave, cast aside, abandon"

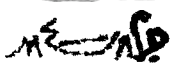
= *Wb* 3, 47/23 "to tread, travel"
for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 63, n. b to l. 1/17

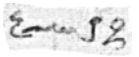
e  P O MMA 21.2.121, 9 

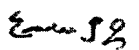
P P Apis vo, 2b/7 

e  

P P 'Onch, 13/5 



R P Harkness, 2/32 



R P BM 10507, 1/17

"to apply" (medicine)

for discussion, see Quack, *Enchoria* 22 (1995) 127, n. a to ex. 9;
Hoffmann, *BiOr* 52 (1995) 588, n. to 2a/10

P P Apis vo, 2a/10 (& 2b/7)

e

in phrase

hwy (*t3*) *phr.t* "to apply (the) medication" (P P Berlin 3115, D/3; P P Apis vo, 2b/7)

"to deliver"

for discussion, see Ritner in Corcoran, *Portrait Mummies* (1995) pp. 41-42

e R Mummy *Memphis* 4, 24/4

vs. Petrie, *Memphis*, 4 (1911) 22, who took as PN

e R Mummy *Memphis* 4, 24/5e R Mummy *Memphis* 4, 24/6**hy** "to beat, thresh"

= CD 643a, ČED 271, *KHWb* 351, *DELC* 286a

for discussion of relationship between **hy** "to thresh" & **hwy** "to strike,"
see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 222, n. to ll. 19-23.

var

hey[∞]

R P Vienna 6257, 12/37

in compound

h'y n hy[∞] "threshing flail"

R P Carlsberg 41a, 3/21

see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 222, n. to ll. 19-23

in compounds

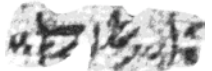
ḥwy *ḥt* *r* "to turn away from"; see under *ḥt* "back," above

ḥwy(.t) (r) bnr "to throw/cast out"

P P Cairo 30606, 1/18


e 

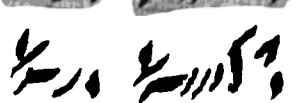
P P HLC, 8/27



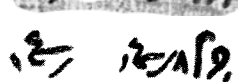

P P Michael Hughes, 2 (& 9)




E OI 19422, 7

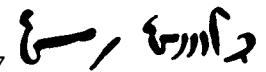
P P Moscow 123, 4

P P Prague A, 19




e  P O BM 20070, 7



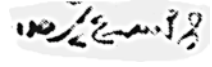
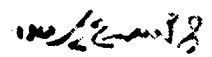
var.

ḥwy (r) p3 bnr n

P P Lille 29, 25

e **ḥwy r-ḥr** "to cast (in)to, place at, lay at"

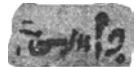
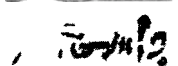
R P Harkness, 6/2


= **ḥwy** **ε** "to cast (in)to" CD 732bfor discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 239, n. g to l. 2

with extended meaning

"to apply to"

P P Berlin 3115D, 3


for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 128, n. to 3, 1

in phrase

ḥwy r ḥpšw "(shields) thrown on (lit., "placed at") their arms" (EG 357 [= R P Spieg, 4/16])**ḥwy r3** "fluent, glib, flippanant" (lit., "casting/striking the mouth") (EG 296)**ḥwy** ... **n r3** "to spit (something) out" (lit., "to throw X with the mouth") (P/R P Berlin 13602, 6)**ḥwy ḥ3t r** "to put one's heart into (lit., "to throw the heart into")"; see under **ḥ3t/ḥ3.t** "heart," above**ḥwy ḥmt** "to set the bolt (on a door)(?)" (EG 309)**ḥwy ḥqy.w** "to cast magical spells" (EG 333 [= R P Setna II, 4/4])**ḥwy ḥyt r(-r3)/n(-im3)** "to cast a curse at" (P O MMA 21.2.121, 9-10; R P Louvre 3229 vo, 3-4; R P Magical, 8/4, & vo, 12/11)

var.

ḥyt (n) DN (im DN) ḥwy r(-r3) "(the) curse of DN (& DN) is cast at" (R P Magical, 6/35-36; ? T Qâw, 2)**ḥwy (n) snf(3)(.t)** "to lay a foundation"; see under **snf** "foundation," below**ḥwy sty r** "to throw fire at" (E P Rylands 9, 4/20; see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 [1998] 372, n. to l. 20, vs. EG 476, who trans. "to cast in the fire")**ḥwy qrr** "to cast lots"; see under **qrr** "lots," below

ḥwy ... (n-)dr.t (p3y≠) ḥry[∞] "to deliver (s'one) into the

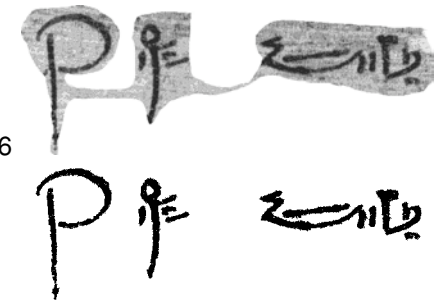
𐎃^E P Cairo 31045, 3



hand of (one's) master"



P P 'Onch, 16/6

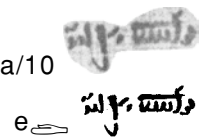


ḥwy dr.t[∞] "to lay the hand"

= 𐎃¹ TOOT CD 734b

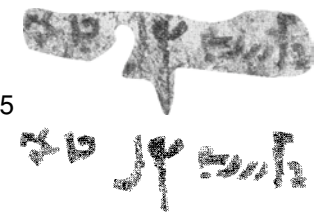
for reading, see Hoffmann, *BiOr* 52 (1995) 588, n. to vo, 2a/10
Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 307, n. to vo, 2b/7, did not read

P P Apis vo, 2a/10



w. prep. ḥr "upon"

P O Hor 33, 5



w. prep. *n* "to"

? O MH 2834, 5

so Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 69, n.5 to #153, vs. her reading & trans.
tī wy dr.t n "to remove the hand from"

e

in phrases

hwy = *f st r p3 ym* "He threw it into the sea." (EG 296)

hwy = *w st r w^c pr-hd* "They were thrown into a storehouse." (EG 296)

hwy tw r h3 = "to throw (one's) sandals behind (oneself)" (= "to renounce one's claim") (EG 296 & 611
 [= P S Canopus A, 5, & B, 17])

hwy v. "to rain"; see *hw* "rain" (EG 295)

hw^c n. "scepter"
 = *hw^c* "club, staff" EG 296
 = *hw^c* "scepter" *Wb* 3, 49/13; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 625

var.

hyw^{c∞}

R P Berlin 15683, 11

hw^cr v. "to rob"; see *hwr^c* (EG 297)

hwbl3(?) in
 reread *hwbl3(?)* meaning uncertain, above
 vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 81, n. to 96, col. 2, 7

e P O Leiden 96, 2/7

hwn n.m. "youth"
 = EG 296
 = *hwnw* "boy, youth" *Wb* 3, 52; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 626
 = PN Ὀνης (var. Ὠνης) Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 176 & 686, n. 780; Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 297, n. 6, & 455

in

R T BM 57371, 33

e 


reread *ḥy* DN "ḥy" the child of Ḥathor (EG 40 & below)
see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 10 (1980) 189, vs. Shore, *Glimpses* (1979)

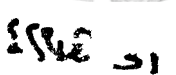
var.

pl.

R P Harkness, 5/4 (& 4/9)


**ḥwn.t**[∞] n.f. "maiden"

R P Tebt Tait 14, 7


= *Wb* 3, 53**ḥ[ḥ]wnṯ** n.m. "male" in

R P Tebt Tait 19, 8

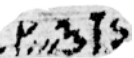
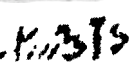



reread *[k]wnṯ*, var. of *qnt* "fig," below
vs. Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977)

in compounds

ṯr ḥwn r[∞] "to be younger than"

P P Berlin 13603, 1/2


**ntr ḥwn** "youthful god" epithet of Ptolemy XII after his return to Egypt in 55 B.C. (EG 296;

P S Ash 1971/18, 14)

for discussion, see Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) p. 80

in phrase

ḥm-ntr Pr-ṣṣ ṯṣṣ Ptlwmys pṣ ntr ḥwn Tyṣnys mr ṯt mr [sn "prophet of Pharaoh, [the great one,"

Ptolemy, the divine youth, Dionysos, father-loving, [brother-]loving" (P S Ash 1971/18, 14

[so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)])**ḥwn.w** *ṯwnw* "children of Heliopolis" (R P Harkness, 5/4 & 4/9)**ḥwn.t** n.f. "maiden"; var. of *ḥwn* "youth," preceding

hwr[∞] n. a type of plant

R P Harkness, 1/12

~? *hwr.w* meaning uncertain, written w. "pellet" det. *Wb* 3, 56/7; *WÄD* 334
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §739
text id's w. *hwr.t* a type of plant, below
cf. *hwr* a kind of tree, above

ḥwry v. "to rob"; see *ḥwr^c* (EG 297)

hwr^c v. "to rob"; n. "robbery, thievery; robber"
 = EG 297
 = *Wb* 3, 56/8-13
 = **ϣοϣρω** = *CD* 737b, *ČED* 305, *KHWb* 404, *DELC* 318b

in phrases

īr=ʃ hwr̥ p3y=ʃ hry hyl "He robbed its upper story & lower story." (E Bowl Berlin 5/66, 9)
bn-pw=ɣ nk n hwr̥ "I did not copulate through robbery (i.e., force?)." (EG 297 [= R P Bib Nat 149, 2/22])
bn-pw hwr̥ hpr n h3t=ɣ "Thievery was not in my heart." (EG 297 [= R P Bib Nat 149, 2/19])
mḥ (n) hwr̥ "(the red crown is) full of thievery(?)" (EG 297 [= P P Bib Nat 215, 5/23])
PN nt hwr̥ n-īm=ɣ "PN robs me" (EG 297)
hwr̥ r "to rob" (P P 'Onch, 14/7)
kw.w n3 hwr̥(.w) n3 hbl3(.w) īrm n3 3nty(.w) "(the) stringencies, the robberies, the oppressions & the restraints" (P P Michael Hughes, 20-21)

hwrt.t[∞] n.f. a type of plant

R P Harkness, 1/12

text id's w. *hwr* a type of plant, above

hwh[∞] n.m "multitude, million(s)"; var. of *hh*, below

ḥ(w)t adj. "first"; see *ḥ3.t* (EG 288)

hwt n.m. & adj. "male" or "wild, undomesticated" of plants & animals
 = EG 297
 = *h3wty* "male" *Wb* 1, 217/11-16

R P Louvre 3229, 6/20

< *ḥṣwty* "fighter" *Wb* 1, 217/8-10
 = 𐩣𐩣𐩣𐩣𐩣 *CD* 738b, *ČED* 305, *KHWb* 404, *DELC* 319a
 but see Layton, *NHS*, 6 (1975) 95-96, who sugg. meaning "wild" is
 derived from contamination with *ḥwt* "cultivator" *EG* 298 (< *ḥwty* "farmer" *Wb* 1, 214/7-9)
 for general discussion of adj. uses, see Stricker, *OMRO* 43 (1962) 47-48, §62

var.

ḥ(wt)

in DN, epithets

ḥ(wt) *n pṣ nbs(e)* "male of the zizyphus tree" a baboon-form of Thoth (? *G Philae* 9, 2-3; *R G Philae* 15, 1-2)
 for discussion, see Griffith, *Dodec* (1937) p. 12

ḥ(wt) (n) pṣ tw "male of the mountain" epithet of Min

vs. Thissen, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 65, n. 9, & *passim*, who read *ḥṣt (n) pṣ tw*
 "foremost of the mountain"

? *G Wadi Ham* 16, 6

e 𐩣𐩣𐩣𐩣𐩣

? *G Wadi Ham* 18, 2

e 𐩣𐩣𐩣𐩣𐩣

? *G Wadi Ham* 26, 4-5

e 𐩣𐩣𐩣𐩣𐩣

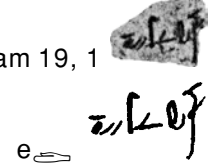
? *G Wadi Ham* 30, 4-5

e 𐩣𐩣𐩣𐩣𐩣

E/P *G Wadi Ham* 1, 5

e 𐩣𐩣𐩣𐩣𐩣

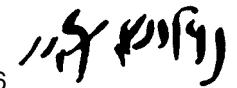
P G Wadi Ham 19, 1



in compounds

*ḥ*šš *ḥwt* "wild pig, boar"; see under šš "pig," below*ḥ* *ḥwt* "bull (lit., 'male ox')"; see under *ḥ* "ox," above*ḥ*sw *ḥwt*[∞] "male ram"vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read *ḥ*sw *ḥ*zṯ "first security"

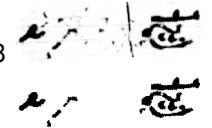
e P O Stras 180, 5-6



www hc

ʿṣ *ḥwt*[∞] "male donkey"vs. Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977), who read ʿṣ ... "a donkey"

R P Louvre 3229, 2/28



in compound

[y]b n ʿṣ *ḥwt* "nail of a male donkey" (R P Louvre 3229, 2/29)*snf n* ʿṣ (*ḥwt*) "blood of a (male) donkey" (R P Magical, 25/25 & 28)*wr ḥwt* "great(est of) male(s)" a divine epithet (R P Louvre 3229, 6/20)for discussion of double writing, with Demotic gloss *ḥwt* above hieratic writing ʿḥṣwty,
see Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 85, n. to 6/20)*bne ḥwt* "dates from wild palm tree" (EG 116)*mr ky ḥwt* *r-r=k* "to love another man more than you" (EG 298)*ms ḥwt* "to bear a son" (EG 178)*mdwl ḥwt* "wild onion"; see under *mdl* "onion," above*ntr.w ḥwt* "male gods" (EG 235)*ḥwt* ʾlkš "Nubian man (lit., 'male')" (R P Magical vo, 20/1)*ḥwt* 1 *shm.t* 1.t "one man & one woman" (EG 297)*ḥwt* *hy n nṣ ntr.w* "(the) (most) elevated male of the gods" epithet of Shu (EG 349 & 494

[= P P Spieg, 1/5])

so Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) p. 41*, # 259, w. ?, who, however, also suggested trans.*ḥwt* "chief(?)" (p. 15); Stricker, *OMRO* 29 (1948), trans. "champion"*ḥm-hl ḥwt* "male youth" (EG 297)*ḥdn ḥwt* "wild garlic"; see under *ḥdn* "garlic," below*hr ḥwt* "young man" (EG 394)

hr̥t.w **hwt̥** "male children" (EG 297; E P Louvre 2430A, 3; P P HLC, 9/30)

sn hwt̥ "(male) brother"

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 97, n. 422

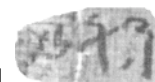
R P Berlin 8351, 3/17



R P Berlin 8351, 4/14



R P Stras 3 vo, x+3/x+11



sky **hwt̥** "male donkey foal" (EG 298)

šmr **hwt̥** "wild fennel"; see under *šmr* "fennel," below

šr bne.t **hwt̥** "wild palm fiber"; see under *šr bne.t* "palm fiber" as compound under *šn* "hair," below

šr hwt̥ "male child"

= EG 517

= *šr* ^{h3}*wty* *Wb* 1, 217/15

= **ⲡⲣ 200ΥΤ** *CD* 585b (s.v. **ⲡⲡⲣⲉ**), *ČED* 251 (s.v. **ⲡⲡⲣⲉ**), *KHWb* 325 (s.v. **ⲡⲡⲣⲉ**),
DELC 319a (s.v. **200ΥΤ**)

in contrast to *šr.t šm.t* "female child"

cf. hr̥t.w **hwt̥**/hr̥t.w **šm.wt** "male/female children" EG 297

P O Hor 1, 18



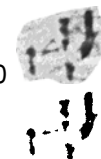
e **ⲡⲣ S BM 184, 10**



P P HLC, 9/15



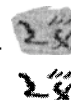
P P HLC, 9/30



k3 *ḥwt* "male bull" (EG 556)
tp(?) *ḥwt* as designation for wife (EG 298)

in

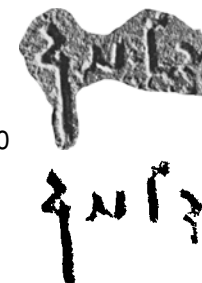
R P Vienna 6257, 11/x+14



reread as det. of *tq.w* "fruits"; see under *tgy* "fruit," below
 see M. Smith, *Studien Westendorf*, 1 (1984) 388-89, §III
 vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 287, Pharm. #194, who read *tq ḥwt* "wild cucumber," followed by
 Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) #1404

ḥwt(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain

P S Carlsberg AEIN 918, 10



so HT 545 & Sp., ZÄS 45 (1908-9) 100

? or read *ḥwt*; so Sottas, *Lille* (1921) p. 67, followed by MSWb 1, 58, & de Cenival,

P P Lille 29, 10



Assoc. (1972) p. 29, n. 10, 5, but vs. Sottas' trans. "disease"

in phrase

tḥ — *n-dr.t ḥm.t* "to place ... (?) in the hand of a woman" (P P Lille 29, 10)

ḥwt n.m. "farmer, cultivator" (EG 298)

in compounds

nby (n) ḥwt "fault of a farmer" (i.e., negligent damage to farmland caused by a tenant agriculturalist) (EG 214)*rmṯ ḥwt* "farmer" (EG 247 & 298)

ḥw ḥwt "(landholder's private) rent (free of taxes & expenses)"; see under *ḥw* "excess," above
shn ḥwt as designation of profession (EG 298 [= ^E P Loeb 45, 1])
stbḥ n ḥwt "farming tools" (EG 298)
 see Zauzich, *Fs. Gundlach* (1996) pp. 382-83, who read 'Onch, 19/13 *ḥwt*, vs. Glanville, '*Onch.* (1955),
 who read *nt-ḥw nḥt* "strong man"

ḥb

n.m. "festival"

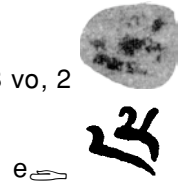
= EG 298

= *ḥ(ḥ)b Wb* 3, 57

= **ḥb** "feast, marriage feast" *CD* 695a, *ČED* 289, *KHWb* 382, *DELC* 307a

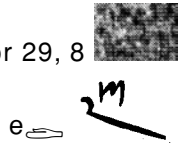
for sugg. relationship w. *ḥb* "mourning" (EG 299), see Osing,
Nominalbildung (1976) pp. 570-71, n. 456

P O Ḥor 8 vo, 2



e

P O Ḥor 29, 8



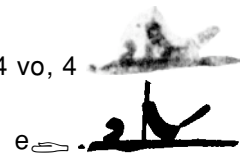
e

P O Ḥor 14, 9



e

P O Ḥor 14 vo, 4



e

P P Berlin 13603, 4/24



vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *ḥr(?)* "region(?)"

e R? O Leiden 352 vo, 6

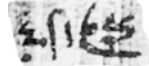
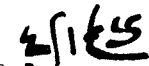


e  P G MH 235, 5 vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *ḡgw* "festival"P P Ox Griff 42,10 

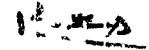

N.B. all exx. of *ḡgw* "festival" should be read *ḥb*, as sugg. by H. Smith cited in Ray, *H̄or* (1976) p. 39, n. b, who noted distinctive Memphite style of writing this word; see also *ḡgw* "festival," below

var.

n.pl.

P P Cairo 30605, 1/5 e **hp[∞]**R P Harper, 1/19 for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 29

n.pl.

R P Harper, 5/14 

in phrases

ḥb.w *n̄* *ḥ^c.w* (*n̄* *hrw.w* *n*) *X* "(the) festivals, the processions (& the days) of *X*"

var.

hrw.w *n̄* *ḥ^c.w* *n* *p̄* **ḥb** 3 "(the) days of the processions of the three festivals" (P P Ox Griff 42, 9-10 [vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1976), who read *gw* for *ḥb* & trans. "(the) days(?) of the festivals(?) of the 3 festivals"])

ḥb.w *n̄* *ḥ^c.w* *n* *p̄* *ḥ^c.wy* *ḥtp* *n* *p̄* *gm* "(the) festivals & the processions of the house of rest of the (sacred) calf"

in phrase

ḥne (*n*) — "income of —" (P P Brook 37.1781, 6)

- hb.w** n3 h^c.w n3 hrw.w nt iir na p3 ^c.wy r mtry (& var.) r-r=w "(the) festivals, the processions & the days in regards to which those of the house shall agree" (P P Cairo 30619, 1/3; P P Prague A, 4-5)
var.
hrw n3 **hb.w** nt iir na p3 ^c.wy mtre r-r=w "(the) days of the festivals to which those of the house shall agree" (P P Lille 29, 4)
- hb.w** n3 h^c.w Sbk n3 ntr.w Sbk hn^c n3 hrw.w nt iir na p3 ^c.wy mtry (& var.) r-r=w "(the) festivals & the processions of Sobek & the gods of Sobek together with the days in regards to which those of the house shall agree" (P P Cairo 31179, 1/6; P P Hamburg 1, 1/5)
- hb.w** n3 h^c.w Sbk n3 ntr.w Sbk "(the) festivals & the processions of Sobek & the gods of Sobek" (P P Cairo 30605, 1/5)
in phrase
hb.w n3 h^c.w n Sbk n3 ntr.w Sbk n p3 ^c.wy n htp (n) p3 msh n tmy Sbk T3-nb-t3-tn (n) t3 tny.t n Pwlmn (n) p3 tš 3rsyn3 "(the) festivals & the processions of Sobek & the gods of Sobek of the house of rest of the crocodile of the Sobek-town of Tebtunis in the district of Polemon in the Arsinoite nome" (P P Cairo 30605, 1/4)
h^c.w iir n3 **hb.w** "the processions & the festivals" (EG 298)
- hb.w** nt šbn r Kmy "festivals that are celebrated in Egypt" (EG 499 [= P S Canopus A, 11, & B, 39-40])
- hb** šll ihy "festival, rejoicing (&) jubilation" (R G G Teir 76, 5)
- in compounds
ir **hb** "to celebrate a festival" (EG 298 & 574, s.v. gw reread hb)
w3h **hb** "to institute a festival"; see under w3h "to put, place," above
Nht-Hr-m-hb "Nakht-Horemheb"; see under nht "to be(come) strong," above
hrw 5 (n) **hb** "(5) epagomenal days"; see under hrw "day," above
hb n 3s.t "festival of Isis" (EG 574, s.v. gw reread hb)
hb n ihy-p.t "festival of heavenly offerings"; see under ihy "thing," above
hb ^cyq hry.w p.t "festival of the dedication of the overseers of heaven" (P P Berlin 13603, 4/24; for discussion, see Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954) p. 337, n. to l. 24)
hb wg "Wag-festival"; see wg "Wag-festival," above
hb n B3st.t t3 ntr.t ^c3.t "festival of Bastet, the great goddess" (= 15 Ehiphi) (R S BM 184, 7) for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *Anc. Soc.* 3 (1972) p. 85, nn. 35 & 36
hb n P3-šw "festival of Shu" (EG 298 & 494, s.v. šw "(to become) dry" [= E P Rylands 9, 2/9], but vs. trans. "festival of the sun" or "festival of dryness"; for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 [1998] 321-22, n. to l. 9)
hb n Pth "festival of Ptaḥ"
in phrase
hrw n **hb** n Pth "day of the festival of Ptaḥ" (P P Berlin 13603, 2/8)
hb p3 nb wn "festival of the lord of what exists" (P G MH 235, 5)
hb rnp.t "festival of the year" (P O Ash 543, 5-6)
hb hrw mh-15 "mid-month festival" (P P BM 10848A, x+4; see also EG 699 [= R P Carlsberg 14c, 2/10])

hb *n hny* "festival of the boat procession" (EG 383)

var.

w^c hb irm w^c hny (EG 383)

hb (*n*) *Skr* "festival of Sokar" (EG 299; ^R P Harkness, 4/23; for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* [1993] pp. 56-57, n. a to l. 4)

hb-s(t) "30-year festival, jubilee"; see **hbs** "30-year festival, jubilee," below

hb šll ihy "festival, rejoicing, & jubilation"; see under *lly* "to rejoice," above

hb qs(.t)∞ "festival of burial" celebrated on the day of interment

= EG 299

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) pp. 22-23

^P P Lille 29, 18

e

^R P Harkness, 5/14

^R P BM 10507, 2/2

^R P Krall, 8/29

^R P Vienna 6319, 4/33

hb tp∞ "first festival"

= *Wb* 3, 57/22

for discussion, see Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 634-35

in phrase

s.t [n p³] ṛḥ^c1(?) n — "place [of the] ṛprocession1(?) of —" (^R P Vienna 6319, 4/33)

hb *n p3* *ṛdr13* "festival of the ṛvictōry" (P P Berlin 8278c, x+9)

hb *n p3* *dr* (*n*) *Pr-ε3* "festival of the victory of Pharaoh" (P P Berlin 13565, 7-8)

hb *Dḥwty* "festival of Thoth" (P O Hor 8, 1; R? O Leiden 352 vo, 6)
var.

hb *ε3* (*n*) *Dḥwty p3yεs ṛt* "great festival of Thoth, her (scil., Isis') father" (P O Hor 3, 13)

ḥs.w n hp "festival songs" (R P Harper, 1/19)

hry-hb "lector priest"; see under *hry* "under, for," below

in

reread *sh ṛr.(wt)* "examining/audit(?) scribe"; see under *sh* "scribe," below

vs. Raymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who read *sh hb* "scribe of the ritual book"

e P S BM 377, 11 (& 6)

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 5 (& 7)

e P S BM 392, 8

sty hb "festival oil" one of the seven traditional holy oils; see under *sty* "scent," below

šbn p3 hb "to celebrate the festival" (EG 499)

Ta-n3-hb(.w) "She of the festivals" epithet of Mut (EG 574, s.v. *gw* reread *hb*)

hb

n. "sadness, mourning"

= EG 299

~ *hb* "to be sad" *Wb* 3, 61/14

= **ḤB** n.m. & f. "grief, mourning" *CD* 655a, *ČED* 274, *KHWb* 353, *DELC* 288b

= **ḤB** "straits, embarrassment, misfortune" *CD* 656a, *KHWb* 353, *DELC* 288a

~? *hb* "to be low, to lower, humiliate," above

for suggested relationship w. *hb* "to humiliate" (EG 299), see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976)

pp. 570-71, n. 456

for possible ex. written *hby*, see *hby* meaning uncertain, above

var.

hby.wṛt1 f.pl.

P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/3

Erichsen, *Neue Erzählung* (1956) 55, read *hby.w*

hb n.f. "evil (deed), calamity" (?)
 see Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963) p. 345, n. 2 to 213
 or? ~ *hb* "to lower, humiliate"

in compound

ḥr hb[∞] "to perform mourning ceremonies"

= P **ḤBCE** "to grieve, mourn" CD 655a

in royal epithet

ntr(.w) nt lq/rk/lg hb "god(s) who remove(s) evil" epithet of Ptolemy I (& Berenike I);
 Cleopatra III & Ptolemy IX

≡ **σωτήρ** "savior" LSJ 1751a; Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) pp. 14 & 66

see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 60, & EG 299

= EG 299 (but vs. EG 264, who read *hp*)

in phrase

ntr.t mnḥ.t nt mr mw.t nt rk hb mr.t hp tʔ nb.t qny "(the) beneficent goddess, who loves (her) mother,
 who drives off evil, who loves law, the mistress of victory"; see under *hp* "law, justice," above

hb(?) in

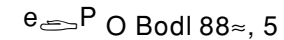
reread *hbs* "jubilee/30-year festival," below
 so Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 68; note lotus determinative
 vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who did not trans.

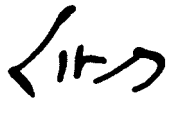
hb.t n.f. "tent" (EG 299); see *hbʔ.t*, below

hb(ʔ) v.t. "to lower, humiliate" (EG 299)

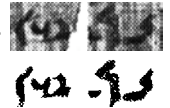
hbʔ(?)[∞] v. meaning uncertain

www scanhc so Bresciani, *Testi Demotici* (1963), who gave reading but did not translate
 ~? *hb(ʔ)* "to lower, humiliate," above

e  P O Bodl 88, 5

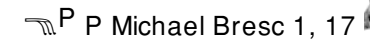


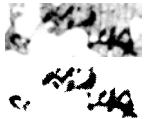
P P BM 10561, 17



P P 'Onch, 15/1



 P P Michael Bresc 1, 17



ḥbꜣ in combination *PN pꜣ ḥbꜣ* (EG 299 [= P P Berlin 3116, 2/14; for discussion & suggested meaning, see Erichsen, *Aegyptus* 32 (1952) 19, n. to l. 2/14])

ḥbꜣ.t n.f. "tent"

= *ḥb.t* EG 299

~ *ḥb* "tent" *Wb* 3, 57/4

= *ḥby.t* "festival hall in temple" *Wb* 3, 60/17

= **ꜥBΩ** "tent" *CD* 656a, *ČED* 275, *KHWb* 353, *DELC* 288a

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *ḥbs* "covering" (below)

var.

ḥb^c∞

in phrase

w^c.t ḥbꜣ.t n šs-nsw(.t) (EG 299)

ḥbꜣyt n. a type of plant; var. of *ḥbyt*, below

ḥby n. "sadness"; see under *ḥb* (EG 299 & above)

øḥby in

reread *ḥbyt* a type of plant, below
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976)

R P Serpot, 2/7

e

R P Serpot, 2/8

R P Serpot, 3/28

e

R P Vienna 6319, 6/35

R P Krall, 21/24

R P Vienna 6257, 9/29

ḥby.wṛt¹ n.pl. "sadness, mourning"; var. of *ḥb*, above

ḥbyt[∞] n. a type of plant
 = *ḥbṣyt* EG 300
 = *ḥb(ṣ)t* a type of plant *WÄD* 335
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§741-42

see Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 64

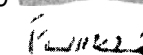
vs. Raymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *ḥby* name of an herb

in phrases

pr(.t) ḥbyt "seed of the *ḥbyt*-plant" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/29)

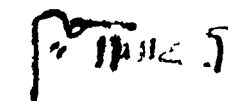
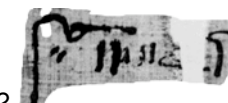
mḥ n ḥbṣyt wt "crown of fresh *ḥbṣyt*-plant" (EG 300 [= R P Mythus, 22/24])

R P Vienna 6257, 9/29



H[b]yke[∞] MN

R P BM 10588, 5/12



ḥb^c v. "to play" (a game)
 = EG 300
 = *ḥ^cb* *Wb* 3, 42/6-8

var.

ḥb^cy n.f. "game-board"

= EG 300
 ≡ *πλινθίων* LSJ 1421b

R S Moschion, D2/1



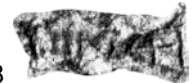
e 45

R S Moschion, D2/3



e 4

R S Moschion, D2/8



e 4

R S Moschion, D2/12



e 4 or 4

in compounds

ḥr ḥb.t "to play a game"

= EG 300

var.

ḥr ḥb.y

vs. Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979), Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980), & Vleeming, *Coins* (2001),
who trans. "to make/devise a game(board)"

note that the det. of ḥb.y at D3/7 differs from that of all the writings in D2

in compound

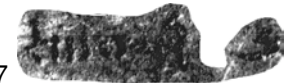
ḥ.t n ḥr ḥb.t "game box (lit., box of playing a game)" (P P Setna I, 4/29)

ḥny n ḥb.y[∞] "game-board stone" (?)

MSWb 12, 173; HT 554

or? cf. ḥb "'festive' stone" Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 635

R S Moschion, D3/7



e 4 5

R P Berlin 8769, 3/7



4 5

gy n hb "manner of playing" (EG 300 & 572)

in phrases

iw=f hb "when/if he plays" (EG 300)

hb=w n p3 s 2 "The 2 men played." (EG 300)

hr(.t)-ib t3 hb y "middle of the game-board" (R S Moschion, D2/1)

≡ μέσην μέσης τῆς πλινθίδος "middle of the middle of the game-board"

for discussion, see Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 9, n. c

hb n.f. "tent"; var. of *hb3.t*, above

hb y n. "game-board"; see under *hb* "to play (a game)," above

hbb n. "water" (EG 300)
< *hbb.t Wb* 3, 63/1-5; *hbb* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 635-36

in compound

wnm hbb "banquet" (lit., "eating & water," i.e., "food & water") (EG 91 & 300 [= R O Bucheum 157])

Hbnw[∞] GN "Hebenu"; capital of the 16th nome of U.E.

R P Tebt Tait 14, 10

see Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 4 (1927) 25; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 90*-92*, #382;
Gomaà, *LÄ*, 2 (1977) 1075-76

hb nbn in

R P Harper, 1/12

reread *hb stn*(?) "mourning"; see *hbs tp* under *hbs* "to cover, to roof," below

hb r in

P P 'Onch, 27/14

reread *shwr* "to curse; disaster"; see below
vs. Glanville, *'Onch* (1955), who trans. "disaster" (?)

ḥbs

n.m. "jubilee/30-year festival"

= *ḥb s(.t)* EG 299, *ḥbs* EG 301

= *ḥb sd* "jubilee festival" *Wb* 3, 59

for discussion of loss of final dental, see Fecht, *Wortakzent* (1960) p. 106, §202

so Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 68; note lotus det.

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who read *ḥb* & did not trans.

in

reread *sštš* "secret image," below

see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 189

vs. H. Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933)

in phrase

ṛ(≠f) ḥḥ (n) ḥbs "May (he) celebrate millions of jubilees!"

cf. *ḥḥ ḥb-s(t)* "many 30-year festivals" EG 328

for discussion, & other exx., see Martin, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 417, n. 4

P P 'Onch, 15/1



R P BM 10588, 5 bis/2 (& *passim*)



⌘ P P Flo 8704, 1



P T Michael, 10

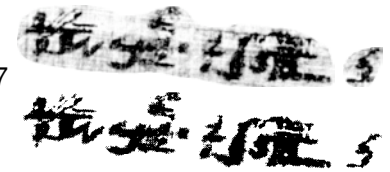


e

vs. H. Smith in el-Khouly, *JEA* 59 (1973), who trans. "(you have)

caused us to be satisfied in your festival"

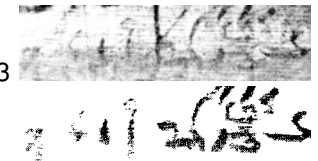
? P Saq 52, 7



www scanhc vs. H. Smith in el-Khouly, *JEA* 59 (1973), who trans. "you (help?)

all your servants"

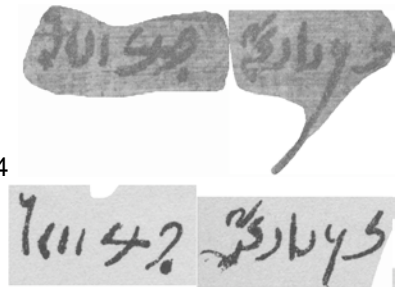
? P Saq 57, 3



var.

ḥr(=f) ḥr (n) ḥbs

P P BM 10233, 3-4



in compounds

Wsṛ tī ḥbs (EG 299)

rnpw.t n ḥbs (EG 299)

ḥbs tpy (EG 299)

ḥbs

n.m. "form, image"

in

R P Carlsberg 1, 1/31 (& *passim*)



reread *sšt?* "secret image," below

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 157-58 & 161

vs. Lange & Neugebauer, *P. Carlsberg* 1 (1940)

h̄bs v.t. "to clothe, cover, roof"

= EG 300

= *h̄bs* "to clothe, cover" *Wb* 3, 64; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) 636

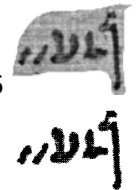
= **𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠** "to clothe, cover" *CD* 658b, *ČED* 276, *KHWb* 355, *DELC* 289b

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𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠 P P Dublin 1659B, 6



P P MFA 38.2063b A, 5



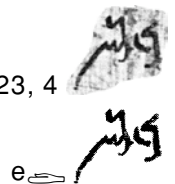
P P BM 10750A, 3



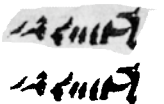
P P Marseille 298, 8



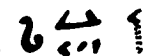
P P Moscow 123, 4



P P Turin 6077B, 9



R O Leiden 334, 7



abbrev. writing

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *wt r* "to bandage over"

vs. Quack, *OLZ* 94 (1999) 462, n. to p. 217, who read *(n) m̄.tt* "likewise"

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *wt* "for the bandage"

vs. Quack, *OLZ* 94 (1999) 462, n. to p. 347, who read *(n) m̄.tt* "likewise"

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 157, n. to l. 7, who read *wt* "to bandage"

var. w. methathesis

ḥsb.w qual. form

for discussion, see Reich, *RT* 33 (1911) 119, n.4

in compounds/phrases

ᶜ.wy nt qt **ḥbs** "house which is built & roofed" (EG 300 & 551)

R P Vienna 6319, 6/33



R P BM 10588, 6/5



R P Vienna 6257, 8/12



R P Vienna 6257, 14/3



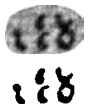
R P Vienna 6257, 9/16



R P Vienna 6257, 16/12



R P Vienna 6257, 8/12 (bis)



P P Stras 8, 3



ry.t nt qt hbs "room which is built & roofed"; see under *ry.t* "side," above
gs hbs n.m. "shed"; see under *gs* "half," below
tw=y hbs "I am clothed" (EG 300)

(hbs)

var.

n.m. "cover(ing)"

R P Vienna 6257, 2/28

80139

in compounds/phrases

hbs tp n. "mourning" (lit., "covering the head")

R P Stras 3 vo, x+3/x+10

2 hbs tp

2 hbs tp

Sp., *P. Berlin* (1902), translated "mourning clothes (?)" ; accepted by EG 301 &

R P Berlin 8351, 4/13

12 hbs tp

12 hbs tp

Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 60, n.b to l. 13

var.

hbstn[∞]

R P Harper, 1/12

16 hbstn

16 hbstn

vs. Brugsch, *ZÄS* 26 (1888) 10, & Sottas, *Rev. ég.* 1 (1919) 131, §12, who read *hbnbn*
 "famine; disaster"; followed by Bresciani, *Let.* (1969) p. 683, who trans. "catastrophe"
 for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 25, but vs. translit. *hbs*

in compound

hrw n hbstn "day of mourning" (R P Harper, 1/12)

w. extended meaning

"sixteenth lunar day"

R P Rhind I, 1d9

16 hbstn

e

16 hbstn

parallel to hieratic *hbs-tp* in P. Rhind I, 1h10see Parker, *Calendars* (1950) p. 18, §§73-75, & *JNES* 12 (1953) 50

var.

[h]bsty

for discussion, see Parker, *Omina* (1959) p. 20, n. to l. 6
on -ty (and -tʰ) as non-etymological writing for -tp, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 133, n. 494

ht nb hbs "any wood (of/for) roofing/covering" (R P Vienna 6319, 6/35)

(hbs)

n.m. "cloth, clothing"

= EG 300-1

= hbs "cloth, clothing" Wb 3, 65

= 2BO(O)C "garment, linen" CD 659b, ČED 276, KHWb 356, DELC 289b

see Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 43 (1987) pp. 161 & 162, n. 7a, 2

vs. Lüddeckens, *MDAIK* 27 (1971), who read swr "to drink"

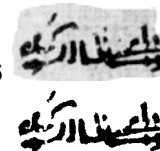
w. extended meaning

"clothing allowance"

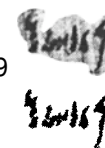
≡ ὀψώνιον "salary, pay" LSJ 1283b

see Pestman, *PLB* 20 (1980) p. 35, n.f

R P Omina A, 4/6



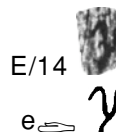
P P Michael Hughes, 9



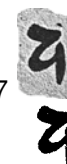
R P Tebt Tait 15, 7



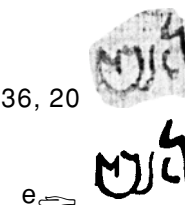
P P Cairo 89127≈, E/14



P G Eleph Satet, 7



P PSI 4 336, 20



var.

hbs.t n.f.

= *hbsw.t* "piece of fabric, covering, garment" *Wb* 3, 66/13-15

= **ꜥBCW** "clothing, garment" *CD* 660a, *ČED* 276, *KHWb* 356, *DELC* 289b

for discussion, see Pestman, *Amenothēs* (1981) p. 38, n. g (including Greek translations),

& Vittmann, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 81

var.

"clothed/covered woman" as designation of wife (EG 300 & 306)

in compounds/phrases

ꜥq hbs "food & clothing"; see under **ꜥq** "loaf, ration," above

mḥ hbs "cloth cubit"; see under **mḥ** "cubit," above

rmn p.t hbs ḥpr.w "support of heaven & clother of manifestations" priestly title in Siut

see Beinlich, *TäB* 2 (1976) pp. 148-49, vs. EG 301 (= ^P P BM 10591, 1/3), who read *rmn ḥry ḥbs ḥprw*
rmṯ ṯw=f šp (ꜥq) hbs "veteran" (lit., "man who receives [pay, consisting of] (food &) clothing");

see under **ꜥq hbs** "food & clothing" under **ꜥq** "loaf," below

hbs n ꜥꜣy(.t) ṯw=f šmꜥ.t "thin linen cloth" (^R P Magical vo, 6/4, cited incompletely in EG 509)

hbs.w wrš(e) "cloths of duration" (i.e., cloths that have been left for a period of time inside a mummy)

(^P P Apis vo, 1/16, 2a/3 & 3/21)

for discussion, see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 191

hbs (n) plš "blanket" (^R P Berlin 6848, 3/9)

hbs.w n pky (& var.) "clothing of linen"; see under **pk.t** "fine linen, mourning linen," above

hbs rmṯ nmḥ "private/personal(ly owned) cloth" (^P P BM 10561, 21)

hbs.w nt ḥr-ꜣt=y "clothing which I have" (EG 301)

hbs.w ... ṯw=w ḥl=w n-dr.t=w "clothes which have been (lit., "are") stolen by them" (EG 368 [= ^P O MMA 21.2.121, 4])

hbs Sy "cloth of Sais" (^R P Harkness, 3/37)

hbs.w šm.t "woman's clothing" (EG 301)

hbs.w skr.w "wrapping bandages" used to strap the Apis bull (^P P Apis, 2/7 & *passim*)

hbs n pꜣ šp n tꜣ mnḥꜣ(.t) n [tꜣ ntr].t ꜥꜣ.t Ḥ.t-Ḥr "garment from among the *šp*-garments

of the clothing of [the] great [god]dess Ḥathor" (^P P Cairo 30960, 5-6)

hbs n špḥe; see under *špḥe* type of cloth or garment(?), below

hbs šs pr nsw(.t) "clothing of the palace" (^P S Vienna Kunst 82, 10 & 23)

hbs n šs nsw(.t) "byssus cloth(ing)"; see under *šs nsw.t* "royal linen"

hbs grꜥy "cloth w. braiding(?); see under *glꜥ* "braid," below

hbs.w tp.w "fine clothing" (EG 301)

hbs t ꜥq "cloth (for the) dedication"; see under **ꜥyq** "festival, dedication," above

^P P Bib Nat 236, 4



^P P Turin 2131, 5



e

hny(.w) n hbs "items of cloth" (P P Cairo 89127~, E/14)

hḏ hmt hbs "silver, copper, & clothing" (EG 301)

swḥ sw n hbs.w "to wrap in (one's) clothing" (EG 301)

š^c*t hbs* "to cut up (i.e., rend) clothing" (as part of funerary ritual) (P P Apis, 4/2-3 & 3)
for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 145, n. to 4/3

š*p hbs* "to receive clothing" (i.e., "to be paid")

in compound

rmt ḥw=f šp hbs "veteran"; see under š*p* "rations," above

t hbs "garment"; see under *t* "to take, wear," below

in lists of possible possessions

š*q p3 ḥwf p3 ḥrp p3 s^cnh t3 w^cy(.t) p3 hbs p3 sfy p3 sy* "(the) rations, the meat, the [w]ine, the annuity, the linen, the clothing, the resin, the ..." (P P Ash 3, 9-10)

pr.w 3ḥ b3k.w hḏ hmt hbs ḥt bty ḥ 3 s.t n p3 tw "houses, agricultural land, servants, silver, copper, clothing, barley, emmer, cattle, donkeys, a tomb (lit., place) in the mountain" (E P Bib Nat 216, 2)

hḏ.w n3y=y hmt.w n3y=y ḥn.w n3y=y hḏ sp sn n3y=y nb.w n3y=y hbs.w n3y=y pr.w n3y=y tby.w n3y=y glg.w n3y=y prḥ.w n3y=y št.w n3y=y hḏ.w r ms.t "(my) silver, my copper, my (precious) stones, my real silver, my gold, my clothing, my grain, my chests, my beds, my blankets, my cushions, my loans (lit., money at interest)" (P P Moscow 123, 2)

hbs.t n.f. "cloth, clothing"; var. of *hbs*, preceding

[ḥ]bsṯy n. "sixteenth lunar day (lit., "covering the head")"; see *hbs tp* under *hbs* "to cover, roof", above

hbstn[∞] n. "mourning"; see *hbs tp* under *hbs* "to cover, roof", above

hbg[∞] n. "goading"

=? **𐎡𐎠𐎢𐎠** "to prick, incite" CD 656b, ČED 275, KHWb 355, DELC 289a

= *hbq* "to pound, crush" Wb 2, 488/3-5

so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 70, n. kk

Hp

DN "Apis"

= EG 301

= Wb 3, 70; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 638 (who suggested translating "runner")

= Leitz, *Lexikon*, 5 (2002) 115-16

= **𐎡𐎠𐎢𐎠** CD 696a, ČED 290, KHWb 381, DELC 306b

= [∘]Απις LSJ 189b

P O Hor 18 vo, 17



= Aram. ܡܝܪܝܢ (in PN) Sp., *Studien Nöldeke*, 2 (1906) 1109, #62; Segal, *Aramaic* (1983) p. 24, n. 36 for discussion, see Reich, *Mizraim*, 1 (1933) 73

?; see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 75, n. e

P O Hor 19, 6 


in PN

P O Hor 19, 21 


in titles

mw.t (n) Hp "mother of Apis" (E I Saq ILN 10, 3)

in epithet

ʒs.t tʒ — "Isis the —"; see under *ʒs.t* "isis," above

hm-ntr Hp "prophet of Apis" (P O Hor 64 vo, 7)

hrt.w n Hp "offspring of the Apis bull"

in phrase

hrt.w n Hp nt-ʔw pʒy=w wdʒ hpr "deceased offspring of the Apis bull" (lit., "offspring of the Apis bull whose death has occurred") (EG 108, 302 & 393)

in title

wʕb n nʒ — "priest of the —" (EG 302; P P Brook 37.1839A, 5)

in compounds/phrases

ʔ Hp Wsʔr ʒs.t (EG 302)

wʕb n nʒ hrt.w n Hp nt-ʔw pʒy=w wdʒ hpr "priest of the deceased offspring of the Apis bull" (EG 302;

P P Brook 37.1839A, 5)

by n Hp(?) "ba of Apis(?)" (P O Hor, 19, 6; so Ray, *Hor* [1976])

Pr-Hp "Serapeum"; var. of *Pr-Wsʔr-Hp*, below

h.t Hp "temple of Apis"; see *h(.t) (n)* DN under *h(.t)* "house, temple," above

Hp(y) ʔrm M(r)-wr "Apis & Mnevis" (EG 168 & 302)

s.t Hp "place of the Apis" temple complex including the stable of the Apis bull (EG 401 [= P S Rosetta, 19] &

P P Apis, 4/10; P S Vienna Kunst 5844, 4)

≡ Ἀπιεῖον Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 153; Bresciani, *OrAn* 6 (1967) 29; Reich, *Mizraim* 1 (1933) 12, w. n. 2

shn Hp "meeting of the Apis" (EG 302)

qnḥ Hp "burial chamber of Apis-bull" (EG 541 & see under *Hp ʕnh* "living Apis," below)

qs.t Hp "burial (preparations) for Apis"

in title

sh n3 nt ip pr-hd.w n3 nt w^cb n t3 — "scribe(?) of that which is reckoned (to) the storehouses of the sanctuaries of —" (P S Ash 1971/18, 10; P S BM 377, 13-14 [so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)])

tmy Hp "town of the Apis" epithet of Memphis (R P Vienna 10000, 2/17)

in DN

Ws̄r-Hp "Osiris-Apis" designation of deceased Apis bull

= EG 301-2

= *Wb* 3, 70/3; Leitz, *Lexikon*, 2 (2002) 554-55

= Ὁσορᾶπις Wilcken, *UPZ*, 1 (1922-27) p. 26

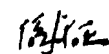
for discussion, see Otto, *Stierkulte* (1938) p. 28; Bonnet *RäRg* (1952) pp. 47-48

= Aram. אוֹסֶרִי־חַפִּי Sp., *Studien Nöldeke*, 2 (1906) 1108, #53

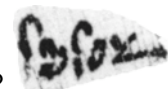
for discussion of pronunciation & syncretism, see Vittmann, *GM* 115 (1990) 107, n. 4

cf. *Hp-Ws̄r* "Apis-Osiris," below

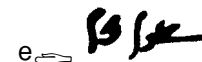
P P Ash 18, 4



P P Bologna 3173 vo, 2



P P Cairo 30605, 1/11



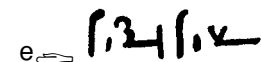
P P Cairo 31178, 4



P O Hor 13, 3



P O Hor 20, x+11



1946

P P Brook 37.1839B, 3



ḥm-nṯr n3 ḥ(.wt) Wsīr[-Ḥp](?) "prophet of the temples of Osiris-Apis" (P S Ash 1971/18, 7 [so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)])

hry-sšt3 **Wṣr-Ḥp** *Wṣr n Ḥsb ʾInp tph(?)* "overseer of secrets of Osiris-Apis, Osiris of Abusir, & Anubis of the cavern(?)" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 8-9)
sh **Wṣr-Ḥp** *Wṣr Ḥsb ʾInp tpy-tw=f* "scribe of Osiris-Apis, of Osiris of Abusir, & of Anubis who is upon his mountain" (P S Ash 1971/18, 9 [so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)])

in GN
Pr-Wṣr-Ḥp "Serapeum"; see below

∅*Mn-Ḥp* DN "Min-Apis"; reread *Mn Ḥq-ʾlwnw* "Min of/in Medinet Habu"; see under *Ḥq-ʾlwnw*, below

Ḥp ʿnh DN "living Apis" can refer to both living & deceased Apis bulls

= *Wb* 3, 70/2; Leitz, *Lexikon*, 5 (2002) 117
 for discussion, see Otto, *Stierkulte* (1938) 28-29

P S Saq 16828, 9



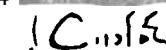
P S Vienna Kunst 5843, x+13



P S Vienna Kunst 5851, 3



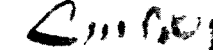
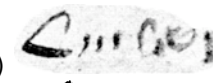
P S Vienna Kunst 5856, 14



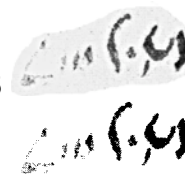
for reading, see Quack, *SEL* 15 (1998) 84

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 68, n. bb, who considered *Ḥp* but read *Ḥʿpy(?)*

P O Hor 18, 13 (& 15)



P O Hor 18 vo, 5



in compounds/phrases

ḥy n Ḥp ʿn[h] "stall of the living Apis" (P S Saq 16828, 4)*by.w nt šms Ḥp ʿnh* "stonemasons who serve the living Apis" (P S Serapeum 4, 7-8)*ḥ.t Ḥp ʿnh* "temple of the living Apis"

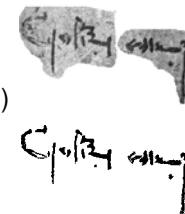
in compound

ḥry — "chief of the —" (P S Ash 1971/18, 11; P S BM 377, 15; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])*sh nʒ* — "scribe of the —" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 6; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])*ḥsb.t X Ḥp ʿnh* "year X of the living Apis"

in phrase

ḥsbt Y (...) Pr-ʿʒ RN nt ḥr — "(regnal) year Y (...) of Pharaoh RN which makes (i.e., equals) year X of the living Apis" (P S Vienna Kunst 5825, 1-2; P S Vienna Kunst 5844, 2-3)**sʒ s.t Ḥp ʿnh[∞]** "protection of the seat of the living Apis" priestly title

P S Ash 1971/18, 15-16 (&10)

≡ hiero. *sʒ s.t Ḥp ʿnh* "protection of the seat of the living Apis" (R S BM 184, 5; R S BM 188, 3)for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *Anc. Soc.* 3 (1972) 84, n. 32; Bothmer & de Meulenaere,*Studies Parker* (1986) pp. 5-6, n. c, with refs. to earlier readings & discussionsvs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981) pp. 162-63, 191, who trans. "guardian(?) ..."

in bilingual (Demotic & hieroglyphic) texts, this hieroglyphic title frequently corresponded to Demotic

sh pr-ʿnh n Ḥp ʿnh "scribe of the house of life of the living Apis" (R S BM 184, 8; R S BM 188, 8)

var.

sh <pr> ʿnhē (n) Ḥp ʿnh "scribe of <the house of> life of the living Apis"

P S Cairo 31099, 1 (& 3)

≡  P S Cairo 31099, l. 1 of hiero. textvs. Sp., CGC, 1 (1904), who read *sh ḥs (n) Ḥp ʿnh* "seal(?) scribe of the living Apis"

in title string

ỉt-ntr hm-ntr Pth s3 s.t Hp ʿnh "god's father, prophet of Ptaḥ, & protection of the seat of the living Apis" (P S Ash 1971/18, 15-16)

sh pr-ʿnh n Hp ʿnh "scribe of the house of life of the living Apis" (R S BM 184, 8; R S BM 188, 8)
 ≡ hiero. *s3 s.t Hp ʿnh* "protection of the seat of the living Apis" (R S BM 184, 5; R S BM 188, 3)
 see discussion under *s3 s.t Hp ʿnh*, preceding

sh n3 h.wt Hp ʿnh "scribe of the temples of the living Apis" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 6; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

sdm(-ʿš) Hp ʿnh "servant of the living Apis"; see under *sdm-ʿš* "servant," below

knhy n Hp ʿnh "burial vault of the living Apis"; see under *knhy* "burial vault" var of *qnhy* "shrine, chapel," below

H̄p-*Ws̄r* DN "Apis-Osiris"

= *Wb* 3, 70/4; Leitz, *Lexikon*, 5 (2002) 118

for discussion, see Gunn, *ASAE* 26 (1926) 91; Bonnet, *RäRg* (1952) p. 48

cf. *Ws̄r-Hp* DN "Osiris-Apis" (EG 301-2 & above)

E I Saq 10, 4



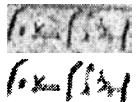
E I Saq 9, 16



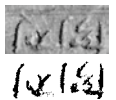
P S Vienna Kunst 5843, x+6



P S Vienna Kunst 5850, 12



P S Vienna Kunst 5856, 13



in compounds

by *H̄p-*Ws̄r** "stonemason of Apis-Osiris"; see under *by* "stonemason," above

pr **H̄p-*Ws̄r*** "temple domain of Apis-Osiris"

in phrase

— *h̄nt̄ ḥmnt̄* "— foremost of the west(erners)"; see under *h̄nt̄ ḥmnt̄* "foremost of (the) west(erners)"

under *h̄nt̄* "first, foremost," below

mn̄h **H̄p-*Ws̄r*** "stolist of Apis-Osiris" (P S Vienna Kunst 5850, 10)

s.t n **H̄p-*Ws̄r*** "place of Apis-Osiris" (P S Saq 16828, 6)

cf. *s.t n* **H̄p** "place of the Apis," above

sh n **H̄p-*Ws̄r*** "scribe of Apis-Osiris" (P S Saq 16828, 10)

in phrase

H̄p-*Ws̄r* *h̄nt̄ ḥmnt̄(y.w) nb nh̄h nsw(.t) n n̄tr.w* "Apis-Osiris, foremost of the west(erners), lord of eternity,

king of the gods" (P S Cairo 31110, 1)

H̄p

PN in DN *ḥmn-ḥtp s̄s̄* **H̄p** "Amenhotep, son of Hapu"

= Leitz, *Lexikon*, 1 (2002) 334

for compounds & further refs, see under *ḥmn* above

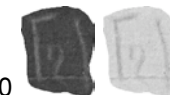
P P Dublin 1659A, 3



P P Dublin 1660, 3



P/R G Thebes 3462, 10



H̄p

DN "Hapi" one of the four sons of Horus

= EG 303 *H̄p*^{c̄}3

= *H̄py Wb* 3, 70; Leitz, *Lexikon*, 5 (2002), 119-21

var.

Hp̄[∞]

R P Berlin 6750, 7/10

Hp^c[∞]

R P Berlin 6750, 6/9 (& 2/22)



hp

v.t. "to hide"; v.it. "to be hidden"

P P Ox Griff 39, 21



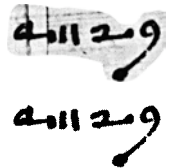
= EG 302

= ḥṣp Wb 3, 30; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 615 (s.v. ḥṣp)

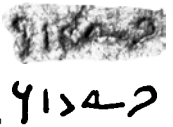
= ζωπ CD 695a, ČED 290, KHWb 382, DELC 307a

hpe[∞]

R P Louvre 3229, 4/11

so Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980) 138, n. to l. 10

R S Moschion, D2/10

vs. Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 14, n. qq, who read ḥb^c & understood as

var. of ḥbṣ (EG 299)

≡ ποικίλος "intricate; complex; abstruse" LSJ 1430a, III, s.v.

in compounds/phrases

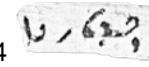
ḥ.wy.w (n) **hp** "hidden places" (lit., "places of hiding") a type of crypt or cenotaph (?) (P P Berlin 3106, 5;P P Turin 2132, 4; for discussion, see Pestman, *Choachytes* [1993] p. 225, n. c)mṣ^c ḥw^f **hp** "hidden place" (EG 302)ry.t nt **hp** "hidden (i.e., subterranean) chamber" as part of a tomb (R P Harkness, 1/34; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 130, n. c to l. 34)

hp r "to hide from"

R P Mythus, 15/8 

e  1. 62?

hp r-hr "to hide from"

P P Ox Griff 22, 4 

1. 62?

øhp

in

R P Setna II, 6/23 

reread *ipt* "bird" (EG 29), as sugg. in EG 302
for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993) 13-14



in

R P Vienna 6257, 4/6 (& 16/20) 



reread *ht* "wood" (EG 370)
vs. Raymond, *Medical* (1976), who translated "goose"
vs. Aufrère, *BIFAO* 87 (1987) 41, n. 3, who trans "*hp*-plant," a reading also suggested, w. ?,
by Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 64, as noted by Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 637-38

in

R P Vienna 6614, A/2 



reread *nh* in compound *pr-nh* "house of life," above
vs. Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977) who read *pr hp* "house of law" (var. of EG 274 *hp* "law")

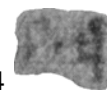
øHp.w

in

reread *M3tn(?)* GN "Medamud," above

e  P O Bodl 944, I 

= *M3t* & var. EG 150

R O Uppsala 1268, 4 



vs. Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 134, n. to 143/1, followed by Wångstedt, *Äg. Stud.* (1955)

p. 382, n. to l. 4, who read *t3 tsr* "sacred land"

www.scanhc vs. Mattha, *Bull. Fac. Arts Cairo Univ.* 18.2 (1956) 31, n. to 143/1, followed by Wängstedt,

CdE 44 (1969) 229-30, n. to l. 2, who read *H̄p.w* as modern "Habu" & located it in western Thebes

H̄p-nb=s GN "H̄apnebes (lit., "the one who hides her lord")" that part of the Memphite necropolis containing the funerary temples & burial places of the Mothers of the Apis

as well as the sacred ibises & hawks; see Ray, *H̄or* (1976) pp. 147-49

in compounds

w^cb.t H̄p-nb=s "embalming place of H̄apnebes" (P O H̄or 22, 10-11)

wm̄.t H̄p-nb=s "tower of H̄apnebes" (P O H̄or 22, 4)

p.t H̄p-nb=s "roof (lit., "heaven") of H̄apnebes" (P O H̄or 23, 4; vs. Ray, *H̄or* [1976] p. 88, n. d, who read *hrw* "days")

R O Brussels 353, 2



e P O H̄or Dem B, 4

ⲛⲓⲛⲓⲛⲓⲛⲓ

P O H̄or 5A, x+4



e ⲛⲓⲛⲓⲛⲓⲛⲓ

P O H̄or 22, 4



ⲛⲓⲛⲓⲛⲓⲛⲓ

P O H̄or 23 vo, 20

e ⲛⲓⲛⲓⲛⲓⲛⲓ

P O H̄or 23, 4



e ⲛⲓⲛⲓⲛⲓⲛⲓ

r3 n Hp-nb=s "gate of Hapnebes" (P O Hor 22 vo, 1)

rst3w Hp-nb=s "necropolis of Hapnebes"
in phrase

rst3w Pr-Wsir-Hp irm rst3w Hp-nb=s "necropolis of the Serapeum & necropolis of Hapnebes" (P O Hor 13, 4-5)

in phrases

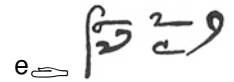
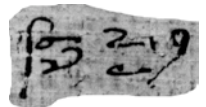
by.w 3y.w (n) {t3} Hp-nb=s "great bas of Hapnebes" (P O Hor 19, 9)

hp (n) p3 hb p3 bk n Hp-nb=s "law of the ibis & the falcon in Hapnebes"; see under *hp* "law," above

Hp-nb=s (n) t3 h3s.t Pr-Wsir {tw(?)} *nt hr p3 tw pr mh rst3w nh-T3.wy* "Hapnebes in the necropolis of Abusir
{of (the) mountain(?)} which is on the mountain north of the necropolis of 'Ankhtawy'" (P O Hor 23, 4-6)

øHp-k3 in

R P BM 10588, 5/12



reread *Hpq-k3*, below

see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 97, n. e

vs. Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933)

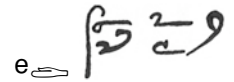
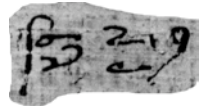
hpe v.t. "to hide"; v.it. "to be hidden"; var. of *hp*, above

Hp3/° DN one of the four sons of Horus (EG 303); see *Hp* "Hapi," above

hphp v. "to be sad" (EG 303)
in phrases
rm nb hphp "all men are sad" (EG 303 [= P S Canopus A, 4, & B, 15])
hphp n h3t=f "sad in his heart" (EG 303 [= R P Insinger, 19/10])

Hpq-k3° MN

R P BM 10588, 5/12



for reading, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 97, n. e

vs. Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933), who read *Hp(?)*-k3

- ḥf** n.m. & f. "snake" (EG 303)
 in phrases
ḥr ḥrb n ḥf "to take the form of a snake" (P P Louvre 3452, 8/1)
pḥs n ḥf "snake bite" (P P 'Onch, 14/14)
nfy.w n p3 ḥf "hissings of the snake" (P P 'Onch, 20/9)
ḥf n šre ḥtm "snake of the son of Atum" (R P Magical 9/20)
ḥf n d.t "eternal snake" (EG 688)
ḥr n ḥf "face of a snake" (P P Louvre 3452, 11/14)
swḥ.t n p3 ḥfy "egg of the snake" (R P Louvre 3229, 3/9)
st n ḥf "tail of a snake"; see under *st* "tail," below
- ḥflel^c.t** n.f. "lizard" (EG 303, who translit. *ḥfl.t*)
 = *ḥfn.t* n.f. "(type of) snake" *Wb* 3, 74/18; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 243, #77.2674;
 Edel, *Altäg. Gr.* (1955) §223
 ~ *ḥfnw* n.f. "snake" *Wb* 3, 74/17
 ~? *ḥfnr/ḥfrn* "tadpole" *Wb* 3, 74/19-75/1; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 243, ##77.2672 &
 77.2675, as sugg., w. ?, in *DELC* 319b
 = **𐎢𐎡𐎥𐎥𐎥𐎥** CD 741a, *ČED* 306, *KHWb* 406 & 571, *DELC* 319b
 = **𐎢𐎡𐎥𐎥𐎥𐎥** (R P Magical vo, 4/6-7), var. of **𐎢𐎡𐎥𐎥𐎥𐎥** n.f. "salamander, *S. vulgaris* a kind of newt" LSJ 1581b
 for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 297 & 848, n. 1198
- in compound
ḥflel^c.t ḥm "small lizard" (R P Magical vo, 4/7)
- Ḥfk3e[∞]** MN
- ḥft** v.t. "to snatch"
 = *ḥwtf* "to rob" *Wb* 3, 56
 = **𐎢𐎡𐎥𐎥𐎥𐎥** "to steal" CD 741a, *ČED* 306, *KHWb* 406, *DELC* 319b
 see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) pp. 130-31, & *Kampf* (1996) pp. 371-72, n. 2283
 vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) pp. 70-71 & n. 11, who translated *ḥfd* "to knock down (?)"
 vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) pp. 125-26, n. to l. 23/6, who sugg. = var. of
ḥp "to hide" (EG 302) & trans. "covering"

R P BM 10588, 5/11

𐎢𐎡𐎥𐎥𐎥𐎥

𐎢𐎡𐎥𐎥𐎥𐎥

R P Krall, 23/6 (& 23/22)

𐎢𐎡𐎥𐎥𐎥𐎥

ḥm(3) n.m. "craftsman"

= EG 303

= ḥmww "artisan" *Wb* 3, 83; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 645 (s.v. ḥmww.w)

= 𓂏𓂏𓂏- "craftsman" *CD* 673b, *ČED* 281, *KHWb* 370, *DELC* 299b

P P Marseille 298, 5

P P Marseille 299, 5

P P 'Onch, 9/4

P P 'Onch, 10/3

R G G Teir 101, 2

in

read *šp tī* "to receive & to give"
so Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957)
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963) p. 360, n. 3

P O MH 903, 5

pl.
unread in Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

in sacerdotal & occupational titles
wr hm "chief artificer"; see under *wr* "great one, chief," above

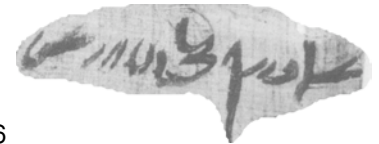
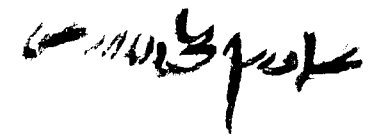
hm wsy "carpenter, cabinet maker"

= EG 99 & 303

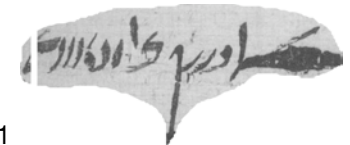
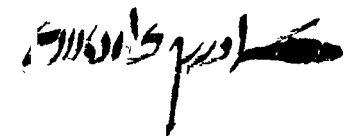
hm nb "goldsmith"; see under *nb* "gold," above

e  P O MH 399, 5 

P P BM 10522, 6

P P BM 10522, 1

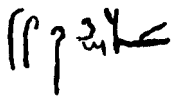



P P BM 10523, 3



ḥm ntr[∞] "craftsman of the god"
= EG 304

e R G Silsila 291 

e P G Wadi Ham 35, 2 

in phrase

— *n p3 ntr ʿ3 Mnt* "— of the great god Montu" (R G Silsila 291)

ḥm htt "mast(?) -maker" a type of woodworker; see under *htt* "mast(-emplacement ?)," below

ḥm ht "woodworker, carpenter (lit., "artisan of wood"); see under *ht* "wood," below

ḥm3 sʿnh "sculptor" (EG 303; R G G Teir 101, 2; see Cruz-Urbe, *Gebel Teir* [1995] p. 42, n. to l. 2)

ḥm sn3 "carpenter" (EG 437); reread *ḥm šn3*, following

ḥm šn(3) "carpenter" (lit., "artisan of tree")

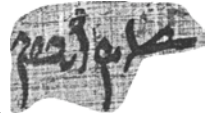
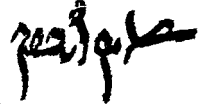
P P Brussels 6032, 2/x+9 

= EG 304

see Hughes & Nims, *AJSL* 57 (1940) 246, followed by Shore, *JEA* 54 (1968) 194, n. 8

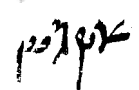
vs. Glanville, *Theban Archive* (1939) p. 6, n. b, & el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959),

P P Stras 1, 1

 & 
 & 

who read *ḥm-ht*

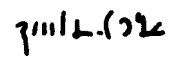
vs. Sp., *P. Mus. Cinquantaire* (1909), followed by EG 437, who read *ḥm sn3*

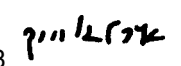
P P Phila 2, 2 


in phrase

— *n pr ʾlmn* "— of the domain of Amun" (P P Stras 1, 1 [bis]; P P Phila 2, 2)

hm (n) dy[∞] "ship's carpenter"
= EG 304 & 674

e R O Louvre 9073, 1 

e R O Louvre 9073, 3 

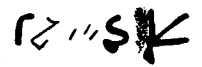
in title string

ḥt-ntr(?) w^cb hm-ntr hm (n) dy "god's father(?), priest, prophet, & ship's carpenter" (R O Louvre 9073, 1)

hm(.w)...

P P O MH 903, 3 

for reading, see Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963) p. 360, n. 3, vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957),
who read *ḥmy.w(?)* "who are in (?)"
or? read *hm wsy* "carpenter, cabinet maker" (EG 99 & 303 & above)

e 

in phrase

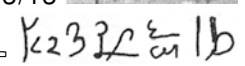
nʒ — n Dmʒ "the — of Djême"

in compounds

mt(.t) hm[∞] "craftsmanship, creativity"

⌌ R P Vienna 6343, 3/13 

so Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), but vs. trans. "(the) words of the creative art"

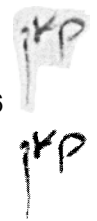
e 

ḥ.t hm R^c-qt "temple of the craftsman of Alexandria"

in title

sh ḥ.t hm R^c-qt "scribe of the temple of the craftsman of Alexandria" (P S BM 377, 11;
so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

hry hm "master craftsman"

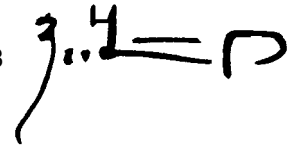
P P Marseille 298, 6 

P P Marseille 299, 8



vs. Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937), who read *hry mn ip̄t* "master of goose-keepers"

e 3 ? G Philae 50, 3



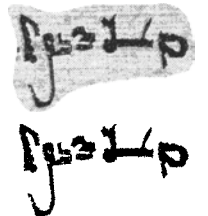
in title string

hry sh̄ p̄3 hry hry.w p̄3 — p̄3 hry n̄b̄1 "(the) master painter, the master of masters, the —,
the master of goldsmiths" (? G Philae 50, 3)

w. extended meaning

title of ritualist involved in Apis burial

P P Apis, 6b/7



for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 189, n. 2 to VI b, 7

s̄3 hm.w "son of the craftsmen" (?); see under *s̄3* "son," below

in compound GNs

T̄3-m̄3y(.t)-(n)-n̄3-hm.w "The Island of the Craftsmen"; see below

T̄3-sh̄.t-(n)-n̄3-hm.w "The Field of the Craftsmen"; see below

(*hm(.t)*)[∞] n.f. "craft, skill"

= EG 304

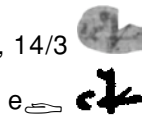
= *hm.t Wb* 3, 84/9-21

for discussion, see Smith, "Dem. Mort. Papyrus Louvre E. 3452" (1979) pp. 175-76, n. b to l. 3

in phrase

hr-tb h̄.t̄ n t̄3y=f hm(.t) "magician pre-eminent in his craft" (P P Louvre 3452, 14/3)

P P Louvre 3452, 14/3



hm

v. "to give way, yield" (EG 304)

in phrase

p3y hm n rmt rs "this cowardly southerner" (EG 304 [= ^E P Rylands 9, 11/4; ~ 11/20;
for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands 9*, 2 (1998) 462-63, n. to l. 4])

hm

n.m. "servant"

= EG 304

= *hm* "servant" *Wb* 3, 87/13-88/8; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 643

=? *hm-ntr* "prophet," following, as abbreviation or mistake (see Thissen, *Graff. Med. Habu* [1989] p. 26, n. 4 to l. 6)

in compounds

w. DN

for list of such titles in hieroglyphs & hieratic, see Vernus, *Athribis* (1978) p. 179

hm 3s.t "servant of Isis" (^E I Saq *MDAIK* 44, 5)

> φεννῆσι LSJ 1921b

hm N.t "servant of Neith" (EG 304; see Sp., *Demotica*, 2 [1928] 29-30, §23); see also *m-ntry* phonetic writing of *hm N.t*, above

hm Hr "servant of Horus"

in title string

it-ntr hm-ntr imn-m-tp(.t)-s.wt — "god's father, prophet of Amun in Karnak, —" (^P M BM 14438 vo, 3-4)

see also in title string cited below

in title

— *wr w3d.ty* "—, the great one of the two uraei"; see under *w3d.ty(?)* "two uraei," above

hm Hr-wnn=f(?) "servant of *Hr-wnn=f(?)*" (EG 304 [= ^E P Berlin 3110, 1])

⁰*hm Hr-Sm3-T3.wy* "servant of Horus, uniter of the Two Lands(?)" (EG 304 [= ^E P Berlin 3110, 1]);

reread *hm Hr-wnn=f(?)*; see Malinine, *Choix*, 1 (1953) 32, n. 3

hm hd(.t) "servant of the white crown"; see under *hd.t* "white crown," below

in title string

hm (n3) ntr.w mnh.w n3 ntr.w mr.w it-w n3 ntr.w nt pr p3 ntr mr mw.t=f p3 ntr r-tn (i)it-f n3 ntr.w mnh.w

"servant of (the) beneficent gods & the gods who love their father & the gods who come forth & the god who loves

his mother & the god whose father distinguished him & the beneficent gods" (^P P Warsaw 148.288, 3)

cf. EG 304

for discussion & further examples, see Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 105, n. g

≡ προφήτης θεῶν Εὐεργετῶν LSJ 1540b

in title string

it-ntr hm-ntr n imn-R^c nsw(.t) ntr.w hm hd.t hm Hr hm-ntr n wr nh₁ hm (n3) ntr.w mnh.w n3 ntr.w mr it-w n3 ntr.w nt pr p3 ntr mr mw.t=f p3 ntr r-tn it-f n3 ntr.w mnh.w hm-ntr tpy n imn hm-ntr whm n imn hm-ntr n Dm3 "god's father, prophet of Amen-Re, king of the gods, servant of the white crown, servant of Horus, prophet of 'great of strength', servant of (the) beneficent gods & the father-loving gods & the gods who

come forth & the mother-loving god & the god distinguished of father & the beneficent gods,
the first prophet of Amun, prophet who repeats of Amun, prophet of Djēme" (P P Warsaw 148.228, 2-3)
for discussion & parallels, see *wr nḥt* "great of strength" under *wr* "great one," above

in abbreviation

ḥm ntr.w[∞] "servant of the gods"

P G MH 44, 6 (&13)

abbreviation for *ḥm n3 ntr.w mnḥ.w* ... "servant of the beneficent gods, ..." as title of priest of dynastic cult
in title string

e

*ḥt-ntr ḥm-ntr n ḥmn-m-ḥp(.t)-swt ḥm ḥd.t Hr wr w3d.ty — ḥm-ntr tpy Hr Mḥn nsw(.t) ntr.w p3 ntr ʿ3
ḥn^c psd.t=f* "god's father, prophet of Amun in Karnak, servant of the white crown & of Horus, the great
one of the two uraei, —, 1st prophet of Horus of Hierakonpolis, king of the gods, the great god,
together w. his ennead"

Thissen, *Graff. Med. Habu* (1989) p. 26, n. 4 to l. 6, noted the unusual abbreviation

ḥm-ntr n.m. "prophet (lit., "god's servant")" (high) rank of priest

P P Berlin 13619, 15 (& 5)

= EG 305

= *ḥm-ntr* Wb 3, 88; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 643-44

= **ꜥONT** "(pagan) priest" CD 691b, ČED 288, KHWb 380 & 567, DELC 306a

P P Cairo 30605, 2/10

for discussion, see Alcock, *ZÄS* 114 (1987) 179

≡ *προφήτης* "priest" LSJ 1540a; Pestman, *PLB* 14 (1965) 54, n. 58

>? Mer. *ant* Meeks, *MNL* 13 (1973) 19; Hintze, *Sudan im Altertum* (1973) p. 332, #7

P P Cairo 30618A, 1/11 (& 1/4)

for relative position of "prophet" among (high) temple priests, see discussion in Meeks, *State and Temple* (1979) p. 645, n. 178; Gardiner, *AEO*, 1 (1947) 47*-53*; Parker, *Saite Oracle*

Papyrus (1962) pp. 30 & 32

P P Cairo 30618B, 2/6

? abbreviated *ḥm* "servant," preceding, or mistake (see Thissen, *Graff. Med. Habu* [1989] p. 26, n. 4 to l. 6)

e P P Cairo 30618B, 3/7

P P Cairo 30619, 2/4 e  P P Cairo 30619, 4/2 e  P O Hor 1, 6 e  P P Ox Griff 13, 10 P P Turin 6078A, 3 P P Turin 6078B, 6 P P Turin 6087, 10 ?; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)e  P S BM 377, 4 

e_⊃R O Berlin 1660, 1 

e_⊃R O Berlin 1661, 1 

R P Berlin 15518, 11 


R P Berlin 15518 vo, 2 


R P Cairo 31220, 2 


R P Cairo 31220, 6 


R P Heid 711, 4 
e_⊃ 

R? O MH 4033, 4 
e_⊃ 

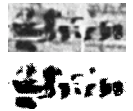
R P Tebt Tait 22, 2 (&10) 
e_⊃ 

N.B. normally the definite article is used w. the title when the title follows a PN;
for contrast between title before & after PN, see, e.g., ^E G. Wadi Ham. 2, 1-3

var.

ḥm-ntr.w n.m.

P P BM 10848B, x+11



P P BM 10848B, x+12



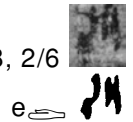
ḥm(.t)-ntr n.f. "prophetess"

E/P P Lille 97 vo, 2/5

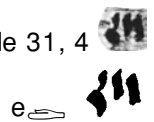


= Wb 3, 90

P P Lille 98, 2/6



P P Lille 31, 4



P P Turin 6074, 11



P P Turin 6076, 7



P P Turin 6081, 27 P P Dublin 1660, 8 P P Berlin 3111, 4 

in compounds/phrases

ḥr ḥm ntr "to be(come) a prophet" (EG 305)*ḥt-ntr(?) w^cb ḥm-ntr ḥm (n) dy* "god's father(?), priest, prophet, & ship's carpenter" (R O Louvre 9073, 1 & 2-3 [Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), did not read titles before & after *w^cb*])*ḥt-ntr ḥm-ntr* "god's father, prophet"; see under *ḥt-ntr* "god's father" under *ḥt* "father," above*ntr.w nt-ḥw mn mtw^w ḥm-ntr* "gods who have no prophet"

in phrase

ḥm-ntr n n3 ntr.w nt-ḥw mn mtw^w ḥm-ntr n ḥt-ntr n ḥwn.t-t3-ntr.t "prophet of the gods who have no prophet

in the temple of Dendera" (R T BM 57371, 23)

rt n PN p3 ḥm-ntr DN [nt] šn r "agent of PN, the prophet of DN [who] inspects"; see under *šn* "to ask," below*ḥm.t-ntr n3 ^crt(?)* "prophetess of the uraei (?); reread *ḥm-ntr T3-wrt* "prophetess of Thoueris";see under *T3-wr.t*, below*ḥm-ntr w^cb wn (...) ḥ3w.t(?) nb(.t) shn nb n ...* "prophet, priest, shrine opener (...) of every office(?) & everything conferred(?) of ..."; see under *ḥ3w(.t)* "office," above*ḥm-ntr (n) wrm.w* "prophet of the greatest of seers"; see under *wrm* "greatest of seers," above*ḥm-ntr whm* "prophet who repeats"; see under *whm* "to repeat," above*ḥm-ntr pr-^cnh nb.t nhy* "prophet of the house of life of the mistress of the sycamore" (P S BM 377, 4)*ḥm-ntr pr md(3)y(.t)* "prophet of the house of books"; see *pr md(3)y(.t)* "house of books" under *pr* "house, estate, domain," above*ḥm-ntr pr tw3* "prophet of the house of morning"; see *pr tw3* "house of morning" under *pr* "house, estate domain," above*ḥm-ntr (n) n3 ntr.w* "prophet of the gods" (P P Berlin 13638, 4; P P Cairo 30605, 2/4; P P Lille 98, 1/8) var.*ḥm(.t)-ntr n3 ntr.w* n.f. "prophetess of the gods" (P P Lille 98, 2/6; P P Lille 31, 4)

in phrases

— *wr.w(?)* "prophet of the great(?) gods" (P S Vienna Kunst 5849, 23 [so Bresciani, *OrAn* 6 (1967)])

— *pr Spt nb Wry.t* "— of the temple of Sopdu, lord of *Wry.t*" (P S Bib Nat 126 [C48], 4)

— *Mn-nfr šmʒ.t* "— of Memphis of (the) storeroom(?)" ; see under *šym(ʒ.t)* "magazine complex, storage place," below

— *mr-ḏt-w-sn* "prophet of the father- & brother-loving gods (i.e., Ptolemy XII & Cleopatra V)" (P S Ash 1971/18, 10; P S BM 377, 14)

var.

ḥm-ntr *Pr-ʿʒ ʿʒʒ1 Ptlwmys pʒ ntr ḥwn Tyʒnys mr ḏt mr [sn]* "— [the great one,] Ptolemy, the divine youth, Dionysos, father-loving, [brother-]loving" (i.e., Ptolemy XII) (P S Ash 1971/18, 14 [so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)])

— *nt-ḏw mn mtw-w ḥm-ntr n ḥ.t-ntr n ḏwn.t-ḏt-ntr.t* "— who have no prophet in the temple of Dendera"

(R T BM 57371, 23)

— *(n) pʒ ššt ḥ.w* "— of the window of appearances"; see under *ššt* "window," below

ḥm-ntr ḥnḏt tʒ ḥʒs.t1 (?) "prophet of the foremost of the necropolis(?)"; see under *ḥnḏt* "foremost," below

ḥm-ntr (n) sm.w "prophet of the *sm*-priests"; see under "*sm*-priest," below

ḥm-ntr sh n Pr-ʿʒ ḏw-f ḏp PN pʒ ḥm-ntr Hnm nb Yb pʒ ntr ʿ nt šn r pʒ tš n Nḏw(.t) prs "prophet, king's account scribe PN, the prophet of Khnum, lord of Elephantine, the great god, who inspects the Thebaid (for?) graywacke(?)" ; see under *prs* "graywacke," above

ḥm-ntr pʒ ššt ḥ.w "prophet of the window of appearances"; see under *ššt* "window," below

ḥm-ntr nʒ twt(.w) "prophet of the statues" (P P Berlin 15525, ?; R O Berlin 12981, ?)

in phrase

— *Nḏt-Hr-m-ḥb pʒ bk* "— of Nakht-Horemheb, the falcon" (P S Ash 1971/18, 8; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

ḥm-ntr tp "first prophet"

P S Ash 1971/18, 13

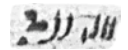


= EG 305 & 626

e 𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠

= PN Φ[É]ντπις Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 440, n. 4 (w. def. art.)

P P Berlin 13544, 2 (& vo, 1)



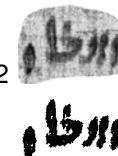
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P P Berlin 13548, 1



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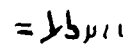
P P Berlin 13587, 2



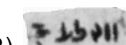
e P P Berlin 23687, 3



e R T BM 57372, x+3 (& x+6) =



R T BM 57371, 20 (& 13)



e

in phrases

ḥm-ntr tp n ḥmn "first prophet of Amun" (P P Warsaw 148.288, 3)

in title string

ḥt-ntr ḥm-ntr n ḥmn-R^c nsw(.t) ntr.w ḥm ḥd.t ḥm Hr ḥm-ntr n wr nhṯ ḥm (n3) ntr.w mnḥ.w n3 ntr.w mr ḥt-w
 n3 ntr.w nt pr p3 ntr mr mw.t=f p3 ntr r-tn ḥt=f n3 ntr.w mnḥ.w **ḥm-ntr tpy n ḥmn** ḥm-ntr wḥm n ḥmn

ḥm-ntr n Dm3 "god's father, prophet of Amen-Re, king of the gods, servant of the white crown, servant of Horus, prophet of 'great of strength', servant of (the) beneficent gods & the father-loving gods & the gods who come forth & the mother-loving god & the god whose father distinguished (him) & the beneficent gods,

the first prophet of Amun, prophet who repeats of Amun, prophet of Djēme" (P P Warsaw 148.228, 2-3)

ḥm-ntr tp n-m-b3ḥ Wsṯr Hr 3s.t n3 ntr.w ḥbt(?) "first prophet before Osiris, Horus, Isis, & (?) the gods of Abydos(?)" (P P Berlin 13587, 2-3)

ḥm-ntr tp n ntr [nb nt]r.t nb(.t) "first prophet of [every] god and every [god]dess" (P S Ash 1971/18, 13; so Raymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

ḥm-ntr tp (n) Hr Mḥn nsw(.t) ntr.w p3 ntr 3 ḥn^c psd.t=f "first prophet of Horus of Nekhen, king of the gods, the great god & his Ennead" (P G MH 44, 6 & 13); for this in longer title string, see var. under wr nhṯ "great of strength" under wr "great one," above

ḥm-ntr sn-nw "second prophet"

P P Ox Griff 32, 5



= EG 305

e  R T BM 57372, x+6 

R T BM 57371, 20 (& 13) 
e  

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *ḥm-ntr Mw.t* "prophet of Mut"

e  R O Leiden 122 vo, 2/2 

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *ḥm-ntr Mw.t* "prophet of Mut"

e  R O Leiden 390, 2/1 

or =? PN; so Jelínková-Reymond, *BIFAO* 55 (1955) 45, n. 43

E P Cairo 50060, 3/16 


ḥm-ntr 3-nw "third prophet"
= EG 305

e   E P Berlin 23672, x+7(?) 

R T BM 57371, 20 (& 13) 
e  

ḥm-ntr 4-nw "fourth prophet"

R T BM 57371, 20 (& 13) 
e  

or =? PN

E P Berlin 13572, 9 


hm-ntr 5<-nw> "fifth prophet"

R T BM 57371, 13


hm-ntr DN or *hm-ntr* (nb) GN*hm-ntr* (n) *ʒs.t* "prophet of Isis"; see under *ʒs.t*, above*hm-ntr* (n) *ʔly-m-htp* "prophet of Imhotep"; see under *ʔly-m-htp*, above*[hm-ntr]* *ʔbt* "[pro]phet of Abydos" (P O Hor 15, 5)*hm-ntr* (n) *ʔlmn* "prophet of Amun"; see under *ʔlmn*, above*hm-ntr* n *ʔlmn-(m)-ʔpy* "prophet of Amun in Ope"; see under *ʔpy*, above*hm-ntr* (n) *ʔlmn-m-ʔp(.t)-s.wt* "prophet (of) Amun in Karnak"; see under *ʔlmn*, above*hm-ntr* n *ʔlmn-R^c nb nsw(.t) Tʒ.wy* "prophet of Amen-Re, lord of the thrones of the Two Lands"; see under *ʔlmn*, above*hm-ntr* n *ʔlmn-R^c nsw(.t) ntr.w (pʒ ntr^c ʒ)* "prophet of Amen-Re, king of the gods(, the great god)"

in title string

ʔt-ntr — "god's father, —"; see under *ʔt-ntr* "god's father," under *ʔt* "father," above*hm-ntr* ... *ʔlmn-htp sʒ Hp* "prophet ... of Amenhotep, son of Hapu"; see under *ʔlmn*, above*hm-ntr* (n) *ʔlmn.t* "prophet of Amaunet" (P G MH 51, 28)*hm-ntr* [*tp?*] (n) *ʔhy-wr* "[chief?] prophet of the great divine child" (P G Philae 244, 1)*hm-ntr* (n) *ʔltm* "prophet of Atum" (R P Petese Tebt A, 1/1, 3 & 4)*hm-ntr* (n) *wr nhʔ* "prophet of the 'great of strength'"; see under *wr* "great one," above*hm-ntr* (n) *tʒ wr(.t) hq(y)* "prophet of the one great of magic" (P G MH 48, 3)*hm-ntr* *Wsʔr* "prophet of Osiris"; see under *Wsʔr*, below*hm-ntr* n *Wsʔr-Bh* "prophet of Osiris-Buchis"; see under *Bh* "Buchis," above*hm-ntr* ... *Wsʔr-[Hp](?)* "prophet of ... Osiris-[Apis](?)"; see under *Hp* "Apis," above*hm-ntr* *Bʒ-nb-Dt(.t)* "prophet of the Ram of Mendes"; see under *B(ʒ)-nb-Dt(.t)* "Ram of Mendes," above*hm-ntr* (n) *Bʒst.t* "prophet of Bastet"; see under *Bʒst.t*, above*hm-ntr* *Pr-ʒ* "prophet of Pharaoh"; see under *Pr-ʒ*, above*hm-ntr* (n) *Pth* "prophet of Ptaḥ"; see under *Pth*, above*hm-ntr* (n) *Mʒ^c.t* "prophet of Maat" (P P Brussels 6037, 1/13 & 14)*hm-ntr* (n) *Mw.t* "prophet of Mut"; see under *Mw.t*, above*hm-ntr* *Mn* "prophet of Min"; see under *Mn*, above*hm-ntr* *Mnt* "prophet of Montu" (P P Louvre 9415, 13)*hm-ntr* *N.t* "prophet of Neith"; see under *N.t*, above*hm-ntr* (nb) *Smn-mʒ^c.t* "prophet of (the lord of) *Smn-mʒ^c.t*"; see under *Smn-mʒ^c.t*, below*hm-ntr* *nb.t nh(y.t)* "prophet of the mistress of the sycamore"; see under *nh(y.t)* "sycamore," above*hm-ntr* *Nb(.t)-htp(.t)* "prophet of Nebet-Hetepet"; see under *Nb(.t)-htp(.t)*, above*hm-ntr* *Nfr-tm* "prophet of Nefertem" (P Statue Berlin 14460, 5; P P Ox Griff 58, 3)*hm-ntr* *Nḥt-Hr-m-hb pʒ bʔk* "prophet of Nakht-Horemheb, the falcon"; see under *Nḥt-Hr-m-hb* under *nḥt*

"to be strong," above

hm-ntr *Rnn.t* "prophet of Renenutet"; see under *Rn(ny.t)* under *rnn.t* "wealth, riches; (good) fortune," above

hm-ntr *t3 h.t Mnḥ-p3-R^c (Dḥwty-ms)* "prophet of the temple of (RN) Menkheperre (Thutmose [III])"; see under *Mnḥ-p3-R^c* under *mnḥ* "excellent," above
hm-ntr *H.t-Hr* "prophet of Ḥathor"; see under *H.t-Hr*, above
hm-ntr *H^cpy* "prophet of Ḥapy" (P P Berlin 23684, 9)
hm-ntr *Hp* "prophet of Apis" (P O Hor 64 vo, 7)
hm-ntr *(n) Hr* "prophet of Horus"; see under *Hr*, below
hm(.t)-ntr *(n) Hr* "prophet(ess) of Horus"; see under *Hr*, below
hm-ntr *n Hr Bḥtt* "prophet of Horus the Beḥdedit"; see under *Hr Bḥtt* under *Hr*, below
hm-ntr *n Hr shm-hr p3 sgymḥ* "prophet of Horus, mighty of visage, the harpoon" (R T BM 57371, 18)
hm-ntr *Hr-šf* "prophet of Ḥerishef" (P P Bib Nat 215, 3/1)
hm-ntr *Hr p3 ššt h^c.w* "prophet of Horus of the window of appearances"; see under *ššt* "window," below
hm-ntr *Hnsw* "prophet of Khonsu"; see under *Hnsw*, below
hm-ntr *n n3 (n) ht.w hry-ib W3st* "prophet of the combatant demons who reside in Thebes" (P G MH 45, 3)
hm-ntr *Hnsw-Dḥwty* "prophet of Khonsu-Thoth"; see under *Hnsw*, below
hm-ntr *Hnt-Nwn* "prophet of Khenty-Nun" (P S BM 20945, 1)
hm-ntr *Hnm* "prophet of Khnum"; see under *Hnm* "Khnum," below
hm-ntr *Sbk* "prophet of Sobek"; see under *Sbk*, below
hm-ntr *(n) (...) Spt nb Wry.t* "prophet of (...) Sopdu, lord of Wry.t"; see under *Wry.t*, above
hm-ntr *(nb) Smn-m3^c.t* "prophet of (the lord of) Smn-m3^c.t"; see under *Smn-m3^c.t*, below
hm-ntr *Shm.t* "prophet of Sakhmet"; see under *Shm.t*, below
hm-ntr *Šy nb n3 ntr.w* "prophet of Shai, lord of the gods" (P S BM 377, 6; [so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)])
hm-ntr *n Qysrs* "prophet of Caesar" (R S BM 184, 11 & 13; R S BM 188, 12)
hm(.t)-ntr *T3-wrt* "prophetess of Thoueris" (P P Lille 97 vo, 2/5)
hm-ntr *(n) tp Šn^c* "prophet of the foremost one of Lycopolis" (E P Cairo 50059, 1 & 2)
hm-ntr *Tfny.t* "prophet of Tefnut" (R T BM 57371, 13)
hm-ntr *... Ṭlmse* "prophet ... of Kalabsha"; see under *Ṭlmse*, below
hm-ntr *(n) Dm3* "prophet of Djēme"; see under *Dm3*, below
hm-ntr *Dḥwty* "prophet of Thoth"; see under *Dḥwty*, below
qrn(y)(3) n 3s.t n3 hm.w-ntr "qrny-official of Isis & the prophets" (R G Philae 416, 13)

øhm-k3

in

E P Berlin 3110, 1



reread *hm* "servant," above
 see EG 304 vs. Malinine, *Choix*, 1 (1953)
 for additional exx., see Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) 98, n. 13

hm

v.t. "to fish, to catch birds"

= EG 305

= ḥꜣm Wb 3, 31

~ oeime, Bꜣwimi "hook" CD 255a & 676a, ČED 121, KHWb 140, DELC 155a

var.

v.t. "to grant"[∞]

=? ḥꜣm "to bestow" Wb 3, 32/2

< ḥꜣm "to fish/fowl" Wb 3, 31

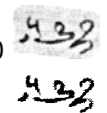
trans. suggested by M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) pp. 104-5, n. a to l. 8, based on

comparison w. hieratic parallels using tꜣ "to give" or similar constructions

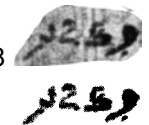
P P 'Onch, 17/ 23



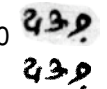
R P Harkness, 2/30



R P BM 10507, 8/8



R P BM 10507, 11/20



(hm)

n.m. "fisherman"

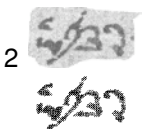
= ḥꜣm.w "fishermen" Wb 3, 32

var.

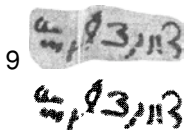
pl.

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "to catch"hym.w[∞] pl.

R P Vienna 6343, 4/12



R P Vienna 6343, 3/19



in

reread *[kʒ]m* "gardener"; see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958)
vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "fowler(?)"

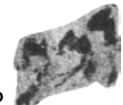
in compound
hm hlt (EG 305)

 P P 'Onch, 18/2



hm n.m. meaning uncertain

P/R O Pisa 230 conv, 2

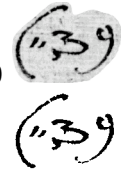


www hc vs. Bresciani et al., *SCO* 25 (1976) 41, n. to #2, l. 2, who read *hmʒ* "salt"
~? *hm* "to catch with a net" (EG 305 & above); note bird determinative



hm in

R P BM 10588, 8/10

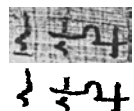


reinterp. as var. of *ʒhm* n.m. "sigh(s), groan(s)" (EG 8 & above)
vs. EG 306, following H. Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933), who trans. "heaviness?"
vs. Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 100, who id'd as var. of optative particle *hmy* (EG 275 & above),
used as n. & trans. "longing, craving"

hm.t n.f. "wife"
= EG 306
= *hm.t* "woman, wife" *Wb* 3, 76
= *ʒime* "woman" CD 385a (s.v. *ʒime* "woman"), ČED 283, *KHWb* 211 (s.v. *ʒime* "woman"),
DELC 300a
see also *shm.t* "woman; female," below

var.

R P Berlin 8345, 2/4 (& *passim*)



adj. "female"

see Stricker, *OMRO* 43 (1962) 47-48, §62

for pre-Demotic exx. of use as adj., see Faulkner, *JEA* 58 (1972) 300

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *nḥt* "strength"

R P Vienna 6321, 4

in phrase

ḥry n ḥ(t) ḥm.t "dung of a female cow" (R P Vienna 6321, 4)

in compounds/phrases

ḥr ʿ.wy= n ḥm.t idiom in early marriage contracts referring to an act of the groom

E P Louvre 7849, 3

performed in the house of the bride's father (lit., "to act (with?)/do his arms for [?] a wife")
vs. Möller, *Eheverträge* (1918) p. 14, n. 2, followed by Pestman, *Marriage* (1961)

p. 25, n. 1, & Baer, *ZÄS* 93 (1966) 7, w. n. 13, who trans. *ʿ n ḥm.t* "document of a wife" E P Louvre 7846, 2

or? trans. "to do his obligations to/of a wife," as Sethe, *GGA* 180 (1918) 363, n.1,
followed by Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960); cf. Pestman, *Marriage* (1961) p. 12, n. 4

ḥr=y t=t n ḥm.t "I made you (my) wife" (EG 306)

var.

ḥḥry n=k ḥm.t "Take for yourself a wife!" (P P 'Onch, 11/7)

[ḥt] mw.t sn sn.t šr.t (sic!) *šr.t ḥm.t šmš šmš.t rmt nb n pš tš* "[father,] mother, brother, sister, daughter (sic!), daughter, wife, father-in-law, mother-in-law, any person at all" & var.; see under *ḥt* "father," above

rn n ḥm.t "by virtue of (lit., in the name of) (being) a wife" (P P Turin 6094, 15)

hp n ḥm.t "a husband's conjugal rights to or in a wife"; see under *hp* "law, legal right," above

tš(y=f) ḥm.t "the/his wife" (EG 306)

ḥm.t ʿš.t n Pth "great wife of Ptah" Memphite sacerdotal title (R S BM 184, 10)

ḥm.t nsw(.t) tp.t "primary royal wife" an epithet of Isis (R P BM 10507, 4/14; R P Harkness, 2/16)

= *Wb* 3, 78/15-16

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 86, n. b to l. 14; *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 143, n. b to l. 16
in phrase

— *šs.t wr.t mw.t-ntr* "—, Isis, the great, the god's mother"; see under *šs.t*, above

ḥm.t ḥ.t(t) "first wife" (EG 288)

hm.t Hr "wife of Horus" epithet of scorpion goddesses &, hence, scorpions

E G Wadi Ham Scorpion, 2



e

for reading & discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 105-6
vs. Vittmann, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984), who read *hm* ...? & did not translate

hwš (n) *tšy=k hm.t* "(an) insult from (lit., 'of') your wife" (P P Louvre 2414b, 2/8)

hm.t n rmt "wife of a man"

in phrase

šm iir tš hm.t n rmt "to go to the wife of a man" (i.e., "to commit adultery"); see under *iir* "to(ward)," above
var.

nq hm.t (n) rmt "to have intercourse w. the wife of a man" (i.e., "to commit adultery")

(P P Cairo 30619, 1/9)

hd n ir n PN hm.t "money of being wife to PN"; see under *hd* "silver, money," below

hšc ... (n) hm.t "to divorce" (lit., "to abandon as wife"); see under *hšc* "to throw, put," below

šhm.tl (n) scnh hm.t n PN "endowed [woman] & wife of PN" (P S Vienna 5857d, 1)

= hiero. *nb.t pr n PN* "mistress of the household of PN" (P S Vienna 5857 hiero, 1)

sh (n) hm.t "marriage document" (EG 306; P P Moscow 123, 4; P O BM 26206, 8)

sdy PN (n) hm.t "to name PN as (one's) wife" (R S BM 184, 9)

gm rmt ... irm tšy=f hm.t "to find a man ... w. his (another man's) wife" (i.e., committing adultery)

(P P Lille 29, 25)

tš PN n hm.t n PN "to give PN as wife to PN" (E P Rylands 9, 8/11 & 9/4; P P 'Onch, 22/4)

for discussion, see Pestman, *Marriage* (1961) pp. 8-9

tny.t (n) hm.t "lot of the woman/wife" astrological term; see under *tny.t* "share," below

t hm.t "to take a wife" (P P Louvre 2414b, 3/4)

= *ΔΙ C2IME CD 385b*

dmc n hm.t "document of a wife"; see under *dmc* "(papyrus) document," below

hmš

n.m. "salt, salt tax"

= EG 307

= *hmš.t* "salt" *Wb* 3, 93; *WÄD* 340-44; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 645

= *ΣΜΟΥ* "salt" *CD* 676b, *ČED* 283, *KHWb* 370 & 566, *DELC* 299b

var.

P O Uppsala 744, 2



P/R O Pisa 504, 5



𐎔𐎃𐎔

e P O DelM Malinine, 3

𐎔𐎃𐎔

in

reread *tny* ... "tax of ...(?)"see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 76, & Devauchelle, *O. Louvre* (1983) p. 100
vs. Menu, *BIFAO* 79 (1979)

in

reread *tny*... "tax of...(?)"see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 74, & Devauchelle, *O. Louvre* (1983) p. 100
vs. Menu, *BIFAO* 79 (1979)

in compounds

𐎔𐎃𐎔 *hm3* (EG 2)

R O IFAO 106, 3



e 𐎔𐎃𐎔

wp.t (n) hm3[∞] "work of (collecting the) salt(-tax)"

P P Petrie 31906, x+4



𐎔𐎃𐎔

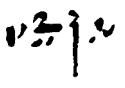
for discussion of reading & meaning, see H. Smith & Tait, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 45, n. f*hm3* (n) *hsb.t* X as designation of salt tax (EG 307)**hd (n) hm3** "salt tax"
= EG 307, s.v. *hm3*

e P O Ash 794, 1

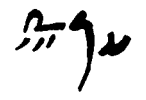
𐎔𐎃𐎔

≡ ὅλική LSJ 65b; Preisigke, *Fachwörter* (1915) 9
for discussion, see de Cenival, *Lille* (1984) pp. 28-30; Devauchelle,

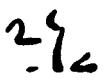
O. Louvre (1983) pp. 99-101; Muhs, *Tax Receipts* (2005) pp. 41-51
cf. (*tny*) *hm̐* "salt tax" under *hm̐* "salt, salt-tax," below

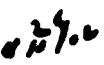
e  P O BM 5688, 3 

e  P O BM 5708, 2 

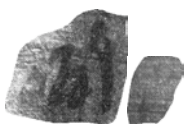
e  P O BM 5768, 2 

e  P O BM 12168, 1 

e  P O BM 25531, 2 

e  P O BM 20229, 1 

P O Vienna 302, 1 

P O Vienna Kunst 8579, 1-2 

e  

in phrase

hd̐ hm̐ *n hsb.t X* "salt tax of year X" (P OI 19324, 2)

s n ḥm³[∞] n.m. "salt merchant"

= CΔN2MOY CD 677a

var.

T³-s-n-ḥm³[∞] PN "The (Female) Salt Merchant"

cf. *t³ s n sfy* EG 429

vs. Malinine, *Mél. Mariette* (1961), who read as PN *T³-s(.t)-n-Smn(?)*

sw n ḥm³ "value of (the) salt" (R O Leiden 218, 7)

t³-n^cy p³ ḥm³ "to finely grind the salt" (R P Tebt Tait 18, 2/9)

tny ḥm³[∞] "salt tax"

for discussion & exx., see Mattha, *DO* (1945) pp. 55-56, & Wångstedt, *O. Zürich* (1965) p. 11, n. to 1/2

in phrase

tny ḥm³ n ḥsb.t X "salt tax of year X" (P O Zurich 1840, 2)

ḥm³.t

n. "vagina" (EG 308 [= P P Bib Nat 215, 4/3]; for discussion, see Felber, *Apokalyptik* [2002] pp. 100-2)
cf. Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 645-46 (s.v. *ḥmwt*), who translated "uterus"

ḥm³e(?)[∞] v. meaning uncertain

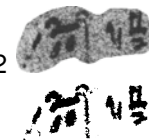
=? *hm* "to trample" EG 275

< *hby* "to tread" *Wb* 2, 486/7 (~ *hb* "to tread, to traverse" *Wb* 2, 485/12-14)

= **ḥwm** "to tread, to trample, to beat" CD 674b, ČED 282, *KHWb* 371 & 566, *DELC* 300b

so Griffith, *PSBA* 31 (1909) 108, & de Cenival, *RdE* 38 (1987) 11, n. 23, followed by Martin, *Eleph. Pap.* (1996), who trans. "crushed," but note det.

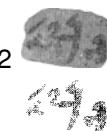
R O Pisa 1163, 2



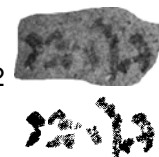
P O Brook 37.1860, 2



P O Zurich 1840, 2



P O Uppsala 705, 2



P P Dodgson, 49



or ~? *h3mw* "suffering" *Wb* 2, 481/3

hm3r[∞]

n.m. "(magical) spell (sometimes personified as malevolent demonic being)"; as general label for

magical entities, frequently translated "etc." when found at end of a list
= *hmr* EG 308, but vs. trans. "bird or sim."

< *hmw.t-r3* "spell; etc." (lit., "craft of the mouth") *Wb* 3, 85/1-2; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp.

646-47; & Ritner, *Mechanics* (1995) pp. 42-43, w. n. 195, as suggested in Borghouts, *OMRO* 51 (1971) 55, n. 51 (but note apparent gender shift)

= *hmr* ČED 284, *KHWb* 373, *DELC* 301b; Gardiner in Crum, *JEA* 28 (1942) 28, n. to l. 11

for use in parallel phrases in Demotic & Coptic texts, see Hoffmann, *ASICDS* (2002) pp. 226-27

~? *hmr* "pelican" *CD* 703a, as suggested in H. Thompson, *JEA* 26 (1940) 78, #10, followed by *KHWb* 386

~? *hmr* in *hmr* *CD* 165b (s.v. *hmr*) & 339b (l. 10 down, segmented as *hmr* + *hmr*), as suggested in H. Smith, *JEA* 61 (1975) 199-200, followed by H. Smith & Tait, *Saqqara Papyri* (1983) p. 76, n. as; cf. *hmr* "(night-)owl" [EG 5 & above])

var.

hmr

for possible explanation of "bird" det., see Borghouts, *OMRO* 51 (1971) 55, n. 51

hmr.w

for use of *mw.t* "death" sign as det., see Hoffmann, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 227, n. 24

Hm3g[∞]

DN "The enveloped one" epithet of Osiris

= *Wb* 3, 94/8-13 (root verb) & 94/14 (epithet); Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 649 (s.v. *hmg*)
for discussion of epithet, see Zecchi, *Hemag* (1996) pp. 67-70, 83-84 & 120

E P Saq 2, 6/8

E P Saq 2, 6/23

E P Saq 2, 6/30

P P BM 10622, 12

R P Vienna 6951, x+6/13f.

R P Vienna 6951, x+6/13f.

var.

$$Hmk3^\infty$$

P O Hor 18 vo, 14

so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 69, n. cc.

hmy v. "to steer"; n. "helmsman" (EG 308)
in compound
īr hmy "to steer" (EG 308)

ḥmwI n. "armful, grasp"; see *ḥmI* "armful, grasp," below

hmp(?)[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain

P P Ox Griff 18, 1

in PN *P3-hmp(?)*
cf. *Demot. Nb.*, 1/7 (1987) 506

hmm v. "to be warm"; see *hmm* "hot" (EG 380)

ḥmr n.m. "(magical) spell"; see under *ḥmṣr*, above

hml[∞] n.m. "armful, grasp"

R P Krall, 23/7

= **𐤀𐤌𐤍𐤏** "arms, embrace" CD 679a, ČED 284, KHWb 373, DELC 301b
cf. *hmr* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 647, who noted "*hmr* is probably a loan word from the Semitic verbal root *hml* 'to carry' ..."
=? PN *Hmwr Demot. Nb.*, 1/11 (1992) 784
for discussion, see Andrews, *Ptolemaic Legal Texts* (1990) p. 64, n. 7
for discussion, see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223; Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 372, n. 2286,
both following the translation of Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 63

?; for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 376-77, n. 2332

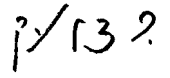
var.

hmwl w. wood det.

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §753

in phrase

my ĩr=w n=t w^c hmwl n ht "let them give to (lit., make for) you an armful of wood" (P O Stras 815, 1-2)

e_⊃P O Stras 815, 1 

hms

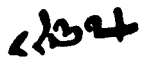
v.it. "to sit (down), dwell"

= EG 308-9

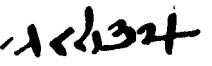
= *hms Wb* 3, 96; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 648

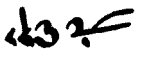
= ^B𓆎𓆏𓆑, 𓆎𓆏𓆑 "to sit, remain, dwell" CD 679a, ČED 284, *KHWb* 373, *DELC* 302a

var.

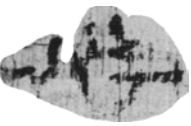
e_⊃P O BM 31940, 8 

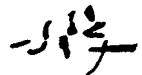
note use as substantivized inf.

e_⊃P O BM 31940, 5 

e_⊃P O BM 26206, 7 (& 8) 

P P Cairo 30961, 2 

P P Bologna 3171 vo, 10 

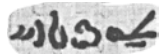
e_⊃ 

P P Marseille 299, 10 

P O H̄or 7, 6



R P Harper, 2/6



in

P O H̄or 16 vo, 4



reread *nh̄m* "to save" (see EG 223 & above)
 for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 98-99, n. to 17, 8

vs. Ray, *H̄or* (1976)

P O H̄or 17, 10



in

R? O Uppsala 672, 3



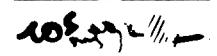
reread *hy* "to go down, to return"; see under *hy* "to fall," above
 vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 6 (1957) 10, n. to ll. 3-5, who took, w. ?, as miswriting of *h̄ms* "to sit"

w. extended meaning

as opposite of *ḥ̄ḥ̄* "to stand up"

= EG 68
 = *Wb* 3, 96/13-14

R P Berlin 23726, 2/1

e 

"to subside (of water)"

P O Hor 18 vo, 5

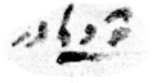


= **ꜥMOOC** used of water CD 679b (after rising, water "sits" again at its place;
Zoega, *Cat. cod. copt.* [1810] p. 343, l. 8)



or reread *nhm* "to save," as Quack, *SEL* 15 (1998) 84, n. 49

P O Hor 18, 13



P O Hor 18, 15



"to assemble" (used esp. in ref. to priests & religious associations)

P P Cairo 30606, 1/4



= EG 308

e

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 21, n. 3/5

P P Cairo 30619, 1/2



e

P O Hor 19, 15



note phonetic spelling

P P Lille 29, 3



e

var.

ḥms.t qual.

P P Cairo 30605, 1/6

e

ḥms.t qual.

P P Hamburg 1, 1/5

P P Prague A, 4

var.

ḥmsy.t qual.

R P Tebt Botti 3, 1

ḥms.k qual.

R P Serpot, 2/8

e

v.t.(?) "to cause to sit, to seat"

R P Carlsberg 1, 1/42

note, however, that Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960) 48, n. to l. 41,
proposed emending to allow the verb to retain its expected intransitive meaning

øo-**hms.w** n.m.

in

reread *r-qt.w* "builders"; see under *qt* "to build," below

see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 75, n. 141, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 184, n. 87 vs. Glanville, *'Onch* (1955), who trans. "guests(?)"

in compounds/phrases

ʾry-hms-nfr "Arsenouphis"; see under *ʾry* "companion," above

my hms=f ... h^c=f "may he ... also marry" (EG 292)

hms ʾrm "to marry" (lit., "to sit with") (EG 309)

in phrases

hrw n hms ... ʾrm "(the) day of sitting with (i.e., marrying) (s'one)" (P O BM 32012, 5)

n t p3 hms ʾir=y ʾrm=k "since I married you" (EG 309)

hms n(-ʾm=) "to sit in (a place); to dwell" (EG 308)

hms n= "to settle" (EG 308)

hms(y) (r) hrwt (var. *hlwt*) "to sit down (to) a feast" (P P Cairo 30692, 12; R P Krall, 2/4, 8/19 & 26/x+3 [for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 143, n. 568, & p. 204, nn. 1044 & 1046])

hms hr "to sit on" (EG 308 [= R P Setna II, 2/5])

hms tw n "to sit & get up" (EG 615)

s.t hms n.f. "dwelling place"

= *Wb* 3, 97/11

tʾ hms v.t. "to seat, position, lay down"

= EG 308

= *rdʾ hms Wb* 3, 98/22

= **emco** CD 460a, **ČED** 205, *KHWb* 259 & 550, *DELC* 58a

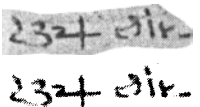
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *tʾ ʾms* "to add clover"

t hms "to sit" (EG 666)

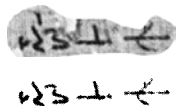
P P 'Onch, 23/19



R P Vienna 6319, 5/8



R P Vienna 6257, 8/35



ḥms in

reread (n)ḥt "combatant demon," below
 see Jasnow, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 7, but vs. reading nḥt-ntr
 vs. EG 309 following H. Thompson, *JEA* 26 (1940) 78, #11, who read ḥms & took as
 a disease, perhaps "nightmare(?)"
 vs. Sauneron, *BIFAO* 60 (1960) 113, who suggested derivation from
 ḥm.t-s3 "possession (lit., "work of a charm")" (*Wb* 3, 85/3)

ḥms.t(?) n.f. meaning uncertain
 ~? ḥms "to sit" (EG 307 & above), as Brugsch, *ZÄS* 26 (1888) 14,
 followed by Bresciani, *Let.* (1969)
 or ~? ms.t "birth" (EG 177 & above), as Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) pp. 30-31

in compound

ḥms.t ʿ3.t[∞] "great ḥms.t(?)" song title (?)

so Bresciani, *Let.* (1969) p. 683, n. 1
 vs. Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) pp. 30-31, who suggested ḥm ms.t ʿ(3).ty "forty
 birth(day-song) rolls"

ḥms(y).k qual. of ḥms "to sit (down), dwell"; see above

ḥms(y).t v.it. "to sit (down), dwell"; var. of ḥms, above

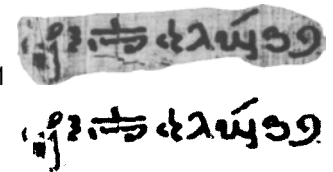
Ḥmk3 DN "The enveloped one"; var. of Ḥm3g "The enveloped one," above

ḥmt n.m. "copper, copper money"
 = EG 309
 = ḥmt "copper" *CDME* 169; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 649-50 (s.v. ḥmty); vs. *Wb* 3, 99,
 who denied reading ḥmt & referred to b33 *Wb* 1, 436-38
 for discussion, see Harris, *Lex. Stud.* (1961) pp. 50-62
 = 2OMNT "copper, bronze; (copper) money" *CD* 678a, *ČED* 283, *KHWb* 372, *DELC* 302a

P P BM 10622, 12



R P Harper, 2/1



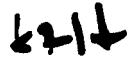
N.B. Some of the writings of *hmt* cited in EG 309 actually represent *hmt db^c* "copper obols" from the phrase *hmt db^c 24 r h_d qt.t 2* "24 copper obols to 2 silver kite"; for further discussion, see *db^c(.t)* "obol," below

var.

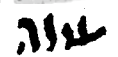
note copper-sign determinative

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *hmt* ...

P O Leiden 288, 6 (ed. 7)

e 

P P BM 10593, 4

P P Turin 6111, 8




vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *h_d hmt*

P P Turin 6090, 13




see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 171, n. 793

R P Krall, 5/28



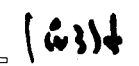

vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), who read *hny* "incense"

hmt.w n.pl. "copper pieces, copper objects"

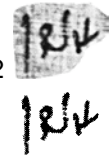
P O Leiden 199, 1


e 

P O Leiden 118, 1/1


e 

P P Moscow 123, 2



in lists

pr.w 3h b3k.w hḏ hmt ḥbs it bty ih 3 s.t n p3 tw "houses, agricultural land, servants, silver, copper, clothing, barley, emmer, cattle, donkeys, a tomb (lit., place) in the mountain" (E P Bib Nat 216, 2) var.

pr 3h.w inḥ w[r]h k3m šn.t sbt s'nh [b3]k b3k.t ih.t 3 tp n i3w.t nb i3w.t nb(.t) sh nb qnb(.t) nb(.t) hḏ nb hmt dsfy(.t) iwe(.t) ipt nkt (n) ry.t mt(.t) rmt nmh nb p3 t3 "house, fields, courtyard, va[ca]nt land, garden, garden, wall, endowment, male [serv]ant, female servant, cow, donkey, all small cattle, every office, every document, every legal instrument, silver, gold, copper, mortgage, security, cup, household furnishings, any privately owned thing" (P P Cairo 34662, 1/2-3)

hḏ hmt ḥbs "silver, copper, & clothing" (EG 301)

hḏ.w n3y=y hmt.w n3y=y in.w n3y=y hḏ sp sn n3y=y nb.w n3y=y ḥbs.w n3y=y pr.w n3y=y tby.w n3y=y glg.w n3y=y prh.w n3y=y št.w n3y=y hḏ.w r ms.t "(my) silver, my copper, my (precious) stones, my real silver, my gold, my clothing, my grain, my chests, my beds, my blankets, my cushions, my loans (lit., money at interest)" (P P Moscow 123, 2)

n3y=y nkt.w hḏ n3y=y nkt.w nb n3y=y nkt.w n hmt n3y=y nkt.[w ...] n3y=y nkt.w ht "my things of silver, my things of gold, my things of copper, my things of [...], & my things of wood" (P P Moscow 123, 3)

in compounds/phrases

iw n n3 hmt.w n Dm3 "receipt for the copper (money) of Djēme" (EG 310)

3.wy (n) hmt[∞] "house of copper" copper object used, *inter alia*, for restraining prisoners/detainees E P Rylands 9, 2/8

= EG 53 & 309, but vs. trans. "prison, jail," which follows Griffith, *Rylands* (1909)

parallel to *gršt* "guard(?)" (EG 586 & below) in E P. Rylands 9, 2/7

& *ph3* "snares" (EG 139) at E P. Rylands 9, 24/16

E P Rylands 9, 24/16

for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 320, n. to l. 8; M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 93, n. b to l. 3

note the unusual knife determinative

R P Harkness, 1/3

ḥmt *n mr ḥ3.s.t* "tax (lit., copper) of the overseer of the necropolis"; see under *mr ḥ3.s.t* "overseer of the necropolis" under *ḥ3.s.t* "necropolis," below

e  ٤٥٤

A fragment of a clay tablet with cuneiform text, showing a single line of writing.

e 

ḥmt nby[∞] n.m. "dam tax (lit., "copper of the dam")"

cf. *ḥd nby* "dam tax", below

read *ḥmt p(3)(?) nby* by H. Thompson in Gardiner, Thompson, & Milne,
Theban Ostraca (1913)
 var.

ḥmt n ḥd nby

vs. Menu, BdE 81 (1979), who read *ḥmt? p3 wd? nby* "tax(?) of the ordinance(?)
 of the dam-digging work"

ḥmt.w Hr in

reread *ms.w Hr* "children of Horus" as designation of intestines, body parts put into canopic jars
 protected by the 4 sons of Horus

see Quack, *Enchoria* 24 (1997/1998) 43-48

vs. Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 126-28, who trans. "copper (instruments) of Horus"
 used to infuse fluids into the corpse during the embalming ritual

[ḥ]mt ḥty "smoky(?) copper"; see under *ḥty* "steam, smoke, vapor," below
ḥmt n ḥbs "lamp-copper"; see under *ḥbs* "lamp," below

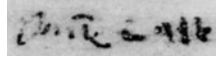
ḥmt (n) s.t-īywn "bath tax"

= EG 401

R O MH 1444, 2

e 


R O TTO Gr 222, 6



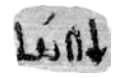
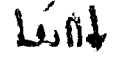

R O IFAO 305, 2-3

e 


P P Apis, 5/4 (& *passim*)




P P Apis, 6a/1

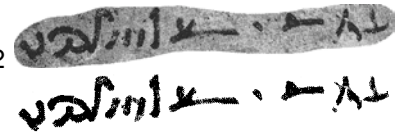



R O Berlin 6293, 2-3

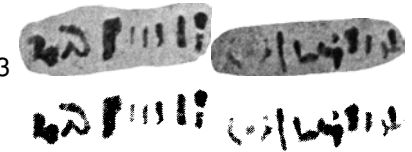



cf. *ḥd(-hn.t) st-īywn* "bath-tax" & var., under *ḥd* "silver, money," below

R O Berlin 6476, 2



R O Bodl 949, 2-3



ḥmt sp sn "real copper" (lit., "copper as copper")

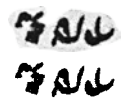
P P Turin 6111, 9



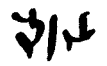
for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 49, & Pestman, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 33-36; vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), & Malinine, *RdE* 19 (1967) 83-84, n. t, who

read *wth* "refined" (EG 107 & above)

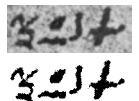
P P Turin 6076, 4



e P O Bodl 1228, 5



R O Pisa 234, conv/4



ḥmt db^c 24 r (ḥd) qt.t 2 "24 copper obols to 2 silver kite" (EG 309 & 552)

ḥmt.w n Dmḏ "copper (money) of Djēme" (EG 679)

in phrase

īw n nḏ ḥmt.w n Dmḏ "receipt for the copper (money) of Djēme" (EG 310)

ḥnw.w (n) ḥmt "copper vessels" (P O Leiden 208, x+8; P P Amherst 60A, 1/7)

[h]lg(?) ḥmt "copper [ri]ng(?)" (P P Berlin 23695, 4)

ḥd (n) ḥmt[∞] "money of copper, copper money"

vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), who translated "silver & copper," as EG 309

so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977), but following numerals are f.

var.

(ḥd) ḥmt

so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977), but following numerals are f.

so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977), but following numerals are f.

sw n (n) ḥmt "value in copper" (EG 309 & 414)

in phrase

sw n (n) ḥmt n 24 "value in copper of 24 (kite)" (EG 414)

sbt ḥmt "wall of copper" (EG 309 & 424 [= P P Insinger, 11/15])

šrk n ḥmt "copper spike" (R P Berlin 15683, 4)

qws ḥmt "copper measure" (EG 309 & 533)

qbꜣ(.t) (n) ḥmt "copper qbꜣ.t-vessel" (P P Turin 6076, 4; R P Berlin 15683, 21)

gml (n) ḥmt "copper gml" (P P Apis, 7b/19)

grꜥ (n) ḥmt "copper casing" (P P BM 10399, B/3 & C/28)

ṯb n ḥmt "copper ṯb-vessel" (R P Louvre 3229, 6/2)

tk n ḥmt "copper knife" (R P Magical, 21/15)

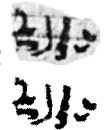
ṯ ḥmt of bed "clad in copper" (R P Berlin 6848, 3/7; for discussion, see Dousa, Gaudard & Johnson, *Fs. Zauzich* [2004] pp. 174-75, n. to l. 3/7)

dysf n ḥmt "dysf-substance of copper"; see under **dysf** a medicinal substance (?), below

P P Berlin 3115C, 4



R P Berlin 23545, 12



R P Berlin 23545, 8



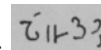
R P Berlin 23545, 14



hmt-ḥf n. name of a plant (EG 310 [= R P Magical vo, 5/10]; for discussion, see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 [1904] 177, n. to l. 10)

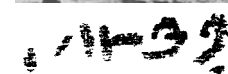
hmd n.m. "vinegar, soured wine" (?)
MSWb 13, 27; HT 575
= Wb 3, 99
see Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) pp. 228-29, #316; Millet, *Gold of Praise* (1999) pp. 299-302
= **𓆎𓅓𓏏** CD 682b, **𓆎𓅓𓏏** 285, **𓆎𓅓𓏏** 375, **𓆎𓅓𓏏** 303a
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §760

e  P? P BM 10080, 4/4



in list including *swn* (n) *irp* "price of wine" (2/x+4) & *swn* (n) *hmd* "price of *hmd*" (2/x+7)  P P Cairo 31014, 2/x+7







e  P P Cairo 30837, 2/4

?

hn v.t. "to command, order, trust, entrust"

P T Michael, 9



= EG 310

e 

~ *shn* "to command, to order, to entrust" EG 446-47 & below

= Wb 3, 101

P P Ox Griff 5, 3



= **𓆎𓅓𓏏** CD 688a, **𓆎𓅓𓏏** 286, **𓆎𓅓𓏏** 378, **𓆎𓅓𓏏** 304b



P P Ox Griff 25 vo, 21





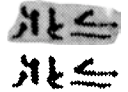
so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 313, n. to 409, l. 3

P O Leiden 409, 3

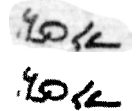


e 

R P Serpot, 3/1



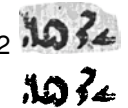
R P BM 10507, 11/4



R P Louvre 10607, 8



R P Berlin 8351, 4/22



R P Louvre 10605~, 3/13 (& 17)

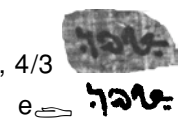


R P Vienna 6343, 1/4



so Lüddeckens, *Fs. Otto* (1977) p. 341, who trans. "to provide" as var. of *hn* "to command"

R P Harper, 4/3



Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) pp. 51-52, ident. w. optative particle *hn* (*Wb* 3, 104/9) & trans. "if it's desirable"
 Sottas, *Rev. ég.* 1 (1919) 141, #63, trans. "be pleasing; will, pleasure"
 but Chauveau, *CdE* 71 (1996) 65-66, reread as *gn* "many" (EG 581)

var.

hnsee Sp., *Eigennamen* (1901) p. 7, K; M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987)

p. 119, n. a to l. 4

e R M MacGregor, 5

170

R P Harkness, 3/2

45
45

n.m. "written order"

P P Heid 781a~, 10

45

note bookroll det.

for discussion, see Kaplony-Heckel, *Fs. Berlin Mus.* (1974) p. 300, n. nvs. Clarysse & Winnicki, *War of Sceptres* (1989) p. 74, nn. 10-11, who took bookroll as part of separate word

e 45

in compounds/phrases

ỉỉr p3 šy ỉrm p3 shne šm-ỉy (n-)t3y hn=f n=w "It is after he (scil., god) has commanded themthat fate & fortune go & come." (P P Insinger, 8/20 & *passim*)*my hn=w s m-b3h Pr-ε3* "May it be ordered before Pharaoh!" (EG 310)*mt nb r-hn PN* "everything which PN commanded" (EG 310)*nt-ỉw Kmy hn n=f* "(Pharendates) to whom Egypt is entrusted" (EG 310 [= E P Berlin 13540, 1])*r-h p3 hn (n Pr-ε3)* "according to the command (of Pharaoh)" (EG 310)*H.t-Hr r-hn=w n=s ỉmnt* "Hathor, to whom the west was entrusted" (EG 310)

in phrase

hry.t Pyt H.t-Hr r-hn=w n=s ỉmnt "ruler of Libya, Hathor, to whom the west was entrusted"

(R P Louvre 10605~, 3/16-17)

hn r-db3 "to command concerning" (EG 620)

in phrases

hn=f s r-db3 n3 wεb.w "he commanded concerning the priests" (EG 310)*hn=f s r-db3 n3 htp.w-ntr* "he commanded concerning the donations" (EG 310)*hn s ỉnpw* "Anubis commanded" (EG 310)*šc-twεy wb3 n3 nt-ỉw=w r hn=s* "until I am responsible for what will be ordered"; see under *wb3*"to be concerned w., responsible for" as var. of *wb3* "opposite, against," above

e R P Magical, 9/10 (& 9/3)

45

hn

v.it. "to be willing" (?)

= EG 311

~? *hn* "to command" EG 310 & preceding~? *hn* "to incline, to lean, to agree to" EG 276 & above

>? **ꜥNE**- "to wish, be willing" CD 690a, *ČED* 288, *KHWb* 375 & 566, *DELC* 303b
 <? *hn* "to command"; so Osing, *P. BM. 10808* (1976) p. 176, #3, followed by *KHWb* 375 & *DELC* 303b
 <? ***ꜥN NΔ** < *hn(n)* (*n*) "to incline towards, to agree" (*Wb* 2, 495/9; *EG* 276 & above); so Polotsky,
OLZ 52 (1957) 231-32, followed by Černý, *ZĀS* 97 (1971) 46, & *ČED* 288 & *KHWb* 566

var.

ꜥhr-nꜥ(=w)(?) "they are willing" in

R P Vienna 4852, 7

reread *nt-ꜥw=*w; see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 27 (2001) 207-8
 vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 87-88, who explained as non-etymological writing

R P Vienna 4852, 11 (& 13)

R P Berlin 7059, 17 (& 16, 22)

in phrase

nt-ꜥw hn n=f "who wishes"

= **ετεꜥNΔq**

R P Berlin 7056, 5

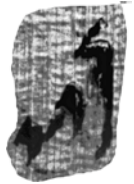
so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 152, but note that in the Coptic expression, **=q** is treated

as possessive (lit., "what he desires" > "his wish") whereas in ^R P. Berlin 7056, 5
=f is treated as resumptive pronoun (lit., "to whom there is desire" > "who wishes")
 in phrase

*rmꜥ nb n-ꜥm=*n **nt-ꜥw hn n=**f (*r* ?) *stꜥ=*f *r pš.t* "(As for) any person among us who desires to withdraw
 from the division"

hn n.m. "coffin"

P P BM 10209, 1/1



= hnw EG 313

= hnw.t "sarcophagus" Wb 3, 109/10 (w. false fem. ending)

< hn "chest, sarcophagus" Wb 2, 491/9 & 16

not translated in Haikal, *Nesmin* (1972) 10-11; see Martin & Ryholt, *JEA* 92 (2006) 273, n. iii

in phrase

hn n qty "coffin of qty-wood" (P P BM 10209, 1/1)

hn(?) n.m. & f. meaning uncertain

P P Barcelona 305~, 1/8



e

~? hn "to command" EG 310 & above

so Bresciani, *Studia Papyrologica* 19 (1980) 93, n. to l. 5, who did not translate

but suggested the term designated "payments in kind coming from goods

belonging to the land of the temple, delivered at different times"

or =? ts v.t. "to raise up; to lift aloft" (EG 670 & below); n.m. "lord" (EG 671 & below)

P P Barcelona 305~, 1/23



e

P P Barcelona 305~, 2/7 (& *passim*)



e

hn in GN Š^c-hn(?); see below

hn n.f. "(some)thing, item"; see under hny(.t), below

hn n. "spices, aromatics"; see hny.t (EG 312 & below)

hn v. "to agree with"; see under hn "to bend, incline" (EG 276)

hn n. "phallus"; see *hnn* (EG 314 & below)

hn v. "to steer"; see *hmy* (EG 308)

hn in

reread *hne* "(abdominal &/or thoracic) cavity"; see under *hn*, above
vs. Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913) p. 41*, #261, who trans. "skull, cranium" (cf. *Wb* 2, 492/4-5),
followed by EG 311

hn3 n.f. "mistress" especially in divine epithets; see under *hnw.t*, below

hne n.m. "(abdominal &/or thoracic) cavity"; see under *hn*, above

hny(.t) n.f. "canal"

www hc = EG 311-12 & 349 (var. *hyn*)
= *hn.t* "canal" *Wb* 3, 105; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 658

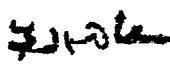
= **ꜥꜣꜣꜣ** "canal" *CD* 690a, *ČED* 288, *KHWb* 378, *DELC* 304b

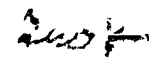
Gardiner & Bell, *JEA* 29 (1943) 37-50, suggested trans. "lake, basin," but see
Vandorpe, *AfP* 50 (2004) 61-78

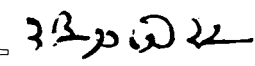
for use in property boundary descriptions, see Nims, *JEA* 33 (1947) 92

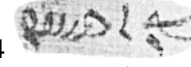
for discussion, see Beinlich, *Buch vom Fayum* (1991) pp. 289-93, who trans.

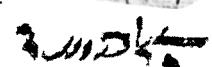
"swampy basin w. its watercourses"

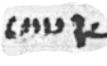
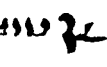
P P Rhind I, 3d8 


 P P Ash 13, 2


R P Berlin 8139, 4 
e 

P P BM 10750A, 4 


P P BM 10750B, 14 


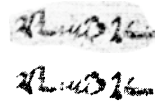
P P Cologne 2411, 6 
e 

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *ḥtḥmy* "canal system"

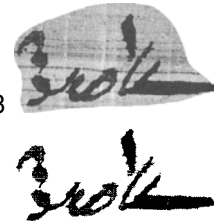
P P Cairo 30621, 2



P P Ox Griff 46, 13



P P Carlsberg 38a, 3



var.

ḥyn in Roman papyri from Tebtunis (EG 312)

in compound

ḥyn *M(r)-wr* (EG 312)

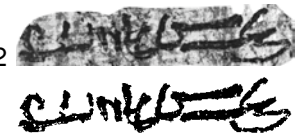
in phrase

ḥr ʿt t3 ḥyn M(r)-wr (EG 312)

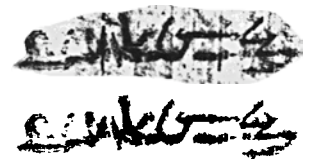
in title

mr ḥny(.t) "overseer of the canal"

P P Cairo 30616a, 2



P P Cairo 30616b, 1



in compounds

R-t3-ḥny(.t) GN "(El-)Lahun"; see above

ḥny(.t) (*n*) *M(r)-wr* (& var.) "canal of Moeris"; see under *M3-wr* "Moeris," under *m3* "canal," above

ḥny(.t) (n) p3 tmy "canal of the town"
in phrase

šm n p3 tmy ḥn^c t3 — "harvest-tax of the town & the canal of the town" (P P Ox Griff 46, 12-13)

in title string

nsw(.t) ḥby M3^c-R^c s3 R^c ḥmn-m-ḥ3.t [p3(?) Pr-^c3] Hr mr ḥn^ry1(.t) "King of Upper & Lower Egypt, M3^c-R^c, son of Re, Amenemḥat, [the(?) Pharaoh], Horus who loves the canal(?) (Amenemḥet III)"

(R P Berlin 6750, 4/13-14)

for discussion, see Widmer, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 386, §10

ḥny

n.m. "bark" (EG 312)

for discussion & refs. to this divine bark of Sokar, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 55, n. a to l. 20

in phrases

Wsṛ n p3 ḥny (EG 312)

Pr-^c3 ḥ^c.w n p3 ḥny (EG 312 [= R P Berlin 8351, 5/4])

ḥny

n.m. "steering oar"

P P 'Onch, 23/10

= EG 312

~ ḥmy v. "to steer"; n. "helmsman" EG 308

= ḥmw "steering oar" Wb 3, 80; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 644-45 (s.v. ḥm "rudder")

= 𓂏𓂏𓂏 CD 689a (s.v. 𓂏𓂏𓂏 "to row"), ČED 287, KHWb 377, DELC 304a

~? 𓂏𓂏𓂏, B𓂏𓂏𓂏 "to row, to move by rowing" CD 689a, ČED 287, KHWb 377 & 567, DELC 304a

< ḥn "to row" but w. contamination from ḥny "to steer"; so KHWb 377 & 567, but denied in ČED 287

in compounds

ḥr ḥny "to ply the steering oar, to steer"

R P Harkness, 3/22 (& 1/22, 23)

= Wb 3, 81/1-4

in phrase

ḥr ḥny w=ṯ "to steer your (f.) bark" (R P Harkness, 3/22)

ḥny.w n t3 shr.t "steering oars of the (pleasure) ship" (EG 312)

ḥny(.t) n.f. "(some)thing, item"

= EG 312, s.v. *ḥny* "spices," following

= F222NI, M2HNI "(some)thing" CD 688b, ČED 286, KHWb 376 & 567

~? *hyn* "some" pl. indef. article EG 268

< *nhy* "something, some" Wb 2, 280/4-10

= 2OCINE "some" CD 689b, ČED 287, KHWb 359, DELC 292b
for discussion, see Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 1/2 (1926) 3, n. 48

var.

ḥn

see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 326 & n. 1887, for translation & discussion,

but vs. implied derivation from *ḥn* "food offering (ceremony)," below

Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), & Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977), trans. "incense"

in compounds

ḥn(.t) 3ny/iny "gifts (lit., "item(s) of income)" (R P Tebt Tait 6, 1/9; R P Krall, 17/22)
in phrase

ḥny.t iny iw=f ʿšš m-[š]s "numerous gifts (lit., item(s) of income which is/are
v[er]y numerous)" (P P Spieg, 17/8-9)

ḥny(.w) (n) ḥbs "items of cloth" (P P Cairo 89127≈, E/14)

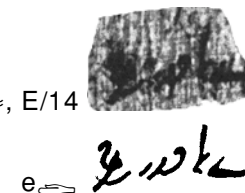
ḥny.t

n.f. "spices, aromatics"

= EG 312

~ 2HNE n.m. "spices, incense" CD 688b, ČED 286, KHWb 376, DELC 304a

P P Cairo 89127≈, E/14



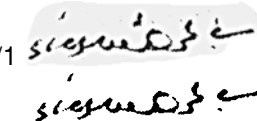
e P P Insinger, 4/7



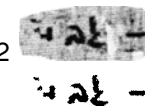
e P P Insinger, 12/15



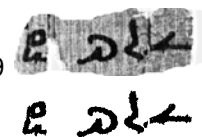
R P Harkness, 6/1



R P Krall, 17/22



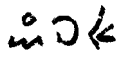
R P Tebt Tait 6, 1/9



~? *ḥny.t* "(some)thing," preceding, as EG 312
 or ~? *ḥn(.t)* "ritual activity; food offering" *Wb* 3, 102/3-4 & 16-17, as *KHWb* 376, *DELC* 304a
 = *ḥny(.t)* "food offering (ceremony)," following
 Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §761, mixed various words written *ḥn(y.t)* under rubric "spices"

var.

ḥn

e  P O Stras 1598, 20 

in

R P Krall, 5/28 


reread *ḥmt* "copper" (EG 309 & above)
 see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 171, n. 793
 vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), who read *ḥny* "incense"

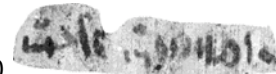
in compound

ḥny.(t) n ḥwš "resinous spices (lit., "spice(s) of resin")"

P O Leiden 200, 1/x+8 

e  

so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), but note curious sign before pellet det.

P O Leiden 200, 1/x+10 

e  

w. extended meaning

"quicklime, dust(?)"

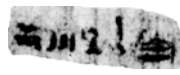
P P Spieg, 13/13 

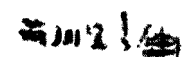


=? *A₂HNE* "lime, dust" CD 689a, as *ČED* 286 & 287, *KHWb* 376
 vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910), who trans. "incense"

var.

ḥny(.t)[∞] n.f. "food offering (ceremony)"

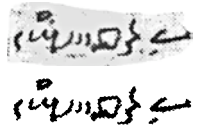
R P Carlsberg 67, 5 



= *ḥn(.t)* "ritual activity; food offering" *Wb* 3, 102/3-4 & 16-17
 for discussion, see Sauneron, *MDAIK* 16 (1958) 275, n. a, & Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 659

trans. "censing" by M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 235-36, n. e to l. 29

R P Harkness, 5/29



for discussion, see Reich, *Mizraim* 1 (1933) 102, n. to l. 8, who trans. "drugs,"

P P Brook 37.1839A, 8



but suggested word might be connected with *hn* "offering" (*Wb* 3, 102/16-17)
Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977), trans. "aromatics"

in compound

ir hny.t "to perform offering ceremonies/censing" (R P Harkness, 5/29; P P Spieg, 5/16 [Sp.,
Petubastis (1910), trans. "to cense"])
= *Wb* 3, 102/17

in phrase

in-nwe n ir hny "time of performing offering ceremonies" (R P Carlsberg 67, 5; Ray,
JEA 61 [1975] 182, n. d, trans. compound *ir hny* "to offer incense")

in phrase

mtw=k p3 b3k(?) n3 šms.w n3 ʿrš.w n3 hny.w n3 šd.w n3 sntr.w p3 hy p3 he n t3y=k tny.t pšy
"Yours are the labor(?), the services, the cult duties, the offering ceremonies, the lights,
the incenses, the work, the expense of your half-share." (P P Brook 37.1839A, 8)

hny.t n.f. "mistress" especially in divine epithets; see under *hnw.t*, below

hnyn n. in compound *tī hnyn* "to transfer, convey" (EG 312 [= P O MMA 21.2.121, 9 & 12];
Sp., *Demotica*, 1 [1925] 46-47, n. V, connected to *hn* "to command, order, trust, entrust")

hn^c prep. "(together) with"; conj. "and"; var. "or" (EG 312-13)
in phrases

3.s.t hn3 nb(.t) pt hn^c t3 "Isis, mistress, lady of heaven & earth" (P O Hor 10, 10)

n dr.t=y hn^c rmt mtw=y "in my hand or (in the hand of) any man of mine" (EG 313)

r nhm=s hr-r=k hn^c n3y=k rmt.w "in order to take it from you or your people" (EG 313)

hn^c n3 nt-iw=y r tī hpr=w "(everything which I have) and what I will acquire" (EG 313)

hn^c sh nb "and every document" (EG 313)

spe.w n Wsir hn^c n3 tm3.w n Šm^c Mhy "nomes of Osiris & the towns of/in Upper & Lower Egypt"
(R O Ash 956, 1-2)

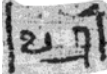
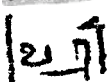
ḥnw n. "boundary"; see *hyn* "boundary" (EG 269)

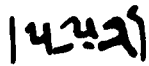
ḥnw n. "coffin"; see *ḥn*, above

ḥnw n.m. "pot, vessel"
 = EG 313
 = *ḥnw* "pot vessel, thing" *Wb* 3, 107; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 651
 = **ḤNΔ(Δ)Υ**, **ḤNO** CD 692b, *ČED* 289, *KHWb* 380, *DELC* 306b

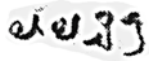
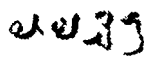
n.pl.

P P 'Onch, 4/21 


P P 'Onch, 5/19 


e  P O Leiden 208, x+8 

in dual

R P Harkness, 6/8 


for discussion of writing, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 242, n. b to l. 8

in phrases

blḏ3.w (n) *n3 ḥnw.w* "pot-sherds" (P P 'Onch, 4/15, 17-18 & 21)

ḥnw.w (n) *ḥmt* "copper vessels" (P O Leiden 208, x+8; P P Amherst 60A, 1/7)

ḥnw n. "spear" (EG 313 [= E P Rylands 9, 11/12])

ḥnw.t n.f. "mistress" especially in divine epithets
 = EG 313
 = *Wb* 3, 107; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 652

= vov- in DN Ἀθὺρνουεμοντεσεμα ≡ *H̄.t-H̄r hn̄w.t im̄nt̄ (n) Dm̄3* "Hathor, mistress of the west (of) Djēme"; see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 431

var.

P P Turin 6075A, 1 (& 2)



P P Turin 6075B, 2



in

R Vase Turin 3180, 1 (& 2)



reread as PN ἵr(.t)-r-r̄w; see Vleeming, *Coins* (2001) p. 46
vs. Botti, *Columbaria* 21 (1957)



hn̄3

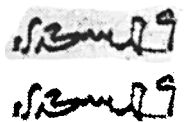
see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 98, § 6
vs. Ray, *H̄or* (1976) p. 47, n. a, & p. 158, #26, who read *T3n3(?)* &
suggested connection w. *Tnn̄.t* a Memphite cult-place (*Wb* 5, 382)

P O H̄or 10, 2 (& 6, 10, 16, 18)



h̄ny.t

R P Harkness, 6/22 (& 5/20)



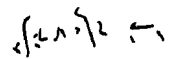
in compounds/phrases

3s.t (t3) hn̄w.t "Isis, (the) mistress"

in epithets

ʒs.t tʒ hnw.t ... "Isis, the mistress of ..."

for discussion, see Jasnow, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 102, n. E

e  P/R G Thebes 3156, 1/5 

ʒs.t tʒ hnw.t tʒ mw.t nʒ ntr.w tʒ ntr.t ʕʒ.t "Isis, the mistress, the mother of the gods, the great goddess"

in phrase

hyʒrw-pʒlw (& var.) *n* — "sacred foal of —"; see under *hyʒrw-pʒlw*, below

ʒs.t hnʒ(.t) nb.t p.t hnʕ tʒ "Isis, mistress, lady of heaven & earth" (P O Hor 10, 10; see Ray, *Hor* [1976] pp. 155-56, #5)

ʒs.t tʒ ʕnh nb(.t) Pr-Wʕb tʒ hnw.t nb(.t) Pr-ʔy-lq tʒ tsyʒ.t n tʒ p.t "Isis, who gives life, lady of the Abaton, the mistress, lady of Philae, the mistress of heaven" (R G Philae 251, 2-3)

H.t-ʔHrʔ-Mw.t hnw.t "Hatʔhorʔ-Mut, the mistress" (R P Mythus, 22/24)

H.t-Hr hnw.t 16 "Hathor, mistress of (the) 16 (= joy)" (EG 314; for discussion of title, see Sp., *ZÄS* 53 [1917] 93-94; Schäfer, *ZÄS* 55 [1918] 93-94); for *hnw.t 16* as epithet of Hathor of Lycopolis, see Egberts, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 27, & epithets of Hathor quoted in entry for *Šnʕ* "Lycopolis/Asyut," below

hnw.t ʔmnt "mistress of the west"

= EG 313

in phrases

Mʒʕ.t hnw.t ʔmnt "Maat, mistress of the west"; see under *Mʒʕ.t* above

H(.t)-Hr hnw.t ʔmnt "Hathor, mistress of the west"; see under *H(.t)-Hr*, above

hnw.t pr Pth "mistress of the domain of Ptah"

in phrase

H(.t)-Hr hnw.t pr Pth "Hathor, mistress of the domain of Ptah"; see under *H(.t)-Hr*, above

hnw.t (nʒ) ntr.w nb(.w) "mistress of all the gods" epithet of Hathor

in phrase

ir.t Rʕ nb.t p.t — "eye of Ra, lady of heaven, —" (R T BM 57371, 24)

in phrase

hftʔ n H.t-Hr nb.t ʔwn.t — "dromos of Hathor, mistress of Dendera, —" (R S Cairo 50044, 2)

hnw.t rn.t "mistress of young women" epithet of Berenike (EG 314)

hnw.t (n) Kmy "mistress of Egypt" (P? G Aswan 13, 2; R P Harper, 3/4)

tʒy=y hnw.t "my mistress"

address used in invocations of Isis (R P Serpot, 3/35)

in formula

ʔm(.t) n=y tʒy=y hnw.t (var. **hnʒ**) "Come to me, my mistress!" (P O Hor 8 vo, 3; P O Hor 10, 6, 16 & 18) var.

ʔm.t n=y tʒy=y hnʒ(.t) ʒs.t "Come to me, my mistress, Isis!" (P O Hor 10, 6, 16 & 18)

epithet of Tefnut (EG 314 [= R P Mythus, 2/7])

tp Šnʕ hnw.t 16 "foremost of Lycopolis, mistress of 16" epithet of Hathor; see under *Šnʕ* "Lycopolis," below

ḥnwr[∞] n. meaning uncertain

P P Cairo 30974 vo, x+2



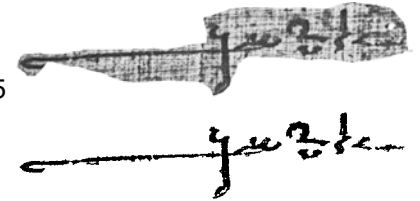
HT 585

ḥnwḥ(ḥ)(.t) n.f. "fear"; see under *ḥnh* "fear," below

ḥnwḥy n.f. "fear"; see *ḥnh* (EG 314)

ḥnp^cy[∞](?) v.(?) meaning uncertain

R P Berlin 6750, 9/5



HT 589

or read *ḥn^cy(?)*, as Widmer (pers. comm.)

ḥnmy v. "to steer"; n. "helmsman"; see *ḥ(n)my* (EG 308)

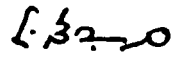
ḥnmm.t n.f. "people"
= *Wb* 3, 114; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 655

var.

h-ḥn-mwt

see Hoffmann, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 227

e₁R P Vienna 6951, x+6/14



in phrase

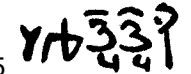
rmṯ nb p^cy nb ḥnh.t nb h-ḥn-mwt nb "all *rmṯ*-people, all *p^ct*-people, all *rhṯy.t*-people, all *ḥnmmt*-people"
= *Wb* 1, 503/10-11

ḥnmmn[∞] in

reread? *sndm* "rest" as var. of *sntm* "to please," below

vs. Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937) pp. 117, n. to l. 5 & 168, #238, followed by EG 314, who trans. "to amuse oneself"

e₁R G Philae 416, 5



ḥnn n.m. "phallus"
 = EG 314
 = *ḥnn Wb* 3, 115/1

var.

hn[∞]

vs. M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 167, n. e to l. 6, who read <h>*nn*

R P Harkness, 3/6

ḥn[∞]

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 81, n. i

P P Cairo 30692, 12

e

R P Tebt Tait 19, 7

R P Tebt Tait 19, 9

R P BM 10588 vo, 1/7

ḥnn.t[∞] construct form

vs. H. Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933), who read *bnn.t* "..."

ḥnḥn[∞]

= *hnhn* "phallus" EG 277

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 155, §C, n. to l. 36, who trans. as "swelling"
 & associated w. *ḥnḥn.t* "ulcer, abcess" (*WMT* 609)

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *ḥny*

R P Vienna 6257, 6/36

R P Vienna 6257, 8/22

in phrases

šny **hnhn** "to be ill in the penis" (R P Vienna 6257, 6/36 & 8/22; vs. Reymond *Medical* (1976), who trans. "to suffer of glandular swelling(s)" & "to be ill of swelling")

hnh

v. "to fear"; n.f. "fear, panic"

= EG 314

= *hnh Wb* 3, 115/7; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 655-56

= **𐎶𐎵𐎠𐎶𐎥** CD 693a, *ČED* 289, *KHWb* 381, *DELC* 306b

var.

hnwh3.t[∞]

R P Harkness, 3/18

[h]nwh.t[∞]

𐎶e𐎶? O Stras 882, x+2/x+1

[hn]wh(.t)(?)

𐎶 R P Krall, 5/17

vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), who read *Jh* "..."
Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) read *Jwh*, but did not restore

in compound

hrw n hnwh3.t "day of fear"

< *hrw n hr-n-hr*; see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 177, n. e to l. 18

in phrase

ts=w by=t r hry m hrw hnwh3.t "May they raise your ba (or, Your ba will be raised) upwards(?)

on the day of fear!" (R P Harkness, 3/18)

hnhn

n. "phallus"; see under *hnn*, above

hns[∞]

v.it. "to be difficult; to be mean (lit., "to be narrow")"

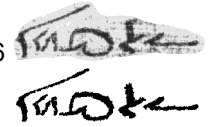
P P 'Onch, 8/13

= *hns Wb* 3, 116

see Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) p. 71, n. 104

contrasted w. *wnf* "to be joyful" in P P. 'Onch., 8/13

P P 'Onch, 21/16



P P 'Onch, 12/18



hnq

n.m. & f. "beer"

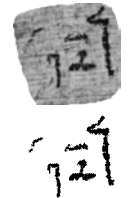
P P 'Onch, 16/16



= EG 314-15

= *hq.t Wb* 3, 169/11-20, & *WÄD* 372-83; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 656 (s.v. *hnqt*)

P P Ox Griff 56 vo, 1



= **ꜥNKE** n.m. *CD* 691a, *ČED* 288, *KHWb* 379, *DELC* 305a

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §771

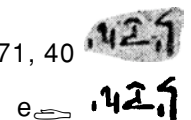
P P Lille 52, x+3



R? O Bodl 594, 2/5



R T BM 57371, 40



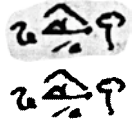
var.

h̄nqe

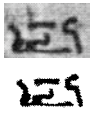
h̄nqy

h̄q

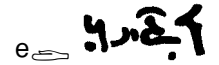
R P Louvre 3229, 4/12



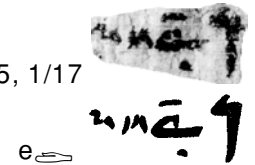
R P Vienna 6257, 15/2



R O Leiden 324, 6



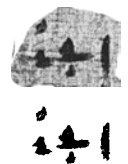
P P Cairo 30605, 1/17



P P Cairo 30606, 1/17

R P Vienna 6257, 11/23 (& *passim*)

E P Cairo 50060, 2/5 (& 2/6-8)



see M. Smith, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) p. 391, n. 33

vs. Ray, *Hör* (1976), who took as part of *ḥqms* "esteem(?)"

P O Hör 18 vo, 10

P P Lille 29, 3

P P Lille 41B, 11

P P Lille 42B, 13

P P Berlin 13603, 1/13

ḥqy

RP Vienna 6257, 13/36

in compounds/phrases

ḥr ḥnq *ḥr t3y=f* *ḥ3.t* "Beer matures only on its mash." (P O 'Onch, 19/22)

wp(y).t (n) ḥnq (n p3 tmy) "work of beer(-making) (of the town)" (P P Lille 42B, 13; P P Ox Griff 56 vo, 1)
var.

wp(y).t (n) ḥnq r-db3 ḥd "work of selling beer" (P P Lille 52, x+4-x+5)

mtw=k s p3 fy p3 ḥnq hn n nh3 3 sw 1/6 hn t3 wpr.t "Yours is the income, the beer, the 3 hin of oil,

1/6 of the wheat from the provisions(?)" (R O TTO 31, 4-5)

phs hr ḥnq "phs-bread & beer" (EG 315)

ḥ.t ḥnq (EG 315)

ḥnq.t mn "such-and-such amount of beer"
in phrase

ḥnq.t mn [m]tk [mn] "such-&-such amount of beer & [such-&-such] amount of [m]ixed wine" (P P HLC, 3/11)

ḥnq.w (irm) n3 mtk.w "beer and mixed wine" (P P HLC, 3/12 & 13)
in phrase

ḥnq.t mn [m]tk [mn] "such-&-such amount of beer & [such-&-such] amount of [m]ixed wine" (P P HLC, 3/11)

ḥnq(y) ntm "sweet beer" (EG 315; R P Vienna 6257, 6/30 & *passim*)

ḥnqy hr irp "beer & wine" (R P Carlsberg 14a, 5 & 6)

ḥ(n)q.t syt.t "syt.t-beer" (P P Phila 30, 2/5)
in phrase

dmp^c.t n ḥ(n)q.t syt.t 1.t "one dmp^c.t-measure of syt.t-beer" (P P Phila 30, 2/5)

s (n) ḥnq[∞] "beer merchant"

P P Louvre 3266, 9

e 


in phrase

ṯḥ s n ḥq "brewer (&) beer-seller" (P P Louvre 3266, 9)

tny ḥnqy designation of beer-tax (EG 315)

ḥnqe n. "beer"; see under **ḥnq**, preceding

ḥnqy n. "beer"; see under **ḥnq**, above

ḥnk v.t. "to offer, present"

R P Harkness, 4/26 (& 4/3)

= EG 315

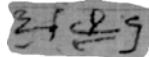
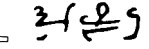
= **ḥnk Wb** 3, 117-18; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 657

= **ḡwnk** "to consecrate, appoint" *CD* 691a, *ČED* 288, *KHWb* 379, *DELC* 305b

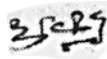
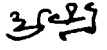
for discussion of writings, see Malinine, *Choix*, 1 (1953) 121-22, n. 5; M. Smith, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 109-11; Pestman, *Tsenhor* (1994) p. 98, n. x

NB: the exx. from the Canopus decree cited in EG 315 omit determinatives,

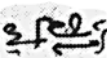
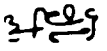
as noted by M. Smith, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 110, nn. 61 & 62

e 


R P Harkness, 5/9

e 


R P Harkness, 5/11

e 


for reading, see Cruz-Urbe & Hughes, *Serapis* 5 (1979) 24, n. 31, who

did not translate
vs. Erichsen, *Studi Rosellini* (1955), who did not read

for reading, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 109-11

vs. Sp. in Reinach, *Papyrus ... démotiques* (1905), who did not read, & Pestman,
PLB 22 (1982) p. 146, n. 143, who read *nt hnk* as *md³.wt(?)* "(divine) books (?)"

for reading, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 109-11

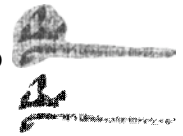
Sp., *P. Berlin* (1902), translated "to consecrate," but w/out translit.

for reading, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 109-11

vs. Sp, *Petubastis* (1910), who read *hsmn(?)* "to purify w. natron (?)"

Sp, CGC, 2 (1908), did not read

E P Berlin 13616 vo, 7b



P P Reinach 7, 16



e

R P Berlin 8351, 2/11



e

P P Spieg, 5/16



e

R T BM 57371, 46 (& 43)



e

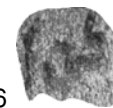
P P Cairo 30625, 10



var.

so Ray, *Hor* (1976)

P O Hor 64 vo, 6



𐎗𐎕

or? read *ḥ*^c.w, qual. of *ḥ*^c "to stand" (EG 68 & above)

qual.

see Pestman, *Tsenhor* (1994) p. 98, n. x

vs. Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 222, n. 682, who read *mhy* but did not trans.

e P P Leiden 381, 2

𐎗𐎕

in phrases

ḥd ḥw=f ḥnk w *ḥd ḥw=f ḥnk w* "silver offerings, food offerings" (P P Leiden 381, 2)

sh qnb.t nt ḥnk [n] Dḥwty "document scribe who makes offerings [to] Thoth" (P P Reinach 7, 16-17)

(*ḥnk*) n.m. "offering"

E P Berlin 13616 vo, 7b



for reading, see Cruz-Urbe & Hughes, *Serapis* 5 (1979) 24, n. 31, who, however, did not translate
vs. Erichsen, *Studi Rosellini* (1955), who did not read

unread by Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954)

P O Uppsala 809, 3



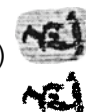
unread by Nur-el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

e R O Leiden 159, 3

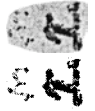


var.

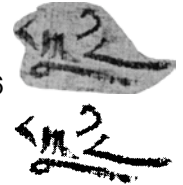
P P Ox Griff 41, 11 (& 18)



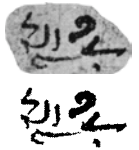
P P Ox Griff 61, 8

so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 136, vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975),who read *r ty.t=k* "which you have taken"

P P Ox Griff 72 vo, 6

so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 136, vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975),who read *ty.t=k* "which you have taken"

P P Ox Griff 72 vo, 5



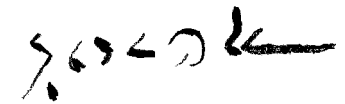
in phrases

h̄nk.w n 3h̄ "donated land" (EG 9 & 315 [= E P Cairo 50059,10])*h̄d n h̄nk* "offering money" (P P Ox Griff 72 vo, 5)**h̄nt̄(y)(.t)** n.m. & f. "crocodile"

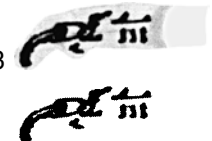
= EG 315

= *h̄nt* Wb 3, 104/14; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 660; Meeks, *Année* 2 (1981) 251, #78.2706= *h̄nty* "crocodile-shaped enemy" Wb 3, 121/14, & Meeks, *Année* 2 (1981) 254, #78.2744 (trans. as "crocodile")~ *h̄nty* "to be greedy/rapacious" Wb 3, 121/12-13

var.

h̄nt^{c∞}e_∞? O Stras 882, x+2**[h̄n]ty.t[∞]** n.f.

R P Louvre 3229, 4/23

**h̄nt^c**n.m. "crocodile"; see under *h̄nt(y)(.t)*, preceding

ḥntws n. "lizard"; see *ḥnts* "lizard," following

ḥnts n. "lizard"
 = EG 315
 = *ḥntšsw Wb* 3, 122
 = *AN00YC* CD 11b, *ČED* 8, *KHWb* 9, *DELC* 12b
 for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 21

var.

ḥntṯws

= EG 315

ḥntws

vs. Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977), who translit. *ḥnts*

in phrases

mw p3 nt hr ḥntws (EG 315 [= R P Harper, 1/5])

ḥntws t[š]e "r[e]d lizard" (R P Louvre 3229, 4/13)

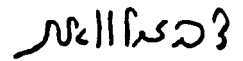
ḥnd

n.m. meaning uncertain

so Kaplony-Heckel, *FuB* 10 (1968)

or? read w. preceding sign *ṯhn* as var. of *ṯhn* "faience" (EG 652 & below)

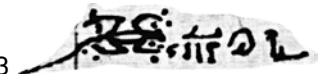
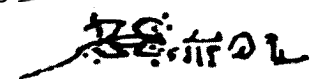
R P Mythus, 14/13

e 


R P Harper, 1/5




R P Louvre 3229, 4/13

e  P O Berlin 14827, 2



H̄r
 DN "Horus"
 = EG 316
 = Wb 3, 122
 = 𐩢𐩣𐩠 CD 697b, ČED 291, KHWb 385, DELC 307b
 = Mer. Ar Hintze, *Sudan im Altertum* (1973) p. 332, #2
 = Ὡρος Plutarch, *De Iside et Osiride* 366A
 = Aram. 𐤇𐤓 (in PN) Sp., *Studien Nöldeke*, 2 (1906) 1109, #64

for reading & discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 105-6
 vs. Vittmann, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984), who did not read

in PN H̄r-sn.w
 vs. EG 361, who read *hmt* "three"
 var.

e 𐩣 P G Saqqara 1,1 (& 3) 

E G Wadi Ham Scorpion, 2 
 e 𐩣 

P P Berlin 13579, 3 


P/R P Jumilhac, gloss above 16/23-17/3 


e 𐩣 R O Bodl 786, 1 

R P BM 10588, 7/16 (& 6/14) 


see M. Smith, *JEA* 69 (1983) 200, n. to 1, 21

𐎢 P Tebt Tait 1, 21



vs. Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 10, n. zz, who read *ḥ nt[r.t]* "O god[dess!]"

ḥ

in

P P BM 10616, B2 header



reread <*H.t*->*Hr*

in compound <*H(.t)*->*Hr nb(.t) Tp-(n3)-ḥ(.wt)* "<*Hat*>*hor*, mistress of Atfiḥ"

vs. Glanville, *Studies Griffith* (1932), who read *Hr(?) nb H^c-rt(?)* "Horus of Harit(?)"

in title

b3k <*H.t*->*Hr* "servant of <*Hat*>*hor*"; see under *b3k* "servant," above

in titles

hm Hr "servant of Horus" sacerdotal title; see under *hm* "servant," above

hm-ntr (n) Hr "prophet of Horus" (P P Berlin 23562, 13)

var.

hm(.t)-ntr Hr "prophetess of Horus" (P P Lille 31, 11)

in phrase

for exx. with epithets or compound DN, see below

hm-ntr Hr p3 w^cb^c3 (n) Pr-^c3 3rgsnts "prophet of *Hr*, the great priest of Pharaoh Alexander" (P O *Hr* 31A, 1-2)

in compound title

hm-ntr ... Hr "prophet of ... Horus"

in title

hm-ntr tp n-m-b3h Wsḥr Hr 3s.t n3 ntr.w ḥbt(?) "first prophet before Osiris, Horus, Isis, &(?) the gods of Abydos(?)"

(P P Berlin 13587, 2-3)

in compounds/phrases

ḥb3k Hr "servant of Horus" reread *b3k* <*H.t*->*Hr* "servant of <*Hat*>*hor*"; see above

by *Hr* "ba of Horus"

in phrase

(*p3*) by *Wsḥr p3* — *p3 by 3s.t* "(the) ba of Osiris, the — , the ba of Isis" (P O *Hr* 19, 7-8)

var.

by *Wsḥr Hr 3s.t* "ba of Osiris, Horus, (&) Isis" (P O *Hr* 25, 3)

hm.t Hr "wife of Horus" epithet of scorpion goddesses &, hence, scorpions; see under *hm.t* "wife," above

ḥmt.w Hr "copper (instruments) of *Hr*" reread *msw Hr* "children of Horus"; see under *hmt* "copper," above,

& *ms* "offspring," above

Hr Dhwti ḥh ḥr "Horus & Thoth are making" (EG 320 [= R P Rhind I, 8d5])

h.t rmt n Hr "team of Horus"; see under *h.t rmt* "body of people" under *h.t* "body," below

s3 Hr "son of Horus" epithet of Mandulis
in title

hm-ntr p3 wcb Tlmse n-m-b3h p3 ntr c3 Mnt[wl'cs] s3 Hr "prophet, priest of Kalabsha before the great god

Mand[ulis], the son of Horus" (^R G Kalabsha 14, 3-4; ^R G Kalabsha 15, 1)

dr.t Hr "hands of Horus"

in phrase

nb.t dr.t Hr "lady of the hands of Horus" epithet of Isis; see under *dr.t* "hand," below

in GN

P3-tmy-Hr (& var.) "Damanhûr" in western Delta; see above

Pr-Hr "Abu Hor" south of Kalabsha; see above

Pr-Hr-nb-h3s.t "Domain of Horus, Lord of the Desert" in eastern Delta; see above

Pr-grg-Hr "The Settlement of Horus" in Athribis nome (10th of L.E.); see above

in PN

Hr-in-ww "Horus, the counsellor"; see under *in ww* "counsellor" under *in* "to bring," above

Hr-wd3 "Horus is sound"

^R Vase Turin 3180, 1



= EG 108, s.v. *wd3* "to be sound, healthy"

= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/11 (1992) 796-98

= Ἀρρωτης

= HRWT Kornfeld, *Onom. Aram.* (1978) p. 81

vs. Botti, *Columbaria* 21 (1957) 28, n. 1, who understood as DN & trans.

"Horus, who makes (the gods) healthy"

in GN

P3-c.wy-Hr-wd3 n3 c.wy.w bnr "The Place of Hor-udja (in) the outlying areas" (^P P Lille 110, 3/13)

Hr-p3-hpš "Horus, the scimitar" (EG 357, s.v. *hpš* "arm, shoulder")

= Ἀρχύτης Preisigke, *Namenb.* (1922) p. 59

= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/11 (1992) 804

Thissen, *Enchoria* 5 (1975) 109, n. to 1/1, & *ZPE* 20 (1976) 280, followed by Quaegebeur, *ADL* (1987) 78, suggested this is a hypocoristic form of the PN *T-Hr-p3-hpš* "Horus has seized the scimitar"

= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/17 (2000) 1351

= Ranke, *PN*, 1 (1935) p. 388/4

in RN

Nḥt-Hr-m-ḥb "Nakht-Horemḥeb"; see under *nḥt* "to be(come) strong," above

in royal titulary

nsw(.t) ḥby Mṣ̄-R̄ sṣ̄ R̄ ḥmn-m-ḥṣ̄.t [pṣ̄(?) Pr-ṣ̄] Hr mr ḥnfȳl(.t) "King of Upper & Lower Egypt, Mṣ̄-R̄, son of Re, Amenemḥat, [the(?) Pharaoh], Horus who loves the canal(?) (Amenemḥet III)"

(R P Berlin 6750, 4/13-14)

for discussion, see Widmer, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 386, §10

Hr-Wn-nfr RN "Ḥorwennefer" name of rebel king who ruled in Thebes between 205 & 199 B.C. P P Berlin 3145, 1

= Ὑργωνάφορ P G Abydos 74, 2

for discussion, see Lacau, *EdP* 2 (1934) 232-34; Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) 104, n. 13;

Pestman, *NPP* (1990) p. 46, w. n. 1

P P BM 10425, 5

for discussion & further exx., see de Cenival, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 10, n. to l. 4; Zauzich, *GM* 29 (1978) 157-58; Clarysse, *CdE* 53 (1978) 243-53; Pestman, *HGT* (1995) pp. 125-26

w. epithets, in compound DN

R̄-Ḥr "Re-Horus"; see under *R̄*, above

Hr-ṣ̄ḥ.t[∞] "Ḥarakhty"

P/R O BM 50601, 22

= *Wb* 3, 123/3

for reading, see M. Smith, *Gold of Praise* (1999) p. 399, n. a to l. 22, who corrected his earlier (*Enchoria* 7 [1977]) reading *Hr-m-ṣ̄ḥ.t*

in compound DN

www Stras# **R^c-Hr-ḥ.t[∞]** "Re-Ḥarakhty"

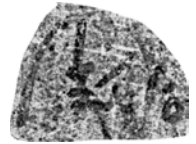
= EG 10, s.v. ḥ.t "horizon"

for reading Hr-ḥ.t, see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 316-17

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *p3 nt htp* "the one who rests"; Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 86 & 92, who read *Hr-Mnt(?)*

vs. Pestman, Zauzich, & Botti, who mistook initial R^c as end of preceding GN *ʾwnw-šm^c* "Armant"

P O Stras 1994, 9



e

P S BM 711, 8

P P Turin 6068A, 8

P P Turin 6068B, 8

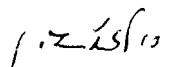
P P Turin 6090, 18

for var. hand copy of *Hr-3h.t* element, see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 317 vs. Revillout, *Chres.* (1880), who mistook initial *R^c* as end of preceding GN *ʾwnw-šm^c* "Armant"

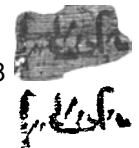
Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 317, switched hand copies of *Hr-3h.t* element between P P. Amherst 48, 8, & P P. Grey A, 25

Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 317, switched hand copies of *Hr-3h.t* element between P P. Amherst 48, 8, & P P. Grey A, 25

for reading & discussion, including earlier readings, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 163-64, n. 730

e P P Louvre 2417, 9 

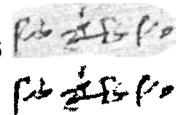
P P Amherst 48, 8



P P Grey A, 25

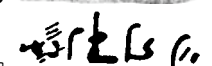


R P Harkness, 3/36



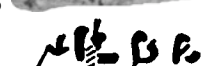
R P Berlin 8351, 2/19



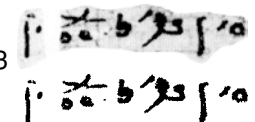
e 

R P Louvre 10605~, 3/3



e 

R P Krall, 8/3



see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 163-64, n. 730

vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), who read *ʿlmn-R^c-Hr-ḥ.t*

in compounds/phrases

ʿlmn-R^c-Hr-ḥ.t reread *R^c-Hr-ḥ.t* DN "Re-Ḥarakhty," preceding

w^cb.w n Mnṯ nb ʿwnw-Šm^c R^c-Hr-ḥ.t "priests of Montu, lord of Armant, & Re-Ḥarakhty"

(P P Turin 6068A, 8)

Hr-ḥn-ḥt=f "Harendotes"; see under *Hr-nd-ḥt=f* "Harendotes," below

Hr-ʿlgš "Nubian Horus" in GN *Tḥ-mtn.t-(n)-Pa-Hr-ʿlgš*, below

Hr^c nb phṯ "Horus the great one, lord of strength" (P P Cairo 31169, 9/x+7)

Hr-wnn=f(?)

= EG 304

see Malinine, *Choix*, 1 (1953) 32, n. 3

vs. Griffith, *P. Rylands*, 3 (1909) 30, n. 1, who read *Hr-smḥ-tḥ.wy* (EG 316 & below)

in title

hm Hr-wnn=f(?) "servant of *Hr-wnn=f(?)*"

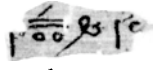
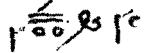
Hr-wr "Ḥaroueris (lit., "Horus, the elder")"

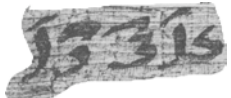
= *Wb* 3, 123/5

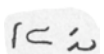
= Ἀποῦρητις Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 386b

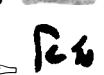
= Ἀρούρητις Plutarch, *De Iside et Osiride* 355E-356

for discussion, see S. Donadoni, *ASNSP*, 26 (1947) 43-44; Griffiths, *Iside* (1970) p. 107, nn. 7 & 10; Fecht, *Wortakzent* (1960) p. 155, §305

R P Krall, 5/6 


E P Berlin 3110, 1 


P S Stockholm 1968.2, 1 
e 

R? O Leiden 121, 3 
e 

for discussion, see Kurth, *LÄ*, 2 (1977) 999-1003

R M Louvre 9337 vo, 2



R M Louvre 10075, 3



in compounds

wꜥb.w n — "priests of —" (P P Berlin 15527, 3)

wn.w n — "shrine openers of —" (R O Leiden 217, 8)

rpy n — "temple of —" (R? O Leiden 121, 3)

w. epithets

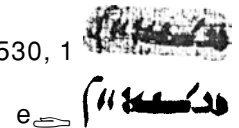
— *nb Šhm pꜣ ntr ꜥꜣ* "— lord of Letopolis, the great god"; see under *Šhm* "Letopolis," below

— *nb Šmꜥ pꜣ ntr ꜥꜣ* "— lord of Upper Egypt, the great god" (P S Stockholm 1968.2, 1)

Hr wr wꜣd.ty(?) "Horus, the great one of the two uraei"; see under *wꜣd.ty(?)* "two uraei," above

H̄r B̄h̄tt "Horus the Beḥdedite" form of Horus associated with Edfu

P P Berlin 13530, 1

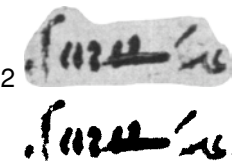


= EG 316, s.v. *H̄r*

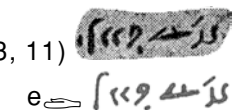
= *H̄r b̄h̄d.ty* "Horus the Beḥdedite" *Wb* 1, 470/10; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 326

for discussion, see Gardiner, *JEA* 30 (1944) 23-60; Bonnet, *RÄRG* (1952) pp. 88-90

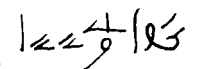
P P Berlin 23562, 2



R T BM 57371, 19 (& 3, 11)



e R P Magical, 15/18



P P Lille 29, 2
e

H̄r-p̄-hrt "Harpokhrates (lit., "Horus the child")"

= EG 316 & 393

= *H̄r p̄ hrd Wb* 3, 123/6

= Ἀρποκράτης Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 386b

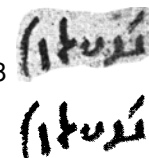
= Ἀρποχράτης Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 386b

= Aram. חר-פּהרט (in PN) Sp., *Studien Nöldeke*, 2 (1906) 1104, #30, & 1109, #67
for discussion, see Meeks, *LÄ*, 2 (1977) 1003-11; Sandri, *Har-Pa-Chered* (2006)

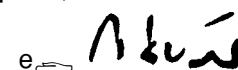
E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 11



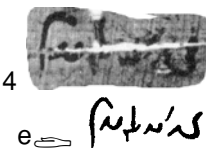
P O H̄or 18 vo, 8



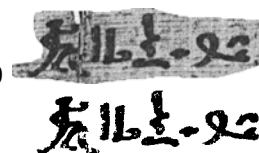
P O H̄or 9, 3



P P Heid 781a~, 4



R P Berlin 6750, 8/9



w. epithets

— *wr tp ʿz (n) Ws̄r* "— the great, the great first(-born) of Osiris" (P O H̄or 18 vo, 8)

— *p̄z ntr ʿz* "— the great god" (P O H̄or 9, 3)

— *h̄r-ʾb Dt(.t) p̄z ntr ʿz* "— who resides in Mendes, the great god" (E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 11)

— *šbsy* "Harpokhrates, the august one" (R P Berlin 6750, 8/9)

H̄r p̄z š̄ h̄pr "Horus, the first to come into existence"; see under *š̄* "to begin," below

H̄r-p̄š-šr-(n)-šs.t "Horus, the son of Isis"

= Ἀρψενῆσις Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 387a
vs. Ray, *H̄or* (1976), who read *H̄r p̄š h̄rt (n) šs.t*

possible, very uncertain, exx. are found in ^P P Ox Griff 44, 11, & ^P P Ox Griff 43, 21

in phrases

wn H̄r-p̄š-šr-n-šs.t "shrine opener of Horus, the son of Isis" (^P P Lille 42B, 5)

by (n) — "ba of —" (^P O H̄or 20, x+ 5)

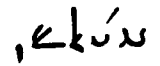
— *p̄š ntr ʿš* "—, the great god"

in compound

ʿs.t̄ n — "ʿseat̄ of —" (^P P Ox Griff 70, 11-12 [so Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975)])

sh.w (n) hlʿly (n) H̄r-p̄š-šr-(n)-ʿšs.t̄ "writings of jubilation(?) (of/for) Horus, the son of Isis"
(^R P Berlin 6750, 8/1)

^P O H̄or 20, x+5

e  , 

^P P Ox Griff 70, 12

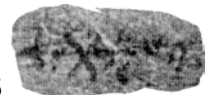
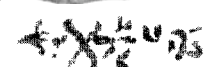



www hc

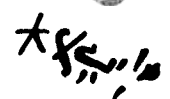
H̄r-p̄š-k̄š[∞] "Horus the Bull" planet Saturn

for discussion, see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 3 (1969) 178-79

^R O Berlin 6152, 5

^R O Leiden 333, x+7


e 

H̄r M̄šy-ḥs "Horus *M̄šy-ḥs*" (EG 331)

Hr-(m)-ḥ.t "Harmachis" (lit., "Horus in the horizon")
 = EG 10, s.v. ḥ.t "horizon"
 = *Hr-m-ḥ.t* Wb 3, 123/4
 = Ἀρμαχίς Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 386b

var.

?; for discussion, see de Cenival, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 10-11, n. 1 to 2/4

P P Lille Mythus A, 2



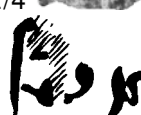


 e 

?; for discussion, see de Cenival, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 10-11, n. 1 to 2/4

P P Lille 97 vo, 2/4





 e 

?; for discussion, see de Cenival, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 10-11, n. 1 to 2/4

P P Lille 98, 2/2 (& 2/3)





 e 

in title

wr(.t) —(?) "great one (f.) of —(?)" officiant in a cult guild (P P Lille 98, 2/2 [& 3])

∅**Hr-Mnt**(?) in

P P Turin 6068B, 8





 e 

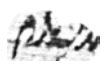
reread *Hr-ḥ.t* "Harakhty"; see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 316-17
 in compound DN *R^c-Hr-ḥ.t* "Re-Harakhty," under *Hr-ḥ.t*, above

vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 86 & 92

P P Turin 6090, 18

e 


P P Turin 6068A, 8

e 


Hr-ṛmṛ.ty "Harmerty (lit., "Horus of the two eyes")" form of Horus associated w. Pharbaithos  P P Cairo 31169, 9/x+11

= *Wb* 2, 107/14

for discussion, see Weber, *LÄ*, 2 (1977) 996-97

Hr Mhn "Horus of Hierakonpolis"; see under *Nhn*, above

Hr Mtn "Horus of *Mtn*"; see under GN *Mtn*, above

Hr n P "Horus of Pe" (P P Cairo 31169, 9/x+4)
in compound

hm-ntr Hr n Py "prophet of Horus of Pe" (R P Petese Tebt A, 8[?]/12 & *passim*)

Hr nb Shm "Horus, lord of Letopolis"; see under *Shm* "Letopolis," below

Hr-nd-ṛt=f "Harendotes (lit., "Horus who protects his father")"

P P Cairo 31169, 9/x+23

= EG 235, s.v. *nd*

= *Wb* 3, 123/7

= Ἀρενδώτης Preisigke, *Namenb.* (1922) p. 46

for discussion, see Meeks, *LÄ*, 2 (1977) 964-66

var.

Hr-ḥn-ḥt=f[∞]

see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 236-37, n. c to l. 32

w. epithet

— p³ ntr ʿ³ "— the great god"

in title

b³k mnḥ n Hr-s³-s³.t-s³-Wsīr p³ ntr ʿ³ — p³ ntr ʿ³ "excellent servant of Horus, the son of Isis, the son of Osiris, the great god & —, the great god" (R P Harkness, 5/32)

R^c-Hr-nt-ḥt(=f); see under nd "to protect," above

Hr-R^c[∞] "Horus-Ra" form of Horus venerated at Sakhebu

for discussion & further lit., see Thissen, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 166, n. to l. 2

w. epithets

— nb Shb (p³ ntr ʿ³) "—, lord of Sakhebu, (the great god)" (P P BM 10405, 2 & 15-16)

Hr Rs-n.t (EG 316)

Hr hr-ib Šty "Horus who is in Crocodilopolis"; see under Šty "Crocodilopolis," below

Hr hrby p.t "Horus, ... of heaven"; see under hrby, below

Hr hhe "Horus of (the) multitude" (P O Hor 18, 2)

Hr hnt-ḥr.t[∞] "Horus-Khentyirty" form of Horus in his manifestation as

lord of heaven whose eyes are embodied by the two great luminaries

< Hr (m)hnty(-n)-ḥr.ty Wb 2, 132/7, w. *Belegstellen*

= Leitz, *Lexikon*, 5 (2002) 262-63

for the name, see Junker, *Der sehende und blinde Gott* (1942) pp. 7-14

for discussion, see Brunner-Traut, *LdÄ*, 1 (1975) 926-30; M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 118, n. d to l. 23

R P Harkness, 5/32

P P BM 10405, 2

e=

P P BM 10405, 15

e=

R P Harkness, 3/22 (& 1/23)

Hr ḥnt-ḥt[∞] "Horus-Khenty-khety" form of Horus associated w. Athribis

= (*Hr*) *Hnt-hty* god of Athribis *Wb* 3, 310/6 & 8

= Ἀρκεντεχθαῖ Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 386b

= Leitz, *Lexikon*, 5 (2002) 279-80

for discussion, see Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977) 103, n. e, & Vernus, *Athribis* (1978) pp. 383-411

var.

Hr ḥnt-ḥt

in titles

w^cb.w (n) — "priests of —" (P P Louvre 3333, 2)

šwt b3k — p3 ntr ʿ3 "merchant, servant of —, the great god" (P P Bib Nat 219, 1)

in compound

irpy n — "temple of —" (P S Cairo 31089, 2)

Hr-s3-3s.t "Harsiese (lit., "Horus, son of Isis")"

= EG 316

= *Wb* 3, 123/8

= Ἀρσιησις Preisigke, *Namenb.* (1922) p. 55

= ϣωρϣιϣ CD 697b (s.v. ϣωρ); *DELC* 311a

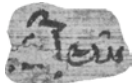
in compounds

P P Louvre 3333, 2



ḥnt-ḥt

P P Bib Nat 219, 1



ḥnt-ḥt

P S Cairo 31089, 2



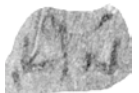
irpy n

P P Berlin 13603, 4/21



s3-3s.t

P O Hor 15, 7



ḥnt-ḥt

Hr-s3-3s.t-ṛwry.t1 (?) "Horus, son of Isis ṛthe great oneṛ"

P S Vienna Kunst 5849, 24

www hc

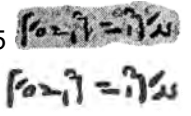
so Bresciani, *OrAn* 6 (1967), but reading of last element highly doubtful

in compound

Hr-s3-3s.t-s3-Wsṛ[∞] "Horus, son of Isis, son of Osiris"

R T BM 57371, 35

= EG 316 & 402 (= P S Rosetta, 6)

e 

as RN

name of rebel king who reigned in Upper Egypt 132/131-131/130 B.C.

P P Heid 10, 1

see Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) pp. 58-61

e 

www scan,hc

P P Heid 11, 1

in phrase

b3k mnḥ n Hr-s3-3s.t-s3-Wsṛ p3 ntr 3 Hr-ṛn-ṛt-f p3 ntr 3 "excellent servant of Horus, the son of Isis, the son of Osiris, the great god, & Ḥarendotes, the great god" (R P Harkness, 5/32)

e 

Hr-s3-Wsṛ "Horus, son of Osiris"

R G Aswan 7, 1

so Bresciani, *Assuan* (1978)
or? = PN

e 

in compound

*Hr-s̄-ṣs.t-s̄-**Ws̄r*** "Horus, son of Isis, son of Osiris," preceding

Hr sm̄-T̄.wy "Horus, uniter of the Two Lands"

= EG 316 & 431

= *Wb* 3, 123/9

= Ἀρσεμθεῦς Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 386b

so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 10 (1980) 189

?; unread by Erichsen, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954)

in

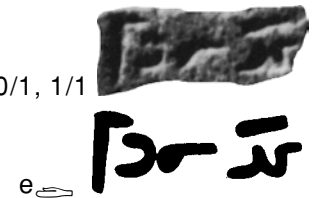
reread *Hr-wnn=f(?)*, above

see Malinine, *Choix*, 1 (1953) 32, n. 3; vs. Griffith, *P. Rylands*, 3 (1909) 30, n. 1

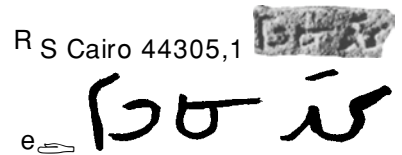
P P Heid 701, 3



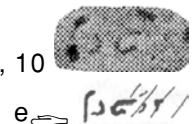
R S Cairo 10/5/50/1, 1/1



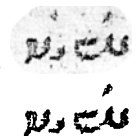
R S Cairo 44305, 1



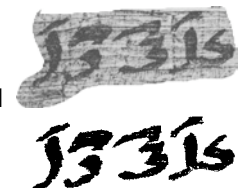
R T BM 57371, 10



P P Berlin 13603, 2/24



E P Berlin 3110, 1



w. epithets

Hr sm3-T3.wy (*ntr* ʕ3) *nb H-ty-ntr* "Horus, uniter of the Two Lands, (great god), lord of *H-ty-ntr*"
in phrases

[*hm-ntr* (?)] — *n H-ty-ntr* "[prophet of (?)] — in *H-ty-ntr*" (R T BM 57371, 10)

swn.t ʕ3.t *n* — "great cult guild of —" (R S Cairo 10/5/50/1, 1)

in phrases

ʕ3*m b3k* — "herdsman, servant of —" (P P Heid 701, 3)

swn.t ʕ3.t *n Hr sm3-T3.wy* "great cult guild of Horus, uniter of the Two Lands" (R S Cairo 44305,1)

in phrase

swn.t* ʕ3.t *n Hr sm3-T3.wy ntr* ʕ3 *nb H-ty-ntr "great cult guild of Horus, uniter of the Two Lands,
great god, lord of *H-ty-ntr* " (R S Cairo 10/5/50/1, 1)

Hr shm-hr p3 sgymh "Horus, mighty of visage, the harpoon" name of the sacred harpoon at Edfu;
see under *sgymh* "harpoon," below

Hr p3 ššt hʕ.w "Horus of the window of appearances"; see under *ššt* "window," below

Hr-(p3)-št(e) "Horus the mysterious" planet Jupiter; see under *št* "secret," below

Hr-šte "Horus-the-reciter"; see under *šte* "enchanter, reciter," below

www hc

Hr-tš "Horus the Red" planet Mars

𐤠 R O Berlin 6152, 4

= EG 658, s.v. *tšy*, but w/out trans.

= *Hr dšr Wb* 5, 489/7

= Ἀρτῶσις Preisigke, *Namenb.* (1922) p. 57

for discussion, see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 3 (1969) 179; Winnicki, *EVO* 17 (1994) 321-25,
esp. 321-22

var.

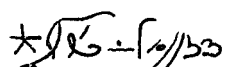
Hr-tšry.t[∞]

P O Hor 18, 12

in phrase

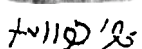
mhrr n Hr-tšr[∞] "scarab of the planet Mars"

see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 102-3, vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical* (1904-09), who did not read *tšr* & trans. "fish-faced(?) scarab"

e  R P Magical, 21/10

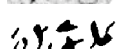
db3-Hr[∞] "Retribution of Horus" name of a demon

for discussion, see Ryholt, *JEA* 84 (1998) 153, n. 5; Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 132, n. 487; Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964)
or read *Hr-db3* w/out honorific transposition, as Hoffmann & Bresciani

R P Krall, 1/8 (& 1/4 & 2/3) 
e 

Hr-Wn-nfr RN "Hörwennefer" name of rebel king; see under *Hr*, above

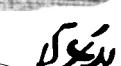
Hr-ty[∞] GN "Hārdai, Cynopolis" chief city of the 17th nome of U.E.

E P Rylands 9, 12/15 (& 21, 13/1, 3, 6) 
e 

= EG 316

≡ Κυνῶν πόλις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/2 (1980) 165-66, #1, & Supplement 1 (1988) 181, #1

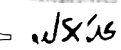
see Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 98*-103*, #385

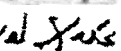
P P Loeb 19, 14 (& 24, 25, 47) 
e 

for discussion & additional exx., see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 484-85, n. to l. 15, & de Meulenaere, Bierbrier & Quaegebeur, *CdE* 57 (1982) 215

www hc see Vittmann, *AfO* 38/39 (1991-92) 159, n. 1; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 485

E P Cairo 31174, 3 

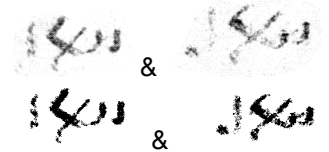

R P BM 10507, 4/9 
e 

R P Harkness, 2/14 


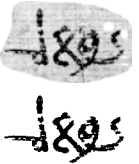
vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who read *p3 k3* "the bull" but suggested *Hr-ty*

as a possible alternative (p. 68, n. i).

P O Hor 18, 4 (bis)



R P Tebt Tait 14, 10



in phrases

ntr.t nt hn Hr-ty "(the) goddess who is in Hardai" epithet of Isis (R P Tebt Tait 14, 10)

Rc-Hr n Hr-ty "Re-Horus of Hardai" (P O Hor 18, 4)

ʿshnʿ n Hr-ty "administrator of Hardai" (E P Cairo 31174, 3)

šy rsy n Hr-ty "southern pool of Hardai" (R P BM 10507, 4/9; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 141, n. a to l. 14) var.

šy rsy (n) Hr-ty hnʿ Pr-nb-wʿ "(the) southern pool of Hardai and (that of) *Pr-nb-wʿ*" (R P Harkness, 2/14)

Hr n. zodiacal sign Capricorn; see under *P3-hr-ʿnh* "The Goat-Faced" under *hr* "face," below

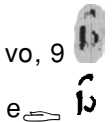
hr n.m. "face"
= EG 317
= *Wb* 3, 125
= **𐎗𐎟**, **𐎗𐎟𐎗** CD 646b, ČED 272, *KHWb* 351 & 563, *DELC* 286a

with extended meanings

"façade (of a building)"

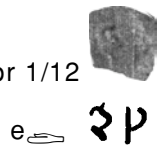
= *Wb* 3, 127/5
see Bresciani et al., *EVO* 1 (1978) 101, n. to l. 9

P P Bologna 3171 vo, 9



"surface (of a body of water)"

P O Hor 1/12



"head" (EG 317)

for *hḥ* "millions" in phrase *ḥr hḥ n ḥbs* "to make millions of jubilees"; see under *ḥbs* "jubilee," above

in

reread *w3ḥ* "interpretation," above

vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917), & de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 87, n. to 6/33

var.

in

written backwards in PN *Pa-ḥr*

h3[∞] in PN *H3-nfr*

?; *3h[∞]*

MSWb 2, 5

ḥ-ḥry

see Hoffmann, *ASICDS* (2002) pp. 224-25

in phrases

ḥn= ḥr= r bnr n "to turn from (lit., "to bring the face out of")" (R P Serpot, 12/4; R P Krall, 23/3, 24/10-11)

ḥr ḥr (r)[∞] "to pay heed (to), respect"

= EG 317

~ F1A ΦΔ CD 647b (s.v. Δ1 20); *KHWb* 351 (s.v. 20)

~ Lp OY20 *KHWb* 351 (s.v. 20)

R P Mythus, 6/33

e  

R? O Uppsala 1439, 8



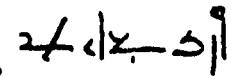
P/R O Pisa 22, 3



e ? P Ricci 1905, 1



e  R P Vienna 6951, x+5/13



R P Harkness, 1/4 (& 1/15)





var.

"to make a face, to grimace (?)"

for discussion, see Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 1 (1926) 24, n. 410or? = "to show oneself, be conspicuous"; so Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 216, n. 80e  P P Insinger, 25/20

‘nh (n) m33/mn hr "mirror" (lit., "mirror for seeing the face"); see under ‘nh "mirror," above

‘nh hr=k p3y=y nb 3 oath formula as greeting (lit., "May your face live, my great lord!") (P P 'Onch, 4/2)

wn hr "to reveal" (lit., "to open the face"); see under wnhr, above

wnf n hr "joy"; see under wnf "to be joyful," above

wh3.w n hr n s3me "columns w. sistrum faces"; see under wh3 "column," above

wsh hr "broad-faced"; see under wsh "width, breadth," above

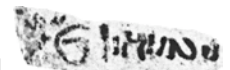
P3-hr-‘nh DN "The Goat-Faced" zodiacal sign Capricorn

e  R O Thompson 2, 3

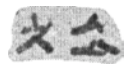
= EG 64 < ‘nh.t "goat"

for further exx., see Neugebauer, *JAOS* 63 (1943) pl. 3 R P Carlsberg 9, 1/9e 

R O MH 3377, 14

e 

var.

Hr[∞]P O Ash *JEA* 54, 4see Neugebauer & Parker, *JEA* 54 (1968) 232, n. to l. 4

fy hr r hry "to lift one's gaze" (lit., "to lift up one's face") (EG 144 & 317)

nfr hr "beautiful of face" name of a plant (EG 217)

= hr.r.t (n) nb "chrysanthemum" (lit., "gold flower"), below

nfr hr "beautiful of face" as epithet of DN; see under nfr "to be good, beautiful"

h3l3-hr MN (lit., "squinty of face[?]"); see h3l3 meaning uncertain, above

ḥr (n) *ʒs.t* "face of Isis"

in phrase

phyle.t ʔw=s t prtʔwme.t n ḥr (n) ʒs.t hn=s "phiale-vessel which bears a bust of the face of Isis in it"

(^R G Philae 416, 15)

ḥr n ʔwʔwe [∞] "dog-face" (i.e., a dog-faced being)

≈? κυνοκέφαλος "dog-headed" LSJ 1011a

= **ʒONOGʒOP** "dog-face" CD 510b (s.v. **OYʒOP**)

noted by Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222a, but vs. translit. *ḥr n ʔwʔw.w*
for discussion, see Vittmann, *ZÄS* 127 (2000) 176-79

in GN

Pʒ-tše-(n)-nʒ-ḥr-n-ʔwʔwe "The District of the Dog-Faces" mythological land associated w. Anubis;
see above

ḥr n ^c "face of a baboon" (^P P Louvre 3452, 11/14)

ḥr n ^r*Bʔs* "face of Bʔes" (^P P Louvre 3452, 11/12)

ḥr n *b[k]* "face of a falcon"; see under *bk* "falcon," above

ḥr pr "house wall" (lit., "face of a/the house"); see under *pr* "house, temple, estate," above

[ḥr n] *mʒy* "[face of] a lion" (^P P Louvre 3452, 11/12)

for restoration & reading, see M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Papyrus Louvre E. 3452" (1979) p. 168, n. e to l. 12

ḥr n *mʒ^c[.t]* "face of trut[h]" (^P P Louvre 3452, 11/17)

ḥr [*n m*]*ḥrr* "face [of a sca]rab beetle" (^P P Louvre 3452, 11/16)

ḥr (n) *msh* "face of a crocodile" (^P P Louvre 3452, 11/13-14; ^{P/R} P Jumilhac, gloss below XX, vignette [for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 4 (1974) 160; vs. Malinine in Vandier, *Jumilhac* (1961) p. 21, who trans. "concerning the crocodile"])

ḥr Nwn "face of Nun"

in phrase

ʔnk ḥr Nwn n twe hʒlʒ-ḥr n mtre "I am the face of Nun in the morning, Halaḥo at midday" (^R P Magical, 18/10)

ḥr nb [∞] "everyone"

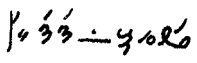
= *Wb* 3, 130

see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223a

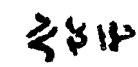
ḥr nfr "beautiful/gracious face" (^P O Hor 18, 4* & vo, 6; ^R P BM 10507, 1/14 & 2/6)

= *Wb* 3, 125/16-18

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 62, n. b to l. 1/14

e [∞] ^R P Magical, 18/15 

^P P 'Onch, 18/24



var.

wn hr=k nfr "your face was beautiful" (EG 317)

in phrase

hṭp n=y hr=k nfr "May your beautiful face be gracious to me!" (P O Hor 18, 4* & vo, 6)

hr n n3 ntr.w "(the) face(s) of the gods" (R P Bib Nat 149, 1/25)

ḥr1 [n] hb "face [o]f an ibis" (P P Louvre 3452, 11/16)

hr n hf "face of a snake" (P P Louvre 3452, 11/14)

hr n sr1w "ram-faced"

in phrase

mhr n hr n sr1w "ram-faced scarab" (R P Magical, 9/7)

hr n spe "face of a jackal; jackal face" (P P Louvre 3452, 11/13)

= EG 426

in phrase

twt 2 n hr n sp "2 images w. jackal face(s)" (R P Rhind I, 6 vignette)

for discussion, see M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Papyrus Louvre E. 3452" (1979) p. 167, n. 1,

vs. Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913) pp. 30, n. to vignette, & 51*, #342, who trans. "2 images of the jackal-faced one"

hr=f sq "he is composed"; see *sq (n) hr* "to respect, honor," under *sq* "to collect, gather," below

hr šps "august face" (R P Magical, 2/27)

hr n šfe3.t "majestic face" (lit., "face of majesty") (R P Magical, 11/6)

hr(=f) ks "(his) face mourns" (EG 317 & 592)

hr n gw[f] "face of an ape" (P P Louvre 3452, 11/15)

hr gs "(the) face mourns" (EG 592)

h3^c hr[∞] "to unleash" (lit., "to abandon the face")

= EG 346

= **κω 20** "to give leave, license, heed (?)" CD 647a

for discussion, see Sp., *Beitr. dreispr. Priesterdekret.* (1925) pp. 9 & 21, n. 16; Jasnow,

Enchoria 12 (1984) 10-11, §F; M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 73, n. b to l. 3/4

vs. Gauthier & Sottas, *Décret trilingue* (1925), who trans. "to dispose in detail," & Thissen, *Raphia* (1966), who trans. "to draw together"

var.

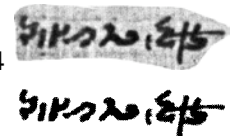
h3^c 3h-hr[≠] "to unleash (oneself)"

P S Raphia, 24



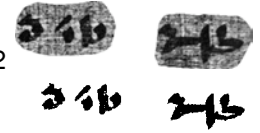
e

R P BM 10507, 3/4



ḥ3^c ḥr (n≠) "to give leave (to) (?)"

E P Cairo 30838, 2



sq (n) ḥr "respect, honor"; see under *sq* "to gather, collect," below

st3 ḥr "amusement"; see below

st3 ḥr r "to turn the face to" (EG 317)

glp ḥr "to reveal/uncover the face" (? P Saq 57, 5; P P 'Onch 2/21)

gs ḥr=k "anoint your face!" (EG 592 [= P/R P Berlin 13602, 29])

t1 ḥr≠ (r/n)[∞] "to give heed, watch over, regard" (lit., "to give the face (to)")

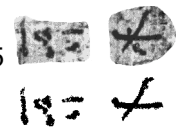
= EG 317 & 605

= *rdi* ḥr r/n/m "to impart instruction (to)" *Wb* 3, 126/7-18, & cf. 127/9

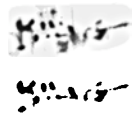
= † 20 "to look (at); to beseech" *CD* 647a, *ČED* 272, *KHWb* 351

for discussion, see Edwards, *Amuletic Decrees* (1960) p. 83, n. 35;
M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 93, n. c to l. 3

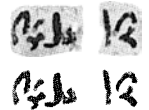
R P Carlsberg 1, 5/15



R P Harkness, 1/3



R P Vienna 10000, 2/21



vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 45, n. k, who read *w3h* "to put, place"

in phrase

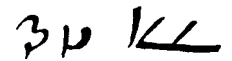
t1=y ḥr(=y) (r) *t3* p.t "I turned (my) attention to (lit., "gave (my) face to") heaven."

var.

"to confront"

see Cruz-Urbe & Nims, *JNES* 49 (1990) 288, n. to x+9

e P O Hor 9, 10

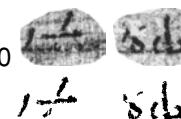


P P BM 10849, x+9



ḥr = ṯṯ r qual. "(the) face being turned towards X"

R P Carlsberg 1, 5/19-20



tšr ḥr "(the) face was red" (EG 317)

ṯ ḥr "to delay, to amuse oneself"; see under *ṯ ḥr*, below

dr ḥr "insolent" (EG 317 & 683)

in adverbial phrase

n ḥr[∞] "in person" (lit., "in/by the face")

P P HLC, 2/19 (bis)



< *m ḥr* "in the face (of PN); in (PN's) presence" *Wb* 3, 128/2-16

~ **N20** "by face, by sight" *CD* 647a

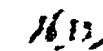


for discussion, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) pp. 76-77, n. to 2/19

P P HLC, 3/28

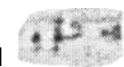


vs. Mattha, who read *r ḥr*

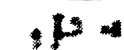


?

E/P P Saq North vo, 31



or? read [...1] *wšḥ* "reply (imp.)!" as H. Smith, *Studies Shore* (1994) p. 288, n. 22



in phrase

šṣr n ḥr "public protest in person (lit., "in the face")"; see under *šṣr* "public protest" under *šṣr* "value," below

in compound prepositions

šh ḥr "before"; see under **ḥr-ḥr* "at the face of, before" under *ḥr* "upon," below

ṯṯr-ḥr (EG 318) & as var. of prep. *ṯṯr* "to(ward)," above

n ḥr (*n*) "to, before"; see *ṯṯr-ḥr* "in front of, before" under *ṯṯr* "to(ward), against," above

nšy-ḥr-dr.ṯ "before"; see under *ṯṯr-dr.ṯ* "near" under compound preps. under *ṯṯr* "to(ward), against," above

(r-)ḥr (n) "on, to, before (in a spatial sense)"

P P 'Onch, 10/9



= EG 319

= *Wb* 3, 129/12-14



note existence of Ptol. writings, vs. Sp., *Gr.* (1925) p. 154, §343, who claimed that use of this prep. was confined to Roman period

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *r wʒh=f* as example of perfect

so Hughes, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 64, n. t

vs. Reymond, *JEA* 58 (1972) 260, n. to l. 13, who read *hr* "concerning"

vs. Ray, *H̄or* (1976), who read *ī-wʒh*

P P 'Onch, 11/10 

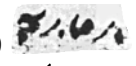
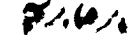

P P Ox Griff 18, 14 


P P Fitzhugh 1, 13 

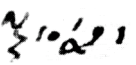
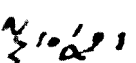

P O H̄or 12, 5 


P P Ox Griff 39, 16 


P P Turin 6076, 6 

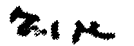
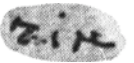

P P Turin 6081, 19 


P P Berlin 3115D, 2 


R P Louvre 3229, 5/21 (& *passim*) 


R P Harkness, 1/7 

R P Vienna 6330, 31



in compounds

ir šr r-ḥr "to make a protest before (lit., "at the face of") (a legal opponent)"; see under *šr* "public protest," below*pš ... r-ḥr...* "to divide ... by ..." in mathematical texts; see under *pš* "to divide," above*r-ḥr šy wr* "in the direction of the great sea" (EG 319)*ḥp r-ḥr* "to hide from"; see under *ḥp* "to hide," above**ḥr** in compound *Nfr-ḥr-mr* name of *w*-bark (^R T BM 57371, 38)**ḥr** n. "millions"; see under *ḥḥ*, below & in compound *ir ḥr (n) ḥbs* "to celebrate millions of jubilees" under *ḥbs* "jubilee, 30-year festival," above

ḥr n.m. "side"
 = EG 318, but for distinction *ḥr* "side" (normally written w. flesh det.)
 vs. *wšḥ* "establishment, settlement, region" (written w/out flesh det.; see above),
 see Thissen, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 75-78; Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) 76, n. 19
 = **ṣo** "face > side" CD 647a, *KHWb* 351, *DELC* 286a
 ≠ Greek πo-; see Thissen, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 78, vs. EG 318
 cf. also *w* "region, territory, toparchy," above

w. extended meaning

"subdivision"

R P Omina A, 2/25 (& 2/27, 4/9 & 16)

cf. Parker, *Omina* (1959) p. 11, n. to l. 25

in compounds

ḥr imnty "west side" (^R O Bodl 668, 4)*ḥr n pš ḥy* (EG 318); reread in GN *Pš-wšḥ-(n)-pš-ḥy*, above*ḥ(r) is* "old side" (EG 318)

ḥr mḥt "northern side"

P P Dublin 1659A, 4



P P Dublin 1659B, 6



ḥr rsy "southern side" (P T Hess 2, 2; R O Leiden 65, 5)

in phrases

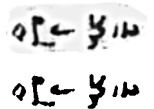
nt ḥr p3 ḥr rsy "(fields) which lie on the southern side" (EG 318)

ḥr rsy *i3bt* "southeast side" (EG 318)

ḥtr n T3-m3y(.t)-ʾIn-qty (n) p3 ḥr rsy n p3 mw "tax of The Island of Koetis on the south side of the water" (P T Hess 2, 2-3)

ḥr tw[∞] "mountainous region"

R P Harkness, 1/31



= **2ΔNTOOY** CD 441b, *KHWb* 253 (s.v. **TOOY**)

see Thissen, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 76

ḥr

prep. "upon"

= EG 319

= *Wb* 3, 131

= **2I** CD 643b, *ČED* 271, *KHWb* 351, *DELC* 285b

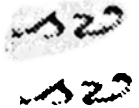
var.

3h

~ *ʾh* EG 40 & 320

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 58, n. b to l. 7

R P Harkness, 5/3 (& *passim*)



note that when a noun obj. of this form of the prep. begins with *h*, it can lose this initial

R P BM 10507, 1/7



letter by haplography

h

see Hoffmann, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 224

h(.t)

= EG 320, in compound prep. *h-rʒ* (= P P Setna I, 5/12), & below
in phrase *īrʒf šm-īy h(.t) pʒ tʒ* "May he go & come upon the earth!" (R P BM 10072, 3-4)

abbreviated writing

with suffix pron. obj.

hr=f

with extended meanings

"on account of, concerning"



e  R P Vienna 6951, x+5/13 

R P BM 10072, 4

e 

R P Berlin 3169, 4

R P Berlin 3169, 7

R P Omina B, 9/6 (& 15/6 & *passim*)

R O Ash 37, 6

P P Ox Griff 28, 10

P P 'Onch, 14/14

P P Brook 37.1839, B/5

e P O Leiden 297, 6

trans. "because" by Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960)

R P Carlsberg 1, 4/43

R P Carlsberg 1a, 4/29

R P Krall, 2/5

note flesh det., as though writing *hr* "face," above

P P Ox Griff 24, 13

in phrase

hr n3 hr̄t.w "what concerns the children" (EG 322 [= E P Rylands 9, 14/2])
for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 366-67, n. to l. 10

"(incumbent) upon"

P P Ash 18, 7

in phrase

gns.w nt-īw hr̄ n r tī st "(the) fines which it is incumbent upon us to pay" (P P Ash 18, 7)

"under the control of"

in phrase

šwt̄ rmt̄ (n) Pr-hn-īnp nt hr̄ nš šn.w n Mn-nfr "merchant, man of the Anubieion which is under the control of the Memphite administration" (P P Brook 37.1796,13; P P Brook 37.1802,14) for further exx. & discussion, see Jelínková, *JEA* 45 (1959) 65-67, n. 9 vs. Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 63, n. h, who trans. "which is in the *šn.w* of Memphis"

"in" (a place)

= EG 319 *hr̄ tš īwy.t* "in the quarter"

= *Wb* 3, 131/27-29

vs. Ray, *H̄or* (1976), who trans. "over"

P O H̄or 25, 1

P O H̄or 3 vo, 17

P P Heid 781b, 12

R P BM 10507, 4/11 (& 5/2)

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, F/12

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, F/20

"from" (something)

= *Wb* 3, 131/32-33

see Sp., *Gr.* (1925) §287b

P P Michael Bresc L 1, 10

vs. Bresciani & Pestman, *Papiri Milano*, 3 (1965), who read *n*

P P Mil Vogl TM 34/17B, 6



"in front of, before"

var.

ih

P/R M Rendell, 1



in phrase

εnh by ih DN "May his/her ba live before DN" (R M Brook 16.644 vo, 1; P/R M Rendell, 1)

for exx. of identical use of hr in hieratic texts, see R M. Brook 16.644 vo, 1, in Herbert, *Inscriptions ... Brooklyn Museum* (1972) pp. 37-38 & pl. 12; Sp., *Eigennamen* (1901) p. 4 & pl. 15/b, #42

"and, with" (EG 320)

in phrases

p3y=f by hr t3y=f h.t "his b3 & his body" (EG 111 & 320)

nb n3 ntr.w hr ntr.t nb "lord of all the gods & goddesses" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 3; so Reymond, *Family Archive* [1981])

r3 hl hr irp "ink (made) of myrrh & wine" (R P BM 10588, 5/6)

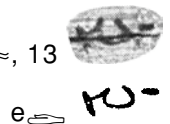
hnqy hr irp "beer & wine" (R P Carlsberg 14a, 5 & 6)

scl hr nhh "wick w. oil" (EG 320)

in compound prepositions

n hr "according to"

P P Berlin 13381≈, 13



(r) *bnr hr* "(out) from"; see under *bnr* "exterior," above
hr-ṣt "upon"; see under *ṣt* "back," above
hr-ṣ.wy "under the authority of(?)" ; see under *ṣ.wy* "arms," above

hr-rṣ "at the entrance of, before"

= *h(r) r (n)* EG 240 & 320
 = *hr rṣ Wb* 2, 391/13
 = *ṣṣN, ṣṣW* CD 290a (s.v., *ṣW*), *ČED* 135 (s.v., *ṣW*), *KHWb* 387, *DELC* 171b (s.v., *ṣW*)

var.

ṣh-rṣ = ∞

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 124, n. to l. 21

hr-rt (& var.) "before"(?) ; see under *rt* "foot," above
hr tṣ h(.t) "before" (EG 321 & under *h(.t)* "front," above)
**hr-hr* "at the face of, before"
 ~ *hr hr* "upon the face" *Wb* 3, 129/7-11
 = *ṣṣPΔ* "before" CD 650a (s.v. *ṣo*), *KHWb* 407, *DELC* 320b

var.

ṣh-hr = ∞ "before"

for discussion see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 72, n. b to 3/3, & 73, n. b to 3/4

var.

as n. in compound *hṣṣ ṣh-hr* "to unleash"; see under *hr* "face," above

hr-h.t "(X) by (Y)" in measurements; see under *he.t* "body," below
hr-tw, *hr-twn* "beside, before"; see under *tw* "breast," below
hr-tbn "atop"; see under *tbn* "head, top," below
h(r)-dṣdṣ "upon"; see under *dṣdṣ* "head," below
hr-dr.t "through"; see under *dr.t* "hand," below

in adv. phrases

hr pṣ ṣ "immediately(?)" (EG 1)

ih (= *hr*) *ṣ(.wy)* "immediately" (EG 52 [= R P Rhind I, 10d15])

P O Hor 22, 4

R P BM 10507, 11/21

R P BM 10507, 3/3

ḥr-n3y adv. "in this way, thus"

= 𓂏𓂏𓂏 CD 645a, *KHWb* 351 (s.v. 𓂏)

see Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 213, #544/7; *Gr.* (1925) §287d

var.

ḥr-n3y ʿn "in this way again"

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *BiOr* 52 (1995) 585

ḥr-rt "immediately"; see under *rt* "foot," above

ḥr + inf., ME pseudo-verbal construction

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 23-27

var.

3h

r-3h

ih

in phrase

Ḥr Dḥwty ih ir "Horus & Thoth are making" (EG 320 [= R P Rhind I, 8d5])

in compounds/phrases

wšb ḥr "to answer to" (EG 102)

n3 nt ḥr "what concerns" (EG 320 [= P S Canopus A, 3, & B, 11]; Simpson, *Grammar* [1996] p. 224, read *n3 nt (n-)ḥr*)

rnpt ḥr (var., *nt ir*) 360 *n hrw* "(the) year of 360 days" (EG 320)

(*r*) *ḥ3.t=f ḥr p3y=w ʿš-shn* "while his heart was in their affairs" (EG 320)

R P Mythus, 4/11

e 𓂏 𓂏𓂏

P P Apis, 3/21

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𓂏𓂏

R P Turin 766B, 4

e 𓂏 𓂏

R P Harkness, 5/3

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P/R O BM 50601, 15 (& *passim*)

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R P Rhind I, 7d11

𓂏𓂏

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ḥr ḥ3by n-ḥm=f "on his left" (EG 320)
ḥr wnm n-ḥm=f "on his right" (EG 320)
ḥr rn "in the name (of)" (EG 320)
ḥr rhy "at evening" (EG 252 & 319)
ḥr ḥ3.t "desired by"; see under *ḥ3t/ḥ3.t* "heart," above
ḥr t3 ḥ.t "at the end" (EG 378)
ḥr p3 t3 "on the ground" (EG 319 & 599)
sh ḥr "document concerning" (EG 319)
šm (r-)bnr ḥr "to disengage oneself from; to depart from (lit., "to go out from")"; see under *šm* "to go," below

(ḥr(y)) nisbe adj./n. derived from prep. *ḥr* "upon," preceding
 cf. *ḥry* n.m. "lord, master, chief," below

ḥr-ḥb adj. "middle, central, median"
 = EG 321, who trans. noun "the middle"
 = *ḥry-ḥb Wb* 3, 137-38
 for discussion of writing, see M. Müller, *ZÄS* 25 (1887) 46

in compounds w. following GN (or? are these incompletely quoted exx. of DN *ḥr-ḥb* GN as collected below)

ḥr-ḥb Yb (EG 321)
ḥr-ḥb S3wt (EG 321)
ḥr-ḥb tš (EG 321)

var.

ḥrṯ.t1-ḥb adj.f.

ṯ R P Omina A, 2/28



for reading, see Parker, *Omina* (1959) p. 12, n. to 2/28

in phrase

[p].t ḥrṯ.t1-ḥb "middle [sk]y" contrasted with "northern sky" & "southern sky"



in geographical phrases

ḥwy(.t) ḥr-ḥb ḥmnt ṯP1r-Ḥ.t-Ḥr "west-central quarter [of P]athyris" (P P Beatty 1+2, 4-5)

for discussion of the divisions of the western quarter of Pathyris, see Pestman, *PLB* 19 (1978) p. 47, n. m

w *ḥr-ḥb Mn-nfr* "district in the midst of Memphis"; see under w "region, territory, toparchy," above

w. extended meaning

"who is in the midst; who resides in" used in phrases of the form DN *ḥr-ḥb* GN to indicate often,
 but not always, a god(dess) who is worshipped as a divine "guest" in the shrine of another deity
 for discussion, see Kuhlmann, *LÄ*, 2 (1977) 683 w. n. 5; Vernus, *Athribis* (1978) p. 448 w. n. 3

ʒs.t wry.t mw.t ntr hr-ib ʔpw "Isis, the great one, god's mother who resides in Akhmim";
see under *ʔpw* "Akhemim," above

ʒs.t hr-ib Dmʒ "Isis who resides in Djēme"; see under *ʒs.t*, above

ʔmn hr-ib ʔwn.t "Amun who resides in Dendera"
in phrase

hm-ntr n — "prophet of —" (R T BM 57371, 14)

ʔmn hr-ib H.t-kʒ-Pth "Amun who resides in *H.t-kʒ-Pth* (at Memphis)" (P P Cairo 31169, 8/x+25)

Wʕt tʒ mnḥ(.t) hr-ib dwf "Wadjet, the beneficent one, who is in the midst of the papyrus thicket"

(R P Harkness, 3/30)

Wsʔr ʒty hr-ib Tʃe "Osiris, sovereign, who resides in the Fayyum" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/1 & 20, 6/22-23)

Wsʔr hr-ib ʔnb<-ḥd> "Osiris who resides in <White> Wall (i.e., Memphis)" (P P Cairo 31169, 7/x+7)

Wsʔr hr-ib ʔkʃ "Osiris who resides in Nubia" (P P Cairo 31169, 7/x+10)

Wsʔr hr-ib Nʔw.t "Osiris who resides in Thebes" (P P Cairo 31169, 7/x+8)

Wsʔr hr-ib ḥʒs.t "Osiris who resides in the desert/necropolis" (P P Cairo 31169, 7/x+9)

Wsʔr Dtw hr-ib N(n)-ʕrf "Osiris of Busiris who is in Naref" (E P Lille 22, 8)

Bʒst.t hr-ib ʔwn.t(?) "Bastet, who resides in [Dendera(?)]"

in phrase

hm-ntr n — "prophet of —" (R T BM 57371, 12 [restoration suggested in Shore, *Glimpses* (1979)])

Pth-Skr-Wsʔr pʒ ntr ʕʒ hr-ib ʔmnt nb ʃtʒ.t "Ptah-Sokar-Osiris, the great god, who resides

in the west, lord of the crypt" (P S Ash 1971/18, 2)

(n)ḥt.w hr-ib Wʒs.t "combatant demons who reside in Thebes"

in phrase

hm-ntr n nʒ (n)ḥt.w hr-ib Wʒs.t "prophet of the combatant demons who reside in Thebes" (P G MH 45, 3)

Rʕ-Tʒ.wy hr-ib GN "Ra of the Two Lands who resides in GN"; see under *Rʕ-Tʒ.wy*, above

hb pʒ ntr ʕʒ hr-ib Hmnw "(the) Ibis, the great god, who resides in Ashmunein"

in phrase

ʕ.wy (n) ḥtp (n) pʒ — "house of rest of the —" (P P Michael Hughes, 3-4)

Hr hr-ib Šty "Horus, who resides in Crocodilopolis"; see under *Šty* "Crocodilopolis," below

Hr-pʒ-hrt hr-ib Dt(.t) pʒ ntr ʕʒ "Harpokhrates who resides in Mendes, the great god" (E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 11)

(n)ḥt.w hr-ib Wʒs.t "combatant demons who reside in Thebes"

in phrase

hm-ntr n nʒ (n)ḥt.w hr-ib Wʒs.t "prophet of the combatant demons who reside in Thebes" (P G MH 45, 3)

Skre-Wsʔr hr-ib ʃte.t "Sokar-Osiris who resides in the crypt" (R P Rhind I, 9d6)

Dḥwty tʔ ʕnḥ ntr ʕʒ hr-ib ʔwn.t "Thoth, who gives life, (the) great god who resides in Dendera"

(R S Berlin 22468, 1)

hr-ib n. "the middle, central point"

= *Wb* 3, 136/7-137/18

for discussion, see Cruz-Urbe & Hughes, *Serapis* 5 (1979) 22, n. 6

E P Berlin 13616, 2



var.

ḥr-ỉby

P P Berlin 13603, 4/28



ḥr(.t)-ỉb n.f.

R S Moschion, D2/1



in phrase

ḥr(.t)-ỉb *tš ḥbꜥy* "middle of the game-board" (R S Moschion, D2/1)

≡ μέσην μέσης τῆς πλινθίδος "middle of the middle of the game-board"

for discussion, see Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 9, n. c

in

P P Fitzhugh 4, 1/11 (= ed's 10)



reread *tš (n) ỉwnw* "district of Heliopolis"
vs. Reymond, *JEA* 60 (1974)

in prep. phrase

m-ḥr-ỉb "in the middle of"

= *Wb* 3, 136/1-14

w. spatial reference

R P Omina B, 12/2 (& *passim*)



w. temporal reference

R P Omina B, 13/6



for discussion, see Parker, *Omina* (1959) p. 44, n. to 13/6

var.

ḥr-ib

for reading, see Vittmann, *MDAIK* 53 (1997) 274, n. hh; already suggested by Thissen in Lüddeckens, *MDAIK* 27 (1971) 205, n. s
vs. Lüddeckens, *MDAIK* 27 (1971), who read (*iw=w*) *ḥr bš(?)*
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 43 (1987), who read (*iw=w*) *wšḥ dm* (identifying the latter as a variant of *tm* "to sharpen" [EG 632]) & trans. "when they had stopped digging (scil., as a preliminary to construction of a building)"

in GN

H(.t)-t3-ḥr-ib GN "Athribis"; see above

w. extended meaning

ḥr-ib-(tp) "(chief) ritualist"; var. of *ḥr-tb*, below

ḥr-ib[∞] n. "chisel"

= *ḥr-ib* "chisel" Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 253, #77.2780
< *md3.t ḥr-ib* "middle(-sized) chisel"; so ČED 293, followed by DELC 308a
= **ꜥꜥꜥ** n.m. CD 702a, ČED 293, KHWb 385, DELC 308a
see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 221, n. to l. 12; Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 433, n. 99 (c)

ḥr.t-ib[∞] n.f. "intermediate hall" typically located in front of the sanctuary

& after the hall of offerings.

= *ḥr.t-ib Wb* 3, 138/17-19

see Spencer, *Egyptian Temple* (1984) pp. 85-87; Haeny, *Basilik. Anl.* (1970) p. 12;
Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 664

ḥr-ib.t "midsection (of the front of the human body)"

= EG 321

P G Eleph Satet, 10

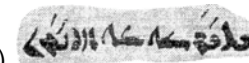
R P Carlsberg 41a-b, 3/12

R P Vienna 6319, 4/22

R P Rhind I, 3d4

ḥr-ggy(.t)[∞] n.f. "upper jaw" (?)

P P Apis, 2/13 (& vo, 2a/11, 22)




so Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 99, n. 5 to l. 2/13, who rejected derivation from *ḥngg(.t)* "palate(?)" for meaning "palate," cf. Lacau, *Noms* (1970) pp. 59-61, §§146-49
but expected form would be **(w)ggy.t ḥr.t*
in phrase

ḥr-ggy.t 2.t "two upper jaws(?)/palates(?)" (P P Apis, 2/13 & vo, 2a/11, 22)

ḥr-tb n.m. "ritualist, magician"

P P Ox Griff 18, 6

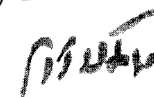



= *ḥr-tp* EG 321

< *ḥry-ḥb ḥry-tp* "chief lector priest" *Wb* 3, 395/9

or? "lector priest & chief"; so Sp., *Demotica*, 1 (1925) 6-7,

P O Hor 17A, 8 (& 16, 8)

& Quaegebeur, *Fs. Fecht* (1987) pp. 368-94

> BH תַּרְטָמִּים (& var.) pl. "magicians" BDB 355a, s.v. *תַּרְטָם "engraver, writer; diviner,

astrologer, magician," but vs. sugg. deriv. from root תַּרַט "(to) cut, scratch, tear;

P O Hor 22, 3 (& 23, 9)




peel off" (BDB 354b)

= φριτωβ/φριτοβ(αύτης) Stricker, *OMRO* 24 (1943) 30-34 (w. def. art.),

but note that some examples of φριτωβ in papyri of administrative content

P O Hor 12, 4




derive from **p3 ḥry wdb* "the overseer of the river-lands"; see Quaegebeur, *Anc. Soc.* 20 (1989) 159-68

for discussion, see Stricker, *AcOr* 15 (1937) 6-7 & 20; Vergote, *Joseph en Égypte* (1959) pp. 66-73; Quaegebeur, *Pharaonic Egypt* (1985) pp. 162-72; Quaegebeur, *Fs. Fecht* (1987) pp. 368-94; Quaegebeur, *Anc. Soc.* 20 (1989) 159-61; Ritner, *Mechanics* (1995) pp. 220-22

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read *p3-bw-n3y(?)* "here"

e P/R O BM 31677, 6

var.

hr-ib[∞]

R P Krall, 8/14

for the reading, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 201-2, n. 1024

for discussion of graphic confusion between *-ib* & *-tb/tp*, see H. Smith, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 146, n. ar

vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910), who read *sīn(?)* "physicians(?)" followed w. hesitation

by EG 415, s.v. *swnw*

vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), who translit. *hry-tm* (p. 42) & *hry-tm* (p. 165)

vs. Ritner, *Mechanics* (1995) p. 220, n. 1025 (on p. 221), who translit. *hr-ītm*

in phrase

hr-ḥḥ hr-ib "lector priest & ritualist" (R P Krall, 8/13-14)

?; **hr-ib-tp[∞]** "chief ritualist"

E P Berlin 13536 vo, 1

so Zauzich, *P. Eleph.* 2 (1993), who trans. as "first chief (?)", but in n. 2 to E P. Berlin 13536 suggested id. as variant of *hry-ḥb hry-tp*

so Zauzich, *P. Eleph.* 2 (1993) n. 2 to E P. Berlin 13536

E P Berlin 13540, 2

vs. Hughes, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) 79, n. e, who read *ḥ3 (n) s3 tp* "chief of the first phyle"

vs. Sp., *3 dem. Schreiben* (1928) p. 607, n. VII, who read *ḥd(?)* & did not trans.

R P Berlin 6750, 1/21 (& 7/3)

in compound

e R P Vienna 6951, x+2/5 (& *passim*)

see Hoffmann, *AS/CDS* (2002) p. 220

see also under *hr-hb* "lector priest, embalmer," below

۱۰۷

in

P P Phila 2B, 1 (& vo, 5)

reread *hy(?)* n. meaning uncertain (either a title or part of a PN)

vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959) p. 11, n. 4, who read *hy-tp* or *hr-tp* "chief" or "librarian"

vs. Reich, *Mizraim* 3 (1936), who read *h.t-ms* "first-born"

in phrases

ḥm-ntr *Dḥwty* *p3* *ḥr-tp* (EG 321)

ḥr-tb 'ly-m-ḥtp s3 Pth "(the) magician (of?) Imḥotep, the son of Ptah" (P O Hor 17A, 8)

hr-tp n Pr-^{c3} "magician of Pharaoh" (EG 322 [= ^R P Setna II, 5/10-11])

var.

hr-tb n pr (n) P[r-ʕ] "magician of the pal[ace]" (R O Krug A, 2)

hr-tp *n nsw.(t) n* Kš "magician of the king of Kush" (EG 322)

hr-tb *h.t n t3y=f hm(.t)* "magician pre-eminent in his craft" (P P Louvre 3452, 14/3)

hr-^ch^c hr-ⁱb "lector priest & ritualist" (R P Krall, 8/13-14)

sh Pr-^{c3} *hr*-[t]b "scribe of Pharaoh & ritualist" (P S Vienna 5857, Demotic subscription)

18 hiero. *hry-hb hry-tp sš nsw(.t)* "chief lector priest & royal scribe" (P S Vienna 5857 hiero, 1)

note inversion of titles

d h r-tp "magician said" (EG 322)

Øhr

in

R P Setna II, 5/1 (bis)

reread *w3h*, the perfect tense marker

see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223a, & Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 46, #21

vs. EG 319, following Griffith, *Stories* (1900) p. 182, n. to l. 5/1, & followed by

KHWb 363 & *DELC* 295a, who took as antecedent of 2Λ "anyone, something" *CD* 667b

 hr^∞

v.it. "to be far from"

= EG 322

$= hr^2 Wb$ 3, 144-46

cf. *hl* "to fly," below

e₁ 16

in DN

ʔn-**hr**(.t) "Onuris" (EG 322 & above)

in phrase

ʔr=f **hr** ʔrm=f (EG 322 [= R P Setna II, 6/20])

w. extended meaning

v.t. "to remove"[∞]

= *Wb* 3, 146/3-5

or? v.t. "to squeeze out (milk), milk"[∞]

= *Wb* 2, 498/3

= **ꜥwꜥ** "to squeeze out (milk), milk" *CD* 697b, *ČED* 291, *KHWb* 385, *DELC* 307b

var.

hry

in phrase

hr=s n wš **df**=s "remove(?) it (scil., a *ryty*-tumor) without burning it" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/15)

(**hr**)[∞]

n.m. "distant part"

for discussion, see Lange & Neugebauer, *P. Carlsberg* (1940) p. 27, n. to l. 20

in phrase

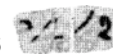
— n t3 p.t "— of the sky" (R P Carlsberg 1, 2/20)

hr[∞]

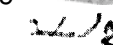
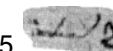
v.it. "to cause fear to"

= EG 322, but vs. sugg. trans. "to calm" or "to punish"
<? **hr** n *Wb* 3, 147/11

⌘ R P Vienna 6257, 9/6



R P Vienna 6257, 9/15



R P Vienna 6257, 1/26



R P Carlsberg 1, 2/20



P P Setna I, 3/21



for discussion, see Griffith, *Stories* (1900) p. 96, with n., who trans. "curse(?);

followed by Stricker, *AcOr* 16 (1938) 92, & Ritner, *Literature* (2003)
vs. Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223a, who read *w3h* & sugg. derivation from *w3h* "to endure"
used in oath formulae (*Wb* 1, 255/18-20)

in phrase

hr n=k N.t "May Neith cause you to fear!" (EG 322 [= P P Setna I, 3/21])

hr

v.t. "to guard against, beware of"

= EG 322

= *Wb* 3, 145/20

= *zwp* "to guard against, take heed" *CD* 697b, *ČED* 291, *KHWb* 384, *DELC* 307b

in formula

hr t=k r-ir=k "take care!" (lit., "guard yourself!") imp. + dep. pn. + reinforcing

particle *r(-ir)=k*

see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 482-83, n. to l. 7

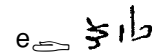
vs. Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 88, who trans. "thou hast imagined(?) to thyself,"

& Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223

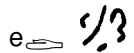
for the reading, see Zauzich in Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 483, text to n. 1178

vs. Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931), who read *krp=k(?) r h* "guard yourself from standing (before a court)"

R P Setna II, 5/29


e 

R P Mythus, 15/22


e 

E P Rylands 9, 12/7


e 

P P Loeb 7, 39




P P Loeb 4, 26




(h₁l[?])[∞] n.m. "guard" (?)

so Jasnow, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 96, n. G

h₁r n.f. "furnace, oven"; see under h₁r₃.t, below

øh₁r-n₃(=w) in

reread nt-īw≠w; see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 27 (2001) 207-8
vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 87-88, who took as non-etymological writing

of h₁n "to be willing" (?), above

P/R G Thebes 3446, 3



R P Vienna 4852, 7

R P Vienna 4852, 11 (& 13)

R P Berlin 7059, 17 (& 16, 22)

E P Rylands 9, 8/1 (& 5/17 & *passim*)

R P Harper, 4/19

= EG 321

= Wb 3, 135/9-10, & 4, 457/1

= 'Εσηφ so Quaegebeur in Thissen, *Harfner* (1993) p. 58, n. to 4/19

~ 'Αρσαφής Plutarch, *De Iside et Osiride* 365E

<? *Hr hr-šf "Horus, the ram-faced one" so Quaegebeur in Thissen, *Harfner*
(1993) p. 58, n. to 4/19

NB: Although Hr-šf is generally understood as derived from h₁ry-š≠f "He who is upon his lake"
& is so written in earlier phases of Egyptian, later writings of the word suggest that it had
been reinterpreted as h₁r-šfy "ram-faced" (cf. Wb 4, 457/1) or "majestic-face(d)"

(R P Magical, 11/6; cf. šf.t "majesty, respect, power" EG 504 & below)

for discussion, see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 226, n. 6; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 113-14*;
B. Altenmüller, *LÄ*, 2 (1977) 1015-18

var.

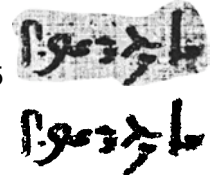
Hr-šf[∞]

for discussion of the writing, see Erichsen, "Neue Erzählung" (1956) p. 65, n. to l. 4,
 who, however, translit. *Hr-š.f*

R P Berlin 13588, 2/4 (& 2/9?)



R P Berlin 6750, 6/15



in compounds

imy wnw.t [n Hr-]šf p3 ntr ʿ3 "astronomer of [Hēr]ishef, the great god" (P P Lille 51, 3-4)

wʿb n Hr-šf "priest of Hērishēf" (E P Rylands 9, 5/17 & 8/17)

in phrase

wʿb (n) Hr-šf nb sm3 T3.wy "priest of Hērishēf, lord & uniter of the two lands" (R P Berlin 13588, 2/4-5 & 8-9? [so Erichsen, "Neue Erzählung" (1956)])

hm-ntr n Hr-šf "prophet of Hērishēf" (P P Bib Nat 215, 3/1)

in GN

P3-ʿ.wy-Hr-šf "The Place of Hērishēf"; see above

Pr-grg-Hr-šf "The Settlement of Hērishēf"; see above

hr-tp

"magician, ritualist"; see *hr-tb* under nisbe of *hr*, above

hr.t[∞]

n.f. "dung"

= EG 325

= *hr.t* Černý, *Fs. Grapow* (1955) pp. 36-37

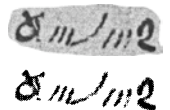
= 20(ε)ϣ CD 697b, CED 291, KHWb 359, DELC 292b

var.

hyry

for trans., see Brunsch, *WZKM* 73 (1981) 175
 vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who translated "dread"

R P Vienna 6321, 4/1



hyl

P P 'Onch, 17/24



R P Carlsberg 42b, 2/7



in

E P Louvre 7854, 3 (& 4)



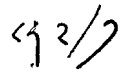
reread *hyr* "enemy" in circumlocution for addressing superior
 see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 476-78
 vs. Cruz-Urbe, *JEA* 71 (1985) 132, n. n, who read *hyr*

in phrase

hyry n iḥ(.t) ḥm.t "dung of a female cow" (R P Vienna 6321, 4)

hr3.t

n.f. "furnace, oven"

= *hyr.t* "furnace" (of metalworkers) *Wb* 3, 148/15= 𓆎𓅓𓏏𓏏 "oven, furnace" *CD* 701b, *ČED* 292, *KHWb* 383, *DELC* 307bfor discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 158 & 658-59, n. 697e P O Stras 488, 3 (& *passim*)for discussion, see Wängstedt, *OrSu* 16 (1967) 52, n. to 21, l. 1R? O Ash 3, 4 (& *passim*)

var.

hr[∞]

E P Berlin 13552, 7



MSWb 13, 68 (= P. Eleph. 552)

in phrases

hr3.t + ordinal number, found in lists of ovens, accompanied either by a tally of objects baked in the oven (P O. Stras. 488) or an indication of the dates of use (R? O. Ash. 3)

hr3.t mh-2.t "second oven" (P O Stras 488, 3)

hr3.t mh-3.t "third oven" (P O Stras 488, 4)

hr3.t mh-4.t "fourth oven" (P O Stras 488, 5)

[hr3].t mh-5.t "fifth [ove]n" (P O Stras 488, 6)

hr3.t mh-6.t "sixth oven" (R? O Ash 3, 2)

hr3.t mh-7.t "seventh oven" (R? O Ash 3, 3)

hr3.t (mh-)8.t "eigh(th) oven" (R? O Ash 3, 4)

hry

n.m. "lord, master, chief"

= EG 324

= hry "lord, chief" Wb 3, 141-42

< hr "on, above" EG 319 & above

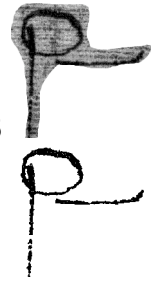
see Seidl, *Äg. Rechtsgesch. d. Saiten- u. Perserzeit* (1968) pp. 25-26

var.

P O Hor 3, 1 
e 

note writing as if *r hry* "above," below

P P 'Onch, 17/25



e  ? O MH 3333, 2 

e  P O BM 43584, 3 

e  R O BM 15799, 6 

e  R O BM 21400, 6 

in royal contexts

R O Leiden 324, 13 

e  

e  R O BM 21406, 6 

e  R O BM 21426, 6 

e   R O BM 23040 

w. attached suffix pn.

hry=k "your lord" used as epithet of Osiris

R P BM 10507, 10/4

w. uraeus det.

P P Spieg, 1/2 (& 10/22)

vs. EG 325, following Sp., *Petubastis* (1910), who trans. "diadem(?)"

w. divine det.

P O Hor 26 vo, 10

for various nuances of divine det., see Sp., *Mythus* (1917) pp. 338-39; Volten, *AcOr* 26 (1962) 130-31, n. c; Malinine, *RdE* 16 (1964) 212-13; Pestman, *RdE* 25 (1973) 28

NB: In R P. Krall & R P. Serpot, this writing is used to refer to humans

R P Krall, 8/26

cf. *hry ntr* "divine master," below

R P Serpot, 8/39

P O Brook 37.1821, 13

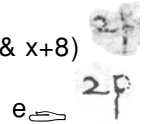
w. divine det.+^c*nh* *wḏ3 snb* as det.

P P 'Onch, 8/17 (& 5/2)



w. seated man det.

R P Serpot A, 4/x+7 (& x+8)



for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 129, n. 640

w. extended meaning

"patron, 'saint'" term of veneration applied to certain deceased individuals; often used

P P Phila 5, 2



in conjunction with term *ḥsy* "praised one" (EG 330 & below)
= *φρ1/φρε* Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 470, §23.e.xv

for discussion, see Griffith, *ZÄS* 46 (1909) 133; el-Amir, *JEA* 37 (1951) 81-85, & *Family Archive* (1959)

P P Phila 18, 2



pp. 126-37; Quaegebeur, *OLP* 8 (1977) 138-43; Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 470-73, §23.e

P P Vienna Kunst 6052, 2



vs. Farid, *MDAIK* 44 (1988), who read *ntr* "god" (EG 232 & above)

R S Berlin 31298, 4



vs. Sp., CGC, 1 (1904), & Farid, *MDAIK* 44 (1988), who read *ntr* "god" (EG 232 & above)

R S Cairo 31146, 4

e 

var.

hry.t n.f. "female patron, saint"

P P Berlin 3112, 13




P P Berlin 3116, 2/20




P P Berlin 3096, 6 (& 5)




in phrases

NB: most of the phrases given below are continued by coordinate clauses mentioning the *hry*'s spouse, children, "people" associated with him/her, or a joint tomb-owner

m3^c n p3 hry PN "place (i.e., tomb or memorial) of the 'saint' PN" (P P Berlin 3116, 4/6)

hry PN p3 hsy "(the) 'saint' PN, the praised one" (P P Berlin 3116, 4/25; P P Phila 18, 2)

hry PN p3(y^c) ntr (3^c) "(the) 'saint' PN, the (great) god" (R S Cairo 31146, 4)

in phrases

hry PN p3 rs nfr n t3 ihy.t(?) p3 ntr 3^c "(the) 'saint' PN, the good watchman of the horizon(?), the great god" (R S Berlin 31298, 4-5)

htp.w (n) p3y^cn hry PN p3y^ck ntr "offerings of our 'saint' PN, your god" (P P Phila 5, 2)

s.t n p3y^cn hry PN p3 ntr n n3 nfy.w r^cr "tomb of our 'patron' PN, the god of the transport skippers" (P P Phila 5, 2)

htp.w (n) p3y^cn hry PN p3y^ck ntr "offerings of our 'saint' PN, your god" (P P Phila 5, 2)

hd n p3 hry PN "money of the 'saint' PN" designation of the cost of a tomb belonging to a "saint"

(P P Vienna Kunst 6052, 2 [so Bresciani, *Aegyptus* 49 (1969) 40-41, n. to l. 2])

s.t (*n*) *p3 h̄ry PN* "tomb of the 'saint' PN" (P P Berlin 3096, 5)
var.

s.t n ḥt-ntr p3y=n h̄ry PN "tomb of the god's father, our 'saint' PN" (P P Marseille 298, 5;
P P Marseille 299, 6)

s.t n p3y=n h̄ry PN p3 ntr n n3 nfy.w ʿrʿr "tomb of our 'saint' PN, the god of the transport sailors"
(P P Phila 5, 2)

1/3 n p3 h̄ry PN "1/3 (scil., share of the mortuary emoluments) of the 'saint' PN" (P P Berlin 3116, 6/13)

in compounds

ḥ3w(.t) (n) h̄ry "office of ruler" (EG 16 [= P S Canopus A, 2, & B, 7])
in phrase

šp t3 ḥ3w(.t) (n) h̄ry "to assume the office of ruler" (EG 16 [= P S Rosetta, 28])
ḥr h̄ry "to rule" (EG 324)

h̄ry ḥwnw-Mnt "chief of Armant" (R P Rhind I, 8d12 & 10d11)

h̄ry ḥmy.w wnw.t "chief of astronomers"; see under *ḥmy wnw.t* "astronomer" under nisbe *ḥmy*, above

h̄ry n ḥmnt "lord of (the) west(erners)" (R P Bib Nat 149, 3/28-29)

h̄ry n n3 ḥrpy.w "chief of the temples"
in phrase

[sh] n p3 — "[scribe] of the —" (R T BM 57371, 16)

h̄ry wn "chief shrine opener"; see under *wn* "shrine opener," above

h̄ry by "chief stonemason"; see under *by* "stonemason," above

h̄ry bn "evil/bad master" (P P Insinger, 14/15)

h̄ry.w p.t "masters of heaven"; see under *p.t* "heaven," above

h̄ry pyt "chief of bowmen"; see under *pty.t* "bow," above

h̄ry Mʿ "chief of police (lit., chief of the Ma)"; see under *Mʿ* ethnonym for Libyan tribe, above

h̄ry mnḥ.t "overseer of (holy) clothing" (EG 164 & 324)

h̄ry mr-rmt "philanthropic master" (P P 'Onch, 12/19)

h̄ry mr-šn "chief lesonis" (P O BM 29719, 4)

h̄ry (p3) mšʿ "chief of the army"; see under *mšʿ* "army," above

h̄ry Nḥw(.t) "chief of Thebes"; see under *Nḥw(.t)*, above

h̄ry nʿb1 "master goldsmith"
in title string

h̄ry sh p3 h̄ry h̄ry.w p3 h̄ry ḥm p3 h̄ry nʿb1 "(the) master painter, the master of masters, the master craftsman,
the master goldsmith" (? G Philae 50, 3)

h̄ry nf.w "chief of sailors" (E P Berlin 13522, 10)

for discussion, see Vinson, *Nile Boatman* (1998) p. 121 & n. 152

h̄ry ntr "divine master"; see under *ntr* "god," above

hry *n n3 irpy.w* "chief of the temples"
in phrase

[*sh*] *n p3* — "[scribe] of the —" (R T BM 57371, 16)

hry *rmt* "human master"; see under *rmt* "man," above

hry *rmt-rh* "wise master" (P P 'Onch, 12/9)

hry *h(.t)* "chief of the temple"; see under *h(.t)* "house, temple, tomb," above

hry *n H.t-nn-nsw(.t)* "chief of Heracleopolis" (E P Rylands 9, 15/3; for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 [1998] 507-8, n. to l. 3)

hry *hm* "master craftsman"; see under *hm* "craftsman," above

hry hry.w "master of masters"

<? *hry hry.w* title associated w. stone & quarry work Meeks, *Année* 2 (1981) 257, #78.2775, who trans. "sculptor"

≡ ἀγαλματογλύπτης heteroclit form of ἀγαλματογλύφος "sculptor" LSJ 5a

for discussion, see Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937) p. 92, n. to G. Philae 302

for discussion, see Seyfried, *Beiträge Exp.* (1981) pp. 33-35

in phrases

— *n 3s.t [...]* *t3 ntr.t 3.t* — of Isis [...] the great goddess" (R G Philae 330, 1-2)

— *n h.t-ntr n 3s.t t3 3nh nb.t pr-3w-w3b.t* ... — of the temple of Isis, the one who gives life, mistress of the Abaton ..." (R G Philae 269, 2-3)

in title string

hry sh p3 — *p3 hry hm p3 hry nrb1* "(the) master painter, the —, the master craftsman, the master goldsmith" (? G Philae 50, 3)

hry *hs* "master of singers/song"; see under *hs* "singer," below

hry *h3s.t* "chief of the necropolis"

in phrase

Skr hry h3s.t "Sokar, chief of the necropolis" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/17)

hry *htm* "overseer of sealers" (EG 324 & 693, but vs. reading *sd3wt*)

hry *hy* "chief of measuring"; see under *h(3)y* "to measure (out)," below

hry *sh* "master painter"

in title string

hry sh p3 hry hry.w p3 hry hm p3 hry nrb1 "(the) master painter, the master of masters, the master craftsman, the master goldsmith" (? G Philae 50, 3)

hry *s3t(3)* "overseer of secrets"; see under *s3t* "secret," below

hry *3y* "master of the lake/pool"; see under *3y* "lake," above

e R G Philae 415, 2

hry-š^c "he who is upon the sand(heap)" epithet of Osiris (R P Berlin 6750, 7/9)

cf. *Wb* 4, 420/8 "god N upon his sand(heap)"

hry šn^c "chief of the storehouse/bakery/kitchen"; see *šn^c* "storehouse, granary, bakery, kitchen," below

hry qbh "master of libations"; see under *qbh* "libation," below

hry k3m "overseer of the garden" (EG 557)

hry gwr/kr "caravan leader" (EG 575)

hry gwte "chief porter"; see under *gwte* "porter," below

hry t3 nb "master of every land" epithet applied to Osiris; see under *t3* "land," below

hry n p3 tmy "overseer of the city" (EG 324)

hry (n) (p3) tš "chief of the district, district governor"; see under *tš* "nome, district," below

hry t bsn "chief engraver, sculptor"; see under *bsn* "chisel," above

hry Dm3 "chief of Djēme"; see under *Dm3* "Djēme," below

tny.t hry "portion/share of ruler" a designation of the Egyptian realm; see under *tny.t* "share," below

in phrases

iṯ mw.t sn sn.t šr šr.t hry hry.t rmt nb n p3 t3 "father, mother, brother, sister, son, daughter, master, mistress, any person at all" & var., see under *iṯ* "father," above

Pr-^c3 ... p3y=n hry p3 nb Kmy "Pharaoh ... our master, the lord of Egypt" (P O Hor 3, 1)

hwy (n-)dr.t (p3y=) hry "to deliver X into the hand of (one's) master"; see under *hwy* "to throw, strike, thrash," above

qs r-h.t hry "to bury according to (the manner of a) superior" (EG 548)

(hry(.t)) n.f. "mistress, female chief"

= EG 324

E P Vienna 10150, 3



E P Vienna 10152, 3 (& 2)



e E P Berlin 23592, 1



P P Lille Mythus A, 8



e



 R P Serpot, 3/41
e 

in phrases

hry(.t) *wṯ htp* "chief of well-being & contentment" epithet of Isis (^{P?} G Aswan 14, 3;
so Bresciani & Pernigotti, *Assuan* [1978])

hry.t *Pyṯ* "mistress of Libya" epithet of Hathor; see under GN *Pyṯ* "Libya, Libyan Nome"; n. "Libyan," above

hry(.t) *p3 mšc* "chief of troops" epithet of Isis; see under *3s.t*; above

hry.t n *P3-t3-(n)-n3-shm.wt* "mistress of The Land of the Women" epithet of Isis (^R P Serpot, 3/41)

hry.t n *p3 t3 (r-)dr=f* "chief of the entire land" epithet of Isis (^R G Dakka 30, 7)

hry.t *ʿsh̄m.wt1(?)* "chief of women(?)" title borne by an official in a religious association

in phrase

^cšy t3 **hry.t** *ʿsh̄m.wt1(?)* "reciter (f.), the chief of women(?)" (^P P Lille 31, 8)

in phrase

ṯt mw.t sn sn.t šr šr.t hry hry.t rmt nb n p3 t3 "father, mother, brother, sister, son, daughter, master, mistress, any person
at all" & var.; see under *ṯt* "father," above

hry

n.m. "upper part, upper side"; adj. "upper"; & adv. "above"

P P BM 10750B, 10 

= EG 323

< *hrw* n. "upper side" *Wb* 3, 142-43 < *hry* adj. "upper" *Wb* 3, 133-36 = **𐎢𐎠𐎢** n. "upper part" *CD* 698a, *KHWb* 385, *ČED* 291, *DELC* 308b 

P P Ox Griff 70, 15



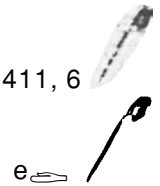
P P BM 10075, 2



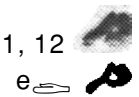
P P Ox Griff 41, 9



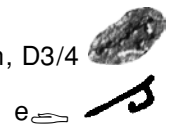
P P Cologne 2411, 6



P P Cologne 2411, 12



R S Moschion, D3/4



var.

h̄rw "upper part" (EG 323 [= R P Magical, 6/29])

as n.

w. extended meaning

"upper story (of a building)"

for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 6, n. I

E Bowl Berlin 5/66, 9



N.B. contrasted w. *hry* "lower story"

ir=f hwr^c p3y=f hry hyl "He robbed its upper story & lower story." (E Bowl Berlin 5/66, 9)

in compound preps.

r hry hn[∞] "up from"

r hry r[∞] "up to"

vs. Raymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *hry.t r* "the top part to"

in adv. phrases

r hry "above" (in spatial sense), "onwards" (in temporal sense)

= EG 323

= Wb 3, 143/2-6

= **ε2pΔ1** "above" CD 698a, *KHWb* 386, *ČED* 292, *DELC* 308b (in all, s.v. **2pΔ1** "upper")

R P Carlsberg 1, 1/39



R P Vienna 6257, 15/1



E P Bib Nat 216, 5



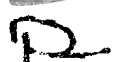
P P Rendell, 11 (& *passim*)



P P Brook 37.1839B, 5



P P 'Onch, 18/25



P P Dublin 1659B, 9



P P Ash 4, 11

P P Ash 15, 6

P P 'Onch, 9/15

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 64

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *nt h̄ry* "aforementioned"

P P Turin 6073A, 7

R P Tebt Tait 1, 23

not read by H. Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933)

R P BM 10588, 1/11

var.

(r) ḥry

R P Harkness, 5/24

E L Michael Hughes, 9

P P Brussels 6032, abstract/x+13

P P Cairo 30617A, 6

in phrase

n t̄ n p̄ hrw r ḥry "from today onwards" (EG 278, 323, & 667)

var.

t̄-n̄.w (p̄) hrw (r-)ḥry (š̄ (t̄) *d.t (nh̄h̄)*) "from today on (forever (& ever))"; see under *t̄* "since," below

w. verbs

‘š "to call" (EG 323)

sm̄y "to complain" (EG 323)*hr ḥry*[∞] "previously"so Ray, *H̄or* (1976)*fy r ḥry* "to lift up" (EG 144)

in compound

fy ḥr r ḥry "to lift one's gaze" (lit, "to lift up one's face") (EG 144 & 317)

P O H̄or 8, 6

e 

øš^c ḥry in

reread š^c 10 "up to 10"

see Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 183, n. 84, followed by Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 35
vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "beforehand(?)"
vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 75, n. 134, who read š^c 100 "up to 100"

in adv. usage in adj. rel. clauses

nt ḥry "the aforementioned" (lit., "which is/are above")

= EG 323

= *Wb* 3, 143/1

P P 'Onch 22/18



P P Turin 6082, 4 (& *passim*)



P P Turin 6082, 9 (& *passim*)



P P Brook 37.1781, 4



P P Brook 37.1839A, 4



P P BM 10750D, 11



P P Ash 3, 15

P P Ash 14, 3

in phrases

nt sh hry "which is written above" (EG 323 & 459)

in phrase

mt.t nb nt (sh) hry "everything (which is) (written) above"; see under **mt.t** "speech, matter, thing," above**ntr.w nt hry** "above mentioned gods" (EG 323)**r-h.t mt.t nb nt hry** "according to everything which is above" (EG 375)

as adj.

n3y=s ˆ.wy.w hry "its upper places" (P P Turin 6089, 9)in contrast to **ˆ.wy.w hry n t3 ry.t nt qt hbs** "lower places of the room which is built & roofed"**ml hry** "upper chapel"; see under **ml** "chapel," above**ry.t hry.t** "upper side; upper story (of a building)"; see under **ry.t** "side, part," above**s(w).t hry.t** "upper place(s) (of burial)"; see under **s.t** "place, seat," below**g3(.t) hry.t** "upper chapel"

in phrase

— **t3 h.t-ntr Pr-Dhwtj** "— of the temple of **Pr-Dhwtj**" (P O Hor 3, 15)**hry**[∞]

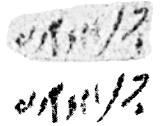
n./adj. meaning uncertain

=? var. writing of **hry** "master" (EG 324 & above)=? var. writing of **hry** "upper (side)" (EG 323 & above)=? var. writing of **hr** "distant part" (of the sky) (above, under **hr** "to be far from")for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 61, n. b to l. 17

R P Harkness, 3/18

R P Harkness, 4/22

P O H̄or 18 vo, 18



R P Stras 3 vo, x+5/3



var.

pl.

R P Berlin 8351, 4/17



in phrases

by.w h̄ry.w "(the) *h̄ry.w* bas"

in phrase

by.w h̄ry.w n t̄ he.t n t̄ tw̄.t "(the) *h̄ry.w* bas of the corporation of the underworld"

(R P Berlin 8351, 4/17)

var.

by.w n h̄ry [n n̄] he.wt n t̄ tw̄(.t) "(the) *h̄ry* bas of [the] corporations of the underworld"

(R P Stras 3 vo, x+5/3)

pr by=k h̄ry "May your *h̄ry* ba go forth!" (P O H̄or 18 vo, 18; Ray, *H̄or* [1976], trans. "Come forth, thy soul upon high!")

in prep phrase

r h̄ry "upwards(?)"cf. *r h̄ry* EG 324 & above

or? "to a distant region"

in clauses

ts=w by=t r h̄ry m hrw hnwh̄.t "May they raise your ba (or, Your ba will be raised) upwards(?)"

on the day of fear!" (R P Harkness, 3/18)

ts=t r h̄ry ṛm n̄ h̄my(.w)-sg "May you rise (or, You will rise) upwards(?) together with the imperishable ones!" (R P Harkness, 4/22)

øhry

in

retrans. "above"

vs. Griffith, *Stories* (1900) p. 164, n. to l. 4, who read hry(?) "delay," followed by EG 325, who trans. "period of time"; Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980), trans. "time"

in phrase

hrw 10 n — "10 days further (lit., over & above)" (so Ritner, *Literature* [2003])hry[∞]

v.t. "to remove"(?) or "to squeeze out (milk)"(?); see under v.it. "to be far from," above

hry

v.it. "to hurry"; see under hl "to fly, hurry," below

hry.t

n.f. "(rock cut) tomb" (EG 325)

in phrase

tw hry.t (EG 325 [= R P Mythus, 14/26])

hry.t

n.f. "female patron, saint"; see under hry "patron, saint" under hry "lord, master, chief," above

hr-ib

n./adj. "middle"; see under hr(y) nisbe of prep. hr "upon," above

hry-tb

n. "magician"; see under hr(y) nisbe of prep. hr "upon," above

hryr

v.it. "to delay"; see hrr "to lag, delay, hesitate; to be neglectful," below

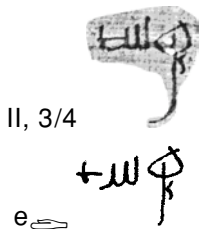
hr^cv. "to rob"; see hwr^c (EG 297)hr^cr^c

v. "to put to sleep"; see hll "to nurse, carry" a child (EG 280)

hrw

n. "upper part"; see under hry "upper part, upper side," above

R P Setne II, 3/4



ḥrwt[∞]

n. "vat"

R O MH 4038, D/15

= **ḥrwt** n.f. CD 704b, ČED 294, KHWb 388 & 568, DELC 311a<? *gʒh/grh* "to press grapes" Wb 5, 155/7, as Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 657, n. 692>? **ḥrwt** "to seize, to grasp" CD 704b, as KHWb 388, ČED 294, DELC 311abut cf. Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 773, n. 946, cited in KHWb 568, who derived latter from *ḥtr* "to bind together, be joined" Wb 3, 202**ḥrby[∞]**

meaning uncertain, epithet of Horus

P O Hor 18, 2

<? *ḥry bʒ* a name of the sun-god Wb 3, 146/12,so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 68, n. g, but vs. trans. "lofty soul"or? non-etymological writing of *ḥr-ib* "who is in the midst (of)" (EG 321 & above)

note sail determinative

in phrase

Ḥr ḥrby p.t "Horus ... of heaven" (P O Hor 18, 2)**ḥrpp(y)[∞]**

n. a type of bird

P O Leiden 209, x+7

MSWb 13, 81

<? **ḥrī-n-p.t* "ḥr-bird of heaven (?)"; cf. *ḥrī.w* type of edible bird (Wb 3, 146/14) &

grmp (var. *grp(p)y*) "pigeon, dove" < *gr-n-pt* "gr-bird of heaven" (see EG 585 & below)

e ? P Heid 733

in compound

s n ḥrppy "ḥrppy-bird seller"

P P Innsbruck, 7

cf. Sp. in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 738, n. 2, who trans. "bird breeder"

ḥrr

v.it. "to lag, delay, hesitate; to be neglectful"

e E/P P Berlin 13552 vo, 9

= EG 325

4/5

6/5

Fragment of a clay tablet with cuneiform script.

七五



七

e

ہوا کے رینگے

e 

7/10/20

40

in

reread *srr*^c "to delay, neglect" (?) (EG 443 & under *sll* "to delay, neglect" [?], below)
 see Zauzich, *P. Eleph.*, 2 (1993) n. to l. 13
 vs. Zauzich, *Äg. Hand.*, 2 (1971) p. 29, n. 1, who read *hrr*^c but suggested
srr^c as possible alternative

in

reread as *srr*^c "to delay, neglect" (?) (EG 443 & under *sll* "to delay, neglect" [?], below)
 see Zauzich, *P. Eleph.*, 2 (1993) n. to P. Berlin 13580, 13
 vs. Bresciani, *RSO* 37 (1962), who translit. *hll**y*

in

reread *s/l*^c "to delay, neglect" (?); see under *sll*(^c), below
 vs. Botti & Volten, *AcOr* 25 (1960), who read *hl*^c*l*^c

in

reread as *[sll^cll^c]* "to delay, neglect" (?); see under *sll*(^c), below
 vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 2 (1926) 84, #340, who read *hl*^c*l*^c "to hasten";
 followed by EG 326

R P Krall, 2/3

P P Berlin 13580, 13

P P Padua, x+15

R P Flo Ins 5, 4

e P P Insinger, 10/22

n.m. "waiting; delay"

P P Phila 5, 7 


vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959), who translated "waiting-hall"

in phrase

hrr n qsi(.t) "delay of burial"

in phrase

tī=y n=k tīy s.t ... r h3^c n3y=k rmt.w hr p3 hrr n qsi(.t) n-īm=s "I have given to you this tomb ...

to place your (dead) persons (i.e., mummies) in regards to the delay of burial" (P P Phila 5, 7)

for discussion, see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 439, §19.b

in compounds/phrases

˘wy(.w) (n) hrr "house of waiting, house of delay"; see under **˘wy** "house, place," above

bn-pw=y hrr "I did not delay" (EG 326)

var.

bn-pw=f īr hily (EG 326)

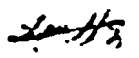
m-īr īr hily (EG 326)

rmt.w (n) hrr "waiting persons" designation of mummies stowed in a storage tomb before

permanent burial (P P Phila 5, 8)

for discussion, see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 439, §19.b

hrry(.t) n.f. "flower"

R P Harkness, 1/14 


= EG 326

= **hrr.t Wb** 3, 149

= **2PHPE** CD 704a, **ČED** 294, **KHWb** 388, **DELC** 310a

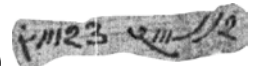
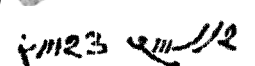
see Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §776; Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 271, Pharm. #112;

Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 64, n. to Pharm. #112

in compounds/phrases

[h]rrē n 3nqe "flower of the 3nqe-plant" (R P Magical, 14/32 [for discussion, see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 104, n. to l. 32, who trans. "conyza", & Betrò, *EVO* 11 (1988) 78-81])

hrry(.t) mhy[∞] "flax blossom"

R P Vienna 6257, 1/17 (& 1/15) 


= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §551

see Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 263, Pharm. #74

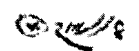
ḥrry n Nīw(.t)(?)[∞] "flower(s) of Thebes(?)"
so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

e  P O Leiden 96, 1/11

ḥrr.t (n) nb[∞] "chrysanthemum" (lit., "gold flower")

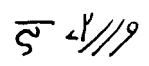
R P Vienna 6257, 14/5 

= **ḥrr.t mtpnoyb** ČED 294



≡ *nfr-ḥr* "beautiful-of-face(-plant)" R P. *Magical vo.*, 2/4

glossed **ḥrr.t nθemon**

e  R P *Magical vo.*, 2/4

= **ḥrr.t nθemon** "Chrysanthemum coronarium"

so Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 171, n. to l. 4

but Betrò, *EVO* 11 (1988) 87-88, ident. as *Sempervivum arboreum* L.

ḥrr.t (n) kw[n] "flower of the kw[n]-plant" (R P Vienna 6257, 1/13)

ḥtp.t offering table

ḥrh v. usually it. w. prep. *r* "to guard, protect"

= EG 326

= **ḥrh** CD 707b, ČED 296, *KHWb* 390, *DELC* 311a

~? *ḥr* "to heed, beware of" (EG 322 & above)

<? *ḥrh* "to guard"; Edwards, *Amuletic Decrees* (1960) p. 48, n. 19, & Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 583, n. 494; but cf. *DELC* 311a-12a

v.it. w. *r* "to guard, watch over"

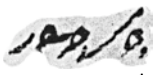
P P Berlin 13538, 8 

see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 79, n. to l. 24

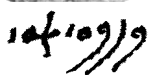


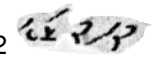
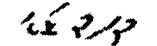
 P P HLC, 2/24

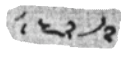
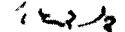


P P Turin 6077B, 14 


P P Turin 6089, 13-14 


R P Louvre 3229, 1/30 


R P Serpot, 6/x+12 


R P Vienna 6330, 33 


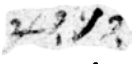
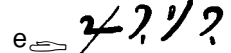
var.

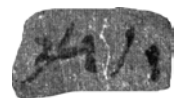
hrh *r-hr* =
 in phrases

mtw=k hrh r-hr=y "you should protect me" (EG 326 [= P P BM 10622, 11])
hrh r-hr=k irm PN "protect yourself before PN" (EG 326)

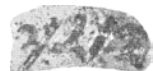
v.t. (?) "to protect, guard"

or? *r* understood but not written before n. obj.

P O Hor 3, 7 


P O Hor 24A, 1 

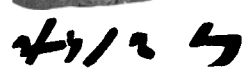
e 

P O Hor 33, 8 

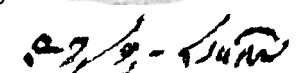

in compounds

ḥr ḥrḥ (r)[∞] "to protect, guard"

E P OI 19422, 4 


P O Hor 65, 7 
 e 

nby n ḥrḥ[∞] "(negligent) damage of guarding"

P P Turin 6077B, 16 


in phrase

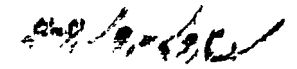
nby n ḥrḥ ... ˁ.wy "(negligent) damage of guarding a house" (P P Turin 6077B, 16)

rmṯ qnqn r ḥrḥ "a soldier should protect" (EG 327 [= E P Loeb 1, 11])

lwḥ n ḥrḥ[∞] "dereliction of duty w. regard to (lit., "of") guarding (property)"

P P Turin 6089, 15 


P P Turin 6077B, 16 



in phrase

lwḥ (n) *p3 nby* (*n ḥrḥ*) *n* ... *ˁ.wy* "(accusation of) dereliction (of duty) in the negligent damage (of guarding) ... a house" (P P Turin 6089, 15)

ḥrḥ t3 qnḥ "to protect the shrine" (EG 327 & 541)

ḥrš

v.it. "to be(come) heavy"

= EG 327 & 280, s.v. *hrš*

~ *dns* "to be heavy" *Wb* 5, 468-69, in R P. Rhind I, 4d9 = 4h9; see Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913) p. 43*, #271

= *ḥrḥ* CD 706a, ČED 295, *KHWb* 389 & 569, *DELC* 311a

~? *Bḥrḥ* "to run (a ship) aground" CD 706a, as ČED 295

var.

n3-ḥrš adj.-v. "to be heavy" (EG 327)

in compound

ḥrš r-ḥr "to be annoyed/angry w."

in phrase

ḥrš rmt qnqn r-ḥr p3 mšˁ (EG 327 [= R P Spieg, 4/7-8])

w. extended meanings

(*ir*) *hrš* "to be(come) patient, persevering"

= EG 327

so Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 214, n. 29, following Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 1/2 (1926) 8, n. 137

cf. *ḥrḥ nḥt* "to be slow of heart/long-suffering" CD 707a

as n.

"weight, heaviness, burden"

e  P P Insinger, 9/3 (&19/14, 21/3)



R P Harper, 2/8



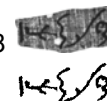
in compound

ḥrš *n lḥ* "ponderous fool" (lit., "burden of foolishness") (R P Harper, 2/8)
for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992), who trans. "giant hypocrite"

pl.

ḥlḥ.w "strong ones"

R P Cairo 50137, x+1/x+8



in phrase

ḥlḥ.w *n ḥkš* "strong ones of Kush" (R P Cairo 50137, x+1/x+8)

adj. "strong"

var.

ḥlš

R P Krall, 24/9 (& 17/6)



e 24/9/2

in phrases

kḏ.w ḥlš "strong bulls" (R P Krall, 17/6)

tš ḥrš "strong(?) district" (EG 327 [= R P Spieg, 4/12])

in phrase

mšꜥ pḏ 4 tš ḥlš n Kmy "army of the 4 strong districts of Egypt" (R P Krall, 24/9-10)

ḥrš

meaning uncertain, var.? of *ḥrš* "bundle, bunch" (EG 367 & below)
MSWb 13, 93

e E/P P Berlin 13552, 7



ḥrt

in

E P Rylands 9, 12/7



e 9/12/7

reread *ḥr t=k r-ḥr=k* "take care!"; see under *ḥr* "to guard against, beware of," above
see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 482-83, n. to l. 7

vs. Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 88, who trans. "thou hast imagined(?) to thyself," & Klasens,
BiOr 13 (1956) 223

h̄l v.it. "to fly, hurry"
 = EG 327
 = *h̄r* "to fly" *Wb* 3, 146/13
 = **ꜥꜣꜣ** "to fly" *CD* 665b, *ČED* 278, *KHWb* 364, *DELC* 296a
 cf. *h̄r* "to be far from," above

var.

ꜥh̄lꜣl̄∞

ꜥ R P Tebt Tait 3, 3 

h̄l

h̄ry∞

P O H̄or 18 vo, 18 

h̄ry

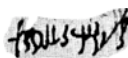
vs. Ray, *H̄or* (1976), who trans. "upon high"

var.

h̄ꜥleꜥ "bird" (EG 327 s.v. *h̄l* "to fly" [= R P Magical, 20/30])

h̄(y)l̄∞(?) n. "guard"(?); see under *h̄yl*(?) as var. of *h̄r* "to heed, beware of," above

h̄lꜥbꜥꜥh̄ꜥ∞(?) meaning uncertain

P P Tebt 227 vo, 9 

h̄lꜥbꜥꜥh̄ꜥ

for discussion, see Parker, *RdE* 24 (1972) 134-35, n. to l. 9

h̄lꜥlꜥ v. "to swim" (EG 327 [= R P Spieg, 1/20])

h̄lꜥlꜥ v. "to put to sleep"; see under *h̄ll* "to nurse" a child (EG 280)

ꜥh̄lꜥlꜥ in

R P Flo Ins 5, 4 

ꜥh̄lꜥlꜥ

reread as *slꜥlꜥlꜥ* "to fail, lapse, neglect"; see under *srrꜥ* EG 443 (but not trans. there) & below

vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 2 (1926) 84, #340, who read "to hasten";

ꜥeꜥ P P Insinger, 10/22 

followed by EG 326, who trans. "to hurry" (cf. above)

ẖlm[∞]

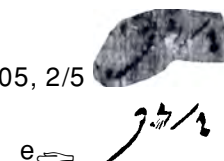
meaning uncertain

=? **𐤇𐤋𐤌𐤍** "cheese" CD 670a, ČED 280, KHWb 367, DELC 298a

see Vittmann, WZKM 81 (1991) 222, n. 50a, who discussed as possible "Vorform" for
Eg. Arabic *ḥalūm* "cheese"; Vittmann, WZKM 86 (1996) 441

see de Cenival, *Lille* (1984) p. 75, n. 1 to 2/5

P P Lille 105, 2/5



e

not trans. by Nur el-Din, *DO* (1974)

e R O Leiden 223, 5

ẖlly

v.it. "to delay"; see *ẖrr* "to lag, delay, hesitate; to be neglectful," above

ẖll(y)[∞]

n. "darkness"

= EG 328

= **𐤇𐤋𐤋** n.m. CD 668b, ČED 279, KHWb 366, DELC 297b

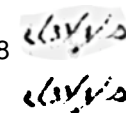
~? *ẖnr* (& var.) name of eye disease "to squint" Wb 3, 115/4, & Hoch, *Semitic Words*
(1994) pp. 230-31, #320

for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 296 & 845, n. 1188

var.

ẖlḻ.t n.f.

R P Harkness, 1/8



ẖlḻ.t

n.f. "darkness"; see *ẖll(y)*, preceding

ẖlẖ

v. "to depress, sadden"; see *ẖrš* "to be(come) heavy" (EG 327)

ẖlẖ.w

n.pl. "strong ones"; see under *ẖrš* "to be(come) heavy," above

ẖlš

adj. "strong"; see *ẖrš* "to be(come) heavy," above

h₁lk[∞] v.it. "to be sweet"
 = EG 328
 = *h₃g/hnrg* "to be glad" *Wb* 3, 34/18-19
 = **𐎡𐎠𐎠𐎠** "to be sweet, take delight" *CD* 673a, *ČED* 281, *KHWb* 369, *DELC* 298b

var.

n₃-h₁lq adj.v. "to be sweet" (*EG* 328)

𐎡𐎠𐎠𐎠.w n.pl. "sweets" in

reread *hrmn* "pomegranate," above
 vs. Bresicani et al., *EVO* 1 (1978)

h₁lk v.t. "to braid, twist, tie"; see under *h₁lk* "wig," above

h₁lk^ce[∞] v.? meaning uncertain
 MSWb 13, 95
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §778

in phrase

p₃ rmt₁ [nt₁ h₁lk^ce "the man [who] is ..." (*R O Stras* 131, x+13)

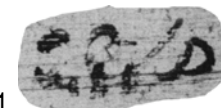
h₁lg[∞] "to embrace"
 = EG 328 (= *P P Setna I*, 5/35)
 = **𐎡𐎠𐎠𐎠** "to embrace," *CD* 672b, *ČED* 281, *KHWb* 369

w. extended meaning

qual. "to be equipped"

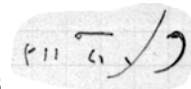
see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) pp. 24-25, & Sottas, *Rev. ég.* 1 (1919) 131, n. 11
 vs. Revillout, *Poème* (1885) p. 4, who trans. "to be sweet"

P P Bologna 3171, 1

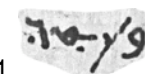


e *𐎡𐎠𐎠𐎠*

e *R O Stras* 131, x+13



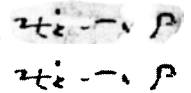
R P Harper, 1/11



h̄lk qual. "to be armed/equipped"

so Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 336, n. 1957, following Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964),
Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223a, & Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954)

𐎢 P Krall, 18/23



h̄h̄

n.m. "multitude, large number; million(s)"

= EG 328

= Wb 3, 152-53

= 𐎢𐎢 "much, many" CD 741b, ČED 306, KHWb 406, DELC 320a

P T Michael, 10



?; for discussion, see Jasnow, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 95, n. D

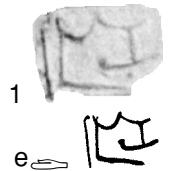
P/R O BM 50601, 11



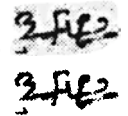
var.

n.pl.

P/R G Thebes 3446, 1



R P Harkness, 5/6



P/R O BM 50601, 11



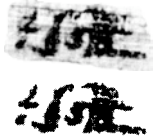
www scan/hc vs. H.S. Smith in el-Khouly, *JEA* 59 (1973), who trans. "to help(?)"

? P Saq 57, 3



vs. H.S. Smith in el-Khouly, *JEA* 59 (1973), who trans. "to be satisfied"

? P Saq 52, 7



?; **hwh**[∞]

or =? n. "flood"

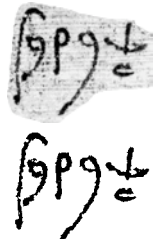
= *hwhw* "flood" *Wb* 3, 56

~? *hh* "flood, inundation" *Wb* 3,152/9 & 13; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 674

in compound

nb.t hwh "mistress of millions"

R P BM 10588, 1/14



for this as epithet of H̄thor, see Leitz, *Lexikon*, 4 (2002) 108
or "mistress of the flood"

for compound *nb hh* "lord of the abyss," see Leitz, *Lexikon*, 3 (2002) 703

hr[∞]

P P BM 10233, 3



written as if *hr* "face" (EG 317 & above)
in formula *ir hr* (*n*) *hbs* "to celebrate millions of jubilees"; see under *hbs* "jubilee,
30-year festival," above



hhe

P O H̄or 26, 14



see Ray, *H̄or* (1976) pp. 67-68, n. f



P O H̄or 18 vo, 11 (& [ro] 2 & 5)



in GN

ʿlq-**hh** "Alkhai" a sacred locality in Abydos; see above

with DN as (genitival) epithet

Hr **hhe** "Horus of (the) multitude" (P O Hor 18, 2)

Dhwtj **hhe**(?) "Thoth of (the) multitude(?)" (P O Hor 18 vo, 9 [& 11] [Ray, Hor (1976), trans. "Thoth, a millionfold(?)," but see his n. p to this l.])

hh personified as DN (EG 328)

Hh.t[∞] DN "(Primeval) Infinity" member of the Hermopolitan Ogdoad; female counterpart

P P Berlin 13603, 1/19

to DN **Hh** "(Primeval) Infinity"

= **Hhw.t Wb** 3, 152/12

for discussion, see Sethe, *Amun* (1929) pp. 64-65, §128

in compounds

ir **hh** (n) **hbs** "to celebrate millions of jubilees"; see under **hbs** "jubilee, 30-year festival," above

w n **hh** "bark of millions" epithet of solar bark (R P Turin 766B, 3)

= **wi3 n hh Wb** 3, 153/15

in phrase

hyt rn p3 nt hr1 p3y w (n) **hh** "(the) inspiration [of the one who is upon] this bark of millions" (R O Stras 1338, 10)

mhrr n w^c **hhe** "scarab of a multitude" (P O Hor 18, 5)

h^ch (n) **b3k** "millions(?) of falcons" (R P Leiden 384 vo, 2*/4 [so Johnson, *OMRO* 56 (1975), w. ?])

hh n **ibt** "millions of months" (P G MH 47, 6)

hh (n) **mh** "millions of cubits"

in phrase

syt ʿ3 n — "great serpent of —" (R P Harkness, 5/6; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 219, n. c to l. 6)

hh n mš^c "multitudinous army (lit., "a multitude of army)" (R P Serpot, 2/12)

hhe (n) **nfr** "a multitude of good things" (P O Hor 18, 5*)

hh **rnp.t** "many years" (EG 328)

hhe (n) **h3** "a multitude of destruction(s)" (P O Hor 26, 14 [Ray, Hor (1976), took as figurative use & trans. "utterly(?) ruined(?)"])

hh **hbs** "many 30-year festivals" (EG 328)

in phrase

ḥr ḥḥ (n) ḥbs "to celebrate millions of jubilees"; see under ḥbs "jubilee, 30-year festival," above

in adv. phrase

n-m ḥḥ m ḥḥ n d.t "in the millions & (sic!) millions of eternity" (P/R O BM 50601, 11)

≡ hiero. m ḥḥ n(y) ḥḥ n d.t "millions of millions of eternity"

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 134, n. a to l. 11

for ḥḥ n(y) ḥḥ as expression of an infinite number (of years), see *Wb* 3, 153/20

ḥḥ(?)[∞]

v.it. meaning uncertain, construed w. prep. r

P P Apis, 2/11 (& *passim*)

~? ḥḥ "to seek" (EG 328 & *Wb* 3, 151)

so Sp., *ZÄS* 56 (1920) 11, n. 4, who trans. variously as "to fetch, to pay attention to, to lay down (?)" ; but note that ḥḥ "to seek" is typically v.t.

Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 93, n. 3 to l. 2/11, & 266, n. b to l. 2/11, did not read or trans., but accepted Sp.'s suggestion that the verb's meaning approximated "to seek, to look for, to fetch" except in 5/26, where it meant "to place" or? read ḥḥ "to suffer" (?), above

so Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223a, following Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 242, n. 18, & 411

E P Rylands 9, 16/15

but Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 526, read *tw* (EG 617 & below) & trans. "to be pleasant/agreeable to"

in clause

rmt ḥw=f ḥḥ (?) r Pr-ḥḥ .w.s. n tḥ qnh(.t) pḥy "he is a man who is ... to Pharaoh l.p.h. in the private chamber" (E P Rylands 9, 16/15-16)

var.

v.t.(?) or? supply prep. r & take as v.it. (as suggested by Sp., *ZÄS* 56 [1920] 11, n. 4)

in clause

mtw=w nḥ nt-ḥw=w ḥḥ (?) (r?) nḥ ms.w Hr r-r=w "it is they (scil., rks-containers) (in)to which they shall ... the intestines (lit., the children of Horus)" (P P Apis, 5/26-27)

ḥḥe

n. "multitude, large number; million(s)"; see under ḥḥ, above

ḥs

n.m. "dung, excrement"

P P 'Onch, 17/24

= EG 328

= Wb 3, 164; WÄD 358-63

= 𐎓𐎛𐎔 CD 709a, ČED 296, KHWb 391, DELC 313a

var.

so Bardiné, *GM* 171 (1999) 35

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 186, n. to l. 20, who read ... *r* & did not translate

in compounds

𐎓𐎛 *hs*[∞] "to excrete"

= B_{EP}𐎓𐎛𐎔 "to let dung" CD 709b (s.v. 𐎓𐎛𐎔)

hs n *r*^c𐎓𐎛 "donkey1 dung" (P O Stras 768, 2)

r^c*hs*1 (n) ^cf "fly 1 dung" as designation of propolis? (R P Vienna 6257, 13/20)
for discussion, see Bardiné, *GM* 170 (1999) 11-23; *GM* 171 (1999) 23-41

hs n *c*ⁿ*h*.t "goat dung" (P O Stras 768, 3)

hs n *i*^w*w* "dog dung" (P O Stras 768, 3)

hs n *i*^s*w* "ram dung" (P O Stras 768, 4)

hs (var. *hs*) n *b*ⁱ*k* "falcon dung" (R P BM 10588, 7/12; R P Magical vo, 25/2)

hs n *p*ⁿ*w* "mouse dung" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/26)

R P Vienna 6257, 9/26

e 𐎓 P O Stras 768, 3 (& *passim*) and

R P BM 10588, 7/13 (& 12)

𐎓 R P Vienna 6257, 13/20

P O Leiden 331, 4

e 𐎓

[*ḥs*] *n mḏ.t* "cat dung" (P O Stras 768, 1)
ḥs n msh "crocodile dung" (R P BM 10588, 7/13)
ḥs n hb "ibis dung" (P O Stras 768, 2)
ḥs n ḥtl "ichneumon dung" (P O Stras 768, 2)
ḥs n š "pig dung"; see under *š* "pig," below
šr n pḏ ḥs "son of the dung" idiomatic term for a lowly person (R P Mythus, 5/22 & 23)

ḥs(?)[∞] meaning uncertain

so read in Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960) 48, n. to l. 41, who suggested on the basis of the det. that this word may have formed part of a book title **pḏy mw n ḥs*¹, but did not transl. Lange & Neugebauer, *P. Carlsberg* (1940), did not read
 ~? *ḥs* "to sing" (EG 330 & below) or "to praise" (EG 329 & following)

ḥs v.t. "to praise"; qual. "to be praised"

= EG 329
 = *ḥsḏ* "to praise" *Wb* 3, 154

~ *ḏwC* "to sing" *CD* 709b, *ČED* 296, *KHWb* 392, *DELC* 313a

~ *ḏCḑ* "he is praised" *KHWb* 569 (s.v. *ḏwC* "to sing"), following
 Osing, *P. BM 10808* (1976) p. 243, n. 962

N.B. *ḥs* "to praise" & *ḥs* "to sing" are derived from originally distinct roots but

appear to have coalesced in later stages of Egyptian; so Sethe, *Verbum*, 1 (1899)

157, §264, & *KHWb* 392; see also M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 332

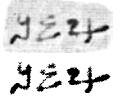
R P Carlsberg 1, 1/41

P S Ash 1971/18, 2

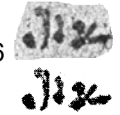
P P Ox Griff 40, 20

e R L Munich, 2

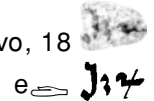
P P 'Onch, 23/20

R P Harkness, 2/16 (& *passim*)

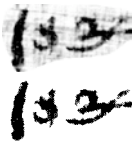
P O Hor 18 vo, 16



P O Hor 23 vo, 18



? P Saq 52, 9



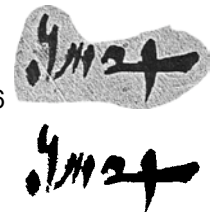
P P Fitzhugh 2, 11

for writing resembling *nh̄t*, see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) p. 57, n. to l. 1/8vs. Reymond, *JEA* 58 (1972), who read *re* "opinion," & Hughes, *Serapis* 6(1980) 66, n. k, who read *šp.w n̄* "to be acceptable to"

var.

h̄sy

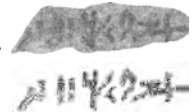
P G Eleph Satet, 6



www hc

h̄sy.t̄ qual.

R O Uppsala 672, 4



n3-ḥs[∞] adj.-v. "to be favorable"

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *t3 ḥs.t* "the favor"

in phrases

ḥw=s ḥs "it being praised" (EG 329)

in phrase

ḥw=w ḥs ḥr-ḥr=tn "if you wish" (EG 329)

var.

ḥw=f ḥpr ḥw=s ḥs r p3 mr 3ḥ "if it pleases the overseer of fields" (EG 329)

ḥs m-b3ḥ DN "praised before DN" (EG 329)

ḥs t=k PN "PN has praised you; May PN praise you!" (EG 329)

(ḥs) n.m. "praise, favor"

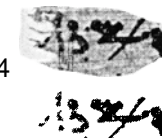
(ḥs(.t)) n.f.

= *Wb* 3, 157/8-158/12

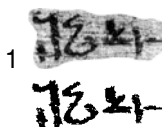
= *F* 2HC6, *A* 22ICE "praise" ČED 297, *KHWb* 391, *DELC* 313a

see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 546-47, n. 401

P P Ox Griff 26, 4



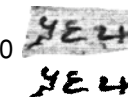
P P 'Onch, 22/11



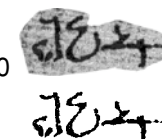
P P Ash 18, 12



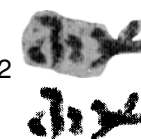
R P Harkness, 2/10



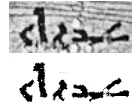
P P 'Onch, 7/20



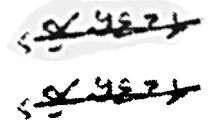
P O Hor 10, 12



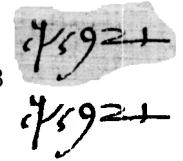
P P Ox Griff 17, 6



R P Harkness, 6/9 (& 2/33)



R P BM 10588, 8/8



www hc for writing, see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) p. 57, n. to l. 1/8

P P Louvre 2414b, 1/8



var.

ḥs.(w)(t) pl. "favors, praises, favored ones"

P O Hor 26 vo, 13

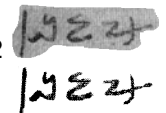


in contrast to *bwt* "abomination," var. of *bty.t* (EG 126 & above)

P P Sorbonne 1248, 8



R P Harkness 2/12



P P Berlin 13587, 4

122

122

R P BM 10507, 9/20

1182+

1182+

in contrast to *h^cr.w* "rages"; see under *h^cr* "to be(come) angry," below

in compounds/phrases

nbw *hsy* "gold of praise" (R P Petese Tebt A, 8?/8; for discussion, see Ryholt, *Petese* [1999] p. 46, n. to l. 8)
= *nb n hsw Wb* 2, 238/7

nb(.t) *hs.t* "mistress of praise" (EG 329; P/R G Thebes 3445, 11)
see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 156, #7

hs.t *n 3s.t* "favor of Isis" (R P Harkness, 2/33)

hs.w (*n*) *Pr-^c3* "favor(s) of Pharaoh" (P O Hor 26 vo, 13; P P Sorbonne 1196, 6 [vs. de Cenival, *RdP* 4 (1967), following EG 330, who trans. "praised ones of Pharaoh"])
var.

hs.w (*n*) *n3 Pr-^c3.w* "favor(s) of the Pharaohs" (P P Ox Griff 39, 22)

hs.t *mr.t* "praise & love" (EG 329 [= R P Magical, 9/12])
in phrase

hs.t *mr.t šfe3.t* "praise, love, & esteem" (R P Magical, 9/18)
var.

hs.t *^c3.t mr.t šf3.t* "great praise, love, & respect" (R P Magical vo, 32/13)
in phrases

nb — "lord of —" epithet of a wax image of Osiris (R P BM 10588, 8/8)
t3 n= hs.t mr.t šfy.t r-hr (var. *n3-hr/m-b3h*) "to give praise, love, & esteem to/before (s'one)"
(P P Ox Griff 13, 8; R P Magical, 9/12, 11/17-18, & 12/17-18; R G Philae 421, 8)

hs.w (*n*) *p3 ntr ^c3 Ws3r* "favors of the great god, Osiris" (P S Cairo 31099, 17)

hs(.w) (*n*) *n3 ntr.w* "favor(s) of the gods" (P S Vienna 82, 24)

hs.(w) (*n*) *Hnm* "favors of Khnum" (P P Berlin 13587, 4)

t3 n= hs m-b3h DN "to give favor to s/one in the presence of DN" (R Shroud Missouri 61.66.3, 2 [vs. Lüddeckens in Parlasca, *Archaeology* 16 (1963), who trans. *hs* as "offerings"])

(**ḥs**) n.m. "praised one" often used of drowned person to indicate an especially venerable

R P Harkness, 5/25

status in the afterlife
= EG 329-30

= *ḥsy Wb* 3, 156

R P Harkness, 6/16

= **ḥs** **ḥs**, **ḥs** **ḥs** "drowned" (lit., "praised") *CD* 710a, *ČED* 297, *KHWb* 392, *DELC* 313b

= ὁσιῆς acc. to Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 470, §23.e.xvi, w. n. rr, who noted var.

ἑσιῆς *LSJ* 697a used in magical texts; see also Quaegebeur, *OLP* 8 (1977) 139, w. n. 62;

& Wagner, *Studies Quaegebeur*, 2 (1998) 1073-78, for var. forms & onomastic usage

≡ ὑποβρύχιος "under water" *LSJ* 1876b; see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 470-71, §23.e.xvi

= Aram. ܡܝܬܐ Sp., *Studien Nöldeke*, 2 (1906) 1110, #92; Muraoka & Porten, *GEA* (1998) p. 373, #7

for discussion, see Grelot, *Semitica* 20 (1970) 21-22; Donner & Röllig, *KAI*, 2 (1973) 319-20, n. to l. 4;

Lipiński, *OLP* 8 (1977) 114-15; Vittmann, *WZKM* 83 (1993) 239, w. n. 27

for the connection between the ideas of drowning & being "praised," see Griffith, *ZÄS* 46 (1909) 132-34;

Kees in *Studies Griffith* (1932) pp. 402-5; el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959) pp. 126-37; Strauss, *LÄ*, 2

(1977) 17-19; Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 470-73, §23.e; Ritner, *Literature* (2003) p. 460, n. 19

but cf. Quaegebeur, *OLP* 8 (1977) 138-43, & *ZPE* 24 (1977) 247-49; Evrard-Derriks & Quaegebeur,

CdE 54 (1979) 41-42, n. b, & 53, who rather associated the status of being "praised" with (ritual)

immersion in water not necessarily involving drowning

see also M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 246, n. b to l. 16, & refs. there

var.

ḥsy in

P P BM 10622, 12

reread *ḥky* "magician"; see under *ḥq* "magic," below

vs. H. Thompson, *JEA* 26 (1940), who read *ḥsy* "drowned one" (lit., "praised one")

in compounds/phrases

ḥr ḥs v.it. "to drown"

R P Tebt Tait 16, 4

= "to drown" **ḥr** **ḥs** *CD* 710b, *KHWb* 392 (for both, s.v. **ḥs**)

so Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977), who did not trans., but at p. 57, n. d, suggested the meaning "drowning"

in phrase

hy=f r p3 yr ir=f hsy "he fell into the river & became a praised one" (EG 330 [= P P Setna I, 4/9])

hry PN p3 hsy "(the) 'saint' PN, the praised one" (P P Berlin 3116, 4/25; P P Phila 18, 2)

hsy.w n imnt (EG 330 [= R P Rhind II, 5d2])

hsy n Wsṛ "praised one of Osiris" epithet of the blessed dead (R P Berlin 1522, 2)

hsy n P3-R "praised one of Pre" (P P Setna I, 4/9, 14, 20)

hsy nb "every praised one" (EG 330)

hsy ntr "divine saint" (lit., "one blessed by god")

R P Harkness, 5/29

hṣy ntr

in phrase

hbs n šs nsw(.t) n Wsṛ p3 hsy ntr n sšne n-dr.t 3s.t n msne n-dr.t Nb.t-ḥ.t "linen clothing of Osiris, the divine saint, woven by Isis & spun by Nephthys" (R P Magical, 6/12)

hs hb wg "immersed one of the *Wag*-festival" epithet of Osiris (R P Harkness, 5/25; see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 132, n. d to l. 37, & refs. there)

hs.w (n) t3 ḥm.t nsw(.t) tpy.t 3s.t wr.t mw.t-ntr "favored (ones) of the first royal wife, Isis, the great one, the god's mother" (R P Harkness, 2/16)

snf n p3 hsy "blood of the praised (= drowned) one" (R P Magical, 6/16)

d3d3 n hsy "head of a drowned man" (EG 330 [= R P BM 10588, 6/1])

(*hsy.t*) n.f. "praised one" (in non-mortuary contexts)

P P 'Onch, 22/9

hṣy.t

= *Wb* 3, 157/2

so Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) p. 51, w. n. 265, but note that Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980), & Thissen, *Anschsch.* (1984), trans. "praise"

vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958), who trans. "praises" (pl.)

as epithet of Isis

for discussion, see Jasnow, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 102, n. d

e P/R G Thebes 3156, 1/3

hs

v.it. "to sing"

R P Harper, 2/2

hṣ

= EG 330-31

= *ḥs* *Wb* 3, 164

= **ꜥwꜥ** *CD* 709b, *ČED* 296, *KHWb* 392, *DELC* 313a

N.B. *ḥs* "to praise" & *ḥs* "to sing" are derived from originally distinct roots but appear to have coalesced in later stages of Egyptian; so Sethe, *Verbum*, 1 (1899) 157, §264, & *KHWb* 392; see also M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 332

imp.

R P Harper, 4/6

var.

n.m. "song"

R P Harper, 1/8

R P Harper 1/12 (& 1/19)

in compounds

ḥs *ḥm* "mourning song" (R P Harper, 1/12)

ḥs ʿ³ "great song(s)" (song title?; preceded by pl. def. art.)

R P Harper, 3/4

so Bresciani, *Let.* (1969) pp. 683 & 684

vs. Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) pp. 30-31, who read *ḥs.w* ʿ(ʒ)*t* "song-rolls"

R P Harper, 2/1

ḥs ww r p *ḥ* *ḥ* "singing is far from the heart" (EG 331 [= R P Harper, 1/8])

ḥs.w n hp "festival songs" (R P Harper, 1/19 [for *hp* < *hb*, see *hb* "festival," above])

šm.w n ḥs "(the) small songs" (R P Mythus, 5/29)

ky ḥs "another song" (EG 331)

(ḥs) n.m. "singer"

= EG 330-31, s.v. ḥs "to sing"

= ḥsw Wb 3, 165/3-11

var.

so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 68, following el-Amir, *AcOr* 25 (1960)

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *rt* "agent"

so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 66

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), & Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide* (1963), who read *rt* "agent"

pl.

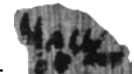
so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 65

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *rt.w* "agents"

E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 8



P P Cologne 1863, 5

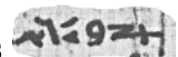


P O Wängstedt 86, 2



e

R P Harper, 2/3



P P Turin 6096, 7 (& 13)



e

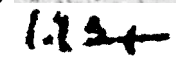
P P Turin 6085, 8



P P Louvre 3266, 2



P P Turin 6100A, 10



in compounds

mr ḥs "overseer of singers" (EG 331)

ḥry ḥs[∞] "master of singers/song"

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 138, n. f to l. 8

R P Harkness, 5/31

for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) p. 316, n. 3, & p. 320, n. 1

P P Berlin 23537c, x+3

var.

ḥry ḥsy

e[∞]? G Philae 319, 5 (& 2)

in phrases

ḥry ḥs *n ȝs.t* "master of song of Isis" (? G Philae 122, 1; ? G Philae 309, 2)

in phrases

—*n Pr-ȝw-w^cb Pr-ȝw-lq* "— of the Abaton & Philae" (? G Philae 86, 2-3)

var.

ḥry ḥs^ȝ (*n*) *ȝs.t nb(.t) Pr-ȝw-lq Pr-ȝw-w^cb tȝ ntr.t ȝs.t* "master of song of Isis, lady of Philae & the Abaton, the great goddess" (? G Philae 319, 2-4)

ḥry ḥs *n Ws̥r* "overseer of singers of Osiris" (R P Harkness, 5/31)

ḥsy.w *n ȝmn̄t* (EG 330 [=R P Rhind II, 5d2])

ḥs *n wn-ḥr* (EG 92 & 331 [= P P Cairo 31080, 4/6])

ḥs *n byn.t* "harpist" (EG 331 [= P P Cairo 31080, 4/5])

ḥs bn "bad singer" in context as invective (R P Harper, 2/3)

[ḥ]s *n mȝ^c.t* "true [sin]ger" in context as invective (R P Harper, 2/6)

ḥs *n H.t-Hr* "singer of Hathor"; see under *H.t-Hr*, above

[ḥ]s *n Hnsw* "[sin]ger of Khonsu" (R O Leiden 172, 1/x+4)

ḥs (*n*) *hn(w)* (*n*) *ȝmn* "singer of the interior of Amun"

in phrase

šr(.t) n hn n ḥs (n) hn (n) ȝmn "adoptive(?) daughter of the singer of the interior of Amun"

(E P Louvre 10935, 6)

ḥs d[∞] "singer"

var.

ḥs.w d "singers sing" (EG 691)

ḥsf.w n ḥs "censures as (lit., "of") a singer" (R P Harper, 2/16)

e R O Leiden 172, 2/x+2

𐎓𐎕𐎔𐎕𐎔

ḥs

adj. "grim, wild" (EG 331)

in DN *Mꜣy-ḥs* (EG 148 & 331)

in phrases

m-bꜣḥ Mꜣy-ḥs pꜣ ntr "before *Mꜣy-ḥs* the great god" (EG 331)

Ḥr Mꜣy-ḥs "Horus *Mꜣy-ḥs*" (EG 331)

ḥs[∞]

n.m. "thread, cord"

= *ḥsꜣ Wb* 3, 166/4

= **ꜣwꜥ** CD 710a, ČED 297, *KHWb* 392 & 569, *DELC* 313a

see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223a

in phrases

ḥlꜣ (n) ḥs "*ḥlꜣ*-garment of thread" referring to a warrior's garb made from "good iron"

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 278, nn. 1536-37

R P Krall, 18/22

𐎓𐎕𐎔𐎕𐎔

𐎓𐎕𐎔𐎕𐎔

R P Krall, 13/1

𐎓𐎕𐎔𐎕𐎔

𐎓𐎕𐎔𐎕𐎔

ꜣḥs

in

reread *ꜣp* "count, number"

see Quack, *CNI* 22 (2000) p. 167, n. to ll. 3/3ff. & 6

vs. Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960) 57, n. to 3/3 & 6 (w. ?), following Lange & Neugebauer,

Carlsberg (1940) p. 31, n. to 3/3 & 6, who took as v.it. (?) meaning unclear (astronomical term used with reference to decans in the period between their acronychal setting and heliacal rising, i.e., the period of their invisibility in the night sky, when they are said to be in the underworld) & noted various possible interpretations

R P Carlsberg 1, 3/3

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𐎓𐎕𐎔𐎕𐎔

R P Carlsberg 1, 3/6

𐎓𐎕𐎔𐎕𐎔

𐎓𐎕𐎔𐎕𐎔

øhs

in

reread ^εnh(?) in compound sh̄ <pr-> ^εnh "scribe of the <house of> life" in title sh̄ <pr-> ^εnh
 n Hp ^εnh "scribe of the <house of> life of the living Apis"; see under Hp ^εnh "living Apis"
 under Hp "Apis," above
 vs. Sp., CGC, 1 (1904), who trans., w. ?, hs "seal"

P S Cairo 31099, 1 (& 3)



øhs³∞

in

reread as hieratic writing of wt "to bandage" (Wb 1, 378/7; cf wyt "to wrap" EG 80 & above)
 vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "mash"

R P Vienna 6257, 9/30



hsy

v. "to praise"; n. "praised one"; see under hs "to praise," above

hsy

v. "to sing"; n. "song, singer"; see hs (EG 330-31)

hsy

v. "to freeze"; n. "frost" (EG 332)

hsy³

n. "singer, song" in compound hry hsy³ "master of singers/song"; see under hs "singer," above

hsys

v. "to close, shut" (EG 332)

in phrase

ir=w hsys t³y=w ry.t hry.t (EG 332 [= P P Setna I, 6/19])

var.

n. "cloud" (EG 332)

in phrase

hpr w^ε hsys ³ (EG 332 [= R P Setna II, 6/16])

hsb

v. "to reckon"

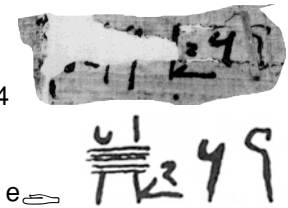
= EG 332

= Wb 3, 166

in compound

ḥsb [ḥ] "he who reckons [lifetime]" an epithet of Thoth

ⲡ P BM 10588, 5/14



= Wb 1, 223/4 & 3, 166/15

see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 97, n. f, but vs. translit. *ḥsḥb*

vs. H. Thompson in Bell, Nock, and Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933), who read *ḥs(?)* "grace(?),"

but suggested *ḥsb* on p. 16, n. to 5/14

for discussion of epithet, see Boylan, *Thoth* (1922) pp. 84 & 193

in phrase

nb [m]ḥ.t *mr* mḥ.t **ḥsb** [ḥ] *wṯ* mḥ.t *ṯr* mḥ.t "lord of truth, who loves truth, who reckons [lifetime], who judges truth, who does truth" (P BM 10588, 5/13-14 [for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 96-97])

var.

n. "reckoning"

for discussion of reading & trans., see Vinson, *Enchoria* 30 (2006/2007) 151-52

ⲡ O BM 20042, 11



in phrase

ḥsb *mt(.t)* ḥ "false reckoning" (P O BM 20042, 11; see Vinson, *Enchoria* 30 [2006/2007] 152, vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* [1963], who did not read)

Ḥsb[∞]

GN "Hesebu" metropolis of 11th Lower Egyptian nome

see Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 4 (1927) 42; Montet, *Géog.*, I (1957) pp. 129-30

in compound

pr Wsṯr Ḥsb "temple domain of Osiris of/in Hesebu"

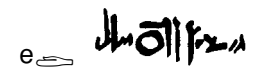
P P Cairo 31169, 2/x+12



see Zauzich, *GM* 99 (1987) 83-84

vs. Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1908), followed by Daressy, *Sphinx* 14 (1910-11) 161, n. to l. 12,

who read *ḥPr-Wsṯr Rḥ-ḡd*



Hsb

GN modern "Abusir," (village? &) necropolis at Saqqara located in the vicinity of the Serapeum for reading, see Zauzich, *GM* 99 (1987) 83-84
 ≡ hieroglyphic *Rwt-ʿs.t* GN a place near Memphis *Wb* 2, 404/5 (lit., "the forecourt of the workshop" originally designating a type of entrepôt or storehouse; cf. Hannig, *GHWb* [1995] 461a, 4, s.v. *rw.t* "outer door"; Yoyotte, *GLECS* 8 [1957-1960] 59, §6)
 = Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 3 (1926) 128, but vs. reading *ʔR-qd.t*
 for earlier reading *Rw.t-ʿs.t*, see Yoyotte, *GLECS* 8 (1957-60) 59, §6; Quaegebeur, *CdE* 49 (1974) 66, n. 1; Quaegebeur in Crawford, Quaegebeur, & Clarysse, *Ptol. Memphis* (1980) pp. 48-49, n. 4, followed by Devauchelle, *CdE* 58 (1983) 136
 but for possible location of this place, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 150 w. n. 5, who said that there is no good evidence to link this name with Abusir although the equation is tempting
 vs. Botti, *AcOr* 20 (1952) 338, n. 3, who read *ʔRʒ-qd*, but correctly id.'d as locality in the Serapeum area; Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981) *passim*, who read *ʔR^c-qd* & translated "Alexandria"; Devauchelle, *Studies Quaegebeur* (1998) pp. 599-600, who read *rʒ* (< *rw.t*)-*s.t*

in compounds

Wsʿr (n) Hsb "Osiris of/in Abusir"

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 9



P S Vienna Kunst 82, 4



in title

hry sštʒ Wsʿr-Ḥp — ʿlnpw tph(?) "overseer of secrets of Osiris-Apis, — & Anubis of the cavern(?)"

(P S Vienna Kunst 82, 8-9)

sh Wsʿr-Ḥp — ʿlnp tpy-tw=f "scribe of Osiris-Apis, of —, & of Anubis who is upon his mountain"

(P S Ash 1971/18, 9; P S Vienna Kunst 82, 4-5)

= hiero. *sš ... Wsʿr-Ḥp Wsʿr m Rwt-ʿs.t ʿlnpw tp-dw=f* "scribe of ... Osiris-Apis, Osiris in *Rw.t-ʿs.t* & Anubis who is upon his mountain" (P S BM 886, 3)

Pr-Wsʿr-Ḥsb GN "Domain of Osiris of/in Abusir" always mentioned in

P S Ash 1971/18, 13

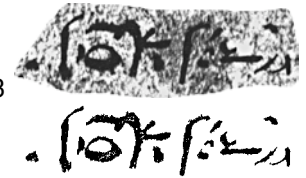


association w. temple of Ptaḥ of/in *rstʒw*, the Serapeum &/or the Anubieion

≡ Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 2 (1925) 70, but read *Pr-Wsʿr-m-Rw.t-ʿs.wt* not *Pr-Wsʿr-m-ʔSʒ-qʿt(?)*

is *Pr-Ws̓r* GN village of "Abusir," above, an abbreviation of this?

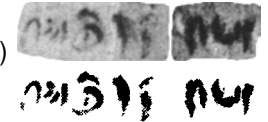
P S Bib Nat 126 (C48), 3



→www

?; vs. Botti, *AcOr* 20 (1952), who read *ḥt-ntr Ws̓r R3-ḳd* "god's-father of Osiris

P S Turin 1578, 1-2 (& 3-4)



of Rakote"

var.

(Pr)-Ws̓r-Ḥsb

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 15



P S Vienna Kunst 82, 12



P3-Ws̓r-Ḥsb

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 16



in titles

ḥry-(s)št(3) Pr-Ws̓r-Ḥp Pr-Ws̓r-Ḥsb <pr>(?) *ḥnp tp-tw=f* "overseer of secrets of the Serapeum, Domain

of Osiris of/in Abusir & (the temple ?) of Anubis who is upon his mountain" (P S Turin 1578, 1-2 & 3-4)

[*ḥry sšt3*] *pr Pth rst3w Pr-Ws̓r-Ḥp — Pr-hn-ḥnp* "[overseer of secrets] of the temple of Pth of/in

the necropolis, the Serapeum, — & the Anubieion" (P S Ash 1971/18, 13)

var.

ḥry sšt3 ḥpr1 Pth (n) rst3w (Pr-)Ws̓r-Ḥp (Pr)-Ws̓r-Ḥsb P3-ḥhn1-ḥḥnp "overseer of secrets of the [temple] of Pth of/in the necropolis, the Serapeum, the Temple of Osiris of/in A(bu)sir & the Anubieion"

≡ hiero. *ḥry sšt3 n(y) pr Pth r3-st3w Pr-Ws̓r-Ḥp Rwt-ḥs.t Pr-hn-ḥnp-tp-dw=f* "overseer of secrets of the temple of Pth

of/in the necropolis, the Serapeum, *Rwt-ḥs.t*, & the Anubieion" (P S Alexandria 17534, 2; 17533, 2)

in title string

ḥt-ntr (ḥm-ntr) ḥry sšt3 pr Pth rst3w P3-Ws̓r-Ḥp P3-Ws̓r-Ḥsb Pr-(hn)-ḥnp "god's father, (prophet),

overseer of secrets of the temple of Pth in/of the necropolis, of the Serapeum, of the Domain of Osiris

of/in Abusir, & of the Anubieion" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 17; var., incl. spelling & word order

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 12-19)

var.

ḥt-ntr ḥm-ntr Pth — "god's father, prophet of Ptah, —" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 15)

s3 2-nw nb s3 5-nw nb n ḥ.t-ntr [Pr-Wsṛ-Ḥp Pr-Wsṛ]-Ḥsb [Pr]-ḥh1n-ḥnp(?) ḥtp-tw=f1 every 2nd phyle & every

5th phyle of the temple [of the Serapeum & Ab]usir & (?) of [the Anub]ieion" (P S Ash 1971/18, 9)

sh s3 nb n ḥ.t-ntr (n) Pr-Wsṛ-Ḥp — (Pr-)hn-ḥnp "scribe of every phyle of the temple of the Serapeum,

of — & of the Anubieion" (P S Bib Nat 126 [C48], 3)

sh Pr-ḥ3 Ḥsb ḥmnt "royal scribe in western Abusir" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 3; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981], but vs. her reading *Rḥ-qt*)

ḥsb(.t)∞ n.f. "market place"

= EG 332

= *ḥsb* designation of a place *Wb* 3, 168/6

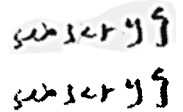
<? *ḥsb* "to reckon" EG 332 & above, as ČED 297, Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 261 & 836, n. 1121

= **ꜥOCB** "market" CD 713a, ČED 297, *KHWb* 392 & 569, *DELc* 313b

var.

ḥsb3.t

R P Harkness, 6/1



in phrase

ḥsb3.t *Mn-nfr* "market place of Memphis" (R P Harkness, 6/1)

tny n ḥsb.t "market tax" (EG 332)

ḥsb.t

n.f. "(regal) year"

= EG 288, but vs. reading *ḥ3.t-sp*

=  *Wb* 3, 26, but vs. reading *ḥ3.t-sp*

N.B. Evidence for reading *ḥsb.t* first appeared in the Third Intermediate Period, as noted in Yoyotte, MIFAO, 66/4 (1961) 152, n. 3; Kitchen, *Third Inter. Period* (1973) p. 104, n. 100, & Ritner, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 357

~ *ḥsb* "to reckon" *Wb* 3, 166/11-167/15

~ *ḥsb* "one-fourth" *Wb* 3, 166/10; cf. Horapollo, *Hieroglyphica* (1940) pp. 10-11, l/5

= **ꜥACꜥ** "regal year" in **ꜥACꜥꜥꜥꜥ** "first regal year" CD 18b, ČED 13, *KHWb* 13, *DELc* 17b

= **ꜥꜥ** (n.f.) "year" in dates CD 349a, ČED 158, *KHWb* 191, *DELc* 193b

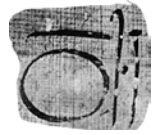
for discussion, see Ritner, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 357; Zauzich, *GM* 99 (1987) 83-84; Fecht, *Dauer und*

Wandel (1985) pp. 85-96; Barta, *Fs. Edel* (1979) pp. 35-41; von Beckerath, *ZÄS* 95 (1969) 88-91;
Mattha, *Bull. Fac. Arts Cairo Univ.* 20 (1958) 17-20

var.

plenum writing

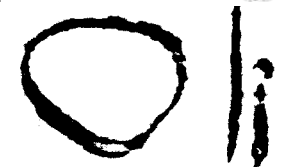
P P Berlin 13554, 1



E P Louvre 2430E, 1/1



P P Turin 6075B, 1





P P Dublin 1659B, 9



R M Wängstedt 3, 5



abbreviated forms

e⌵R G Aswan 16, 1 ḥ

e⌵R O BM 19524, 2 ḥ

e⌵R O BM 15796, 4 ḥ

e⌵R O BM 21400, 5 ḥ

R O Pisa 427, 6



e P L Berlin 17327, 3



P O H̄or 2, 7



R O Berlin 6293, 4



P P Turin 6084, 1



P P Turin 6108, 1



e R O Uppsala 1451, 3



R M Leid Pap Inst 4, 1

e 

R M Stras 234, 1

e 

R O MH 1444, 3

e 

P P Ox Griff 67, 1



R O Uppsala 831, 1



P P Berlin 13579, 17



www.scan/hc

P P Berlin 15527 vo, 18

P P Berlin 15609, 3 (& 2, 8)

in phrases

(r) hn (r) ḥsb.t X "up to/until (regnal) year X" (EG 276)*rt (n) ḥsb.t* X "growth of year X" (EG 257)*hp n p3 r3 n pr.w n p3 šm (n) ḥsb.t* 2 "legal stipulation of the share of seed for (lit., "of") the harvest of year 2" (P O BM 24923, 5-6)*hm3 (n) ḥsb.t* X as designation of salt tax (EG 307)*ḥsb.t* X *ibt* Y sw Z "(regnal) year X, month Y, day Z" (EG 288)*ḥsb.t* 1.t (= w^c.t) (n) *i^ch* "year 1 of the moon" designation of first year in

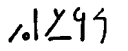
25-year lunar cycle (R P Carlsberg 9, 1/1-5)

ḥsb.t X *Hp* *nh* "year X of the living Apis"; see under *Hp* *nh* "living Apis" under *Hp*, above*ḥsb.t mn(.t) n p3 mn p3 ibt* "regnal year such-&-such in such-&-such a month" (P P HLC, 2/13)*hpr ḥsb.t* X "it happened in year X" (lit., "year X came to pass") (EG 288 & 355)*hr ḥsb.t* X "for year X" (P O Bodl 747, 3; R O Ash 699, 6)**sh** (n) **ḥsb.t** "written in regnal year (X)"note fusion w. *sh* by haplography

e R O Leiden 56, 4

š^c ḥsb.t 28.t *ibt* 2 *pr.t* *rqr* "by regnal year 28, month two of winter-season, last day" (P P Ox Griff 58, 12)*šmw n ḥsb.t* X "summer of (regnal) year X" (EG 507)**ḥsb3.t** n.f. "market place"; var. of *ḥsb(.t)*, above

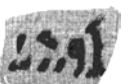
Ḥsfm[∞] GN "Asfûn el-Matâ'na" site in U.E. between Gebelein & Esna
 < *H.t-Snfrw* Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 4 (1927) 126 & 42
 = **C(2)BWN** ČED 353, *KHWb* 480, *DELC* 205a
 = Lat. *Asfynis* Calderini, *Dizionario* 1/2 (1966) 250, but note that the Gr. lemma
 *Ἀσφύνις under which the entry is given is unattested in Greek documents
 for discussion, see Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 14*-15*, #325; Černý, *RSO* 38 (1963) 89-92

e_⊃? P BM 10570A, 3 

ḥsmn n.m. "natron"
 = EG 332

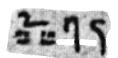
 = *Wb* 3, 162; *WÄD* 369-72
 = **ꜥOCM** CD 713a, ČED 298, *KHWb* 393, *DELC* 314a

e_⊃P O Leiden 210, 1/6 

P P Apis vo, 1/9 

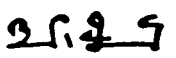
e_⊃ 

R P Berlin 6750, 5/13 

R P Vienna 6257, 13/38 



P P Spieg, 5/16 

e_⊃ 

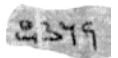
in

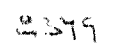
reread *ḥnk* "to offer, present," above; see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 109-11
 vs. Sp, *Petubastis* (1910), who read *ḥsmn*(?) "to purify w. natron (?)"

var.

ḥsm[∞]

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who translit. *ḥsmn*

R P Vienna 6257, 9/34 (& 12/28) 



in compounds/phrases

ỉr **hsmn** "to menstruate" (EG 332 [= P P Setna I, 3/7])

in phrases

mtw t3y=k shm.t ỉr **hsmn** n t3 hrr.t (& var.) "& your wife shall carry out her menstrual needs in the space (under the stairs)"; see under **hrr(.t)** "space (under the stairs)," below

hrw ỉm1h-3 (n) ỉr **hsmn** "third day of menstruation" (R P Vienna 6257, 13/38)

sw (n) ỉr **hs1mn1** "day of menstruation" (R O Krug B, 4)

rf(.w) hm(.w) ỉw=w mh (n) **hsmn** wsy "small bags filled with natron & sawdust" (P P Apis vo, 1/9)

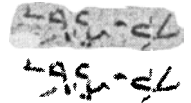
[c]rf (n) **hsmn** hl "[b]ag(s) of natron & myrrh" (P P Apis vo, 1/5)

h.t hsmn[∞] "house of natron" designation of room in a temple where king or representative underwent ritual purification w. natron
= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 4 (1927) 114

→www

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read **h.t h3ty** "first house"

≡ R P Vienna 6319, 5/21



hnby.t (n) **hsmn** "hnby.t-container of (i.e., containing) natron" (P P Apis, 6b/1)

sfe **hsmn** "oil (containing a solution) of natron" (P P Apis vo, 1/11 & *passim*)
see Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 201, §26 ("Contents"), & 376, #398/1

sntr hr (hl) **hsmn** "incense, myrrh, & natron" (EG 368)

var.

hsmn hr (hl) sntr "natron, myrrh, & incense" (EG 368)

Hsr(.t)[∞] GN designation of necropolis & associated temples in Hermopolis

= Wb 3, 168/12

= Gauthier, *Dict géog.*, 4 (1927) 42-43

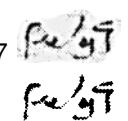
= O22CPW ČED 357; DELC 314a

see Derchain-Urtel, *Thot* (1981) pp. 69-80; J.-C. Goyon, *BIFAO* 65 (1967) 126 n. 165;
Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 81*; M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 220, n. c to l. 7

in phrase

ššt wr nt m **Hsr(.t)** "great window (of appearances) which is in **Hsr(.t)**" (R P Harkness, 5/7)

R P Harkness, 5/7



ỉhs1ty[∞] n.f. "carnelian(?)"

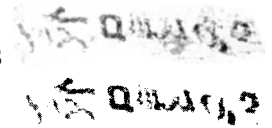
<? **hrs.t** Wb 3, 150; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 671-72

in compound

ṛḥsṛty tšē "red ṛcarṛnelian(?)" (i.e., sard)

see Harris, *Lex. Stud.* (1961) pp. 120-21

𐎢P/R P Berlin 13602, 28



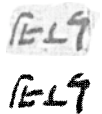
ḥq[∞]

v.t. "to rule"

= *ḥqš Wb* 3, 170/5-21

see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 57, n. a to l. 5

R P BM 10507, 1/5



𐎢R P Berlin 6750, 7/7 (& *passim*)



𐎢R P Omina B, 15/8



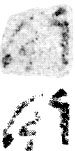
(ḥq)[∞]

n.m. "ruler"

= EG 333

= *ḥqš Wb* 3, 170/23-173/2

P O Hor 18, 4

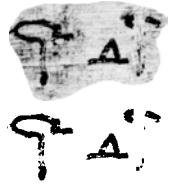


R P Berlin 6750, 5/2 (& *passim*)



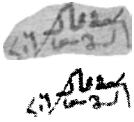
R P Leiden 384 vo, I*/27




 Papyrus BM 10588, 2/10

in divine epithets

hq 3gr.t "ruler of the underworld" epithet of Osiris


 P/R O BM 50601, 12

hq 3 "great ruler" (R P BM 10588, 2/10)

hq (n) 3wnw "ruler of Heliopolis" epithet of Re-Horus (P O Hor 18, 4)

hq 3mnt "ruler of the west" epithet of Osiris (R P Rhind I, 9/vignette)
in compound/phrase

hq 3gs 3mnt (?) "ruler of the 3half of the west (?)" (R P Leiden I 384 vo, l*/27 [so Johnson, *OMRO* 56 (1975) 60, #149])
or? read **hq 3mnt** "ruler of the west"

hq 3ps 3d.t "ruler of the 3en 3head" epithet of Osiris (R P Berlin 6750, 5/2)
= *Wb* 3, 172/1

var.

hq.t "female ruler"

= EG 333

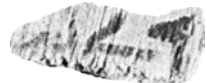
= *Wb* 3, 173/3-18

in divine epithet

hq.t n n3 sw.w "ruler of the stars" epithet of Sopdet (R P Rhind I, 10d9)
= *Wb* 3, 173/18

(**Hq**[∞])

GN U.E. town, located on the east bank of Nile opposite Armant


 R M Leiden Pap Inst 4, 9

= Gauthier, *Dict géog*, 4 (1927) 43, s.v. *hqa*

in phrase

w^cb nt 3q n h.t-ntr n Hq "priest who enters of the temple of *Hq*" (R M Leiden Pap Inst 4, 8-9)


 e 3 329

(**Hq-ḥwnw**) GN "Medinet Habu" (lit., "Ruler of Heliopolis" epithet of [RN] Ramesses III applied to his mortuary temple)

see Thissen, *Graff. Med. Habu* (1989) p. 144; Thissen, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 46-47, n. h, & 52-53

see Thissen, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 53

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *Hḥpy* "Hapy"

unread in Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957)

see Thissen, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 53

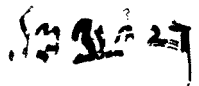
vs. Sp. *P. Berlin* (1902), who did not read

see Thissen, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 52

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *Mn-Ḥp*

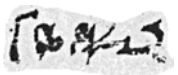
see Thissen, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 52-53

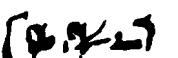
vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *Mn-Ḥp*

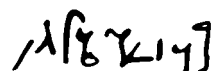
e  E G MH 310, 3

e  P G MH 224, 2

e  P G MH 235, 3

P P Turin 6077B, 22 (& 13) 

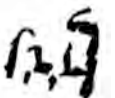
e 

e  ? O MH 3634, 1

P P Berlin 3101b, 3 

e 

P P Turin 6075B, 1 (& A, 1) 

e 

P P Turin 6078A, 6 (& 3 (bis)) 

e 

in compounds

Mn (n) **Hq-ḥwnw** "Min of Medinet Habu" (E G MH 310,3)

in compound

w^cb — "priest of —" (P P Berlin 3101, 3; P P Turin 6075, 1)

in title string

wn n ḥmn Dmḥ — *hm-ntr n Ḥ.t-Ḥr ḥnw.t ḥmnt* "shrine opener of Amun of Djēme, priest of

Min of/in Medinet Habu, prophet of Hathor, mistress of the west" (P P Turin 6078, 3 [& 6])

ntr.w n Hq-ḥwnw "gods of Medinet Habu" (P G MH 234, 2-3; P G MH 235, 3)

ql n Hq-ḥwnw "niche of Medinet Habu" (P P Turin 6077B, 13 & 22 [vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *H^cpy*; for discussion, see Thissen, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 53-54])

ḥq

n. a weapon (?) (EG 333 [= R P Bib Nat 149, 1/21])

Stadler, *Totenpapyrus* (2003) p. 57, took as "*ḥqa*-scepter"

ḥq

v. "to capture" (EG 333)

in phrases

ḥq=y PN "I captured PN" (EG 333)

ḥq Pr-ḥḥ rmt ḥḥy "the king captured many people" (EG 333)

ḥq

n.m. "magic"

= EG 333

= *ḥkḥ Wb* 3, 175-76

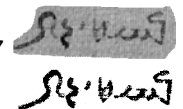
= *ḥk CD* 661a, *ČED* 276, *KHWb* 361, *DELC* 294a

see Ritner, *Mechanics* (1995), esp. pp. 14-28

var.

ḥyk

R P Harkness, 2/37



[ḥ]yg[∞](?)

R P Tebt Tait, 1/3



so Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) pp. 5-6, n. k, w. hesitation

ḥqy.w

see Stricker, *OMRO* 29 (1948) 79; Ritner, *Mechanics* (1995) pp. 20-21, n. 81
 vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) p. 43*, # 283; Hoffmann, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 183-84, who trans.
 "noose"

so Ritner, *Mechanics* (1995) pp. 20-21, n. 81
 vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 2 (1926) 85, #347, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980),
 who translated "snare"

Hq(?) DN "Heka"
 = EG 334
 = *Wb* 3, 177/2-5

so Thissen, *Enchoria* 5 (1975) 183, #3

in phrase
 ḥyt n Shm.t t3y=k mw.t irm **Hke** p3y=k it "inspiration of Sakhmet, your mother, & Heka,
 your father" (R P Magical, 6/35)

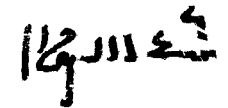
in compounds/phrases

ḥm n **hyq** "swallowing magic" (R P Setna II, 6/5; for trans., see Ritner, *Mechanics* [1995] p. 108,
 w. n. 529, vs. EG 60 following Griffith, *Stories* [1900]), who trans. "crammed(?)"

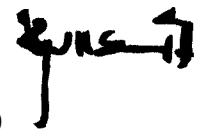
wr **hyq** "great of magic" (R P Magical, 6/17)
 = *Wb* 1, 328/3-5
 in phrase

sh.w n p3 — "writings of the —" (R P Magical, 6/16-17)

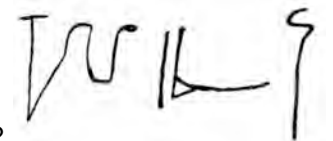
P P Spieg, 11/21



e P P Insinger, 15/19



e G Wadi Ham 122



var.

wr(.t) ḥk[∞] "great of magic" epithet of f. deities
= *Wb* 1, 328/6-11

as epithet of Isis

see Münster, *Isis* (1968) p. 207

in title

ḥm-ntr (n) *t3 wr(.t) ḥq(y)* "prophet of the one great of magic" (P G MH 48, 3)
for discussion, see Thissen, *Graff. Med. Habu* (1989) p. 46, n. to l. 3

mdy(.t) n ḥyq "magical book" (EG 194)

ḥwy ḥqy.w "to cast magical spells" (EG 333 [= R P Setna II, 4/4])

[ḥ]yg ^{r331} "great1 [m]agic(?)" (R P Tebt Tait, 1/3)

ḥyq.w n *p3 ʿlgš* "magic of the Nubian" (EG 333 [= R P Setne II, 6/22])
var.

ḥqy.w n *p3 ʿlgš* "magic of the Nubian" (R P Setne II, 4/19)

ḥyq.w n *n3 ʿlgš.w* "magic of the Nubians" (R P Setne II, 5/6 & *passim*)

sp n ḥyq "magic formula" (EG 333 & 425 [= R P Setna II, 6/21])

sh(.w) (n) *ḥ(y)q* (n) *rmṯ n ḥ3s.t* "magical writing(s) of a man of the necropolis"; see under *sh* "writings," below

d n ḥyq "to say (something) as magic" (R O Stras 1338, 5)
= *dd m ḥk3 Wb* 3, 176/6; Ritner, *Mechanics* (1995) p. 38, n. 171

var.

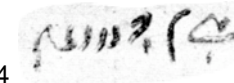
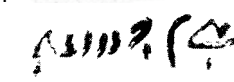
(ḥq)

n.m. "magician"

= *ḥk3.w Wb* 3, 177/10

= **ḏakō** CD 662b, ČED 277, KHWb 361, DELC 293b

e  P G MH 48, 3 

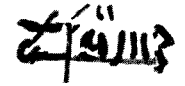
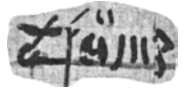
P O Hor 18, 14 


var.

ḥyk[∞]

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *ḥyk nh̄t* "impetus, divine agency"

R P Vienna 6336, x+1/x+6



ḥky[∞]

vs. H. Thompson, *JEA* 26 (1940), who read *ḥsye* "drowned one" (lit., "praised one")

P P BM 10622, 12



(ḥk)[∞]

v.t. "to enchant, to bewitch"

P P Louvre 2414b, 2/13



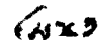
= *Wb* 3, 177/7-9

so Volten, *Studi Rosellini* 2 (1955), followed by Vleeming, *Wijsheidstekst* (1983)
vs. Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) p. 64, n. to II/13, who doubted the reading

var.

ḥge

P P Dodgson, 20



so de Cenival, *RdE* 38 (1987) 11, n. 24, followed by Martin, *EVO* 17 (1994) 204
vs. Griffith, *PSBA* 31 (1909), who read *ḥgt(?)* "to punish(?)"
or? = *ḥq* "to capture" (EG 333)

ḥq

in

R P Cairo 50142, 4



= EG 332

corrected by scribe to *ḥq* "to be adorned, armed" (EG 397 & below)
for discussion of writings of this word, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 325, n. 1872

ḥq(y)

n. "beer"; see *ḥnq*, above

ḥq.t

n. "female ruler"; see under *ḥq* "ruler" under *ḥq* "to rule," above

ḥqḥ v. "to be hungry"; n. "hunger"; see *ḥqr*, below

ḥqy n.m. "magic"; see *ḥq* "magic," above

ḥqy v. "to be hungry"; see *ḥqr*, below

ḥqy in
retrans. "magic"; see under *ḥq*, above
so Ritner, *Mechanics* (1995) pp. 20-21, n. 81
vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 2 (1926) 85, #347, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980),
who translated "snare"

var.

ḥqy.w

see Stricker, *OMRO* 29 (1948) 79; Ritner, *Mechanics* (1995) pp. 20-21, n. 81
vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) p. 43*, # 283; Hoffmann, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 183-84, who trans. "noose"

N.B. other exx incl. by EG 334 in *ḥqy* n.f. "loop, snare, trap" reread *ḥgy* "place/field for competition
or combat," below

ḥqms in

reread *ḥ(n)q ḥ.w* "beer (&) cattle"
see M. Smith, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) p. 391, n. 33
vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 69, n. s, who trans. "esteem(?)"

e P P Insinger, 15/19

P P Spieg, 11/21

P O Hor 18 vo, 10

ḥqr[∞]

v.it. "to be hungry"

= EG 334

= Wb 3, 174-75

= 𐎡𐎢𐎠 "to be hungry, hunger" CD 663b, ČED 277, KHWb 360, DELC 293a & 519a

qual.

ḥqr.t= qual. 𐎡𐎢𐎠 CD 663b; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 132, §267 (as Qual. II)

var.

ḥqʕ**ḥqy**

in phrase

iwy **ḥqr** "I am hungry." (EG 334)**(ḥqʕ)**

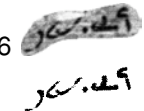
n.m. "hunger"

= ḥqr Wb 3, 175/4-7

R P Harper, 4/2 (& 3/15)



R P Vienna 6257, 16/6



P P 'Onch, 22/16



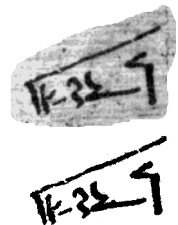
P P Michael Hughes, 10



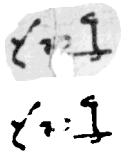
P O Hor 7, 13



P P 'Onch, 24/21 (& passim)



𐎢 R P Omina A, 4/24



var.

"hungry person" (EG 334)

in compounds

h̄q 𐎢 "famine" (lit., "great hunger") (R P Omina A, 4/21 & 24)

šp h̄q 𐎢 *šby* "to experience hunger & thirst" (P S Raphia, 13-14)

H̄k(e) DN "Hike"; n. "magic" (EG 334); see under *h̄q* "magic," above

h̄ky n.m. "magician"; see under *h̄q* "magic," above

h̄kn v.it. "to rejoice"
= *Wb* 3, 178-79

var.

as epithet of Horus

= *Wb* 3, 179/20

P P Cairo 31169, 9/x+19



h̄gn

R P Berlin 6750, 3/12



HT 623

R P Berlin 6750, 4/7



H̄kn.t DN (EG 334 [= R P Magical, 27/3, 10/25, 11/14])

øhkr

in

reread ...

vs. Raymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who trans. "crook"

in phrase

... (n) nb "... (made) of gold" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 10)

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 10

hge

v.t. "to enchant, to bewitch"; see under hk under hq "magic," above

hgy[∞]

n.f. place/field for competition or combat

= EG 334, but vs. translation "cord, noose"

= hgʒw Wb 3, 180/19, but vs. trans. "festival place"

for discussion & further bibliography, see Grimm, *Obelisk d. Antinoos* (1994) p. 78, n. 129for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 183-86; Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 284-85, n. 1579

var.

hky

in

reread hqy "magic"; see under hq, above

so Ritner, *Mechanics* (1995) pp. 20-21, n. 81vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 2 (1926) 85, #347, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980), who translated "snare"

R P Krall, 17/14 (& passim)

R P Krall, 13/17

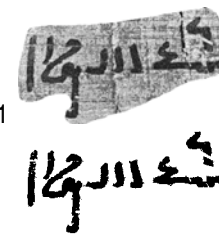
R P Krall, 16/32

e P P Insinger, 15/19

var.

see Stricker, *OMRO* 29 (1948) 79; Ritner, *Mechanics* (1995) pp. 20-21, n. 81

P P Spieg, 11/21



vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) p. 43*, #283; Hoffmann, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 183-84, who trans. "noose"

in compound

hgy n sdy "field of combat" (EG 482, but vs. trans. "battle snare"; R P Krall, 17/11 & 14)

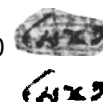
hgn

v.it. "to rejoice"; see under *hkn*, above

øhgt(?)

in

P P Dodgson, 20

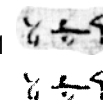


reread *hge* "to enchant, to bewitch," var. of *hk*, above
so de Cenival, *RdE* 38 (1987) 11, n. 24, followed by Martin, *EVO* 17 (1994) 204
vs. Griffith, *PSBA* 31 (1909), who trans. "to punish(?)"
or? = *hq* "to capture" (EG 333)

ht[∞]

n. "cloth, garment" a type of cloth

R P Krall, 12/31



= EG 337; signalled in Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223a, but vs. translit. as *h3t*
= *h3t(w)* "cloth, garment; a type of fine linen" *Wb* 3, 28/4 & 35/5-7; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 619
≠ **20(ε)πϵ**, **A 2Δ(ε)πϵ**, **P horte** CD 720b, as taken by EG 337, followed by
Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 276, n. 1521, since **2** & **h** do not < *h*; see ČED 299,
KHWb 565, *DELC* 293a
< *hyty* a type of garment; see below

var.

ht

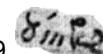
R P Berlin 6848, 3/14



for discussion, see Dousa, Gaudard, & Johnson, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 177, n. to l. 3/14

htwy n.f. "(linen) bandage"

R P Vienna 6257, 13/29



R P Vienna 6257, 9/27

in phrases

ḥt *n* *šm.t* (EG 337 [= E P Lonsdorfer, 3])*ḥt* *n* *šs n nsw(.t)* (EG 337 [= P P Setna I, 5/21])*šhy n ḥt n gbyl (n) š[s] nsw(.t)* "exemplar of a *ḥt* of *gbyl* of byssus" (R P Krall, 12/31)**ḥt**

n.m. "sail"

= EG 337

= *ḥt³.w Wb* 3, 182/16= **ⲕⲱⲧ** CD 718b, ČED 299, KHWb 396, DELC 315b

R P Harkness, 2/4

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, E/21

e=

pl.

for cloth det., see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 93, n. d to l. 3

w. extended meaning

"sailcloth"

see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 19, n. to l. 15

var.

ḥyt.w "baldachins" (EG 337 [= P P Spieg, 17/6])

in compounds

ʔr ḥt "to sail" (EG 337)*ḥt.w n Wsʔr* "sails of Osiris" (= ? mummy wrappings) (R P Harkness, 1/3; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 93, n. d to l. 3)

R P Harkness, 1/3 (& 23)

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, E/15

e=

ḥt(y)[∞] v. "to fear"; n.f. "fear"

= EG 336

= **ḥOTE** CD 720b, *ČED* 299, *KHWb* 396 & 569, *DELC* 315b

< *ḥty Wb* 3, 182/5-6; "danger" Lesko, *DLE*, 2 (1984) 144, as *ČED* 299 & *KHWb* 569

var.

ḥyt

MSWb 13, 144

note the crocodile det.

hyt3

= EG 270

so Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 189, who trans. "frightfulness(?)"

vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 1 (1926) 16, n. 82 of commentary, & 2 (1926) 77, n. 293, who trans. "to cause to go out" & cf. w. **ḥA(Δ)TE** "to flow" CD 719a, *ČED* 299, *KHWb* 393 & 569, *DELC* 314b (note, however, that this verb derives from *ḥd* "to flow downstream" *Wb* 3, 354-55)

vs. Thissen, *Weisheitstexte* (1991) p. 287 w. n. b, who translated "thick(?)" & cf. w.

ḥTA(Ε)I "to become thick/fat" CD 722b, *ČED* 300, *KHWb* 397, *DELC* 316a

vs. Ward, *Roots B-3* (1978) pp. 100-1, §§194-95, who cf. **ḥTE** "to move to & fro; to whet, to rub" (CD 719b, *ČED* 299, *KHWb* 395 & 569) & trans. "to agitate"

Volten, *Dem. Weisheitsb.* (1941) pp. 89-91, trans. "greediness" & sugg. possible derivation from *ḥ^cd3* "to rob, to plunder" (*Wb* 3, 43/16-18)

hyt

in PN *Ti<w>-hyt-n-ḥm=w* lit., "Fear has been Given to Them" *Demot. Nb.*, 1/17 (2000) 1338

vs. de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 64, n. 96, who read *ti=w hy.t(?) n-ḥm=w* &

took *hy.t(?)* as a writing of *hy3(.t)* "bakery" (EG 268 & above)

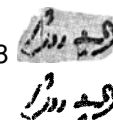
cf. **ḥOTE** "to give fear; to terrify" CD 721b

in compounds/phrases

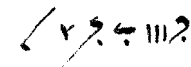
ḥr ḥt "to fear" (EG 336)

šp ḥty ḥyyt.t "to experience fear & suffering" (R P Vienna 10000, 2/18)

R P Vienna 10000, 2/18



e ? O Stras 882, x+2/x+3



e  P P Insinger, 6/2



P P Louvre 3266, 10



var.

šp t3 ɰty.t "to experience fear"

= EG 291

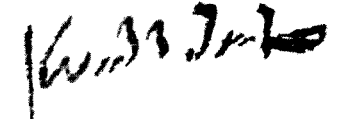
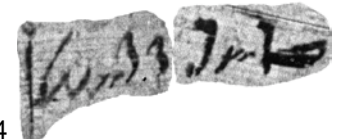
vs. Erichsen, *Neue Erzählung* (1956), who read "... t3 ɰty "... fear"

P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/6



šp n3 ɰyt.w "to experience suffering"

P P Berlin 23628, 13-14



or? "to experience fear"

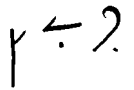
tī≠f īr≠s ɰty r 3nty^cws "He set fear in Antiochos." (EG 336)

tm ɰyt "not to fear" (EG 336)

ɰt[∞]

meaning uncertain
MSWb 13, 135
note plant det.

e_∞? O Berlin 785



øɰt

in

= EG 337, where interpreted as a n.m. of unknown meaning
reread as part of syɰt var. of šɰt a skin disease; see below

R P Mythus, 8/5



ɰt

adj. "first"; see ɰ.t, above

ɰt

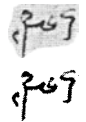
adj. "white, bright"; see under ɰd, below

ɰt

n.f. "first one, leader"; see ɰ(.t) "chief," above

- ḥt** n. "front part, beginning"; see *ḥ(.t)* (EG 287 & above)
- ḥt** n. "heart"; see *ḥ³t/ḥ³.t*, above
- ḥt** n.m. "tip, point"; see under *ḥ³t/ḥ³.t*, above
- ḥt/ḥt** n.m. part of a temple?; see under *ḥ³*, above
- ḥ(t)** n.m. & adj. "male" or "wild, undomesticated" of plants & animals; see under *ḥwt*, above
- ḥt(?)** n. "time, moment"; see under *ḥty(.t)*, below
- ḥt** n. "force"; see *ḥtr* "compulsion" (EG 343 & below)
- ḥt(³)** n. "horse"; see *ḥtr* (EG 342)
- ḥt** n.m. "silver, silver coin; piece of money"; see under *ḥd*, below
- ḥt.t[∞]** n.f. "prow rope"
 = *ḥ³t.t Wb 3, 28/5-7*
 var.
- ḥte**
 written w. strong-arm det., as if *ḥt(r)* "to compel"
 for discussion of writing, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 126, n. 697
- ht³**
 in compound
šp ... ḥt.t "to welcome" (lit., "to receive the prow rope")
 for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 126, n. b to l. 11

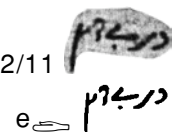
R P Harkness, 3/22



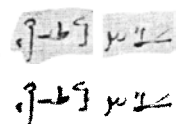
P/R Coffin Berlin 7227, 3



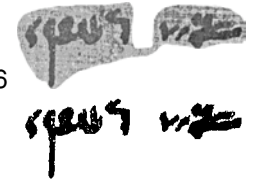
R P BM 10507, 12/11



R P Harkness, 3/20



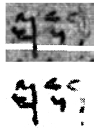
R P Berlin 8351, 5/6



in phrase

 $\check{s}p=k\ t\check{z}\ h\check{t}.t\ n\ p\check{z}\ w\ n\ P\check{z}-R^c$ "you welcomed the bark of Pre" (R P Berlin 8351, 5/6) $h\check{t}(.t)$ n. "brightness"; see under $h\check{d}$ "white, bright," below $h\check{t}.t$ n. "white crown"; see compound $hm\ h\check{d}.t$ "servant of the white crown" under $h\check{d}.t$ "white crown," below $h\check{t}\check{z}$ n. "compulsion"; see $h\check{t}r$ (EG 343) $h\check{t}e$ n. "compulsion"; var. of $h\check{t}r$, below $h\check{t}e$ n.m. "heart"; var. of $h\check{z}t/h\check{z}\check{t}$, above $h\check{t}e$ n.f. "prow rope"; see under $h\check{t}.t$, above $h\check{t}y^\infty$ n.m. "steam, smoke, vapor"

R P Vienna 6257, 15/1

= $h\check{t}(\check{c}\check{z})$ "smoke" EG 337 & $h\check{t}^c$ EG 338= $h\check{t}y$ "smoke" Wb 3, 182/9-11see Quack, *Enchoria* 26 (2000) 86, vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read $r-h\check{z}t\ h\check{t}$ "beforehand"

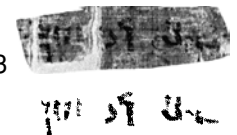
var.

 $h\check{t}y$

in compound

www hc $[h]mt\ h\check{t}y$ "smoky(?) copper (lit., "copper of smoke")"

R P Berlin 15683, 23



→www for discussion, see Zauzich, *AfP* 27(1980) 94, n. to l. 3
 or? $h\check{t}y < h\check{d}$ "to be bright/white" ($h\check{t}$ "to be white" EG 335 & Wb 3, 206/14-208/6)

ḥty v. "to damage" (EG 338 [= ^R P Mythus, 2/18])

ḥty n.m. "shining one" epithet of Horus; see under *ḥd* "white, bright," below

ḥty/ḥt̃y n. "fear"; var. of *ḥt(y)* (EG 336 & above)

ḥty(.t) n.f. "time, moment"

= EG 338

= **ḥty** "time, moment" CD 721b, ČED 299, KHWb 396 & 569, DELC 315b

<? *m ḥd (n) 3.t* "in a moment" Wb 3, 213/20, as Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976)

pp. 510-11, n. 234

or ~? *ḥt* "fear" EG 336, as Gardiner, *JEA* 42 (1956) 20, n. to l. 5, 12

in

reread as abbreviated writing of *wnw.t* "hours"
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *ḥt.w* "times"

var.

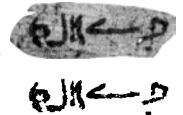
ḥt̃y.t̃l(?) "occasion"

so Parker, *JNES* 18 (1959) 275

ḥt̃(?)

so Ray, *Hor* (1976)

P P 'Onch, 7/24



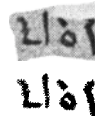
P/R O BM 50601, 29



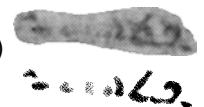
R P Omina B, 9/14 (& 7/11, 8/13)



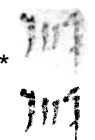
^R P Vienna 6319, 2/18



P/R P Griff Inst 7,15 (& 7/1)



P O Hor 18, 4*



in phrases

n hty.t nb "at all times" (EG 338)

n t3y hty(.t) "immediately" (EG 338)

- hty.t** n. "white crown"; var. of *hd.t*, below
- hty** v. "to compel"; n. "compulsion"; var. of *htr*, below
- hty** n. "tax"; see *htr* (EG 343)
- ht'yt1(?)** n. "occasion"; var. of *hty(.t)* "time, moment," above
- htwy** n.f. "linen bandage"; see under *ht* "cloth," above
- ht(w)t** n. a type of plant; see *htt* a type of plant, below
- htb** v. "to close"; see under *htm*, below
- htp** v.it. "to rest, be at peace, dwell; to set (of sun, stars)"
- = EG 340
= *Wb* 3, 188-92
= **ꜥwtꜥ** "to join; sink (of stars)" *CD* 724b, *ČED* 301, *KHWb* 399 & 570, *DELC* 316b

P P BM 10561, 29

e_⊃P/R O Bodl 784, 5

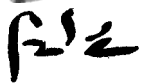
e_⊃P O Bodl 76, 2

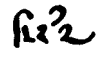
e_⊃P/R O Louvre 10306, 5

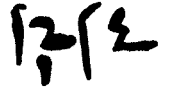
e_⊃R O Bodl 532, 3 (bis)

e_⊃P O BM 25734, 5

e_⊃P O Ash 21, 5 

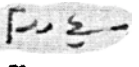
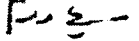
P O Ash 19, 5 
e_⊃ 

e_⊃P O Bodl 58, 4 

e_⊃P O Bodl 228, 4 (bis) 

P P Turin 6096, 8 
e_⊃ 

e_⊃P O BM 43577, 5 (& 6) 

R P Harkness, 2/10 (& *passim*) 


? O Berlin 12906, 3 (bis) 
e_⊃ 

var.
writings w/o det.

e_⊃P O BM 20046, 3 

ḥtp.t qual. "to be satisfied"

w. extended meaning

"to set (of the sun/stars, etc.)"

= *Wb* 3, 191/11-23

var.

ḥtp.t pron. inf. "setting (of sun)"

= $\text{ḥtp.t} / \text{ḥtp.t}$ CD 724b

for discussion of form w. ḥtp.t , see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 121, n. b to l. 18

in phrases

hrw n ḥtp "day of setting" of a decan (^R P Carlsberg 1, 3/7)

sw n ḥtp "time of setting" (^R P Carlsberg 1, 3/34-35)

gy n ḥtp "manner of setting" (^R P Carlsberg 1, 6/40)

in RN

ḥmn-ḥtp s3 Ḥp "Amenḥotep, son of Ḥapu"; see under *ḥmn*, above

in compounds/phrases

ḥw=f ḥtp r-r=f "while he settles in it (scil., the city)" (EG 340)

ḥwy (n) ḥtp n.m. "resting place" designation for grave; see under *ḥwy* "house," above

wbn ḥtp "rising & setting" (^{P/R} O BM 50601, 15, 17 & 19)

cf. *Wb* 3, 191/14

⁰*pr ḥtp*[∞] in

reread *ḥwy (n) ḥtp* "resting place"; see under *ḥwy* "house," above
vs. Bresciani, *EVO* 1 (1978)

e $\Rightarrow$ ^P O BM 20070, 5 (bis)

e $\Rightarrow$ ^P O Leiden 325, 3

^{P/R} O BM 50601, 15

^R P BM 10507, 11/18

e $\Rightarrow$? G Saqqara 2, 1

r^c-h_{tp} "descendant" in astrology, parallel to *r^c-h^c* "ascendant" (EG 242, 340, & 351)

see Neugebauer, *JAOS* 63 (1943) 118, ¶4

h_{tp} i_r-n=w "to dwell before (them)"; see under *i_r* "to(ward)," above

h_{tp} i_{rm} "to (come to) rest w." (i.e., "to live w.")

= EG 340, in oath formula

= **𐎔𐎔𐎔 MN**- "to join with" CD 725a

see Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide*, 1 (1963) 47

e  R O Louvre 10321, 2  

in formula

(n) *t n p₃ h_{tp} r-i_r=y i_{rm}=k* "from/since the coming to rest/residing w. you which I did" (R O Louvre 10321, 2)
var. of *h_{ms} i_{rm}* "to live w. (i.e., "to marry"; lit., "to sit w.*)" (EG 309, s.v. *h_{ms}*)

of deities residing within the temple of another deity

‘nh DN nt h_{tp} ty i_{rm} ntr nb nt h_{tp} i_{rm}= (EG 340)

N.B. contrast between *h_{tp} ty* (main deity resident in temple) & *h_{tp} i_{rm}* (associated deities in temple)

var.

‘nh 3s.t i_{rm} Ws_ir nt h_{tp} (ty) i_{rm} n₃ nt h_{tp} i_{rm}=w "By Isis & Osiris who dwell (here) together with those who rest with them" (P/R O BM 43611, 4-5)

‘nh Mn_t nt h_{tp} ty i_{rm} ntr nb nt h_{tp} i_{rm}=f "By Montu who dwells here together with every god who dwells with him" (R O Bodl 865, 3-4)

var.

‘nh Mn_t nt h_{tp} ty i_{rm} ntr nb nt h_{tp} ty i_{rm}=f "By Montu who dwells here together with every god who dwells here with him" (R O Berlin 6170, 4-5)

‘nh H.t-Hr nt h_{tp} ty i_{rm} ntr nb nt h_{tp} i_{rm}=s "By Hathor who rests here & all the gods who rest with her" (P O MMA 21.2.121, 3-4; P O Zurich 1838, 3-4)

‘nh Sbk nt h_{tp} ty i_{rm} ntr nb nt h_{tp} i_{rm}=f "By Sobek who dwells here together with every god who dwells with him" (P P Adler 17, x+8-x+9)

ntr.w 3y.w n h.t-ntr n 3s.t nt h_{tp} i_{rm}=s "(the) great gods of the temple of Isis who rest w. her" (R G Philae 421, 2-3)

hy_t n n₃ ntr.w nt h_{tp} i_{rm}(?) Ws_ir-Hp "(the) inspiration of the gods who are at rest with(?) Osiris-Apis"

(P S Cairo 31099, 17)

var.

by_t (n) n₃ ntr.w nt h_{tp} ty "(the) inspiration of the gods who are at rest here" (P S Saq Falcon, 4)

h_{tp} n "to be content w."

= *h_{tp} m Wb* 3, 188/11-17, & *h_{tp} n Wb* 3, 189/1

in phrases

p3y nt htp n m3^c.t "this one who is content w. truth" (R P Louvre 3229, 2/13 [Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977)
trans. "this one who rests in truth"; note that *n m3^c.t* is written in hieratic above the line])

cf. *Wb* 3, 188/14

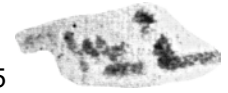
r n3y=f ntr.w htp n=f "while his gods are satisfied w. him" (EG 340)

h̄tp n(=) "to be gracious to"

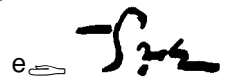
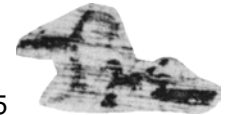
= EG 340

= *Wb* 3, 189/11-15

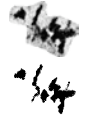
E L Michael Hughes, 5



P P Bologna 3173, 5

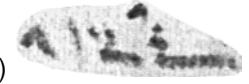


R P Jena 1209, 5 (& 10)



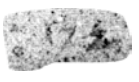
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E L Michael Hughes, 5 (& 6)



vs. Ray, *H̄or* (1976), who read *tn* "to raise" (EG 635 & below)

P O H̄or 18 vo, 6



vs. Ray, *H̄or* (1976), who read *tn* "to raise" (EG 635 & below)

P O H̄or 18, 4* (& vo, 14)



in phrase

ḥtp n=y ḥr=k nfr "May your beautiful face be gracious to me!" (P O Hor 18, 4*; vo, 6)

var.

ḥtp n=y ḥr=k r nfr "May your face be gracious to me to the good!" (P O Hor 18 vo, 14)

ḥtp hn "to rest (with)in"

in phrases

ḥtp hn qnhy "to rest in the shrine" (EG 541)

ḥtp hn t3y=f tyb.t "to rest in his coffin" (EG 340)

ḥyt (n) n3 ntr.w nt ḥtp "(the) inspiration of the gods who are at rest"

in phrases

ḥyt (n) n3 ntr.w nt ḥtp ty "(the) inspiration of the gods who are at rest here" (P S Saq Falcon, 4)

ḥyt n n3 ntr.w nt ḥtp irm(?) Wsir-Ḥp "(the) inspiration of the gods who are at rest w.(?) Osiris-Apis"

(P S Cairo 31099, 17)

(n)ḥt.w 3 ph.t ... nt ḥtp mw-hn Pr-B3st "combatant demons (who are) great of strength

who rest in Bubastis" (R P Magical, 11/14-15)

ntr nb ntr.t nb.t nt ḥtp ḥr t3t n3y.t n šbs(.t) nt ḥr imnt (n) Mn-nfr "every god, every goddess who is at rest upon [the] n3y.t of (the) crypt(?) which is on the west of Memphis"

(P S BM 392, 4; P S Ash 1971/18, 2-3)

s.t ḥtp n.f. "resting place" designation of tomb (R P BM 10507, 10/20)

= Wb 3, 191/10

Š3s-ḥtp GN; see below

qnh3.t tp.t nt-ḥw Wsir p3 ntr 3 ḥtp hn=s "chief resting place [in the underworld] in which Osiris, the great god, rests" (P/R Coffin Edin L224/3002, 2-3)

t3 ḥtp "to bury" (lit., "to cause to come to be at rest")

= EG 340 **t3 ḥtp** "to satisfy" (lit., "to cause to come to be at peace")

= Wb 3, 191/27-192/3

P O Hor 8, 23

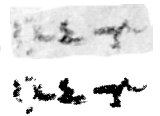
e=

P O Hor 9 vo, 9

e=

P O Hor 19 vo, 19

P O H̄or 19 vo, 9



P O H̄or 21 vo, 10



P P Turin 6083, 4



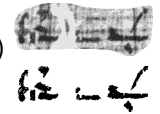
in phrase

sp (n) tī h̄tp p̄ hb "occasion of the burial of the ibis (P O H̄or 21 vo, 10)

in astronomical contexts

"to cause to set"

R P Carlsberg 1, 6/37 (& 6/36-37)



inf. used as n.m. w. preceding def. art.

R P Carlsberg 1, 4/43 (& 4/44, 5/8)



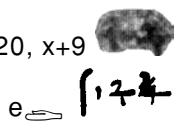
(h̄tp)

n.m. "peace, contentment"

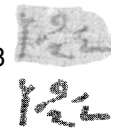
= EG 340

= Wb 3, 192/17-193/8

P O H̄or 20, x+9



R P Vienna 6343, 3/13



in divine epithets, DN

ḥy-m-ḥtp DN "Imḥotep"; see above

nb ḥtp "lord of contentment"

in phrase

ḥ.t-ntr (n) p3 hb — "temple of the ibis, —" (P O Hor 20, x+9)

var.

nb.w ḥtp "lords of contentment" (R P Vienna 6343, 3/13)

ḥry(.t) wt ḥtp "chief of well-being & contentment" epithet of Isis (P? G Aswan 14, 3; so Bresciani & Pernigotti, *Assuan* [1978])

(ḥtp)

n.m. "offering, (priestly) prebend"

= EG 339

= *Wb* 3, 184-85

≡ τροφή "provisions" LSJ 1827b, I/1, s.v. τροφή; see Daumas, *Moyens d'Expression* (1952) p. 189 for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 292-95; Pestman, *Tsenhor* (1994) p. 40, n. IV

in

reread *n3 3ḥ.w* "the fields"; see EG 9

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who trans. "land"

var.

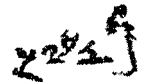
vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975) pp. 123, n. to 36/8, & 141, n. to 67/5,

who read *ḥ-ḥtp* "advance/deposit (*anticipo*) (?) of the prebend"

P P Ox Griff 29 vo, 7



P P Ox Griff 36, 8



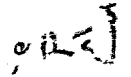
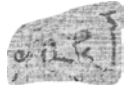
P P Ox Griff 67, 5



pl.

pl.

R P Stras 10, 1



P P Ox Griff 71, 9



P P Ox Griff 71, 19



in compounds/phrases

šh (n) **h̥tp** kind of tomb donation (EG 9 & 339)**ws̥hy h̥tp.w** "hall of offerings"; see under **ws̥h.t** "broad hall," above**h̥tp w^cb** "pure offering" (R P Harkness, 3/22)**h̥tp** (n) **w^cb** "prebend of a priest" (P P Ox Griff 67, 5 [vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read **h̥-h̥tp**])
in phrase**h̥tp n n̥š w^cb.w** (n) **Ws̥r** "prebend of the priests of Osiris" (P P Ox Griff 64, 4-5)**h̥tp.w n p̥šyⁿ h̥ry PN p̥šy^k n̥tr** "offerings of our 'saint' PN, your god" (P P Phila 5, 2)**h̥tp-n̥tr** "divine offering, divine endowment, god's income" designation of temple revenues,
particularly temple lands with their agricultural & pastoral resources

= EG 339

= **Wb** 3, 185/6-20, esp. 14

≡ (ἱερᾶ) πρόσσοδος "income, revenue" LSJ 1520b, II; see Pestman, PLB

14 (1965) pp. 53, n. 45, & 56; Daumas, *Moyens d'Expression* (1952) p. 189for discussion, see Pestman, PLB 19 (1978) pp. 116-17, & *JEA* 55 (1969) 148; Meeks,*State and Temple* (1979) pp. 642-43; Kaplony-Heckel, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 16-17; Hughes,*Leases* (1952) p. 21, §j

var.

see Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) p. 24, n. g

vs. Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931), who read as $p^3-tl...$ (?) "(PN) Pete...(?)"

ḥtp<-ntr>

E P Loeb 47, 3

P P Turin 6107, 3

in phrases

$\dot{z}h.w n p^3 \dot{h}tp-ntr$ "fields of the divine endowment" (EG 339)

$\dot{r} \dot{h}tp-ntr (n) n^3 ntr.w$ "to make divine offerings to the gods" (EG 339)

$hn=f s r-db^3 n^3 \dot{h}tp.w-ntr$ "he commanded concerning the donations" (EG 310)

$hr p^3 \dot{h}tp-ntr$ "on the divine endowment" (EG 339)

$\dot{h}tp.w-ntr n n^3 w^c b.w \dot{r}m n^3 hr.t.w n n^3 w^c b.w$ "divine offerings of the priests & the children of the priests"
(R T BM 57371, 47)

$\dot{h}tp-ntr n t^3 y ntr.t$ "divine endowment of this goddess (i.e., Ḥathor)" (R T BM 57371, 45)

in compounds w. DN &/or GN

$\dot{h}tp-ntr n \dot{z}s.t$ "temple property of Isis"

in phrases

$\dot{h}tp-ntr n H.t-Hr nb.t \dot{r}wn.t \dot{z}s.t n Pr-d.t$ "divine endowment of Ḥathor, lady of Dendera, & Isis of *Pr-d.t*"
(R T BM 57371, 39)

$q^3(y) n T^3-m^3y(.t)-(n)-na-fy.w hn p^3$ — "high land of The Island of *Na-fy.w* in the —"
(P P MFA 38.2063b A, 16; B, 2/29-30)

$\dot{h}tp-ntr (n) \dot{r}mn$ "temple property of Amun" (E P Stras 5B, 7; E P Loeb 47, 3)

in phrases

$\dot{z}h qy nt-\dot{r}w=w d n=f P^3-\dot{h}t nt hr p^3 \dot{h}tp-ntr \dot{r}mn n P^3-\dot{s}ty-n-\dot{r}mn-\dot{r}py$ "high land which is called The Point
which is in the divine endowment of Amun in The Ished-tree of Amun of *\dot{r}py*" (P P Turin 6071, 4-5)

$^c.wy.w n p^3 \dot{h}tp ntr (n) \dot{r}mn nt n t^3 qh H.t$ "houses of the temple property of Amon which are in the
district of Diospolis Parva" (E P Stras 5B, 8)

— $(n) t^3 sh.t Dm^3$ — "in the field of Djēme" (P P Louvre 9415, 8)

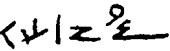
- *n P3-šty-n-ʾlmn-ʾlpy* "— in The Ished-tree of Amun of ʾlpy" (P P Turin 6071, 5; P P Turin 6077C, 10; P P Turin 6081, 17)
- *n pr ʾmṇt n t3 qh(.t) n Qbt n T3-mtn(.t)-n-p3-šwb n P3-ʾhy-n-p3-mhn* "— in the west of the district of Coptos in the The Resting-place(?) of the Persea in The Stall of the Milk Jug" (P P Carnarvon 1, 2)
- *n pr mḥt n t3 qh n Qbt n t3 sh.t n P3-ʾhy-n-p3-mhn* "— in the north of the district of Coptos in the field of The Stall of the Milk Jug" (P P Carnarvon 2, 2)
- [hṭp]-ntr** (*n*) *Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr* "temple property of Pathyris" (P P Heid 721≈, 3)
- hṭp-ntr** *n Pth* "temple endowment of Ptaḥ"
in phrase
- sh ʾr.t n p3* — "examiniiing(?) scribe of the —" (P S BM 375, 10 [vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who read *sh Pth* (*n*) *P3-tl-hṭp-Pth* "scribe of Ptaḥ of Peteḥotep-Ptaḥ"])
in phrase
- *n ryt nb* "— in every part" (P S BM 392, 8 [vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who read *sh ḥb n p3 hṭp-ntr Pth n ryt nb* "scribe of the ritual book of Ptaḥ's temple endowment in every district"])
- hṭp-ntr** (*n*) *Mnt* "temple property of Montu" (P P ESP A, 3; B, 3-4)
- hṭp-ntr** *n N.t* "divine endowment of Neith" (E P Cairo 50061a, 2/16)
- hṭp-ntr** *n Nfr-hṭp* "temple property of Neferḥotep" (E P BM 10846 B, 3)
- hṭp.w-ntr** *n n3 ntr.w* "divine endowments of the gods" (EG 339; E P Cairo 50061a, 2/15)
- hṭp-ntr** (*n*) *Ḥ.t-Ḥr* "temple property of Ḥaṭḥor" (EG 286)
in phrases
- 3ḥ mrwt nt ḥr T3-mrwṭ mḥt [n Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr] nt ḥr p3 hṭp-ntr Ḥ.t-Ḥr nt-ʾw=w d n=f P3-šc-[Ns-Mn]*
"fertile land which is in The Grainland north [of Pathy]ris which is in the
divine endowment of Ḥaṭḥor which is called The Sand [of Nesmin]" (P P Heid 711, 5-7)
- 3ḥ qy rsy (n) p3 hṭp-ntr (n) Ḥ.t-Ḥr* "southern high-lying field of the divine endowment of Ḥaṭḥor"
(P P Heid 703a, 9)
- hṭp-ntr Ḥ.t-Ḥr** *nb.t ʾwn.t* "divine endowment of Ḥaṭḥor, mistress of Dendera"
in phrase
- *3s.t n Pr-d.t* "—, (&) Isis of *Pr-d.t*" (R T BM 57371, 39)
- *nb(.t) Ntr.wy* "—, mistress of Gebelein" (P P Berlin 9069, 7)
- *nb.t šn.t* "—, mistress of the acacia" (P P MFA 38.2063b A, 9, 12, 13; B, 1/30, 2/4-5)
- *t3 ntr.t ʿ3.t* "— the great goddess" (P T Stras 232, 1-2)
- hṭp-ntr** *n Ḥr Mtn* "divine endowment of Ḥarmotes" (P P BM 10560, 11)
- hṭp-ntr** (*n*) *Hnm* "temple property of Khnum" (P P Berlin 15522, 12 & 14-15)
in phrases
- 3ḥ n p3* — "fields of the temple property of Khnum" (P P Berlin 13619, 6)
- r—1 ʿ3 nb Yb* "r—1, (the) great one, lord of Elephantine" (E P Berlin 23593, x+1)
- hṭp-ntr** *n [Sbk]-nb-P3y 3s.t N3-nfr-s.t nt-ʾw (n) p3 tmy T3-M3y(.t)* "temple property of [Sobek], lord of Pay,

- & Isis, beautiful of throne, which is (in) the town of Dimē" (P P Ox Griff 60, 9-10)
ḥtp-ntr n ṯSṯ[*bk-nb*]-ṯtnṯ "divine endowment of ṯSṯ[obek, lord of] ṯTebtunis"
 in phrase
 3ḥ.w 3dw p3 — p3 ntr ṯṣ3ṯ "3dw-fields (of) the —, the ṯgreatṯ god" (P P Cairo 30631, 7)
ḥtp-ntr n Gbt "temple property of Coptos" (P O Bodl 1389, 3-4; vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* [1963], who read *wb3(?) n ṯwnt* "forecourt (of the temple) of Dendera")
ḥtp-ntr n Dḥwty "divine endowment of Thoth" (E P Cairo 50061a, 2/16)
ḥtp.w n p3 1/3 n Ḥ.t-Ḥr "prebends as/of (?) the 1/3 of Ḥathor" (P O Zurich 1884, 5)
ḥtp.w hr pry ṯlmn(?) "offerings for the procession of Amun(?)" (R O MH 4033, 8)
 ṣṣṣ **ḥtp-ntr** "to diminish (lit., "cut off") the divine offering" (R P Bib Nat 149, 2/20)

ḥtp n.m. "offering table" (EG 338)

(ḥtp.t) n.f. "offering table"
 = EG 338
 = *Wb* 3, 183/8
 = Aram. מִזְבֵּחַ Muraoka & Porten, *GEA* (1998) p. 373, #8
 for discussion, see Sp., *Studien Nöldeke*, 2 (1906) 1111, #93 (but vs. trans. "offerings");
 Grelot, *Doc. Aram. Ég.* (1972) p. 341, n. k
 var.

P P Phila 30, 1/32 


e  P/R T Cairo 30691a, 22 (= 1/22) 

- in phrases
ḥtp(.t) 3bwsn "offering table of 3bwsn-stone" (R P Harkness, 4/3)
ḥtp(.t) ṣ3(.t) "great offering table" (pl. in R P Harkness, 5/10 & 15)
 for discussion & refs., see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 100, n. c to l. 7/5
 in phrases
ḥtp(.t) ṣ3(.t) m ṯwnw "great offering table in Heliopolis" (R P Harkness, 2/26)
ḥtp.t ṣ3.t n ṯbt "great offering-table of Abydos" (R P Magical, 15/13)
ḥtp.t ṣ3.t n Qm3-ṯb "great offering table of the one w. creative heart" (R P Turin 766B, 1)
ḥtp.w n Wsṯr "offering tables of Osiris" (R P Harkness, 2/9)
 in phrase

ḥtp(.t) pr Wsṛ Tbt? "offering table of the temple of Osiris of/in Antaeopolis" (R P Harkness, 4/1)
ḥtp(.t) mfkȝ "offering table of turquoise" (R P Harkness, 4/3)
ḥtp(.t) ṯwꜥs mtn ... ṯwꜥs mnq n wp.t bsny "offering altar which is inscribed(?) ... which has been completed in chisel work" (P P Phila 30, 1/32)
ḥtp.w pꜣ nb ntr.w "offering tables of the lord of the gods" (R P Harkness, 4/2)
ḥtp.t n qbh "offering table for (cool water) libation" (P/R Coffin Edin L224/3002, 4)

(ḥtp.t) n.f. "offering-land" (i.e., lands associated with a pious foundation for mortuary offerings) E P Louvre 10935, 8 (& 2, 12) 
 = Wb 3, 184/6
 for discussion, see Pestman, *Tsenhor* (1994) p. 40, n. IV, b; Malinine, *Choix*, 1 (1953) 96, n. 3, & 129, n. 4; Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 219, n. 3

ḥtp-t(ṯ)-ns(w.t) offering formula (EG 339)

ḥtp[∞] v.it. "to fall"

= EG 341
 = **ḥtp** "harmful action"; see Edwards, *Amuletic Decrees* (1960) p. 105, n. 35
 ~? **ḥdb** "to throw down" Wb 3, 205
 = **ꜥꜣꜣꜣ** "fall, destruction" CD 725b, ČED 302, KHWb 399 & 570, DELC 316a, perhaps with contamination from **ḥtp** "to sink; set" (EG 340 & above), as CD 725b, KHWb 399, but doubted in DELC 316a

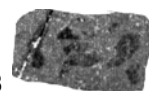
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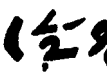
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vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), who trans. as n. "flight"

n. "fall, destruction"

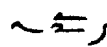
P O Hor 24A, 3



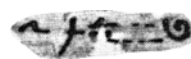
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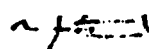
R P Krall, 25/1



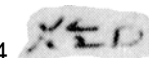
e 

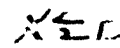
R P Krall, 24/11



e 

R P Serpot, 12/4



e 

in phrase
wd³ r htp nb (EG 341)

htp n. "magician"; var. of *hr-tp* (EG 321)

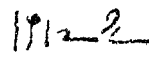
htp in compound šš *htp* "to twist & join (rope)"; see under šš "to twist," below

htp.w[∞] n. "cross-pieces of a door"

R P Bib Nat 149, 3/14

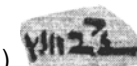


= EG 341, but vs. citation as "Totb. 3/15" (see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 [1956] 223a, for correct ref.)
 & trans. "door frame"
 = *hpt.w* "the crosspieces which hold the individual planks of a door together"
Wb 3, 72/11; Meeks, *Année* 1 (1980) 243, # 77.2668
 = B **ꜥꜣꜥꜥ/ꜥꜣꜥꜥ** "thing joined(?), chain" *CD* 725b, *ČED* 302, *KHWb* 399 & 570, *DELC* 316b
 <? *hpt* "to embrace" *Wb* 3, 71; so *KHWb* 399, n. a, & 570, with ref. to Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976)
 pp. 170 & 676, n. 753, & *DELC* 316b
 or ~? **ꜥꜣꜥꜥ** "to join" *CD* 724b, as *ČED* 302, *KHWb* 399, n. b

e 

htpy[∞] n.m. an object of uncertain identity upon which officiants' supplies are placed during

P P Apis 6b, 9 (& 7, 21)



embalming ritual
 ~? *htp* "offering table" EG 338

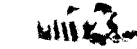


= *Wb* 3, 183

P P Apis 6b, 14



~? *htp* "basket" especially as a measure *Wb* 3, 195/12-16



= **ꜥꜣꜥꜥ** a measure *CD* 725b, *ČED* 302, *KHWb* 399, *DELC* 316b
 or ~? *htpy* object in a list of furniture *Wb* 3, 196/5
 Sp., *ZÄS* 56 (1920), trans. "(offering) mat (?)"
 Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 189, n. 1 to VI b, 7, did not trans., but at p. 377,
 #402, suggested the (otherwise unattested) meaning "shrine (?)"

in phrases

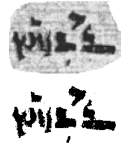
htpy r htpy "offering table(?) for(?) *htpy*" (P P Apis 6b, 7, 9 & 21)

ḥtpy[∞]

meaning uncertain

Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 377, #401, did not trans.

P P Apis 6b, 9 (18 & 21)



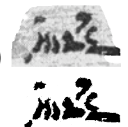
P P Apis 6b, 15



P P Apis 6b, 7



P P Apis 6b, 20



in phrases

ḥtpy r ḥtpy "offering table(?) for(?) *ḥtpy*" (P P Apis 6b, 7, 9, & 21)*dy r ḥtpy* "container for(?) *ḥtpy*" (P P Apis 6b, 18 & 20)

var.

dy ḥtpy "container (of?) *ḥtpy*" (P P Apis 6b, 15)Sp., *ZAS* 56 (1920) 25, n. 5, read *r ḥtp* "for offering (?)"; Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 189, n. 1 to VI b, 7, & p. 412, #641, did not trans.**ḥtpy[∞]**

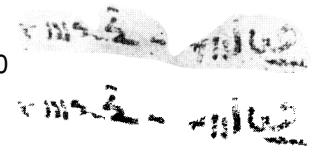
n. (part of ?) a plant, of uncertain meaning

~? *ḥtp* "flower" *Wb* 3, 195/18-19~? *ḥtp.t* "bundle of herbs" *Wb* 3, 196/1-2refs. in Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§790 & 792

in compound

bny n ḥtpy[∞] "ḥtpy-palms" (?)

➤ P/R P Berlin 13602, 30



http[∞]

n.m. "hereditary count"

$= \hbar^3 . t - py$ EG 288

< contamination of h^3ty^{-c} "count" Wb 3, 25, & $(i)r(y)-p^c(y).t$ "hereditary prince"

Wb 2, 415

for discussion, see Edel, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 41-46, esp. 44

in compound

ἱρpy ἡtpy "hereditary prince & count"

$$= (i)r(y) - p^c(y).t \text{ h}^3ty^{-c} \text{ Wb } 3, 25/12, \text{ \& } 2, 415/20$$

= όρπάει(ς) τοπάεις & var.

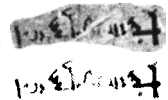
for discussion, see Preisigke, *SB*, 1 (1915) 529-30, # 5231, ll. 1-2 & n. *ad loc.*;

Reich, *Sphinx* 14 (1910-11) 5 & 26-27; Edel, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 44, § A.18

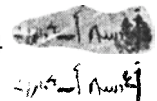
^P S Ash 1971/18, 13

e 

➤^P S Vienna Kunst 82, 13



➤^P S Vienna Kunst 82, 14



➤ P S Vienna Kunst 82, 18



in title string

irpy htpy wr hm "hereditary prince & count, chief of artificers" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 15)

http://y

n. "hereditary count"; see *h³.t-py* (EG 288)

htm

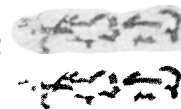
v. "to destroy" (EG 341)

in phrase

htm p3y=f by "to destroy his ba" (EG 341 [= R P Setna II, 2/6-7])

htm...(?)[∞] meaning uncertain

R P Vienna 6343, 1/2



vs. Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. *htm* "to destroy" (EG 341)

htr[∞]

n.m. "twin"

= EG 341

= *Wb* 3, 199/6

~ *htr* "to bind together" *Wb* 3, 202/2-3

= 𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠 CD 726b (s.v. 𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠) "to be joined" CD 726a), ČED 302, *KHWb* 400 & 570, *DELC* 316b

pl.; so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), w. hesitation

e R O Leiden 476, 6

𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠

in phrases

ꜥt n nꜥ htr.w(?) "father of the twins(?)" (R O Leiden 476, 6)

mktr n htr "(the) double (lit., "twin") tower" landmark located near Siut (P P BM 10591, 8/23 & vo, 7/9;

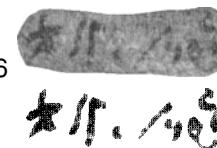
P P BM 10575, 10)

= EG 183 part of the city of Siut

as astrological term

htr.w "Twins, Gemini" zodiac sign

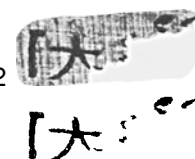
R O Berlin 6152, 6



= EG 342

for exx., see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 3 (1969) 218, fig. 33A, l. 3

𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠 R P Carlsberg 9, 1/12

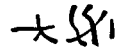


e R O Stras 1566~, 20

𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠

R O MH 3377, 7



e 

ḥtr n.m. "horse; team (of horses)"
 = EG 342
 = *Wb* 3, 199/11-200/12
 ~ *ḥtr* "to bind together" *Wb* 3, 202/2-3
 = **2TO** CD 723a, *ČED* 300, *KHWb* 393, *DELC* 315a

var.

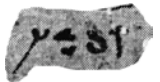
ḥt(r)e

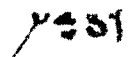
P P 'Onch, 20/17 



P P 'Onch, 24/9 

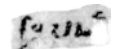


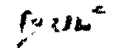
R P Carlsberg 44, x+7 



for discussion of writing, see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 227

ḥt(r)e3.w[∞] pl.

 R P Serpot, 11/x+7



in compounds/phrases

ḥtr n ḥ (var., *n3 ḥ.w*) "team (of oxen)" (EG 342)

ḥtr r'31 "big(gest ?) horse" (P P 'Onch, 23/3)

ḥtr šm.t "mare" (EG 342)

in phrase

ḥtr šm.t pr(w)s "tawny mare"; see under *prws* "yellowish-red, tawny," above

ts ḥtr "to ride a horse; rider (as designation of rank)" (EG 342 & 671)

ts ḥtr "cavalry commander" (EG 671)

w. extended meaning
n. "cavalry, cavalryman"

in compounds/phrases

mš^c ḥtr "soldiers & cavalry" (EG 342)

rmṯ ḥtr "cavalryman" (P P Reinach 4, 8)

= EG 342 > *ḥtr* "horse, team of horses"

= *ṗwṡmṯ* "horseman" CD 723a, ČED 300, *KHWb* 393, *DELC* 315a (> *ṡṯ* "horse")

in phrases

ṡq n rmṯ ḥtr "income of a cavalryman" (P P Lüddeckens, 6; see Lüddeckens, *Fs. Schott* [1968] p. 84, n. h)

Wynn *rmṯ ḥtr* (*hn*) *pṣ stn PN* "Greek, cavalryman among the company of PN" (P P Lüddeckens, 2-3;

P P Stras 165, 2-3)

rmṯ ḥtr ṯwṣf ṣḥ r GN "cavalryman who is inscribed at GN"

var.

rmṯ ḥtr hypprgḥs (EG 342)

in phrase

rmṯ ḥtr hypprgḥs ṯwṣf ṣḥ r ṣmwr "horseman & cavalry officer who is inscribed at Crocodilopolis"

(EG 342 [= P P Adler 2, 3 & 9])

— *[ṣm]wr* "— [Crocodil]opolis" (P P Heid 721[≈], 2)

— *ṯwnw-Mnṯ* "— Armant" (P P Turin 6091, 6-7)

— *Dmṣ* "— Djēme" (P P Turin 2135, 8)

rmṯ ḥtr nb ṡq hn nṣ gtwks.w "cavalryman, possessor of rations among the *katoikoi*"

in phrase

šr — "son of a —" (P P Moscow 123, 1)

rmṯ ḥtr [hn pṣ ṡṣ] ṣrsynṣ ḥm-ntr Sbk nb Ṥp-tn pṣ ntr ṡṣ "cavalryman [in the district of] Arsinoe, prophet of

Sobek, lord of Tebtunis, the great god" (P P Berlin 13638, 3)

hl-ṡṣ.w rmṯ ḥtr "cavalry veterans" (P P Lille 99, 6/32)

for Greek equivalent, see Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 79, n. to l. 412

in phrase

ṣḥ.w n nṣ — "fields of the cavalry veterans" (P P Lille 33, 17)

gtyrkṣ rmṯ ḥtr [nb] ṡq "*katoikos*, cavalryman, possessor of rations" (P P Turin 2133, 5)

glšr ḥt(r)e[∞] "soldier of the cavalry"

E P Lille 26, 5



e

see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 122-23

vs. Malinine, *RdE* 7 (1950) 119, n. 16, followed by Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) p. 114, n. bb, & in indexes,

who read *glšr* only

ts htr "cavalry commander" (EG 671)

htr[∞]

v.t. "to compel"; v.it. (most often qual.) "to be necessary, obliged, compelled"

= EG 343

< *htr* "to tax (s'one); to pay (a tax)" *Wb* 3, 200/15-201/8, esp. 201/7 "to oblige/bind s'one to s'one"

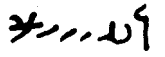
~ *htr* "to bind together" *Wb* 3, 202/2-3, as *KHWb* 399 (s.v. **շԹՐ**)

> **շաԺ** "it is necessary" *CD* 722b, *ČED* 300

var.

hṭy

R S Moschion, D2/14

e  

P T Fitzwilliam EGA 4965.1943, 8

e  

hṭ(r)e

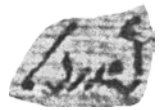
P P HLC, 2/4




P P HLC, 1/11




P P HLC, 7/17



e P O BM 25734, 7



var.

ḥt(r)e=f "to compel him"

P P Loeb 23, 9

vs. Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931), who read *ḥtr.t(?)* "to be agreed(?)"vs. *ČED* 302 (s.v. **ḡwt(ε)p**), who took as ex. of (otherwise unattested) v. "to agree"**ḥt(r)e** imp. & abs. inf.

P P 'Onch, 7/2 (bis)

assuming final *t* is reinforcing the *t* of the root

in phrase

ḥw=s ḥtr r-ḥr=y "it being necessary for me" (EG 343)*tḥ=f ḥtr r PN* "he forced PN" (EG 343)**(ḥtr)**

n. "compulsion; necessity"

E P Berlin 23805, 9



= EG 343



= **ꜥꜣꜣ** "necessity" *CD* 726b, *ČED* 302, *KHWb* 399 & 570, *DELC* 316b

= ^B**ꜥꜣꜣ** "necessity" *CD* 722b, *ČED* 300, *KHWb* 397, *DELC* 316a (s.v. 315b **ꜥꜣꜣ** "tax")

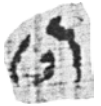
P P BM 10750B, 1/21



P P BM 10589, 12



P P Dublin 1660, 7 (& 6)



P P Rendell, 9



P P Marseille 297, 6



P P Marseille 298, 12



P P Berlin 13568, 9



var.

ḥṯe

P P Lille 9, 15 (& 17)



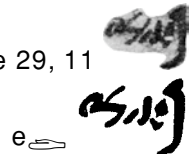
P P Lille 9, 26



P P Leiden 374b, 14



P P Lille 29, 11

vs. Ray, *H̄or* (1976), who read ḥqr "to be hungry" (EG 334 & above)

P O H̄or 27 vo, 10



ḥṯy

P P Leiden 374a, 11



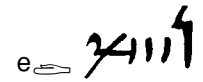
ḥt(r)e

P P Reinach 4, 22

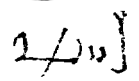


P O H̄or 26, 18



e 

R P Berlin 7058, 16

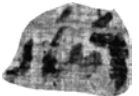

unread in Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)e  R O BM 25534, 4

h̄t̄(r)e assuming final t̄ is reinforcing the t of the root

P P Heid 737f, x+5

 e 

P P BM 10425, 18




P P Brook 37.1839A, 8



P P Turin 6090, 17



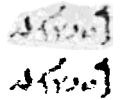
P P Turin 6079B, 8



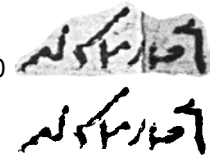
P P Turin 6089, 17



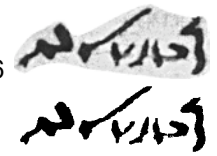
P P Turin 6069, 9



P P Turin 6071, 10



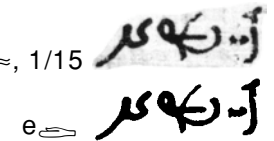
P P Turin 6085, 26



P P Turin 6091, 16



R P Berlin 6857~, 1/15



in phrase

n htr iwt mn "of necessity w/out delay" (EG 159 & 343)

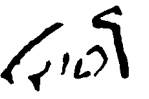
ḥtr

n.m. "tax, fee"

= EG 343

= *Wb* 3, 201= **ⲕⲱⲧⲉ** "tribute" *CD* 722a, *ČED* 300, *KHWb* 397, *DELC* 315b≡ φορολογία "tribute" *LSJ* 1951b, II; "collection and settlement of rents or taxes" Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 2 (1927) 701 for discussion, see refs. cited in Jasnow, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 270, n. to l. 4?; so Wängstedt, *O. Zürich* (1965) p. 27, n. to 18/2

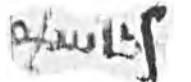
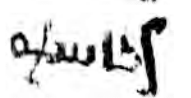
var.

ḥtry**ḥt(r)y****ḥt(r)e**e  P O BM 29737, 2

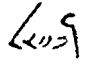
P O Zurich 1857, 2



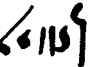

R P Berlin 15505, 8

P O IFAO 260, 2

e e  P T Hess 2, 2

P O Leiden 95, 2

e 

P P Reinach 4, 13



e P O IFAO 239, 2

P O IFAO 209, 3

P P Cairo 50127, 15 (bis) (& 20)

P P Cairo 50127, 4

h̄t̄(r)e assuming final t̄ is reinforcing the t of the root

R P Berlin 8932 vo, 6

P O IFAO 223, 3

P O IFAO 221≈, 1

in phrases

ḥtr n *T3-m3y(.t)-ʿIn-qty* "tax of The Island of Koetis" (P T Hess 2, 2-3)

ḥtr n *ḥ.t-ntr* "temple taxes" (EG 285 & 343)

ḥtr n *t3 šmy.t* "tax of the storage place" (P O BM 29737, 2-3)

ḥtr p3 *škr* "(the) revenue & the taxes" (EG 343 & 525 [= P S Rosetta, 7]; see Simpson, *Grammar* [1996] pp. 260-61)

ḥtr (n) p3 *dy-yʿr* (n) *T3-m3y(.t)* "tax of the ferry-crossing of Dimē" (R P Berlin 15505, 8-9)

ḥd.w (n) n3 *ḥtr.w* "moneys of the taxes" (P P Lille 110 vo, 4/2)

w. extended meaning

"taxable (land)"

in contrast to *w3y* "tax-free (land)"

P/R O MH 1480, 3

e

P/R O MH 1480, 8

e

ḥtr

n. "wolf" (?) (EG 343 [= E P Rylands 9, 11/21])

= *ḥdr* a wild animal *Wb* 3, 214/11

for discussion & refs., see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 478, n. to l. 21

ḥtr[∞]

n.m. meaning uncertain

MSWb 13, 178 understood as "an instrument (?)"

see also doubtful example read *ḥqr* meaning uncertain, above

var.

ḥtr3

in phrases (from account papyri)

PN s3 PN wʿ ḥtr "PN, son of PN: one *ḥtr*" (P P Berlin 13608, 2/13)

PN s3 PN ḥtr3 ḥd 1 "PN, son of PN: *ḥtr3*: 1 silver (piece)" (P O Stras 1838, 4)

P P Berlin 13608, 2/13

e P O Stras 1838, 4

- ḥtr** in compound *šq-ḥtr* name of a plant (EG 524)
- ḥtr** n. meaning uncertain; var. of *ḥtr*, above
- ḥtry** n.m. "tax, fee"; var. of *ḥtr*, above
- ḥt(r)y** n.m. "tax, fee"; var. of *ḥtr*, above
- ḥt(r)e** n. "team (of horses)"; var. of *ḥtr*, above
- ḥt(r)e** v. "to compel"; n. "compulsion"; var. of *ḥtr*, above
- ḥt(r)e** n.m. "tax, fee"; var. of *ḥtr*, above
- ḥt(r)e** n. "compulsion"; var. of *ḥtr*, above
- ḥt(r)e** n.m. "tax, fee"; var. of *ḥtr*, above
- ḥt(r)e** n. "team (of horses)"; var. of *ḥtr*, above
- ḥtl** n.m. meaning uncertain (EG 344 [= R O Krug B, 9 & 16])
- ḥtht** v. "to be white, bright" (EG 335, s.v. *ḥd* "white")
var.
ḥtht n-ḥm "be cheerful!" (EG 335, s.v. *ḥd* "white" [= R P Mythus, 12/2])
- htt** n.m. *htt*-plant (name of onion or similar alliaceous plants)

= *htt* (*tš*) "a (red) plant" *Wb* 3, 203/14
 <? *ḥdw* "onion" *Wb* 3, 212; so Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 846-47, n. 1195
= **ḥt** "beet, onion" *CD* 727a, *KHWb* 400 & 570, *DELC* 317a
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §740 (but vs. reading *ḥwtwt*), who, however, conflated

this word with *ḥtt* "mast(-emplacement)" (= following entry)

P/R P Berlin 13602, 5

e P O Stras 815, 3

R P Berlin 8351, 3/6

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 51 n. a to l. 6; Meeks, *Hommes et Plantes* (1993) pp. 89-91

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *mtt* "*mtt*-plant"

P O Leiden 200, 1/x+5

e

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *mtt* "*mtt*-plant"

P O Leiden 200, 1/x+9

e

www hc right dot or stroke?

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *mtt* "*mtt*-plant"

e

in phrases

mtt *htt* "*mtt*-measure(?) of *htt*-plant" (P P Berlin 8351, 3/6)

htt *tšy* "red *htt*-plant"

in phrase

nny(.t) *n* — "root of — " (P/R P Berlin 13602, 5)

hlp (n) *htt* "sprig of (the) *htt*-plant" (P P Leiden 200, 1/x+9 [see Betrò, *EVO* 11 (1988) 106, n. 41; Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), trans. "tips(?)"])

htt

n. "mast(-emplacement) (?)"

=? *htt.t* "the platform on/in which the mast rests" *Wb* 3, 205/1; Jones, *Glossary* (1988) pp. 178-79, #114

or? *~hty* "type of wood" *Wb* 3, 182/8

in compound

hm *htt* "mast(?) -maker" a type of woodworker

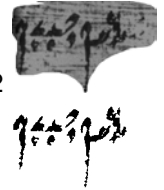
= EG 304, s.v. *hm* "craftsman" but vs. trans. "sail-maker"

e

for dicussion, see Glanville, *Theban Archive* (1939) p. 6, n. b; Sottas,

Lille (1921) pp. 80-81, n. to l. 8; Sp., *P. Mus. Cinquantaire* (1909) p. 7, no. 7b
vs. Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) p. 252, n. 90, who trans. "sail-maker(?)"

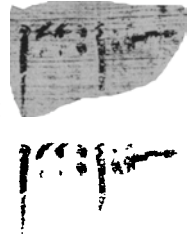
P P Louvre 2440A, 2



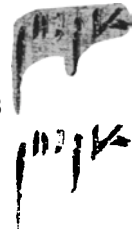
P P Louvre 2440B, 2



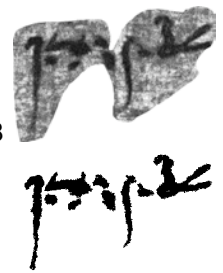
P P Louvre 2440C, 2

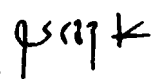


P P Louvre 2440D, 3



P P Lille 30, 8



e  P O Stras 520, 4 

in phrase

hm-htt n pr 'l^{mn} "mast(?) -maker of the domain of Amun" (P P Louvre 2440A, 2; B, 2; C, 2; D, 3;
P P Louvre 2426, 2)

htt n. "force, compulsion"; see *htr* (EG 343)

hd[∞] adj. "white, bright"
= EG 335
= *Wb* 3, 206-8
= **ꜥꜣꜥ** CD 713b (s.v. **ꜥꜣꜥ** "silver"), *ČED* 298, *KHWb* 393, *DELC* 314b

var.

unread in Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

e  P/R O Stras 53~, 7 

ht[∞]

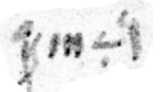
P/R I Bodl 1374a+b, 7 

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993) 143, n. e

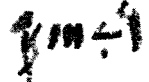
e 

w. extended meaning

hty n.m. "shining one" epithet of Horus

P O H̄or 18, 12 

so Ray, *H̄or* (1976)
or? read *sty(.t)* n.f. "flame" (EG 475)



in compounds/phrases

iny **hd** "limestone"; see under *iny* "stone," above

it **hd**[∞] "white wheat"

P P BM 10405, 12 

so Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 430, §67a, followed, w. hesitation, by Thissen, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 168, n. to l. 12

mdwl ht "white onion"

in phrase

yb n mdwl ht n hlpe(.t) 3.t "three-lobed bulb of white onion (lit., "bulb [lit., "(finger)nail"] of white onion of three lobe(s)") (R P Magical, 8/17)

mnḥ ht "white clothing" (P/R I Bodl 1374a+b, 7)

in GN

?nb-ḥd "White Wall" (var. name of Memphis); see under *?nb* "wall," above

ht(.t) n.f. "brightness"

in PN *Ht(.t)-n-p3-wny* (P P Louvre 2412~, 1 [& 2, 3])

see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/12 (1993) 852, who trans. "Brightness of the Light"

(*hd.t*) n.f. "white crown" often associated w. Nekhbet

= EG 335, s.v. *hd* "white"

= *Wb* 3, 211/3-7 & cf. 3, 210/21

var.

hty.t

in compound

hm hd(.t) "servant of the white crown"

see Thissen, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 43, n. b, & *Graff. Med. Habu* (1989) pp. 25-26, n. to l. 6;

Traunecker, *HGT* (1995) pp. 195-99

R P Vienna 10000, 2/3

R P Berlin 6750, 9/2

e P G MH 235, 1

e P G MH 44, 6

e  

var.

hm h_t.t[∞]P P Warsaw 148.288, 2 

vs. Quaegebeur cited in Thissen, *Graff. Med. Habu* (1989) pp. 25-26, n. to l. 6, who interpreted as nisbe **h_t.t** "(servant of) the one pertaining to the White Crown (scil., Nekhbet)"
 vs. Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) 98, n. 14, who took -**t**- as det.

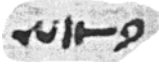
in title string

hm h_d.t (**hm**) **Hr** "servant of the white crown (&) (servant of) Horus" (P P Warsaw 148.288, 2)

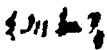
in title strings

hm h_d.t (**hm**) **Hr** **wr w₃d.ty** "servant of the white crown (&) (servant of) Horus, the great one of the two uraei"; see under **w₃d.ty**(?) "two uraei," above**hm h_d.t** (**hm**) **Hr** (**wr w₃d.ty**) **hm-ntr** (**n**) **wr nh_t** "servant of the white crown, (servant) of Horus, (the great one of the two uraei), prophet of 'great of strength'; see under **wr nh_t** "great of strength" under **wr** "great one," above**hd[∞]**

v.t. "to gild"

P P Turin 6085, 19 = **hd** EG 282= **ht** *Wb* 3, 204/3

var.

hdy qual.P P Cairo 30692, 10 see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 82, n. to l. 10 **hd**v. "to press"; var. of **h^cd** (EG 294) & **hdy**, below**hd**

n. "damage"

~ **hty** "to damage, to injure" EG 338= **hd** "injury, damage" *Wb* 3, 213/17-20e  

=? **ꜥꜣꜥ** n.m. "spasm, pain" *CD* 720a (s.v. **ꜥꜣꜥ**), *ČED* 299, *KHWb* 395 & 569
 as suggested in Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.*, 2 (1971) 166, n. 1
 N.B. *ČED* 299 derived **ꜥꜣꜥ** primarily from *hyt* "to rub" (*EG* 377), but *KHWb* 395
 suggested contamination w. *ḥd* "to harm, damage" & other verbs

ḥd n.m. "silver, silver coin; piece of money"

= *EG* 335, who trans. *ht*

= *ḥd* "silver" *Wb* 3, 209-10

= **ꜥꜣꜥ** *CD* 713b, *ČED* 298, *KHWb* 393 & 569, *DELC* 314b

P O Uppsala 1174, 2

e P/R O BM 12619, 5

R? O Uppsala 1378, 1

e R O BM 31848, 2

R? O Uppsala 1378, 3

P P 'Onch, 18/9

e P O BM 31706, 3

e P O BM 25833, 3

unread in Bresciani & Pestman, *Papiri Milano*, 3 (1965)

P P Mil Vogl 24, 10

P P Mil Vogl 24, 10



P P Ox Griff 71, 19



P O Uppsala 151, 1



var.

e P O BM 5739, 2



e R O Bodl 1320, 1



e R O Bodl 374, 1



e R O Bodl 270, 1



e R O Bodl 1252, 1



E P Berlin 13572, 4 (& 2)



e P O BM 19953, 2



P O Zurich 1870, 1





P P Berlin 13638, 8



P P Turin 6083, 5



P O Leiden 95, 11

e 

P O Leiden 95, 12

e e  R O Leiden 124 vo, 4

R O Pisa 473 vo, 3 (& 4)



P P Cairo 30606, 1/24 (& 20)



e P O BM 43584, 1



P O Berlin 9708, 1



e P O BM 25026, 1



P O Leiden 97 vo, 5



e



P O Leiden 97 vo, 6



e



P O Leiden 97 vo, 7



e



P O Leiden 97 vo, 8



e



P O MH 461, 2



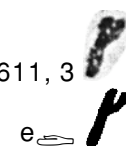
e



P P Turin 6087, 26



? O MH 3611, 3



? O MH 3611, 4



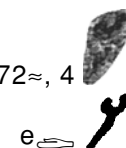
P P Lille 41A, 1



e P O Leiden 102, x+3



P P Berlin 3172≈, 4



P P Lille 67, x+6



e  P O Leiden 100, x+1 

P O Leiden 276, 1/1 
e  

e  P O Leiden 112, 2 

P P Ash 2, x+7 


R O Bodl 303, 2/1 


R O Bodl 303, 2/2 


e  R O BM 12464, 2 

P O Uppsala 151, 1 


?; so Wängstedt, *OrSu* 10 (1961) 16, n. to l. 1

abbreviated writing

P O Zurich 1879, 2 (& *passim*) 


R O Leiden 120, 1/1 (& *passim*)

e P P Bodl MS Egypt a 3, 1/17

phonetic writing

for discussion, see Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 79, n. to l. 7

in lists

pr.w 3h b3k.w hd hmt hbs it bty ih 3 s.t n p3 tw "houses, agricultural land, servants, silver, copper, clothing, barley, emmer, cattle, donkeys, a tomb (lit., place) in the mountain"

(E P Bib Nat 216, 2)

var.

pr 3h.w inh w[r]h k3m sn.t sbt s'nh [b3]k b3k.t ih.t 3 tp n i3w.t nb i3w.t nb(.t) sh nb qnb(.t) nb(.t) hd nb hmt dsfy(.t) iwe(.t) ipt nkt (n) ry.t mt(.t) rmt nmh nb p3 t3 "house, fields, courtyard, va[ca]nt land, garden, garden, wall, endowment, male [serv]ant, female servant, cow, donkey, all small cattle, every office, every document, every legal instrument, silver, gold, copper, mortgage, security, cup, household

furnishings, any privately owned thing" (P P Cairo 34662, 1/2-3)

n3y=y nkt.w hd n3y=y nkt.w nb n3y=y nkt.w n hmt n3y=y nkt.[w ...] n3y=y nkt.w ht "my things of silver, my things of gold, my things of copper, my things of [...], & my things of wood" (P P Moscow 123, 3)

hd.w n3y=y hmt.w n3y=y in.w n3y=y hd sp sn n3y=y nb.w n3y=y hbs.w n3y=y pr.w n3y=y tby.w n3y=y glg.w n3y=y prh.w n3y=y st.w n3y=y hd.w r ms.t "(my) silver, my copper, my (precious) stones, my real silver, my gold, my clothing, my grain, my chests, my beds, my blankets, my cushions, my

loans (lit., money at interest)" (P P Moscow 123, 2)

hd nb ss n nsw(.t) "silver, gold, royal linen" (EG 522 [= P P Setna I, 3/8])

hd hmt hbs "silver, copper, & clothing" (EG 301)

in compounds/phrases

w. meaning "silver" as material

i'ry 2 hd nt hr t3 fte "2 silver uraei which are on the divine chest" in temple inventory (R P Berlin 6848, 2/25)

ipt n hd "silver cup" (R P Berlin 8769, 3/15)

iny ht "slab of silver"; see under *iny* "stone," above

wtn n hd ky n hmt "silver libation vessel (&) another of bronze" (P/R T Cairo 30691a, 45-46 [= 2/15-16])

pr-hd "storehouse, treasury" (lit., "house of silver"); see under *pr* "house, temple, estate," above

hd iw=f wt "silver which is fresh/green" (R P Berlin 8769, 3/12)

= EG 105, who read w. ? & did not trans.

hd ... (n) wth "refined silver, silver in bullion"; see under *wth* "to refine" var. of *wth* "to pour, cast," above

hd iw=f hnk w q iw=f hnk w "silver offerings, food offerings" (P P Leiden 381, 2)

hd iw=f hm "silver which is hot" (R P Berlin 8769, 3/11)

hd nb "silver & gold" (EG 214)

in phrases

ḥḏ nb *šs n nsw(.t)* "silver, gold, royal linen" (EG 522 [= P P Setna I, 3/8])

šp n ḥḏ nb "gift of silver & gold" (EG 502 [= P P Setna I, 3/8]; R P Tebt Tait 4, frag. 1/2 & 6; R P Krall, 5/11)

s n ḥḏ[∞] "silver merchant"

P P Louvre 3266, 7



= **CA N2AT** CD 713b (s.v. **2AT**)



sh p3 tmy šty nb šp ḥḏ "scribe of the town who collects gold & receives silver" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 6 [so Jasnow, *JAOS* 105 (1985) 340, w. ?, vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who omitted *ḥḏ* & trans. "scribe of the stipendiary village(s) [due a supply of] gold & gift(s)"])

šp n ḥḏ nb "gift of silver & gold" (EG 502 [= P P Setna I, 3/8]; R P Tebt Tait 4, frag. 1/2 & 6; R P Krall, 5/11)

qll n ḥḏ "necklace of silver" (P O Stras 1661, 5)

w. monetary meaning "silver (as coin or unit of standard); (piece of) money" for discussion, see Maresch, *Bronze und Silber* (1996) pp. 34-51

iw (n) ḥḏ "payment in silver"; see under *iw* "payment," above

ip (n) ḥḏ "reckoning of money" (P/R O Pisa 137, 1)

in ... r-db3 ḥḏ "to buy"; see under *in* "to bring," above

in ḥḏ r ms.t "to borrow money at interest"; see under *in* "to bring," above

ir ḥḏ "to amount to money" (EG 336)

ir šwt(=) r-db3 ḥḏ "to buy" (lit., "to acquire for money"); see under *šwt* "merchant," below

wn n n3 ḥḏ.w nt wt "inventory of the moneys which have been paid" (P O Leiden 122, 1)

mn ḥḏ n t3 ʿft n ḥ.t-ntr "there is no money in the treasury of the temple" (E P Rylands 9, 1/5)

ʿrh ḥḏ "comptroller" in

E P Berlin 13540, 9



reread *ʿ-rḥ p3y* in phrase *ʿ-rḥ p3y w3ḥ* "(PN) knows this order"

see Hughes, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 83, n. v

vs. Sp., "3 dem. Schreiben" (1928) p. 9, n. 22, followed by Bresciani, *SCO* 8 (1959) 134, who read *rḥ ḥḏ ... N.t* "comptroller ... of Neith"



hn n ḥltn ḥḏ 2 "a *hin*-measure of mustard (scil., seed, oil, or similar), two silver pieces" (P O Leiden 204, 3)

ḥḏ n ir n PN b3k.t "money of being a (female) servant to (s'one)" (E P Sorbonne 1276, 2)

ḥḏ n ir he "money for paying expense"; see under *he* "expense," above

ḥḏ (n) ḥr n PN ḥm.t "money of being wife to (s'one)" money paid by bride to groom at beginning of marriage & claimable in case of divorce (P P Cologne 2412, 15)
for discussion, see Pestman, *Marriage* (1961) pp. 32-37, 66-69; Pierce, *3 Dem. Pap.* (1972) pp. 97-98

ḥḏ (n) p3 ʿ.wy "money for (lit., of) the house"
var.

ḥḏ (n) p3y ʿ.wy "money for (lit., "of") PN's house" (P P HLC, 3/16)

ḥḏ n p3 ʿ.wy n p3 rmt n hy PN "money for (lit., "of") the house of the surveyor PN" (P P Ash 10, 4)

ḥḏ.w (n) p3 ʿ.wy "moneys of the temple (lit., "house")" (P P Cairo 30605, 1/9; P P Hamburg 1, 1/9)
for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 207

ḥḏ Wynn "Greek money" (EG 336 [= P P Lille 28, 1])

ḥḏ.w nt wtb m-s3 p3 he r-ḥr-w "moneys which were reverted after the expense which had been incurred"
(P P BM 10225, 3/7)

ḥḏ ... (n) wth "refined silver, silver in bullion"; see under wth "to refine" var. of wth "to pour, cast," above

ḥḏ mn "such-&-such amount of money" (P P HLC, 3/27 & *passim*)
var.

ḥḏ.w mn "such-&-such amount of money" (P P HLC, 5/9)

ḥḏ(.w) (r) ms.t "loan" (lit., "money at interest"); see under ms.t "interest" under ms "to bear, give birth," above

ḥḏ nb "all silver, all money" (EG 213 & 335)

ḥḏ.w rʿ-wḥ3(=f) "money debt" (R P Berlin 15667, 8)

ḥḏ (n) t3y ry.t nt qt ḥbs ḥnʿ p3y-s ḥnh "money of PN's room which is built & roofed together with its courtyard" (P P Turin 6074A, 3-4)

ḥḏ rḏrḏ "silver of ..."; see under rḏrḏ, meaning uncertain, above

ḥḏ (n) hrw n sʿnh "money of maintenance day(s)" (P P Turin 6078A, 3-4)
var.

ḥḏ (n) p3y hrw n sʿnh "money of PN's maintenance day(s)" (P P Turin 6068A, 3; P P Turin 6072A, 3)

ḥḏ (n) ḥ.t "pre-payment" (lit., "money in advance, money in front")

P P Ox Griff 73, 7

=? **ḥḏ** ḥ3.t "money debt" (EG 336)

= πρῶδομα LSJ 1475b

for discussion, see Hughes, *Leases* (1952) pp. 32 & 89, n. 30; Felber, *Dem. Ackerpachtvertr.*

P P Ox Griff 53, 7

(1997) pp. 209-10

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who trans. "money at the beginning (of the time-period)"

vs. Botti, *Studi Calderini & Paribeni* (1957), who read *t3 h.t* "the beginning"

R P Tebt Botti 1, 11

hd (n) *hmt* "copper money"; see under *hmt* "copper," above

hd (n) *hmk* "offering money" (P P Ox Griff 72 vo, 5)

hd (n) *hd* "real silver"; see *hd sp sn* "real silver," below

hd n p3 hry PN "money of the 'saint' PN" designation of the cost of a tomb belonging to a 'saint' (P P Vienna Kunst 6052, 2 [so Bresciani, *Aegyptus* 49 (1969) 40-41, n. to l. 2])

hd.w (n) *n3 htr.w* "moneys of the taxes" (P P Lille 110 vo, 4/2)

hd hl

in phrase

t3=y n=k hd hl n-3m=w (EG 395)

hd (n) *swn.t* "(purchase) price"

= EG 335

cf. *swn n hd* "value in money," below

hd(.w) sp sn (= *hd* (n) *hd*) "real silver" (lit., "silver as silver") used of actual silver coins

as opposed to coins made of other metals but evaluated on the same standard

= EG 335

see Pestman, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 33-36, & Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 331 & 122, n. c

vs. Malinine, *RdE* 19 (1967) 83-84, n. t, who read *hd-wth.w* "refined silver" (see "money ... *n wth*" EG 107 & *hd* ... (n) *wth* "refined silver, silver in bullion" under *wth* "to pour, cast," above)

vs. Erichsen, *Lesest.*, 1 (1937) 5; followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 138, n. 6,

P P Setna I, 3/16

who read *ḥḏ dbn* "(silver) debens"

e 

R P Berlin 8932 vo, 16

e 
e 

R P Berlin 23545, 9 (& *passim*)




R O MH 1719, 3 (bis)

e 
e 

in phrase

ḥḏ sp sn n dnf "silver money worth ... (lit., by value)"; see under *dnf* "weight, measure," below

in list

*ḥḏ.w n3y=y ḥmt.w n3y=y in.w n3y=y ḥḏ sp sn n3y=y nb.w n3y=y ḥbs.w n3y=y pr.w n3y=y tby.w n3y=y
glg.w n3y=y prḥ.w n3y=y št.w n3y=y ḥḏ.w r ms.t* "(my) silver, my copper, my (precious) stones, my
real silver, my gold, my clothing, my grain, my chests, my beds, my blankets, my cushions, my
loans (lit., money at interest)" (P P Moscow 123, 2)

ḥḏ šḥn "lease fee" (P O BM 31706, 4)

in phrase

— *t3 šmym.t rsy* "fee for leasing the southern magazine complex" (P T BodI 1460, 3)
for discussion of the formula, see Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 43 (1987) 163-64

ḥḏ (n) šʿr "price" (lit., "money of price; money of value")

R P Cairo 31222, 7 (& 15)




= EG 491

see Hughes, *JNES* 10 (1951) 262, n. 31

cf. *ḥḏ n swn* "(purchase) price" (lit., "money of price"), under *swn* "price, value," below

var.

š^cr **ḡw** **≠f** **ts** **n** **ḥd** "price which is high (lit., "elevated/raised") in silver" (EG 491 [= P S Canopus A, 5, & B, 18])

ḥd **ḡw** **≠w** **db^c** "stamped coinage"; see under **db^c** "to seal," below

ḥd (n) **t3y** **≠** **tny.t** "money of PN's share" (P P Ash 14, 2)

swn **n** **ḥd** "value in money" (P P Brook 37.1803, 11)

= EG 335 & 414

cf. **ḥd** **n** **sw**n.t "(purchase) price," above
in phrase

šp **sw**n(**.t** **≠w**) **n** **ḥd** **n**-**dr.t** **PN** "to receive (their) value in silver from (the hand of) PN" (P P Turin 6073A, 6;
P P Turin 6080A, 6)

sp (n) **ḥd** "remainder of money" (P/R O Pisa 504, 1)

sh **ḡw3(.t)** (**r**-)**db3** **ḥd** "pledge document against cash"; see under **ḡwy.t** "security, guarantee, pledge," above

š^c **ḥd** **X** "up to X silver pieces" (P O Bodl 228, 6)

š^c.t **ḥd** **qt** **X** "document of X qite of silver" (P P Lille 9A, 1)

šp **ḥd** **n** **w^c** **rḡbt1** "receipt of money for (lit., "of") one 1month1" (P P Cairo 30618a, 1/1)

šft.t **ḥd** (?) "deficit"; see under **ḥft** "enemy," below

šm **ḥd** "money rent" (EG 335 & 507)

tḡ **ḥd** "to give (an amount of) silver" (EG 336)
in phrase

šp **dr.t** (n) **tḡ** **ḥd** **X** "guarantee of payment"; see under **šp** "to receive," below

tḡ **wṭb** **ḥd** "to shift (the date) money (is to be paid)" in a payment schedule (lit., "to cause that money shift")
in phrase

— **n** **ḡbt** (**r**) **p3y** **≠f** **ḡry** "— from a month (to) its companion" (P P Mil Vogl TM 34/17B, 5-6)
var.

— **n** **ḡbt** **r** **p3y** **≠f** **ḡry** **n**-**ḡm** **≠w** "— from a month to its companion in them" (P P BM 10622, 16-17)

tḡ ... **r**-**db3** **ḥd** "to sell" (lit., "to give ... in exchange for money")

= EG 605 & 620

see Peet, *Studies Griffith* (1932) pp. 123-24

var.

tḡ ... **r** **bnr** **r**-**db3** **ḥd** (E P Berlin 15831[≈], 2; E P BM 10846A, 5; P P Brussels 6032, 1/2

[vs. Shore, *JEA* 54 (1968), who read **tḡ** ... **r** **bnr** **r** **ḥd**])

~ † **εβολ** *CD* 394b, *ČED* 179, *KHWb* 219

tḡ **ḥd** **wb3** **t3y** **≠y** **qs.t** "to give money for my burial" (EG 549)

(**tbn**) **ḥd** **X** **r** **sttr** **Y** (EG 336)

db3 **ḥd** "money payment" (EG 336)

in phrase

db̄3 h̄d (n) *irp* "monetary compensation for (lit., "of") wine" (R O Uppsala 893 vo, 1 & 4)
var.

db̄3 n̄3 r̄h̄1d.w "to repay the money"
in phrase

r hn (r) ir̄tn db̄3 n̄3 r̄h̄1d.w "until you (pl.) repay the money" (R P Berlin 15667, 10-11)
dm̄.w r-db̄3 h̄d "papyri concerning money"
in phrase

b̄3k.w ir̄m n̄3 — "documents & the —" (P P HLC, 8/33)

w. following number

h̄d + whole number = **h̄d tbn X**

h̄d + fraction = **h̄d qt.t X(.t)**

for discussion, see Devauchelle, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 157-58

with meaning "tax, dues"

h̄d n̄3 h̄3lly "wine tax" (EG 7)

h̄d(.w) (n) *ir̄w.t* "job dues"; see under *ir̄w(.t)* "office," above

h̄d *̄(wy)* "house tax"; see under *̄wy* "house," above

h̄d *̄p.t* "poll tax"; see under *̄p(e).t*, "head," above

h̄d (n) *̄rt̄(.t)* "liturgy tax" (P O Louvre 280, 2; P O Louvre 282, 2; P O Louvre 294, 2; P O Louvre 316, 1)

h̄d (n) *̄l* "association dues"; see under *̄l*, above

h̄d wp̄.t "work dues"; see under *wp̄.t* "work, job, craft, product," above

h̄d (n) **b̄3k** "servant(?) (or?, "service" or "document") tax" (P O BM 5712, 2)

h̄d byr "basket tax"; see under *byr* "basket," above

h̄d (n) **bn̄(.t)** "date-palm tax"; see under *bn̄.t*, "date palm," above

h̄d (n) **mn̄h̄** "novice(?) dues"; see under *mn̄h̄* "novice(?)," above

h̄d mr̄ h̄3s̄.t "burial tax" (lit., "tax of the overseer of the necropolis"); see under *mr̄ h̄3s̄.t* "overseer of the necropolis" under *h̄3s̄.t* "necropolis," below

h̄d mr̄.t "harbor tax"; see under *mr̄.t* "harbor," above

h̄d (n) **nby** "dam tax"; see under *nby* "naubion," above

h̄d (n) **nh̄b̄(.t)** "yoke tax (or?, "shoulder tax")"; see under *nh̄b̄(3̄).t* "neck, shoulders," above

h̄d (n) **nh̄t̄(.t)** "nh̄t̄(.t) tax"; see under *nh̄t̄.t*, above

h̄d (n) **hm̄3̄** "salt tax"; see under *hm̄3̄* "salt," above

h̄d s̄.t-īwn "bath tax"; see under *s̄.t-īwn* "bath" under *s̄.t* "place," below

h̄d qs̄.t "burial money" a temple tax (EG 549)

h̄d glm̄[∞] "crown tax"

P O Uppsala 665, 2

= EG 546, s.v. *qlm* "crown"



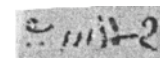
≅ στεφανος LSJ 1642b, II.5; Preisigke, *Fachwörter* (1915) p. 158
for discussion, see Wilcken, *Gr. Ostraka*, 1 (1899) 295-302, § 118

ḥḏ(.w) (n) *p3 tny ḥ3s.t* "necropolis tax" (lit., "moneys of the necropolis tax"); see under *ḥ3s.t* "necropolis," below
ḥḏ(.w) (n) *tkš* "boat tax" (lit., "moneys of the boat"); see under *tkš* "boat," below

ḥdy

v.t. & it. "to press"

R P Vienna 6321, 12



ḥdy

= *ḥḏ* EG 344 & *ḥdy* "to press" EG 294

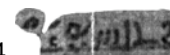
<? *ḥdy* "to rob, to plunder" (*Wb* 3, 43/16-18), as ČED 307 & *KHWb* 408, but
doubted by DELC 321a on semantic grounds

= **ḏwḏ** v.t. "to (op)press"; it. "to be in straits" CD 742b, ČED 307, *KHWb* 408, DELC 321a

in phrase

ḥdy r "to press against"

R P Vienna 6257, 1/34



ḥdy r

ḥdy

v.it. "to be(come) cool"; n. cold(ness)

R P Krall, 3/11 (& 9/20)



e *ḥdy*

= EG 344

< *ḥdy* n. "west wind" Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 266, #77.2944

= **ḏwḏ** adj. "cold" CD 742b, ČED 307, *KHWb* 408, DELC 320b

see Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 53, n. 31

in phrase

tī ḥdy (EG 344 [= R P Mythus, 4/9])

ḥdy

v. "to gild" (qual. form); see *ḥḏ* "to gild," above

H ζ 6

H[∞] n.m. "Khu," name of the 22nd, 23rd, 24th, or 25th decan

R P BM 10588, 6/8

= Xu Brugsch, *Thesaurus*, 1 (1883) 167, #23
 < 3h(wy) Wb 1, 16/11
 for discussion & further ref., see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 98
 but see von Lieven, *Enchoria* 27 (2001) 82-87, who ident. w. χῶον "death"

in compound
 mt.t n H "(the) word of Khu"

h n. "child"; var. of hy (EG 349)

h n. "wood"; var. of ht (EG 370)

h n./adj. "small," see under hm, below

h(.t) n.f. "flame, fire"

R P BM 10588, 1/5

= EG 345
 = Wb 3, 217-18

in compound
 t h "to cook (lit., "to take fire [to])"; see under t "to take, to seize," below

h(.t) n.f. "censer(?)" ; see under h^c3.t, below

h(.t) in expression r-mw-h(.t), see he(.t), below

h3 n.m. "house, hall; office" (attested only in abnormal hieratic docs.)

= *h3 Wb 3*, 221/18-222/4

in

reread *he.w* "measurements," var. of *hy* "to measure" (EG 346-47 & below)
see Vittmann, *MDAIK* 53 (1997) 269-70, n. n, who suggested connection to weight/price of metals
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 43 (1987), who read *hy.w* "offices"

in compound

h3...*n sh* "hall of writing(s)" (E P Louvre 3228C, 24; **h3(i3)** in abnormal hieratic in E P Turin 247, 23 &
E P Leiden F 1942/5.15, 8)
= *Wb 3*, 222/4, which trans. as "archive"
for discussion, see Vleeming, *OMRO* 61 (1980) 15, n. 53; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 363

h(3)y v.t. "to measure"; see *hy* "to measure," below

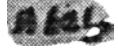
h3 v.it. "to appear"; var. of *h^c* (EG 350)

h3i3 n.m. "house, hall; office"; var. of *h3*, above

h3y v.t. "to lift high"; see under *hy* "to be high, exalted, long, tall, loud (of voice)," below

h3^c v.t. "to throw, put, place, leave, abandon"
= EG 345-46
= *h3^c* "to throw, leave, abandon" *Wb 3*, 227
= **kw** "to place, set down" *CD* 94b, *ČED* 52, *KHWb* 55, *DELC* 71a
for discussion of phonetics, see Quaegebeur, *GM* 119 (1990) 74-75; Vittmann, *GM* 141
(1994) 101-2; Quack, *Ling Aeg* 3 (1993) 152, #10

→hc?

E P Louvre 3228C, 24 
e 

P G Eleph Satet, 5 


R P Teb Tait 20, fr. 2/4 


P P Ox Griff 54, 5



P P Ox Griff 52, 7



P P Ox Griff 41, 15



R P Serpot, 7/35

e 

R P Vienna 6319, 3/29



?: see Cruz-Uribe, *Gebel Teir* (1995) p. 31, who noted alternatives of previous eds.

R G G Teir 75, 1

e 

w. extended meaning

"to set free"

= Wb 3, 228/5; Meeks, *Année*, 3 (1982) 210, #79.2142

= CD 95a, CED 52, KHWb 56, DELC 71a

in gloss

prpr *h3c* *p3y* "(As for) 'Loosen!' it means 'Set free!' (P P Berlin 8278a, x+12)

"to divorce"

for discussion, see Pestman, *Marriage* (1961) p. 60, w. n. 2

P P Berlin 8278a, x+12



var.

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 91, n. to l. 4 of Urk. 22 ro
vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read $h\dot{z}^c r bnr$ "to throw out"

in compounds

$h\dot{z}^c n hy$ "to divorce" (lit., "to abandon as husband") (on the part of the wife)
= EG 267, s.v. *hy* "husband"
for discussion, see Pestman, *Marriage* (1961) p. 60, w. n. 6

$h\dot{z}^c (n) hm.t$ "to divorce" (lit., "to abandon as wife") (on the part of the husband)
= EG 345
for discussion, see Pestman, *Marriage* (1961) pp. 58-59, §2.1-2, & 60

in compound

sw (n) $h\dot{z}^c t (n) hm.t$ "(the) day of abandoning you as wife" (P P Heid 713~, 10;
P P Heid 701, 7)

in compounds

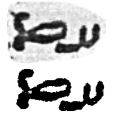
$h\dot{z}^c iir-hr$ "to grant, leave, consign (property) to (lit., "before") (s/one)"

= EG 346

for discussion, see Thompson, *Siut* (1934) p. 118, #233; de Cenival,

RdE 20 (1968) 48-49, n. 8

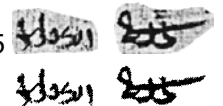
P P Turin 6082, 4 (& 8)



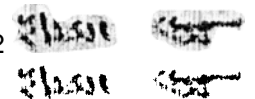
P P Sorbonne 1186, 4 (& 6-7)



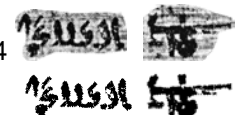
P P Ox Griff 43, 4-5



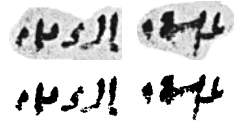
P P Ox Griff 47, 2



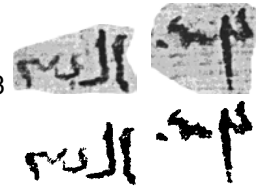
P P Ox Griff 49, 3-4



P P Turin 6077B, 21-22 (& A, 21-22; C, 20)



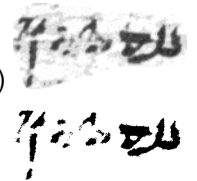
P P Turin 6093, 13

**ḥ3^c nḥ** "to break an oath" (EG 63)**ḥ3^c p3 bnr** "to leave outside, expel from a place" (EG 346)**ḥ3^c m-s3** "to throw/cast after" in curse formula (^R P Carlsberg 67, 9-10 [for discussion, see Migahid, *Briefe an Götter*, 1 (1986) 112, n. n; vs. Ray, *JEA* 61 (1975), who trans. "drive out...from"])**ḥ3^c t3 m3.t** "to leave the road" (EG 345)**ḥ3^c mw[∞]** n.f. "(open-faced) drain, gutter" (lit., "that which throws (off) water")≡ χολέδρα LSJ 1996b-1997a, 2, s.v. (spelled χολέτρα in ^R P Oxy. 3285)see Rea, *Oxy. P.*, 46 (1978) 37, n. to l. 32for discussion, see Mattha, *HLC* (1975) p. 60; Hughes in Mattha, *HLC* (1975) pp. 112-13, n. to l. 17; Pestman, *PLB* 23 (1985) p. 134, n. to (s)**ḥ3^c n** "to get, to obtain"

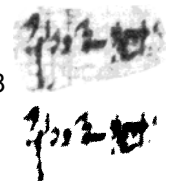
= κω n- "to have" CD 94b

see Ritner, *JNES* 43 (1984) 354, n. 3 to commentary to p. 64 & pl. 10 vs. H. Smith, *Visit* (1974) p. 48, who trans. "to unloose" vs. Wildung, *Imhotep* (1977) p. 64, who trans. "to have mercy upon"

P P HLC, 8/17 (bis)



P P HLC, 8/18



P S Saq Falcon, 5



in compound

m-îr ḥṣ̣ n̄t ḥrr "do not delay (lit., "do not get for yourself delay")!" (R P Serpot, 2/12)

ḥṣ̣ r "betake oneself to" (w. *n̄* + refl. pn. as reinforcing dat. for imp.) (R P Krall, 6/2)

= *κω (ε-)* "to go to; to reach" CD 95b, l, s.v.

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 173, n. 813

ḥṣ̣ r bnr qual. "to be empty; to lie fallow" (of uncultivated fields)

P T Stras 232, 4 (& vo, 3)

= *κΗ ΕΒΟΛ* qual. "to be empty" CD 97a, *KHWb* 56b (s.v. *κω*)

see Betrò, *EVO* 7 (1984) 45, n. e

ḥṣ̣ r bnr "to forgive"

= EG 346

= *κω ΕΒΟΛ* "to remit, forgive" (+ dat.) CD 97a, *KHWb* 56b (s.v. *κω*)

in compound

ḥṣ̣ lwḥ r bnr "to forgive sins" (EG 261)

ḥṣ̣... r-ḥrw "to leave/allow (lit., "let")...at the behest of (someone)" (P P HLC, 4/14)

ḥṣ̣ rṣ̣ "to be silent" (EG 346)

ḥṣ̣ rt "to march" (EG 258 & 346)

ḥṣ̣ hwš "to annoy, bother" (EG 271 & 346)

ḥṣ̣ hrwt "to leave/abandon a feast" (R P Harkness, 2/31; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 155, n. a to l. 31, who suggested this is a "veiled reference to premature death")

ḥṣ̣ ḥṣ̣.t r "to set (one's) heart on"; see under *ḥṣ̣.t* "heart," above

ḥṣ̣ ḥr "to unleash" (lit., "to abandon the face"); see under *ḥr* "face," above

ḥṣ̣ r-hry[∞] "to lay down, to set aside, to disregard"

P P Louvre 2414b, 2/7 (& 2/8, 3/2)

= *κω Ε2PΔ1* CD 98a, *KHWb* 56b (s.v. *κω*)

see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) pp. 62-63, n. to 2/7; Lichtheim, *Wis. Lit.* (1983) p. 97, n. s

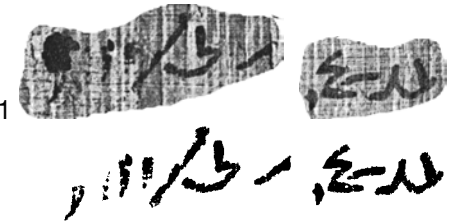
vs. Volten, *Studi Rosellini*, 2 (1955) 278, n. to 2/7, & Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926),
who took *r-hry* as var. of *r pṣ̣ hyr* "public (lit., "to the street")" & trans. "to make known"

e P P Insinger, 33/22

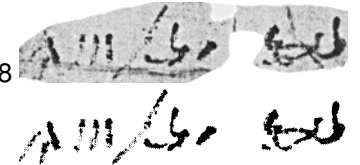
in clauses of abandoning claim to property as a consequence of

failure to fulfil conditions of an oath

𐎢 P P Stras 12, 11



P P Adler 17, 18

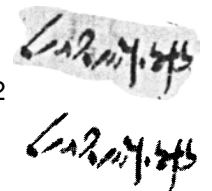


𐎢^c r p³ t³ "to ignore, disregard" (EG 346)

𐎢^c-syh[∞] n.m. "embalming" (lit. "(the) setting down of (the) booth")

= EG 346 & 445, s.v. *sh* "hall," but vs. alternative trans. "mummy"
for discussion & further exx., see Sp., ZÄS 54 (1918) 113, III, but vs. trans. "mummy"

P P Marseilles 298, 12

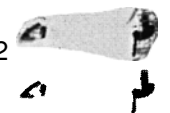


𐎢 P P Marseilles 299, 15



for discussion of writing, see Shore, JEA 54 (1968) 195, n. 4

𐎢 P P Brussels 6032, 1/2



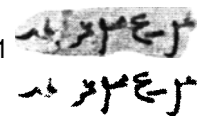
𐎢^c tbh "to set up an instrument" (EG 346)

𐎢^c hyn.w db^c.w iw^t X irm Y "to set some signs between X & Y" (EG 623)

𐎢^c dr.t(=)[∞] "to stop" (lit., "to loosen (one's) hand")

> κω NTOOT= ΕΒΟΛ "to loosen the hand, to cease, to despair" CD 426a, KHWb 55-56a (s.v. κω)

R P Harkness, 2/1



in compound

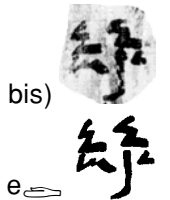
w. following circ. clause indicating activity stopped (^R P Serpot, 7/40)
for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 87, n. 395

- ḥꜣr** n.m. "Syria(n)"; var. of *Hr* (EG 387 & below)
- ḥꜣr** v.t. "to dismember," var. of *ḥl* "to rob" (EG 368 & below)
- ḥꜣrt(?)** n.m. "strip (of cloth)" (?); see under *ḥrt* "bandage," below
- ḥꜣl** "youth"; var. of *hl* (EG 393 & below)
- ḥꜣl** v. "to dismember," var. of *ḥl* "to rob" (EG 368 & below)
- ḥꜣly** n.m. "leather"; see *ḥꜣr* "skin, leather," below
- ḥꜣly** v. "to be enraged"; var. of *ḥꜣr* (EG 351 & below)

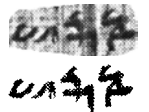
ḥꜣs.t n.f. "desert, necropolis"

= EG 347-48
= *Wb* 3, 234

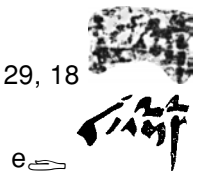
P P Cairo 30605, 13 (bis & 16 bis)



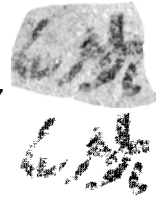
P P BM 10561, 10



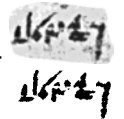
P P Lille 29, 18



P O Hor 13, 7



P P Louvre 3266, 4



P P Louvre 3266, 9



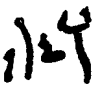
P P Berlin 3115A, 1/1 (& 3/9)



P P Cairo 50127, 16



e P O BM 5775, 2



e P O BM 5785, 2



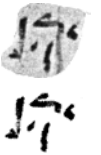
P P Berlin 13603, 2/13



P P Marseilles 298, 2



P P Marseilles 299, 2

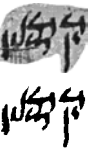


P P Dublin 1659, 4



note extra stroke

P P Philadelphia 30, 2/25



P P Ox Griff 68, 6

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *qnb.t* "document"for other exx. of *h3s.t* "necropolis" which had been read *qnb.t*,
see Hughes, *MDAIK* 16 (1958) 152

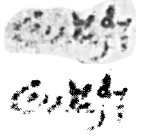
var.

h3sy.(t)

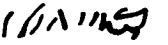
P P Leiden 374b, 9



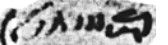
P P Leiden 374a, 8



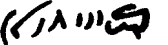
e R O MH 1441, 2



R O MH 2649, 2



e

**ḥsy.(t)(?)**

cf. "Roman" writings in EG 348

Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 43, n. aa, took as ref. to desert plateau but read *qyt* "high land, high ground"

P O Hor 8, 22



e

**shy[.tj]∞**

= EG 348; see Sp., *P. Mythus* (1917) p. 252, #700; M. Smith, *BiOr* 49 (1992) 83, n. to 16/11
 vs. de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) pp. 49 & 104, n. to 16/11, who sugg. connection w. *s3h* n.m.
 "type of herb" (EG 406) & trans. "savannah" (scil. "terrain covered w. herbs")

R P Mythus, 16/11

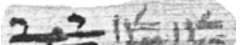


e



in

P P MFA 38.2063b, A/19

reread *tny(.t)-pš* "half-share" (EG 638 & below)vs. Parker, *JARCE* 3 (1964), who read *ḥ3s.t tnn* "(every) necropolis title & (every) *tnn*"

w. extended meaning
 "foreign land"

var.

ḥsy.t

R P Serpot, 2/28



e



pl. "foreign lands"

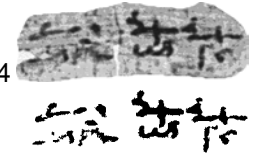
P P 'Onch, 3/4



vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955), who trans. "cemetery"

for discussion of the writing, see Parker, *Omina* (1959) p. 38, n. to l. 14

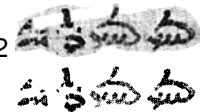
R P Omina B, 7/14



→hc?

so Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983)

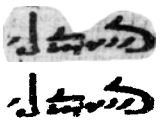
R P Vienna 10000, 2/22



Janssen, *Varia Historica* (1954), did not trans.

?

R P Berlin 6750, 5/4



var.

"foreigners" (EG 347 [= Sp., *Dem. Chron.* (1914) glossary #210])

in compound

h3sw.t nt hr p3 i3bt p3 imnt n p3 t3 "(the) foreigners who are on the east & the west of the land" (EG 348 [= P P Bib Nat 215, 5/15])

in compounds

wr.w (n) n3 **h3s.wt** "chiefs (i.e., rulers) of the foreign lands" (R P Omina B, 7/14)

rm̄t (n) **hsy.t** "foreigner" (R P Serpot, 6/x+20)

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 79, n. 337

see also rm̄t (n) **h3s.t** "man of the necropolis" in list of compounds, below

h3sw.t ʿš3y "numerous foreign lands" (EG 348 [= P S Canopus A, 4, & B, 14])

h3s.w(t) n p3 t3 dr=f...dr=w "all (the) foreign countries of the entire world" (P P 'Onch, 3/x+4-x+5)

in compounds

Ws̄r hr-ib **h3s.t** "Osiris who resides in (the) necropolis/desert" (P P Cairo 31169, 7/x+9)

var.

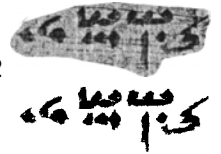
Ws̄r h3s.t(?) i3b.t "Osiris of the eastern necropolis/desert(?)" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/4)

w^cb.w (n) t³ (or? n³) ḥ³s(w).t "(the) priests of the necropol(e)is" (P P Ox Griff 68, 6 [vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *w^cb.w (n) t³ qnb.t* "priests of the documents"])

mr ḥ³s.t "overseer of the necropolis"

= EG 348

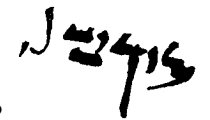
E P Cairo 50060, 2/2



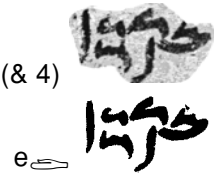
E P Bib Nat 217 vo, 4 (& 216 vo, 4)



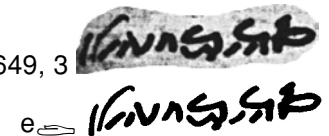
e P O BM 5737, 2



P O Brook 37.1858, 2 (& 4)



R O MH 2649, 3



P P Phila 30, 2/25



in compounds

mt.t (n) **mr ḥꜣs.t** "matter of (the) overseer of the necropolis" (P P Cairo 50127, 14, & vo, 2)

ḥd mr ḥꜣs.t "necropolis tax" (lit., "money of the overseer of the necropolis");

see under *ḥd* "silver," above

tn (n) **mr-ḥꜣs.t** "necropolis overseer tax" (P O BM 2649, 3)

for discussion, see Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) pp. 19-20

rmt (n) ḥꜣs.t "man of the necropolis"

for discussion of range of meanings, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 117, n. c. to l. 10/14;
P. Harkness (2005) p. 161, n. e to l. 37

see also *rmt* (n) **ḥꜣs.t** "foreigner" in compounds of var. meaning "foreign land(s)," above

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide*, 1 (1963) 69, who read *ḥr Wꜣs.t* "in *Wꜣs.t*"

in compounds

wp.t (n) — "work of —" (R O Louvre 9073, 2)

sh (n) *ḥ(y)q* (n) — "magical writings of a —" (R P BM 10507, 10/14)

ḥm-ntr ḥnꜥt tꜣ ḥꜣs.tꜥ (?) "prophet of the foremost of the necropolis(?)";

see under *ḥnꜥt* "foremost," below

ḥr tꜣ ḥꜣs.t "in the necropolis" (EG 348)

ḥꜣs.t *ꜥꜣb.t* "eastern necropolis/desert" (P P Berlin 13603, 2/13; R P Harkness, 4/4)

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 194-95, n. f to l. 4

in compounds

Wsꜥr (n) — "Osiris of —" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/4)

— (n) *ꜥwnw* "— of Heliopolis" (P O Hor 13, 7)

ḥꜣs.t n *ḥ.t-ntr* "(the) necropolis of (i.e., associated w.) the temple" (P P Apis, 6b/22-23)

sꜥḥ n ꜥḥtmwꜥ wyt nt ḥr tꜣ ḥꜣs.t "(the) income of an embalmer which is upon the necropolis" (P P Ash 3, 8)

Skr ḥry ḥꜣs.t "Sokar, chief of the necropolis" (R P Berlin 6750, 17)

swnw.w n tꜣ ḥꜣsy.t "embalmers of the necropolis" (R O MH 2649, 2; R O MH 1441, 2)

R P Harkness, 2/37

R P BM 10507, 10/14

e R O Louvre 9073, 2

w. GN

ḥꜣs.t ... (n) *ʾwnw* "desert of Heliopolis"
in compound

ḥꜣs.t *ʾꜣb.t* (n) *ʾwnw* "eastern desert of Heliopolis" (P O Hor 13, 7)

ḥꜣs.t n *ʾbt* "cemetery of Abydos" (EG 348)

ḥꜣs.t *Pr-Wsʾr* "necropolis of Abusir" (at Memphis)
in compound

Hp-nbꜣs (n) — {*tw(?)*} *nt hr pꜣ tw pr-mḥ* (n) *Rstꜣw ʿnh-Tꜣ.wy* "Ḥapnebes in —{of (the) mountain(?)} which is
on the mountain north of the necropolis of 'Ankhtawy" (P O Hor 23, 4-6)

ḥꜣs.t *Mn-nfr* "necropolis of Memphis" (EG 348)

ḥꜣs.t n *Niwt* n *Dmꜣ* "necropolis of Thebes & of Djēme"; see *Niwt* "Thebes," above

ḥꜣs.t *H.t-wry* "necropolis of Hawara" (EG 348 & under *H.t-wry*, above)

ḥꜣs.t n *Gbt* "necropolis of Coptos" (EG 348)

ḥꜣs.t n *Tꜣ-ʿnh* n *Sywt* "necropolis of the Land of Life of Siut"; see under *Tꜣ-ʿnh*, below

ḥꜣs.t (n) *pꜣ tmy ʿꜣ n Šꜣ-ḥn(?)* "necropolis of the great town of Šꜣ-ḥn(?)" ; see under *Šꜣ-ḥn(?)*, below

ḥꜣs.t n *Dmꜣ* "necropolis of Djēme"; see under GN *Dmꜣ*, below

in GN

Pr-Hr-nb-ḥꜣs.t GN "Domain of Horus, Lord of the Desert"; see above

ḥꜣs.t

in

reread *sp.t* "statue-base," below

for discussion, see Jasnow, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993) 220

vs. Sp., *P Loeb* (1931), who trans. "statue-base (?)"

P P Loeb 10, 6



e



ḥꜣsy.(t)

n.f. "desert, necropolis"; var. of *ḥꜣs.t*, above

ḥy

v.t. "to measure"; see under *hy* (EG 346-47 & below)

ḥy

n.m. "light" (EG 348)

ḥy

v.it. "to be high, exalted, long, tall, loud (of voice)"

= EG 349

= *hy* "to be high" *Wb* 3, 237

= *ḥy* "to be high" *CD* 548b, *ČED* 236, *KHWb* 307, *DELC* 259a

for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 61 & 520-21, n. 292

var.

ḥȝy[∞]

qual.

var.

š'y[∞]see Zauzich, *Folia Rara* (1976) p. 184, n. 5

v.t. "to lift high"

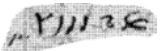
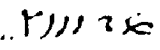
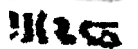
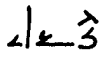
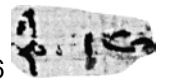
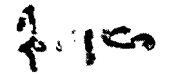
= *Wb* 4, 237/19cf. hieratic writing *ḥy* in ^R P Carlsberg 1, 5/5**øš'y[∞]** inreread š'(m)-ȝy "to go & come"; see under šm "to go," below
vs. EG 349 & 490

as substantive in compounds

ḥy tȝ p.t "exalted one of heaven," epithet of Anubis (^R P Louvre 3229, 4/16)cf. PN *Pa-ḥy*, as EG 349, & "the high one" as (epithet of) divinity in PN such as*Ns-pȝ-ḥy Demot. Nb.*, 1/9 (1989) 670, discussed in Devauchelle, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 73-75but note, Devauchelle, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 141-42, took *ḥy* in *Pa-ḥy* as hypochoristic formof *Hnsw* "Khonsu"; see under *Hnsw*, below**ḥy** ḥȝt "haughty one" (lit., "(the) one who is high in heart"); see under ḥȝt "heart," above

adj. "high, exalted, tall"

→hc?

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 54vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *ḥtr* "horse(man)"^R P Krall, 14/11e  ^R P Berlin 23729, 1/5 (& 1/1)
 ^R P Carlsberg 1a, 4/30
e  ^R P Mag vo, 6/5  ^R P Louvre 3229, 4/16
^P P Turin 6079A, 4


adj.-verb

n3-hy[∞]

= EG 349

in compounds

hwt hy n n3 ntr.w epithet of Shu (EG 349 & 494 [= P P Spieg, 1/5]); see under
hwt "male," above

P P 'Onch, 12/23

**rhly n rns1[∞]** "well-born"

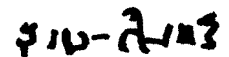
vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955), who read *hy n hr(?)* "arrogant"
 so Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 78, n. 168, w. ?, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 180,
 & Thissen, *Anschsch.* (1984)

P P 'Onch, 27/7

**hy (n) hr[∞]** "proud, haughty; pride, arrogance"

see Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 2 (1926) 89, #363, & Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223a

e P P Insinger, 27/17 (& 33/13)



var.

n.

e P P Insinger, 4/22



in

reread **rhly n rns1** "well-born," preceding
 so Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 78, n. 168, w. ?, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 180,
 & Thissen, *Anschsch.* (1984)
 vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955)

P P 'Onch, 27/7

**(hy)**

n.m. "height"

= EG 349

= **wy** "what is high, height, upper part" *CD* 550a, *ČED* 236, *KHWb* 306, *DELC* 259a

R P Harkness, 1/31 (& 1/24)



in compound(?)

rm̄t p̄3 hy "man of the height(?)"

P P Louvre 3266, 6



in compound

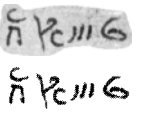
ᶜ.wy n rm̄t n sdm n̄3 hb.w — "tomb of the servant of the ibises, —"?

de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972), did not trans., but sugg., w. ? (p. 61, n. 61), "height," interpreting the compound as "an inhabitant of the mountain"

var.

hy.t[∞] n.f. "length"

R P Vienna 6319, 4/35



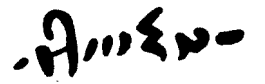
= **wyh** *CD* 549a (s.v. **wyh**), *ČED* 236 (s.v. **wyh**), *KHWb* 305, *DELC* 259a

w. extended meaning
"excess"

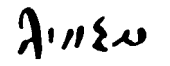
in compound prep. phrase

(n) p̄3 hy (r) "beyond, in excess of"

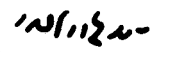
e  P O Bodl 228, 6



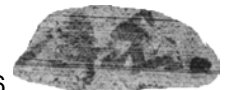
e  P/R O Bodl 704, 10



e  P O BM 19720, 6a



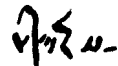
P/R O BM 12602, 6



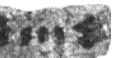
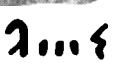
e 



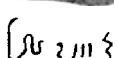
P O Ash 17, 4

e  e  P/R O Stras 1321, 4e  P O Bodl 76, 5e  P O Louvre 7988, 5be  P O BM 31940, 7

var.

n p3 iḥ rsee Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide*, 1 (1963) 42, n. 2 (7)**ḥy** v.it. "to be holy"; see under *ḥwy* "to protect," below**ḥy** n.f. "container, vessel (?); see *ḥy3.t* "vessel," below**Hy** DN hypocharistic form of Khonsu (?); see under *Hnsw* "Khonsu," below
vs. EG 349, who trans. "child" in PN *D-Hy***ḥy** n.f. meaning uncertain
=? *ḥy3.t* "vessel," below**ḥy3.(t)** n.f. meaning uncertain
= EG 349vs. Sp., ZÄS 49 (1911) 35 w. n. 2, who read *ḥy3* "...(?)"
or? is what Sp. rendered as a snake to be understood as *t* & this ex. taken as var. of
ḥyt "divine influence," below R O Leiden 334, 7e  

R O Stras 1338, 3

e  

so, apparently, Ritner, *ANRW* II/18.5 (1995) 3343-44 w. n. 30, but other exx. of that word in O. Stras. 1338 are written differently

hy3.t[∞]

n.f. "vessel"

= *hy3.y.t* "(metal) jar for milk" *Wb* 3, 224/15
 ~(?) *hy3.w* "cup, bowl" *Wb* 3, 225/10-16

> *hw* "bowl" (below)

~ *hy* "to measure" EG 346, 376, & below

= *hyw* "pot" CD 549b, *KHWb* 556, *DELC* 258a; see Schäfer, *ZÄS* 39 (1901) 151-52
 (as designation of a ceramic funnel)

for discussion, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 172 & 682, n. 770; Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 187,
 trans. "stone vessel" on basis of det. in ^P P. Apis, but this may refer to ritual vessels only;
 Sp., *ZÄS* 56 (1920) trans. "jar"

var.

hy[∞]**hy.t[∞]**

?; or? ~ *hy(t)* "to rub" (EG 377)

in phrases

hy3.t *33.t* "a large —" (^P P Apis, 6/5)

hy3.t *hm.t* "a small —" (^P P Apis, 6/7)

hyn

n. "canal"; var. of *hny* (EG 311-12)

hyr

n. (EG 349) in GN *P3-hyr*, above

hyr[∞]

v.(i)t. "to fall down; to (be) overthrow(n)"

= *hr* v.it. "to fall" *Wb* 3, 319-21, & v.t. "to fell (an enemy); to overthrow" *Wb* 3, 321/4-5

~? *B3wp* "to destroy" CD 631a, as *KHWb* 385, *DELC* 283a; but cf. *ČED* 268 & *KHWb* 567,

P P Apis, 6a/5

P P Apis, 6a/7

P P Phila 30, 1/38 (& 1/6, 1/27)

P O Stras 768, 8

P P Berlin 8278a, 10

who sugg. this is the simplex form of **𐎔𐎔𐎔𐎔** "to upset, overturn" *CD* 589a, *ČED* 252, *KHWb* 327, *DELC* 270b < *hrhr* "to destroy" (*EG* 367 & below)

var.

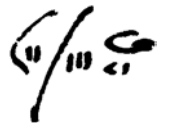
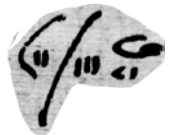
ẖyr

P P Berlin 8278a, 11



ẖcyre imp. "fall!"

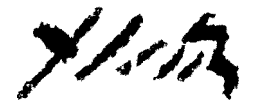
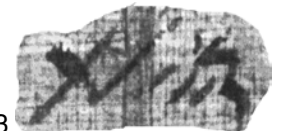
P P BM 10588, 7/10



ẖyr[∞]

n. m. "enemy"

P P Berlin 15527 vo, 13



= *hrw* "enemy" *Wb* 3, 321

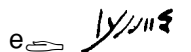
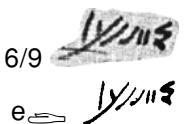
≠ *hrwy* "enemy" *EG* 366

< *hrwy* "enemy" *Wb* 3, 325/17-21

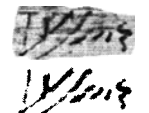
=? ***𐎔𐎔𐎔𐎔** "enemy" *KHWb* 567; see Osing, *P. BM 10808* (1976) pp. 94 & 221, n. 732 for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 91, n. b to l. 6/9; *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 147, n. i to l. 21 & refs there

ẖyr.w pl.

R P BM 10507, 6/9



R P Harkness, 2/21



hyr n.pl. "robbers"

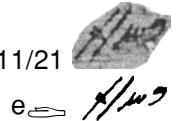
P P Berlin 13633, x+2



w. extended meaning

w. possessive art. or following genitival noun phrase as euphemistic circumlocution

E P Rylands 9, 11/21

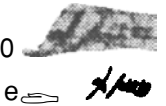


for addressing a superior

for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands 9*, 2 (1998) 476-78; Vernus, *RdE* 41 (1990) 204, §28;

Posener, *P. Vandier* (1985) p. 42; Donker van Heel, *Ab. Hier. Texts* (1996) p. 140, n. IV

E P Rylands 9, 12/10



vs. Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909), pp. 234, n. 10, & 410, who read *hyr* "the wicked (?)" & "dung," respectively

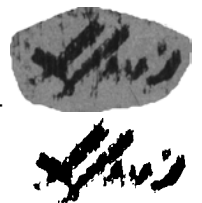
vs. Cruz-Urbe, *JEA* 71 (1985) 132, n. n, who read *hyr* "dung" (EG 325 [*hr.t*] & above)

vs. Revillout, *Corpus*, 1 (1885), who trans. "vines"

E P Louvre 7854, 3



E P Louvre 7854, 4



byb[∞]

n.m. "dust, debris"

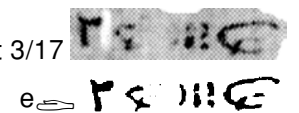
= EG 487, s.v. *šyh*

= *𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏*, *A* *𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏*, *A* *𓂏𓂏* CD 605a, ČED 259, *KHWb* 307 & 407, *DELc* 321b (s.v. *𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏*)
 < *h³h³* "to scatter" *Wb* 3, 233/17

= *hh*, var. of *šš* "to scatter" EG 522 & below

for discussion, see Černý, *BIFAO* 57 (1958) 211

𓂏 R P Serpot 3/17



var.

?; written with "wood" det.

so Raymond, *Medical* (1976) pp. 187, #30, & 272, #118, followed by Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §817

hyh

?; **šyš**

so Williams, *JNES* 25 (1966) 69

Parker, *Omina* (1959), did not trans., rejecting trans. "dust" on grounds of house det. or? ~ šyš "type of building"; see below

in compounds

ʔr **šʿyh** "to make dust" (EG 487 [= R P Mythus, 12/20-21])

ms **hyh** "to give birth to dust" (EG 487) ([= P P Spieg, 3/17])

hrw (n) **šyš** "day of dust(?)" (R P Omina B, 13/3)

hyh n wnš mšy "fine powder (lees or dregs?) of new wnš-wine" (R P Vienna 6257, 13/30)

šʿyh n rṯt "dust of your (f.s.) feet" (EG 487 [= R P Mythus, 11/7-8])

hyq

"magic"; var. of *hq* (EG 333)

hygw3

n. "sorrow"; var. of *škʿ* "to beat" (EG 525)

byt

n.m. "divine influence, compulsion/compulsive force" (upon a person), w. either positive

connotation "inspiration > ecstasy, blessing" or negative connotation "curse"
= EG 350

R P Vienna 6257, 13/30

P P HLC, 8/25

P P HLC, 8/26 (& 25)

R P Omina B, 13/3

P S Saq Falcon, 4

< *h3wt* v. "to rage, be possessed"; n. "the one who is possessed/raging" *Wb* 3, 226/9-10

= **ⲱⲟⲉⲓⲧ** "to be possessed" *CD* 590a, *ČED* 253, *KHWb* 307, *DELC* 259b

~? **ⲱⲱⲣⲧ** "to be demented" *CD* 588b, *KHWb* 560

<? *hrd* "bundle" of linen, "veil" *Wb* 3, 331/2, as *KHWb* 326 (< **ⲱⲱⲣⲧ**), *DELC* 270b

so Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp.166 & 664, n. 722

for discussion, see Thissen., *G. Med Hab.* (1989) p. 201, ¶5.1.4; Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 144, n. 576;

Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 539-40; Ritner, "Eternal Curse" (200→)

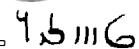
→

var.

hyt[∞]

→hc?

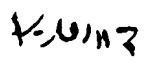
R O Stras 1338, 14

e  

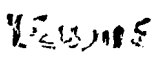
P? G Aswan 13, 6

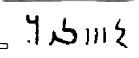
e  P O MMA 21.2.121, 10



e  R G MH 47, 1



R O Stras 1338, 11

e  

hyt[∞]

R P Lille Mythus, A/14

e  

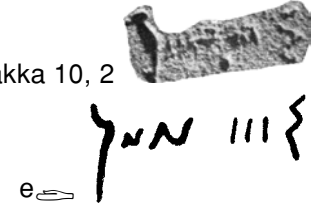
hyt[∞]

R P Lille Mythus, A/14 (written above line)

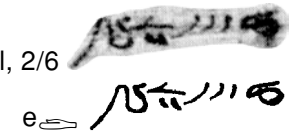
e  

hyte[∞]

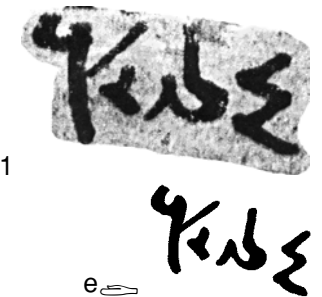
R? G Dakka 10, 2

**hyte[∞]**see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 144, n. 576

R P Krall, 2/6

vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 49, who trans. "oracle" & suggested derivation from *hr.tw Wb* 3, 318**ht[∞]**

P O Leiden 331, 1



in compounds

hwy hyt r(-r=)/n(-im=) "to cast a curse at" (P O MMA 21.2.121, 10; R P Louvre 3229 vo, 3-4; R P Magical, 8/4, & vo, 12/11)
var.

byt (n) DN (*irm* DN) *hwy r(-r=)* "(the) curse of DN (& DN) is cast at" (R P Magical, 6/35-36; ? T Qâw, 2)
š^c(.t) (n) **byt** "letter of divine sanction (?; lit., divine influence)" (E P Rylands 9, 18/1)
for discussion, see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) p. 102, n. 3, who trans. "an oracular command of a god" or "a furious letter"; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 539-40, who sugg. the designation refers to a letter containing blessings & curses in the name of a god directed towards those who act in accordance w. or infringe the contents of the letter, respectively

in genitival phrase w. DN

hyt n *šs.t* "(the) inspiration of Isis" (E P Saq 2, x+6-7)

in compounds

byt n *šs.t* *rw.tl(?) hry(.t) pš mš^c* "the inspiration of Isis, 'the great one'(?), the chief of the army"
(P? G Aswan 13, 6)

- ḥyt** (n) *ʒs.t ʔrm Wsʔr* "(the) inspiration of Isis & Osiris" (R S Hamburg C4059, 6-7)
- ḥyt** (n) *ʒs.t tʒ ntʔr.t ʕʒt.t* "(the) inspiration of Isis, the gr^eat¹ god^rdess¹" (? T Qâw, 2)
- ḥyt** n *ʔlmn* (EG 350)
- ḥyt** n *ʔlmn-nʒy-w-ḥmnw* "(the) inspiration of Amen-of-the-Ogdoad" (R G MH 47, 1)
- ḥyt** n *ʔlmn-Rʕ nsw(.t) [ntʔr.]w* (n) *Tsr-s.t* "(the) inspiration of Amen-Ra, king of the [god]s of *Tsr-s.t*" (P G MH 45, 14)
- var.
- ḥyt** n (...) *ʔlmn-Rʕ* (n) *Tsr-s.t* "(the) inspiration of Amen-Ra of *Tsr-s.t*" (? G MH 228, 1 & 21)
- ḥyte** n *ʔlmy* "(the) inspiration of Atum" (R P Krall, 2/6)
- ḥyt** (n) *Wsʔr-Skr ntʔr ʕʒ nb ʔbt* "inspiration of Osiris-Sokar, (the) great god, lord of Abydos" (? T Qâw, 1)
- ḥyt** *ʔn pʒ nt ḥrʔ pʒy w n ḥḥ* "(the) inspiration of the one who is upon this bark of millions" (R O Stras 1338, 10)
- ḥyt** n *Pth-tne ʔt ntʔr.w pʒ šy ʕʒ pʒ nwn nt ḥr pʒ ʒst* "(the) inspiration of Ptaḥ-Tenen, the father of the gods, the great daimon, the primordial water that is under the ground" (R O Stras 1338, 11-12)
- ḥyt** *nfr* "blessing" (EG 350 [= R P Spieg, 16/26])
- ḥyt** n *ntʔr.w ntʔr.t nb(.t) pr (= pʒ?) Šmʕ Mḥyt* "(the) inspiration of all the gods & goddess(es) of Upper & Lower Egypt" (R O Stras 1338, 14-15)
- ḥyt** (n) *nʒ ntʔr.w nt ḥtp ty* "(the) inspiration of the gods that are at rest here" (P S Saq Falcon, 4)
- ḥyt**... (n) *nʒ ntʔr.w n Dmʒ* "(the) inspiration of the gods of Djēme" (? G MH 228, 1-2 & 21)
- ḥyt** n *nʒ ntʔr.w nt ḥtp ʔrm(?) Wsʔr-Ḥp* "inspiration of the gods who are at rest with(?) Osiris-Apis" (P S Cairo 31099, 17)
- ḥ(y)t** (n) *Rʕ-Tʒ.wy* "divine influence of Re of the Two Lands"
- in compounds
- ḥyt** *Rʕ-Tʒ.wy ḥr-ʔb Wʒs.t* "(the) inspiration of Re of the Two Lands who resides in Thebes" (? G MH 228, 1 & 21)
- ḥyt** n ... *Rʕ-Tʒ.wy ḥr-ʔb Mʒtn* "inspiration of ... Re of the Two Lands who resides in Medamud" (? G MH 228, 1 & 21)
- var.
- ḥt** (n) *Rʕ-Tʒ.wy... ḥr-ʔb (Mʒ)tn* "(the) inspiration of Re of the Two Lands ... who resides in (Med)amud" (P O Leiden 331, 1)
- ḥyt** n *tʒ sn.t 2.t ʒs.t Nb.t-Ḥw.t tʒ ntʔr.t 2.t* "(the) inspiration of the 2 sisters, Isis & Nephthys, the 2 goddesses" (R O Stras 1338, 13)
- ḥyt** n *Šhm.t* "inspiration of Sakhmet" (EG 350 & 455, but vs. trans. "rage of Sakhmet")
- in compound
- ḥyt** n *Šhm.t tʒy=k mw.t ʔrm Ḥke pʒy=k ʔt* "inspiration of Sakhmet, your mother, & Ḥeka, your father" (R P Magical, 6/35)
- ḥyte** (n) *Dḥwty n Pʒ-nbs* "(the) inspiration of Thoth of Pnubs" (? G Dakka 54, 2)

hyt[∞]

n.m. "threshing-floor(?)"

= *htyw* "threshing floor" *Wb* 3, 349/10~ *htyw* "stepped terrace; coastal hills" *Wb* 3, 348ff., as Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 250 & 823, n. 1096> **ⲁⲓⲧ**, **ⲓⲉⲓⲧ** CD 629a, ČED 267, *KHWb* 395, *DELC* 321bso Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 87, n. to l. 3 of Urk. 15vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who trans. *hy* "(period of) measurement"

but man-w.-hand-to-mouth det. unexpected

P P Turin 6095, 3

he(.t)in expression *r-mw-he(.t)*, unetymological writing of *imy.w ht* "who are after" (EG 345)nisba < *m-ht* "after" GG³ (1957) p. 133, §178for discussion, see Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913) glossary, #287, & M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Papyrus Louvre E. 3452" (1979) p. 207, end of n. b**h^c**

v.it. "to rise, appear"

= EG 350-51

= *h^c* "to rise, appear" *Wb* 3, 239= **ⲱⲗ** "to rise" CD 542b, ČED 234, *KHWb* 300, *DELC* 253b

≡ ἐπιτέλλω (B) "to rise (of stars)" LSJ 665a

see Daumas, *Moyens d'expression* (1952) p. 225R P Carlsberg 1, 1/39 (& *passim*)

R P Serpot, 4/7

R P Harkness, 4/12

qual.

h^c.w

R P Carlsberg 1, 6/44 (& 7/6, 7/12)

w. extended meaning

"to appear publicly (in ceremonial array)"

in clause

mtw=f r-h^c Pr-ε3 n-īm=f (n) ḥ.t-ntr (n) Mn-nfr "It is that (scil., the crown) with which Pharaoh appeared in the temple of Memphis" (on the day of coronation) (P S Rosetta, 26)

≡ hiero. *dr-nty(t) psd ḥm=f ḥm=f m ḥw.t Pth* "since his majesty appeared with it (scil., the crown) in the temple of Ptah"

≡ ἦν περιθέμενος εἰσῆλθεν εἰς τὸ ἐν Μέμφ[ει ἱερόν] "wearing which he entered into the [temple] in Memph[is]"

= EG 350

in compounds

h^c (n) Pr-ε3 "to appear as Pharaoh" (i.e., to accede to the throne) (P S Rosetta, 1)
= EG 350

cf. *h^c nsw(.t)* "accession of the king," in entry for *h^c n.m.* "appearance"

ḥ^c R^c PN (EG 351), reconstructed on basis of putative Greek PN *ὈΧαπρήζ* (SB I 3975, 4)

but Greek is probably to be read *Χαῖρις* (= *h^c-Ḥr* "May Ḥor rise" *Demot. Nb.* [1993] 875)

see Clarysse, *CdE* 48 (1973) 326-28; Pestman, *PLB* 20 (1980) p. 66, n. 8

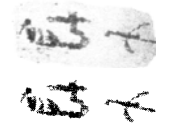
for PN containing *h^c* as an element, see *Demot Nb.* (1993) 873-75

Stn/Sm Ḥ^c-m-W3s.t (EG 99)

tī h^c∞ "to cause to appear"

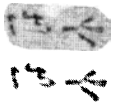
= *τχλ(ε)ιο* CD 462b, *ČED* 206, *KHWb* 571, *DELC* 324b

P/R P Berlin 13602, 31



in medical context

R P Vienna 6257, 9/14

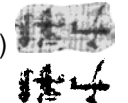


in astronomical context

R P Carlsberg Ia, 4/24

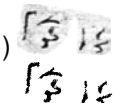


R P Carlsberg I, 6/27 (& 28, 37(bis))



in mortuary context

R P Harkness, 3/12 (& 5/1)



of divine statues, in context of festal processions (P S Raphia, 33 & 38)

≡ ἐξοδεῖται γιγνέσθαι Daumas, *Moyens d'expression* (1952) 179

≡ συνεξοδεύειν LSJ 1708b, II, s.v.

for discussion, see Sp., *Priesterdekrete* (1922) p. 167, #258; Daumas, *Moyens d'expression* (1952) pp. 178-79; Thissen, *Raphia* (1966) 75
var.

"to cause to be resplendent" (in reference to shrines & divine statues)

so Shore, *Glimpses* (1979) p. 151, n. gg, who sugg. that the phrase referred to the "practice of embellishing reliefs w. gold & other sheet metal"

R T BM 57371, 33 (& 30)



e

R T BM 57372, x+16

(h^c)

n.m. "appearance, rising; festival, festal procession"

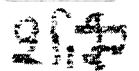
= EG 350-51

= h^c(w) Wb 3, 241/4-242/2

= **ⲡⲁ** "festival" CD 543a, ČED 234, KHWb 300, DELC 253b (s.v. **ⲡⲁ** "to arise")

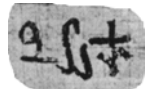
s. written w. pl. strokes

P P Ox Griff 14, 7



vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read s³.w "phyle" (EG 404 & below)

P P Ox Griff 14 vo, 7



P P Ox Griff 30, 4



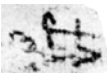
vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read $h^c \neq n$ & trans. "we celebrate"

pl.

$h^c.w$

𐎢 P P Ox Griff 43, 10  


P P Ox Griff 13, 11 


P/R P Berlin 13602, 9 


P P Brook 37.1781, 6 


P P Ox Griff 42, 10 


R P Carlsberg 1, 6/3 


R P Harkness, 3/3 


in compounds

ḥ.wy (n) ḥ^c "house of appearance," a type of cult building

for discussion, see Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977) 112, n. q

P P Louvre 3334, 20



P P Louvre 3334, 24



whm **ḥ^c.w** ^c.w.s. "repeating of appearances" (title of Hakoris); see under *whm* "to repeat," above

nb **ḥ^c** "lord of appearance" (epithet of Osiris) (P P Louvre 3452, 1/17)

nnm.t (& var.) *n* **ḥ^c** "bier of appearance"; see under *nnm.t* "bier," above

r^c-ḥ^c.w "ascendant" in astrology, parallel to *r^c-ḥtp* "descendant" (EG 242, 340, & 351)

see Neugebauer, *JAOS* 63 (1943) 118, ¶14

ḥ^c.w n P3-R^c "(the) appearances of Pre" (P P 'Onch, 25/4)

ḥ^c nsw(.t) "accession of king"; anniversary of accession as king

P P 'Onch, 4/8



for discussion, see H. Smith, *JEA* 54 (1968) 209-14; Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 59, n. 28
cf. **ḥ^c (n) Pr-^c3** "to appear as Pharaoh," in entry for **ḥ^c** "to rise, appear" (above)

in compound

ḥ^c nsw(.t) Pr-^c3 "(anniversary of the) accession of the king" (P P 'Onch, 4/8)

ššt **ḥ^c.w** "window of appearances"; see under *ššt* "window," below

w. extended meaning

"diadem"

P P Spieg, 7/15 (& 2/22, 7/23, 8/1)



= EG 350

= **ḥ^c(w)** "crown(s), diadem(s)" *Wb* 3, 241/17-242/2

so Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) p. 45*, #294

but cf. Stricker, *OMRO* 29 (1948) 73, n. 2, who trans. all pl. exx. "processions" (see below),
trans. 11/12 "festival," & all other s. exx. "image"

pl.

P/R P Berlin 13603, 2/8

in compounds

h^c (n) *ʾlmn* "diadem of Amun" (P P Spieg, 7/15 & 23)

in compound

— *p3 ntr ʿ3* "—, the great god" (P P Spieg, 1/12)

h^c.w n *ʾrʿy(.t)* "uraeus crowns" (P/R P Berlin 13603, 2/8)

"festal procession, festival"

≡ *πανήγυρις* "festal assembly, festival" LSJ 1297b, s.v.

for discussion, see Sp., *Priesterdekrete* (1922) p. 168, #59a; Daumas, *Moyens d'expression* (1952) 177-78

pl.

P P Spieg, 3/4 (& 5/15)

see Stricker, *OMRO* 29 (1948) 73, n. 2, who trans. all pl. exx. "processions" (& trans.
ex. in 11/12 "festival," following Sp.)

vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) p. 45*, #294, who trans. all exx. (except 11/12) "diadem(s)"

in compounds

hy.w n p3 h^c "expenses of the festival"; see under *he* "expenses," above

hrw n h^c "(the) day of festal procession" (P P Ox Griff 43, 10)

in phrase

hrw.w n3 h^c.w n p3 hb 3 "(the) days of the processions of the three festivals" (P P Ox Griff 42, 9-10)

h^c.w n *ʾlmn p3 ntr ʿ3* "(the) processions of Amun, the great god" (P P Spieg, 3/4 & 5/15)

h^c ʿ3 "great festal procession" (P S Canopus A, 19, & B, 33)

≡ *πανήγυρις* Daumas, *Moyens d'expression* (1952) p. 177

in compound

— *n B3st.t* "(the) — of Bastet" (P S Canopus A, 10, & B, 36)

≡ *τὰ μέγιστα Βουβάστια* Daumas, *Moyens d'expression* (1952) p. 176

h^c.w n(?) *Pth-Skr-Wsʾr p3 ntr <ʿ3> nb ʾštʾ33(.t)* "processions of Ptah-Sokar-Osiris, the <great> god, lord of the crypt"
(R O Krug C, 8)

h^c (n) p3 rnt^r ʿ31 Sbk-nb-P3y "festal procession of the [great god] Soknopaios" (P P Ox Griff 13, 11 [vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read **h^c** n p3 ntr ʿ3 Sbk-nb-P3y "we celebrate the great god Soknopaios"])
hr3(.t) n n3 w^cb.w n p3 h^c "(the) provisions of the priests for (lit., "of" or "in") the festal procession" (R O Leiden 173, 2)

in phrases

ir n3y=w šms.w n3y=w ʿrš.w n3y=w h^c.w "to perform their service, their cult service, their festivals" (R O Leiden 324, 5)
hb.w n3 h^c.w (n3 hrw.w n) X "(the) festivals, the processions (& the days) of X"; see under **hb** "festival," above

"appearance" > "rising" in astronomical contexts

= EG 351

≡ ἐπιτόλη "the rising of a star" LSJ 667a

for discussion, see Sp., *Priesterdekrete* (1922) p. 168, #259b, & Daumas, *Moyens d'expression* (1952) p. 225

in compounds

ʿ.wy n h^c "place (lit., "house") of appearance" (of a celestial body); see under **ʿ.wy** "house," above

hrw n h^c "(the) day of rising" (of a decan) (R P Carlsberg 1, 3/7)

h^c.w n i^ch "(the) risings of the moon" (R P Carlsberg 1, 7/24)

h^c.w n p3 itm "(the) appearances of the sun-disk" (R P Harkness, 3/3; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] pp. 164, n. b to l. 3, & 142, nn. b & c to l. 15)

h^c n P3-R^c "(the) rising of Pre (scil., the sun)" (R P Carlsberg 1, 1/37 & 2/27)

h^c.w n n3 ntr.w "the risings of the gods" (R P Carlsberg 1, 6/3)

h^c n Spt.t "(the) rising of Sothis (scil., Sirius)" (R P Carlsberg 1, 2/38 [bis])

var.

h^c.w (n) Spt.t "(the) risings of Sothis" (P/R P Berlin 13602, 9)

h^c(.w) n n3 sw.w "(the) rising of the stars" (EG 351 [= P S Canopus B, 37]; R P Carlsberg 1, 6/43)

var.

h^c nt-ḥw n3 sw.w ḥr=f "(the) rising which the stars make" (R P Carlsberg 1, 6/44)

h^c n [Knm.t] ḥrm ʿb Št3 "(the) rising of [Knm.t] together with ʿb & Št3" (R P Carlsberg 1, 1/36-37)

hpr n h^c "occurrence of rising" (in respect to Pre in astronomical context) (R P Carlsberg 1, 2/18 [bis]; Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 [1960], trans. "beginning to rise")

gy n h^c "(the) manner of rising" (of a stellar deity) (R P Carlsberg 1, 1/27)

in phrase

— **n p3 ʿ.wy nt-ḥw s n-ḥm=f** "[her] — in the place (lit., "house") in which she is" (R P Carlsberg 1, 1/25)

h^c(?)[∞]

n. designation of a topographical feature of uncertain identity

=? **h^c.t** "mud-hill that emerged at the time of creation; mound" *Wb* 3, 239/2-3

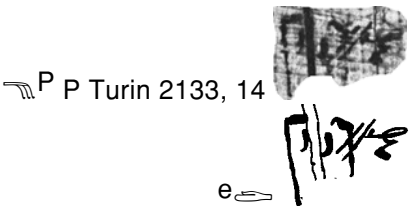
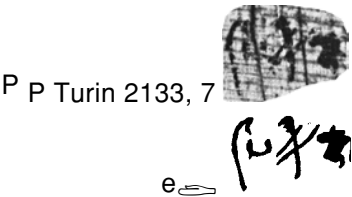
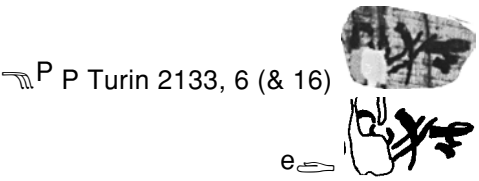
< **h^c** "to appear, to arise" (EG 350 & above)

so Pestman, *Amenothēs* (1981) p. 145, n. 4, who argued (p. 146, n. 7) that it is a n.f.

in compound

ḥ^c(?) ṣw¹ "dry mud-hill (?)"

for discussion, see Pestman, *Amenothēs* (1981) pp. 145, nn. 4 & 5, & 150, n. c

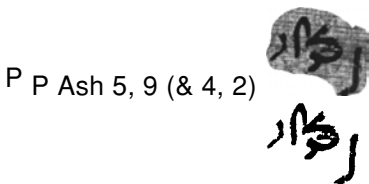
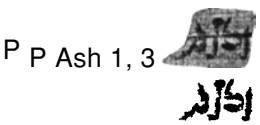


in compound
ḥ^c (n) ḥ^c(?) ṣw "field w. (lit., "of") a dry mud-hill(?)"

ḥ^c v. "to extinguish, be extinguished"; var. of ḥm (EG 70)

ḥ^c var. of n./adj. ḥm "small," below

ḥ^c in
reread ḥ^c "father" (EG 46 & above)
vs. Reymond, *Embalmer's Archive* (1973) p. 48, n. 7, who read as element of PN ḥPḥ-tḥ-ḥ^c



𐎢𐎠𐎠-rt(?) in

reread *Tp-ỉh.t* GN "Atfiḥ"
vs. Thompson quoted by Glanville, *Studies Griffith* (1932) 155, n. 2, who read *H̄c-rt(?)*

"Harit(?)," presumably based on modern name of Theadelphia in the Fayyum,

w. which he ident. it

in compound
šwt b3k <H.t>Hr nb Tp-ỉh.t 3s.t t3 ntr.t 3.t "merchant, servant of <H̄at>ḥor, lady of Atfiḥ,
& Isis, the great goddess"

𐎢𐎠𐎠.t[∞] n.f. "censer(?)"

= *h̄.(t)* EG 345, but vs. sugg. association with *h̄c* "wick" (EG 293)
~? *h̄.t* "fire" EG 345 (& above), as sugg. by flame det.
or? ~ *h̄3w* "cup, bowl" *Wb* 3, 225/10-16
for discussion, see Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 222, #585

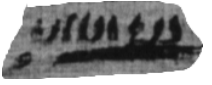
in

reread as *h̄cy* "...(?)"
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 104, who trans. "candles, utensils"

in

reread *h̄c* "wick"
see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) pp. 57-58, n. b to l. 5
vs. Sp., *Mythus* ((1917) p. 222, #585, who read *h̄c(.t)*

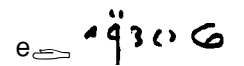
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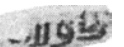
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R P Mythus, 22/22



R P Vienna 6319, 8/ x+5



R P Berlin 8351, 4/5



in compound

h^c3.t n nb "golden censer(?)" (R P Mythus, 22/22)

h^cyh "dust"; var. of *šyh* (EG 487, = var. of *hyh*, above)

h^cm "small"; var. of *hm* (EG 359)

h^cr v.it. "to be(come) angry; to (be) (en)rage(d)"
 = EG 352
 = *h^cr* "to be angry" *Wb* 3, 244/2-6
 = **𐎔𐎔𐎔𐎔** v.t. & it. "to smite" *CD* 583b, *ČED* 251, *KHWb* 324, *DELC* 269a
 for full discussion, w. hiero. & dem. exx., see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 573-75

var.

h3ly[∞]

for reading & restoration, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 149, n. 623

vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 113, n. to 2/21, who read *ir(?) [...]*ly &
 trans. "angry" or "troubled"

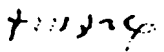
h^cry

for writing, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 74, n. 294

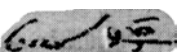
adj. verb
 = EG 351

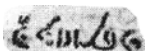
in DN

P3 nt N3-h^cr=f "The One who Rages" (name of one of the underworld judges
 of the dead) (R P Bib. Nat. 149, 2/5)
 ≡ *nh3-hr* "the rough-faced one" (designation of evil or dangerous beings) *Wb* 2, 290
 see Lexa, *Totenbuch* (1910) p. 14

𐎔 R P Krall, 16/13 
 e 𐎔 

𐎔 R P Krall, 2/21 
 𐎔 

R P Serpot, 5/x+11 
 e 𐎔 

R P Serpot A, 2/x+34 
 e 𐎔 

in compounds

lk n ḥʿr "to cease from raging" (EG 351)

ḥʿr m-qty p3 ym "to rage like the sea" (EG 351)

ḥʿr r "to rage against" (EG 351)

in compound

ḥʿr r tš "to rage against a district" (P P 'Onch, 5/1-13)

ḥʿr ḥr "to rage on account of" (EG 351)

gy n ḥʿr "manner of raging" (P P 'Onch, 4/20 & 21)

(ḥʿr)

n.m. "anger, wrath"

= EG 351

var.

[ḥ]3ly[∞]

ḥʿr.w[∞] pl.

ḥʿry(.w)[∞] pl.

see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 637, n. to l. 9, & 637-38, n. 1968

vs. Hughes, *JEA* 54 (1968) 181, n. to l. 7, followed by Migahid, *Briefe an Götter*, 1 (1986),
who interp. as var. of *ḥrʿy.t* "destruction" (EG 365)

ḥʿry.w[∞] pl.

contrasted w. *ḥs.w* "praises" (EG 329 & above)

in compounds

wnw.t n [ḥ]3ly "hour of [r]age" (R P Krall, 22/12; for refs. to Sakhmet in her "hour of rage," see
Hoffmann, *Kampf* [1996] p. 365, n. 2219)

R P Jena 1209, 12

R P Krall, 22/12

R P Harkness, 2/35

E L Michael Hughes, 7

P P Ash 18, 12

ḥ^cry(.w) (n) *btwe* "wrath at (lit., "of") wrongdoing" (E L Michael Hughes, 7; or? read **ḥ^cry(.w)** (r) *btwe* "wrath at (lit., "against") wrongdoing"?; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 [1998] 638, n. 1968, trans. "frightful fear")

ḥ^cr v.t. "to smite" (EG 352)
~? **ḥ^cr** "to be angry, enraged," preceding, as *Wb* 3, 244/7-8

ḥ^cr n.m. "skin, leather"
= EG 352
= **ḥ^cr** "leather" *Wb* 3, 244
= **ḥḥḥḥ** "skin, leather" *CD* 582a, *ČED* 250, *KHWb* 324, *DELC* 269a

var.

ḥḥly

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 275, n. 1512
vs. Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223a, who trans. "material, stuff (?)" &
compared w. **ḥḥḥ** "bundle" *CD* 557b, *KHWb* 309, *DELC* 260a

ḥlḥ[∞]

w. extended meaning

"skin (container)"

var.

ḥ^cr.t[∞] n.f.

for discussion of writing & further unpublished exx.,
see Thissen, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 64, n. to l. 2

"leather garment"

for reading, see Jasnow, *JAOS* 105 (1985) 340
vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who read **ḥrš** "leather"

e_⇒ P P Berlin 13600, x+3

R P Krall, 12/28-29

e_⇒

R P Krall, 13/5

e_⇒

R O Pisa 424, 5

? O Cologne 38, 2

e_⇒

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 10

in compounds

hl̥ *tšy* "red leather" (R P Krall 13/5)

in compound

spy(.w) n hl̥ly tšy "borders of red leather" (R P Krall, 12/28-29)

h̥r *n ʕ̥* "donkey hide" (R P Magical, 25/29)

h̥r(.t) *mw* "water-skin" (R O Pisa 424, 5, ? O Cologne 38, 2)

twe n h̥r "(pair of) leather sandals" (P P Berlin 13600, x+3)

in phrases

snh n h̥r šw "to fetter w. dry skins" (R P Mythus 18, 24-25)

qnb n h̥r wt "to bind w. fresh skins" (R P Mythus 18, 25)

= EG 540

h̥l n. "molar tooth"; var. of *hl* "canine tooth" (EG 368)

h̥l v. "to be angry"; var. of *h̥r* (EG 351)

h̥l n.m. "price, value"; var. of *š̥r*, below

h̥l in

reread *hl̥* "sin, wrongdoing," above

vs. Erichsen, *Kultgenossensch.* (1959), & de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), who took as

var. of *hl̥* "to steal" (EG 368 & below)

P P Prague A, 13

h̥twl n.m. "ichneumon"; see under *htl̥*, below

h̥tn(?) n.f. reading & meaning uncertain

Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) p. 76, n. 246, read *h̥t̥*, suggested it came from *hy* "to measure," & trans. n.m. "weigh-master(?)"

Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 72, n. 120, read *h̥t̥* n.f. but did not trans.

Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 175, trans. "measuring"

Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 102, read *h̥tn̥*, ref. to Glanville & Lichtheim, & suggested trans. "to measure(?)"

or? take as n.f. *h̥mt̥n(.t)* "..."

or? take as adj. + noun *h̥m̥tn̥* "small (of) ...(?)"

P P 'Onch, 20/8

ḥw[∞]

n.m. "bowl"

= ḥꜣw "bowl, basin" *Wb* 3, 225/10-16~ ḥwy(.t) "altar" EG 353 & below, as Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 313 & 858-59, n. 1331 for discussion, see Zauzich, *AfP* 27 (1980) 95, n. to l. 9
cf. ḥyꜣ.t "vessel," above

var.

ḥw in list of temple equipmentVleeming, *Coins* (2001) p. 19, trans. "altar" (EG 353 & below), but that n. is f.

P Berlin 15683, 9



ḥw

R T Cairo 30691b, 7



e ḥw

ḥwy

v.t. "to protect"

= EG 352

= *Wb* 3, 244

as adj./participle

Bꜣst.t ḥwt.t (EG 352)

as subst. adj./participle

ḥwy Tꜣ.wy[∞] "(the) one who protects the Two Lands," epithet of Nefertem= ḥwy-tꜣ.wy *Wb* 3, 245/1

var.

Nfr-tm ḥwy-Tꜣ.wy

= EG 352

in phrase

ntr[.w] ntr1 ḥwy nꜣ ḥyw.t n Kmy "(the) gods who protect the chapels of Egypt" (P O Hor 7, 11-12; so Ray, *Hor* [1976] p. 37 w. n. i)

P O Hor 18 vo, 5



ḥwy Tꜣ.wy

P P Cairo 31168, 3/12



ḥwy Tꜣ.wy

var.

ḥwy qual. "to be holy/sacred"

= "to be honored" *Wb* 3, 245/6-9

as royal title

nt ḥwy "Augustus; august (one)"
= EG 352

= *Wb* 3, 245/10

≡ Σεβαστός LSJ 1587b, II, s.v.

≡ *Augustus* title given to Octavian Caesar & afterwards
applied to other emperors *OLD* 214b, s.v. *Augustus*²

for discussion, see Graefe, *JEOL* 23 (1973-74 [1975]) 371-72; Sauneron,
Mél. Mariette (1961) p. 248, w. n. 2

for use in titularies of Roman Emperors as attested in Demotic texts, see Pestman,
Chron. (1967) pp. 84-104

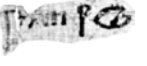
var.

nt ḥwe

≡ R P Harper, 5/5

e 

R P Turin 766B, 2

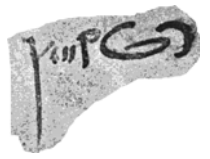
e 

e  R O BM 19524, 3

R O Wängstedt 210, 3

e 

R O TTO 31, 9




nt hwy

R O TTO 221, 9

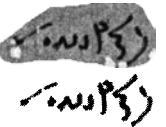


R Cup BM 57370



e 2 m/f/

R P Teb Botti 2, 7



note ligature of nt & h

e R O Leiden 53, 4



nt hwy3

e R G Philae 416, 25



in compound

ntr nt h(w)y "august god"

R O Louvre 7868, 4

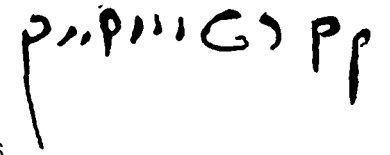
≡ θεὸς Σεβαστός Pestman, *Chronologie* (1967) p. 84

e R P Teb Botti 2, 7

in compound

ntr nt h(w)y p3 hry[∞] "august god, the lord" (epithet of Domitian)

e R O BM 15799, 6



in compounds

ibt (*n-m3y*) **nt hwy** "(new) august month"; see under *ibt* "month," above

l3gsntrs Pr-3 **nt hwy** "(Severus) Alexander, the august ruler"; see under *l3gsntrs RN* "Alexander," above

hrw (*n-m3y*) **nt hwy** "(the) august day" (monthly anniversary of royal birthday); see under *hrw* "day," above

in compounds

py **hwy** "holy winged beetle" (R P Turin 766B, 2)

n3 ky.w *3.w* **nt hwy** "the other holy animals" (EG 352 [P S Rosetta, 18])

≡ τοῖς ἄλλοις ἱεροῖς ζώοις Sp., *Priesterdekrete* (1922) p. 168, #260

(**Hwy.t**)[∞] DN name of an Athribite goddess (lit., "The one who protects")

= Wb 3, 246/7

see Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1908) 274, n. 2

P P Cairo 31169, 5/6

hwy

n. "incense, perfume"

= EG 353

= *h3w* "fragrant substance" Wb 3, 221/8-9

= **ⲡⲟⲟϥ** n.m. "incense, perfume" CD 601a, ČED 257, *KHWb* 335, *DELC* 274a

for discussion, see Caminos, *Osorkon* (1958) pp. 144-45, §226, n. s; Grimal, *Pi(ankh)y* (1981)

pp. 136-37, n. 405; Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§807 & 819; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 702

var.

hw

P P Lille 29, 3

see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 75, n. 306

vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962), who trans. "warm"

R P Serpot, 6/x+6

hw

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who took as *θ*v.it. "to offer incense"

P O Hor 59, 6

ḥw

R O Stras 174, 2/3

**šw**

? T BM 35464, 19



e

for discussion & further exx., see Vittmann, *ZÄS* 117 (1990) 86, n. a to l. 19; Ryholt, *Petese* (1999) p. 41, n. to l. 27, but vs. latter's trans. as "frankincense"

in compounds

ḥw nb ndm sty "all fragrant incense (lit., "all incense sweet of smell")" (R P Harkness, 4/4 & 5/9)

for this phrase, see Grimal, *Pi(ankh)y* (1981) pp. 136-37, n. 405

in phrase

ḥr tp ḥw nb ndm sty "first-class myrrh & all fragrant incense" (R P Serpot, 6/x+26)

s-n-qšwt n ḥw "dealer in qšwt-plant of/for incense" (R O Stras 174, 2/3)

tḥ ḥw r pḥ (EG 353 [= P P Setna I, 5/17])

ḥwy(.t)

n.f. "altar"

= EG 353

= **ḥḥw.t Wb** 3, 226/11-19

= **ḥḥw.t CD** 601b, *ČED* 257, *KHWb* 334, *DELC* 274a

for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 313, 858-59, n. 1331, & 891, n. to 859, n. 1331

in compounds

ḥwy Pr-ḥḥ/tḥ Pr-ḥḥ.t "altar of the king/queen" (P P Lille 42B, 15)

in association w. **ḥrpy (n) ntr** "temple"; **ḥwy ḥnh** "place of (taking an) oath";

ḥwy nhḥ "place of security"; **mḥ nb pḥ tḥ ḥw=f nhḥ** "any place at all which is protected"

for discussion, see Vittmann, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 619, n. e

in compound

ḥwy tḥ Pr-ḥḥ(.t) ḥrsynḥ "altar of Queen Arsinoe" (P P Lille 52, x+7)

ḥwy-Rḥ "altar of Re"R P Berlin 6848, 3/12 (& *passim*)

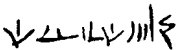
= **ḥḥwy.t-Rḥ** Sp., *ZÄS* 66 (1931) 38, n. 2

= **𐎔𐎔𐎔𐎔** CD 603b, ČED 258, KHWb 560, DELC 269b
for discussion, see Dousa, Gaudard & Johnson, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) pp. 176-77, n. to l. 3/12

ḥwy db "altar of (for) charcoal"

for trans., see Vittmann, *Coins* (2001) p. 18

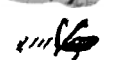
R T Cairo 30691a, 1/18

e  

ḥwy(.t)[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain

=? "altar" (EG 353 & preceding entry)
or? ~ **ḥw** n.m. "bowl" (above)

P P Phila 30, 1/39

ḥwyr

in
reread *gyr*, var. of *gyl* "foreigner" (EG 572 & below)
vs. Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.*, 2 (1971) 92, n. 1, who trans. "Syrian (?)" (< *ḥꜥrwy Wb* 3, 232/13-16)

 P P Berlin 15772, x+1

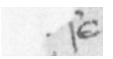
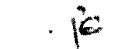


Ḥw[f...]

RN "Khufu"

see Quack, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/3) 126
vs. M. Smith, *JEA* 66 (1980) 173, who suggested reading *ḥꜥḥ-[ms]* RN "Aḥmose"

 R P Vienna 6319, 3/2

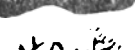



in compound
Pr-ḥꜥ **Ḥw[f...]** "king Khu[fu]"

ḥwsꜥ(.t)[∞] n.f. a type of bronze vessel

for reading, see Vleeming, *Coins* (2001) p. 19, who did not trans.

R T Cairo 30691a, 2/35

e  
 

ḥwt

var. of **ḥwy** "to protect" (EG 352)

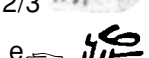
ḥb[∞]

v.t. "to diminish, cut short, deprive"

= EG 353
< *ḥbꜥ* "to lessen, diminish" *Wb* 3, 251

< *ḥbꜥ* "to hack up" *Wb* 3, 253, as *Wb* 3, 251 & 253/8-11, ČED 237 & KHWb 303

R P BM 10507, 2/3


e 

R P BM 10507, 2/10



= **ϣωβ** "to shave, clip" *CD* 550b, *ČED* 237, *KHWb* 303, *DELC* 256b

e  

R P Harkness, 1/10



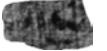

w. extended meaning

"to destroy"

see Hughes, *Studies Wilson* (1969) p. 54, n. to l. 27

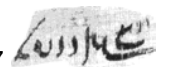
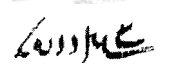
var.

 P P Michael Hughes, 27




ḥby

P P Louvre 2377 vo, 7

ḥb.w qual.

vs. EG 373 following Sp., *Texte auf Krügen*. (1913) p. 72, #181, who read *ḥd^c* "to be in need(?)"

followed by *KHWb* 440 & *DELC* 333a, who cf.'d **A₂ḥw** v. meaning uncertain *CD* 796b
& sugg. trans. "to perish"

e  R O Krug B, 9




šb n. "diminution"

R P Carlsberg 1, 2/40



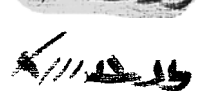

vs. Lange & Neugebeur, *P. Carlsberg* (1940), followed by Neugebauer & Parker,

EAT 1 (1960), who read "alteration"

vs. EG 497, who included this ex. under *šb.t* "exchange, recompense"

in

E P Cairo 31045, 2 (& 4)

reread *ḥby* "retribution(?)," var. of *db?* "compensation, retribution," below

so Hughes, *JNES* 17 (1958) 5, who suggested, w. ?, id. w. **τωωβε** "to pay, to requite"

(*CD* 398b, *ČED* 181a, *KHWb* 222 & 545, *DELC* 211a)

followed by Migahid, *Briefe an Götter*, 1 (1986) 50

vs. Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1908) 237, who trans. "destruction"

šbe3

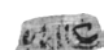
so Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 76, n. to l. 9

R P Vienna 6319, 3/9 

hb3∞

n.m. "hippopotamus" (designation of Seth)

< *h(3)b Wb* 3, 229/5-6 & 251

P P Berlin 8278, B/x+10 

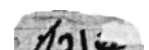
ḥ1b3∞

n. meaning uncertain

=? *hp3* "navel" *Wb* 3, 365/14

so Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 226, w. ?

see *h1py*, below

ḥ R P Carlsberg 42c, x+5 

Hby

GN "Chebis (Chemmis)" (EG 353)

a) island near Buto in Lower Egypt

b) holy city in Middle Egypt

in compound

ḥ.t-ntr Hb

c) in PN *Hr-hb(y)*

ḥbn

n. "grain"; see under *šbn*, below

ḥbr∞

n.m. "(business) partner, colleague, friend"

P P Mil Vogliano 24, 6 (& 3) 

→hc?

= EG 354

= *ḥbr* "commercial connection" *Wb* 3, 254/9

= *ḥbr* "friend, companion" *CD* 553a, *ČED* 237, *KHWb* 304, *DELC* 257a

= BH *ḥbr* BDB 288b

= NWS *ḥbr* n. "colleague, companion" *DNWSI* p.346

see Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) #333, p. 240; Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 441

vs. Vergote, *Or* 38 (1969) 87, who denied id. as a Semitic loanword on phonetic grounds but posited derivation from a common Afro-Asiatic root

for discussion, see Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931) p. 72, n. 6 to #41; Hughes, *Leases* (1952)

p. 49, §m; Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) pp. 22-23, n. ff



var.

hbr

R P Harkness, 1/9

P O Thompson 103, x+0

R O Leiden 65, 2

e

see Thissen, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 139; Zauzich, *OLZ* 73 (1978) 136
 vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 56, n. to l. 2, who tentatively read *mr br* "overseer..."

šbr(.w) pl.

R P Berlin 23503C, 4 (& A, 5, B, 5)

in compounds

ir hbr irm "to be associated w." (lit., "to be a partner w.") (P P Insinger, 5/12)*ir hbr r* to "to be a friend to" (R P Harkness 1/9)

= EG 354

b3k n hbr n.m. "document of partnership"; see under *b3k* "document," above*mtwk hn n3y=k hbr* "you & your companions" (EG 354)*hbr (n) pš* "partner" (EG 354 [= E P Loeb 41, 2]; var. *hbr n pš* "partner" EG 140)*hbr n t3y sry(.t) 10* "(my) partner in (lit., "of") these 10 geese" (E P Loeb 47, 3; vs. Sp., P. Loeb [1931], who read *hbr (n) ir(?) sry(.t) 10* "partner, making(?) 10 geese")*hbr n t3 st.t* "partner of the flame" (magical epithet) (R P Magical, 17/27)*sp (n) n3* (var. *na*) **šbr(.w)** (n) (n3) *mr-šn(.w)* "remainder of the colleagues of the lesoneis"

(R P Berlin 23503A, 5, B, 5, & C, 4)

hbhb

"to cut into pieces" (EG 354)

hbs

v.t. "to hack"

= *Wb* 3, 256

in compound

hbs-tn "festival of earth-hacking"

< *hbs-t*? Wb 3, 256/3-7
so Widmer, pers. comm.

RP Berlin 6750, 4/14-15

e **உதவி-அலகை**

hbs̥ var. of *hps̥* "(fore)arm" (EG 354 & 357)

hbt[∞] n.m. "enemy"

P P 'Onch, 11/21

=? *hbt* "foe (designation of Apophis)" *Wb* 3, 257/8
 <? *hb.t* "slaughtering place" *Wb* 3, 252/9-14; so Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 719
 ~ *hbt* "to punish (an evildoer)" *Wb* 3, 257/4-7
 ~ *hbd* "to blame, hate" *Wb* 3, 257/10 & 12 (*hbd*)
 so Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 65, n. 71, followed by Lichtheim, *Wis. Lit.* (1983) p. 60, &
 Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 102, w. n. 1
 Glanville, '*Onch.* (1955), trans. "sinner(?)"

hbt *n p³ ntr* "enemy of the god"

hbd[∞] v. "to bore through(?)"

R P Mythus, 17/22

= EG 354
 =? **ϣωμλ**, **βρωπ** "to pierce" CD 568a, *ČED* 245, *KHWb* 316, *DELC* 265a, as Stricker, *OMRO* 45 (1964) 52
 ~ *sdb* "(to be) deep (of wound)" *Wb* 4, 382/17, as Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 518-19, n. 285
KHWb 316 sugg. contamination between *sdb* & *hbd*
 or? ~ Arabic *hzm* "to pierce the nostrils of a camel," as *ČED* 245, *DELC* 265a
 ≠ *hmt* "deed of violence" *Wb* 3, 285/13; Hoch, *Sem. Word.* (1994) p. 242, #335,
 as Stricker, *OMRO* 45 (1964) 52

hp n.m. "moment"; var. of šp "time, moment" (EG 501 & below)

hp incorrect writing of *hpr* "to become" (EG 355-56 & below)

hp̓.t[∞]

n.f. "time"

~? *hp* var. of *šp* "time, moment" EG 501 & below~? **ⲁⲡ**- "hour, mostly w. following numeral" CD 777b, as ČED 317, who positedderivation from ***ⲧ(ϵ)** (f. def. art.) + **ⲱⲱⲡ**

for discussion & other etymological possibilities, see *KHWb* 428 & 572, *DELC* 329b
 or? ~ *shp* "to praise" *Wb* 4, 240/1
 so M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) pp. 66-67, n. b

in compound

šp *hp̓.t* "to take time" (R P BM 10507, 2/7 & 12/12)**hp̓ry**n.f. "wonder"; var. of *hp̓ry* (EG 356)**hpyr**n.f. "wonder"; var. of *hp̓ry* (EG 356)**hpn**adj. "fat"; var. of *hpn* (EG 380)**hpr**

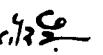
v.it. "to become, to happen; to come into existence"

= EG 355-56 & 354 (var. *hp*)~ *shpr* v.t. "to cause to come into being" (EG 454)= *Wb* 3, 260

= **ⲱⲱⲡϵ** CD 577b, ČED 249, *KHWb* 322, *DELC* 268b
 see Sethe, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 241, §60(a)

for discussion of rare Roman writings with hand-to-mouth determinative, see Tait, *AcOr* 36 (1974) 34

R P BM 10507, 2/7


 e 

R P BM 10507, 12/12




P P Ox Griff 8, 3




P O Hor 19, 13




P O Hor 2 vo, 10




P O Hor 2 vo, 13




P P Brook 37.1803, 25 (bis)



P P Cairo 31178, 3



P P Teb 227 vo, 15



R P Carlsberg 1, 2/9



R P Carlsberg 1, 2/16



R P Carlsberg 1, 3/14



e P P Insinger, 18/13



see Thissen, *Weisheit* (1991) p. 301, n. 13 a, & Quack, *AS/CDS* (2002) p. 334
vs. Lexa, *Insinger*, 1/2 (1926) 18, n. 301, & 2/2 (1926) 7, #4, followed by EG 1 & 2,

who read group  3.w(t) n. "praise"

P P Brook 37.1839B, 2



so Ray, *Hor* (1976)

P O Hor 19, vo 8



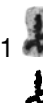
P O Hor 17, 5



P P Louvre 3266, 11



P P Ash 18, 11



P P Turin 6108, 9



P P BM10405, 4

e



R P Flo Ins 2, 4



P P Cairo 31220, 12



R P Teb Botti 2, 12

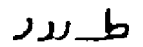


R P Teb Tait 15, 14

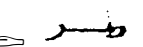


R G G Teir 2, 1 
e 

hpry[∞] imp. "be!" (always accompanied by ethical dat.)

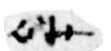
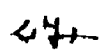
R P Krall, 19/1 (& 5/7, 11/17) 
e 

hprt[∞] qual.

R P Serpot 2, 17 
e 

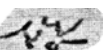
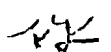
var.

šp[∞]

R P Krall, 23/31 
e 

written as **šp** "to receive" (EG 500 & below)
for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 378, n. 2353,

following interpretation of Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 126, n. to 23/31

R P Krall, 24/31 
e 

as introductory word or in introductory clause

šw=f r hpr šw... "it shall/should happen that..." (EG 355)

šw=f hpr šw... "if it happens that..." (EG 355)

mtw=y hpr "(&) I should be" (EG 356)

(n-)dr.t hpr=f "since it happened" (EG 356)

var.

n-tšy hpr X "after X happened" (R P Harkness, 3/11; R P Vienna 10000, 3/5

[vs. Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983) p. 167, who read **n dd hpr** "of speaking...(there) came (to pass)..."])

r-dbš hpr šw "because it happened that ..." (EG 356 & 621, s.v. **tbš**)

hpr(=f) as impersonal **sdm=f** (often w. zero subject); see Simpson, *Grammar* (1996) pp. 130-31, §8.2.2-4 in constructions

hpr + main clause "it happened/came to pass (that); it being the case (that); for, because" (EG 355)

(R O Cologne 219, 7; P P HLC 5/1; P/R P Berlin 13603, 2/21 & 4/28; R P Carlsberg 1, 2/34, 3/20

& *passim*; R P Harkness, 2/4)

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) p. 219; Shisha-Halevy, *JAOS* 109

(1989) 427, §2.1.f; Vernus, *RdE* 41 (1990) 167-68, §5.3; Thissen, *Harfner*. (1992) p. 46, n. to 3/11

hpr šw + main clause "it happened/came to pass that...; it has come to be the case that" (EG 355)

(P O Pisa 2, 5; P P Berlin 13381[≈], 15)

hpr m-sš=s + main clause "it came to pass afterwards (lit., "after it") ..." (P P Berlin 13603, 2/10)

hpr = s + conjunctive "it will come to pass that" (R P Serpot, 3/25)
 in formulas
hrw (n) *s^cnh* X...*hr* *ib.t nb hpr=f* "X endowment day(s)... monthly, when they (lit., "it," scil., the endowment day[s]) come to pass" (P P Turin 6070, 4; P P Turin 6072B, 4 & 6)
hrw (n) *s^cnh* X... *hr rnp.t nb hpr=f* "X endowment day(s)... yearly, when they (lit., "it," scil., the endowment day[s]) come to pass" (P P Turin 6069, 3, 4 & 6; P P Turin 6070, 3 & 4; P P Turin 6072B, 3-4; 6)
hr hpr=f "it (routinely) comes to pass" (EG 355)
 var.
š^c-hpr=f "it (routinely) comes to pass" (R P Carlsberg 1, 2/18-19; 7/3; R P Carlsberg 1a, 3/29)
 on *š^c* as phonetic var. of aorist particle *hr*, see below

ir-hr hpr 2nd. tense construction

P/R P Jumilhac, gloss below 11, vignette

in sentence
ir-hr hpr X + adv. adj. "it is (adverb) that X (routinely) comes to be"

P/R P Berlin 13603, 4/28

R P Carlsberg 1, 4/25

R P Carlsberg 1, 4/28

r-h hpr (*iw*) "as though"; see under *h(.t)* "manner, form," below
r-db³ hpr *iw* "since, because" (EG 356)
 var.

r-db³ hpr + clause w/out circ. conv. (P O Leiden 338 vo, 5; R O Pisa 419, 4-5)

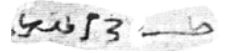
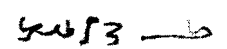
w. preps.

hpr iw^t "to (come to) be between/among"

= $\omega\omega\pi\epsilon$ $\omicron\gamma\tau\epsilon$ - CD 579a
 cf. *iw^t* "between" EG 26 & above

R O Leiden 324, 8-9

R P Harkness, 3/11

var.

hpr iwꜥ X iwꜥ Y "to (come to) be between X & Y"

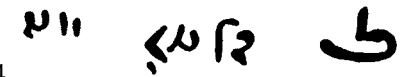
R P Berlin 13588, 2/6




var.

hpr iwꜥ X irm Y "to (come to) be between X & Y"

e⊃P O BM 25665, 4

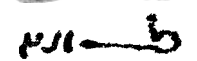


e⊃R O Stras 371, 7



hpr irm "to (come to) be w., to associate w."

P P 'Onch, 15/24

= ψωπε MN- CD 578b

P P 'Onch, 17/18




P O Hor 8, 8 (bis)




var.

as legal term (via lease/contract)

P P HLC, 2/24



see Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 79, n. to l. 24; Pestman, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 37, n. f

"to be with > to support (in litigation)"

so de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), w. ?

var.

hpr ṛrm X wb3 Y "to support X against Y" (lit., "to [come to] be w. X
against Y")

hpr wb3 "to be occupied w., to care for, be responsible for"

= EG 355

for discussion, see Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 421, §34, & refs. cited in
Jasnow, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 272, n. to l. 6

vs. Reymond, *CdE* 43 (1968), who read *hpr r-wb3* "to happen to be...because of"

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who trans. "in regards to"

P P Turin 6096, 10

e

P P Cairo 30619, 7

e

P P Turin 6096, 18

e

P P Loeb 66, x+3

P P Cairo 50127, 6

P P Louvre 3334, 14

P P Ox Griff 29 vo, 2

var.

"to be against (someone)" (in a legal sense), see P P Turin 6096, 18, quoted under *hpr ṛm*, above

hpr m-s3 "to pursue (s'one) (legally), to have a (legal) claim on (lit., "to [come to] be after") (s'one)" P P Turin 6071, 8
= EG 355

P P Berlin 3115A, 3/3

P P Ox Griff 25 vo, 19-20

P P Brook 37.1796, 31

hpr n-ṛm "to happen to (s'one), to befall (s'one)"

P P Berlin 13538, 15

< *hpr m Wb* 3, 262/18

P P Berlin 13579, 12

P P Cairo 31179, 1/13 (& 16)

hpr n-dr.t "to (come to) be in the possession (lit., "hand") of (s'one)"

P P Reinach 4, 10

for discussion of writing, see Pestman in Boswinkel & Pestman, *PLB* 22 (1982) p. 138, n. 77
cf. *hpr hr-dr.t*, below

in compound

hpr n-dr.t...r-hrw "to (come to) be in the possession (lit., "hand") of (someone) at the behest of (someone)" (P P Reinach 4, 10)

hpr (r)-^c.wy "to fall to the responsibility/debit of (lit., "to [come to] be to the arms of")"

P P BM 10229, 10

cf. *r-c.wy* under ^c.wy "arms," above

P P Cologne 2412, 22

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *hpr r bn iw* " (it) having happened that (I) am not..."

P P Turin 6089, 16

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *hpr r bn iw* " (what) has happened, (I) not (being)..."

P P Turin 6077B, 17

hpr r-d3d3(=) "to devolve upon, to become the obligation of (lit., to [come to] be upon)"

P P Turin 6086, 20

cf. *rdi(.t) hpr r d3d3* X "to cause to fall upon (lit., "to come to be upon") X's head" *Wb* 3, 264/13

in clause

ḥr p3 ḥp n p3 šn nt ḥry ḥpr r-d3d3=y "It is upon me that the legal right of the aforementioned agreement (of conferral) shall devolve." (P P Turin 6077A, 18; P P Turin 6088, 20; P P Turin 6091, 17)

ḥr p3 ḥp n p3 šn nt ḥry ḥpr r-d3d3=y "It is upon me that the legal right of the aforementioned document shall devolve." (P P Turin 6086, 20)

for discussion, see Sethe, *Bürgsch.* (1920) pp. 240-42, §60

cf. *hp r ḥpr* "(the) legal right will (come to) be" (EG 355)

ḥpr ḥr-rt= n[∞] (a structure) "to live in [a structure] w. (lit., "at the feet of") (s'one)"

for discussion, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 79, n. to l. 24;
Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) pp. 314-15, n. to l. 7

var.

ḥpr n-īm= ḥr-rt=

ḥpr ḥr-dr.t=∞ "to come to be in the possession of (lit., "upon the hand of")"

ḥpr ḥr-d3d3(=)∞ "to (come to) be in charge of"

for discussion, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975), pp. 72-73, n. to l. 5
vs. Mattha in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975), who trans. "to dwell upon"

ḥpr hn "to (come to) be in (+ sing. obj.); to (come to) be among (+ pl. obj.)"

P Turin 6077B, 9

P P Turin 6089, 8

P O Leiden 410 vo, 7

e=P O Stras 39, 12-13

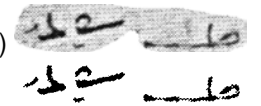
P P HLC, 2/5

e=P O Stras 142≈, 6

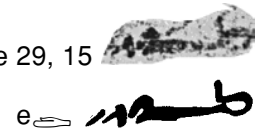
P P Turin 6100B, 24



R P Harkness, 3/26 (& 3/27)



P P Lille 29, 15

see Quaegebeur, *Studies Lichtheim* (1990) p. 779, n. g

R P Brussels 8258, 6 (& 12)

**hpr hr** "to come to be under"

R P Harper, 2/19



w. extended meaning

"to (come to) be in the possession of" (P P Adler 17, x+4; P P Turin 6084, 12)

= EG 356 (trans. "to be with ...")

cf. Sp., *Gr.* (1925) pp. 133-34, §294

in compounds

hn-n3/in-iw/in-nw šm hpr "when harvest comes (about)" (EG 355 & 507)**hn-n3 th3 hpr (n) w^cb** "if an illness befalls a priest" (EG 653 [= P P Bib Nat 215 vo., c/1])**nt iw=w r hpr n PN** "(the good things) which will happen/belong/pertain to PN" (EG 355)**hp r hpr** "(the) legal right will (come to) be" (EG 355)**hpr p3 nw** "the time came" (EG 210)**hpr m h(3).t[∞]** archaic participle "the one who came into existence before" (epithet of creator god)

P P Berlin 13603, 2/18

= *Wb* 3, 263/15

vs. Erichsen, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954), who read *hr m3̣.t* "who is over truth"
cf. ṣ̌ *hpr* "to come into being first," below

var.

hpr n-m h(3).t

P/R O BM 50601, 3

hpr rhy "evening came" (EG 251)

hpr hsb.t X "It occurred (in) year X (lit., "year X came to pass")" (EG 355, but read

hsb.t for *h3.t-sp* [see above])

hpr tw3 r t3y=f rst.t "the morning of the next day came" (EG 255)

hṛt.w n Hp nt iw p3y=w wd3 hpr "(the) deceased offspring of the Apis bull"; see under *Hp*, above

ṣ̌ *hpr* "to come into being first" (lit., "to begin to come to be") (epithet of primeval deities); see under ṣ̌
"to begin," below

cf. *hpr m-h(3).t* "who came into existence before," above

ṭi hpr "to create, beget, produce"

P P 'Onch, 18/17

= EG 356

= Wb 3, 264

= **ⲭⲡⲟ** "to beget, to acquire" CD 778b, ČED 318, KHWb 429, DELC 329b

P P Ox Griff 41, 17

for discussion, see Felber, *Dem. Ackerpacht. Ptol.* (1997) p. 171, who trans. "to acquire"

in periphrastic construction

ir=f ṭi-hpr "he produced"

R P Krall, 1/10

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 135, n. 510

w. extended meaning

"to acquire, obtain" (both w. & w/out ethical dative)

P P 'Onch, 12/5 (& *passim*)

P P Turin 6077B, 20

in compounds

ʒs.t [tʒ nt] tī hpr rnnṯy "Isis, [the one who] creates prosperity" (R P Teb Tait 14, 3)

for related epithets, see Quaegebeur, *Shai* (1975) p. 86

nʒ nt ʔw=y tī hpr=w "that which I shall acquire" (EG 356)

(hpr)

n.m. "coming into being, occurrence; existence" (inf. of preceding v.)

P P Berlin 13603, 2/23

see Johnson, *DVS* (1976) p. 135, E228, but vs. trans. "life"

P P 'Onch, 10/25

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read as inf. in verbal use

R P Vienna 6319, 3/30

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read as numeral

R P Vienna 6319, 6/33 (& 5/6)

Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960), trans. as "beginning"

R P Carlsberg 1, 2/18

R P Carlsberg 1, 2/14 (& 4/8)

R P Carlsberg 1, 6/41 (& 6/16, 17 & 24)

var.

hpr "fact" (EG 356)

in compounds

in verb phrases as subordinating conjunction "that, the fact that"

ʿrq hpr + main clause "to swear (to the fact) that...." (P P HLC, 1/19)

for translation, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 69, n. to 1/19

rh hpr + main clause (?) "to know the fact that...(?)" (E/P P Berlin 23611, 3)

gm p3 hpr + circ. clause "to find out (the fact) that..." (P P Berlin 13579, 4; P P Berlin 13544, 32;

P P 'Onch, 5/17-18; P T Fitzwilliam E GA.1943, 3; R P Carlsberg 1, 2/25)

var.

gm p3 hpr + main clause (P P Cairo 30692, 6)

for discussion, see Sp., *Gr.* (1925) p. 237, §523

cf. the use of **hpr** as introductory word or in introductory clause in the entry for the v.it., above,

& conj. **d** "that" (< **d** "to speak") EG 691

in compounds

inh (n) hpr "garden courtyard; courtyard for planting fruittrees"

P P Hausw 7a, 2 (& 6, 7)

(lit., "courtyard of coming into being")

for discussion, see Manning, *P. Hauswaldt* (1997) p. 14

e

P P Hausw 8b, 3(bis) (& 5, 7)

m3c (n) hpr n. "dwelling place" (lit., "place of being")

P/R P Jumilhac, gloss below 7/20

= **MANWATE** CD 580a, *KHWb* 322 (s.v. **WATE**), DELC 268b (s.v. **WATE**)

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 4 (1974) 159

vs. Malinine in Vandier, *P. Jumilhac* (1962) p. 10, who read as pl. **m3c(.w) n hpr** "dwelling places"

rmn p.t hbs hprw "support of heaven & clother of manifestations" priestly title in Siut

vs. EG 301, who read **rmn hry hbs hprw**

rh p3 hpr "to know the future" (EG 356 [= E P Ryl 9, 13/15; but see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998)

497, who discussed range of possible meanings of **hpr** in this passage])

hrw (n) **hpr** "day of coming into being" (R P Vienna 6319, 6/33 & 5/6)

hpr n p3y=f h^c n t3 tw3.t "(the) occurrence of its (scil., a stellar decan's) duration in the underworld" (in astronomical-mythical context) (R P Carlsberg 1, 6/41)

hpr n p3 sm^cne n n3¹ [mh]^c.w n n3 sw.w "(the) existence of the order of the [trav]ellings of the stars" (R P Carlsberg 1, 1/11)

hpr n h^c "occurrence of rising" (in respect to Pre in astronomical context) (R P Carlsberg 1, 2/18 [bis]; Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 [1960], trans. "beginning to rise")

hpr n hl "coming into being in(to) (lit., "as") a youth" (in astronomical-mythical context) (R P Carlsberg 1, 4/8)

hpr Ms-ty "(the) coming into being of Mostai" (in cult-aetiological context) (P P Berlin 13603, 4/6)

hpr r n G1b i w=f n r p^cy¹ n n3 ntr.w "(the) coming into being of Geb as (lit., "he being as")

"the hereditary prince of the gods" (in astronomical-mythical context) (R P Carlsberg 1, 6/24)

gy (n) **hpr** "manner of coming into being" (P P Berlin 13603, 2/23)

in compound conjunctions & adv.

i rm (p3) **hpr** n "further" (EG 62 & 356)

p3 bnr **hpr** "but" (EG 118)

m-s3 **hpr** "but" (EG 356)

(Hpr[∞])

DN "Khepri" (form of the sun god)

= Hpri "Khepri" Wb 3, 267/10

P/R O BM 50601, 1

R P Berlin 6750, 1/19

vs. Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977), who read *hpr* "form (?)"

R P Louvre 3229, 3/6

in compound

mtw.t n **Hpr** "offspring of Khepri" (R P Louvre 3229, 3/6 [vs. Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977), who trans. "poison of a form(?)"])

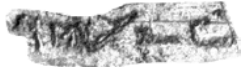
(hpry(.t)) n.f. "wonder; wonderful thing/act, (a) marvel"

= EG 356

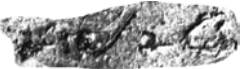
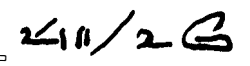
< *hpr.t* "that which occurs, what occurred, occurrence" *Wb* 3, 263/2

= **ⲱⲡⲏⲣⲉ** "wonder" *CD* 581a, *ČED* 250, *KHWb* 323, *DELC* 268b

R S Moschion, D2/14

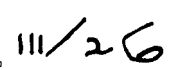

 e 

R S Moschion, D1/x+13


 e 

for omission of det., see Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 9

R S Moschion, D2/1


 e 

in compounds

īr hpry(.t) "to wonder (at); to be amazed" (EG 356)

= **ⲡ ⲱⲡⲏⲣⲉ** "to be amazed; to marvel (at)" *CD* 581b; *KHWB* 323 (s.v. **ⲱⲡⲏⲣⲉ**), *DELC* 268b (s.v. **ⲱⲡⲏⲣⲉ**)

hrw n nꜣ hpry.w "(the) day of the marvels (which PN performed in a temple)" (*R T BM* 57371, 28)

hpry(.t) *Wsīr* "a wonder of (i.e., performed by) Osiris" (*R S Moschion*, D1/x+13; D2/1 & 14; additional ex. in SD/13 so read by Bresciani, *EVO* 3 [1980] 135, n. to dem. 1; vs. Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 18, n. i to SD, who read only *Wsīr* "Osiris"; vs. Revillout, *Rev. ég.* 2 (1882), who read *hl* "myrrh" [EG 368 & below] following Lepsius' copy)

hpry.t n pꜣ ntr "wonder of the god" (*P P Insinger*, 31/9)

Šꜥ-hpry PN (EG 356); see under **Šꜥ** "to begin," below

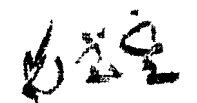
hph

n. "armband"; var. of *hps̥* (EG 357)

hps̥

n.m. "shoulder; upper arm, arm (of human); foreleg (of animal)"

E P BM 10846A, 2

→scan, hc? = EG 357

= *hps̥* "foreleg" *Wb* 3, 268/4-8, & "arm" *Wb* 3, 268/10ff.

= $\omega\omega\pi\omega$ "arm, foreleg" *CD* 582a, *ČED* 250, *KHWb* 323, *DELC* 269a

= - $\chi\acute{\upsilon}\psi\lambda\varsigma$ Thissen, *ZPE* 20 (1976) 280

$hpš.w$ ∞ pl. "shoulders"

var.

$hpše$ ∞

w. extended meanings

"power, strength" (EG 357, citing R P Mythus)

= "power, strength (of the arm)" *Wb* 3, 269/13-19

"falsehood, lie"

= EG 357

for suggested semantic development "shoulder" > "support" > "pretext/pretense,"

see Lee, *Aegyptus* 48 (1968) 139, but vs. translit. *hyps*; see Johnson,

Enchoria 7 (1977) 85, n. to l. 6/12

in phrase

$iw mn hpš n-im=s$ (var. $n-im=w$) "there being no falsehood in it (var. "therein")"

(R P BM 10588, 5/17; R P Louvre 3229, 6/13)

in astronomical context

"The Foreleg" name of constellation Ursa Major (EG 357 [= R P Magical, 5/1 & *passim*])

= *Wb* 3, 268/10

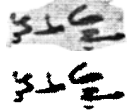
= $\omega\omega\pi\omega$ *CD* 582a, *ČED* 250, *KHWb* 323, *DELC* 269a

cf. $msh\ddot{t}$ "Foreleg" (alternate designation of Ursa Major) EG 180

w. genitival suff. pron.

$hpš=w$ "their arm(s)"

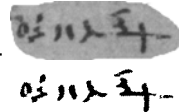
R P Harkness, 2/25



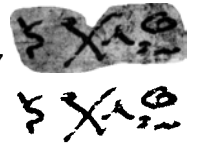
P P 'Onch, 22/19



R P Vienna 6614, B/4



R P BM 10588 5, 17



R P Louvre 3229, 6/12



in compound

hwy r hpš-w "(shields) thrown on (lit., "placed at") their arms" (EG 357 [= P P Spieg, 4/16])

hpš=f "his arm" (EG 357)

hpš=t "your (f.) arm" (R P Harkness, 2/25)

in compound

hpš n wnm "right foreleg" (of a cow) (E P BM 10846A, 2)

(*hpš*)

n.m. "sword, scimitar" (EG 357)

= *Wb* 3, 270/1-5

in compounds

hpš n sfy "scimitar" (EG 357 & 429 [= P P Spieg, 4/17])

var.

špš n sfy (R P Krall, 13/21-22, 23/24, & 28)

hpš qnw "sword of victory" (EG 357 & 539)

≡ ὄπλον νικητικόν "weapon of victory"; Sp., *Priesterdekrete* (1922) p. 172, #264

in PN

Hr-p³-hpš "Hr-the-scimitar" (EG 357, but included under *hpš* "arm, shoulder," preceding)

see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/11 (1992) 804

Thissen, *Enchoria* 5 (1975) 109, n. to 1/1, & *ZPE* 20 (1976) 280, followed by Quaegebeur, *ADL* (1987) 78, suggested that this is a hypocoristic form of PN *T³i-Hr-p³-hpš* "Horus-has-seized-the-scimitar" (*Demot. Nb.*, 1/17 [2000] 1351)

(*hpš*)

n.f. "armband"

= EG 357

for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 297

P P Heid 713≈, 7



e

P O Zurich 1878, 6

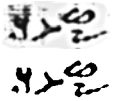


P O Zurich 1879, 4



but M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 95, n. c to l. 4, took as v. "to affix, attach(?)"

R P Harkness, 1/4



var.

for discussion of stone det., see Pestman, *Amenothēs* (1981) p. 24, n. 20,

P P Turin 2129, 6



& Vittmann, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 82, n. 20

e 472

?; Vittmann, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 83, sugg. it indicated a (type of) container

P P Bib Nat 236, 6



e 472

ḥpš̥(.t)∞

P O Zurich 1880 vo, 2 (& 3)



472

in clauses

nt ḥn w^c.t ḥpš̥ "what is in an armband(?)" (P P Bib Nat 236, 6; but cf. Vittmann, *Enchoria* 11 [1982] 83, who took *ḥpš̥* as name of a type of container)

ḥw s̥.w n̥ rpy.w ^cy.w n̥ ntr.w dr=w (n) ḥpš̥ r n̥y=t k̥h.w "while the amulets of the great temples

of all the gods are (lit., "are as") armband(s) on (lit., "at") your arms" (R P Harkness, 1/3-4; but M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 95, n. c to l. 4, took as v. "to affix, attach(?)")

syh (n) ḥpš̥ (EG 357 & 409)

ḥpš̥∞

n.m. meaning uncertain, written w. plant det.

~? *ḥpš̥* "shoulder, foreleg, upper arm" EG 357 & above

=? **𐎔𐎔𐎔** "palm branch with pendant dates" CD 696b, *KHWb* 383, as MSWb 14, 86

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §832

e R O Stras 918, x+6

472

ḥpš̥(.t)

n.f. "armband"; see under *ḥpš̥*, above

ḥpš̥e

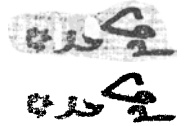
n.m. "shoulder; arm"; see under *ḥpš̥*, above

ḥpṯ[∞]

n.m. "buttocks"

= *ḥpd* Wb 3, 270/14-15; Lacau, *Noms* (1970) p. 79, §§202-3≠ *ḥft* "buttocks, back" EG 358, where all exx. are to be retrans. "enemy," following Quack, *RdE* 40 (1989) 197-98>? *B* **ḫḫḫ**(?), **ḫḫḫ** "buttocks, thighs, testicles(?)" CD 795aso Sp., *KHWb* 274, w. ?, & Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 806, n. 1040, followed by *KHWb* 572although in *KHWb* 430 he had considered the derivation uncertainvs. *ČED* 322, who suggested derivation from dual of *gb.t*, "arm" (EG 577, some of whose exx. now are reread *gb.t* "nostril"; see below)*DELC* 330a, denied both suggested derivations on phonetic grounds but admitted semantic similarities between *ḥpd* & **ḫḫḫ**

R P Berlin 6750, 3/14

**ḥf**

v.t. "to destroy, to damage"; v.it. "to perish, be destroyed, deserted"

= EG 358

< *fh* (> *hf* by Dyn. 19) "to destroy; to be destroyed; to withdraw (from a place)" Wb 1, 578/9-14= **ḫwq** "to destroy; to be desert, laid waste" CD 609b, *ČED* 261, *KHWb* 339, *DELC* 276b~ **ḫḏq** n.m. "waste; unwatered land" CD 609a, *KHWb* 340 (s.v. **ḫwq**), *DELC* 276b (s.v. **ḫwq**)vs. *ČED* 261, noted in *KHWb* 562, who suggested derivation from *ḥfz* "dyke" (below) for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 331-32, n. to 2/8

var.

ḫf(?)[∞] qual. "to be in ruins (lit., "ruined" or "deserted")"

in phrase

w^c m^{3c} ḫw=f ḫf "a place which is in ruins (or, "deserted")"

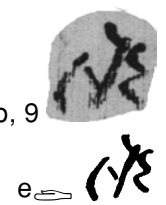
P P 'Onch, 23/11



P O Hor 7, 13



P P Bologna 3171 vo, 9



see Botti, *Testi Demotici* (1941) 18, n. 5, followed by Bresciani et al., *EVO* 1 (1978) (but vs. latter's translit. *hf*)
 but note diagonal tick on lower left of second sign, *f* corrected from *l*, or vice versa?
 if latter, cf. *hl* "plundered" (EG 368 & below)

hfe[∞]

the long horizontal stroke through *hfe* is due to scribal cancellation of line

hft[∞]

in

reread as part of *hft-hr*, var. of *hftḥ* "dromos" (EG 359 & below), as Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 235, n. 10, followed by Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 485-86, n. to l. 18 vs. EG 358, s.v. *hf* & *hft* "to destroy," who took as var. of *hf*

šf[∞]

= EG 358 & 504

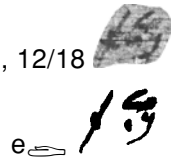
Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), trans. "to disfigure(?)" ; Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980), & *Wis. Lit.* (1983),

trans. "to damage"
 vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958), followed by Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984), p. 121, who trans. "to cut into," taking as ex. of *šf* "to engrave" (EG 504)

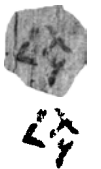
P O Hor 49, x+2



E P Rylands 9, 12/18



R P Teb Tait 13, 1 (& 2)



P P 'Onch 25, 9



(hf)[∞]

n. "ruin, destruction"

= **𐎢𐎡𐎢** *CD* 610a, *ČED* 261, *KHWb* 339

var.

"destructiveness"

P P 'Onch, 24/17



R P BM 10507, 2/8



hf

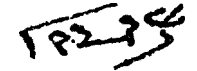
"enemy" (EG 358); var. of *hft* "enemy" (EG 358 & below)

ʕhfʔ

in

reread *tfʔ* "spittle," below; see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 65, n. 67 vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955), who trans. "dyke"

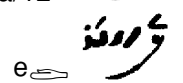
P P 'Onch, 11/10

hfe[∞]

n.m. "third eyelid (of a bull)"

~? *hf* v. "to see, to perceive" *Wb* 3, 271/5-8; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 724 or? ~ *fh* (> *hf*) v. "to loosen" *Wb* 3, 578/6-7> *hf* "to destroy, to damage" (EG 358 & above)for reading & trans., see Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 223, n. 1 to vo, 2b/8, & 307, n. c to vo, 2b/8 vs. Sp., *ZAS* 56 (1920) 30, n. 3, who read *qfī* & did not trans.

P P Apis vo, 2a/12



P P Apis vo, 2b/8 (& 11)

hf^c

v.t. "to clench, to clasp" (used in regards to the positioning of the hand of a mummy)

= *hf^c* "to seize, grasp" *Wb* 3, 272/1-15vs. Revillout, *ZAS* 17 (1879), who trans. "to place"

e R P Louvre 3291 vo, 1



in phrase

hft *dr.t=f r-hr h3t=f* "to clasp his (scil., "the mummy's") hand(s) upon his heart"

hfw

in

P P 'Onch, 24/21



reread *tfw* "food," below

see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 76, n. 151, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL* 3 (1980) 184, n. 95
vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955), who trans. "snake"

hft

n.m. "enemy"

= EG 358

~ *hft.t* n.f. "enmity, hostility" EG 358

> *šft.t* n.f. "error, sin" EG 505 & below

~ *šft* v. "to sin, err" EG 505 & below

= *Wb* 3, 276/12 ff.

= n.m. **𓂏𓂏𓂏(𓂏)** "impious, iniquitous person/thing" *CD* 611b, *ČED* 262 (s.v. **𓂏𓂏𓂏**), *KHWb* 340, *DELC* 277a

N.B. all exx. of *hft* "buttocks, back" in EG 358 are to be reread as vars. of *hft* "enemy," following

Quack, *RdE* 40 (1989) 197-98

var.

hft[∞]

P O Hor 1, 14



so Ray, *Hor* (1976)

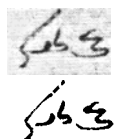
or? = *hf* "ruin, destruction," above

hft

P P Berlin 8278a, 23



R P Harkness, 3/5



hft.w[∞] pl.

so Jasnow, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984), p. 97, n. u, who noted
difficult paleographical interpretation of the putative pl. marker

see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 159, n. d to l. 35

vs. *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 115, n. c to l. 21, where he read *mwṯ.w* "dead people"

šft

see Quack, *RdE* 40 (1989) 197

vs. Sp., *Mythus*, (1917) p. 265, #770c, who derived from putative *hft* "face" (*Wb* 3, 274/2)
followed by EG 505 & de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988)

for trans., see de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988)

vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 264, n. 1, who trans. "impiety, iniquity"

see Quack, *RdE* 40 (1989) 198

vs. Sp., *Mythus*, (1917) p. 264 (glossary #770b), who took as part of compound
v. *šhy-šft* "to fall down (lit., "to fall & slide")"

in compounds

°*wy n hft* "house of (an) enemy" (place where Nubian visitors to Egypt stay) (R P Setna II, 4/3)

= EG 358, but vs. ident. as ex. of *šhft* "buttocks, back"

see Quack, *RdE* 40 (1989) 197; Griffith, *Stories* (1900), 174, n. to l. 3, who suggested, w. ?, it
was possible ref. to a "prison for rebels" or "war office"; see also Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 71, n. 62,
who suggested phrase was parody of *pr-°nh* "house of life"

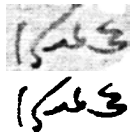
vs. Griffith, *Stories* (1900), followed by EG 358, who id.'d as writing of *šhft* "buttocks";
Griffith trans. "draughthouse (?)"

īr hft "to destroy" (+ d.o.) (EG 358 [= P P Spieg, 18/14])

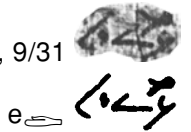
P/R G Thebes 3446, 12



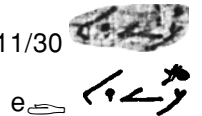
R P Harkness, 2/35



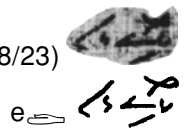
R P Mythus, 9/31



R P Mythus, 11/30



R P Mythus, 3/11 (& 18/23)



w. extended meaning

w. genitive suff. pron. or following genitival noun phrase as euphemistic circumlocution (*hft* X "enemy of X" = X)

= *šft* *ṣf* "his enemy" (EG 358 [= R P Krall, 7/29; see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 191, n. 955])

for identification in Demotic sources & exx., see Quack, *RdE* 40 (1989) 197-98

for discussion & exx. from hiero./hieratic sources, see Posener, *ZÄS* 96 (1969) 30-35; Vernus, *RdE* 41 (1990) 204, n. 207

in compound

hft (n) *Pr-ṣ* "enemy of Pharaoh (= Pharaoh)" (R P Setna II, 5/2)

= EG 358, but vs. ident. as ex. of *ḥft* "buttocks, back"

in clauses

ṣwṣf wnm šft n X... "if he eats the enemy of X (= X)..." (R P Carlsberg 14d, 1/1-4, 6-10, & x+2-x+5)

vs. Volten, *Traumdeutung* (1942), followed by EG 358, who read *šft* "dung, feces"

as extended meaning of *hft* "buttocks"

r (= ṣw) šft ṣs ṣqm "her enemy (= "she") being sad" (R P Mythus, 9/31-32)

= EG 505, but vs. trans. "while her face was sad"

hy šft pṣ mṣy hn pṣ hyty "the enemy of the lion (= the lion) fell in(to) the pit-trap" (R P Mythus, 18/23)

hy šft nṣyṣ dw(w) [... "the enemy of her (scil., the vulture's) fledglings (= her fledglings) fell [...]" (R P Mythus, 3/11-12)

hft ṣf mhy "his (scil., Pharaoh's) enemy (= Pharaoh) was beaten" (R P Setna II, 4/25)

= EG 358, but vs. trans. "his (scil. Pharaoh's) back was beaten"

(*hft.t*)

n.f. "hostility, enmity"

= EG 358

for etymology & Lexa's suggested range of trans. of var. forms of this noun in

P. Insinger, see P. Insinger (1926) p. 114, #487, & p. 91, #372

var.

šft "wrong, iniquity"

for trans., see Quack, *RdE* 40 (1989) 198

vs. Volten, *Dem. Weisheitsb.* (1941) pp. 100-1, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980),

who took as extended meaning of *ḥft* "buttocks" (EG 358) & trans. "need (to relieve oneself)"

e  P P Insinger, 6/18



"misfortune"

R P Petese A, 4/8 (& 11)

e  

in compounds

ʔr šft "to do wrong, to commit iniquity" (P P Insinger, 6/18)

= P **𐎔𐎕𐎗𐎕** (𐎕-) "to do iniquity (against)" CD 611b, ČED 262 (s.v. **𐎔𐎕𐎗𐎕**),
KHWb 340 (s.v. **𐎔𐎕𐎗𐎕**), DELC 277a (s.v. **𐎔𐎕𐎗𐎕**)

t šft "to hurt"(?) (R P Petese B, 12)

for discussion, see Ryholt, *Petese* (1999) p. 32, n. to l. 25, who
suggested "to cause misfortune" & "to do iniquity" as possible alternate trans.

šft.t[∞] "adversity, poverty"

= EG 505, s.v. *šft* "to err, to sin, to commit iniquity"

e  P P Insinger, 5/12 (& 6/17, 7/16, 7/18)

in compound

ʔr šft.t "to suffer adversity; to become poor" (P P Insinger, 5/19 & 7/13)

šft.s[∞]

= **𐎔𐎕𐎗𐎕** "error" CD 611b

for discussion of word formation by affixation of 3rd f.s. suff. pn. *s* to a n.f. root,
see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 330-32

e  P P Insinger, 32/15

w. extended meaning

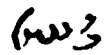
"deficit"

vs. EG 524, who quoted Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 292, w. nn. 6-7, 294, & 395, who read *ššft.t*
& trans. "hindered" (pp. 165 & 166) or "unaccounted, deficiency" (p. 395)

 P P Rylands 40, B/4

e 

 P P Rylands 40, G/4

e 

P P Rylands 40, F/9

e 

in compound

šft.t *ḥd* (?) "deficit" (EG 524, but vs. his reading, as above)

(šft)[∞]

v.it. "to err, to sin, to commit iniquity"

= EG 505, but vs. suggested connection w. *ḥf* v.(i)t. "to destroy; to perish" (EG 358 & above) & note that most exx. included there belong to the n.m. & f. in preceding entries

= **ḳwqt** CD 611a, ČED 262, KHWb 340, DELC 277a

var.

v.t. "to sin against, wrong"

or take preceding *r* as error for *t* "to take" & read compound *t šft* "to hurt," above for discussion, see Ryholt, *Petese* (1999) p. 32, n. to l. 23

štf[∞]

so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 75, n. v, but vs. trans. "guilty"

in compound

p3 ḥr šft "the one who has committed iniquity" (R P Mythus, 11/28)

ḥft

"buttocks, back; excrement" (EG 358)

all exx. in EG reread as vars. of *ḥft* "enemy," above, as Quack, *RdE* 40 (1989) 197-98

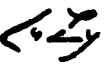
cf. *ḥpt* "buttocks," above

ḥft

in

reread as part of *ḥft-hr*, var. of *ḥftḥ* "dromos" (EG 359 & below), as Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 235, n. 10, followed by Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9 (1998) 485-86, n. to l. 18 vs. EG 358, who read *ḥf*

R P Mythus, 11/28

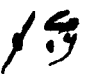
e 

R P Petese A, 3/23

e 

P O Hor 19, 20

E P Rylands 9, 12/18

e 

hft[∞]

prep. "in front of"

= *Wb* 3, 274; GG³ §169.1= **𐎗𐎕** in **𐎏𐎗𐎕𐎕𐎕** < **n-hft-n* "towards/against" & **𐎏𐎗𐎕𐎕𐎕** < *r-hft-hr-n* "in front of" *KHWb* 571
see Osing, *P. BM 10808* (1976) p. 27, §§2.510 & 2.512

var.

conj. "when" (+ *sdm=f*)= *Wb* 3, 275/1-4; GG³ §169.6.a

for discussion, see M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Papyrus Louvre E. 3452" (1979) p. 209, e

var.

hieratic spelling

hftfor discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 132, n. d to l. 7;
Sp., *Gr.* (1925) p. 174, §391

in compound prep.

𐎏𐎗𐎕𐎕𐎕 "before, in front of"

= EG 358

< *hft-hr* "in front of" *Wb* 3, 275/13-16

in

reread *hft-h* "dromos" (EG 359 & below)see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 60vs. EG 358 following Griffith in Adler et al., *Adler Papyri* (1939)

R P Vienna 6319, 6/38

R P Louvre 3229, 6/25

P/R O BM 50601, 7

P/R O BM 50601, 23

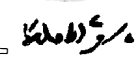
P P Adler 7, 13

in compound adv.

r-ḥft-ḥr[∞] "in front"

= *Wb* 3, 276/3

P P Apis vo, 2b/14

e 


ḥft.t n.f. "enmity, hostility" (EG 358); see as var. of *ḥft* "enemy," above

ḥftḥ "before, in front of"; see under *ḥft* "in front of," above

ḥftḥ n.m. "a) dromos (i.e., the ceremonial avenue laid out along the temple axis passing from the forecourt through the area in front of the pylon); b) temple forecourt"

= EG 359 & 505 (var. *šftḥ*)

= *ḥft-ḥr* "forecourt of temple(?)" *Wb* 3, 276/10; "(temple) axis" Wallet-Lebrun, *GM* 58 (1982) 75-94; Posener, *P. Vandier* (1985) p. 58

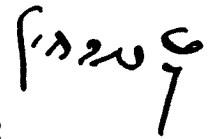
≡ δρόμος LSJ 450a, II.3, s.v.; Daumas, *Moyens d'expression* (1952) p. 171, w. n. 1

for discussion, see Couroyer, *Rev. Biblique* 75 (1968) 83-85; Gallo, *ADL* (1987) 36-37; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 485-86, n. to 12/18

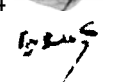
N.B. usually written w.out def. article, as noted in Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 60

note apparent silver det.

P O BM 43500, 2



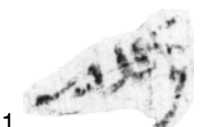
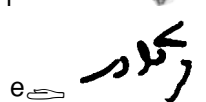
P P BM 10075, 4

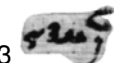
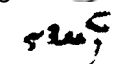
P P Brook 37.1803E, 14




P P Bologna 3173 vo, 1


e 

P P BM 10075, 3

note lack of house det.

P P Cairo 30692, 2



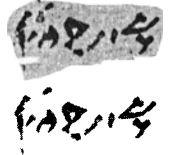
det. not written, apparently for reasons of space

e P O Heid 739, 2



see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 60

P P Adler 7, 13

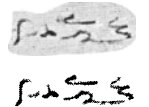


vs. EG 358, following Griffith in Adler et al., *Adler Papyri* (1939), who took as writing of compound prep. "before, in front of," preceding

var.

hft^h

R P Harkness, 3/33 (& 4/6, 4/27)



see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 188, n. d to l. 33

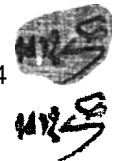
vs. M. Smith, *Emchoria* 18 (1991) 103-4, where he suggested reading *mrth* or *lth* & trans. "offering place, table" (?)

hft^h

P P Cairo 30617A, 3



P P Cairo 30617B, 4

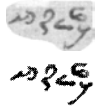


→hc?

P P Cairo 30620, 6

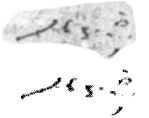


R P Vienna 6319, 6/31 (& 6/17)

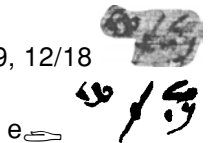


vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 101, n. to 31, who read *hnty* "stand for food- & drink-offerings" (or, p. 172, #134, "pronaos")

R P Vienna 6319, 6/31

**hft-hr**

E P Rylands 9, 12/18



see Vittmann, *P. Rylands 9*, 2 (1998) 485-86
vs. EG 358, who took *hft-* as var. of *hf* "to destroy"

in compounds

ir hft "to construct a dromos" (R P Vienna 6319, 6/31)

var.

(p3) *hft* *r-ir=f m-b3h 3s.t t3 ntr.t 3.t* "(the) dromos which he constructed before Isis, the great goddess" (R S Cairo 50045, 6-7)

n-mw (n) hft "canal of (the) dromos," name of a topographical feature to the north of Gebelein (P P Adler 7, 13)

for discussion, see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 60, & Pestman, *PLB* 14 (1965) p. 79, w. n. 219
vs. Griffith in Adler et al., *Adler Papyri* (1939), followed by EG 359, who trans. "the channel, in front"

t 2 n hft "two sides of the dromos" (EG 359 [= P S Canopus A, 14, & B, 52])

hft n p3 irpy "dromos of the temple" (P P Cairo 31178, 3)

in compound

ft.t (n) hft n p3 rpy n H.t-Hr "divine chest — of Hathor" (P P Turin 6085, 13)

hft (n) *mtre* "middle fo[re]court" (R S Cairo 10/5/50/1 [Yardbook], 6)

w. DNs

for a list of such exx., see Vittmann, *P. Rylands 9*, 2 (1998) 486

hft (n) 3s.t "dromos of Isis" (R G Philae 416, 13)

in compound

(p3) *hft* *r-ir=f m-b3h 3s.t t3 ntr.t 3.t* "(the) dromos which he constructed before Isis, the great goddess" (R S Cairo 50045, 6-7)

hft (var. *hft-hr*) *n lmn* "dromos of Amun" (E P Rylands 9, 12/18; P P Spieg, 4/1 & 5)

hft *n lnp* "dromos of Anubis"

in compounds

- ḳpy.t n — nt wdḗ* "(the) correct (lit., "sound") oipe-measure of the —" (P P Brook 37.1802, 18-19;
P P Brook 37.1803, 14-15)
— *tp-tw=f pḗ ntr ʿḗ* "—, who is on his mountain, the great god" (P P BM 10075, 3 & 4)
- ḥfth** *n ʿlry-ḥms-nfr* "dromos of Aresnouphis" (R G Philae 25, 7-8)
ḥfth *n Wsir* "dromos of Osiris" (R P Magical, 19/6)
in compound
— *Wn-nfr pḗ ntr ʿḗ* "Wen-nefer, the great god" (R S Cairo 10/5/50/1, 2)
- ḥft-ḥ(r)** *n Wsir Pḗy-y-nw* "dromos of Osiris of Pḗy-y-nw" (R P Mag, 19/6)
- ḥfth** *(n) Wšr-Ḥp* "dromos of Osiris-Apis" (P P Bologna 3173 vo, 1-2)
in compounds
ʿt mḥt n — ntr ʿḗ "north side of the —, (the) great god"
in compound
Pr-Wsir-Ḥp ḥr pḗ — "Serapeum on the —"
in phrases
ʿ.wy ḥtp n pḗ gm nt n Pr-Wsir-Ḥp ḥr pḗ — "resting place of the (sacred) calf which is in the —"
(P P Brook 37.1781, 3)
wʿb n tḗ sbt n ḗs.t (n) Ḥnt-Nwn tḗ ntr.t ʿḗ.t nt n — "priest of the hill of Isis (of) Khent-Nun,
the great goddess, which is in the —" (P P Brook 37.1781, 2)
- ʿt rsy n — pḗ ntr ʿḗ* "south side of —, the great god" (P P Florence 8698, 4 & 5)
in compound
Pr-Wsir-Ḥp ḥr pḗ — "Serapeum on the —"
in phrase
nhy(.t) ... nt n — "(the) *nhy(.t)*-building ... which is in the —" (P P Brook 37.1839B, 3)
- ḥfth** *Pḗ-Rʿ* "dromos of Pre" (P P Cairo 30692, 2)
ḥfth *n Pth* "dromos of Ptah"
in phrase
ḥr — "upon the —" (EG 359)
- ḥfth** *n Mnḥ* "dromos of Montu" (P/R O Berlin 781, 2; P/R O Berlin 14828, 2)
- ḥfth** *n Ḥ.t-Ḥr* "dromos of Ḥathor" (P P Berlin 15715, x+10; P P Stras 12, 1-2 & 13-14; P O BM 29703, 2)
in compound
— *nb.t ʿlwn.t* "—, mistress of Dendera" (R S Cairo 50044, 7)
in compound
— *ḥr.t Rʿ nb(.t) p.t ḥnw.t ntr.w nb* "—, the eye of Re, mistress of heaven, lady of all the gods"
(R S Cairo 50044, 2)
- var.
ḥfth *n pḗ rpy n Ḥ.t-Ḥr* "dromos of the temple of Ḥathor" (P P Turin 6085, 13)
in compound
ʿft.t (n) — "divine chest of —" (P P Turin 6085, 13)
- ḥfth** *n Ḥnsw-m-Wḗs.t Nfr-ḥtp* "dromos of Khonsu in Thebes, Neferhotep"; see under *Ḥnsw*, below
ḥfth *(n) Sbk-nb-Tn* "dromos of Sobek, lord of Tebtunis"

in compounds

ˢ.wy ˢš Rnn.t t3 ntr.t ˢ3.t nt hr ˢt i3bt — p3 ntr ˢ3 n tmy Sbk T3-nb-T3-tn "place of invocation of Thermouthis, the great goddess, which is on the eastern side of the —, the great god, in the Sobek town of Tebtunis (P P Cairo 30617b, 3-4; P P Cairo 30620, 6-7)

in compound

— nt hn t3 tny.t Plwmn nt hr ˢt rsy t3 hny [M]3-wr p3 tš 3rsny3 " —, which is in the district of Polemon which is on the south side of the canal of Moeris (of) the Arsinoite nome" (P P Cairo 30617a, 2-3)

ššˢ n — p3 ntr ˢ3 "chapel of —, the great god" (P P Cairo 30617a, 3-4)

hftḥ (n) T3y=f-rs.t-wd3y "dromos of His-awakening-is-sound (i.e., Osiris)"

in compound

ššˢ n — p3 ntr ˢ3 "chapel of the —, the great god" (P P Cairo 30617a, 3)

hftḥ n Dm3 "dromos of Djēme" (P O Ash 19, 4; 37, 2; P O BM 32012, 2; 31960, 3; P O Heid 739, 2)

= EG 359, but vs. interp. of **hftḥ** as n.f.

var.

hftḥ n p3 (= pr) Dm3 "dromos of the temple of Djēme" (P O Stras 1521, 1-2)

hftḥ (n) Dhwti p3 nbs p3 ntr ˢ3 "dromos of Thoḥ of the zizyphus tree, the great god" (R G Dakka 12, 6)

in GN

T3-m3y-n-**hftḥ** "The Island of the Dromos" (name of a plot of land to the north of Pathyris); see below

(⁰**hftḥ.t**)

n.f. "dromos tax" (EG 359)

reread ˢft.t "chest tax," var. of ˢft(e.t) "chest," above; see Vleeming, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 148-49, n. a vs. Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 136, n. to l. 1 of catalogue entry 148, followed by EG 359

hft-hr

in compound adv. r-**hft-hr** "in front"; see under **hft** "in front of," above

hft-hr

n.m. "dromos"; var. of **hftḥ**, above

hm[∞]

v.it. "to be(come) ignorant, not to know, to forget"

= EG 359

= **hm** "not to know" *Wb* 3, 278-80

~? **hm** "to be small" EG 359 & following

in compounds

hm n "to be ignorant of; to be forgetful of"

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 70, n. a to l. 16

R P BM 10507, 2/16

e

hm r(-r≠w) "not to know concerning; to forget concerning (them)"

= *hm r* "not to know" *Wb* 3, 279/12

as substantivized participle "one who does not know"
in compound

hmy(.w) *wrt* "those who do not know weariness" (stars of the southern sky);
see under *wrt* "to be weary," above

hmy(.w) *sg* "those who do not know destruction" (the circumpolar stars); see under *sk*
"destruction," below

R P Harkness, 2/32

hm

v.it. "to be(come) small"

P P 'Onch, 6/8 (& 17/26, 19/15)

= EG 359-60

<? *hmꜣꜣ* "to be(come) thin/to shrink" *Wb* 3, 281/13; *WMT*, 657

Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 727 (s.v. *hm-mꜣꜣ*), as ČED 242 & DELC 262b

or? ~ *hm* "to be ignorant, not to know" *Wb* 3, 278-80 (EG 359 & preceding), as *KHWb* 313 & 558;

Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 196 & 728, n. 869; Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913) p. 45*, n. 2
see Stricker, *OMRO* 43 (1962) 42-43, §§48-49

NB: *hm* is frequently contrasted to *ꜥꜣ* "to be(come) great" (EG 53 & above), esp. in literary texts

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *ꜣꜣty* "to suffer"

in compound *hm bꜥy* "to be calm, gentle"; see under *b(ꜣ)y* "presumptuousness"

so Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931), w. ?

in phrase PN *pꜣ nt hm* (?), var. of PN *pꜣ hm* "PN, the younger" (EG 360 & below)

var.

nꜣ-hm adj.-vb. "to be small"

= EG 360

R P Carlsberg 1, 2/18

R P Vienna 6614, B/10

P P Loeb 62≈, 8 (& 6)

P P 'Onch, 7/20

in compounds

(*n3-*)**hm** *b3.t* "to be calm, gentle, modest" (lit., "to be small of presumptuousness"); see under *b(3)y* "presumptuousness"

hm *h3.t* "to be impatient" (lit. "to be small of heart"); see under *h3.t* "heart," above

t3 hm causative v. "to make small, to diminish"

w. extended meaning

"to despise, to underestimate"

(hm)

adj. "small, little, young(er), unimportant, humble"

= **wm** n./adj. "small" *CD* 563a, *ČED* 242, *KHWb* 313 & 558, *DELC* 262b

vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 69, n. 93, who read all such writings as exx. of

šr(r) "(to be) small" (*Wb* 4, 524-26)

for reading & discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Dem. Texte* (1968) p. 19, n. 24

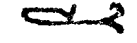
var.

m.s. form written as if pl.

P P 'Onch, 8/7



P P 'Onch, 14/4



P P 'Onch, 5/9



P P 'Onch, 7/22



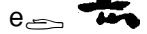
P P Apis, 5/8 (& 3/16)



P P 'Onch, 13/10 (& *passim*)



P P Cologne 2411, 5



P P HLC, 9/24



hm.t f.s.

so Glanville, *'Onch.*, 1 (1955)

vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 69, n. 93, followed by Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 122, who read šr "small"

P P 'Onch, 16/3



var.

hm(.t)

P P MFA 38.2063b, A/12



E P Bib Nat 216, 5

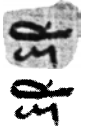


P P Turin 6104, 2



hm.w m.pl.

P P Moscow 123, 1



vs. Parker, *Omina* (1959), who read wr.w "older (children)"

R P Omina B, 16/11



P P HLC, 9/26 (& 8/31)



Quack (pers. comm.) vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read nds.w

R P Vienna 6614, A/9



hm.w f.pl.

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 55, n. to Urk. 9, l. 7 (in half brackets)
vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *ky* "another" (EG 557 ff. & below)

in compounds

ṣrṣ **hm** "small boy" (R P Vienna 6257, 6/36 [so Reymond, *Medical* (1976)])

yꜥy **hm** "small washbasin" (P P Apis, 5/8)

wrs **hm** "(a) small support" (for holding up a sacred bull's head during embalming) (P P Apis, 3/16)
for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 341

byr **hm.t** "small basket" (P O Leiden 340, 3)

pr **hm** "small house" (contrasted w. a large house) (P P 'Onch, 23/8)

mnḥ n **hm** "young boy"; see under *mnḥ* "youth," above

mḥrr **hm** "small scarab-beetle" (R P Magical, 21/10)

mḥt **hm** "small intestine" (R P Magical, 21/31)

mt.t **hm.t** "an insignificant thing" (EG 360)

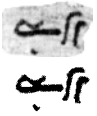
nb **hm** "small gold" (a unit of value, perhaps a coin); see under *nb* "gold," above

P P Turin 6069, 7 

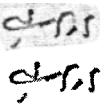
ntr hm[∞] "(a) small (i.e., minor) god" (contrasted w. *ntr* 𐎃 "a great (i.e., major) god")

P P Louvre 2380 vo, 1/7 

vs. M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987), who read *ntr wr* "great god"

R P BM 10507, 10/21 

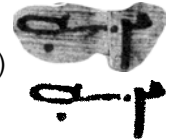
vs. M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005), who read *ntr wr* "great god"

R P Harkness, 3/2 

rmṯ hm "lowly person, poor man, commoner"

P P 'Onch, 7/19 (& 18/7, 23)

= EG 360



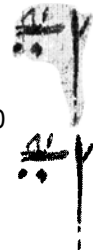
P P 'Onch, 17/17



P P Louvre 2377 vo, 12



P P Louvre 2380 vo, 2/10



var.

rmt.w hm.w pl.

P P 'Onch, 5/9



- rnp(.t) hm.t* "lean year"; see under *rnp.t* "year," above
lhmy.t hm.t "small *lhmy.t*-vessel"; see under *lhmy.t* "stone trough, bucket," above
hb hm "an insignificant thing"; see under *hb* "letter, dispatch," above
hflel^c.t hm "small lizard" (R P Magical vo, 4/7)
hrt.w hm.w "younger children" (R P Omina B, 16/11; vs. Parker, *Omina* [1959], who read *hrt.w wr.w* "older children")
sn hm "younger brother" (EG 436)
 var.
sn.w hm.w pl. "younger brothers" (P P HLC, 8/31 & 9/26; P P Moscow 123, 1)
sn.t hm(.t) "younger sister" (E P Bib Nat 216, 4-5; P P MFA 38.2063b, A/12)
 var.
sn.wt hm.w(t) pl. "younger sisters" (P P Turin 6069, 7)
 in compound
 — *Wn-nfr* "— of Wen-nefer" epithet of Isis & Nephtys (R P Harkness, 5/18)

šm *n wnš kwf* "small baboon"; see under *kf* "ape," below

šm.w *[n h]sf* "small invectives/insults" (R P Mythus, 5/21)

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) pp. 83-84, n. to 5/21, who trans "small ripostes; small refutations"

qndš hm(.t) "small *qndš*-basin" (P P Turin 6076, 4; P P Turin 6112, 5)

tp (n) išw.t hm "small cattle" (R P Krall, 15/26)

tf^c.t(?) hm(.t) "small food (offerings) (?)" (P P Louvre 2414b, 1/5)

t/g hm "small *t/g*-plant" (P O Leiden 200, 1/x+9)

?; in GN *Wn-hm*, see above

(hm)

n.m. "small thing, small person"

☞ R P Carlsberg 2, 19



var.

"(a) little bit; small amount" (w. implied reference to food)

P P Louvre 2377 vo, 10



Williams, *Studies Hughes* (1976), did not read

"small (number)" in mathematical problem (contrasted with a "large" [number])

P P Cairo 89127≈, E/11



"young man, youth"

= EG 360, who noted contrast between *hm.w* "young people" & *išw* "old people"

var.

h^c<m>

R P BM 10507, 1/9

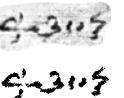


for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 60, n. b to l. 1/9

e ☞

h^cm(.t) n.f. "little (one); young (one)" (used of a deceased woman)

R P Harkness, 2/2 (& 1/18)



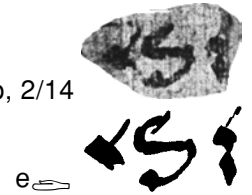
for discussion of writings spelled *h^cm*, see Stricker, *OMRO* 43 (1962) 42, n. 193

as epithet of persons in n. phrase PN (*p3*) *hm* "PN, the younger" (EG 360)

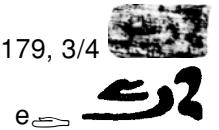
≡ PN νεώτερος^R L. Leiden V.22, ll. 1 & 4

for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *CdE* 47 (1972) 119; Sp., *Eigen.* (1901) pp. 29-30

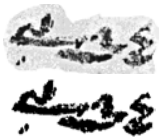
E/P P Lille 97 vo, 2/14



P P Cairo 31179, 3/4



P P Turin 6103,10 (& 1)



P P BM 10229, 14



P P Marseilles 299, 6



P P Marseilles 298, 5



P P Prague B, 32 (& 26)



P P Moscow 123, 1 (& 3)

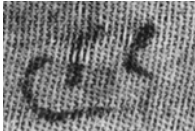


var.

reduced writings

R O Pisa 228, x+9 


e  ? O Berlin 6399, 6 

R L Leiden Pap Inst V.22, 4 

e  

P P Turin 6078B, 6 


P P Turin 6074B vo, 14 


h

P P Turin 6091 vo, 5 


R O MH 1745, 1 
e  

hc?

ideographic writing (evil-bird det.)

hm

R O Uppsala 1058, x+3 

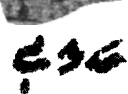

 R O Zurich 1873, 1 


R O Zurich 1886, 3 


R O Zurich 1887, 1 


R O Vienna 175, 3 


R P Vienna 10000, 3/11 

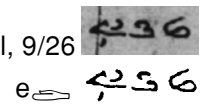

P P Berlin 3115A, 21 


P P Ash 18, 2 

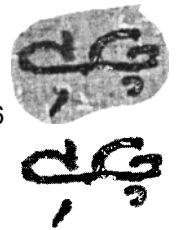

P P Rendell, 2 (& 11, 12)



R P Krall, 9/26



R P Teb Botti 1, 6



P P Cairo 30620, 18



P P Cairo 30620, 3



P P Padua, 3



R P Berlin 7058, 4



e P O Leiden 99, x+6

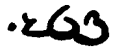
**hm(.t)** n.f. "the younger"reduced writing; so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

→

mh[∞]

so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 292, n. to 1/2
w. metathesized radicals?

e P O Leiden 367, 1/2

**šm**

= EG 508

for discussion of this form in R P. Krall, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 25, w. n. 50, & 155, n. 679

R P Krall, 1/9 (& 2/4, 3/x+9)

e P 

PN *p3 nt hm* "PN, the one who is younger" (P P Loeb 62≈, 8, cited as ex. of v.it., above)

w. extended meaning

"decrease"

in compound

hm(.w) n hy "decrease of measurement" (EG 347 & 360)contrasted w. *3 n hy* "increase of measurement"

in n. phrase *hm* (& var.) (*n*) X "(a) small (i.e., seemingly unimportant) X"

P P Padua vo, 5 (& x+16)



for reference to other exx. so written, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 60, n. b to l. 1/9

P P 'Onch, 16/25 (ter)



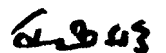
R P Flo Ins 11, 4 (& 6)



R P Flo Ins 11, 2



e P P Insinger, 25/5



in compounds

hm *n* *yt3.t* "(a) little dew" (EG 360)

hm *n* *ir.t* "misfortune" (EG 360)

hm *n* *y^cr* "small river" (EG 50)

h^cm *n* *bw3.t* "small outrage" (P P Insinger, 25/5)

hm (*n*) *pr(.t)* "(a) little seed (lit., "a small (amount) of seed")" (P P Padua vo, x+16)
in compound

hyn hm (n) pr(.t) "some small (amount of) seed" (P P Padua vo, 5)

hm *n* *ntr* "(a) small (i.e., minor) god" (R P Flo Ins 11, 6; P P Insinger 24, 6)

šm.w *n* *hs* "(the) small songs" (R P Mythus, 5/29)

šm.w *l* [*n h*] *sf* "(the) small invectives/insults" (R P Mythus, 5/21; for discussion, see de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) pp. 83-84, n. to 5/21, who trans "small ripostes; small refutations")

hm-hl "young man; youth; servant"

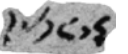
= EG 360 & 394

= **ḥmḥl** "servant" CD 665a, ČED 278 (s.v. **ḥmḥl**), KHWb 363 (s.v. **ḥmḥl**), DELC 296a

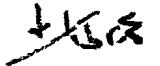
P/R O Pisa 108, 2



R O Pisa 450 A, 2/2



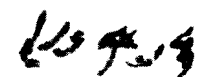
P P 'Onch, 4/11 (& 13/24)



var.

hm-hr

P P Louvre 3334, 10 (& 12)



hm-[h]r^l(.t)[∞] f. "young woman; female servant"

on the reading of the second element, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), p. 176, n. to x+5

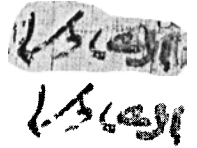
hm-hr.t[∞] f.

hm-hl.w pl. "children; servants" (m. & f.)

hm-hly.w[∞]

hm-hr(.w) pl.

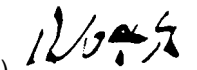
P P Ox Griff 33 vo, 7



P O Leiden 209, x+5



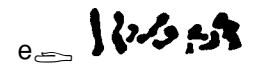
e P P Berlin 23622 vo, x+23(?)



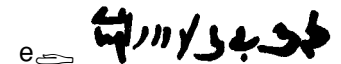
P P Padua, 2 (& 4)



P P BM 10405, 5



P O Leiden 337, 7

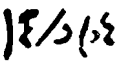


P P Berlin 13579, 13



P P Cairo 31212 vo, 2



e 

P P Cairo 31212, 23



e 

written w/out pl. marker

e  P P Berlin 23643, x+9-10

P P Cairo 31212, 19



e 

w. extended meaning

hm-hl.w n.pl. "novices" (in Theban choachyte association document)

P P Berlin 3115, D/7




≡ *mnḥ* (*n hm*) "novice" (in Fayyumic cult association documents) (EG 163 & above)

in compounds

hm-hl(.w) (*n*) PN "the servant(s) of PN" (P P Padua, 2 & 4; P P Berlin 23643, x+9-10)**hm-hl.w nt** (*n*) *n3 hry.w* "(the) children who are in the streets" (EG 389 [= P P Bib Nat 215, 6/19])**hm-hl.w nt** (*n*) *Ni.w.t* "(the) young men who are in Thebes" (P P Berlin 13579, 13-14)**hm-hl** *swky* "minor" (term for legally incompetent youth in need of guardian) (P P Michael Hughes, 1; for discussion, see Hughes, *Studies Wilson* [1969] p. 47, n. to l. 1])**hm** *n s3* "a small amulet" (R P Flo Ins 11, 6; P P Insinger 24, 4)**hm** (*n*) *sh* "a small (i.e., insignificant ?) document" (in list of things not to be despised) (P P 'Onch, 16/25; P P Insinger 24, 13)

hm (n) *sty.t* "a small flame" (in list of things not to be despised) (P P 'Onch, 16/25)

hm n *šny* "a minor illness" (R P Flo Ins 11, 2; P P Insinger 24, 2)

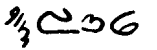
hm (n) *glšr* "a small kalasiris" (in list of things not to be despised) (P P 'Onch, 16/25)

in adv. phrase

hm hm (lit., **hm sp sn**) "gradually" (lit., "little [by] little")

= **ḥmḥm** CD 563b, ČED 242, KHWb 313 (s.v. **ḥm**), DELC 262b

see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 34 n. to l. 3/10; Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222a

e R P Mag, 3/10 

hm v. "to approach" (most often construed w. *r*); see under *šm* "to approach," below

hm.w adj.; n.pl. "small; small things"; see under *hm*, above

hm.t adj.; n.f. "small; small thing"; see under *hm*, above

hm(.t) n.f. meaning uncertain in GN *T3-hm(.t)-t3-m3y*; see below

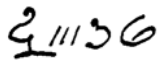
hmy[∞] n. "attacker, destroyer"

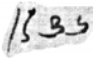
= *hmy.w* "attacker, disturber" (name of a demon) *WMT* 657 & *Wb* 3, 281/6-7, s.v. *hmy.w* designation for evil beings & enemies in the temple, as HT 442 < *hmī* "to tear down (houses); to attack, to befall" *Wb* 3, 281/1-4, as *WMT* 657 or? < *hm* "ignorant ones; those who do not know (Egypt)" *Wb* 3, 280/6-8, as Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) 727 ~ *shm* "to destroy" EG 461

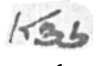
var.

hm.w pl. "attackers, enemies"

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 59, n. d to l. 7; P. Harkness (2005) p. 147, n. f to l. 21

e ? P BM 10637 vo, 6 

R P Harkness, 2/21 

R P BM 10507, 1/7 
e 

w. fire det.

graphic contamination with *hmm* "to be hot" (EG 380)

cf. the NK *p3 šmw* "the hot one" > "adversary, enemy" discussed in Borghouts, *GM* 38 [1980] 21-28

see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 90, n. b to l. 8

R P BM 10507, 6/8

e 

Hmnw

GN "Ashmunein/Hermopolis" (lit., "Eight-town")

= EG 360-61

= *Wb* 3, 283/2

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 4 (1927) 176

= *ϣμογν* CD 566a, *ČED* 356, *KHWb* 482, *DELC* 264b

≡ Έρμου πόλις (μεγαλή) Calderini, *Dizionario*, 2/3 (1975) pp. 165-74, # 3,

& Supplement 1 (1988) 113, # 3

for discussion, see Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) pp. 79*-81*; Kessler, *LÄ*, 2 (1977) 1137-47

in compounds

Pa-hmnw (EG 360)

for use as PN, see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/6 (1986) 406

Na-Hmn-īw DN "Ogdoad" (lit., "those of Ashmunein") group of eight primeval gods

associated w. Ashmunein

= EG 203 & 361

for discussion of writing w. -īw, see Thissen, *Enchoria* 3 (1973), p. 40, n. b to l. 1, &

Graff. Med. Habu (1989) p. 35, n. to #45, 7; Brunsch, *Enchoria* 8/1 (1978) 84, n. 177

P P Michael Hughes, 4

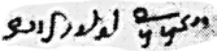
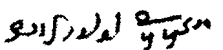
P P Michael FUB 14 A, 5

P P Louvre 3333, 4 (& 1, 2)

e  P O Leiden 208, x+2

R O BM 50601, 7

note use of *ˢnh wdʒ snb*-group as det.

R P Harkness, 5/6 


in clause

tī=f mn — r Hmnw "he (scil., Ptah) caused that the — land at Ashmunein" (EG 361

[= P/R P Berlin 13603, 2/3])

in DN

ʾlmn-na-Hmn-ʾw "Amen of the Ogdoad"; see under *ʾlmn*, above

in PN

Ns-na-Hmnw "(S)he who belongs to the Ogdoad" (EG 361)

rmt Hmnw "man of Ashmunein" (P O Leiden 208, x+2)

in compound

swrt pʒ hb — nt šms n nʒ tš.w n pʒ mh "caretaker of the ibis, —, who serves in the

northern districts" (P Louvre 3334, 1-2)

ḥ.t-ntr n Hmnw (EG 361; P P Louvre 3333, 5)

šy ˢʒ n Hmnw "great sea of Ashmunein" (EG 361)

tš (n) Hmnw "nome of Ashmunein"

in compound

shn (n) pʒ — "administrator of the —" (P P Michael FUB 14 A, 5)

in divine epithets

nb Hmnw "lord of Ashmunein" epithet of Thoth; see under *Dḥwty*, below

ḥr-ʾb Hmnw "who resides in Ashmunein"

ˢwy (n) ḥtp n pʒ hb pʒ ntr ˢʒ — "house of rest of the ibis, the great god, —" (P P Michael Hughes, 3-4)

ḥm-ḥr(.t) n.m/f. "youth"; see under *ḥm* "small," above

ḥm-ḥl(.t) n.m/f. "youth"; see under *ḥm* "small," above

ḥmt

in

reread as PN *Ḥr-sn.w*, below

see Nur el-Din, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 46, w. n. 15

vs. EG 361, following Mattha, *DO* (1945), who took as phonetic writing of cardinal number "three"

in PN *ḥmt-sn.w* "(the) three brothers"

for exx. of PN *ḥmt-snw* written w. numeral "3"; see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/12 (1993) 876

e R O Bodl 786, 1 

hm̥n(?)[∞] meaning uncertain

see *h^ctn (?)*, above

P P 'Onch, 20/8

hn

conjunctive particle "or"

= EG 361

< *hr n̥* as ČED 245, KHWb 566, DELC 265b citing Kuentz, *Qadech*, part 2 (1928-1934) p. 243, §94

vs. KHWb 375 (s.v. **zn**), who cf., w. ?, w. *hn* sentence-initial particle Wb 3, 289/15

= B **wn**, A **zn** "or" CD 568b, ČED 245, KHWb 375 & 566 (s.v. **zn**), DELC 265b

var.

hr-in

see Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962) p. 89; Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 43, n. 68

R P Serpot, 8/36 (& 2/16)

e

hr-ti[∞]

for reading, see Tait, *AcOr* 37 (1976), & de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 162, n. to 14/18

vs. EG 361, following Sp., *Mythus* (1917) 230, #604, who read *hn-is (?)*

cf. identical writing of terminative conjugation base *hr-ti* = "until" (< *š^c-tw* EG 488 & below) at R P Mythus, 7/9

R P Mythus, 14/18

e

ih-in[∞]

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 146, n. 591, following Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 113; Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 50, n. 9

R P Krall, 7/8 (& 2/9-10)

hn

conditional particle (EG 361)

all exx. in EG are to be reread as aorist particle *hr* (EG 364 & below)

see Johnson, *JNES* 32 (1973) 167-69, & DVS (1976) pp. 243-44

vs. Sp., *Gr.* (1925) § 499, who took *hn* as ancestor of Coptic conditional particle **wn** in

enwn "if" (CD 59a, ČED 38, KHWb 40 & 500, DELC 46b)

for Demotic precursor to **wn**, see *š^cna* "if," below

hn

oath particle "by" (EG 362)

reread *hr* (EG 365 & below); see under *nh* v.it. "By" + DN as beginning of oath (lit., "May DN live!"), above

ḥn element in terminative clause conjugation **ḥn-tw** "until" (EG 362)
 reread **ḥr-tw** by Johnson, *JNES* 32 (1973) 168, & *DVS* (1976) p. 228, text to n. 8
 see under **š'-tw** "until," below

ḥn n. "interior" (EG 381); see **ḥne** "resting place," below

hn v.t. "to prefer"

= EG 362

<? **hn** v.(i)t. "to alight (upon); to stop next to (s/one)" *Wb* 3, 287/4-288/3 (mostly v.it.; for
 exx. of v.t. usage, see *Wb* 3, 287/14, & Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* [1997] p. 730)

~ **ḥne** "resting place, esplanade," below

~? **ḥn** "friendly" as *KHWb* 376, who, however, also suggested a more plausible connection
 with **ḥwn** "to draw near" (*CD* 687a; < **ḥne** EG 382 & below); the latter id. is followed
 in M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 103, n. b to l. 4

for discussion, see Edgerton, *ZÄS* 64 (1929) 61-62; Pestman, *Marriage* (1961) p. 62;
 Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) pp. 269 & 271; Allam, *RdE* 35 (1984) 11, n. 20 (but vs. suggested
 connection w. **ḥwn** "to draw near" *KHWb* 380 & 567 [< **ḥnd** "to tread"]); Pestman et al.,
Recueil, 2 (1977) 70, n. g

var.

note lack of determinative

ḥne

note phallus det. & cf. **ḥnšw** "boyfriend" (EG 362 & following) & DN **ḥn** (below)

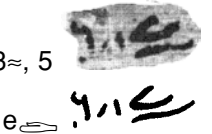
P P MFA 38.2063a, 6



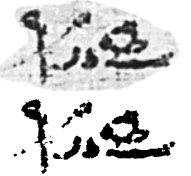
P P Turin 6082, 4

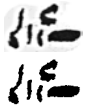


P P Heid 713~, 5

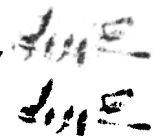


P P Turin 6111, 12



P P Turin 6076, 5 

P P BM 10394, 3 

P P Turin 6099, 17 

hny

in marriage-contract clause

mtw=y hn k.t shm.t r-hr=t "...& if I (scil., the husband) prefer another woman to you" (EG 362)

(hn3w)[∞] n.m. "boyfriend, homosexual partner" (i.e., "(sexually) preferred one")
= EG 362, but vs. sugg. derivation from hnr "harim" (Wb 3, 297/8-14)
cf. writing of hn "to prefer" (preceding) at P P Turin 6111, 12

R P Carlsberg 2, 1/8 

hn(?)[∞] n. "adoption (?)" only in phrase šr.t n hn "adoptive(?) daughter"
for reading hn, see Pestman, *Tsenhor* (1994), & Vittmann, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 113, n. 14,
who did not, however, exclude reading hnt
or? read hnt (<? hnt "intimacy (?)" [Griffith, *Bersheh II* (1894) pp. 39-40]), as Malinine,
Choix, 1 (1953) 130, n. 14, & *GLECS* 6 (1951-1954) 13-14; followed by Seidl,
Äg. Rechtsgesch. d. Saiten-u. Perserzeit (1968) p. 81
or? read hnm.t "nurse" (Wb 3, 293/11-13), as Ritner, *GM* 164 (1998) 88
rejected by Vittmann, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 116, on palaeographical grounds
~? hn "to prefer" EG 362 & above, as suggested, w. ?, in Vittmann, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 113, n. 14

E P Louvre 10935, 6 

in compound

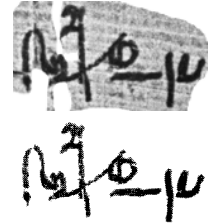
šr(.t) n hn n hs (n) hn(w) (n) 'lmn, "the adoptive(?) daughter of the singer of the interior of Amun" (E P Louvre 10935, 6)

Hn[∞] DN meaning uncertain
~? hn DN "(the) musician" Wb 3, 286/1, 8 (as designation of lhy) & 10
or? a hypocoristic form of another DN?

in PN

P3-ti-Hn "The one whom *Hn* has given"

P P BM 10609, 2



not in *Demot. Nb.*, 1/8 (1988)

vs. Erichsen & Nims, *AcOr* 23 (1959), followed by Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960), who read *P3-ti-hnr* note phallus det., perhaps taken over from writings of homonymous words *hn* "to prefer" (above) & *hn3w* "boyfriend" (above)

hn

n. "hateful thing; abomination"; var. of *hn(y)*, below

øhn

in

P P BM 10399, B/4



reread *hte* in compound *mh ht* "square cubit"; see under *mh* "cubit," above
see Vleeming, *PLB* 23 (1985) p. 213, §7 & n. 42

vs. Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 56, n. to l. 4, who read *ømh hn* "cubic cubit"



hne[∞]

n.m. "resting place"; "esplanade"; "chapel (in temple)"

E P Rylands 9, 11/9 (& 16/16)

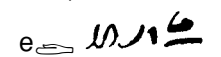


= EG 362 & 381, but vs. id. as var. of *hn* "interior" (EG 381 & below)

= *hnw* "resting place; esplanade" (used w. ref. to houses, temples, graves & storage facilities) *Wb* 3, 288/12-15; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 278-79, #77.3089; 2 (1981) 281, #78.3033; 3 (1982) 218, #79.2215

for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 469-70

vs. Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 233, n. 11, & 379, who read, w. ?, as *hn* "interior" (EG 381 & below)



in compounds

pr h d p3 hne n p3 bk n iny "treasury of the chapel of the stone platform" (E P Rylands 9, 11/9)

rm t n p3 hne n p3 pr Pr-3 "man of the esplanade of the palace" (E P Rylands 9, 16/16)

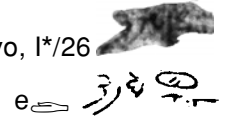
hne

n. "hateful thing; abomination"; var. of *hn(y)*, below

ḥn^{le}.t(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain

see Johnson, *OMRO* 56 (1975) 61, n. 158, who read as *ḥn^lw.t*, w. ?, w/out trans.
note bird(?) or elongated hieratic flesh(?) det.

R P Leiden 384 vo, I*/26



ḥn(y)[∞]

n. "hateful thing; abomination"

= EG 362, but vs. id. as var. of *hn(y)n(y)* "to disturb" (EG 385 & below)

= *hn* "repugnant/abhorrent thing; hateful thing" *Wb* 3, 288/19-20

~? *hn* "rebel" *Wb* 3, 288/17-18

for discussion, see Hughes, *Studies Parker* (1986) p. 62, n. to 2/1; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 638

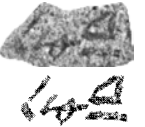
see Quack, *SEL* 15 (1998) 84, w. n. 49, vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 69, n. n, who read

hn(š) "foul" (EG 363 & below), which is written differently in vo, 8, of same text
in phrase *nhm=k Hp ḥn mw hn (nb)* "May you save the living Apis from (every) hateful thing!"

P O Hor 18, 13



P O Hor 18 vo, 6



P O Hor 18 vo, 8



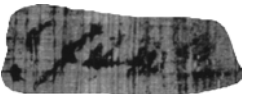
ḥny.w n.pl.

see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 638, n. to 25/9
vs. Griffith, *Rylands* (1909), followed by EG 362 & 385, who took as var. of *hnn* "disturbance"
(EG 385 & below)

in compounds

tny.t ḥne "lot of abomination" (in astrological context)

E P Rylands 9, 25/9



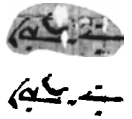
e R O Stras 1566~, 17



ṛtḥ ḥn r "to take up abomination against, to abuse"

parallel to *d ḥsf* "to speak invective" (see under *ḥsf* "blame, censure, invective," below)
& *thrp* "to insult" (below)

ṛ P P Berlin 8278a, 15 (bis)



ḥny(.t)

n.f. "storeroom" (?)

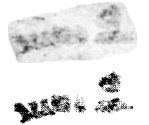
=? *ḥny.t* "resting place(?)" Meeks, *Année*, 3 (1982) 218, #79.2215
~? *ḥne* "resting place; esplanade," above

for reading & trans., see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 76, n. r
or =? *ḥty* n.f. "seal" (EG 371 & below), as Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 97

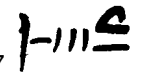
in phrase

mtw= w tb^c=s (n) t3 — (n) p3 w^cb "& they should seal it in (or, w.) the — of the priest"
(P P Hor 21 vo, 16-17 [var. at P O Hor 19 vo, 13-14, & 22 vo, 2-3])

P O Hor 19 vo, 13 (& 22 vo, 2)



e P O Hor 21 vo, 17



(ḥny)[∞]

n.f. "necropolis" (lit., "resting place" [?])

~? *ḥny(.t)* "storeroom (?)," preceding, or *ḥne* "resting place," above

for reading & trans., see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 40, n. cc
or =? var. writing of *ḥ3s(.t)* "desert, necropolis" (EG 347-48 & above)

in compound

ḥny(?) Mn-nfr "(the) necropolis of Memphis" (P O Hor 8, 13)

P O Hor 8, 13



ḥnws(?) in

reread *qws* name of a measure (EG 533 & below)
see Boswinkel & Pestman, *PLB* 22 (1982) p. 94, n. i
vs. Sp. in Reinach, *Papyrus démotiques* (1905) p. 195, n. 8

P P Reinach 3, 12 (& 2, 10; 4, 14)



hnfy[∞]

n. "scale (of a fish)"

= EG 362, but vs. trans. "(a) fish"

= *šnf.t* "scale" of a fish *Wb* 4, 515/2= **ⲱ(ⲉ)ⲛⲩⲉ** "scale" of a fish *CD* 574a, *KHWb* 320 & 559, *DELC* 267b, as *ČED* 247~? **Ⲕⲕⲁⲛⲟⲩⲩⲓ** "a fish *barbus bynni*" *CD* 113a, as *ČED* 60, *KHWb* 66 (w. ?), *DELC* 84a (w. ?)for the translation, see Barns in West, *JEA* 55 (1969) 175, n. 1; Tait, *AcOr* 37 (1976) 42-43, n. o vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917), who understood as name of a type of fish

R P Mythus, 15/3

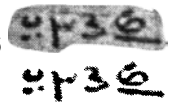

hnm[∞]

v.it. "to smell"

= EG 362

= *hnm* v.(i)t. "to smell" *Wb* 3, 292/4-9= **ⲱⲩⲁⲙ** v.(i)t. "to smell" *CD* 559b, *ČED* 240, *KHWb* 310, *DELC* 260bvs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "to treat" (*Wb* 3, 293/1; *WMT* 660)

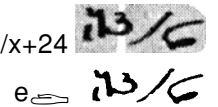
R P Vienna 6257, 14/6



var.

hrm "to be fragrant; to smell (good)"so Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962), followed by Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 80, n. 352

R P Serpot, 6/x+24

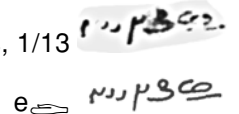


var.

as adj.

hnm "fragrant"

R P Harkness, 1/13



in compound

ht hnm "fragrant wood" (R P Harkness, 1/13)

in compounds

hnm *m-s3* "to hunt after" (lit., "to sniff after") (EG 362 [= R P Setna II, 6/6])cf. **ⲱⲩⲁⲙ ⲉⲃⲟⲗ ⲛⲕⲁ-** "to smell after (track by smell)" *CD* 559b (s.v. **ⲱⲩⲁⲙ**)

ḥnm r(-r=) "to smell (s'thing)"

= **𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠** **𐎢**- CD 559b (s.v. **𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠**)

(ḥnm)[∞]

n.m. "smell, odor, aroma"

= *ḥnmw Wb 3*, 293/2-6

~? **𐎢𐎠𐎢** n.m. "breath (or sim.)" *KHWB 309*, who cited **𐎢𐎠𐎢**-, prenom. form of **𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠**
"to smell > to breathe in" CD 559b, *ČED 240*, *KHWb 310*, *DELC 260b*

ḥnm.w pl.

var.

ḥrm

ḥnm[∞]

v.it. "to be friendly" > "propitious"

= EG 362 as var. of *ḥnm* "to smell"

= "to be friendly" *Wb 3*, 292/10-14

for discussion, see Parker, *Omina* (1959) pp. 20-21, n. to l. 8

var.

ḥlm "to be friendly"

so Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 321, n. 1846

or =? *šrm* "to sue for peace; to lay down one's arms" *Wb 4*, 528/8-10, as Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964)

see Galán, *ZĀS 124* (1997) 37-44

= BH **𐎢𐎠𐎢** "to be in covenant, peace" BDB 1023b

= NWS *šlm DNWSI 1144-1152*

see Vittmann, *WZKM 86* (1996) 441

R P Mythus, 14/23

e 𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠

R P Mythus, 15/14

e 𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠

R P Serpot, 8/18

𐎢𐎠𐎢

R P Omina A, 4/8

𐎢𐎠𐎢

R P Krall, 17/7

e 𐎢𐎠𐎢

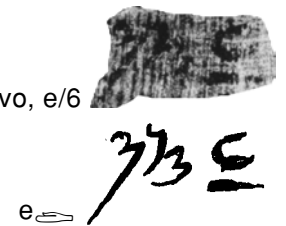
hnms[∞]

n.m. "gnat"

= EG 362, but vs. ident. as a type of bird

= *hnms* n.m. "gnat" *Wb* 3, 295/12= **ϣολμες** n.f. "gnat" *CD* 560a, *ČED* 241, *KHWb* 311, *DELC* 260b,
vs. Sp., *Dem. Chron.* (1914) p. 129, #516, who denied etymological
connection on grounds of gender discord>? **κώνωψ** "gnat" *LSJ* 1019a or **κνίψ** "small creatures which infest fig & oak trees
& devour the fig-insect" *LSJ* 965bso Sp., *Z. f. vergl. Sprachf.* 41 (1907) 131, & Hemmerdinger, *Glotta* 46 (1968) 242, #VI.2
but see Pierce, *Sym. Oslo.* 46 (1971) 104, who doubted derivation on phonetic grounds

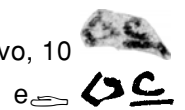
P P Bib Nat 215 vo, e/6

**hnn**

in

reread *hnt* "to quarrel," belowvs. Ray, *Hör* (1976) p. 24, n. r, who suggested *hnn* < *hnn* "to rage, disturb," below

P O Hör 3 vo, 10

**θhnhn(?)**

in

reread *n^cn* "to turn back, return"see Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971) p. 21, n. 3Sp. in Sp. & Otto, *Siegesfeier* (1926) p. 13, n. XV, did not trans.

P P Berlin 13565, 10

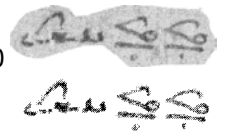
**hnhnt.t[∞]**

n.f. meaning uncertain

~? *hns^t.t* "stink, disrepute" (EG 363 & below)vs. Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who took as var of v. *hlhl* "to penetrate" (EG 396)

note "evil bird" & "fallen enemy" determinatives

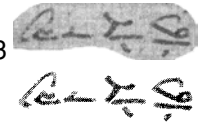
R P Vienna 6614, A/10



var.

hnšnt

R P Vienna 6614, A/13

**Hnsw**

DN "Khonsu"

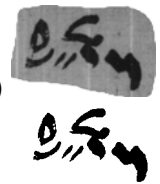
= EG 362-63

= *Hnsw* "Khonsu" *Wb* 3, 300/13-15< *hns* "to traverse, to travel through" *Wb* 5, 3, 299/6-19, as Posener, *ZÄS* 93 (1966) 115; Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 166= **WONC** (& var.) in **PAWONC** "the one of Chonsu (< *pa-Hnsw*)" name of the 9th month of the Coptic year *CD* 279a, *ČED* 131, *KHWb* 156, *DELC* 167a; for hieratic precursor *p3-n-Hnsw*, see Černý, *ASAE* 43 (1943) 175= *Xōvσις* Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 394b; in PN & compound DN as (-)χω(v)σ(-ις), -χων, χε(v)σ- (& var.) Vergote, *Noms* (1954), p. 14, n. 75; Sp., *ZÄS* 50 (1912) 48, w. n. 7

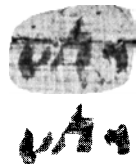
var.

Hy hypocoristic form of *Hnsw* in PN **Pa-Hy** (& *Ta-Hy*)

E P Cairo 50066, 5 (& 8, 10)

so Devauchelle, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 141-42, followed by Quaegebeur, *ADL* (1987) p. 79 but cf. *Demot. Nb.*, 1/6 (1986) 404-5, who trans. *Pa-Hy* "He of the high one(?)" as var. of*hy* "to be high," above

P P BM 10425, 1



var.

Hy

P P Cairo 30605, 2/27

in PN *D-Hy*, abbreviated form of *D-Hnsw-ḥw=f-ḥnh*

= EG 349, but vs. trans. "child"

see Devauchelle, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 141-42, followed by Quaegebeur, *ADL* (1987) p. 79

in compounds

nh (n) Hnsw "bouquet or wreath of Khonsu" (R O BM 26200, 10; P? O Uppsala 1174, 1; P O Stras 462, 4)

in compounds

nh (n) Hnsw p3 3 "bouquet or wreath of Khonsu, the elder" (P O Stras 1973~, 1)

nh (n) Hnsw p3 hrt "bouquet or wreath of Khonsu, the child" (P? O Uppsala 1174, 4; R O BM 26200, 8)

nh (n) Hnsw p3 ir syh "bouquet or wreath of Khonsu, the one who made plans" (P O Stras 1973~, 6)

nh (n) Hnsw nb h "bouquet or wreath of Khonsu, lord of lifetime" (P O Stras 1973~, 4; R O BM 26200, 12)

p3-gst-(n)-Hnsw GN "The-Palette-of-Khonsu"; see under *gst* "palette," below

pr Hnsw "temple of Khonsu" (P O BM 20306, 2; P O BM 25684, 2; O Leiden 477, x +7 [probably abbrev. of

pr Hnsw m W3s.t Nfr-htp or *pr Hnsw nb h*, below])

in compound

sy (n) — "pool of the —" (P O Leiden 144 vo, 4)

hm-ntr Hnsw "prophet of Khonsu" (P O Hor 1, 6; ? G MH 126, 1)

in compound

hm-ntr n Hnsw p3 ir shy m W3s.t "prophet of Khonsu, the one who has made plans in Thebes" (P M Turin 2188, 2-3)

[h]s n Hnsw "singer of Khonsu" (R O Leiden 172, 1/x+4)

hbs n Hnsw GN "(field named 'the) lamp of Khonsu" (EG 380 [= E P Louvre 7836, 5])

sy wr n Hnsw "great lake of Khonsu" (a sacred lake) (R P Rhind 2, 3/d3-4)

in compound DN, w. epithets

Hnsw p3 ir syh[∞] "Khonsu, the one who has made plans"

= EG 363 & 453, s.v. *syh* "plan, thought"

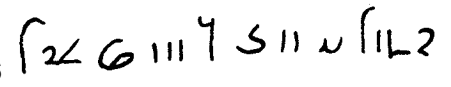
= Wb 4, 260/13

= Χεπισίχης Sp., ZÄS 58 (1923) 156-57; Quaegebeur, OLP 6-7 (1975-76) 471

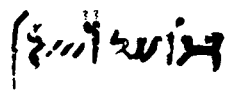
for discussion, see Bonnet, RÄRG (1952) pp. 143-44

var.

Hnsw p3 ir syh

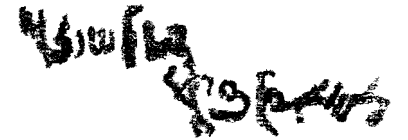
e P O Stras 1973~, 6 

e P O Leiden 431, x+8 

e? G MH 227, 2 

Hnsw p3 ỉr shy m W3s.t ∞

P M Turin 2188, 2-3



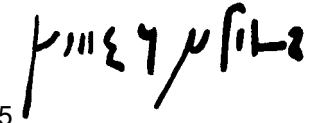
"Khonsu, the one who has made plans in Thebes"

Hnsw p3y shy PN "Khonsu, the (one who has made) plans"

= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/12 (1993) 879

note phonetic rendering of *p3-ỉr* as *p3y* (= -πι- in Gk. transcription)

e⇒ P O Leiden 180, x+5



in compounds

ᶜnh n **Hnsw p3 ỉr syh** "wreath of Khonsu, the one who has made plans" (P O Stras 1973~, 6)

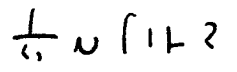
wᶜb n **Hnsw p3 ỉr syh** "wᶜb-priest of Khonsu, the one who has made plans" (? G MH 227, 2)

pr **Hnsw p3 ỉr syh** *Hnsw nb* ᶜhᶜ "temple of Khonsu, the one who has made plans, (& ?) Khonsu, the lord of lifetime" (P O Leiden 431, x+8)

hm-ntr n **Hnsw p3 ỉr shy m W3s.t** "prophet of Khonsu, the one who has made plans in Thebes" (P M Turin 2188, 2-3)

Hnsw p3 3 ∞ "Khonsu, the elder"

for discussion, see Sp. in Otto & Sp., *Siegesfeier* (1926) p. 7, n. 1

e⇒ P O Stras 1973~, 1 

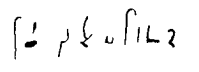
in compound

ᶜnh n — "wreath of —"

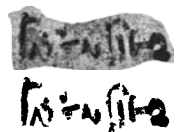
Hnsw p3 hrt ∞ "Khonsu, the child"

= EG 363

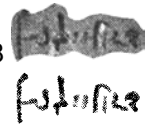
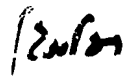
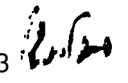
for discussion, see Bonnet, *RÄRG* (1952) p. 143

e⇒ P O Stras 462, 5 

P? O Uppsala 1174, 4



R O BM 26200, 8

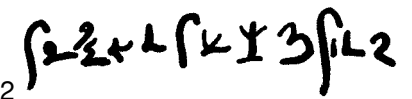
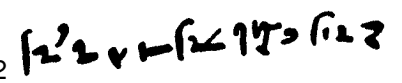
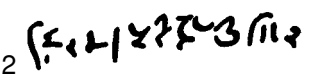
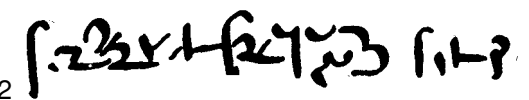
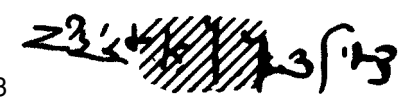
e₃? G MH 262, 2/2e₃? G MH 291, 3

in compound

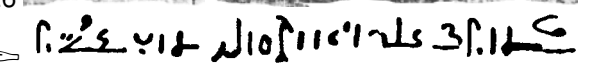
‘*nḥ n* — "wreath of —" (P O Stras 462, 5; P? O Uppsala 1174, 4; R O BM 26200, 8)

Hnsw m W3s.t Nfr-ḥtp "Khonsu in Thebes, Nefer-ḥotep"
(form of Khonsu worshipped at Karnak)

for discussion, see Bonnet, *RÄRG* (1952) p. 144
see also *Nfr-ḥtp* under *nfr* "to be good," above

e₃P O Berlin 6218, 2e₃P O Stras 260, 2e₃ R O BM 19720, 2e₃P O UCL Tempeleide 49, 2e₃ P O Bodl 88~, 3

R P Mythus, 21/25-26

e₃

or? read just *Hnsw m W3s.t*

var.

Hnsw m W3s.t abbrev. form

in compounds

pr **Hnsw m W3s.t Nfr-htp** "temple of Khonsu in Thebes, Neferhotep" (P O Bodl 88~, 3;

P O UCL Tempeleide 49, 2; R P Mythus, 21/25-26)

≡ Ἡρακλείων Quaegebeur, *OLP* 6-7 (1975-76) 470 & 477

var.

pr **Hnsw m W3s.t** (P O BM 21452, 2)

hftth n **Hnsw m w3s.t Nfr-htp** "dromos of Khonsu in Thebes, Neferhotep" (P P Turin 2145, 7-8;

P P Berlin 3113, 4)

var.

hftth n Hnsw "dromos of Khonsu" (P P Berlin 3118, 10)

≡ τοῦ Ἡρακλέους δρομοῦ (gen. case) UPZ II, 164, 4; 167, 3; 168, 4

for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *OLP* 6-7 (1975-76) 469; Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 387-88, §13.d

Hnsw nb ḥ "Khonsu, lord of lifetime"

= EG 363 & 69, s.v. ḥ "(life)time"

= -χενσεβάις in PN Πετεχενσεβάις Preisigke, *Namenb.* (1922) p. 317

see also possible ex. in ? G MH 228, 25, discussed by Thissen, *Graff. Med. Habu* (1989)

p. 138, n. to l. 25

☞? O Berlin 6144, 2 𓏏𓏏𓏏𓏏𓏏𓏏

☞P O BM 21452, 2 𓏏𓏏𓏏𓏏𓏏𓏏

☞P O BM 20042, 2 𓏏𓏏𓏏𓏏𓏏𓏏

☞P/R O BM 31677, 2 𓏏𓏏𓏏𓏏𓏏𓏏

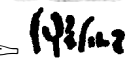
☞P O Louvre 7988, 2 𓏏𓏏𓏏𓏏𓏏𓏏

P O Ash 13, 2

☞ 𓏏𓏏𓏏𓏏𓏏𓏏

?; Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), read *Hnsw nb M3tw(?)* "Khonsu, lord of Medamud(?)"

R O Leiden 217, 3


e 

in compounds

nh n — "wreath of —" (P O Stras 1973~, 4)

wn — "pastophoros of —" (P O Stras 2010 vo, 6)

var.

wn(.w) Hnsw nb 'h' (?) "pastophoroi of Khonsu, lord of lifetime(?)" (R O Leiden 217, 3)

pr — "temple of —" (P O Ash 13, 2; P O Bodl 368, 2; P O BM 20042, 2)

≡ *χεσεβῶλον* Sp., *ZÄS* 50 (1912) 47-48; Quaegebeur, *OLP* 6-7 (1975-76) 470

var.

pr Hnsw p3-ir-syh Hnsw nb 'h' (?) "the estate of Khonsu who made plans (& ?) Khonsu, lord of lifetime" (P O Leiden 431, x+8)

in compound

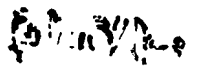
pr Hnsw nb 'h' n N3w.t "domain of Khonsu, lord of lifetime in Thebes" (P O Stras 708, 4)

hm-ntr Hnsw nb 'h' (?) "prophet of Khonsu, lord of lifetime(?)" (? G MH 228, 25)

šy (n) — "the pool of —" (P O Stras 815 conc, 3)

Hnsw-Šwy-m-W3s.t[∞]

for discussion, see Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913) pp. 85-86, nn. 106-7; Bonnet, *RÄRG* (1952) 142

e  P G MH 51, 20

e  P G MH 44, 11

R P Rhind 1, 6d/11 

e 

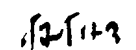
Hnsw-D3hwt[∞] "Khonsu-Thoth"

= *Χεσθώτης* (attested only as PN) Preisigke, *Namenb.* (1922) p. 475

for discussion, see Bonnet, *RÄRG* (1952) 143

NB: frequent as PN; see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/12 (1993) 881-82

R T BM 57371, 11 

e 

in compound

hm-ntr n — "prophet of —"

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 10 (1980) 189, vs. Shore, *Glimpses* (1979),
who read *hm-ntr Dhwty N3-nfr-htp* DN "Thoth, Nefer-ḥetep"

hnš

v.it. "to stink, (figuratively) to have a bad reputation"

= EG 363

= *hnš Wb* 3, 301/1-3

> *šnš* "to be foul (of water)" *Wb* 4, 517/7

= **𓂏𓂏𓂏** "stink" *CD* 573b, *ČED* 247, *KHWb* 319, *DELC* 267b

so Ray, *Hor* (1976)

in

read *hn* "hateful thing" (EG 362 & above)

see Quack, *SEL* 15 (1998) 84, w. n. 49, vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 69, n. n

in phrase *nhm=k Hp nh mw hn (nb)* "May you save the living Apis from (every) hateful thing!"

in phrase

hnš r rm "to stink more than fish" (EG 246)

(hnš)[∞]

n.m. "stinker"

so Sottas, *Rev. ég.* 1 (1919), & Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 31

in compound

hrw (n) p3 hnš "voice of the stinker" (in an invective against a harpist)

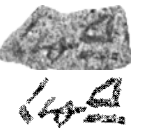
P O Hor 18 vo, 8



P O Hor 18, 13



P O Hor 18 vo, 6



P O Hor 18 vo, 8



⌌ R P Harper, 2/2



(ḥnšꜥ(.t)) n.f. "(lit.) stink, bad odor; (figuratively) shame, disgrace, disrepute"

= EG 363

see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) p. 55, n. to l. 1/2

P P Louvre 2414, 1/2 (& 9)



P P 'Onch, 7/19 (& 14/2)



var.

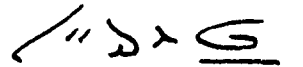
ḥnšꜥe

in compounds

ḥr **ḥnšꜥ.t** "to cause a stink" (EG 363 [= P P Insinger, 10/13])

tꜣy **ḥnšꜥ.t** n ḥl "this foolish servant-girl" (EG 363 [= P Setna I, 5/6])

e P/R O BM 50627, 6



ḥnt

n.m. "front"

= **ḥnt** "face, front of head" Wb 3, 302/

in compound prep.

n-m-**ḥnt** "in front of, within"; see under *m* "in, through," above

r-**ḥnt** "in(to)" (R P Rhind I, 11d4)

= Wb 3, 303/3

for discussion, see M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Papyrus Louvre E. 3452" (1979) pp. 210-11

ḥntꜥ

adj. "first, foremost"

= EG 363

= **ḥnty** "one who is in front; first, foremost" Wb 3, 304-6

= O NT- in NT- in R P BM 10808, 1; see Osing, *P. BM 10808* (1976)

= χεντε-/χενθ(ε)- in PGM 4, 2003, & 13, 815

var.

n.m. "overseer (lit., "foremost one")

R O Bodl 632, 2



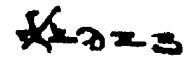
ḥnṯ.w^{1∞} pl. "foremost ones" (in an invocation to divine beings)

≡ R P Turin 766A, 26 
e  ! 

in compounds

ḥnṯ *n p3* 'pr '3 *n P3-w3ḥ-n-ʾlmn* "overseer of the great 'pr(-settlement?)
of The Settlement of Amun" (R O Bodl 632, 2)

ḥnt nq "arch fornicator (lit., foremost of fornicators)"

R P Harper, 3/3 
e  

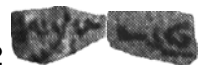
for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 42

vs. previous eds., cited in Thissen, who read *ḥšp nq* "receiver of (sexual) intercourse"
but see Chauveau, *CdE* 71 (1996) 65

n.f.

in compound

ḥnṯ(.t) gl^{c∞} n.f. "overseer of wrapping(s)"(?)

R O Vienna 43, 1-2 


so Wängstedt, *OrSu* 30 (1981) 35

or? part of PN *T3-ḥnṯ-gl*^c

for *gl*^c "to wrap," see below

in compound

m3^c.w n n3 šr.w n t3 — "(the) places (i.e., graves) of the sons of the —"

in DN & divine epithets

ḥnṯ 3mh(.t) "foremost of the underworld"

in compound

Wsṛ '3 n Dm^c — "Osiris, great one of Djēme, —" (R P Turin 766A, 8)

ḥnṯ ʾimnt "foremost of (the) west(erners)"

in compounds

Wsṛ — "Osiris —"; see under *Wsṛ*, above

Ḥp-Wsṛ ḥnṯ ʾimnt "Apis-Osiris, foremost of the west(erners)"

in compound

pr — "temple of —" (P S Cairo 31110, 7)

in title string

— *nb nhḥ nsw(.t) n ntr.w* —, lord of eternity, king of the gods" (P S Cairo 31110, 1)

ḥnṯ n3 ntr.w "foremost of the gods" in GN *[Ḥ.t]-ʾlmn-ḥnt-n3-ntr.w*; see above

hnt *Nwn.t* "foremost within Nut (i.e., heaven)" (epithet of Amun in his form as a solar scarab) (P/R O BM 50601, 5)

hnt-*r^c-iy.t* in DN *Hr-hnt-r^c-iy.t* "Harkhentyirty (lit., Hor, foremost of eyes)"; see under *Hr* above

hnt *Rst3w* "foremost of the necropolis"

in compound

Wsir-Skr — "Osiris-Sokar, —" (R P Turin 766A, 6)

hnt *t3 h3s.t1[∞]* (?) "foremost of the necropolis(?)"

so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who, however, read *hnt imnt* "foremost of the west(erners)" in index of titles at p. 274a

in title

hm-ntr — "prophet of —" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 3)

hnt *s(y)h-ntr* "foremost of the divine booth"; see under *syh* "chapel," below

hnt *šy* "foremost of the lake" (epithet of the Ram of Mendes)

in compound

sh B-m-tt — *s3 tpy nb* "scribe of the Ram of Mendes, —, (in) every first phyle"

(P S Ash Mus 1971/18, 4; P S BM 377, 8; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

var.

sh s3 tp nb s3 3-nw nb B-m-tt — "scribe of every first phyle & every third phyle of the Ram of Mendes, —" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 5; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

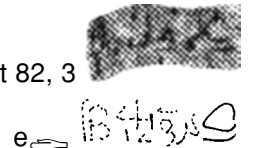
hnt *št3.t* "foremost of the crypt"

in compound

Skr hnt št3.t "Sokar, foremost of the crypt" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/15)

hnt *t3 tsre[∞]* "foremost of the holy land (necropolis)"

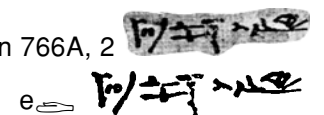
P S Vienna Kunst 82, 3



P S Ash Mus 1971/18, 4



R P Turin 766A, 2



R P Turin 766A, 18 
e 

in compounds

ʾnp — "Anubis, —" (R P Turin 766A, 18)

Wsʾr ntr ʿz nb ʾlbt — "Osiris, the great god, lord of Abydos, —" (R P Turin 766A, 2)

hnt *Dty* "foremost of Mendes"

in compound

Wsʾr nb — "Osiris, lord & —" (R P Turin 766A, 11)

(*hnt*[∞])

n.m. "hypostyle hall, pronaos" (lit., "that which is in front")

= EG 364, who described as "room in a temple"

= *hnt* "hypostyle hall, pronaos" *Wb* 3, 307/12-14; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 738

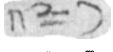
= χαυντ Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 315 & 863, n. 1347

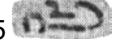
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 87, who read *nt hn* "(that-)which-is-within"

& took as designation of the innermost part of the temple

in compound

sbt n pʿz hnt "wall of the pronaos" (R P Vienna 6319, 5/15)

R P Vienna 6319, 4/30 


R P Vienna 6319, 5/15 


⁰*Hnt*-*ʿb.wy* reread *Hnt-Nwn*; see under *Nwn* "primordial water," above

Hnt-Mn[∞]

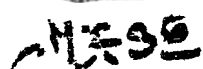
GN "Akhmim"

= EG 364 & 510 (var. *Šmn*)

= *Hnt-Mn* "Akhmim" Gardiner, *AEO* 2 (1947) 40*-41*

= *ⲱⲙⲓⲛ* "Akhmim" ČED 356, *KHWb* 481, *DELC* 264a

= Χέμμυς Calderini, *Dizionario*, 5 (1987) 117, #2

P P Berlin 3116, 5/24 


e  P O Berlin 14825, 6 

≡ Πανὸς πόλις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/1 (1983) 42-44, & Supplement 1 (1988) 218

Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992), read Hn-mn

Martin in *Eleph. Pap.* (1996) p. 372, n. 3, read Hn-mn

vs. Sp., *P. Eleph.* (1908), p. 27, n. VI, who read hn rs "south canal(?)"

Martin in *Eleph. Pap.* (1996) p. 372, n. 3, read Hn-mn

vs. Sp., *P. Eleph.* (1908) p. 27, n. VI, who read ht (sic, for hn) mht "north canal(?)"

var.

Hby

for discussion of this writing, see Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) pp. 82-83, n. b to l. 6

P P Moscow 123, 4 (& 1)



P P Mainz 1, 4

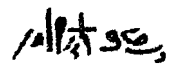


R P Harper 5, 2

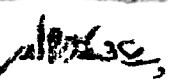


e

R P Berlin 13534, 3



R P Berlin 13534, 4



R P BM 10507, 4/6



e

in compounds

ỉw3.t mḥt-ỉmnt n **Hnt-Mn** "northwestern quarter of Akhmim" (P P Moscow 123, 4)

ỉrpy n Hnm n **Hnt-Mn** "temple of Khnum in (lit., "of") Achmim" (R P Berlin 13534, 3 & 4)

rmt(.t) **Hnt-Mn** "(wo)man from Akhmim" (EG 364)

šty mḥt (n) **Hnt-Mn** "northern district of Akhmim" (P P Moscow 123, 1)

qh **Hnt-mn** "district of Akhmim" (EG 548)

= **TKΔ2ΩMIN** (w. def. art.) CD 131b (s.v. **κΔ2**), *KHWb* 73 (s.v. **κΔ2**)

in phrase

rmt.t Pr-swne (nt) hn t3 qh Hn-mn "woman from *Pr-swne* (which is) in the district of Akhmim"

(= ἀπὸ Ψωνεως τοῦ Πανοπολ(ίτου) νομοῦ R M Berlin 10626, 3-4)

Mn nb **Hnt-mn** "Min, lord of Akhmim" (P P Cairo 31168, 1/x+14)

Mnt nb **Hnt-Mn**

in phrase

wn n 3h ... nt sh n wy m-b3h Mnt nb Hnt-Mn "section(?) of field ... which is ceded before Montu, lord of Akhmim" (R O Zurich 1868,3-5)

Hnt-Nwn GN in Memphite area (lit., "that which is before Nun"); see under *Nwn*, above

Hnt-ntr.wy reread *Hnt-Nwn*; see under *Nwn*, above

Hnt-ht DN "Khenty-khety," the local god of Athribis, in compound DN
Hr-hnt-ht "Hr-Khenty-Khety"; see under *Hr*; above

Hnt-šy[∞] GN "Lebanon"

= *Hnti-š* "Lebanon" *Wb* 3, 310/12

in compound

š nfr (n) **Hnt-šy** "good cedar of Lebanon"

R T BM 57371, 38



ḥnt v.it. "to quarrel, contest"

P P Berlin 13538, 19



→hc?
 = EG 364
 = *šnt* "to quarrel" *Wb* 4, 519
 = **ḥwnt** "to quarrel" *CD* 572b, *ČED* 247, *KHWb* 319, *DELC* 267a
 ~ **ḥwnḥt** "shark" *CD* 572b, as *KHWb* 319, *DELC* 267a
 < *šnty* "enemy of the god (as a designation of the crocodile & hippopotamus)"
 (lit., "the quarreler; the disputer") *Wb* 4, 520/3-5

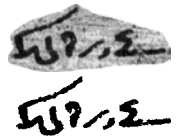
vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 24, n. r, who suggested *ḥnn* < *hnn* "to rage, disturb," below

P O Hor 3 vo, 10

e

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) n. 111a, who read *tnḥ* "to argue"

P P 'Onch, 9/10



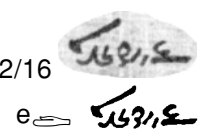
see Stricker, *OMRO* 39, (1958) 64, n. 55; Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) p. 182, n. 30

P P 'Onch, 19/11



see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 71, n. c to l. 16

R P BM 10507, 2/16



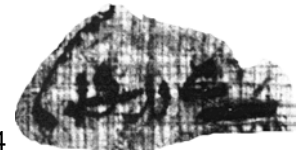
in compound

ḥnt *irm* "to wrangle w., dispute w." (P P Berlin 13538, 19-20)

= **ḥwnt mn** *CD* 572b

(**hnt**) n. "quarrel; strife, conflict, altercation"

P P Berlin 13538, 14



var.

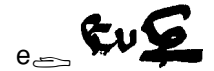


spelled as if *hnt* "first, foremost" (EG 363 & above) or

P P Berlin 13585, x+2



hnt "to travel upstream" (EG 364 & following entry)



P P Berlin 13549 vo, 2



w. extended meaning

"(juridical) dispute, contest"

P P Cairo 30606, 1/22



for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 56, n. 21/1



in compounds

ḥwt hnt "w/out a quarrel" (R P BM 10507, 2/16)

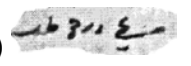
ḥr hnt ḥrm "to dispute w." (P P Berlin 13549, vo. 2; P P Berlin 13585, x+2)

mlh hnt "šš.w "much strife & conflict" (P P Berlin 13538, 14-15)

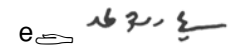
hnt n3y.t "dispute of the meeting place" (P P Cairo 30606, 1/22)

hnt[∞] v.it. "to fare upstream; to travel south" (often construed with prep. *r* "to [a place]")

R P Harkness, 3/13 (& 4/19)



= EG 364



= *hnty* "to fare upstream" *Wb* 3, 309

~? **𐎗𐎛𐎢** "to approach" *CD* 691b, as *KHWb* 380

but *ČED* 289, *KHWb* 567, *DELC* 306a denied this derivation on semantic grounds
& suggested **𐎗𐎛𐎢** < *hnd* "to go, walk" (*Wb* 3, 312-13);

the v. roots *hnty* & *hnd* may perhaps have coalesced on phonetic grounds

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 199, n. 1014

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 199, n. 1014

in compound

ht hnt "to sail downstream & upstream" (R P Berlin 8027, 4/3; R P Magical, 27/2)

= *EG* 364

= *Wb* 3, 309/8 & 354/9

hnt

v. "to twist, bend, entwine"

= *hnd* "to bend" *Wb* 3, 312/15

in compound *hnt mh* "twiner of wreaths"; see under *mh* "wreath," above

hnt(?)

n.m. meaning uncertain

in list of animals serving as food offerings; see Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971) p. 159

𐎗𐎛𐎢𐎛

in

reread *𐎗𐎛𐎢𐎛* a type of tree, below

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976)

𐎗𐎛-tw

var. of terminative clause conjugation (*EG* 362 & 488)

reread *hr-tw* by Johnson, *JNES* 32 (1973) 168, & DVS (1976) p. 228, text to n. 8.

see under *š'-tw* "until," below

R P Harkness, 3/21

R P Berlin 8351, 5/7

R P Berlin 8027, 4/3

R P Krall, 8/11

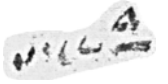
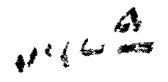
P P Berlin 23651 vo, 3/2

R P Vienna 6257, 16/3

hnte[∞]

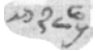
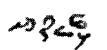
n. meaning uncertain

P O Hor 18 vo, 4

Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 69, nn. f-g, read "hntt(?) -offerings"**øhnty**

in

R P Vienna 6319, 6/31 (& 6/17)

reread *hftth* "dromos," abovevs. Reymond, *Heremic* (1977), who trans. "stand for food- & drink offerings"**hnty(.t)**n.f. "acacia"; see under *šnt* "acacia," below**hr-**

aorist particle

P/R P Jumilhac, gloss below 11, vignette



= EG 364-65, usage a

all exx. in EG 361 read *øhn* conditional particle are to be read *hr* aorist particlesee Johnson, *JNES* 32 (1973) 167-69, & *DVS* (1976) pp. 243-44= *hr* GG 3 §§239 & 430-31, but vs. separate derivation from *hr* "to fall" & *hr* "to speak"= *ϣΔ(ρϵ-)* CD 583a, *ČED* 251, *KHWb* 324, *DELC* 269afor discussion of grammatical usage, see Johnson, *DVS* (1976) pp. 132-47; Tait, *Carlsberg Pap.1* (1991) pp. 83-85

var.

š^cfor graphic interchange *š^c*/*hr* in hiero. texts, see Volten, *Äg. Stud.* (1955) p. 364, n. 2for discussion, see Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 36, n. h, & *Carlsberg Pap. I* (1991) pp. 83-85

R P Teb Tait 8, 7

vs. Neugebeur & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960), who trans. as conjunction "that is to say"

R P Carlsberg 1, 2/18

vs. Neugebeur & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960), who trans. "until"

R P Carlsberg 1, 7/3



for discussion, see Tait, *Carlsberg Pap.1* (1991) pp. 83-85

R P Carlsberg 230, 2/14

vs. Neugebeur & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960), who did not trans.

R P Carlsberg 1a, 3/29

vs. Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977), who trans "until"

R P Louvre 3229, 2/29

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans as part of the terminative conjugation base š^c-tw
"until (they give to it)"

R P Vienna 6257, 1/34

for 2nd tense construction *īr-hr hr* X + adv. adj. "it is (adverb) that X (routinely) comes to be," see under *hr* "to become, happen," above

hr

oath particle "by" (EG 365)
see under *nh* v.it. "By" + DN as beginning of oath (lit., "May DN live!"), above

hr[∞]

sentence-initial particle "now, but"

E P Rylands 9, 14/22 (& 17/4, 24/4)

= EG 365, usage b, but not just before nominal sentence
= *hr Wb* 3, 316/13 ff.; Erman, *Neuäg Gr.* (1933) §§666-74

for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 245, §16a, & 503-4

E P Rylands 9, 18/18

vs. Mattha, *HLC* (1975), who read *ge(?)* "or(?)," though noting at p. 65, n. to 9/25,

P P HLC, 9/25

that the word looked like *hr*

vs. Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 121, n. to l. 25, who did not read
but suggested trans. "that is, i.e."

vs. Donker van Heel, *Legal Manual* (1990), who did not read, but suggested trans. "(deducted)"

so Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 22, n. to l. 21

𐎢 P P Cairo 89127, F/21



hr-in conj. particle "or"; see *hn* "or," above

hr-ti conj. particle "or"; see *hn* "or," above

hr-tw var. of terminative clause conjugation *š^c-tw* "until," below
see Johnson, *JNES* 32 (1973) 168, & *DVS* (1976) p. 228, text to n. 8, vs. EG 362

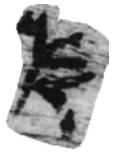
hr v.it. "to say"
= EG 365

e P P Vienna 6464, x+1/x+3



= *Wb* 3, 317-18; *GG* ³ §436

P P Bologna 3173, 3



~ *hrw*=*fy* "he says" *Wb* 3, 325/12-15; *GG* ³ §437



~ *hrw* n.m. "voice" *Wb* 3, 324-25, as Edel, *Altäg. Gr.* (1964) §748

P P Bologna 3173 vo, 6 (& 17)



= ^A2 **𐎢** "to say" Kasser, *Compléments* (1964) p. 93b, as Fecht, *Wortakzent* (1960) §52,
& Osing, *P. BM 10808* (1976) p. 168, n. 3, followed by *KHWb* 348 & 563

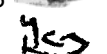


for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 365-66; for ex. in abnormal hieratic,

P P 'Onch, 23/13



see Jasnow & Vittmann, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992-93) 30-31, n. R



so Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971) p. 127

e P P Berlin 23597, 1



R P Vienna 6257, 4/2



R P Harkness, 4/20 (& 6/16)



R P Harkness, 4/20 (& 6/15)



in constructions marking direct speech

hr=f/s (n) X "X says (lit., "(s)he, namely X, says")" (P P 'Onch, 10/6, 23/13 & 16;P P Berlin 8278a, 11 [bis] & *passim*; R P Harkness, 4/20 [bis], 6/15 & 16)< **hr**=f/s m X "X says" Erman, *Neuäg Gr.* (1933) §715**hr**= n= "X says/said to Y" (P P Berlin 23597, 1; P P Vienna 6464, x+1/x+3; R P Vienna 6257, 4/2)
= *Wb* 3, 317/13**hr**= n3y (+ direct speech) "X says this (...)" (E P Rylands 9, 24/4; P P Bologna 3173, 3; vo, 6 & 17
[for reading of n3y, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 365, w. n. 527, vs. Bresciani et al.,
EVO 1 (1978), who read **hr**= s.t & trans. "X said it"])
cf. LE **hr**= m3n3 "X says thus (...)," as Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 365, n. 526
var.**hr**= n3y d n= "X says this to Y" (E P Rylands 9, 4/9-10; P O Leiden 359, 2/x+2-x+4)**hr**[∞]prep. "by, near" in compound prep. *r-hrw*= EG 366, s.v. *hrw* "voice"= *Wb* 3, 315/2-7; GG³ §167; Edel, *Altäg. Gr.* (1964) §768, a

for discussion, see M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Papyrus Louvre E. 3452" (1979) pp. 209-10, f

see Sp., *Demotica* 1 (1925) p. 33, commentary (4)vs. Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 352, w. n. 471, who trans. "at the behest of"
(EG 366, s.v. *hrw*, & below)

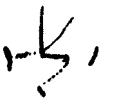
R P Rhind I, 6d/4 [tris] (& 6d/3)



R P Rhind II, 7d8



e R L Munich, 3



in temporal sense

"under" (in dating formula *ḥsb.t* X *r-ḥr* RN)

= GG³ §167, 1; Edel, *Altäg. Gr.* (1964) §768, b
see M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Papyrus Louvre E. 3452" (1979) p. 209
vs. Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 229, n. 831, who trans. "at the behest of"
(EG 366, s.v. *ḥrw*, & below)

ḥr v.t. "to rob, plunder; to put an end to"; see under *ḥl* "to rob, plunder," below

ḥr in

retrans. as n.m. "myrrh" (var. of *ḥl* EG 368 & below)
vs. Zauzich, *P. Eleph.* 1 (1978), who noted possible trans. as "myrrh"

but preferred to associate w. *ḥr3.t* "heat"(?) or "furnace, censer"(?) (EG 365 & below)

& trans. as adj. "smoky"

ḥr/ḥr n.m. "myrrh"; var. of *ḥl* "myrrh" (EG 368 & below)

ḥr3[∞] n.(?) meaning uncertain

note fallen enemy det.

in compound
myt (n) ḥr3 "(the) road of *ḥr3*" (associated w. north wall of a house]

P P Heid 11, 1 (& 10, 1)

e

E P Berlin 13582, 2

E P Berlin 13582, 3

P P Cairo 30612, 5 (& 3, 4, 6)

ḥr3.t[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain; "heat"(?) or "furnace, censer"(?)

= EG 365, but vs. reading *ḥr3*
~? *ḥr.t* "flame" *Wb* 3, 323/20

in phrase

s.t *ḥr3.t* "heated state" (P P Setna I, 5/30)

for discussion, see Griffith, *Stories* (1900) p. 132, n. to l. 30; Brunsch, *EVO* 11 (1988) 52, n. 7,
understood "hot place, oven" or "oven-like place"

for recent refs., see Jasnow, *Enchoria* 27 (2001) 79 & n. 113

P P Setna I, 5/30

ḥre in

reread *ḥry(.t)* "food"; see under *ḥr(.t)* , below
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976)

R P Vienna 6257, 4/5 (& *passim*)

ḥriy in

reread *ḥriy* "endive (?)"; see under *ḥrīy* "endive(?)," below
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976)

R P Vienna 6257, 9/34

ḥry in

reread *mt(.t) nb rmt* "every matter & (every) person"
vs. Reymond, *Embalmer's Archives* (1973) p. 65, n. 25, who trans. "tomb"

P P Ash 3, 12

ḥryn n. "cress"; see *ḥlyn* "cress," below

ḥr'y n. "ruin, destruction" (EG 365)

ḥrw(=) n.m. "voice; sound"

= EG 365

= *ḥrw* "voice" *Wb* 3, 324/7ff.

= **ḥrwy** "voice" CD 704b, ČED 295, *KHWb* 388, *DELC* 311a

P P 'Onch, 3/5

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *mt.t* & trans. "(medicated?) matter"
for this form of writing, see Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 6, n. q

w. extended meanings

"utterance, word"

hrw.w pl. "words, utterances"

for writing, see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 66, n. 74

"plea, request, petition; deposition; statement"
see Hughes, *Studies Wilson* (1969) p. 48, n. to l. 5; *JNES* 35 (1976) 212-13,

nn. to 50, 7, & 51, 10; & 51, 7-8

⌌ R P Vienna 6257, 11/28

716
716

R P Teb Tait 1, 5

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116

R S Moschion, D2/14

YK
e 28

P P 'Onch 12/22 (& 28/3)

146
146

e P P Berlin 13570, 1

14

P P Michael Hughes, 5 (& 28)

18
18

P O Hor 13, 6

14
14

P/R G Thebes 3445, 5

14
e 14

→hc?

in compounds

for use of **hrw** w. words expressing grief or sadness, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 246, n. b to l. 15*wṯ hrw=f wṯ t3 bny.t* "His voice differs from the harp." (EG 104)*pr(.t)-hrw* "(funerary/invocation) offerings" (EG 135)

var.

w. *hry(.t)* "food" in place of *hrw* (EG 135)*m(3^c)-hrw* v.it. "(to be) justified" (lit., "true of voice"); n. "justification";see under *m3^c* "to be justified," above*mty (r ?) hrw* "to agree w. PN's utterance (lit., "voice")" (R S Moschion, D2/15)**(r-)hrw** prep. "at the behest of; at the command of"= EG 366, but note exx. of prep. *r-hr* given separate entry, above= *Wb* 3, 324/12

≡ κατὰ διαθήκην "according to the testament (of)" LSJ 394b (R S Cairo 50057a Gk. 6 = Dem. 7)

for discussion, see Sp., *Gr.* (1925) p. 155, §346; Vleeming, *Ostraka Varia* (1994) pp. 143-44, n. gg;
Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 210, n. 1075for suggestion that *r-hrw* in P P BM 10238, 1, may be late equivalent of *hr-tw* "one says,"
the usual term for "oracle," see Jasnow, *Essays te Velde* (1997) p. 210, n. to l. 1

P/R G Thebes 3446, 10

e 15

P T Michael, 11

e 15

P P Stras 12, 12

15

P O Leiden 283, 8

e 15

e P O BM 25734, 12

15

P P Turin 6106, 16



P P Turin 6100B, 28

e  P O Stras 371, 13 15,

R O Zurich 1868, 8



P P Heid 725, 18

e  15,

P/R G Thebes 3462, 7

e  15,

R O Uppsala 1285 vo, 4

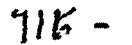
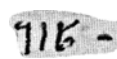
e  P O BM 5729, 4

P P Lille 96, 19 P P Lille 89, x+3 P P Brook 37.1802E, 26 P P Brook 37.1803E, 22 

var.

n-ḥrw

= EG 366

R P Krall 9, 31 

w. verbs

ḥn...r-ḥrw "to bring (something) at the behest of (someone)" (? O MH 2834, 2; P O Zurich 1862, 1-5)*ḥr...r-ḥrw* "to do (something) at the behest of (someone)" (EG 366)

in compound

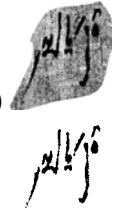
ḥr šʿr r-ḥrw "to protest at the behest of"; see under *šʿr* "price, value," below*ḥʿ ḥrm ...r-ḥrw* "to support (lit., "stand w.") (someone) at the behest of (someone)" (P P Prague A, 26)*wdʒ r-ḥrw* DN "to be safe at the behest of DN" (P/R G Thebes 3462, 7 [so Jasnow, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984)])*ḥʒʿ...r-ḥrw* "to leave/allow (lit., "let")...at the behest of (someone)" (P P HLC, 4/14)*ḥpr n-dr.t...r-ḥrw* "to (come to) be in the possession (lit., "hand") of (someone) at the behest of (someone)" (P P Reinach 4, 10)*sh r-ḥrw* "to write at the behest of (someone)" (EG 366)

var.

sh wt r-ḥrw "to write a court decree at the behest of (a plaintiff)" (P P HLC, 5/2; for reading & discussion, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* [1975] p. 98, n. to V/2)

sh r-ḥrw=f[∞] "dictation scribe" (lit., "scribe-at-his-voice")

P P Teb 227 vo, 24 (& 18)



šp mt.t ... r-ḥrw "to receive a thing at the behest of (someone)" (P P Berlin 13579, 7; ? O Cologne 163, 4)

rṯ wtṯ (r)-ḥrwṯ "to give a court decree at the behest of (the judges)" (P P HLC, 8/12; for reading, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* [1975] p. 112)

ḥrw n ʒs.t "(the) voice of Isis" (EG 366)
in phrase

ḥrw n ʒs.t wr.t mw.t-ntr "(the) voice of Isis, (the) great one, (the) god's mother" (R O Stras 1338, 5)

ḥrw n ʔlmn pʒ ntr ʕʒ n Wʒs.t "(the) voice of Amun, the great god of Thebes" (R O Stras 1338, 7)

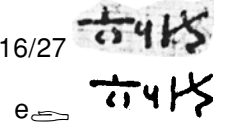
ḥrw ʕʒ[∞] "great talk, boastful talk"

R P Mythus, 16/27

= **ḥrw ʕʒ** "great voice, boastful talk" CD 705b, ČED 295, *KHWb* 389, *DELC* 311

var.

?; "loud voice" (P P Ḥor, 18/2*; so Ray, *Ḥor* [1976])



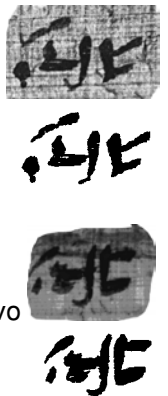
ḥrw bʒk n.m. "plea, petition" (lit., "voice of the servant")

E P Loeb 1, 1

for discussion, see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 58-59, n. to p. 125; *JNES* 17 (1958) 6-7, n. a; Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971) pp. xvii-xviii, a; Migahid, *Briefe an Götter* (1986) pp. 33-34;

Vittmann, *Enchoria* 22 (1995) 177-78, n. a

vs. EG 125 & 151, following Sp., 3 *dem. Schreiben* (1928) p. 612, n. I, & P. Loeb (1931) p. 3, who read *ḥmṯ-bk* "copy of a document"

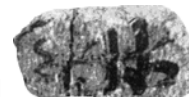


e  E/P P Berlin 23635, 1e  E/P P Berlin 13552, 1e  P P Berlin 13550, 1

? P Saq 52, 1



P T Michael, 1

e 

P P Ox Griff 11, 1



P P Ox Griff 8, 1

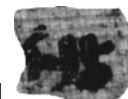


P P Qurna, 1



→hc?

E/P P Berlin 15619, 1



e

E P Saq H5-269 + 284 vo, 1



P P Berlin 23611, 1



e

var.
w. highly reduced writing of *bʒk*

vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1906-08), who read *mʔt(?)* & did not tr.

E P Cairo 31167, 1



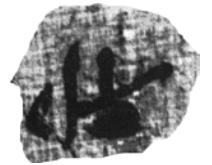
vs. Zauzich, *P. Eleph.* (1978), who read *ḥrw* "voice"

P P Berlin 13544, 1



vs. Zauzich, *P. Eleph.* (1978), who read *hrw* "voice "

P P Berlin 15527, 1



e P P Berlin 23601, 1



hrw-b3k.w[∞] pl. "petition of the servants" (lit., "voice(s) of the servants")

P P Berlin 13539, 1



vs. Sp., *3 dem. Schreiben* (1928), who read *Øm-bk* "copy of a document"



note highly reduced writing of *b3k*

P P Louvre 3333, 1



vs. Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977), who read *hrw.w* "voices"



in compound

hrw b3k n pr d.t[∞] "petition of the humble servant"

E P OI 19422, 1



for discussion, see Hughes, *JNES* 17 (1958) 7-8, n. b

in epistolary formula

hrw-b3k X *m-b3h* Y "petition of X before Y" (E P Berlin 13539, 1; E P OI 19422 vo;

P P Berlin 13544, 1-2; P P Berlin 15527, 1; P T Michael, 1-2; R O Krug A, 16

[see Collombert, *ASICDS* (2002) pp. 61-62, n. a])



ḥrw n bhn "firm/strong(?) voice"; see under *bhn* "to be firm, solid(?)," above

ḥrw.w n3-nḥt "harsh words (lit., "strong voices")"

in phrase

m-ir d ḥrw.w n3-nḥt "do not speak harsh voices/words...!" (P P 'Onch, 12/22)

ḥrw lwt "loud (lit., "strong, sturdy") voice"; see *lwt* as var. of *rwṯ* "to be firm, fresh," above

ḥrw (n) p3 hnš "voice of the stinker" (in an invective against a harpist) (R P Harper, 2/2)

ḥrw..shy "shrill (lit., "bitter") voice"

in clause

iw ḥrw=f shy "his voice being bitter" (in an invective against a harpist-singer) (R P Harper, 2/9)

ḥrw šll "sound of prayer" (R P Harkness, 6/15; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 246, n. b to l. 15)

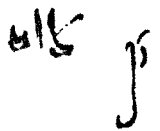
ḥrw t3 tny.t t3 sn.t 2.t "sound (lit., "voice") of the lamentation of the two sisters" (R P Harkness, 6/15; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 246, n. b to l. 15)

sh ḥrw=∞ "to write a request/application/statement"

for trans., see Hughes, *JNES* 35 (1976) 212-13, nn. to 50, 7, & 51, 10; & 51, 7-8
vs. de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973) p. 125, n. 5, who understood *sh (r) ḥrw=*

P P Lille 50, 7 


P P Lille 51, 8 


P P Cairo 50127, 4 


→scan? note the flesh det.

vs. Sp., CGC, 3 (1932), who read *sh(?) p3 nt mī (?)* & did not trans.

vs. Reymond, *CdE* 43 (1968) 66, n. 14, who read *sh p3 mīt(?)* "the report(?) was written"

sq (n) ḥrw "to whisper (?)" (lit., "to collect [one's] voice"); see under *sq* "to gather, to collect," below

sdm ḥrw X "to hear the voice of X" (P P 'Onch, 3/5)

= *Wb* 4, 384/10

var.

sdm r (p3) ḥrw(=) "to listen to the voice of" (P P 'Onch, 17/3)

= EG 366 & 478

sdm hrw X "to hear the plea/petition of X" (P P Fitzhugh 2, 23)
in compounds

sdm r hrw *irm n3y* "š.w "to listen to X's voice & (his/her) pleas" (P/R G Thebes 3446, 10)

sdm hrw X *irm* Y "to hear the deposition of X w. Y" (P P Ox Griff 19, 6; vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* [1975], who read *šp hrw* "to receive the deposition")
= EG 366

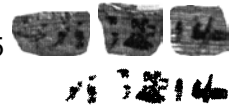
qy hrw *f* (& var.) "his voice is loud" (EG 531)

→hc?

tī hrw irm (=) [∞] "to make a deposition/statement (lit., "voice") w. (an opposing party)"

for reading & discussion, see Hughes, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 66, n. n
vs. Reymond, *JEA* 58 (1972), who read *tī.ty=w* (?) *r3* (?) *iw-ir* "to give them (?) (the ?) deposition (?) in the presence of..."

P P Fitzhugh 2, 14-15



P P Spieg, 2/20



w. n. or DN, introducing direct speech ("(the) voice of NN" = "NN says")
= *Wb* 3, 325/1-3, but exx. under 3 may be early writings of *hr* "to say," as
Edel, *Altäg. Gr.* (1964) §748

hrw 3s.t "(the) voice of Isis" (= "Isis says") (P P Berlin 8278b, x+9 & x+16)
= EG 366

hrw 3Inp "(the) voice of Anubis" (= "Anubis says") (R P Rhind 1, 2d5; 4d1)
= *Wb* 3, 325/1

hrw p3y=t i3t "the voice of your father" (= "your father speaks")
in compounds

for use of (*m*) *hrw* to introduce direct speech, see the exx. collected by M. Smith,
P. BM 10507 (1987) p. 72, n. 241 & n. a to l. 3

m — iw=f qbḥ n Wsṛ iw=f qbḥ n=t "behold, —, as he libates to Osiris, as he
libates to you" (R P Harkness, 6/10)

— ... *iw=f tw3 r-hr=t* "— ... as he sings praises before you" (R P Harkness, 2/11)

hrw w^c n t3 h.t-rmt n Hr "(the) voice of one of the team of Horus" (= "one of the team of
Horus says") (P P Berlin 8278a, x+10 & x+12)

hrw w^c n t3 h.t-rmt n St "(the) voice of one of the team of Seth" (= "one of the team of
Seth says") (P P Berlin 8278a, x+15)

hrw p3 s3b "(the) voice of the enemy" (= "the enemy says") (P P Berlin 8278a, x+14)

hrw *St* "(the) voice of Seth" (= "Seth says") (P P Berlin 8278b, x+12)

hrw *Šw* "(the) voice of Shu" (P P Berlin 23537c, x+9)

hrw *Dhwtj* "(the) voice of Thoth" (= "Thoth says") (P P Berlin 8278a, x+22)

hrw in compound prep. *r-hrw* "by, near" (written identically to compound prep. *r-hrw* "at the behest [lit., "voice"] of," which is an etymologically distinct lexeme)
see *hr* "by, near" above

hrwy[∞] n. "enmity, strife, conflict"

= EG 366, but vs. trans. "enemy"

= *hrwyw* n.m. "strife, conflict" *Wb* 3, 326/1-3

~ *hrwy* "enemy (lit., "noisy person; troublemaker")" *Wb* 3, 325/17-21

< *hrw* "voice" *Wb* 3, 324-25, & EG 365-66 & above

R P Omina B, 9/6

R P Berlin 8769B, 2/6 (& 8769A, 2/7 & 13)

R P Carlsberg 13a, 1/x+6

→hc?

in phrases

rꜥrꜥ ȝh hrwy "to be in (lit., "make") strife & conflict" (R P Berlin 8769B, 2/6)

var.

ȝr ȝh hrwy šny gȝ "to be in strife, conflict or sickness" (R P Berlin 8769A, 2/7)

ȝr hrwy ȝrm "to be in strife w." (R P Berlin 8769A, 2/13)

= *ȝr hrwy* "to act inimically (lit., "to make enmity")" *Wb* 3, 326/3

nb hrwy ȝȝ "lord of great conflict" (R P Magical, 11/8; vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 [1904], who trans. "lord of the great foe" & suggested possible corruption of original **hr.wy* "testicles"

[on *hryw* "testicles," see EG 391 & below])

hn hrwy ȝrm "in conflict w." (R P Carlsberg 13a, 1/x+6)

hrp v.it. "to be early, to be first "

= EG 366-67

= *hrp* "to lead" *Wb* 3, 326-27, especially 327/21 "to be first(?)"

= *hrp* "to break out (early in the morning)" *Wb* 3, 328/1

= **𐎗𐎟𐎢𐎡** "to be early" *CD* 586b, *ČED* 252, *KHWb* 326, *DELC* 270a for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 45, n. 92

var.

hrp

in compounds

ir hrp r(-r=) "to precede (someone); to come before (someone)" (lit., "to be first in regards to (someone)" (*R P* Serpot, 2/25bis & 26; *R P* Krall, 11/16 & 21, 12/6)

hrp r (+ inf.) "to get up early to (do something)" (*P P* Berlin 15527 vo, 9)

hrp r-bnr "to get up early" (*R P* Magical, 12/7)

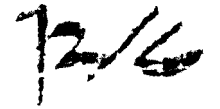
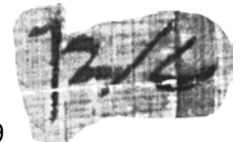
(hrp) n.m./adj. "(the) first"

= EG 367

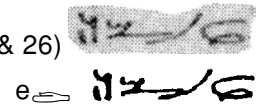
= **𐎗𐎟𐎢𐎡** "first" *CD* 587a, *ČED* 252, *KHWb* 326, *DELC* 270a

for discussion, see Stricker, *OMRO* 43 (1962) 43, §50

P P Berlin 15527 vo, 9

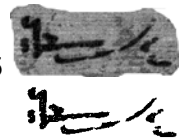


R P Serpot, 2/25bis (& 26)



e 𐎗𐎟𐎢𐎡

P P 'Onch, 24/5



P P Lille 15, 10



P P Lille 19, 7



var.

hrp

hrpe[∞]

only as adj. modifying *hyb* "lamb" in oaths concerning cattle accounts
note animal-skin det.

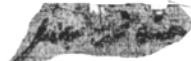
hlp

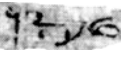
P P Sorbonne 1248, 9 
e 

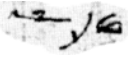
R P Harper, 5/8 
e 

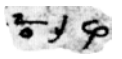
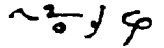
P P Lille 17, 8 


P P Lille, 16, 10 


P P Sorbonne 2301, 11 


R P Krall, 11/16 
e 

R P Krall, 11/29 
e 

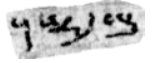
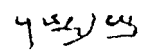
R P Krall, 12/6 
e 

šlp[∞]

see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 375, n. 2322

with extended meaning

n.m. "(the) beginning"

R P Krall, 23/19 
e 

in compounds

īr **hrp** *n* (+) inf. "to be first in (doing something)" (R P Harper, 5/8)

= **ερ** **ωορπ** **ν**- CD 588a,

myt *n* **hrp** "original path" (R P Magical, 17/20)

n **hrp** adv. phrase "at first; early" (R P Magical, 16/15,17)

= EG 367

var.

n p3 **šlp** "first" (R P Krall, 23/19)

hyb **hrp(y)** (*n*) *tpy ībt 3h.t* "lamb(s) of the first (category) in the 1st month of Thoth" (an age-set classification of lambs, contrasting to *hyb mh 2* "second(ary) lambs") (P P Sorbonne 1248, 9; P P Sorbonne 2301, 11; P P Lille 16, 10)

≡ ὄρνεις πρώιμοι "lambs born early" LSJ 1543b, s.v. πρώιμος (P P Sorbonne 2301, Dem. 11 = Gr. 2-3)

see Balconi, *Aegyptus* 68 (1988) 47-50, who suggested that "lamb(s) of the first (category)" were those born in the early part of the year & "second(ary) lambs" those born later in the same year; but cf. Sottas, *Lille* (1921) p. 45, §13, who suggested that "lambs of the first (category)" designated 1-year old lambs & "second(ary) lambs" 2-year old ones

hrp n p3 rt "(the) first of the harvest" (EG 367 [= P S Canopus A/19; B/68])

≡ ὁ πρώιμος σπόρος "the early (i.e., first) harvest" LSJ 1543b, s.v. πρώιμος

& 1630, II.2, s.v. σπόρος; Daumas, *Moyens d'expression* (1952), p. 90

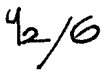
hlp n htt "bud(s) of the *htt* plant" (P P Leiden 200, 1/x+9; see Betrò, *EVO* 11 [1988] 106, n. 41;

Nur el-Din, *DOL* [1974], trans. "tips (?) of *htt*-plant")

(hrp)[∞]

n.m. "controller"

= *hrp* "leader, master; administrator" *Wb* 3, 328/2ff.

e  R P Mag, 17/21 

in compounds

in

reread *šhm(?)* "power" in title *nb w^cb(?) šhm(?)* "lord of purity(?) & power(?)"
 see under *w^cb* "purity," above
 for reading, see Malinine, *RdE* 7 (1950) 116-18, n. 12
 vs. Sottas, *Lille* (1921) p. 51, commentary #2, who read *hrp* ʿ3 "grand master"
 vs. Malinine, *RdE* 7 (1950) 116-18, n. 12, followed by Kaplony-Heckel, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 12,
 who took as sacerdotal title "powerful one"

hrp šnt nb "controller of every kilt"

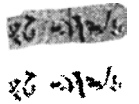
= *hrp šnd(w).t nb.t Wb* 4, 522/6

Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), read *hrp šndt nbt*

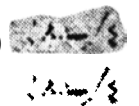
E P Lille 22, 2 (& 9)



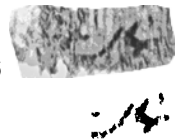
P S Vienna Kunst 82, 16



P S Vienna Kunst 82, 10



P P Cairo 89127, H/6



(hrp)[∞] n.m. "scepter; type of staff as emblem of authority"

→scan, hc? = *hrp* "type of scepter" *Wb* 3, 326/6
 so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who trans. "mace"

(hr[p])(?)[∞] v.t. "to provide"(?)

< *hrp* "to bring, to bring forth" *Wb* 3, 327/6-20
 so Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 26, n. to l. 6

hrpy n.m./adj. "(the) first"; see under *hrp*, above

hrm v.(i)t. "to smell" & n.m. "smell, odor"; see *hnm* "to smell," above

hrr/hrr/hrh v.t. "to destroy, tear down"; see following entry

hrhr v.t. "to disturb; tear down; destroy"
 = EG 367
 = *hrhr* "to destroy" *Wb* 3, 330/7-8

< *hr* v.(i)t. "to fall/to fell" *Wb* 3, 319-21; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 607-8, n. to 24/9
 = **𐎔𐎔𐎔𐎔** "to upset, overturn" *CD* 589a, *ČED* 252, *KHWb* 327, *DELC* 270b
 ≡ *καθαίρέω*; see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 401 & 406, n. 10

var.

hrr[∞]

= EG 367

hrh[∞] qual.

ḥḥ[∞]

see Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 37, n. n, who trans. "to tear (at)"

h[r]hr(?)[∞]

→hc?

so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 123
 vs. Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977), who read *ḥr hl* in compound *ḥr hl-ꜥꜣ* "to grow old"

in compounds

ḥr hrh[∞] "to destroy"

ꜥ.wy nt **hrhr** "house which is torn down" (EG 367)

hrhr pꜣ ꜥ.wy "to tear down the house" (EG 367)

hrhr nꜣyꜣ sy.w "to tear down (someone's) (roof)-beams" (P P Turin 6089, 19)

sw n (mr) qt **hrhr** "day of (desiring to) build (or) to tear down"; see under sw "day," below

E P Rylands 9, 24/9

P P Phila 15, 2

R P Teb Tait 8, 14

P P Louvre 3334, 22

P G Eleph Satet, 3

(**hrhr**)[∞] n.m. "destruction"
= EG 367

var.

P3-hrhr "The Ruin(?)" GN

in compound

rmṯ **P3-hrhr** "man of *P3-hrhr*"

so de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972), who did not trans. *P3-hrhr*

in

reread as *hyrhr.w* n.pl. "streets(?)" (see under *hyr* "street," below)
vs. EG 367 & 392, who trans. "destruction"

P P Louvre 3266, 6

e R P Mag, 21/36

hrš n.m. "bundle, bunch"
= EG 367
= *hrš* "bundle" *Wb* 3, 330/12

= SF **wpΔw** "bundle" ČED 252, *KHWb* 326, *DELC* 270b

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §852

e O Louvre Cattai, b/4 (& c/1, d/2)

P P Louvre 2377 vo, 13

e R O Stras 54, 6

var.

?; **hršt**[∞]

so Raymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 273, Phar. #123

Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 64, questioned -*t* as part of root

Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 631, n. 1924, took as n.f.

or? a type of skin lesion

R P Vienna 6257, 15/4

R P Vienna 6257, 8/15

~ *hrš* "flaw, blemish," following

note "fallen enemy" det. & occurrence in parallel w. *mḥpny* a skin disease in ^R P. Vienna 6257, 15/4

in compound

hrš (n) *ḥdnḥ*(?) "bundle of garlic(?)" (? O Louvre Cattai, b/4)

hrš (n) *sm* "bundle of fodder" (^P P Louvre 2377 vo, 13; ^P P Heid 723, 17)
= EG 367

hrš n *glbʒ* "bundle of *glbʒ*" (^R O Stras 54, 6)

hrš

n. "flaw, blemish"

^P P Reinach 6, 12



13/4

= EG 367

= ^B *ϣϣϣ* "wrinkle, fold" CD 589a, *ČED* 252, *KHWb* 327, *DELC* 270b

cf. ? ^B *ϣϣϣ* "wrinkle (of skin)" CD 517a, but *ČED* 226, *DELC* 247b

~? *hrš* "to break up; to press together" (EG 367 & previous entry) as Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976)
p. 773, n. 948; *KHWb* 560

for discussion, see Pestman in Boswinkel & Pestman, PLB 22 (1982) p. 118, n. g

var.

hrše n.f.

e ^P O Berlin 6561, 6

4113/9

hrš

^R P Michael Besc 4, 2



15/4

vs. Bresciani, *Testi Demotici* (1963), who read *hlš* & trans. "ferocious"

in compounds

[*ʔwʔ*]w n *hrš* "blemished (or: "wrinkled") [do]g" (^R P Michael Besc 4, 2)

wdʒ r *hrš* "free from (lit., "sound in regards to") a blemish" (in description of cow) (^P P Reinach 6, 12)

= EG 367, but vs. reading *wdʒ* n *hrš*

for discussion, see Pestman in Pestman & Boswinkel, PLB 22 (1982) p. 114, n. g

ḥrš[∞]

v.t. "to break into pieces (lit., "to press together")"

= EG 367, who catalogued as "Verbum"

~? *ḥrš* "bundle" (EG 367 & previous entry), as Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 773, n. 948,& *KHWb* 560; see also Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 630-31
vs. Griffith, *Rylands* (1909), who trans. "to mock at(?)"

var.

ḥršsee Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 216, n. 77, following Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926)**qrš**

= EG 545

in compounds

ḥrš n3 qs.w "to break the bones" (P P Insinger, 24/23)

var.

qrš n3 qs.w "to break the bones" (EG 548)

in compound

p3 nt qrš n3 qs.w "the one who breaks the bones" (name of an underworld judge)

= EG 548

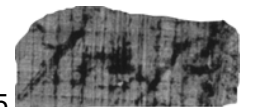
≡ *sd qs.w* "bonebreaker" Lexa, *Totenbuch* (1910) pp. 14-15**ḥršt**n.f.(?) "bundle"(?); see under *ḥrš*, above**brt**

n.m. "band(age); strip (of cloth)"

= EG 367

= *ḥrd* "bundle (of linen)" *Wb* 3, 331/2> *šr.t* "clothing" *Wb* 4, 524/8-11; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1026, as EG 367= *ḥprt* "covering, veil, awning" *CD* 588b, *ČED* 252, *KHWb* 326, *DELC* 270a

E P Rylands 9, 25/5



e

13/4

e P P Insinger, 24/23

63/8

P P Bib Nat 149, 2/7



e

4/2

?; so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 336, n. to 442/2

var.

ḥrt

ḥrt

ḥrṯrt(?)

so Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 30, n. to l. 1, w. ?

ḥrtm

n. "mustard"; see under *šlgm* "mustard," below

ḥrd

"to grind (the teeth)" (EG 368)

in compound

ṯr **ḥrd** "to grind the teeth" (EG 368 [= R P Mythus 12, 22])

ḥl

v. it. "to shine" & n. "radiance, sheen" (EG 368)

ḥl

n.m. "myrrh"

= EG 368

= *ḥry* a kind of myrrh *Wb* 3, 323/21

= **𓆎𓅓𓆏** "myrrh (gum-resin of *commiphora myrrha*)" *CD* 557b, *ČED* 239, *KHWb* 309, *DELC* 260a

≡ **σμύρνα** "myrrh; the gum of an Arabian tree *Balsamodendron myrrha*" *LSJ* 1620a

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §849

e  P O Leiden 442, 2

P P Apis, 5/1 

P P Apis, 5/1 

 P P Cairo 89127, J/1

e 

R P Leiden 384 vo, 2/22 

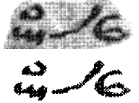
e 

for discussion & list of exx., see Betrò, *EVO* 17 (1994) 42-43; M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 99-100, n. h to l. 6, & 129, n. h to l. 33

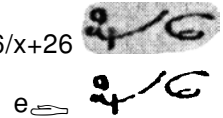
var.

ḥr

R P Vienna 6257, 4/4 (& *passim*)



R P Serpot, 6/x+26



vs. Zauzich, *P. Eleph.* 1 (1978) n. to l. 2, who noted possible trans. as "myrrh"

E P Berlin 13582, 2



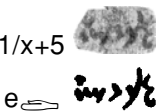
but preferred to associate w. ḥr3.t "heat" (?) or "furnace, censer" (?) (EG 365 & above) & trans. as adj. "smoky"

E P Berlin 13582, 3

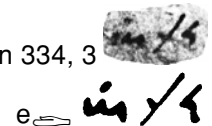


ḥl

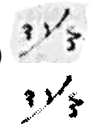
P O Leiden 200, 1/x+5



R O Leiden 334, 3

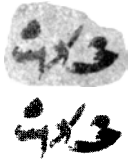


R P Harkness, 5/9 (& 1/33)



šl[∞]

P O Hor 13, 10



in compounds

mw n hl "solution of myrrh" (lit., "myrrh water") (R P Louvre 3229, 5/19)*ry hl* "myrrh ink" (R P Louvre 3229, 7/10)*hd x (n) hr mh3* "X silver pieces for (lit., "of") myrrh, burnt(?)" (E P Berlin 13582, 2 & 3; Zauzich, P. *Eleph.* 1 [1978], trans. "X (amount of) silver, smoky & burned")*sw n (n) hr3* "price of myrrh" (P P Loeb 18, 7 & 12)*sntr hr (hl) hsmn* "incense, myrrh & natron" (EG 368)

var.

hsmn hr (hl) sntr "natron, myrrh & incense" (EG 368)*hl* (var. šl) *w(y)t* "fresh myrrh" (P O Hor 13, 10; R P Louvre 3229, 3/26)*thm n hl* "a *thm*-measure of myrrh" (EG 368 & 650)

hl

n.m. "canine tooth"

= EG 368 & 491, var. š' /

= *hnr* "tooth" *Wb* 3, 298/7= *𐤇𐤍𐤋* "molar tooth" *CD* 557b, *ČED* 239, *KHWb* 309 & 557, *DELC* 260a= *𐤇𐤍𐤋* "tooth" *BDB* 1042aHoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) p. 243, #336see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 441for discussion, see Bardinnet, *Dents et mâchoires* (1990) pp. 49-55

hl

v.t. "to rob, plunder"

= EG 368

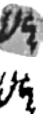
= *𐤇𐤍𐤋* "to despoil" *CD* 557b, *ČED* 240, *KHWb* 310, *DELC* 260a=? *hl* "to scatter," belownote frequent occurrence in parallel w. *dwy* "to steal" (EG 676 & below) in documentary contexts;

see, e.g., P O BM 31940, 6; P P Phila 30, 1/11; R O Louvre 10321, 3

var.

hr "to rob"

P P Phila 30, 1/11



hr[∞] "to put an end to"

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "to paralyze"

 R P Vienna 6257, 9/11 (& 10) 



hl "to kill, destroy" (used in parallel to *smꜣ* "to slay" EG 432 & below)

R P Harkness, 3/35 

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 101, n. to l. 15, who suggested possible contamination with *hyr* "to (be) overthrow(n)," above



var.

hr

R P BM 10507, 7/15 

e  

in compounds

ꜥwꜥw r hrꜥw "they will rob (the grain)" (EG 368 [= E P Loeb 1, 8])

hbs.w...ꜥwꜥw hlꜥw n-dr.tꜥw "clothes ... which have been (lit., "are") stolen by them" (EG 368

[= P O MMA 21.2.121, 4])

hrꜥw nꜣyꜥw tmy.w "They plundered their towns." (EG 368, but vs. reading *pꜣyꜥw tmy.w* [= P S Raphia, 24])

hl hty.t "to break the seal" (EG 368, who transliterated *hl hty.t* [= R P Setna II, 2/30, 3/18])

s.t n hl "place of robbing" (P O Uppsala 611, 3)

(hr)

n.m. "plundering"

P O Hor 20, x+10 

e  

hl[∞]

v.t. "to scatter, spread, strew, disperse"

= *hlꜥ* EG 368, s.v. *hl* "to rob," & *hlꜥ* EG 395

= *hnr* "to scatter" *Wb* 3, 298

= **𓂏𓂐𓂑** "to flow, loosen" *CD* 558a, *ČED* 240, *KHWb* 310, *DELC* 260a

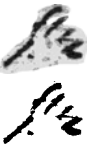
=? *hl* "to rob, plunder," above, as EG 368

var.

hr

see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 63, n. 48
vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "to seize"

P P 'Onch, 8/13



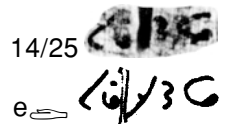
vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "robbed"

P P 'Onch, 23/9



h3l "to dismember"

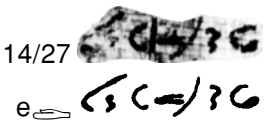
R P Mythus, 14/25



var.

h3r qual. "to be dismembered"

R P Mythus, 14/27



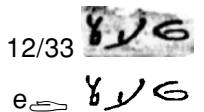
in compound

hl^c *n3 rmt.w* "the men dispersed" (EG 395)

hl[∞]

n.m. a type of cloth, clothing

R P Krall, 12/33



=? *hrr* "bundle, ball" *Wb* 3, 330/5

or? = **ωολ** "bundle" *CD* 557b, *KHWb* 309, *DELC* 260a

< *š3rw* "bundle" James, *Hekanakhte* (1962) p. 58, n. 3

signalled in Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223a, but note that the other 2 exx.

of this word which he cited are var. of *h^cr* "leather," above

Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 277, n. 1529, did not trans.

var.

→ ?; **hr[∞]**

R P BM 10588, 8/13

so Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* ([1933]), who trans. "bundle" (?),
but note "flesh" det.

hḽ n. "leather"; see *h^cr* "leather," above

hḽm meaning uncertain
so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), w. ?

hlyn n.m. "cress"
= EG 369
= **ϣΛΔΕΙΝ** "cress" *CD* 560a, *ČED* 241, *KHWb* 310, *DELC* 260a
≡ **κάρδαμον** "nose-smart, *Lepidium sativum*" *LSJ* 877b
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §851

var.

hrynso Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 37**hryn**

R P Harper, 2/16

e

R P Vienna 6257, 13/19

R P Vienna 6257, 15/4

hlyn

P P Cairo 30982, 14

hryn

R P Vienna 6257, 16/20

so Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *hryn***hlp**

n.m. "tip; point; lobe (of leaf); sprig (of a plant)"

= EG 369

<? *hnp* "to seize, to snatch" *Wb* 3, 290/12-13, as Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 221 & 773, n. 947or? ~ *hrp* v.it. "to be early, to be first" (EG 366 & above) & *hrp* n.m./adj. "(the) first" (EG 367 & above)= **ϣΛΟΠ** "ply, strand (of cord)" *CD* 560a, *ČED* 241, *KHWb* 311 & 558, *DELC* 261abut cf. Betrò, *EVO* 11 (1988) 80 & 106, n. 41for discussion, see Betrò, *EVO* 11 (1988) 72, 80, 82 & 106, n. 41

var.

hlp[∞]

P O Leiden 200, 1/x+9

hlpe n.f.

= EG 369

~ **ϣωΛΠΙ** n.f. "warp (of a loom)" *CD* 560b, *KHWb* 311; Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 773, n. 947

in compounds

yb n mdwl n hlpe 3.t "three-lobed bulb of onion (lit., "bulb [lit., "(finger)nail"] of onion of three lobe(s))"

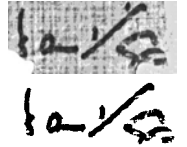
(R P Magical, 8/17)

hlp (n) *htt* "sprig of (the) *htt*-plant" (P O Leiden 200, 1/x+9 [see Betrò, *EVO* 11 (1988) 106, n. 41;Nur el-Din, *DOLC* (1974), trans. "tips(?)"])**hlpe** n *sym n ln* "sprig of Anubis herb" (R P Magical, 14/21-22)

e R P Magical, 8/17

hlp n. a type of vessel

R P Berlin 6848, 1/19



= $\text{𐎗𐎛𐎔} / \text{𐎗𐎛𐎕}$ "vessel for pouring" CD 671a, ČED 280, KHWb 367 & 565, DELC 298b
 < *hnp/hrp* "to present/dispense (libation[s])" Wb 3, 290/14-16 & 327/14, as Osing,
Nominalbildung (1976) p. 157
 vs. Černý, BIFAO 57 (1958) 211, ¶8, & ČED 280, who derived from *hrp* (EG 392)
 for discussion, see Dousa, Gaudard & Johnson, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 151, n. to l. 19

hlp n.m./adj. "(the) first"; see under *hrp*, above

hlpe n.f. "tip"; var. of *hlp*, above

hlm v.it. "to be friendly"; see under *hnm* "to smell," above

hlh v.t. "to tear at"; see *hrhr* "to destroy," above

hlt(.t) n.f. "canal"; see *hlt(.t)*, below

hltn n.m. "mustard"; see under *šlgn*, "mustard," below

hltn n.m. "mustard"; see under *šlgn*, "mustard," below

hh[∞] v.t. "to spread, scatter"

P P Ox Griff 25 vo, 6 (& 12)



= šš EG 522 & 492, var. š^cš
 ~ *hyh* "dust, debris" EG 487, s.v. *šyh*, & above
 < *h³h³* "to scatter" Wb 3, 233/17
 = 𐎗𐎛𐎕 CD 605b, ČED 259 KHWb 337, DELC 275a
 Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975) p. 119, n. to 25/6, suggested alternate trans.
 "to distribute," "to thresh" or "to winnow"

in compound

š^cš š^c "to spread sand" (EG 522 [= R P Mythus, 17/31])

ḥs[∞] n.m. "scorn"

~? sš "to scorn" EG 462
 = **ḥwḥ** "to despise" CD 375a, ČED 170, KHWb 206, DELC 203a
 or? var. of **ḥsf** "to despise" EG 369 & below

ḥsy[∞] n. "coil"
 ~? šs "cord" Wb 4, 539/4, as Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 105
 in compound

ḥsy nwh "coil of rope"

see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 67, n. 83, who suggested meaning "coil"

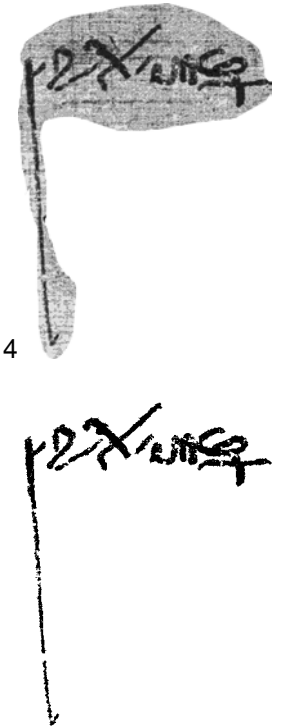
by cf. w. šš **nwh** (EG 522 & below) & **ḥwḥ nwy** "to twist rope" (CD 241b, s.v. **nwy**; ČED 260, s.v. **ḥwḥ**)

ḥsy.(t) n.f. "desert, necropolis; foreign land"; var. of **ḥ3s.t**, above

P P Berlin 13544, 13



P P 'Onch, 14/14



ḥsf

v. "to oppose, to repel; to scorn, to despise"

= EG 369

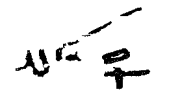
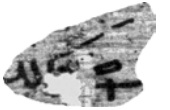
= *ḥsf* "to repel" *Wb* 3, 335/7 ff.= **ḥsfw** "to despise" *CD* 376a (s.v. **ḥsfw** "to despise"), *ČED* 171, *KHWb* 208, *DELC* 203b**ḥsfḥ** ḥ^{∞} pn. form

n.m. "scorn, blame, censure; shame"

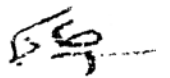
= EG 369

?; so Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984)

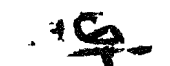
P P 'Onch, 24/14



P P 'Onch, 22/10



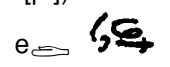
P P 'Onch, 26/20



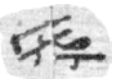
P Ox Griff 39, 13



R P Harper, 3/9 (& 2/16; 4/9 & 14 [pl])



R P BM 10507, 2/18



var.

shf

see Ryholt, *Petese* (1999) p. 23, n. to l. 13

in compounds

wr hsf(?) "great of punishment (lit., censure)" (divine epithet); see under *wr* "great one," above

fy hsf[f] "to bear repro[ach](?)" (P P 'Onch, 26/10)

mt.t hsf.t "scorn, blame" (E P Rylands 9, 15/8)

= EG 369

for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands 9*, 2 (1998) 508-9

řm.wl [n h]sf "small invectives/insults" (R P Mythus, 5/21)

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) pp. 83-84, n. to 5/21, who trans "small ripostes; small refutations"

hsf.w n hš "censures as (lit., "of") a singer" (R P Harper, 2/16)

hsf.w n nš šm.wt "censures of women" (name of a literary genre) (R P Harper, 4/9; R P Carlsberg 2, 4/10)

= EG 369

≡ ψόγος γυναικῶν "censure of women"; so Thissen, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 159-60

for discussion of phrase & parallels, see Ryholt, *Petese* (1999) p. 23, n. to l. 13

var.

shf *šm.t* "mockery of a woman" (R P Petese A, 1/13)

in compound

hsf n šm.t bñ(.t) "censure of an evil woman" (P P Insinger, 8/10)

hsf n šm.t mřt.t "censure of a beloved woman" (P P 'Onch, 22/10)

d hsf "to speak invective" (P P Berlin 8278a, 15)

hstb[∞]

n. "lapis lazuli"

= EG 369

= *hsbd* "lapis lazuli" *Wb* 3, 334

☞ R P Teb Tait 20, 1/8

☞ R P Berlin 6750, 10/9

in compound

hstb *n m3^c.t* "true lapis-lazuli" (EG 369 [= Setna I, 5/15]; R P Berlin 6750, 9/4)

in compound

mhrr n hstb n m3^c.t "scarab of genuine lapis-lazuli" (R P Magical, 21/32-33)

hšb[∞]

v.t. "to mutilate"

= *hšb* "to mutilate" *Wb* 3, 339/6

=? **ḡwḡy** "to break" *CD* 740b, *DELC* 319a, as *KHWB* 405, w. ?

var.

hšb.t n.f. "mutilation"

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 36, n. w, who read *ḡt3b/q3b* "[calamity]"

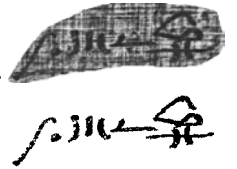
var.

hšb n.m.

hšb(.t)

vs. H. Smith, *JEA* 59 (1973), who trans. "wonder"

R P Berlin 6750, 9/4



P P Berlin 8278b, 22 (& a, 10)



P P Berlin 8278b, 21



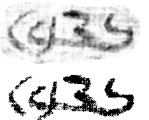
P O Hor 7, 15



P P Berlin 8278a, 10



? P Saq 57, 6



in compound

ꜥꜣy **ḥšb** "mutilated donkey" (epithet of Seth) (P P Berlin 8278a, 10; P P Berlin 8278b, 21)

ḥštrpn

n. "satrap"

~ **ḥštrpn** "satrap" EG 369

= **ḥšdrpn** "satrap" Wb 3, 339

= σατραπής "satrap, Persian provincial governor" LSJ 1585b

< OP *xšaçaṗāvan*- "satrap" (lit., "kingdom-protecting") Kent, *OP*² (1953) pp. 53, §160.I.1.a, & 181a for discussion, see Vittmann, *AfO* 38/9 (1991-92) 160

var.

ḥštrpy.w n.pl. "satrapies"

so Sp., *Studies Griffith* (1932) p. 179, n. 39

P P Berlin 13640, 28



ḥky

v.t. "to injure" (EG 370)

? var. of škꜥ "to slay, to beat" EG 525 & below, as EG 370

or>? **ḥwk** "to smite, to crush" CD 662b, as *KHWb* 361 & *DELC* 294a, both w. ?

ḥt

n.m. "wood, tree; wood(en pole, stick)"

= EG 370

= **ḥt** "wood, tree" Wb 3, 339-41

= **ḥt** "wood" CD 546a, ČED 235, *KHWb* 301, *DELC* 254b

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §865

P P Moscow 123, 3



P P Hamburg, 1/9



R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/8



vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 88, n. to vo., x+10, who read *Ni.w.t(?)*
GN "Thebes" (EG 210 & above), but noted lack of geographic det.

e  P O Leiden 102 vo, x+10

124

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *iḫ* "to count, to reckon" (EG 28 & above)

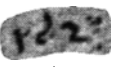
R O Leiden 216, 10 (& 11, 12)



e  124

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *sp* "green herbs, lotus"

 R P Vienna 6257, 16/6



122

vs. EG 513, following Volten, *Kopenh. Weisheitsb.* (1940), who read *šn* "tree"

 R P Carlsberg 2, 2/4



1623

R P Vienna 6319, 6/34 (& 35)



1623

var.

→

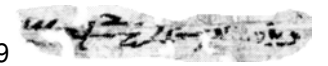
š[...](?)

in compound

h'y(?) (n) ph š[...] "tool for (lit., "of") splitting w[ood](?)"

so Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 220, n. to l. 4, who noted, however, that
a phonetic writing for "wood" would be unparalleled

 R P Carlsberg 41a, 3/19



122

w. extended meaning

"wooden stick, pole, beam"

= *Wb* 3, 340

P P Cairo 89127≈, N/22



e  }

P P Ox Griff 51, 14





in phrase

thn(.t) (n) p3 ht "peak of the (wooden) pole" (term for height of an erect pole) (P P Cairo 89127≈, N/22)

in compounds

w^c ht "a (piece of) wood" (EG 370)

p3 ht "the wood" (EG 370)

fy ht "to carry wood (to a place)" (E/P P Berlin 23611, 5)

nkt.w ht "wooden things"

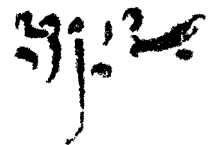
in list

n3y=y nkt.w h d n3y=y nkt.w nb n3y=y nkt.w n hmt n3y=y nkt.[w ...] n3y=y — "my things of silver, my things of gold, my things of copper, my things of [...], & my —" (P P Moscow 123, 3)

hm ht[∞] n.m. "woodworker, carpenter" (lit., "artisan of wood")

P P Lille 30, 6



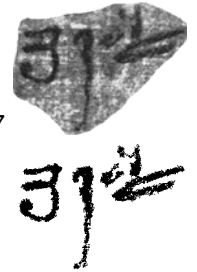


= EG 370

~ *hmww Wb* 3, 83/8

= EG 303-4

P P Lille 30, 7



= **𓂏𓂏𓂏** "carpenter" CD 546b (s.v. **𓂏𓂏**), ČED 281 (s.v. **𓂏𓂏(-)** "craftsman"); KHWb 370 (s.v. **𓂏𓂏(-)**); DELC 300a
 ≡ τέκτων; see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 392-93

vs. de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972), who read *hm-ht*

𓂏 P P Louvre 3266, 7



in compound

‘w‘y n — r-qt "... as — & builder"; see under ‘w‘y meaning uncertain, above

ht n 3lle "grape-vine" (lit., "wood of vine") (R P Magical, 9/8, 21/16, 29/26)

ht 3sy "tamarisk wood"; see under 3sr "tamarisk," above

ht(.w) ‘y.w n W-pk3 "great tree(s) of W-pk3"; see under šn "tree," below

ht n ‘rw "rw-wood"

in compound

w n — "(divine) bark (made) of ‘rw-wood" (R P Leiden I 384 vo, 1*/8)

ht.w (n) p3 ‘h "firewood" (lit., "wood of the brazier") (EG 69)

var.

ht nb (n) p3 ‘h "all wood of the brazier" (R P Vienna 6319, 6/35)

ht n(w)h unit of length; see following

ht nfr "good wood" (EG 370)

ht nhy "sycamore wood"

in compound

hn Nw.t n — "chest (called) Nut (made) of —" (P P Apis, 6a/12)

ht ntm "sweet wood" (R P Berlin 8769, 4/3)

= an aromatic (type of) wood Wb 3, 340/7

ht n hbyn "ebony wood" (R P Magical, 10/33)

ht (n) hr(y) "pleasure wood"; see under hr "to be pleased," above

ht hnm "fragrant wood" (R P Harkness, 1/13)

ht *n* *qt.t* (EG 552)

in compound

hn ... **ht** *qty* "... coffer of *qty*-wood" (P P Apis, 6b, 21-22)

ht *n* *tw* "mountain tree" (R P Mythus, 2/8, 16/8, 17/33, 18/6)

ht *n* *tphn* "laurel wood" (R P Magical, 27/15)

ht t3w *n.m.* "mast" (lit. "wood of the wind")

P P BM 10399, B/21 (& *passim*)

= EG 370

= *Wb* 3, 342/7

= **ⲱⲧⲉ** "mast" CD 595a, ČED 255, *KHWb* 328, *DELC* 271b

for discussion, see Grimal, *Pi(ankh)y* (1981) p. 118, n. 348

ht *n* *dyt* "olive wood" (R P Magical, 4/6, 21/13)

sf **ht** "wood cutting"; see under *sf* "to cut," below

šbt *n* **ht** "wooden staff" (EG 499)

knfṯṯṯ...r dr.t=f n ht "a *knṯ*-vessel,...whose handle is of wood" (P P Apis, 6b/5)

grb^c (*n*) **ht** "wooden *grb*^c"; see under *grb*^c meaning uncertain, below

grg n nb ky n ht "a bed of gold (&) another of wood" in list of objects in temple inventory (R T Cairo 30691a, 42-43)

qwqy ht "tree bark" (R P Vienna 6257, 16/6)

t ht "to gather wood" (P P 'Onch, 9/17)

(ht-nwh)

n. "rod/reel of measuring cord" (unit of length, = 100 divine cubits, ~ 52.5 m.)

= *ht-nḥ* EG 370, 212 (s.v. *nwh*) & 376 (s.v. *h*)

= *ht n nwh* "measure of 100 cubits" *Wb* 2, 223/12, & 3, 341/12

= **ⲱⲛⲛⲛⲟⲓ** CD 546d, ČED 235 (s.v. **ⲱⲛ** "wood"), *KHWb* 301 (s.v. **ⲱⲛ** "wood"), *DELC* 254b

≡ **σχοινίον** "100 cubits (the side of an aroura) (< measuring-line)" LSJ 1746b, 2.c, s.v.

vs. EG 370, who identified w. **σχοῖνος** "land-measure" LSJ 1747a, III, s.v.

for discussion, see Vleeming, *PLB* 23 (1985) pp. 215-17, §11

in compound

(land) *nt ṯr* — X "(land) which makes X schoinia" (EG 370)



e

ht v.it. "to sail downstream, travel north"

= *ht* Wb 3, 354-55

in compound

ht *hnt* "to sail downstream & upstream" (R P Berlin 8027, 4/3; R P Magical, 27/2 [*ht* written in hieratic])
= Wb 3, 309/8 & 354/9

R P Berlin 8027, 4/3



ht[∞] n.m. "property" (?)

=? *ht.t* "plot of land" EG 371 & below, as Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 105
or~? *hyt* "threshing floor," above, as H. Smith (pers. comm.)
Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) trans. "acre"
Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) trans. "field" & "agricultural (lit., "field") land"

P P 'Onch, 8/16 (& 19)



(n)ht[∞] n.m. "combatant demon" (designation of class of spirits serving either as divine

emissaries or as divine protectors associated w. sacred places) (mostly attested in pl.)
= EG 226, who, following Sp., ZÄS 57 (1922) 145-48, read *nht.t* (n) *ntr* "divine power"

< *h3ty.w* "combatant & slaughtering gods" Wb 3, 236/6-7; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 705-6

("slaughterers, butchers"); Leahy, *GM* 87 (1985) 49-51; for discussion of hiero. exx., see
Leitz, *Tagewählerei* (1994) pp. 244-51

= χυτ- (s.), χατ- (pl.) in Gk. transcription of PN; see Pestman, *RdE* 25 (1973) 33

for discussion of reading, see Pestman, *RdE* 25 (1973) 31-34; Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) 99, n. 16;
Evrard-Derriks & Quaegebeur, *CdE* 54 (1979) 42-46; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 612, w. n. 1826

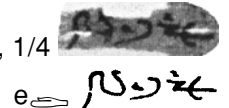
NB: the first two signs are identical to the writing of *nht* "to be(come) strong; strength" (EG 226 & above);

one should perhaps read *nht* < *n3 ht.w*; see Devauchelle, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 199, n. to P P Berlin 3142, l. 8

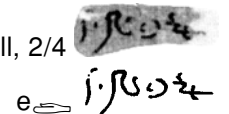
NB: most examples below were read *nht* "divine power" by the original editors

NB: for putative examples of *nht-ntr* reread as *mht-ntr* "divine cubit," see under *mht* "cubit," above

R P Krall, 1/4



R P Krall, 2/4



P P Setna I, 4/7



see Jasnow, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 7, but vs. reading *nḥt-ntr*

P P BM 10622, 12

vs. EG 309 following Thompson, *JEA* 26 (1940) 78, #11, who read *ḥms* & took as a disease, perhaps "nightmare (?)"
vs. Sauneron, *BIFAO* 60 (1960) 113, who suggested derivation from *ḥm.t-sʔ* "possession (lit., "work of a charm")" (*Wb* 3, 85/3)

var.

pl.

P G MH 45, 3

R P Mythus, 9/3 (& 9/5)

R P Mag, 11/14

R P Bib Nat 149, 2/8

R P Mag vo, 33/5-6

in compound

(n)ḥt n ntr "(the) combatant demon of the god"

in phrases

nt-ḥw nʔ (n)ḥt.w ʕʔ phḥt.t m sʔw=f nt ḥtp mw-ḥn Pr-Bʔst "one whose protection is the combatant

demons (who are) great of strength who rest in Bubastis" (R P Magical, 11/14-15)

(n)ḥt.w n Pr-Bʔst.t ḥr pyr n nʔy=w qnḥw.t "(the) combatant demons of Bubastis, who have come forth from their resting places" (R P Bib Nat 149, 2/8)

(n)ḥt.w nt t hr-dr.t tʔ ntr.t "(the) combatant demons who are under the control of the goddess" (R P Mythus, 9/3-4)

ḥm-ntr n nʔ (n)ḥt.w ḥry-ḥb Wʔs.t "prophet of the combatant demons who reside in Thebes" (P G MH 45, 3)

in PN

Pa-n3-(n)ht.w "He of the combatant demons" *Demot. Nb.*, 1/5 (1985) 382-83

= Πανεχάτης Preisigke, *Namenb.* (1922) p. 268; Pestman, *RdE* 25 (1973) 32-33

for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *Enchoria* 4 (1974) 25, w. nn. 30 & 31

Pa-(n)ht "He of (the) combatant demon(s)" *Demot. Nb.*, 1/6 (1986) 407

= Πεχύτης Preisigke, *Namenb.* (1922) p. 322; Pestman, *RdE* 25 (1973) 32

var.

P3y-(n)ht "He of (the) combatant demon(s)" *Demot. Nb.*, 1/6 (1986) 441

P3-(n)ht "The combatant demon" *Demot. Nb.*, 1/3 (1983) 209

Ns-n3-(n)ht.w "One who belongs to the combatant demons" *Demot. Nb.*, 1/9 (1989) 679

=? Συνεχίτης Foraboschi, *Onomasticon* (1967) p. 295; Osing, *Nominalbildung*, 2 (1976) 753;

Evrard-Derriks & Quaegebeur, *CdE* 54 (1979) 45

Ta-n3-(n)ht.w "She of the combatant demons" *Demot. Nb.*, 1/16 (1999) 1192

= Τανεχάτης Preisigke, *Namenb.* (1922) p. 322; Pestman, *RdE* 25 (1973) 33

(n)ht(w)(?)[∞] n.pl. meaning uncertain

Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), read *nht(w)* "strong ones" (in her l. 21/25)

Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 361, n. 2178, read *ht(w)*(?) but suggested alternate reading *q(n)t* & did not trans.

R P Krall, 21/24

e

ht

v.t. "to engrave" (EG 370)

var.

hty[∞] n.m. "engraver" (EG 370 [= P P BM 10575, 8])

(hty.t)

n.f. "seal" (lit., "that which is engraved")

= *ht* EG 371

w. extended meaning

"form"

= EG 371, who expressed doubt about id.

for discussion, see Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 239, #638

in compound

dlh n hty.t (var. *šty.t*) "to be small in form" (R P Mythus, 15/12-13; R P Mythus, 18/12)

in compounds

hl hty(.t) "to break the seal" (EG 368 [= R P Setna II, 2/30, 3/18])

db^c n t3 hty.t n PN "to seal w. the seal of PN" (P P Spieg, 13/8)

ht3.t[∞]

n.f. meaning uncertain, designation of a place

= EG 371, who trans. "threshing floor" following Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904), who so trans. w. ?

~? *ht(y).t* "plot of land" EG 371 & below

glossed Ⲙ ⲁⲧⲉ

cf. *hyt* "threshing floor (?)," above

in compound

hry ht3.t n t3 p.t "lord of the *ht3.t* of heaven"

hty

n.m. "engraver"; see under *ht* "to engrave," above

hty.t

n.f. "seal"; see under *ht* "to engrave," above

ht(y).(t)

n. meaning uncertain, in compound n. *mḥ hty(.t)* "square cubit" (~ 0.275 m.²)

= *ht* "square (cubit)" EG 371

~? *ht(y).t* "plot of land" EG 371, as Vleeming, PLB 23 (1985) p. 220, n. 95

~? *hty.t* "seal" (EG 371 & above), as Sp., *RT* 35 (1913) 159, comm. I.

for exx., see *mḥ hte* "square cubit" under *mḥ* "cubit," above

ht(y).t

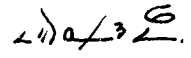
n.f. "parcel (of land); plot (of land)"

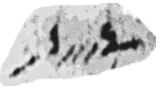
= EG 371

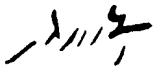
= *ht(.t)* "parcel (of land) measured & registered in a cadaster" Meeks,

Année 2 (1981) 291, #8.3159

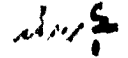
for discussion, see Meeks, *Grand Texte* (1972) p. 61, n. 39; Pestman in Boswinckel & Pestman, PLB 19 (1978) p. 17, n. c

eⲉ R P Magical, 9/11 

P P Cairo 89127≈, S/19 (& P/12) 

eⲉ 

P P Cairo 89127≈, S/2 



P P Cologne 2411, 10 (bis & 16)

P P Turin 6104, 4

in compounds

hty.t *mḥ-1.t* "first plot" (P P Cologne 2411, 10)**ht(3).t** *n 3ḥ* "plot of field" (P P Turin 6104, 4; P P Heid 781c, x+5)**ht3.t** *n wrḥ* "parcel of vacant land" (P P MFA 38.2063bA, 5; for discussion, see Parker, *JARCE* 3 [1964] 94, n. d)**htb**v.t. "to kill"; var. of *htb* (EG 398)**htp[∞]**

n. meaning uncertain

in adverbial phrase *n htp* "suddenly, immediately"= EG 372, but vs. suggested id. as var. of *šp* "time, hour, moment" (EG 501 & below)= **𐎢𐎡𐎠𐎢** in adv. phrase **𐎢𐎡𐎠𐎢** "suddenly, quickly" CD 597b, *KHWP* 332, *DELC* 272b (all, s.v. **𐎢𐎡𐎠𐎢**)~ v.t. **A2 𐎢𐎡𐎠𐎢** "to hasten, to hurry" CD 597a, *KHWP* 332, *DELC* 272b

e R P Magical, 19/31

htm

v. t. "to seal, shut, close"; v.it. "to close"

= EG 372

= *htm* "to shut (in), seal" *Wb* 3, 350= **𐎢𐎡𐎠𐎢**, **𐎢𐎡𐎠𐎢** v.(i)t. "to shut" CD 595b, *ČED* 255, *KHWP* 331, *DELC* 272b

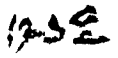
P P Berlin 3115D, 3/1

R P Harkness, 5/21

qual. "to be confined (lit., "shut" [in])"

e  P/R G Thebes 3156, 1/10 

in

P P BM 10591, 6/20 (& 6/16) 


reread *htm*=w "they closed (= X was closed)"

see Gunn, *JEA* 20 (1934) 226, n. to vi.15 & 19; M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Papyrus Louvre E. 3452" (1979) p. 224

vs. H. Thompson, *Siut* (1934) p. 119, #244, followed by EG 372, who read *htm* & trans. as passive *sdm*=f

in

E P Rylands 9, 2/3  & 
e  & 

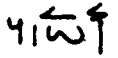
reread *db*^c "to seal" (EG 623, s.v. *tb*^c, & below)

see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 316

vs. Griffith, *Rylands* (1909), followed, w. ?, by EG 372

var.

htb[∞]

R P Mythus, 18/7 
e 

= EG 372, following Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 217, #569, w. ?

so Mueller, *JEA* 61 (1975) 224-25

for examples of interchange between *h* & *h* in late hieroglyphic texts,

see Blackman & Fairman, *JEA* 30 (1944) 21, & Fairman, *ASAE* 44 (1944) 265

in compounds

hrw (n) **htm** "day of closing" (lit., "sealing")

in compound

— *n t3 swn.t n ʾlmn-ʾlpy* "— of the religious association of Amun of ʾlpy" (P P Berlin 3115D, 3/1)

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 129-30, n. 1/1

htm *wh3* "to seal a letter" (EG 372)

htm *r3* "to close the mouth"

= EG 372

= *Wb* 3, 351/15

var.

htb *r3 r* "to close the mouth around (lit., "to/at") (something)" (of a wooden trap) (R P Mythus, 18/7)

in legal formula

htm = *w r3* = "his mouth was closed" (statement indicating close of an individual's oral arguments)

(P P BM 10591, 6/16 & 20)

for discussion of meaning, see Gunn, *JEA* 20 (1934) 226, n. to vi.15 & 19;

Seidl & Stricker, *ZSS* 57 (1937) 297

(**htm**)[∞]

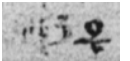
n.m. "seal"

= *Wb* 3, 350/3-12

→hc?

?; so Malinine in Vandier, *P. Jumilhac* (1961) p. 12, who, however, also suggested

⌘ P P Jumilhac, gloss above 10/10



alternate trans. "products of the nome" (lit., "sealed goods" [of the nome]) (*Wb* 3, 353/6)

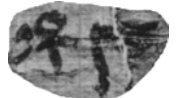
⌘

in compound

→scan?

sh htm(?) "scribe of the seal"(?)

P P Phila 1, 6



= *Wb* 3, 352/15

so El-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959) p. 5, n. 5, followed by Hughes & Jasnow, *Hawara* (1997) p. 12, n. B

or? read "the **htm**...wrote," as Reich, *Mizraim* 2 (1936) 67-68, n. to l. 6

Zauzich, *Scheibertr.* (1968) p. 206, #2, suggested a **sh** was omitted by haplography & read

"(written by) the scribe of the seal"

⌘

(**htm**)

n.m. "lock(-seal); gate, entrance" (lit., "that which seals or is sealed")

= EG 372, who trans. "fence," following a suggestion in Thompson, *Siut* (1934) pp. 28, n. 25, & 28, n. 146

= **htm** "lock (of door; city)" *Wb* 3, 352/6-7; see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 62, n. 198

= **ⲱⲧⲟⲙ** "thing shutting or shut; seal (of a building), gate, entryway" *CD* 596b (s.v. **ⲱⲧⲟⲙ**), *ČED* 256,

KHWb 332, *DELC* 272b

≡ **ⲡⲓⲗⲏ** "one wing of a pair of double gates," in pl. "gates of a town; entrance" *LSJ* 1553b;

for discussion, see Pestman, *PLB* 14 (1965) p. 55, n. 67

w. extended meaning

"fortress"

R P Serpot, 5/5 (& 2/48, 5/6 & 10)



= *Wb* 3, 352/9-11

for discussion, see Grimal, *Pi(ankh)y* (1981) p. 84, n. 237, who interpreted as "a sort of barbican"

e ⌘

var.

št^cm[∞]

= EG 372 & 529

in compounds

wn nʿʒ1 **htm.w** "to open tʿhe1 lock(-seal)s" (R P Serpot, 3/45)**htm n pʒ** ^c.wy "gate of the house" (R P BM 10575, 8)**htm n Pʒ-šy** "gate of 'The Lake'" (i.e., the eastern quarter of Pathyris; see above)

in compound

^c.wy nt *hr-dʒdʒ pʒ* — "house which is upon the —" (P P Rylands 17, 3)

≡ οἰκίαζ...ἐπάνω τῆς πύλης (SB 1, 5105, 4)

h.t (n) pʒ **htm** "troop/personnel of the fortress" (R P Serpot, 5/5)*gm* **htm** "to find a lock(-seal)" (EG 372, quoted under the verb [= P/R O Berlin 12902, 7])**(htm)**

n. "sealed letter; written document (?)"

=? *htm*w "inscription(s)" *Wb* 3, 353/3-4; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 757
 for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) pp. 59-60, n. 183, following a
 suggestion of Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962) p. 78, n. to 3/34

in compounds

wʒh X n **htm** "to put X in(to) writing(?)" (R P Serpot, 3/34; for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm*
 [1995] p. 59, n. 183)

mr htm(y)[∞] "overseer of sealing(?)"

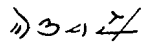
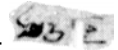
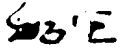
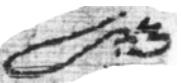
for discussion & alternate trans., see Tait, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 223
 or? = *mr htm*w "overseer of sealers(?)" (= EG 693, w/out trans. & vs. reading *sdʒwt(?)*)

~ *imy-rʒ htmwty.w* *Wb* 5, 639/2

attested in Memphis & Fayyum in title of embalmers

≡ ἀρχενταφιαστής "president of guild of embalmers" LSJ 251

see also P P. Berlin 15501, 2, an Elephantine papyrus where Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.*,
 2 (1971) 45-46, read *mr htm*w "Archentaphiast"

e  R P Magical, 15/11 R P Serpot, 3/34 e  P P Carlsberg 23, 31/11 

for reading, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 390, n. to 5/18, who did not trans.

E P Cairo 31167, 8



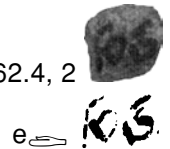
Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1908), read ... 

in compound

mḥ-2 (n) PN *p3 mr ḥtmw* "deputy of PN, the overseer of sealing(?)" (E P Cairo 31167, 7-8)

in

P O Karnak Sacred Lake 462.4, 2



reread *snt* "finance minister," below

vs. Bresciani, *Ptol. Äg.* (1978) p. 32, n. 2; *EVO* 6 (1983) 18-20

(*htm*)

n.m. "sealing-ring" (EG 372, who trans. "ring")

in compound

ḥtm n nb "golden sealing-ring" (R P Magical, 32/12)

(*htm*w)

n.m. "sealer" (element in compound title)

= priestly title in texts from Memphis & the Fayyum EG 693, but vs. proposed reading *sd3wt(?)*

= *Wb* 5, 638, especially 638/15-18, which trans. "treasurer" but did not translit.

for reading, see Sp., *PSBA* 27 (1905) 287; Franke, *GM* 83 (1984) 112-14; Vernus,

Grund und Boden (1994) pp. 251-53

see also *mr ḥtm(y)* from Elephantine papyri trans. "overseer of sealing(?)," under *ḥtm* "sealed letter," above

in titles

mr ḥtm "overseer of sealers" (EG 693)

but see exx. of *mr ḥtm* from Elephantine trans. "overseer of sealing" cited under *ḥtm(y)*

sealed letter," above

ḥry ḥtm (EG 693)

ḥtmw-ntr n.m. "divine chancellor" (lit., "god's sealer")

= *Wb* 5, 638/15-18

for a general discussion of title, see Sauneron, *BIFAO* 51 (1952) 137-71

for additional bibliography, see Hughes & Jasnow, *Hawara* (1997) p. 12, n. B

in compounds

ḥtmw-ntr (n) *H.t-ḥr nb.t ʿlwn.t* "divine chancellor of Ḥathor, mistress of Dendera" (R Dish MMA 26.2.46)

sh *h̄tmw-ntr*[∞] "scribe of (or, "&") the divine chancellor"

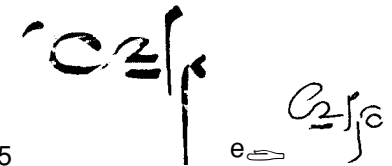
E P OI 17481 vo, 13



P S Ash Mus 1971/18, 12



e  P S BM 377, 5



→hc?

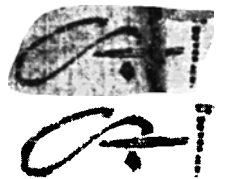
var.

sh *h̄tmw-ntr* *n h̄.t-ntr* (*n*) *Wn-hm* "scribe of (or "&") the divine chancellor of (the) temple
of *Wn-hm*" (P S BM 184, 8)
— *Sbk* "— of Sobek" (E P OI 17481 vo, 13)

with extended meaning

"embalmer"

 P P Louvre 3266, 1 (& 12)



≡ ταριχευτής "embalmer (priestly rank)" Preisigke, *Fachwörter* (1915) 170; LSJ 1758b
for discussions of this nuance of the title, see Sauneron, *BIFAO* 51 (1952) 139-54; Pestman,

OMRO 44 (1963) 8; Devauchelle, *BIFAO* 87 (1987) 146; Hughes & Jasnow,

P P BM 10229, 2



Hawara (1997) p. 12, n. B; Janot, *Instr. d'Embaum.* (2000) pp. 18-19

P P Leiden 374b, 3 (& b, 4, & a, 2)

Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) read *hry-sd3wty*, but also suggested *htmw-ntr* (p. 303, n. 833)

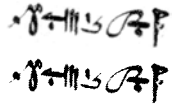
e P P Louvre 2408, 2



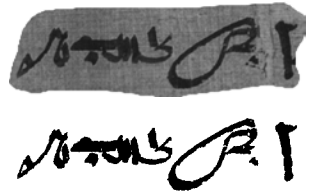
in compounds

htmw-ntr wyt[∞] "divine chancellor & embalmer"

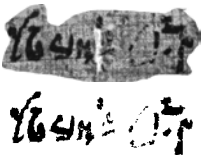
E P OI 17481, 1

see Nims, *MDAIK* 16 (1958) 240, n. a; for refs. to earlier discussions, see
Lüddeckens, *Hawara* (1998) p. 6, n. 7

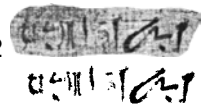
E P OI 25258, 1



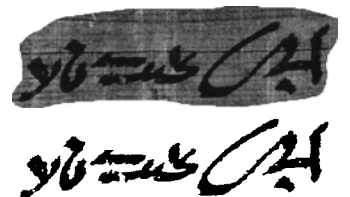
P P Ash 1, 2



P P Ash 10, 2



P P Carlsberg 36, 1



P P Rendell, 2 (& *passim*)

اجس كتلسا

P P Rendell, 4



اجس كتلسا

var.

ḥtmw-ntr p3 wyt[∞]so Reymond, *Embalmers' Archives* (1973)

var.

ḥtmw wyt[∞] n.m. "embalmer"

= EG 693

for discussion of P. Ashmolean exx., see Reymond, *Embalmers' Archives*

(1973) pp. 47, n. 3, & 117, n. 3

P P Ash 18, 1



اجس كتلسا

P P Ash 3, 7



اجس كتلسا

P P Ash 3, 8



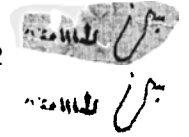
اجس كتلسا

P P Ash 3, 11

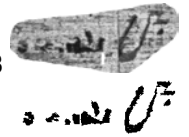


اجس كتلسا

P P Ash 16, 2



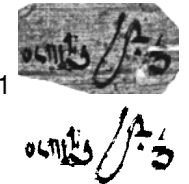
P P Ash 17, 3



in compounds

mr ḥtmw wyt n.m. "chief embalmer"

P P Ash 14, 1



P P Ash 15, 2



in title strings

— *b3k Sbk nt n tmy Sbk* "—, servant of Sobek who is in the Sobek town" (P P Cairo 50129, 2)— *(n) t3 ḥ3s.t n Ḥ.t-wr.t nt ḥn n3 ˁ.wy.w bnr t3 tny.t Hrklts p3 tš 3rsyn3* "overseer of embalmers of the necropolis of Hawara which is in the outlying area of the Heracleides division of the Arsinoite nome" (P P Ash 14, 1-2; P P Ash 15, 1-2)**ḥtmw-ntr [w]yt** *b3k Sbk* "divine chancellor & [emb]almer, servant of Sobek" (P P Ash 1, 2)**ḥtmw-ntr wyt[t]** *n t3 ḥ3s.t n Ḥ.t-wr.t* "divine chancellor & embalmer of the necropolis of Hawara" (P P Ash 1, 2-3)

in compounds

— *(n) p3 tš [3]rsyn[3]* "divine chancellor (and) embalmer in the — in the [A]rsinoi[te] nome" (P P Ash 10, 2)**ḥtmw-ntr p3 wyt** *(n) t3 ḥ3s.t [n Ḥ.t-wr.t] nt ḥn n3 ˁ.wy.w bnr t3 tny.t Hrklts p3 tš 3rsyn3* "divine chancellor & embalmer of the necropolis of Hawara which is in the outlying area of the Heracleides division of the Arsinoite nome" (P P Ash 18, 1-2)*sˁnh n ḥtmw-ntr* [...](the) income of a divine chancellor [...]" (P P Florence 8698, 9)

var.

sˁnh n ʾḥtmw1 wyt nt ḥr t3 ḥ3s.t "(the) income of an embalmer which is upon the necropolis" (P P Ash 3, 8)

𐎔h³tm

in

P P Stras WG 18, 11

reread as part of š^ct "document," below

vs. Sp. in Gradenwitz et al., *Erbstreit* (1912) p. 56, n. XII, who read *ir=f htm* "he made an agreement" followed by EG 120, who quoted compound *htm(?) n bl3* as a kind of contract

h³tl

n. "ichneumon"

= š^ctl EG 530= *h3tr* "name of a divinity (w. rat-like face)" *Wb* 3, 236/10= B *𐎔𐎗𐎔𐎕𐎗*, O* *𐎔𐎗𐎔𐎕𐎗* CD 555a, ČED 238, *KHWb* 331 & 561, *DELC* 258bfor transcription of O* *𐎔𐎗𐎔𐎕𐎗* from cipher, see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 3 (1921) 111, #70~? *𐎔𐎗𐎔𐎕𐎗* "cat" Jastrow, *DTTML* 512a, as ČED 238

for discussion, see Brunner-Traut, *Spitzmaus* (1965), especially pp. 128-31 & 150-51;
Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 106

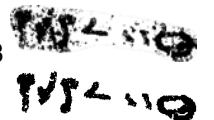
var.

h^ctwl

in phrase

hs n htl "ichneumon excrement" (P O Stras 768, 2)

R O MH 4038, D/3

h³ts[∞]n.m. a type of tree, either *Vitex agnus castus* or *Sesebania sesban* (L.) Merrill

P P Turin 2141, 10

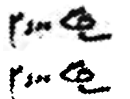
< *ht-ds* *Wb* 3, 342/9-12 (read as *ht...*?); *WÄD* 405-7≠ *št3s*, as Keimer in CD 598b≠ *št3-s.t* a holy place *Wb* 4, 553/9-10, as *KHWb* 332, *DELC* 273a, w. ?

= *𐎔𐎗𐎔𐎕* a type of tree "*Vitex agnus castus*, gattilier" CD 598b,
KHWb 332, *DELC* 273a

e



R P Harkness, 5/17



= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §871

for discussion, see Aufrère, *BIFAO* 86 (1986) 19-24; *BIFAO* 87 (1987) 29-30;
 Baum, *Arbres et Arbustes* (1988) p. 182; M. Smith, *Studies Smith* (1999) p. 289;
 P. Harkness (2005) pp. 227-28, n. c to l. 17

R P Harkness, 5/31

R P Harkness, 6/18

R P Vienna 6257, 6/34

in compounds

Wsṛ nb p3 ḥts "Osiris, lord of the *ḥts*-tree"; see under *Wsṛ*, above

šty n p3 ḥts "income (?) of the *ḥts*-tree" (P P Turin 2141, 10)

cf. Pestman, *Amenothés* (1981) p. 51, n. r

ḥdy[∞]

in

R P Vienna 6319, 6/34 (& 3/29, 4/26)

→hc?

reread *mnḥy.w* "wrappings," below

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "to overlay" (3/29 & 4/26; = *ḥt* "inlay"
 [Wb 3, 204/1-5]) & "possessions" (6/34; = *ḥdy.w* "wealth" [Wb 3, 355/17-18])

ḥd^c

in

reread *ḥb.w*, qual. of *ḥb* "to diminish" (EG 353 & above)

vs. Sp., *Texte auf Krügen*. (1912) p. 72, #181, who read *ḥd^c* "to be in need(?);"

EG 373, who read *ḥd^c* but did not translate, followed by *KHWb* 440 & *DELc* 333a,
 who compared *Axzoγ* v. meaning uncertain CD 796b & sugg. trans. "to perish"

ḥdn[∞]

n.m. "garlic" or "lettuce"

= EG 373, who trans. "leek"

= *ḥtn* a vegetable Wb 3, 354/17

= *ϣxhn*, *O*gxan* "garlic" CD 615b, ČED 263, *KHWb* 342, *DELc* 278b

- = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §872
- = Ug. *hswn* "a certain food, like onion or garlic" *DLU*, I/201; Farber, *ZA* 81 (1991) 234-42; Watson, *SEL* 12 (1995) 227-28
- = Egypt. Ar. *hzr* "lettuce or round fruit?" Segal, *ATNS* a.l.; see *DNWSI* 362, s.v. *hzr*₅
- = Talm. Ar. חֲצִיזָה (pl.) "lettuces" Jastrow, *DTTML* 485, s.v. חֲצִיזָה
- see Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) p. 253, #355, & Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 441
- Osing, *Gs. Behrens* (1991) p. 247, argued against the traditional NWS derivation of this word & proposed an etymological link with Akk. *hazannu* "bitter onion"
- for transcription of ^{O*}𐎶𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 from cipher, see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 3 (1921) 111, #72

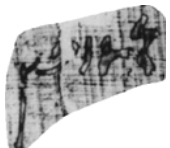
so Reymond, *Medical* (1976)

var.

h_udn

𐎶 R P Vienna 6257, 7/38  15.6
15.6

e 𐎶? O Stras 390 vo, 11 𐎶𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢

𐎶 P P Cairo 31173, 4 

𐎶𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢

𐎶𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢

e 𐎶? O Louvre Cattai, b/4

h_udn_h(?)

MSWb 15, 142

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §875

in compounds

hrš (n) **h_udn_h(?)** "bundle of garlic(?)" (? O Louvre Cattai, b/4)

h_{dn} hwt "wild garlic"

given as var. of plant name $\chi\epsilon\lambda\kappa\epsilon\beta\epsilon$; see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904)

177, n. to l. 15

for discussion, see Betrò, *EVO* 11 (1988) 92

h_{dn}h(?) n.m. "garlic" or "lettuce"; see under *h_{dn}*, preceding

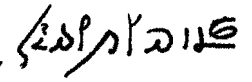
H_d(y)l(?)[∞] GN in Nubia(?)

for discussion of reading, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 382-83, n. 2399, who noted traditional analysis of initial group as genitive *n* + *h* but suggested possible alternative readings *rh_d(y)l* (for *š_dyl*) & *nh_d(y)l*

in compound

whl(.w) *n*(?) *H_d(y)l* "hound(s) of *H_d(y)l*(?)"

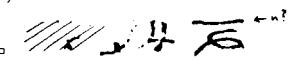
e  R P Mag vo, 5/16-17



R P Krall, 24/15



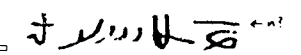
e 



R P Krall, 25/16



e 



H 𐩧

h v. meaning uncertain

in compounds

h ft[∞] "to erase"

so Bresciani in Bresciani & Pernigotti, *Assuan* (1978) p. 129, whose trans. ignored h or read? *tm ft* "not to erase"

h hwš[∞] "to damage, injure"

→hc? so Bresciani in Bresciani & Pernigotti, *Assuan* (1978) p. 129, whose trans. ignored h

H-ty-ntr GN, see H3-ty-ntr GN, below

h n. "measure, portion" (EG 375)

h prep. "under, concerning"; see under hr, below

he.t n.f. "body"

= EG 373

= h.t "body" *Wb* 3, 356-57

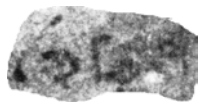
= 𐩥𐩢 "belly, womb" *CD* 642b, *ČED* 271, *KHWb* 350, *DELC* 285b

P? G Aswan 13, 10



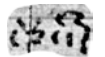
𐩧𐩢𐩣𐩠𐩢𐩣

𐩧 P? G Aswan 13, 10



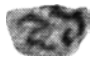
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R P Turin 766A, 29



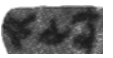
e 𐩧𐩢𐩣𐩠𐩢𐩣

R P Vienna 6257, 16/6



𐩧𐩢𐩣𐩠𐩢𐩣

R Shroud Missouri 61.66.3, 1



𐩧𐩢𐩣𐩠𐩢𐩣

var.
he.t

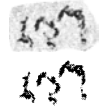
construct form

P P 'Onch, 23/24



pronominal form

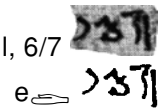
P O Hor 18 vo, 18



R P Harkness, 1/3



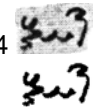
R P Krall, 6/7



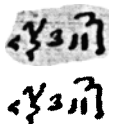
var.

pronominal form w/out *t*=

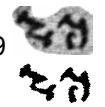
R P Harkness, 3/4



R P Louvre 3229, 3/2



R P Vienna 6257, 16/9



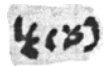
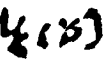
w. extended meaning
 "phallus" (EG 373)
 "square" (EG 374)

"individual"
in compounds

h.t 2(.t)[∞] "two people, parties"

= EG 374

~ *h.t nb.t* "everyone" *Wb* 3, 357/15

P P Cologne 2411, 4 
e 

P P Stras 12, 12 


so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 92, vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *tny.t* "share"

 P P Turin 6090, 15 


var.

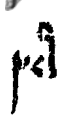
"two animals"

R P Mythus, 14/29 
e 

h.t 3.t

 P P Cairo 30617A, 2 (& b, 2) 

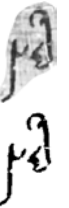

h.t "body (of men), group, crew, troop, staff"

P P Berlin 8278A, 1/10 (& *passim*) 


= (EG 374)

= "corporate body, troop" *Wb* 3, 357-58

P P Berlin 23536, 13



R P Serpot, 5/5



R P Spieg, 9/9



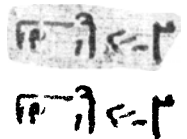
in

reread *ḥṣ.t* "front" (EG 285 & above)vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910), followed by EG 374vs. Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223, who read *ḥ.t* "first, best" (EG 288 & above), following Stricker, *OMRO* 29 (1948) 77

in compounds

rmṭ nṣw ḥ pr[∞] "member of the bodyguard"

P P 'Onch, 2/17

for discussion, see Tait, *Gram. Dem.* (1984) p. 225, & H. Smith, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 145-46, n. aq var.**rmṭ ḥ nṣw pr**

P P Setna I, 4/39



in title strings

ṯtn ṯ-šbt rmṭ nṣw ḥ pr ṯs Pr-ṣṣ "deputy, staff-bearer, & member of the bodyguard belonging to Pharaoh" (P P 'Onch, 4/7)*ḥry pṣ mšṣ ḥṣt rpr^c[y.w] wr rpr^c[y.w] wr m-šs ... ṯmrṯ-mšṣ rmṭ nṣw ḥ pr* "chief of the army, leader of prin[ces], great one of prin[ces], general, ..., general, member of the bodyguard" (P P Carlsberg 23, 32/x+1-x+7)**ḥ.t rmṭ** "personnel" (EG 374)**ḥ.t (n) pṣ ḥtm** "troop/personnel of the fortress" (R P Serpot, 5/5)

in compounds

ṣl-ḥ.t "strip of flesh"; see under *ṣl*, above

ꜥy (n) **he.t** "greed" (lit., "greatness of belly"); see under ꜥꜣ "size, greatness," above

ꜥhꜥ **h.t** "mass height" (of a pyramid) (P P Cairo 89127≈, S/9)

pꜣyꜥf by hr tꜣyꜥf **h.t** "his spirit & his body" (EG 111)

mḥ **h.t** "to fill the belly" (EG 374)

h.t(ꜥf) n PN "(the) body of PN" (EG 373)

h hry "ground floor" (EG 374)

hmm n **h.t**(ꜥf) (n) PN "fever in the body of PN" (EG 381)

stꜣ r tꜣ **h.t** "to return to the body" (EG 373)

šp **h.t** n tꜣ twꜣ.t "to receive the body in the underworld" (EG 373)

k.t-**h(t)** n.pl. "others"; see under k.t "other," above

in compound preps.

m-h "out of"

for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehev.* (1960) p. 189, n. 64, who suggested it was for *m-hn* "out of"

(n)-h.t (n) prep. "in"

= EG 374

= (ꜣN,) nꜣhtꜥ "in" CD 683a, ČED 271, *KHWb* 375, *DELC* 152

not limited to Roman period, as Sp., *DG*, §348c, quoted in ČED 285

r-**h.t** (n) "(out) of" (EG 374)

(hr)-he.t (n) "beside"

= EG 374

h(t)

n. "copy, transcript, contents"

= EG 374

= **h.t** "copy" *Wb* 3, 358/15

P P Berlin 3078, 5



E P Berlin 13582, 4



e 1

P P 'Onch, 18/11



in phrases

h.t p3 'nh (*nt iir* PN *r ir=f*) "copy of the oath (which PN will make)" (EG 63 & 374)

h.t mt.t "circumstances" (EG 374)

in compound

hp (*n*) *h.t mt.t* "law of the matter" (P O Hor 25, 5)

h.t w^c sh n gyd "copy of a document written in (a person's own) handwriting" (P P Rylands 31, 1; vs. Griffith, Rylands [1909], who read *h.t p3 w^c n sh gyd* "copy of the one writing of payment(?)"; followed by EG 595, who trans. "copy of the χειρογραφον")

h.t=f n w^c iw "copy of a receipt" (EG 374)

sh p3 wt h.t=f "scribe of the decree & its copy" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 7)

k.t h.t "another copy" (EG 374)

t h "to take a copy" (EG 374)

h(.t)

n. "manner, form"

= EG 375

< *h.t* "body" *Wb* 3, 356

= *ze* "form, manner" *CD* 638b, *ČED* 270, *KHWb* 349, *DELC* 285a

var.

"model, pattern" for legal document

P P HLC, 2/19 (& *passim*)

~ *h(.t)* "copy, transcript, contents" (EG 374)

in compounds

r-h.t

= EG 375

in compounds

r h.t p3 wt "according to the decree" (EG 375)

r h.t mt.t nb nt hry "according to everything which is above" (EG 375)

r h.t p3 hb n=tn PN "just as PN has written to you" (EG 272)

r h.t p3 hp "according to the law" (EG 375)

r-h bpr iw conj. "as though"

P Setna I, 5/6

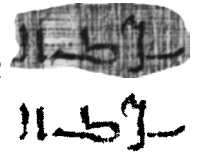
var.

r-h hpr**r h.t** t3 **h.t** "according to the manner" (EG 375)**r h.t** n3 nt smnw "according to what is established" (EG 375)**r h** šw "in the manner of value" (i.e., "correspondingly, reciprocally"?) (P P 'Onch, 13/12)**r h** ob.

in phrase

irm p3 wt **r h** ob.1.t 1/2 r t3 sttr 1.5 (EG 375)**hr-h** "by" (in measurements)

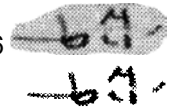
P P Cologne 1859, 12



R P Harper, 2/6



R P Serpot, 2/6



P P BM 10399, B/28



P P BM 10750B, 1/15



P P Cairo 89127≈, O/26



e P O Leiden 78, 3



P P Prague A, 22



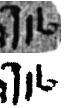
P P Teb 227 vo, 6



R P Berlin 7058A, 9

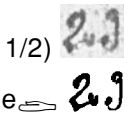


R P Teb Tait 1, 9

h-l(y)bš "armor" (EG 262, s.v. lbš)h p3 'n "accordingly"

for reading & trans., see Hoffmann, *BiOr* 52 (1995) 587
 Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 293, n. 3 to vo, 1/2, did not read completely or trans.

P P Apis vo, 2a/20 (& vo, 1/2)

h(.t)

"namely, viz."

P O Hor 17, 3

~? h(.t) "copy, transcript, contents" (EG 374) & h(.t) "manner, form"; preceding

P O Hor 22, 5



h(.t) n. "story" (of a building)
 = EG 374 (s.v. *h.t* "body" in compound *h hry* "ground floor")
 = *h.t* part of a building *Wb* 3, 358/9-11

= 𐎗𐎐 *CD* 643a, *ČED* 271, *KHWb* 350, *DELC* 285b

𐎗𐎐 R P Berlin 6857~, 1/5 

e 

R P Berlin 7058A, 6 



R P Berlin 8139, 4 

e 

R P Teb 227 vo, 4 

in compound
whm (n) h.t 2.t "two story (building)" (R P Berlin 7058A, 6)
 = EG 97, s.v. *whm* "to repeat"

h see prep. *hr* (EG 386)

h see adv. *hry* (EG 391)

h(.t) n.f. "quarry"
 = EG 375
 = *h3.t* "quarry, mine" *Wb* 3, 360/11-15
 = 𐎗𐎐 "quarry(?)" *CD* 643a, *ČED* 271, *KHWb* 350, *DELC* 285b

E P Berlin 13616, 1 (& 3?) 



var.

he.t

see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 76, n. 150, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 178, & Thissen, *Anch.* (1984)
vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "body"

in compounds

he.t *n* *iny* "stone quarry" (P P 'Onch, 24/20)

h(.t) *n* *Yb* "quarry of/in Elephantine" (E P Berlin 13616, 1)

šy n t3 h.t "guardian spirit of the quarry"

in compounds

šy n t3 h.t *n* *Imn* "guardian spirit of the quarry of Amun" (R G Silsila 306, 3)

Mnt p3 ntr 3 p3 šy n t3 h.t "Montu, the great god, the Shai (i.e., tutelary divinity) of the quarry"
(R G Silsila 286, 7 [= EG 286])

h in *hr* "fine, penalty" (EG 395)

h in compound *h-n(w)h* linear measure; see *ht-nh* (EG 212 & 370)

h in compound *h-lbš* "armor"; see *lbš* "to arm" (EG 262)

h3 v.t. "to measure"; see *hy*, below

h3 n.f. "slaughter, corpse" (EG 376)

in compounds

ir n h3 "to fall into misfortune" (EG 376)

ir h3 <n> ir[r].t-w šcy(.t) n h3t-w "to make massacre <in> their eyes & slaughter in their hearts" (R P Krall, 22/14-15)
for discussion & further vars., see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 366, n. 2227

h3.t n.f. "end, last"; see under *h(.t)* (EG 378)

P P 'Onch, 24/20



H3-ty-ntr[∞] GN, opposite Dendera

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 10 (1980) 189
for ident., see Bresciani, *SCO* 9 (1960) 123-24, n. b
vs. Shore, *Glimpses* (1979), who read *wh* & did not trans.

var.

H3-ty

in compounds

h.t-ntr **H3-ty-ntr** "temple of *H3-ty-ntr*" (R T BM 57371, 10)

Hr-sm3-t3.wy (*ntr* ʿ3) *nb* — "Horus, uniter of the Two Lands, (great god), lord of —"

in compounds

— *n* **H3-ty-ntr** — in *H3-ty-ntr*" (R T BM 57371, 10)

swn.t ʿ3.t *n* — "great cult guild of —" (R S Cairo 10/5/50/1, 1/1)

e R S Cairo 10/5/50/1 (Yardbook)

183

h3y n. type or part of plant

= *h3w* "flower, plant, scent" *Wb* 3, 221/1-10

= "(plant) leaves" *WÄD* 389-90

R P Vienna 6257, 9/10

h3y

h3y n. "brightness"; see under *hy* "light" (EG 348)

h3yb3.t n.f. "shadow"; see under *hyb.t* (EG 377)

h3^c(.t) n.f. "end, last; lack"; see under *h^c*, below

øh3b in

reread *hm-b* "throat"; see under *b* "cavity," above

see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 278, n. b to l. 3/24, vs. Sp., *ZÄS* 56 (1920), who had recognized as part of body

P P Apis, 3/24

h3b

h3q n.m. "tailor"; see *h^cq* (EG 378)

h3ty n.f. a type of animal

P P Cairo 30705, 2/5



e P

he.w n.pl. "measurements"; see under *hy*, below

he.t n.f. "quarry"; see *h(.t)*, above

hen.t n.f. "dues, fees"; see under *hn.t*, below

hyty n. a type of garment
= 𐎥𐎠𐎡𐎢𐎣 "garment" CD 720b as ČED 299 cited by KHWB 565, DELC 293a

e ? P Petrie (1922), E/3

hy v.t. "to measure (out)"
= *h3y* EG 346-47
= *h3y* Wb 3, 223
= 𐎥 CD 547b, ČED 236, KHWb 301, DELC 255b

var.

hy.t pn. inf.

e P O Stras 1521, 9

e R O Glasgow 1925.102, 8

var.

hy pn. inf. w/out *t* (P P Turin 6093, 11; R O Bodl 865, 5)

in compounds

grain *iw=w h3y.w* "which is measured" (EG 347)

‘w (n) **hy** "increase of measurement" (P P Turin 6081, 16)

= EG 57 & 347 (s.v. *h3y* "to measure"), but vs. derivation from ‘w "to be wide"

hm n h3y (EG 347)

h3y X *wb3* Y "to measure X vs. Y" (EG 347)

h3y n3 *3h.w* "to measure the fields" (EG 346)

in phrase

3r n3 sh.w pr 3lmn h3y n(=y) 3h.w (EG 346)

h3y n *3p.t* "(the) measure of the oipe" (EG 347)

w. preps.

hy *ḥr-ḥr* "to measure (out) to (someone)" (P P Turin 6093, 11)

hy *n* "to measure (out) to/for (someone)" (P O Ash 463, 1; R O Bodl 865, 5)

hzy *r* "to measure (out) to"

in compound

p3 sw n hzy r Pr-ε3 "the time of measuring (out) to the king" (EG 346)

hy *r-dr.t* "to measure (out) to (someone)" (P O BM 15794, 7)

(**hy**)

n. "measure(ment)"

𐎢𐎠 R P Berlin 6857~, 1/10

P P Mil Vogl 24, 3

var.

he.w n.pl. "measurements"

P P Ash 15, 6

P P Cologne 2411, 12

e 𐎢𐎠

P Teb 227 vo, 5

see Vittmann, *MDAIK* 53 (1997) 269-70, n. n, who suggested connection to weight/price of metals

P G Eleph Satet, 5

vs. Lüddeckens, *MDAIK* 27 (1971), who read *hy.t* "chapel"

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 43 (1987), who read *hy.w* "offices"

in

reread *t* as part of preceding *h3.t* "before"

see Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 43 (1987) 164, n. 3 to l. 11, & Vittmann, *MDAIK* 53 (1997) 275-76, n. II vs. Lüddeckens, *MDAIK* 27 (1971), who read *hy(?)* "measurements(?)"

hy "measuring stick" (EG 347)

in compounds

iw (n) **h(3)y** "receipt of measurement"; see under *iw* "payment," above

ø*ir hy* "to measure" in

reread *ir.t* qualitative of v. *ir* "to do" (EG 36 & above)

see Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 43 (1987) 161, n. 4 to l. 5, & Vittmann, *MDAIK* 53 (1997) 271, n. q vs. Lüddeckens, *MDAIK* 27 (1971)

hy.w (*irm*) *hyn.w* "measurements & neighbors"

in compounds

X *nt iw n3y.w* (& var.) **hy.w** (*irm*) *n3y.w* (& var.) *hyn.w sh* (r-) *hry* "X whose measurements & neighbors are written above" (P P Ash 15, 6)

mḥ n3 (& var.) **hy(.w)** *irm n3* (& var.) *hyn.w* "to complete/completion of the measurements & neighbors" (R P Berlin 7058A, 14)

(hy)

n.m. "surveyor, (land) measurer"

= PN *p3 h3y* (**hy**) EG 347

var.

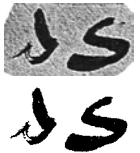
"(grain-)measurer" (R M Vienna 4, 1)

≡ σιτομέτρης "one who measures out grain or provisions" LSJ 1602a
for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *State and Temple* (1979) pp. 722-23

P G Eleph Satet, 11



P G Eleph Satet, 5



P P Marseilles 299, 9

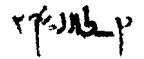
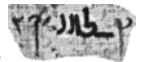


in compounds

rmṯ n hy "surveyor"

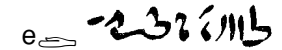
vs. Reymond, *Embalmers' Archives* (1973) pp. 88-89, n. 6, who read *rmṯ n hyt* "official"

P P Ash 10, 4



hy n3 nk pr "appraiser of domestic property"

E P Moscow 135D, 2



hy sh.t "surveyor of fields"

E P Moscow 135D, 2



in compound

hy sh.t (n) ḥ.t-ntr Yb "surveyor of fields of/for the temple of Elephantine" (E P Moscow 135D, 2)

hy adj. "dry"; var. of šw (= EG 494 & below) in compound *wrh* (n) *hy* "dry vacant plot"; see under *wrh* "building site," above

hy v.t. "to rub"; see under *hyt* (EG 377)

hy n. "brightness"; see under *hy* "light" (EG 348)

hy.t(?) in

P O Leiden 200, 1/x+7



reread *bny.t* "date," above

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who did not trans.



hy.t n.f. "stone vessel"; see under *hy3.t*, above

hyb.t[∞] n.f. "shadow"
= EG 377
= *hy3yb.t* "shadow" *Wb* 3, 225
= 𓂏𓂐𓂑𓂒𓂓𓂔𓂕𓂖𓂗𓂘𓂙𓂚𓂛𓂜𓂝𓂞𓂟𓂠𓂡𓂢𓂣𓂤𓂥𓂦𓂧𓂨𓂩𓂪𓂫𓂬𓂭𓂮𓂯𓂰𓂱𓂲𓂳𓂴𓂵𓂶𓂷𓂸𓂹𓂺𓂻𓂼𓂽𓂾𓂿𓃀𓃁𓃂𓃃𓃄𓃅𓃆𓃇𓃈𓃉𓃊𓃋𓃌𓃍𓃎𓃏𓃐𓃑𓃒𓃓𓃔𓃕𓃖𓃗𓃘𓃙𓃚𓃛𓃜𓃝𓃞𓃟𓃠𓃡𓃢𓃣𓃤𓃥𓃦𓃧𓃨𓃩𓃪𓃫𓃬𓃭𓃮𓃯𓃰𓃱𓃲𓃳𓃴𓃵𓃶𓃷𓃸𓃹𓃺𓃻𓃼𓃽𓃾𓃿𓄀𓄁𓄂𓄃𓄄𓄅𓄆𓄇𓄈𓄉𓄊𓄋𓄌𓄍𓄎𓄏𓄐𓄑𓄒𓄓𓄔𓄕𓄖𓄗𓄘𓄙𓄚𓄛𓄜𓄝𓄞𓄟𓄠𓄡𓄢𓄣𓄤𓄥𓄦𓄧𓄨𓄩𓄪𓄫𓄬𓄭𓄮𓄯𓄰𓄱𓄲𓄳𓄴𓄵𓄶𓄷𓄸𓄹𓄺𓄻𓄼𓄽𓄾𓄿𓅀𓅁𓅂𓅃𓅄𓅅𓅆𓅇𓅈𓅉𓅊𓅋𓅌𓅍𓅎𓅏𓅐𓅑𓅒𓅓𓅔𓅕𓅖𓅗𓅘𓅙𓅚𓅛𓅜𓅝𓅞𓅟𓅠𓅡𓅢𓅣𓅤𓅥𓅦𓅧𓅨𓅩𓅪𓅫𓅬𓅭𓅮𓅯𓅰𓅱𓅲𓅳𓅴𓅵𓅶𓅷𓅸𓅹𓅺𓅻𓅼𓅽𓅾𓅿𓆀𓆁𓆂𓆃𓆄𓆅𓆆𓆇𓆈𓆉𓆊𓆋𓆌𓆍𓆎𓆏𓆐𓆑𓆒𓆓𓆔𓆕𓆖𓆗𓆘𓆙𓆚𓆛𓆜𓆝𓆞𓆟𓆠𓆡𓆢𓆣𓆤𓆥𓆦𓆧𓆨𓆩𓆪𓆫𓆬𓆭𓆮𓆯𓆰𓆱𓆲𓆳𓆴𓆵𓆶𓆷𓆸𓆹𓆺𓆻𓆼𓆽𓆾𓆿𓇀𓇁𓇂𓇃𓇄𓇅𓇆𓇇𓇈𓇉𓇊𓇋𓇌𓇍𓇎𓇏𓇐𓇑𓇒𓇓𓇔𓇕𓇖𓇗𓇘𓇙𓇚𓇛𓇜𓇝𓇞𓇟𓇠𓇡𓇢𓇣𓇤𓇥𓇦𓇧𓇨𓇩𓇪𓇫𓇬𓇭𓇮𓇯𓇰𓇱𓇲𓇳𓇴𓇵𓇶𓇷𓇸𓇹𓇺𓇻𓇼𓇽𓇾𓇿𓈀𓈁𓈂𓈃𓈄𓈅𓈆𓈇𓈈𓈉𓈊𓈋𓈌𓈍𓈎𓈏𓈐𓈑𓈒𓈓𓈔𓈕𓈖𓈗𓈘𓈙𓈚𓈛𓈜𓈝𓈞𓈟𓈠𓈡𓈢𓈣𓈤𓈥𓈦𓈧𓈨𓈩𓈪𓈫𓈬𓈭𓈮𓈯𓈰𓈱𓈲𓈳𓈴𓈵𓈶𓈷𓈸𓈹𓈺𓈻𓈼𓈽𓈾𓈿𓉀𓉁𓉂𓉃𓉄𓉅𓉆𓉇𓉈𓉉𓉊𓉋𓉌𓉍𓉎𓉏𓉐𓉑𓉒𓉓𓉔𓉕𓉖𓉗𓉘𓉙𓉚𓉛𓉜𓉝𓉞𓉟𓉠𓉡𓉢𓉣𓉤𓉥𓉦𓉧𓉨𓉩𓉪𓉫𓉬𓉭𓉮𓉯𓉰𓉱𓉲𓉳𓉴𓉵𓉶𓉷𓉸𓉹𓉺𓉻𓉼𓉽𓉾𓉿𓊀𓊁𓊂𓊃𓊄𓊅𓊆𓊇𓊈𓊉𓊊𓊋𓊌𓊍𓊎𓊏𓊐𓊑𓊒𓊓𓊔𓊕𓊖𓊗𓊘𓊙𓊚𓊛𓊜𓊝𓊞𓊟𓊠𓊡𓊢𓊣𓊤𓊥𓊦𓊧𓊨𓊩𓊪𓊫𓊬𓊭𓊮𓊯𓊰𓊱𓊲𓊳𓊴𓊵𓊶𓊷𓊸𓊹𓊺𓊻𓊼𓊽𓊾𓊿𓋀𓋁𓋂𓋃𓋄𓋅𓋆𓋇𓋈𓋉𓋊𓋋𓋌𓋍𓋎𓋏𓋐𓋑𓋒𓋓𓋔𓋕𓋖𓋗𓋘𓋙𓋚𓋛𓋜𓋝𓋞𓋟𓋠𓋡𓋢𓋣𓋤𓋥𓋦𓋧𓋨𓋩𓋪𓋫𓋬𓋭𓋮𓋯𓋰𓋱𓋲𓋳𓋴𓋵𓋶𓋷𓋸𓋹𓋺𓋻𓋼𓋽𓋾𓋿𓌀𓌁𓌂𓌃𓌄𓌅𓌆𓌇𓌈𓌉𓌊𓌋𓌌𓌍𓌎𓌏𓌐𓌑𓌒𓌓𓌔𓌕𓌖𓌗𓌘𓌙𓌚𓌛𓌜𓌝𓌞𓌟𓌠𓌡𓌢𓌣𓌤𓌥𓌦𓌧𓌨𓌩𓌪𓌫𓌬𓌭𓌮𓌯𓌰𓌱𓌲𓌳𓌴𓌵𓌶𓌷𓌸𓌹𓌺𓌻𓌼𓌽𓌾𓌿𓍀𓍁𓍂𓍃𓍄𓍅𓍆𓍇𓍈𓍉𓍊𓍋𓍌𓍍𓍎𓍏𓍐𓍑𓍒𓍓𓍔𓍕𓍖𓍗𓍘𓍙𓍚𓍛𓍜𓍝𓍞𓍟𓍠𓍡𓍢𓍣𓍤𓍥𓍦𓍧𓍨𓍩𓍪𓍫𓍬𓍭𓍮𓍯𓍰𓍱𓍲𓍳𓍴𓍵𓍶𓍷𓍸𓍹𓍺𓍻𓍼𓍽𓍾𓍿𓎀𓎁𓎂𓎃𓎄𓎅𓎆𓎇𓎈𓎉𓎊𓎋𓎌𓎍𓎎𓎏𓎐𓎑𓎒𓎓𓎔𓎕𓎖𓎗𓎘𓎙𓎚𓎛𓎜𓎝𓎞𓎟𓎠𓎡𓎢𓎣𓎤𓎥𓎦𓎧𓎨𓎩𓎪𓎫𓎬𓎭𓎮𓎯𓎰𓎱𓎲𓎳𓎴𓎵𓎶𓎷𓎸𓎹𓎺𓎻𓎼𓎽𓎾𓎿𓏀𓏁𓏂𓏃𓏄𓏅𓏆𓏇𓏈𓏉𓏊𓏋𓏌𓏍𓏎𓏏𓏐𓏑𓏒𓏓𓏔𓏕𓏖𓏗𓏘𓏙𓏚𓏛𓏜𓏝𓏞𓏟𓏠𓏡𓏢𓏣𓏤𓏥𓏦𓏧𓏨𓏩𓏪𓏫𓏬𓏭𓏮𓏯𓏰𓏱𓏲𓏳𓏴𓏵𓏶𓏷𓏸𓏹𓏺𓏻𓏼𓏽𓏾𓏿𓐀𓐁𓐂𓐃𓐄𓐅𓐆𓐇𓐈𓐉𓐊𓐋𓐌𓐍𓐎𓐏𓐐𓐑𓐒𓐓𓐔𓐕𓐖𓐗𓐘𓐙𓐚𓐛𓐜𓐝𓐞𓐟𓐠𓐡𓐢𓐣𓐤𓐥𓐦𓐧𓐨𓐩𓐪𓐫𓐬𓐭𓐮𓐯𓐰𓐱𓐲𓐳𓐴𓐵𓐶𓐷𓐸𓐹𓐺𓐻𓐼𓐽𓐾𓐿𓑀𓑁𓑂𓑃𓑄𓑅𓑆𓑇𓑈𓑉𓑊𓑋𓑌𓑍𓑎𓑏𓑐𓑑𓑒𓑓𓑔𓑕𓑖𓑗𓑘𓑙𓑚𓑛𓑜𓑝𓑞𓑟𓑠𓑡𓑢𓑣𓑤𓑥𓑦𓑧𓑨𓑩𓑪𓑫𓑬𓑭𓑮𓑯𓑰𓑱𓑲𓑳𓑴𓑵𓑶𓑷𓑸𓑹𓑺𓑻𓑼𓑽𓑾𓑿𓒀𓒁𓒂𓒃𓒄𓒅𓒆𓒇𓒈𓒉𓒊𓒋𓒌𓒍𓒎𓒏𓒐𓒑𓒒𓒓𓒔𓒕𓒖𓒗𓒘𓒙𓒚𓒛𓒜𓒝𓒞𓒟𓒠𓒡𓒢𓒣𓒤𓒥𓒦𓒧𓒨𓒩𓒪𓒫𓒬𓒭𓒮𓒯𓒰𓒱𓒲𓒳𓒴𓒵𓒶𓒷𓒸𓒹𓒺𓒻𓒼𓒽𓒾𓒿𓓀𓓁𓓂𓓃𓓄𓓅𓓆𓓇𓓈𓓉𓓊𓓋𓓌𓓍𓓎𓓏𓓐𓓑𓓒𓓓𓓔𓓕𓓖𓓗𓓘𓓙𓓚𓓛𓓜𓓝𓓞𓓟𓓠𓓡𓓢𓓣𓓤𓓥𓓦𓓧𓓨𓓩𓓪𓓫𓓬𓓭𓓮𓓯𓓰𓓱𓓲𓓳𓓴𓓵𓓶𓓷𓓸𓓹𓓺𓓻𓓼𓓽𓓾𓓿𓔀𓔁𓔂𓔃𓔄𓔅𓔆𓔇𓔈𓔉𓔊𓔋𓔌𓔍𓔎𓔏𓔐𓔑𓔒𓔓𓔔𓔕𓔖𓔗𓔘𓔙𓔚𓔛𓔜𓔝𓔞𓔟𓔠𓔡𓔢𓔣𓔤𓔥𓔦𓔧𓔨𓔩𓔪𓔫𓔬𓔭𓔮𓔯𓔰𓔱𓔲𓔳𓔴𓔵𓔶𓔷𓔸𓔹𓔺𓔻𓔼𓔽𓔾𓔿𓕀𓕁𓕂𓕃𓕄𓕅𓕆𓕇𓕈𓕉𓕊𓕋𓕌𓕍𓕎𓕏𓕐𓕑𓕒𓕓𓕔𓕕𓕖𓕗𓕘𓕙𓕚𓕛𓕜𓕝𓕞𓕟𓕠𓕡𓕢𓕣𓕤𓕥𓕦𓕧𓕨𓕩𓕪𓕫𓕬𓕭𓕮𓕯𓕰𓕱𓕲𓕳𓕴𓕵𓕶𓕷𓕸𓕹𓕺𓕻𓕼𓕽𓕾𓕿𓖀𓖁𓖂𓖃𓖄𓖅𓖆𓖇𓖈𓖉𓖊𓖋𓖌𓖍𓖎𓖏𓖐𓖑𓖒𓖓𓖔𓖕𓖖𓖗𓖘𓖙𓖚𓖛𓖜𓖝𓖞𓖟𓖠𓖡𓖢𓖣𓖤𓖥𓖦𓖧𓖨𓖩𓖪𓖫𓖬𓖭𓖮𓖯𓖰𓖱𓖲𓖳𓖴𓖵𓖶𓖷𓖸𓖹𓖺𓖻𓖼𓖽𓖾𓖿𓗀𓗁𓗂𓗃𓗄𓗅𓗆𓗇𓗈𓗉𓗊𓗋𓗌𓗍𓗎𓗏𓗐𓗑𓗒𓗓𓗔𓗕𓗖𓗗𓗘𓗙𓗚𓗛𓗜𓗝𓗞𓗟𓗠𓗡𓗢𓗣𓗤𓗥𓗦𓗧𓗨𓗩𓗪𓗫𓗬𓗭𓗮𓗯𓗰𓗱𓗲𓗳𓗴𓗵𓗶𓗷𓗸𓗹𓗺𓗻𓗼𓗽𓗾𓗿𓘀𓘁𓘂𓘃𓘄𓘅𓘆𓘇𓘈𓘉𓘊𓘋𓘌𓘍𓘎𓘏𓘐𓘑𓘒𓘓𓘔𓘕𓘖𓘗𓘘𓘙𓘚𓘛𓘜𓘝𓘞𓘟𓘠𓘡𓘢𓘣𓘤𓘥𓘦𓘧𓘨𓘩𓘪𓘫𓘬𓘭𓘮𓘯𓘰𓘱𓘲𓘳𓘴𓘵𓘶𓘷𓘸𓘹𓘺𓘻𓘼𓘽𓘾𓘿𓙀𓙁𓙂𓙃𓙄𓙅𓙆𓙇𓙈𓙉𓙊𓙋𓙌𓙍𓙎𓙏𓙐𓙑𓙒𓙓𓙔𓙕𓙖𓙗𓙘𓙙𓙚𓙛𓙜𓙝𓙞𓙟𓙠𓙡𓙢𓙣𓙤𓙥𓙦𓙧𓙨𓙩𓙪𓙫𓙬𓙭𓙮𓙯𓙰𓙱𓙲𓙳𓙴𓙵𓙶𓙷𓙸𓙹𓙺𓙻𓙼𓙽𓙾𓙿𓚀𓚁𓚂𓚃𓚄𓚅𓚆𓚇𓚈𓚉𓚊𓚋𓚌𓚍𓚎𓚏𓚐𓚑𓚒𓚓𓚔𓚕𓚖𓚗𓚘𓚙𓚚𓚛𓚜𓚝𓚞𓚟𓚠𓚡𓚢𓚣𓚤𓚥𓚦𓚧𓚨𓚩𓚪𓚫𓚬𓚭𓚮𓚯𓚰𓚱𓚲𓚳𓚴𓚵𓚶𓚷𓚸𓚹𓚺𓚻𓚼𓚽𓚾𓚿𓛀𓛁𓛂𓛃𓛄𓛅𓛆𓛇𓛈𓛉𓛊𓛋𓛌𓛍𓛎𓛏𓛐𓛑𓛒𓛓𓛔𓛕𓛖𓛗𓛘𓛙𓛚𓛛𓛜𓛝𓛞𓛟𓛠𓛡𓛢𓛣𓛤𓛥𓛦𓛧𓛨𓛩𓛪𓛫𓛬𓛭𓛮𓛯𓛰𓛱𓛲𓛳𓛴𓛵𓛶𓛷𓛸𓛹𓛺𓛻𓛼𓛽𓛾𓛿𓜀𓜁𓜂𓜃𓜄𓜅𓜆𓜇𓜈𓜉𓜊𓜋𓜌𓜍𓜎𓜏𓜐𓜑𓜒𓜓𓜔𓜕𓜖𓜗𓜘𓜙𓜚𓜛𓜜𓜝𓜞𓜟𓜠𓜡𓜢𓜣𓜤𓜥𓜦𓜧𓜨𓜩𓜪𓜫𓜬𓜭𓜮𓜯𓜰𓜱𓜲𓜳𓜴𓜵𓜶𓜷𓜸𓜹𓜺𓜻𓜼𓜽𓜾𓜿𓝀𓝁𓝂𓝃𓝄𓝅𓝆𓝇𓝈𓝉𓝊𓝋𓝌𓝍𓝎𓝏𓝐𓝑𓝒𓝓𓝔𓝕𓝖𓝗𓝘𓝙𓝚𓝛𓝜𓝝𓝞𓝟𓝠𓝡𓝢𓝣𓝤𓝥𓝦𓝧𓝨𓝩𓝪𓝫𓝬𓝭𓝮𓝯𓝰𓝱𓝲𓝳𓝴𓝵𓝶𓝷𓝸𓝹𓝺𓝻𓝼𓝽𓝾𓝿𓞀𓞁𓞂𓞃𓞄𓞅𓞆𓞇𓞈𓞉𓞊𓞋𓞌𓞍𓞎𓞏𓞐𓞑𓞒𓞓𓞔𓞕𓞖𓞗𓞘𓞙𓞚𓞛𓞜𓞝𓞞𓞟𓞠𓞡𓞢𓞣𓞤𓞥𓞦𓞧𓞨𓞩𓞪𓞫𓞬𓞭𓞮𓞯𓞰𓞱𓞲𓞳𓞴𓞵𓞶𓞷𓞸𓞹𓞺𓞻𓞼𓞽𓞾𓞿𓟀𓟁𓟂𓟃𓟄𓟅𓟆𓟇𓟈𓟉𓟊𓟋𓟌𓟍𓟎𓟏𓟐𓟑𓟒𓟓𓟔𓟕𓟖𓟗𓟘𓟙𓟚𓟛𓟜𓟝𓟞𓟟𓟠𓟡𓟢𓟣𓟤𓟥𓟦𓟧𓟨𓟩𓟪𓟫𓟬𓟭𓟮𓟯𓟰𓟱𓟲𓟳𓟴𓟵𓟶𓟷𓟸𓟹𓟺𓟻𓟼𓟽𓟾𓟿𓠀𓠁𓠂𓠃𓠄𓠅𓠆𓠇𓠈𓠉𓠊𓠋𓠌𓠍𓠎𓠏𓠐𓠑𓠒𓠓𓠔𓠕𓠖𓠗𓠘𓠙𓠚𓠛𓠜𓠝𓠞𓠟𓠠𓠡𓠢𓠣𓠤𓠥𓠦𓠧𓠨𓠩𓠪𓠫𓠬𓠭𓠮𓠯𓠰𓠱𓠲𓠳𓠴𓠵𓠶𓠷𓠸𓠹𓠺𓠻𓠼𓠽𓠾𓠿𓡀𓡁𓡂𓡃𓡄𓡅𓡆𓡇𓡈𓡉𓡊𓡋𓡌𓡍𓡎𓡏𓡐𓡑𓡒𓡓𓡔𓡕𓡖𓡗𓡘𓡙𓡚𓡛𓡜𓡝𓡞𓡟𓡠𓡡𓡢𓡣𓡤𓡥𓡦𓡧𓡨𓡩𓡪𓡫𓡬𓡭𓡮𓡯𓡰𓡱𓡲𓡳𓡴𓡵𓡶𓡷𓡸𓡹𓡺𓡻𓡼𓡽𓡾𓡿𓢀𓢁𓢂𓢃𓢄𓢅𓢆𓢇𓢈𓢉𓢊𓢋𓢌𓢍𓢎𓢏𓢐𓢑𓢒𓢓𓢔𓢕𓢖𓢗𓢘𓢙𓢚𓢛𓢜𓢝𓢞𓢟𓢠𓢡𓢢𓢣𓢤𓢥𓢦𓢧𓢨𓢩𓢪𓢫𓢬𓢭𓢮𓢯𓢰𓢱𓢲𓢳𓢴𓢵𓢶𓢷𓢸𓢹𓢺𓢻𓢼𓢽𓢾𓢿𓣀𓣁𓣂𓣃𓣄𓣅𓣆𓣇𓣈𓣉𓣊𓣋𓣌𓣍𓣎𓣏𓣐𓣑𓣒𓣓𓣔𓣕𓣖𓣗𓣘𓣙𓣚𓣛𓣜𓣝𓣞𓣟𓣠𓣡𓣢𓣣𓣤𓣥𓣦𓣧𓣨𓣩𓣪𓣫𓣬𓣭𓣮𓣯𓣰𓣱𓣲𓣳𓣴𓣵𓣶𓣷𓣸𓣹𓣺𓣻𓣼𓣽𓣾𓣿𓤀𓤁𓤂𓤃𓤄𓤅𓤆𓤇𓤈𓤉𓤊𓤋𓤌𓤍𓤎𓤏𓤐𓤑𓤒𓤓𓤔𓤕𓤖𓤗𓤘𓤙𓤚𓤛𓤜𓤝𓤞𓤟𓤠𓤡𓤢𓤣𓤤𓤥𓤦𓤧𓤨𓤩𓤪𓤫𓤬𓤭𓤮𓤯𓤰𓤱𓤲𓤳𓤴𓤵𓤶𓤷𓤸𓤹𓤺𓤻𓤼𓤽𓤾𓤿𓥀𓥁𓥂𓥃𓥄𓥅𓥆𓥇𓥈𓥉𓥊𓥋𓥌𓥍𓥎𓥏𓥐𓥑𓥒𓥓𓥔𓥕𓥖𓥗𓥘𓥙𓥚𓥛𓥜𓥝𓥞𓥟𓥠𓥡𓥢𓥣𓥤𓥥𓥦𓥧𓥨𓥩𓥪𓥫𓥬𓥭𓥮𓥯𓥰𓥱𓥲𓥳𓥴𓥵𓥶𓥷𓥸𓥹𓥺𓥻𓥼𓥽𓥾𓥿𓦀𓦁𓦂𓦃𓦄𓦅𓦆𓦇𓦈𓦉𓦊𓦋𓦌𓦍𓦎𓦏𓦐𓦑𓦒𓦓𓦔𓦕𓦖𓦗𓦘𓦙𓦚𓦛𓦜𓦝𓦞𓦟𓦠𓦡𓦢𓦣𓦤𓦥𓦦𓦧𓦨𓦩𓦪𓦫𓦬𓦭𓦮𓦯𓦰𓦱𓦲𓦳𓦴𓦵𓦶𓦷𓦸𓦹𓦺𓦻𓦼𓦽𓦾𓦿𓧀𓧁𓧂𓧃𓧄𓧅𓧆𓧇𓧈𓧉𓧊𓧋𓧌𓧍𓧎𓧏𓧐𓧑𓧒𓧓𓧔𓧕𓧖𓧗𓧘𓧙𓧚𓧛𓧜𓧝𓧞𓧟𓧠𓧡𓧢𓧣𓧤𓧥𓧦𓧧𓧨𓧩𓧪𓧫𓧬𓧭𓧮𓧯𓧰𓧱𓧲𓧳𓧴𓧵𓧶𓧷𓧸𓧹𓧺𓧻𓧼𓧽𓧾𓧿𓨀𓨁𓨂𓨃𓨄𓨅𓨆𓨇𓨈𓨉𓨊𓨋𓨌𓨍𓨎𓨏𓨐𓨑𓨒𓨓𓨔𓨕𓨖𓨗𓨘𓨙𓨚𓨛𓨜𓨝𓨞𓨟𓨠𓨡𓨢𓨣𓨤𓨥𓨦𓨧𓨨𓨩𓨪𓨫𓨬𓨭𓨮𓨯𓨰𓨱𓨲𓨳𓨴𓨵𓨶𓨷𓨸𓨹𓨺𓨻𓨼𓨽𓨾𓨿𓩀𓩁𓩂𓩃𓩄𓩅𓩆𓩇𓩈𓩉𓩊𓩋𓩌𓩍𓩎𓩏𓩐𓩑𓩒𓩓𓩔𓩕𓩖𓩗𓩘𓩙𓩚𓩛𓩜𓩝𓩞𓩟𓩠𓩡𓩢𓩣𓩤𓩥𓩦𓩧𓩨𓩩𓩪𓩫𓩬𓩭𓩮𓩯𓩰𓩱𓩲𓩳𓩴𓩵𓩶𓩷𓩸𓩹𓩺𓩻𓩼𓩽𓩾𓩿𓪀𓪁𓪂𓪃𓪄𓪅𓪆𓪇𓪈𓪉𓪊𓪋𓪌𓪍𓪎𓪏𓪐𓪑𓪒𓪓𓪔𓪕𓪖𓪗𓪘𓪙𓪚𓪛𓪜𓪝𓪞𓪟𓪠𓪡𓪢𓪣𓪤𓪥𓪦𓪧𓪨𓪩𓪪𓪫𓪬𓪭𓪮𓪯𓪰𓪱𓪲𓪳𓪴𓪵𓪶𓪷𓪸𓪹𓪺𓪻𓪼𓪽𓪾𓪿𓫀𓫁𓫂𓫃𓫄𓫅𓫆𓫇𓫈𓫉𓫊𓫋𓫌𓫍𓫎𓫏𓫐𓫑𓫒𓫓𓫔𓫕𓫖𓫗𓫘𓫙𓫚𓫛𓫜𓫝𓫞𓫟𓫠𓫡𓫢𓫣𓫤𓫥𓫦𓫧𓫨𓫩𓫪𓫫𓫬𓫭𓫮𓫯𓫰𓫱𓫲𓫳𓫴𓫵𓫶𓫷𓫸𓫹𓫺𓫻𓫼𓫽𓫾𓫿𓬀𓬁𓬂𓬃𓬄𓬅𓬆𓬇𓬈𓬉𓬊𓬋𓬌𓬍𓬎𓬏𓬐𓬑𓬒𓬓𓬔𓬕𓬖

var.

hyb3.t

P P 'Onch, 20/17

R P Harkness, 3/14 (& 4/15 & 29)

w. extended meaning
"shed" (EG 377)in compound
sny n hyb "to pass away as a shadow" (EG 377)hyb3.tn.f. "shadow"; see under hyb.t, precedinghyn[∞]n. epithet of Amun in the form of a snake
for discussion, see M. Smith, *Dem. Mort. Papyrus E. 3452* (1979) p. 133, n. a to l. 5

e P P Louvre 3452, 8/5

hyn

n. part of the body (EG 377)

hyn.tn.f. "tax, fee"; see hn.t "tax," belowhynyn.m. "disturbance"; see hnn "disturbance," belowhynynn.m. "disturbance"; see under hnn (EG 385)hyrn.m. "street"
= hr(y) EG 388
= h(3)rw "street" Wb 3, 232/5
= 21P "street" CD 696b, CED 291, KHWb 384 & 564, DELC 307b

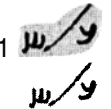
var.

hr

P P HLC, 8/15



P P Teb 227 vo, 11

hly[∞]

R P Vienna 4852, 8 (& 13, 14)



in compounds

iw p3 hry iw t w "while the street is between them" (EG 389)*h^c n p3 hry* "to stand in the street" (EG 389)*P3-hyr* GN, see below*h3.t n p3 hyr* "arcade" (lit., "portico of the street") (R P Mythus, 10/10)*hm-hl.w nt n3 hry.w* "(the) children who are in the streets" (EG 389)(n) **p3 hyr** "public, general knowledge"

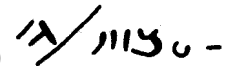
P P 'Onch, 13/16



var.

"publicly, in/by general knowledge"

e P O BM 32012, 9

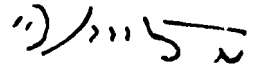


P P 'Onch, 15/8



P P 'Onch, 22/6



e P/R O BM 50627, 5 

in

P P Louvre 2414, 2/7 (& 2/8, 3/2) 


retrans. "down" in compound *h³ᶜ r-hry* "to disregard (lit., "to lay down")"
 see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) pp. 62-63, n. to 2/7

vs. Volten, *Studi Rosellini* 2 (1955) 278, n. to l. 2/7, & Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926),
 who took *r-hry* as var. of *r p³ hyr* & trans. "to make known"

e R P Insinger, 33/22 

in compounds

rᶜ-wh³ n p³ h(y)r "publicly witnessed(?) claim"; see under *rᶜ* "state of, condition of," above

hᶜl (n) p³ hly "public price (i.e., "market price")" (R P Vienna 4852, 8, 13 & 14)
 for discussion, see Bresciani, *Fs. Rainer* (1983), p. 184, n. to l. 8

hyr n DN (EG 389)

hyr n Pr-ᶜ³ "royal street" (EG 389)

var.

hr.t n.f. "lane, path"

P P Turin 6077B, 12 


see el-Amir, *ASAE* 53 (1955) 135-38, for distinction from *hr.t* "feeding place (of sacred birds)" (EG 390)

P P Turin 6081, 6 


P P Phila 23, 3 


var.

hry.t?; **hyrhr**[∞] "streets"=? 𐎲𐎠𐎲𐎠𐎲𐎠 CD 697a, ČED 291, *KHWb* 390, *DELC* 312bfor suggestion, see Edgerton in Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 110, vs. EG 367 (s.v. *hrhr* "to destroy") & 377, following Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 3 (1921) 64, #644**hyrhr** n. "street"; see under *hyr*, preceding (vs. "to destroy" EG 367 & 377)**hyl** n. "lower (story of a building)"; see under *hry* "below," below**hys** v.it. "to be weak"; see under *hsy* (EG 396)**hyt** n.m. "entrance hall, vestibule, gatehouse"

= EG 377

= *h3ty* "(gate)" *Wb* 3, 222/5= *h3yt* "gateway, forecourt" Sp., *KHWb*, 248= 𐎲𐎠𐎲𐎠𐎲𐎠 "gateway, porch, forecourt" CD 713b, ČED 298, *KHWb* 360, *DELC* 293a probably conflated w. *h3y.t* "columned porch" or ~ (EG 266 & above)for discussion, see H. Smith & Tait, *Saqqâra Papyri* (1983) pp. 12-13, n. v see Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 85-86, n. l, & refs. given there

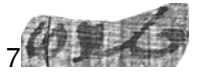
var.

hyt.t n.f.

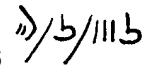
P P Rendell, 3



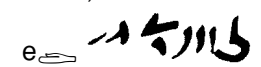
P P Rendell, 7



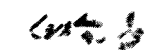
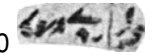
e R P Mag, 21/36



E P Louvre 2430D, 3



P P Marseilles 299, 10



→hc?

var.

hyt3.t[∞]ht(.t)

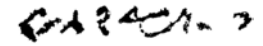
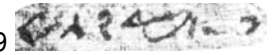
P P Rendell, 10



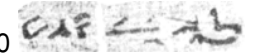
e R O BM 31327, 8



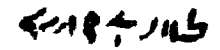
P P 'Onch, 2/19



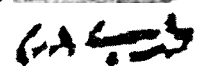
P P 'Onch, 2/20



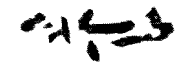
P P Turin 6081, 21



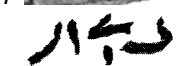
P P Dublin 1659A, 5



P P Dublin 1659B, 6



P P Dublin 1659B, 7



in

reread *rmṯ n hy* "surveyor (lit., "(land) measurer)"
 vs. Reymond, *Embalmers' Archives* (1973) pp. 88-89, n. 6, who trans. "official"

P P Ash 10, 4


hyt[∞]

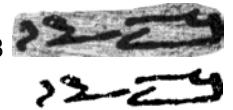
v. tr. "to rub, scratch, wear away"
 = EG 377
 = 𐎣𐎢𐎠𐎠 "to rub, whet" CD 719b, ČED 299, KHWb 395

var.

ht

for discussion, see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 70, n. 101

P P 'Onch, 17/13



for discussion, see de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 81, n. to 4/18, but vs. her trans.

R P Mythus, 4/18



"to be adapted(?)" ; Sp., *Mythus* (1917), trans. "to pass(?)"; EG 397 did not trans.

e 𐎣𐎢𐎠𐎠

hyt(3)(.t)

n.f. "entrance hall, vestibule, gatehouse"; see under *hyt*, above

h^c

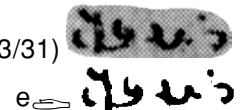
n.m. & f. "end, last"
 = EG 378
 < 𐎣𐎢𐎠𐎠 "to leave, abandon" Wb 3, 227-28
 = 𐎣𐎢𐎠𐎠 "end, last thing" CD 635a, ČED 269, KHWb 348, DELC 284b

var.

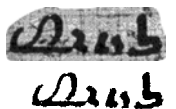
h3^c.t[∞] n.f.

contrasted w. *h.t* "first, beginning"; (EG 288 & above)

R P Serpot, 3/6 (& 3/31)


h^c3[∞]

R P Carlsberg 1, 2/42



P P Michael Hughes, 19



var.

"lack"

for discussion & exx., see Thissen, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 168, n. to l. 15

var.

h^c.t n.f.

in compound

ir h^c3 (n) "to be in need, lacking, lose"= εἶπε νῶλε "to be last, to be in want, to lose" CD 636a, *KHWb* 348, *DELC* 284b
for discussion, see Hughes, *Studies Wilson* (1969) pp. 51-52, n. to l. 19vs. Bresciani, *RSO* 37 (1962), who read *hpr h^c3 n* & trans. *h^c3* "measure"

var.

ir h^ctrans. lit. "to make an end" by Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975)

in compounds

ir h^c3 "to be last" (P P 'Onch, 20/4)contrasted w. ir ht "to be first" (EG 289 & above)n h^c3 "at the end" (EG 378)rnp.t h^c.t "(the) last year" (EG 378)contrasted w. rnp.t h3.t "first year"hr t3 h^c.t "at the end" (EG 378)h^c.t n.f. "end, last; lack"; see under h^c, precedingh^c3 n.m. & f. "end, last; lack"; see under h^c, above

P P BM 10405, 15

e

P P Ox Griff 41, 18

P S Raphia, 19

P P Padua vo, 5

P P Ox Griff 13 vo, 1

h^c3 v.t. "to measure"; see under *hy* (EG 378)

øh^c3k

in

⌚ R P Vienna 6319, 7/31

reread *h^cq* "to shave"; vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who took as var. of *hk(r)* "to be adorned" EG 397

h^cy[∞]

n. "tool, implement"

P Carlsberg 41a, 3/18 (& 3/22-23)

= EG 378

= 2Δ "winnowing fan" CD 635a, ČED 269, KHWb 348, DELC 284b

~? 2Δ "pole, mast"; weaver's "beam" CD 635a, KHWb 348, DELC 284b

= *h³y* part of a ship Wb 3, 224/3-4

for discussion & refs., see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) pp. 544-46, n. to 18/17;
Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 222

var.

w. "wood"-det.

R P Harper, 2/15

for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfen.* (1992) p. 34, n. to l. 1/11
Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 71, #26, trans. "axe"

see Thissen, *Harfen.* (1992) p. 34, n. to l. 1/11

⌚ P O Stras 1544, 5

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide* (1963), who derived from *hy* "to measure" & trans. "measuring stick"

⌚ P O Stras 1544, 7

var.

n.pl.

R P Harper, 1/11

in compounds

h^cy n wtb(?) "winnowing fan"

= B₉ΔΙΝΟΥΤΕΒ "winnowing fan" CD 635a
see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 222, n. to ll. 19-23

h^cy n ph š["tool for splitting wood(?)"

see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 222, n. to ll. 19-23

h^cy n hy "threshing flail" (?)

see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 222, n. to ll. 19-23

h^cy[∞]

n. a type of (magical) stone

in compound

iny **h^cy** "h^cy-stone"

h^cy

v.it. "to shine"; see under **h^c** "to appear" (EG 350)

h^cyr

n. "dung"; see under **hr.t** (EG 325)

h^cr3.t

n. "food"; see under **hr(.t)** (EG 389)

h^cry

n.m. "destruction, anger"; see under **h^cr** "to smite," above

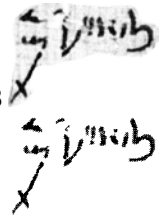
h^cq[∞]

v.t. "to rub, patch up, shave"

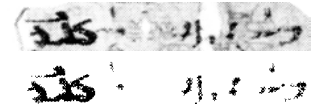
= EG 378

= **h^cq** "to shave" *Wb* 3, 365/1

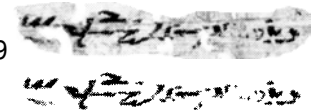
⌌^R P Vienna 6343, 1/18



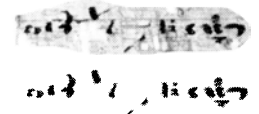
⌌^R P Carlsberg 41a, 3/20



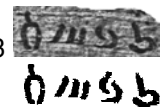
⌌^R P Carlsberg 41a, 3/19



⌌^R P Carlsberg 41a, 3/21



R P Berlin 8769, 2/13



= 𐎶𐎠(𐎠)𐎧𐎥 "to scrape, shave" CD 662b, ČED 277, KHWb 362, DELC 294a
 ~? hkr "to scratch" WMT 694, as KHWb 362

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read h𐎶𐎧 & took as var. of hk(r)

"to be adorned" (EG 397)

var.

h^cq^c

n.m. "barber"

= EG 378

= h^cq "barber" Wb 3, 365/3

→ ≡ 𐎶𐎠𐎶𐎧𐎥 (P P Count 3, 203; P P Rifeh E1/o, 7; see Clarysse & Thompson,

Census Lists [200?])
 or = "cobbling tailor"

= 𐎶𐎠𐎧 CD 661a, ČED 276, KHWb 362

→ ≡ 𐎶𐎠𐎶𐎧𐎥 (P P. Sorb. 555, 49; P P. Lille 101/2, 2; P P. Rifeh E1; see Clarysse & Thompson, *Census Lists* [200?])

in PN

P𐎶y-h^cq

for discussion, see Jasnow, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 20, n. H

in compounds

h^cq n h.t-nṯr n pr ʾly-m-hṯp "barber of the temple of the estate of Imḥotep" (P P Louvre 3266, 9)
tny h^cq type of tax (EG 379)

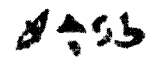
𐎶 P Vienna 6319, 7/31



R P Vienna 6257, 16/4



E P Fitzhugh 3, 2/3



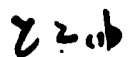
P P Louvre 3266, 9



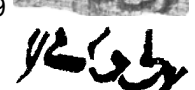
P O Leiden 203 vo, 1/x+4



e R O Leiden 390, 2/5



𐎶 P P OI 19447, 9



h^ck v. "to prepare"; see under *hk* "to adorn, arm, be armed" (EG 397)

ø**hw(t)**

in

reread *hrt_y-ntr* "stone mason" (EG 387 & below)

vs. Reich, *Studies Griffith* (1932) pp. 168-70, followed by EG 379, who ident. as title

R M Brook 37.1395, 4 (& 6)



hb

v.t. "to bend, to bow"

= EG 379

= *h₃b* "to bow (w. reverence)" *Wb* 3, 229/8-11

~ *h₃m* "to bow" *Wb* 3, 231/3-12

~ *h₃b* "to be bent" *Wb* 3, 361/13

in compound

hb h₃.t[∞] "to be humble" (lit., "to bend the heart")

see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 107, n. 510

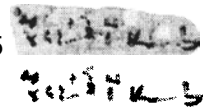
vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962) p. 108, who derived from *hb(i)* "to diminish" (EG 353 & above)

in phrases

hb=f s r p₃ itn "he bowed to the ground" (EG 379)

hb=f s r-hr=f "he bowed before him" (EG 379)

R P Serpot A, 2/x+35



hb

v.t. "to diminish"; see under *hb* (EG 353)

ø**hb**

in

read? *nb* "gold-smith"; taking first sign as damaged *n*

vs. EG 379 following Sp., *JEA* 15 (1929), who took as title but did not trans.

E S Manchester 8134, 1



hbys

n. "point of a (finger)nail"; see under *hbs* (EG 380)

hbr

n. "form"; see under *hrb* "to change" (EG 392)

hbr

n. "companion"; see under *hbr* (EG 354)

hbhy

n. "beak(?) (of a bird)" (EG 379)

hbs n. "point of a (finger)nail" (EG 380)

hbs n.m. "lamp"

= EG 380

= *hbs* "lamp" *Wb* 3, 230/3

= *ḥbs* *CD* 658a, *ČED* 275, *KHWb* 355, *DELC* 290a

for discussion of land & lamp donations to temples, see Leahy, *GM* 49 (1981) 37-46

in compounds

f(3)y hbs "to carry a lamp" (EG 380)

mrḥ hbs "wick of a lamp" (*P P Phila* 30, 2/2)

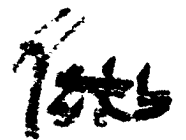
ḥmt (n) hbs[∞] "lamp copper(?)"

vs. Zauzich, *AfP* 27 (1980) 94, n. to l. 3,

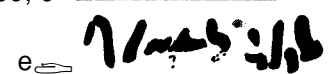
who trans. "glowing copper" but in list of tools (*stbh*)

hbs n Ḥnsw "(field named 'the' lamp of Khonsu)" (EG 380)

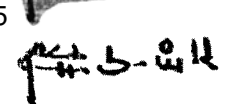
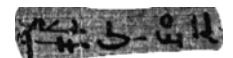
P P Bologna 3173, 4



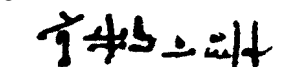
P O Leiden 199, 9



R P Berlin 15683, 5



R P Louvre 3229, 5/12-13



hr (p3) hbs[∞] "(donation) supporting (the) lamp"

E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 11 (& 5, 6, 8)

in phrase

3h(.w) nt **hr p3 hbs** "fields which support the lamp" (E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 6, 8, 11)

in phrase

šmw n n3 — "harvest (tax) of the —" (E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 5)

hpn[∞]

adj. "fat"

= EG 380 & 503 (var. špn)

= Wb 3, 366

=? 𓂏𓂏𓂏 "fat, fruitful" ČED 290, KHWb 382 & 567, DELC 307a

R P Harkness, 2/2

hpr(y)

n. "form"; see **hrb** "form," below

hft

conj. "when"; see **hft**, above

hft.t

n. "hostility, enmity," see under **hft** (EG 358)

cf. šft.t "error, sin"; EG 505 & below

hm

v. "to join"; see under **hnm** (EG 384)

hm.w

n.pl. "attackers"; see under **hmy** "attacker, destroyer," above

hm.w[∞]

n.pl. "attackers"

= **hmy.w** "enemies" Wb 3, 281/6-7

~ **shm** "to destroy" EG 461

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 59, n. d to l. 7

R P Harkness, 2/21

R P BM 10507, 1/7

var.

w. brazier det.; see Borghouts, *GM* 38 (1980) 21-28, for discussion of p^3 šmw

"the adversary"; lit., "the hot one" (= *hmm* EG 380 & following)

hm-b n. "throat"; see under *b* "cavity," above

hm(m).(t) adj. v. "to be hot"; n. "fever" (EG 380-81)
in compounds

ir *hmm* "to become warm" (EG 381)

*phr.t nt **hmm*** "hot medicament" (P P Apis vo, 1/13, & passim)

hʒt hmm "the heart is warm" (EG 381)

hm *r* *h* *ʒ* *t* "warm in the heart" (EG 381)

hmm $n \hat{h}.t \neq f(n)$ PN "fever in the body of PN" (EG 381)

hmm hn pʔ qn "warm in the breast" (ĒG 538)

spt **hmm** "the lips are hot" (EG 381)

*t*² hmm "to heat" (EG 381)

hmmmy[∞] n. name of a festival (?)

for discussion, see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 201, n. p, vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 113, n. 1 to l. 12, who read *hmny* & identified w. following

var.

?; so Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 201, n. p, vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 113, n. 1 to l. 15, who

suggested various possible readings

in compound

hmmy *n* *Dm?* "hmmy-festival(?) of Djēme"

hmny[∞]

n. name of a festival (?)

for discussion, see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 201, n. q, & de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 113, n. 1 to l. 12

P P Berlin 3115A, 2/17

in

P P Berlin 3115A, 2/12

reread *hmny* name of a festival (?), preceding

in compound

hmny n *Mnt* "*hmny*-festival(?) of Montu"**hm-r3**

in

P P Apis, 3/24 (& 2/23)

e

reread *hm-b* "throat"; see under *b* "cavity," abovesee Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 278, n. b to l. 3/24, vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 86, who did not trans.**hms**

n. "ear (of corn)" (EG 381)

in compound

dl3-hms "grasshopper" (EG 381)**hn**

n.m. "interior, inside"

= EG 381 w/in entry for prep., following

= *hnw* "inside" *Wb* 3, 368-69= *ꜥꜣꜣ* "inside" *CD* 685b, *ČED* 286, *KHWb* 377, *DELC* 303afor additional exx., see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 111, n. a to l. 18

P P Turin 6068A, 4

P P Turin 6077B, 10

R P Harkness, 6/5

in compounds

ir p3 hn n[∞] "to enter, go within"

R P BM 10507, 9/18 (& 9/20, 21)

= **p π2oγn n** "to go within" CD 685b

(n) **p3 hn** (n) "inside, within" (lit., "in the interior of") (P P Turin 6074A, 7; R P Krall, 8/30)
var.

(n) **p3y= hn** (R P Harkness, 6/5)

t hn[∞] n.m. "inner (covering)"

R P Serpot, 2/3

see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 37, n. 29, vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962)

var.

adj. "inner, interior"

in phrase

ry.t hn.t "interior room" contrasted w. **ry.t bnr(.t)** "outer room" (P P Louvre 7862, 5)

(hn)

prep. "in, within"

= EG 381

= *Wb* 3, 370-72

= **zN** "in, at, on" CD 683b, ČED 285, *KHWb* 375, *DELC* 303a

w. extended meaning

"within" (a period of time)

P P BM 10229, 6

P P BM 10589, 12

in compound

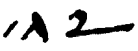
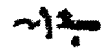
w^c hrw hn hrw 5 (EG 382)

partitive "from" (lit., "(from) in, (from) among")

P O Ash 37, 9b

= EG 382

e

e P O Bodl 1066~, 9 P P Ox Griff 19, 2 P P Turin 6074A, 6 

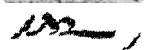
in compound

 $\check{s}^{\check{t}}(x) (r-)\underline{hn} (y)$ "to remove, take (x) away from (y)"; see under $\check{s}^{\check{t}}$ "to cut," below

in compound preps.

 $\check{i}\check{r}-\underline{hn}$ "in to, before"; see under prep. $\check{i}\check{r}$ "to(ward), against," above $m(w)-\underline{hn}$ "in, within"

= EG 381

see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 22, n. 17**n-hn**Wängstedt, *ADO* (1954), read hne R O Berlin 771, 2 e R O Berlin 788, 2  $n\check{z}.w-\underline{hn}$ "among, in the presence of"; see under prep. $\check{i}\check{r}$ "to(ward), against," above $r-bnr \underline{hn}$ "out (from) inside"; see under bnr "exterior," above**r-hn (n)**P P BM 10209, 1 P P Ox Griff 40, 23 

w. extended meaning

"within"

Pierce, *3 Dem. Pap.* (1972), & Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977), read hn

"among"

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 134-35, n. to l. 10

var.

r hn r

in compound

r hn r-hr "against"

= EG 382

in compounds & phrases

iw hn iw hn irm w (EG 382)

iw r bnr hn "to come out (of)" (EG 382)

mwt hn rnpt X "to die in the Xth year/at X years old" (EG 382)

n3 hn X "those from X" (EG 382)

r-hn hr "against" (EG 382)

hn p3 mw "in the water" (EG 381)

hn n3 rm t.w (n) PN "among those dependent on PN"

for discussion, see Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) pp. 16-17, who suggested that in tax receipts, the reference is to a person who was responsible for collecting taxes from a specific group of people

var.

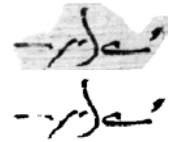
hn n3 rm t.w rt f (n) PN "infantrymen of PN" (P P BM 10721, 2) (used to indicate a military unit by the name of its leader)

for discussion, see Pestman, *Hermias* (1992)

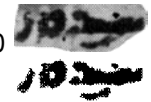
hn rnpt nh X "in the Xth year of life" (EG 382)

hn shn nfr "in good condition" (EG 382)

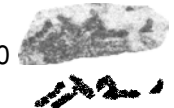
R P BM 10588, 2/2



P P Brook 37.1803, 20



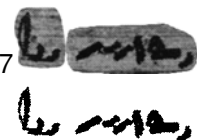
P P Berlin 3115E, 10



e P O Leiden 414, 2



P P Ox Griff 38, 6-7



hn *Kmy* "in Egypt" (EG 381)

šm hn ḥ.t-nṯr "to go into the temple" (EG 382)

w. *r-bnr* "out" & *r-ḥry* "up" meaning "out of" (EG 382)

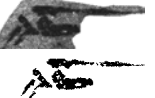
(hn) adv. "inside, within"

var.

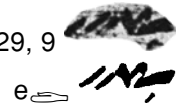
n-hn

r-hn

P P Berlin 3115E, 2



P P Lille 29, 9



P P Heid 701, 6



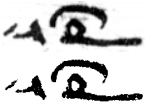
P P MFA 38.2063a, 7



P P Turin 6076, 5



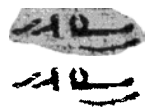
P P Turin 6099, 16



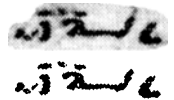
P P Ash 15, 5



P P 'Onch, 5/15 (& 4/18, 26/4)



R P Krall, 23/18



in compound

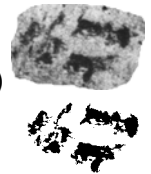
pr r hn r bnr "to go in & out" (P P Ash 15, 5)**hn[∞]**n. m. "book called *hn*"

R P Carlsberg 1, 2/19

vs. Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960) 52, n. to l. 19, who took as book title but read *sqy***hn[∞]**

n.m. meaning uncertain, flesh det.

P/R O Pisa 230 conv, 4 (& 4, 6)

~? *hne.t* "leather" (EG 383 & below)**øhn**

in

P O Hor 33, 4

reread *rh ty* "washerman" (EG 253 & above)so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 96, vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 105, n. e, who trans. "administrator"**hn**n. "disturbance(?)" ; see under *hnn*, below**hn.t**

n.f. "dues, fees"

= "bath tax" EG 384

e R O BM 12579, 2

~? *hny.t* "expenditures," below

e R O Leiden 22, 3

see Wängstedt, *Äg. Stud.* (1955) pp. 381-82; Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) pp. 22-23

e R O Uppsala 938, 3



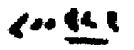
var.

hen.t

R O Leiden 20, 4

e hyn.t

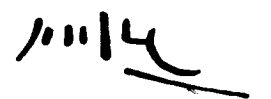
R O Leiden 21, 4

e hne.te  R O Berlin 6532, 3

R O Zurich 1866, 4

hny.t

R O MH 1768, 3

e 

R O MH 2636, 4

e 

in compound

— *n* (*t3*) *s.t-îwn* "bath tax/fee" (R O Berlin 6532, 3; R O BM 12579, 2; R O Uppsala 938, 4; R O MH 2636, 4)
in compounds— *n pr Mnṯ nb Mtn* "bath tax of the temple of Montu, lord of Medamud" (R O Leiden 20, 4)— *n Dm3* "bath tax of Djēme" (R O Zurich 1866, 3-4)*hḏ* — "bath tax"; see under *hḏ* "silver, money," above

hnev.it. "to draw near, approach"; w. prep. *r*

= EG 382

= hn "to approach" *Wb* 3, 373/9= 𓂏𓂏 "to approach" *CD* 687a, *ČED* 286, *KHWb* 378, *DELC* 304b

in

reread *hn* "to incline, bend" (*EG* 276 & above)vs. *EG* 383 following Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) p. 39*, #247, who read *hn* & took as var. of hne

in phrases

 𓂏𓂏 hn "it was near" (*EG* 383)hn p3 *nw* "the time drew near" (*EG* 383)

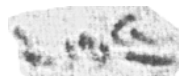
var.

(hne)[∞]

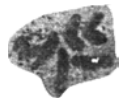
n.m. "friend"

~ 𓂏𓂏 "friendly" *KHWb* 376, as Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 117, n. to l. 32for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 103, n. b to l. 4, & refs. there

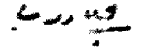
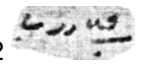
E L Michael Hughes, 9



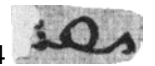
P O Hor 27 vo, 1



R P Harkness, 2/22



R P Spieg, 4/4



P P 'Onch, 11/3



P P 'Onch, 20/16



P Berlin 23726, 2/13

e.  月 月 月

R P BM 10507, 8/5

9.4

R P Harkness, 2/29

عبدالله

R P Krall, 9/32

l, 9/32 
e 

R P Krall, 14/3

14/3
e

 R P Serpot, 3/48

$$\frac{5}{2}$$

R P Vienna 6614, B/5

$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$

R P Berlin 8345, 4/3

131.55

for reading, see Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 54, n. 36, followed by Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223

see Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964); Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 226, n. 1177 vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910), who read *qnb.t(?)* & did not trans.

see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 63, n. 205

vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962), who trans. "neighborhood"

vs. Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "to be near"

var.

n.pl.

n.m. "neighborhood"

so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)

in compounds

hne h3t "sympathetic, friendly"

see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 68, n. a to l. 11

t hn "to show friendliness, be agreeable"

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p.68, n. a to l. 11

hn(e)

v.t. & it. "to row, convey"

= EG 383

= *hni* "to row, travel" *Wb* 3, 374

= *2ine* "to row" *CD* 689a, *ČED* 287, *KHWb* 377, *DELC* 304a

but Clarysse & Winnicki in Van 't Dack et al., *War of Sceptres* (1989) p. 74, n. to l. 12,

reread *tw=n* (1 pl. present tense aux.)

in

reread *swn.t* "cult guild," below

see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 60-61

vs. EG 383 (right ex., 2nd row from bottom, & last discussion in entry), following Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937)

in compound

hn hr-r-hr=y "to row me" (EG 383)

var.

(hn(e))

n.m. "rower"

= EG 383

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 3

R P BM 10507, 2/11

R P BM 10507, 2/11

R P Harkness, 2/15

P P Heid 781a≈, 12

e R G Philae 412, 1

see Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 68, vs. EG 534 following Sp., *Petubastis* (1910),

who read *qby*(?) & did not trans.
for discussion of writing, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm.* (1995) p. 293, n. 1651

in compounds

rms *ḥw=f mḥ n nḏyf ḥn.w* "rms-ship which is filled with its rowers" (EG 247)

rmṯ ḥny "sailor" (EG 383)

in compound

kp rmṯ ḥn "to impress sailors" (EG 578)

ḥn.w ḥrm hyt.w "rowers & sailors" (EG 269)

šwt n ḥnṯyḏ "šwt-ship with (lit., "of") rower(s)" (R P Krall, 14/8)

var.

n.m. "oar, rudder" (EG 383)

in compound

ḥr pḏ ḥn (EG 383)

n.m. "conveyance"

not read by Shore, *Glimpses* (1979)

var.

n.pl.

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "offerings"

n.m. "boat-procession"

"conveyance by boat, boat-trip

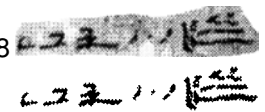
see Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 29-30, n.

vs. Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 215, n. 59, who trans. "inflammation" & ident. w. *ḥn* "inflammation" (?)

Wb 3, 367/11; *ḥnn* "to be inflamed" *Wb* 3, 384/2

vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926), who read *bne* "sweetness"

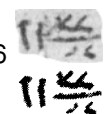
R P Krall, 14/8



R T BM 57371, 38



R P Vienna 6319, 8/x+6



P P Harper, 1/13



e R P Insinger, 18/10



in compounds

hb n hny "festival of the boat procession" (EG 383)

var.

w^c hb irm w^c hny (EG 383)

hn n p3 w "(boat)-procession of the sacred bark" (EG 106)

hn n Mw.t "boat-procession of Mut" (R P Harper, 13)

for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfen*. (1992) p. 26

hn Skr "boat-procession of Sokar"

in compound

hrw (n) hn Skr "(the) day of the boat-procession of Sokar" (R P Harkness, 4/7-8)

hne

in

retrans. "conveyance by boat, boat-trip"; preceding

see Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 29-30, n. f

vs. Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 215, n. 59, who trans. "inflammation" & ident. w. *hn* "inflammation" (?)

Wb 3, 367/11; *hnn* "to be inflamed" *Wb* 3, 384/2

vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926), who read *bne* "sweetness"

e R P Insinger, 18/10

hnlw

hne

n.m. "troublemaker"; see *hnn*, below

hne.t

n. f. "leather"

= "leather strap" EG 383

~ *hn.t* "animal skin, leather" *Wb* 3, 367/12-14

=? *hne* CD 689a, which ČED 287 trans. "leather (thongs)"

or *hne* < *hn* a type of clothing *Wb* 3, 104/6, as *KHWb* 376, *DELC* 304a, who trans. "linen"

~? *hn* meaning uncertain, above

var.

hny.t "skin"

P P 'Onch, 21/5

hny.t

see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 73, n. 125; Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 183, n. 79,

accepted by Thissen, *Anch.* (1984) p. 107

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who read *bny.t* "palm tree"

hne.t

n.f. "dues, fees"; see under *hn.t*, above

hnen

n. "disturbance"; see under *hnn*, below

hny(.t) n.f. "dues, fees"; see under *hn*, above

hny.w n.pl. "expenditures"
 ~? *hn.t* "food" *Wb* 3, 373/4
 ~? *hn.t* "festival offerings" *Wb* 3, 289/17

~? *hn* "bath tax," above

for discussion & other exx., see Reymond, *Embalmers' Archives* (1973) p. 118, n. 9
 but vs. her ident. w. *hn* "boat procession" (see under *hn* "to row," above) in ^P S. Canopus
 15, 56 & *passim*

in

retrans. n.pl. "conveyance" as var. of *hn* "to row," above
 vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977)

in

de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 25, n. 3 to l. 6, reread *rt?* but did not trans.
 vs. Sottas, *Lille* (1921) p. 66, §6, followed by EG 384

in compound
 ʿq **hny**(?) "ration impost"(?); see under ʿq "loaf, bread," above

hnyn(y) v. "to disturb"; n. "disturbance"; see *hnn*, below

hnb v. itr. "to join"; see *hnm* "to join," following

hnm v. tr. "to join, be united w."
 = EG 384
 = *hnm* "to be united w." *Wb* 3, 377

P P Ash 17, 4

P P Cairo 30617A, 4

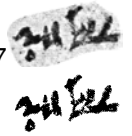
R P Vienna 6319, 8/x+6

P P Lille 29, 6

R P Harkness, 2/19

so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 69, n. k

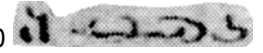
P O Hor 18 vo, 7



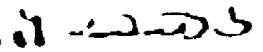
var.

hnb[∞]

R P Serpot, 4/10

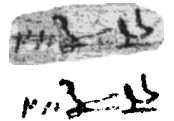


for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 66, n. 235, supporting Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962) p. 108

e 

in

P P 'Onch, 20/15



reread *tp n i3w.t* "small cattle" (EG 17 & 627 & under *i3w.t* "cattle," above)

see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 73, n. 122, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) p. 183, n. 78;

Thissen, *Anch.* (1984) p. 132

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who read *hnme* "neighbors"

in GNs

Hnm(.t)-^cnh[∞] mortuary temple of Thutmose I in Thebes, identified w. Djēme in mortuary texts

= EG 384

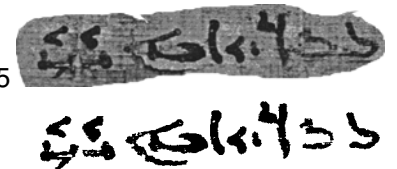
= *Wb* 3, 378-79

for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *Studi Bresciani* (1985) pp. 464-67

var.

Hm-^cnh

R P Rhind II, 9/5



in compound

H.t-Hr.w nt n — "Hathors who are in —"

Hnm(.t)-W3st[∞] "Ramesseum"; mortuary temple of Ramesses II in Thebes

P P Berlin 3101A, 3 (& B, 3)

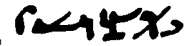


= *Wb* 3, 379/5

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 5 (1975) 125, b

vs. Sp., *P. Berlin* (1902), who read *k3 nb W3s.t* "bull(, lord) of Thebes"

for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *Studi Bresciani* (1985) pp. 461-73; Zauzich, *Enchoria* 5 (1975) 125, b

e 

var.

Hnb-W3st

vs. Botti *Archivio* (1967), who read *k3 nb W3s.t*

Hr-W3st

in DN

Imn-R^c — "Amen-Re of the Ramesseum"

in compound

w^cb — "*w^cb*-priest of —" (P P Berlin 3101A, 3)

in PN

Ta/T3-ti-Imn-Hr-W3s.t (E P Berlin 3078, 2)

= Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/15 (1997) 1155 & 1165

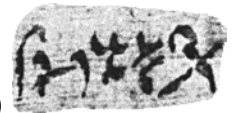
see Vittmann, *GM* 38 (1980) 75-77, who compared hieroglyphic PN *D3-s-Imn-Hr-W3st*

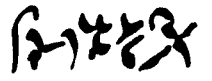
Hnm-Nhh[∞] "Medinet Habu"; mortuary temple of Ramesses III in Thebes

= *Wb* 3, 379/9-11

for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *Studi Bresciani* (1985) pp. 461-73

P P Turin 6075A, 1 (& B, 1)



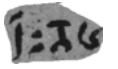
e 

E P Berlin 3078, 2





E P Louvre 9294, 1





P P Phila 23, 3





var.

Hr-Nhh

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 5 (1975) 125-26, c; Vittmann, *GM* 38 (1980) 75-77

vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959) pp. 4-5, n. 3, who read $p^3 \underline{t}$ "the ithyphallic" as epithet of Min

in PN
Ns-Mn—

= Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/9 (1989) 676

for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *Studi Bresciani* (1985) pp. 461-73, & refs. cited there

Hnm

DN "Khnum"

= EG 384

= *Hnmw* "Khnum" *Wb* 3, 381

= $X\nu\omicron\beta\tau\varsigma$ Preisigke, *WbGP*, 3 (1931) 394b

P P Phila 1, 3

e 

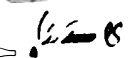
P P Phila 15, 3




P P Phila 21, 3




P P Phila 22, 4


e 

E P Berlin 13582, 1

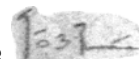



e  E P Berlin 23565, 1

E P Moscow 135D, 1


e 

E G Wadi Ham 2, 3



e  1-37

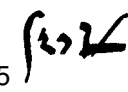
P P Berlin 13543, 5



P P Berlin 13579, 9



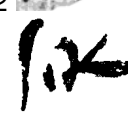
e  P P Berlin 13601, 15



P P Berlin 13619, 6



P P Berlin 15522, 12



P P Berlin 23611, 9

T.32

T.32

var.

Hnm3

R P Harkness, 3/32

[932]

[932]

w. epithets, in compounds

Hnm-ʔry-š^c-nfr "Khnum-Arsenouphis"; see under *ʔry* "companion"; above**Hnm ʕ3** "Khnum, the great one" (E P Berlin 13582, 1)**Hnm nb Yb** "Khnum, lord of Elephantine"

vars.

Hnm n Yb "Khnum in Elephantine"

in title

w^cb.w **Hnm n Yb** "priests of Khnum in Elephantine" (E P Berlin 13536, 1)**Hnm ʕ3 nb Yb** "Khnum the great, lord of Elephantine" (E P Berlin 13582, 1)

= EG 49 & 384

Hnm nb Smn-Hr p3 ntr ʕ3 (EG 384)**Hnm p3 mtry** (EG 384)**Hnm nqpls** "Khnum Nikephoros"; see under *nqpls* "Nikephoros," above

in compounds, titles

ʔmy wnw.t n **Hnm** "astronomer of Khnum" (E P Moscow 135, 1)

in compound

ʔmy wnw.t(?) n **Hnm ʕ3 nb Yb p3 ntr ʕ3** "astronomer(?) of Khnum, the great, lord of Elephantine, the great god" (E P Vienna 10151, 7 [reading of title rejected by Lüddeckens, *P. Wien* (1965) p. 110, n. 72])*ʕ.wy ʔtp* **Hnm** "resting place of Khnum" (P P Berlin 13579, 9)*ʕmr n* **Hnm** "baker of Khnum" (EG 61)*b3k* **Hnm** "servant of Khnum"

in compounds

wy^c — nb Smn-Hr p3 ntr ʕ3 "farmer, —, lord of Smenhor, the great god" (P P BM 10616, 2)*šwt —* "merchant, —" (P P Mich 4244 6b, 5)

- *w^cb(.w)* (n) **Hnm** "priest(s) of Khnum" (E P Vienna 10151, 1; P P Berlin 15527 vo, 19)
 ≡ (perhaps) κριτοάφος (P CPR XIII 5, 75; P P Count 2, 535; P P Rifeh E1 descr.; see Clarysse & Thompson, *Census Lists* [200?])
 in compounds
 — (n) *p3 5 s3.w* "— of the 5 phyles" (P P Berlin 13598, 20)
 — (ε3) *nb Yb* "—, (the great,) lord of Elephantine" (E P Berlin 23570, 1)
 in compound
w^cb 2-nw n Hnm ε3 nb Yb "second priest of Khnum, the great, lord of Elephantine" (E P Berlin 13582, 1)
wn (n) **Hnm** "shrine-opener of Khnum" (E P Moscow 135D, 1; R P Berlin 13534, 1)
pr Hnm "temple of Khnum"
 in compound
εyš (n) *Sbk n pr Hnm* "herald of Sobek in the temple of Khnum" (P P Prague A, 2/15)
mr-šn Hnm "lesonis of Khnum" (P P Berlin 13543, 5)
mr k3wy(.t) n Hnm p3 ntr ε3 "overseer of work of Khnum, the great god" (? G Silsila 98 left, 2)
irpy n Hnm n Hn-mn "temple of Khnum in (lit., of) Achmim" (R P Berlin 13534, 3 & 4)
h.t-ntr Hnm "temple of Khnum" (E P Vienna 10152, 4)
 in compound
sh h.t-ntr Hnm "scribe of the temple of Khnum" (E P Vienna 10150, 6)
hm-ntr Hnm "prophet of Khnum" (P P Berlin 13619, 15)
 in compounds
hm-ntr Hnm nb Yb p3 ntr ε3 "prophet of Khnum, lord of Elephantine, the great god" (E G Wadi Ham 2, 2-3)
hm-ntr Hnm nb Smn-Hr "prophet-priest of Khnum, lord of Smenhor" (R S BM 184, 9)
htp-ntr Hnm "endowment property of Khnum" (P P Berlin 13619, 8)
 in compound
r—1 ε3 nb yb "—, (the) great one, lord of Elephantine" (E P Berlin 23593, x+1)

hnm(.t) n.f. "well"
 = *hnm Wb* 3, 382
 = *2ONBE CD* 691a, *ČED* 288, *KHWb* 379, *DELC* 305a

var.

hnby.t

for discussion, see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 63, #1
 Erichsen, *Erzählung* (1956) p. 71, n. to l. 5, did not read

P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/5



e

hnm3(.t)[∞]

var.

hnm3.w n.pl.

in
read *H^cpy*, above, as Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926), vs. ČED 288

Hnm3 DN "Khnoum"; see under Hnm, abovehnm3(.t) n.f. "well"; see under hnm(.t), abovehnme in

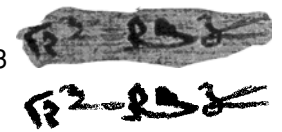
reread *tp n i3w.t* "small cattle" (= EG 627)
see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 73, n. 122, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 183, n. 78;
Thissen, *Anch.* (1984) p. 132
vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "neighbors"

hn(y)n(y) v.t. "to disturb"
= EG 385
= *hnn Wb* 3, 383
= *𐎗𐎎𐎓* "CD 630b, ČED 268, *KHWb* 376, *DELC* 283a

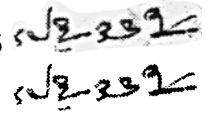
var.

hnyny v.it. "to be upset"

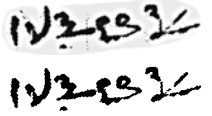
P P 'Onch, 23/23



R P Harkness, 5/15



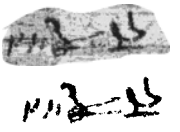
R P Harkness, 6/13



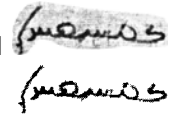
e R P Insinger, 16/21



P P 'Onch, 20/15



R P Harkness, 2/1



(hn(y)n(y)) n. "disturbance"

var.

hyny

?; **hn**

so Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962); Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1996)

hnen

hnyn.w pl.

hnny

in compounds & phrases

ʔr hn "to shake" (EG 385)

ms hnyn "begetter of strife"; see under *ms* "to bear," above

[h]ynyn hpr hn [Kmy] "disturbance happened in [Egypt]" (EG 385)

hnn

n.m. "troublemaker"

= *hnnw* "mischief-maker" EG 385

= *hnnw* "mischief-maker" *Wb* 3, 383/10

R P BM 10507, 5/9

R P Omina B, 12/3

R P Serpot, 8/16

P P Lille 29, 11

R P Vienna 6257, 8/16

R P Vienna 6257, 9/24

R P Flo Ins 2, 4

var.

hne

Glanville, 'Onch. (1955), trans. "blockhead"

P P 'Onch, 23/12



P P 'Onch, 27/3

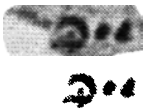
**øhnn**

in

→hc?

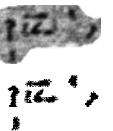
reread *d3[d3]* "head"; vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "lime dust"

R P Vienna 6257, 16/4

**hnn**"to row, convey"; see under *hn*, above**hnnny**n. "disturbance"; see under *hnn*, above**ʿhʿnt3(?)**

n. a type of plant

R P Vienna 6257, 16/3



in compound

kby *ʿhʿnt3* "leaf of *ʿhʿnt3*-plant" (R P Vienna 6257, 16/3)**hr**

prep. "under, for, concerning"

= EG 385

= *hr* "under" *Wb* 3, 386= 𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏 "under" *CD* 632a, *ČED* 269, *KHWb* 347, *DELC* 284afor influence of *hr* on Greek ὑπό, see Husson, *ZPE* 46 (1982) 227-30

var.

h

= EG 386, last (R O Krug A, 17)

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who read *šn* "to lack"

P O Hor 8, 17

e

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who read *h.t* "copy" (= EG 374 & above)

P O Hor 12, 8

→hc?

Ray, *Hor* (1976), read *h.t* "through"

P O Hor 23 vo, 16

e

"on behalf of (someone)" (P P Lille 42A, 3; R O Leiden 58, 1)
in compounds

ir... hr "to do/make ... on behalf of (someone)" (P O Bodl 538, 6)

sh hr "to write on behalf of (someone)" (R O Bodl 799, 4; R P Berlin 15505, 11-13)

"under (the authority of)" (P P Fitzhugh 2, 3)

"containing" (P P Onch, 5/15; R P BM 10588, 8/10)

"carrying, bearing, possessing" (P O Hor 8, 17; R P Harkness, 6/12)

"in the possession of, belonging to" (P P BM 10750A, 1/5; P P HLC, 2/7; R O Leiden 324, 4)
in compounds

hpr hr "to come into the possession of" (P P Turin 6084, 12)

nt hr n3y=f hr.t.w "which is in the possession of his children" (P P Brussels 6032, 2/x+9; R P Berlin 7058, 13)

≡ ἡς/οὗ κρατοῦσιν οἱ υἱοί; see Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) 74, n. 192

"having, suffering from (an illness)" (P P Cairo 30605, 1/20)

"instead of" (P P HLC, 3/12)

"per" (P P Heid 734c, 13)

= EG 386

in compounds

hr ibt (nb) "per month, monthly"; see under *ibt* "month," above

hr rnp.t "per year, yearly" (EG 386)

hr hrw "per day, daily"; see under *hrw* "day," above

var.

hr hsb.t # "for year X" (P O Bodl 747, 3; R O Ash 699, 6)

in compound prep.

hr bnr "away (from)"; see under bnr "exterior," above

hr-r3 "under"; see under r3 "mouth," above

hr-n-t-n "from"; see under t "since, from," below

in compounds

ip hr "to reckon concerning"; see under ip "to reckon," above

in hr "to pay for" (EG 386)

ir b3k hr "to serve under someone" (EG 386)

ir nb hr "to have care for"; see under nb "care, grief," above

rmt hr ntr "person belonging to god" (EG 247 & 386)

nhm hr "to take from" (EG 386)

hb hr "to send to (a GN)"; see under hb "to send," above

hr n3 wy.w "concerning the securities" (EG 386)

hr (t3) h3.t "before" (EG 387)

hr p3 sm "immediately after the harvest" (EG 386)

hr p3 sn "under the tree" (EG 386)

hr p3 gy "with the intention" (EG 386)

hr rnp.t for hr.t rnp.t "year's provisions"; see under hr(.t) "food" (EG 389)

hr rt "under" (EG 387)

hr tw3 "near" (EG 387)

hr dr.t "under" (EG 387)

hr d3d3 "before" (EG 387)

swt hr swš "delivered in jars" (EG 386)

sh hr p3 sh "to write under the document" (EG 386)

st3 ... hr "withdraw ..., take ... away from" (E P Vienna Kunst 3853, 4)

sn hr "to ask about" (R P Louvre 3229, 5/19)

qbh hr 3pt "bird pond" (EG 535)

t1 hr wp.t "to pay for work" (EG 386)

t hr "to take from" (EG 386)

(hry)

nisbe adj. "below, (what is) below"

= EG 391

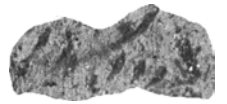
= *Wb* 3, 392/9-393/4

= 𐎶𐎵𐎶𐎵 "lower part" *CD* 700a, *ČED* 292, *KHWb* 386, *DELC* 309b

var. w. extended meaning

hyl[∞] "lower (story of a building)"

E Bowl Berlin 5/66, 9



= 𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠 CD 700a

for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) (1971) 6, n. 1

contrasted with *hry* "upper story" (EG 323 & above) in sentence: *ir=f hwr*^c

p3y=f hry hyl "He robbed its upper story & lower story." (E Bowl Berlin 5/66, 9)

e 𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠

nisbe in compounds

wy.w hry n t3 ry.t nt qt hbs "lower places of the room which is built & roofed"

in contrast to *n3y=s wy.w hry* "its upper places" (P P Turin 6089, 8-9)

ry.t nt hry "cellar(?)" (P T Zurich 1894, 11; for discussion, see Wängstedt, *OrSu* 14-15 [1965-1966] 47, n. to ll. 11-12)

r hry "down" (EG 391)

in compound

r hry hn (EG 391)

h hry "ground floor" (EG 374)

𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠(?) "(common) grave, tomb shaft(?)"

P P Cairo 50127, 15 (& 10)

𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠

retrans. as non-etymological writing of *hr-hb* "lector priest"; see below
vs. Reymond, *CdE* 43 (1968)

𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠

P P Cairo 50127, 18

𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠

𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠

n.pl.

P P Cairo 50127, 16 (& vo, 1)

𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠

𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠

Hr-W3st, var. of *Hnm-W3st* "(GN) Ramesseum"; see under *hnm* "to join," above
Hr-Nḥḥ, var. of *Hnm-nḥḥ* "(GN) Medinet Habu"; see under *hnm* "to join," above
hr-lbš "armor" (EG 262, s.v. *lbš*)
tš.w nt hry "Lower Egyptian districts (lit., "(the) districts which are below")" (EG 391)

(hr-ḥb)

n.m. "lector priest; embalmer"

= EG 388

= *Wb* 3, 395

≡ *ταριχευτής* "embalmer (priestly rank)" Preisigke, *Fachwörter* (1915) 170; LSJ 1758b

identification noted by Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 122, n. 3, based on equivalence of

hr-ḥb.w t3 qbh Qbt (P P. Berlin 3116, 2/23) w. *ταριχευτῶν τῶν ἐκ τοῦ Κοπ(τίτου)*
(P P. UPZ II, 180a, 3/9) "lector priest-embalmers of the district of Coptos"

but see Pestman, *Amenothēs* (1981) pp. 4-8, for discussion of suggested identification w.
παρᾶσχίστης "one who rips up lengthwise, e.g., one who opens (corpses)" LSJ 1326b

var.

hrḥ

for discussion of orthographic distinctions, see Pestman, *Amenothēs* (1981) p. 6
for discussion of phonetic change, see Fecht, *Wört. und Silben.* (1960) §§ 55 & 144;

Meeks, *CdE* 49 (1974) 381, n. 4

P P Ash 10, 5

P P Ash 18, 6

e P P Berlin 23558, x+1

P P BM 10561, 11

e P O BM 26206, 3

P O Hor 15, 5

P O Hor 29, 7

note that this writing implies that all exx. of "lector priest" should be read hrh

P P Turin 2129, 8

e

var.

hr-^h∞

R P Petese, 5/3

non-etymological writing, as suggested by Quack quoted by Ryholt, *Story of Petese* (1999)
p. 36, n. to l. 5/3

vs. Reymond, *CdE* 43 (1968), who trans. "(common) grave, tomb shaft(?)"

P P Cairo 50127, 15 (& 10)

vs. Reymond, *CdE* 43 (1968), who trans. "(common) grave, tomb shaft(?)"

P P Cairo 50127, 18

n.pl.

P P Cairo 50127, 16 (& vo, 1)

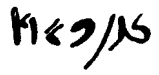
vs. Reymond, *CdE* 43 (1968), who trans. "(common) grave, tomb shaft(?)"

hr.w-^{hb} n.pl.

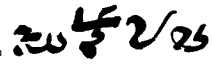
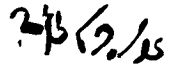
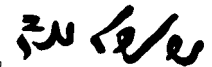
e P O BM 25477, 7

P P Leiden 374, 2/12 (& 1/15)

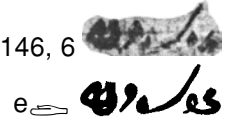
var.

hrh(.w)e  P O BM 25669, 2 e  P O BM 25775, 3 

in compounds

wp.t hr-hb "position of lector priest" (P P Berlin 23558, x+1)*b3k hr-hb* "work of a lector priest" (P P Ash 18, 6)*hp n n3 hr.w-hb* "law of the lector priests" (P P Leiden 374, 2/12)*hrh (n) 7bt* "lector-priest of Abydos" (P O Hor 15, 5)*hr-hb (n) p3 ˆc n* "lector-priest of the ape" (EG 388)*hrh(.w) (n) Nw.t* "lector-priest(s) of Thebes" (P O BM 26206, 3)
in compound*ˆš3.t (n) n3 hrh(.w) n Nw.t* "(the) collectivity of the lector-priests of Thebes" (P O BM 25775, 3)*hr-hb n p3 hrw* "lector-priest of the day" (EG 278)*hrh n t3 h3s.t n T3-ˆnh n Sywt* "lector-priest of the necropolis of Living Land of Siut" (P P BM 10561, 10)*hrh n t3 h3s.t (n) p3 tmy ˆ3 n Šˆ-hn(?)* "lector-priest of the necropolis of the great town of Šˆ-hn(?)"
(P P BM 10593, 2; P P BM 10594, 3)**hrh tp** "chief lector priest"P P Turin 2129, 8 for discussion, see Pestman, *Amenothes* (1981) pp. 5-8for suggestion *hry-hb* "lector priest" & *hry-tp* "chief" are separate titles, see Quaegebeur, *Pharaonic*e *Egypt* (1985) p. 165 & n. 16P P Turin 2136, 10 e P P Turin 2139, 1 e 

P P Turin 2146, 6



in compound

hrh tp n t3 h3s.t n Nw.t n Dm3 "chief lector priest of the necropolis of Thebes & Djēme"(P P Turin 2146, 6; for discussion, see Pestman, *Amenothes* [1981] p. 83, n. d)**hrh tp** n t3 h3s.t n Dm3 "chief lector priest of the necropolis of Djēme" (P P Turin 2129, 3)štwy.w **hrh** "income of a lector priest" (P P Ash 10, 5)dm^c.w p3 **hr[h]** "books of the lec[tor] priest" (R P Vienna 6319, 3/21)**(hr(.t)-ntr)**[∞] n. "necropolis"= **hr-ntr** Wb 3, 394

in compound

rmṯ hr(.t)-ntr n.m. "deceased person, ghost" (lit., "man/person of the necropolis")

R P Louvre 3229, 2/19 (& 2/11)

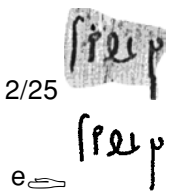
= "person belonging to god" EG 247 & 386, s.v. **rmṯ**

for possible parallel expressions, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 117, n. c. to l. 10/14
 used in self-dedications as a sporadic variant of more common **rmṯ-ḫmnt.t** "man of the west" (above)
 for discussion, see Thompson, JEA 26 (1940) 78 n. 9 (who read **rmṯ-šn[?]-ntr**) & 77 n. 5

var.

rmṯ hr-ntr

R Setna II, 2/25

**rmṯ h-ntr**

P P Cairo 30692, 11

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 79-80,vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1906-1908) 147, who read **rmṯ mw.t-ntr** "man of the mother of the god (= Isis)"

vs. EG 248 "evil spirit"; following Thompson, *JEA* 26 (1940) 78, n. 9,

who read $\varnothing rm\bar{t} \bar{s}n-n\bar{t}r$ "diviner" or "epileptic"

vs. Bresciani & Pestman, *Papiri Milano* 3 (1965), who read $\varnothing \bar{s}n-n\bar{t}r$ "possessed man"

var.

hr(.ty)-ntr[∞] n.m. "stone mason"

= EG 387

= *hr.ty-ntr Wb* 3, 394

≡ λαξός "stone cutter" LSJ 1029b s.v. λαοξός

for discussion & references, see Vittmann, *MDAIK* 53 (1997) 273, n. bb

noted by Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223

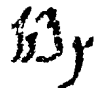
see Zauzich, *Fs. Gundlach* (1996) p. 383

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) & Thissen, *Anch.* (1984), who did not read

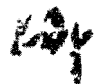
P P Cairo 30758, 5



P P BM 10622, 12



P P Mil Vogl 6, 6



P P Phila 30, 1/9



P P Bib Nat 215, 4/18



P P 'Onch, 19/13



vs. EG 379 following Reich, *Griffith Studies* (1932) pp. 168-70, who read *ḥw*

so Brunsch, *WZKM* 72 (1980) 10

n.pl.

hr

n. a type of plant, "endive/chicory" (?)

=? *ḥr* CD 701b, *KHWb* 383, *DELC* 307b

=? *hr*? a medicinal plant *Wb* 2, 498/12, as *DELC* 307b & *KHWb* 383 citing Osing

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §850

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *ḥrt* "reed"

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *ḥrt* "reed"

var.

hr̥y

Hr

GN "Syria; person from Syria"

= EG 387

= *ḥ3rw* "Syria" *Wb* 3, 232/7

R M Brook 37.1395, 4 (& 6)

R G Kharga 3, 1

P G Eleph Satet, 7

R P Vienna 6257, 9/19

R P Vienna 6257, 15/6

R P Vienna 6257, 9/34

P P Cairo 59094, 26

>? 𐤀𐤁𐤁 "servant" CD 665a, as ČED 277, KHWb 363, DELC 295a

= *hl* "young, youth, servant" (EG 393 & below)
as implied by EG 387

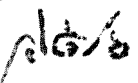
P O Hor 1, 12 

e= 

R P Serpot, 2/24 

e= 

R P Vienna 10000, 2/24 



R P Vienna 6257, 14/18 



var.

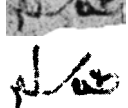
Š^cr

vs. Bresciani et al., SCO 19-20 (1970-1971) 387, n. to l. x+4
who took as unidentified location in or near Oxyrhynchus

R O Pisa 28, x+4 



R O Pisa 290~, x+7 



R O Pisa 718, x+15 



in compounds

ym *H[r]* "Syrian sea" (P O Hor 1, 13)

mrhy *Hr* "ointment of Syria" (R P Vienna 6257, 14/18)

rmṯ (n) *Š^cr* "Syrian" (R O Pisa 718, x+15)

s n ʿq n Hr "seller of Syrian bread/Syrian bread seller"

for discussion, see de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 62, n. 72, but vs. ident. w. *hr(.t)* "food"
(EG 389 & above)
~ *ϣανοεικ* "bread dealer" CD 316a, *DELC* 181a

s-n-qšwt n Hr "seller of Syrian *qšwt*-plants" (^R O Stras 174, 2/4)

sw n Hr "Syrian wheat" (^P P Cairo 59094, 26)

≡ *πυρὸς Σύριος* (^P P Cairo 59094, 8 & 18-19)

for discussion, see Pestman, *PLB* 20 (1980) p. 22, n. i

sym n Hll "Syrian vegetables" (EG 430)

qnṯ Hr "Syrian fig" (EG 543)

qrᶜ Hr "Syrian lock"

in compound

qrᶜ Hr ṯrm pṣy=s ššt "Syrian lock with its key (?)" (^P P Phila 30, 1/15)

tṣ (n) Hr "(the) land of Syria" (EG 387)

in contrast to *tṣ Nḥs* "Nubia" & *tṣ ʿrby* "Arabia" (EG 387)

hr n.m. "youth"; see under *hl*, below

hr n. "canal"; see under *hlṯ* (EG 396)

hr n. "money penalty"; see under *hl* (EG 396)

hr n.m. "food"; see under *hr(.t)*, below

hr(y) n.m. "street"; see *hyr* "street," above

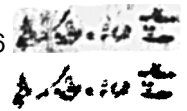
hr(.t) n.f. "lane"; see under *hyr* "street," above

hr(.t) n.f. "food"

= EG 389

= *hr.t* "needs, requirements" *Wb* 3, 390

^P P Louvre 3266, 6



^P P Berlin 13547, 5



= 𐎢𐎠𐎠 "food" CD 701a, ČED 292, KHWb 383, DELC 307a

P P 'Onch, 4/7



P P 'Onch, 7/9



P O Hor 11, 5



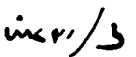
e 𐎢𐎠 P O Leiden 70, x+6



e 𐎢𐎠 P P Michael 5 vo, 3



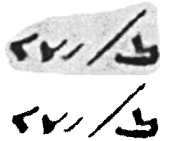
e 𐎢𐎠 R O Leiden 159, 1



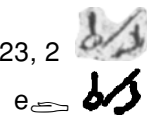
P P Phila 30, 1/13



P P Turin 6085, 18



? G Wadi Ham 23, 2



var.

hr3.t

P P Reinach 4, 12

hre(.t)

e P P Berlin 15528, x+2

P P HLC, 4/16

hr^c.t

R O Ash 792, 3

hry(.t)

E P OI 19422, 4

R P Vienna 6257, 4/6 (& *passim*)hl(.t)

P/R P Vienna 6343, 3/14

hl3(.t)

R P Teb Tait 15, 12

hr n.m.E P Rylands 9, 1/5 

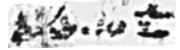
see Vittmann, *Rylands 9* (1998) pp. 300-1, n. to l. 1/5
 vs. Griffith, *Rylands* (1909), who did not trans., followed by EG 388

e 

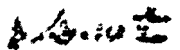
as writing for *hrw* "voice" in compound *pr(.t)-hrw* "invocation offerings" (EG 135)

in compound

in

P P Louvre 3266, 6 

reread *s n 'q n Hr* "seller of Syrian bread/Syrian bread seller"
 for discussion, see de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 62, n. 72, but vs. ident. w. *hr(.t)*
 ~ *σανοεικ* "bread dealer" CD 316a, *DELC* 181a



in phrases

n hr.t "as food" (EG 389)

ir hr(.t) "to prepare food; to serve as food" (EG 389)

hy he hr.t "labor, expense, sustenance" (contrasted to payment in silver pieces & grain)

(P P Turin 6085, 17-18 [vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who trans. "expense of the cost of the provision of the money"])

hr.t irm p3 's shn (n) p3 hb "(the) food & the condition of the ibis" (P O Hor 19, 6)

hr.t irm t3 qs.t n p3 hb "(the) food & the burial of the ibis" (P O Hor 30, 4-5)

hr3(.t) n n3 w'b.w "provisions of the priests" (R O Leiden 173, 2)

hr.t Pr-'3 "provisions of the king" (EG 389)

hr rnp.t for *hr.t rnp.t* "year's provisions" (EG 389)

sh t3 hre.t ih.t n ht-ntr Mn-nfr "scribe of the provisions of the cow in the temple of Memphis"

(P S BM 375, 10; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

hr.t

n.f. "feeding place (of sacred birds)" (EG 390)

in compounds

hr.t n n3 hb.w "feeding place of the ibises" (EG 272 & 390)

hr.t p3 bk "feeding place of the falcon"; see under *bk* "falcon," above

hr.t

n.f. "widow" (EG 390)

hr-t3-ntr

n. "stone-mason"; see under *hr(.t)-ntr*, above

hr3

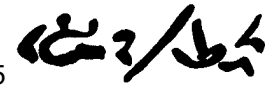
n.f. "food"; see under *hr(.t)* (EG 389)

hr3 n.f. "feeding place"; see under *hr.t* (EG 390)

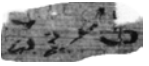
hr3.t n.f. "food"; see under *hr(.t)*, above

hr3(.t) n.f. a type of cloth
= EG 390

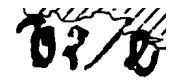
e  P O Stras 2011, x+5



 R P Teb Tait 21, 2/2



 e  E P Berlin 15621, x+1

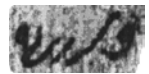


vs. Zauzich, *Äg. Hand.* (1971), who read *tr3* & did not trans.

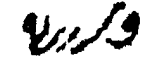
var.

hr^c "band"

P P Cairo 89127~, F/19

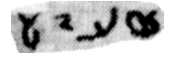


see Zauzich, *BiOr* 32 (1975) 29, vs. Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972), who read *0mr(.t) < mr*
"to bind" (EG 166)



hl3(.t) "coat of mail"

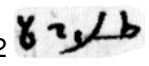
R P Krall, 13/1



= *hnrw* a part of armaments *Wb* 3, 298/4
for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 278, n. 1536

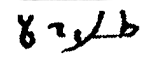


R P Krall, 18/22



in phrase

hl3(.t) (*n*) *hs* "*hl3*-garment of thread"; see under *hs* "cord, thread," above



hre.t n.f. "food"; see under *hr(.t)*, above

hry "street"; see *hyr*, above

hry(?) a bird (EG 390)

hry.w n. "testicles" (EG 391)

hry.t n.f. "lane"; see under hr.t, above

hry.t n.f. "widow"; see under hr.t (EG 390)

hry(.t) n.f. "food"; see under hr(.t), above

hryr(?) v. meaning uncertain

for discussion, see Vittmann, *Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 618, n. to l. 14

hr^c n.m. "assistant"

= EG 391, w/out trans.

= hr-^c "assistant, apprentice" *Wb* 3, 393

see Zauzich, *Schreiber.*, 2 (1968) 309, n. 925

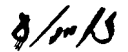
vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959), who read hry-hb "lector priest" (EG 388 & above)

var.

hr^c.w n.pl.

E P Rylands 9, 24/14



e 

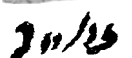
P P Phila 21, 1





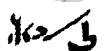
P P Phila 23, 1





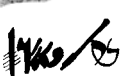
P P Phila 26, 2





P O Leiden 372, 1



e 

R P Rhind I, 7d9





hr^c n. "band"; see under *hr³(.t)* a type of cloth, above

hr^c v. "to disperse"; see under *hl^c* (EG 395)

hr^c.t n.f. "food"; see under *hr(.t)*, above

hr^c.w n.pl. meaning uncertain in compound *hr^c.w n t³ mhy.t* "—belonging to the scales" (EG 391)

hrb n.m. "form"

= EG 392

~ *hpr* "to (come to) be" EG 355 & above

= *hrb* (in compound *ir hrb=f* "to make his (trans)form(ation)") *Wb* 4, 396/8

< *hprw* "form" *Wb* 3, 265-66, as Vergote, *Toutankhamoun* (1961) p. 15; *Verhouding* (1965), pp. 38-39 & 61, under B.7, & Osing, *Nominal*. (1976) p. 550, n. 420, accepted by *KHWB* 567; similar considerations in *DELIC* 308b, but w. ?

= *ḥrb*, *ḥrḥw* "form, resemblance" CD 701b, *ČED* 292, *KHWB* 355 & 567; *DELIC* 308b

var.

hbr

see Sp., *Mythus* (1917). p. 222, #589; Smith, *BiOr* 49 (1992) 91

vs. de Cenival, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) p. 229, L 10, who trans. "plebeian, commoner" & connected w. *ḥwrb* "to be broken" CD 702a, *KHWB* 385 & 568, *DELIC* 308a

hpry

P O Hor 18, 10

e P P Louvre 3452, 1/2

P/R O BM 50601, 7 (& 4)

R P Mythus 5, 23

P O Hor 18, 5

in

reread *Hpr* "Khepri," above
vs. Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977), who read *hpr* "form (?)"

in compounds

iw n hrb n X "to come in the form of X" (EG 392)

ir hrb n by "to take the form of a *ba*" (P P Louvre 3452, 6/1)

ir hrb n hf "to take the form of a snake" (P P Louvre 3452, 8/1)

hbr nfr "beautiful form" (EG 392)

hpry (n) mhr "form of a scarab" (P O Hor 18, 5)

hrb n iw "form of a dog" (P P Louvre 3452, 7/1, 2, 3)

in compound

ir hrb n iw "to take the form of a dog" (P P Louvre 3452, 7/1)

hrb n byn "form of a phoenix" (P P Louvre 3452, 5/2)

in compound

ir hrb n byn "to take the form of a phoenix" (P P Louvre 3452, 5/1)

hrb n bk "form of a falcon" (P P Louvre 3452, 3/3, 4 & *passim*)

var.

hbr n bk (P P Louvre 3452, 3/2)

in compound

ir hrb n bk "to take the form of a falcon" (P P Louvre 3452, 3/1)

hrb n hb "form of an ibis" (P P Louvre 3452, 4/2, 3 & *passim*)

in compound

ir hrb n hb "to take the form of an ibis" (P P Louvre 3452, 4/1)

hrb t3 sr "form of the wild goose" (EG 442)

(hrb)

v. it. "to transform (oneself)"

= EG 392

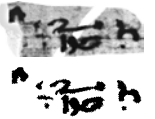
so Smith, *Dem. Mort. Papyrus E 3452* (1979), pp. 115 & 189, #235; but cf. p. 118, n. a to l. 6**hrp**

n. meaning uncertain (EG 394)

hrpe.t

n.f. part of a ship (EG 392)

R P Louvre 3229, 3/6



e P P Louvre 3452, 7/6



hrpy.t n. "navel"; see under *h/ry*, above

hrr in GN *P3-hrr* (EG 392)

hrr(.t) n.f. space (under the stairs) in a house where women carry out menstrual needs (*ḥr ḥsmn*)
 = EG 392
 = (τ)χ(ρ)ῆρε in sixth century Byzantine Greek contracts from Elephantine
 ≡ ὑποπέσσιον "space under the πεσσός" LSJ 1891b
 < πεσσός "staircase" Husson, *Oikia* (1983) pp. 226-30
 Farber in Porten, *Elephantine Papyri* (1996) p. 452 w. n. 12, trans. "(recess) below the stair"
 cf. Aramaic contract from 404 B.C. (document B43 in Porten, *Elephantine Papyri* [1996]) which transfers
 half an entrance hallway (*hyt*) & half a stairway "beneath which is the *peras*(-sized) storage area(?)"
 ~? *hry* adj. & n. "under (side)" (EG 391)
 ≠ *hnr.t* "women's quarters" *Wb* 3, 297; see Bell, *Klio* 13 (1913) 172, quoting Thompson, vs. EG 297
 Glanville, *Essays Cook* (1950), trans. "women's quarters" "for want of a more exact translation" (p. 63)
 Andrews, *Ptolemaic Legal Texts* (1990), trans. "women's quarters" saying "the meaning of this word
 can scarcely be doubted" (p. 67, n. 7)
 ~? *harara* Arabic, used in Upper Egypt to mean "water closet, bathroom"; see Glanville, *Essays Cook* (1950)
 p. 63, n. 2, quoting el-Amir
 for discussion, see Wilfong, *Wente Fs.* (1999) pp. 429-30 & nn. 31-32

transfer of share of *hyt*, *tph*, *trt*, *hrr*, *ḥnh* "entrance hallway, roof(?), staircase, *hrr*, & courtyard"

P P Stras 1, 1 (& 3)



var.

hrr.t (P P Louvre 2431, 4)

sale of share of *ḥ.wy*, *ḥnh*, use of *r3 mtr*, *trt*, *hyt*, *hrr.t*, *stbh.w* "house, courtyard, use of middle door,
 staircase, entrance hallway, *hrr.t*, equipment"

hrhr.t

sale of share of *ḥ.wy*, *ḥnh*, use of *r3 mtr*, *trt*, *hyt*, *hrhr.t*, *stbh.w* "house, courtyard, use of middle door,
 staircase, entrance hallway, *hrhr.t*, equipment"

e P P Louvre 2424, 2

hlyl.t (P P Louvre 2443, 4)

mortgage on share of *ḥ.wy*, *ḥnh*, use of *r3 mtr*, *trt*, *hyt*, *hlyl.t*, *stbh.w* "house, courtyard,
 use of middle door, staircase, entrance hallway, *hlyl.t*, equipment"

hlyl3.t

P P BM 10446, 2 (& 4)



cession of *ry.t*, *pr-hd*, share of *hyt*, *hlyl3.t*, use of *trt*, *stbh.w*, *r3 mtr* "room, storeroom, share of entrance hallway, *hlyl3.t*, use of tools, staircase, middle door"

in phrase

mtw t3y=k shm.t ir hsmn n t3 hrr.t "& your wife shall carry out her menstrual needs in the —" (P P Louvre 2431, 4)

mtw n3y=k shm.wt ir hsmn n t3 hrhr.t "& the women of your (household) shall carry out their menstrual needs in the —" (P P Louvre 2424, 2)

mtw=t ir hsmn n t3 hlyl.t n p3 ʿ.wy "& you shall carry out your menstrual needs in the — of the house" (P P Louvre 2443, 4)

in compound

hlyl.t n p3 ʿ.wy "— of the house" (P P Louvre 2443, 4)

hrry

n. "necropolis(?)"

P O Brook 37.1862, 3



~? *h(3)rr* designation of the dead *Wb* 3, 330/3
see Malinine, *Mél. Mariette* (1961) p. 152, n. d



→hc?

~? *P3-hrr* designation of land in Theban area (EG 392)

E P Cairo 50062a, 10

**hrlybš**

"armor"; see under *lbš* "to cover" (EG 262)

hrh

n.m. "lector priest; embalmer"; see under *hr-hb*, above

hrhr

v. "to destroy"; see under *hrhr* (EG 367)

hrhr.t

n.f. space (under the stairs) in a house where women carry out menstrual needs (*ir hsmn*), see under *hrr(.t)*, above

hrš[∞] n.m. title of unknown meaning

~? *hrš* "flaw" EG 367 & above

hr̥ n. "canal"; see under *hl̥* (EG 396)

hr̥ n.m. "(divine) child"
= EG 392
= *hrd* "child" *Wb* 3, 396-98
~ *Bꜣꜣꜣ* n.m. as pl. "child, young" *CD* 631a, *ČED* 268, *KHWb* 388, *DELC* 283a

in compounds

Hr-pꜣ-hr̥ (EG 393)

= Ἀρποκράτης Preisigke, *WgP*, 3 (1931) 386

hr̥ n ꜣs.t "child of Isis" epithet of Horus

so Raymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)

in

reread *šr (n) ꜣs.t* "son of Isis"; vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976)

Hr̥-ꜣnh(.t) (DN) "Khertiankh"

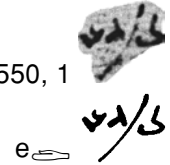
in compound

ꜣy-m-ḥtp wr sꜣ Pth ms n Hr̥-ꜣnh.t "Iymḥotep, the great, the son of Ptaḥ, born of Khertiankh"
(R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/10)

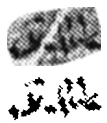
hr̥.w Pꜣ-Rꜣ "children of Pre" (R P Harkness, 4/9)

hr̥ r-ms=w (n) *Yb* "child born in Elephantine" (EG 392)

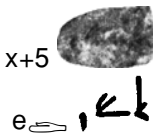
R O MH 2550, 1



P S Vienna Kunst 82, 2



P O Hor 20, x+5



(hr̥.w)

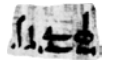
n.pl. "children, young (of animals)"

used as pl. of šr(.t) "son, daughter" (EG 516-17, below)

E P Berlin 15831, 2



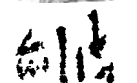
E P OI 17481, 1



P P Ash 9, 3



P P Ash 9, 6



e P O Berlin 6529, 14



P P HLC, 9/5



P O Hor 7, 12



𐎔𐎓𐎕

P O Stras 135~, 4



𐎔𐎓𐎕
e 𐎔𐎓𐎕

e 𐎔 P O Stras 1521, 5

𐎔𐎓𐎕

e 𐎔 R O Berlin 6170, 8

𐎔𐎓𐎕

R P Berlin 6857~, 1/9

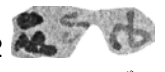
𐎔𐎓𐎕

e 𐎔𐎓𐎕

e 𐎔 R O MH 891, 1

𐎔𐎓𐎕

R O Pääbo 1116, 2



𐎔𐎓𐎕

R G Philae 412, 3

𐎔𐎓𐎕

for the reading, see Griffith, *Dodec.*, 1 (1937) 114
vs. Revillout, *Rev. ég.* 6 (1891) pl. 6, who read *šnms.w* "relatives"
for additional writings in *Dodec.*, see Griffith, *Dodec.*, 1 (1937) 173, glossary #280

in compounds

nt hr n3y=f hrt.w "which is in the possession of his children"; see under *hr* "under," above

hrt.w n n3 w^cb.w "children of the priests"

in compound

hpt.w ntr n n3 w^cb.w irm n3 hrt.w n n3 w^cb.w "divine offerings of the priests & the children of the priests" (R T BM 57371, 47)

hrt.w nt iw=t r ms.t=w n=y "(the) children whom you will bear to me" (EG 393)

hrt.w hwt "male children" (E P Louvre 2430A, 3; P P HLC, 9/30)

hrt.w n Hp nt iw p3y=w wd3 hpr "(the) deceased offspring of the Apis bull" (EG 302 & 393)

hrt.w hm.w "younger children" (R P Omina B, 16/11; vs. Parker, *Lunar Omina* [1959], who read *hrt.w wr.w* "older children")

hrt.w shm.(w)t "female children" (E P Louvre 2430A, 3; P P HLC, 9/2)

hrt

n. unknown word, w. plant det.

R O Stras 1617, 1/1



MSWb 76

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §856

hl

n.m. "youth, servant"

= EG 393

= 𓂏𓂏𓂏 "servant" CD 665a, ČED 277, KHWb 363, DELC 295a

→

≡ πωλς (P CPR XIII 6, 56; P CPR XIII 29, 68 & 69; P P. Count 2, 336, 356, 373, 374, 419, & 420;

P P. Lille 101 vo, 28; P P. Ash. 1984.93(4); P P. Jena 992A, 42, 101, 110, 114, 128, 129, 133, & 134; see Clarysse & Thompson, *Census Lists* [200?])

var.

n.f. (EG 394)

in title string

mn ipt(?) hl b3k Dhwtj 3 nb Hmnw p3 ntr 3 "young gooseherd, servant of Thoth, the great, the lord of Hermopolis, the great god" (P P Lille 71, 4-5)

in compounds

iw=f hl "he being young" (EG 394)

hm-hl "youth"; see under *hm* "small," above

hr hkr "young courier(?)" (R P Serpot, 8/14 [so Hoffmann, *ÄguAm.* (1995) p. 91, n. 417])

hl-ꜥ3 "old man, elder"

= EG 394

→ = πρεσβύτερος "elder" (P P Ash 1984.93(4), 17, 25 & 27); see Clarysse & Thompson, *Census Lists* [200?])
 = 2λλο CD 669b, ČED 279, KHWb 366, DELC 297b

var.

hl-ꜥy.w n.pl.

in compounds

hl-ꜥy.w (n) n3 wꜥb.w "elders of the wꜥb-priests" (P P Ox Griff 28, 4)

in compound

hl-ꜥy.w n n3 wꜥb.w n Ḥ.t-Ḥr "elders of the wꜥb-priests of Ḥathor" (P P Turin 6085, 12)**hl-ꜥy.w n p3 rpy n Ḥ.t-Ḥr** "elders of the temple of Ḥathor" (P P Turin 6100A, 15)**hl-ꜥy.w** (n) n3 qse.w "elders of the leather workers" (R O Ash 698, 2)**hl-ꜥy tmy** "elders of the town" (EG 394)**ir hl-ꜥ3** "to grow old, become/come to act as an elder"

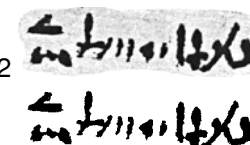
= P 2λλο CD 669b

→reading? so Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977)

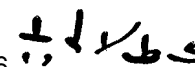
but Zauzich, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 123, n. to l. 22, reread ḥ[r]ḥr(?) ꜥ3 "great destruction(?)"
 (as var. of ḥrḥr "to destroy" EG 367 & above)

hr ḥwt "young man" (EG 394)**hr šm.t** "young woman" (EG 394)**hl sdm-ꜥš** "servant" (EG 394)**hl.t šms** "servant girl" (EG 394)**hl** n. "canal"; see under **hl.t** (EG 396)**hl** v. "to fly"; see under **ḥl** (EG 327)

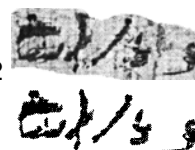
P P Turin 6084, 2



eP O Thompson 14, 6



P P Louvre 3334, 22



hl(.t) n.m. "money penalty, fine"
= EG 395

var.

hl.t n.f.

hl.w n.pl.

hr "refined (of bullion)(?)"[∞] (= ? *wth* "refined" EG 107)

see Nims, *AcOr* 25 (1960) 273-74, n. 5
in phrase
ḥd 3 pr-ḥd Pth hr (EG 395)

in phrases
tʔ=y n=k ḥd hl n-ʔm=w (EG 395)
tʔ=y n=k pr hl nt nb pʔ tʔ (EG 395)

hl(ʕ)(.t) n.f. "food"; see under *hr(.t)*, above

hlʕ(.t) n.f. "coat of mail"; see under *hrʕ(.t)* type of cloth, above

hly prep. "under"; see under *hry* (EG 391)

P O Stras 117≈, 10

e  

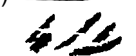
P O Stras 161≈, 3

e  

P O Stras 117≈, 5

e  

E P BM 10120A, 3 (& 2)

hly[∞] n. meaning uncertain

in compound

sfy(.t) **hly** type of sword

in phrase

sfy(.t) **hly** *rmt* *īzb.t* "a **hly** -sword of a man of the East"

~? *hnr* tool or weapon *Wb* 3, 298/5-6

see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223; Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 337, n. 1961

R P Krall, 18/24

hlybš n. "armor"; see under *lbš* "to cover" (EG 262)

hlyl(3).t n.f. space (under the stairs) in a house where women carry out menstrual needs (*īr ḥsmn*);
see under *hrr(.t)*, above

hl^c v. "to disperse"; see under *hl* "to scatter, spread, strew disperse," above

hl^cy n.m. "old man" as var. of compound *hl* ^c3 under *hl* "youth" (EG 394)

hlpy n. "navel"

= *hp3* "navel" *Wb* 3, 365/14

~? *hb3* meaning uncertain, above

= *2ΛΠΕ* "navel" *CD* 671a, *ČED* 280, *KHWb* 367, *DELC* 298a

~? *ωλοπ* "ply, strand" of cord *CD* 560a, *KHWb* 311, *DELC* 261a, as *ČED* 241

= *hlpe* "tip" *EG* 369

see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223; Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 274, n. 1503

var.

hrpy.t

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "*hrpy.t*-ailment"

R P Krall, 12/ 27

R P Vienna 6257, 4/4

hlf n. "shame"; see under *šlf* "to be ugly, shameful" (EG 518)

hlhl v. "to penetrate, pierce" (EG 396)

in compound

phr.t **hlhl** "(the) medicine penetrates" (EG 396)

hl̥ n.f. "canal, wadi"
 = EG 396
 = *hrt* name of a water *Wb* 3/232/17
 = Bḡελ(λ)στ *CD* 630a, Č*ED* 267, *DELC* 282b
 = Sḡλωτ *KHWb* 311, Č*ED* 241, *DELC* 261a
 cf. BH ḥḥ *BDB* 301a
 = NWS *hrs* n. "canal" *DNWSI* 406, s.v. *hrs*₃
 = Akk. *harru* "watercourse, channel" *CAD*, Ḥ (1956) 114, *harru* A, meaning 2
 see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 442; Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) p. 248, #345

var.

hl̥t.t

for discussion, see Pestman, *Amenothēs* (1981) p. 84, n. h

hl̥ n. a fish (EG 396)

hh n.m. "neck" (EG 396)

hh v. "to tear up" (EG 396)

hs n. epithet of Osiris

see Sauneron in Yoyotte, *BIFAO* 52 (1953) 180, n. 3

vs. Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1908) 275, who read *hq* "the shaven(?)"

in compound

Ws̥r hs P3-rmt-nfr "Osiris *hs* (of) Phernouphis" (R P Berlin 8351, 4/5)
 for discussion, see M. Smith, *Studien Westendorf*, 1 (1984) 390, section V

P P Turin 2146, 8

e

R P Berlin 8351, 4/5 (& 4/8)

P P Cairo 31169, 7/18

hs(y)

v.it. "to suffer, be weary, weak"

= EG 396

= *hsî* "to be weak" *Wb* 3, 398= *ꜥꜣꜥ* "to toil, be troubled, weary" *CD* 710b, *ČED* 297, *KHWb* 391, *DELC* 3131

var.

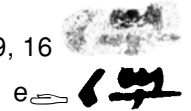
n.m. "weakness" (EG 396)

hs.t adj. "vile"**hs.w** n.pl. "vile ones"

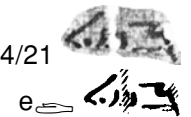
in compounds

hsy n ḥꜣ.t "to be despondent"**îr hsy** "to be weak"in contrast to *îr tl* "to be strong" (= EG 649 & below)

P O Hor 59, 16



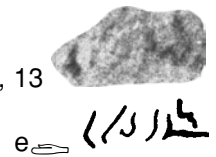
R P Carlsberg 2≈, 4/21



R P Vienna 6343, 3/20 (& 3/11)



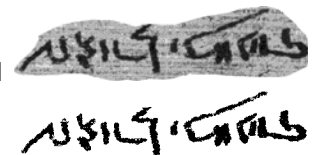
P O Hor 8, 13



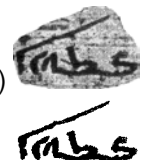
R P Serpot, 3/39



P P 'Onch, 18/21



P P 'Onch, 23/17 (& 23/18)



ṛ p3 hsy "to falter, experience slackness"

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who read *gm hsy* "to experience slackness"

bw-ṛy hsy n "š "I do not tire of calling" (EG 396)

m-ṛ hsy "don't be depressed!" (EG 396)

hšb n.m. "mutilation"; see *hšb* "mutilation"; above

hq n. "dust, powder" (EG 397)
 > Sem. root šḥq
 = BH  "dust, dust cloud" *BDB* 1007a
 Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) 287, #411

ḥq in
 reread *h* "in the amount of"; vs. Raymond, *Medical* (1977), who took as late writing of
ḥqr "to be hungry" (EG 334)

h(ʿ)k[∞] v.t. or it. "to be adorned, armed; to arm"
 = EG 397
 = *hkr* "to be adorned" *Wb* 3, 401/12
 = *χωκ* "to gird, brace" *CD* 661b, *ČED* 276, *KHWb* 361, *DELC* 294a

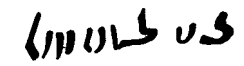
var.

hq
 for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 325, n. 1872

var.

hq n.m. "weapon"

P O Hor 21 vo, 4

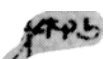
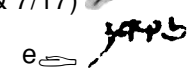
R P Vienna 6257, 11/24



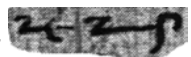
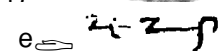

R P Vienna 6343, 3/16



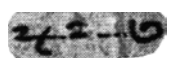
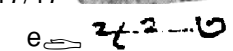

R P Serpot, 10/3 (& 7/17)

R P Krall, 17/17

R P Krall, 17/17

hkr.w n. "ornaments, weapons"

= EG 397

var.

h^cq(.w) "(golden) ornaments"

Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), read **h^cq(.w n) nb** "ornaments of gold"

in

reread **tky** "picture," below
for reading, see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960) 43, n. 2
vs. Lange & Neugebauer, *P. Carlsberg* (1940) p. 13, #6, who read **hky**,
followed by EG 397, who included under **hkr** "ornament" as "picture"

in compound

h^ckl.w n bnpy "weapons of iron" (EG 397)

hky

in

read **mnky** in compound **tī mnq** "to prepare"; see under **mnq**, above
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "powder" (= **hq** EG 397)

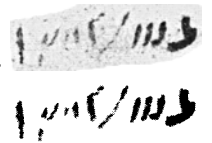
hkr.w

n. "ornaments, weapons"; see under **h(^c)k** "to be adorned, armed"; above

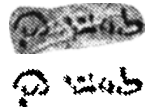
ht

v.t. "to rub, wear away"; see **hyt** "to rub, scrape," above

P O Hor 18 vo, 4



P S Vienna Kunst 82, 11



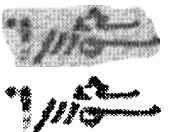
P S Vienna Kunst 82, 11



R P Carlsberg 1, 1/17 (& *passim*)



R P Vienna 6257, 4/2



- ht(y)** v.it. "to travel north, downstream" (EG 397)
in compound
ḥw=y šm r (var. *m*) **ht** "I am going north" (EG 397)
- ht** v. meaning uncertain (EG 397)
for discussion, see de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 81, n. to l. 4/18
- ht** n. meaning uncertain (EG 397)
in compound
ht nb "**ht** made of gold" (EG 397)
- ht** n.m. a vessel

= EG 397
=? *ḥd* Will of Naunakht 2 vo., 10 (Černý, *JEA* 31 [1945] 38), as Osing, *JEA* 64 (1978) 189
=? *ḥḏt* meaning doubtful CD 713b, as Osing, *JEA* 64 (1978) 189
≡? ὄλμος "mortar" LSJ 1217a, ll.1, as Sp., *Zenon* (1929) p. 3, n. 7a
- ht(.t)** n.m. "entrance hall, vestibule, gatehouse"; see under *hyt*, above
- hte** n.m. "threshold stone"

suggested by Sp., *P. Haus.* (1913), & accepted by Manning, *Hauswaldt* (1997)
~? *hyt* "entrance hall, gatehouse" (EG 377 & above)
- hty** v.it. "to travel north, downstream"; see under *ht* (EG 397)
- hty** n. linear measure; see under *ht* (EG 371)
- htb** v.t. "to kill"

= EG 398
= *hdb Wb* 3, 403

P P SI 9 1001, 6



P P Haus 13, 2



E P OI 19422, 5



= 𐎠𐎡𐎢 CD 723b, ČED 301, KHWb 397, DELC 316a

P P Berlin 15527 vo, 1

P P 'Onch, 4/20

var.

htb.t pn. inf.

P P 'Onch, 12/20 (& *passim*)

?; Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977), read only htb

P P Louvre 3334, 25

w. extended meaning

"to beat severely(?)"

= EG 398

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide* (1963), who read *gby* "to be weak"

such extended meaning denied by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 215, n. 43

for discussion, see Vittmann, *Rylands* 9 (1998) pp. 325-27, n. 326, to l. 2/13

e⇒P O Stras 277, 6

"to pulverize"

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who trans. "to sprinkle"

e⇒R O Leiden 334, 8 (& 5)

R P Vienna 6257, 1/21

in compounds

bn-pw=y htb rmt "I didn't kill anyone" (EG 398)

p3 nt htb hr htb=w s "the one who kills is killed" (EG 398)

htb=w p3y=f šr "his son was killed" (EG 398)

shn htb "to order killing" (EG 398)

(htb) n.m. "killer"

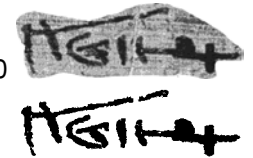
for discussion, see Vittmann, *Rylands 9* (1998) pp. 325-26, n. 326

var.

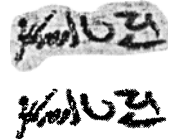
htby(.t) n.f. "combat, combat force"

see Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1880) 156, n. 8; Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 50, n. 121, & *Kampf* (1996) p. 244, n. 1301

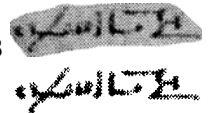
P P 'Onch, 12/20



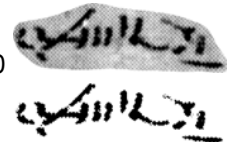
P P Ox Griff 28, 1



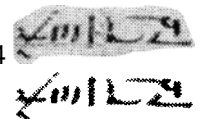
R P Serpot, 2/38



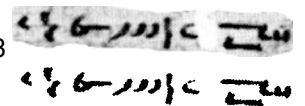
R P Serpot, 3/40



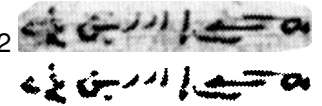
R P Serpot, 2/24



R P Krall, 11/3



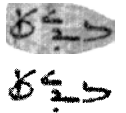
R P Krall, 11/12



in compounds

° *n* **htby** "troop leader"; see under °? "great one," above° *wy n t?* **htby** "battlefield" (lit., "place of combat") (R P Serpot, 7/40)**htby(.t)** n.f. "combat, combat force"; see under **htb** "to kill," preceding**htp** n. "diseased area" or similar

R P Vienna 6257, 9/31



in phrase

htp nb nt ms hw "every **htp** which produces putrefaction"**htht** v. "to investigate"; n. "inventory" (EG 398)

in compounds

ir **htht m-s?** "to search for" (EG 398)**htht nb n pr** (EG 398)

S <II 4

≠S suff. pn. 3 f.s. (EG 399)

≠S dep. pn. 3 s. (EG 399)

S abbreviation for *snb* "to be healthy" in compound *˘. w. s.* "may he live, be prosperous, & healthy!" (EG 399)

∅S[∞] in
 reread *irp* "wine" (EG 39 & above)
 vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pp. 169, 274 (Pharm. #129), who trans. "water parsnip"
 vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read [*hb*]s "[co]ver(?)"
 Quack, *OLZ* 94 (1999) 461, n. to p. 14 (sic!), apparently so read

R P Vienna 6257, 9/14 (& *passim*)

R P Vienna 6321, 3

S n.m. "man, person"

= EG 400

= *Wb* 3, 404-6

= **c**Δ CD 316a, ČED 144, *KHWb* 173, *DELC* 181

R P Louvre 3229, 6/25

P P Cairo 50127, 17

for discussion, see Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) p. 233, §70

E P Loeb 41, 2

var.

s(.t) "woman, (female) person"

in compound

s(.t)-*hm.t* "woman, wife" (EG 306-7 & below)

in phrases

r 1 n-ḫm= n n p3 s 4 "to 1 of us 4" (EG 201)

rmṯ s 2 "2 men" (EG 248 & 400)

(n) p3 s 2 "the 2 people" (EG 400)

var.

s(.t) 2.t "2 persons"; see in numbers appendix, below

in phrases

ḫwt= r(n) p3 s 21 "between the 2 of us (lit., "between us, (namely,) the 2 men")" (E P Loeb 47, 5-6)

ḫbᶜ= w n p3 s 2 "the 2 men played" (EG 300)

s 2 n wᶜ r3 "2 men together" (lit., "2 men in/w. one mouth") (P P BM 10561, 11)

s 3 "3 people"

in phrases

ḫwt= n p3 rmṯ s 3 "among the 3 of us (lit., "among us, (namely,) the 3 men")" (P P Lille 42B, 11)

r s 3 "making 3 people" (EG 400)

s 3 n wᶜ r3 "3 men together" (lit., "3 men in/w. one mouth") (P P Ash 17, 3)

s 16 "16 people"

in phrase

sh (n) mtr s 16 r-r=f "16 people have signed it as witnesses" (EG 192)

s 100 "100 men"

P P 'Onch, 14/9

for reading, see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 67, n. 81

vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955), who read 500

s n "man of"

= EG 400

= **CΔN-** "man of, maker of, dealer in" CD 316a, ČED 144, *KHWb* 173, *DELC* 181

— *3wš* "incense seller"; see under *3wš* "incense, resin," above

— *3mys* "dill seller"; see under *3mys* "dill," above

— *3rynws* "seller of ..."; see under *3rynws* meaning uncertain, above

— *ḫwf* "meat seller, butcher"; see under *ḫwf* "meat," above

— *ḫwš* "incense seller"; see under *3wš* "incense, resin," above

— *yṯpw* "seller of *yṯpw*"; see under *yṯpw* meaning uncertain, above

— *ᶜme lqn (?)* "dealer in potter's clay" (?); see under *lqn* meaning uncertain, above

— *ᶜq* "bread seller"; see under *ᶜq* "loaf, ration," above

— *brde(?)* "potsherd seller" (?); see under *blḏ(ᶜ)(.t)* "potsherd," above

— *bt* "dealer in emmer" (R O Stras 1617, 2/1)

— *mṯk* "seller of mixed wine"; see under *mṯk* "mixed wine," above

s (n) mḏl "onion seller"

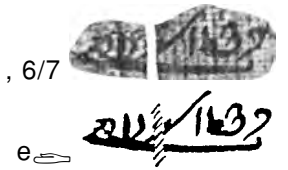
e= ? O Milne 166, 7 11

var.

ø**s m_{dl}.t** in

reread as PN *Hmdlt*; see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/11 (1992) 785
vs. de Cenival, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 23, n. 1 to l. 4, who took title as PN

⌘ P P Lille 101, 6/7

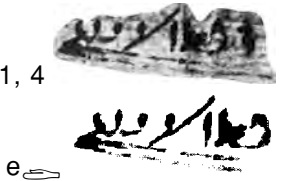


e

ø**s m_{dl}t** in

reread as PN *Hmdlt*; see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/11 (1992) 785
vs. de Cenival, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 23, n. 1 to l. 4, who took title as PN

P P Lille 31, 4

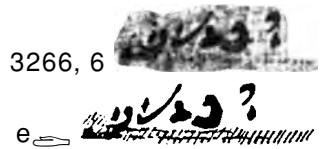


e

ø**s3 m_{dl}** in

reread as PN *Hmdlt*; see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/11 (1992) 785
vs. de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 62, n. 67, who did not trans.

⌘ P P Louvre 3266, 6



e

— *nyt* "miller" or "flour-dealer"; see under *nyt* "flour," under *nt* "to grind," above

ø**s n nb** in

reread *nb* "goldsmith," above
vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) p. 77, n. 262, who trans. "gold dealer"

P P 'Onch, 22/4

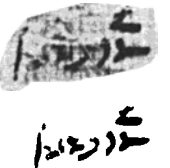


- *nhh* "oil dealer"; see under *nhh* "oil," above
- *ngpt* "dealer in *ngpt*-plants (or oil)"; see under *ngpt*, a type of plant (or the oil from that plant), above
- *ndpt* "dealer in *ndpt*"; see under *ndpt* meaning uncertain, above

ø**s n hp** in

reread *tb-m-mš^c* "chief of police(?)" ; see under *tp* "chief, foremost (one)," below

P P HLC, 1/14



vs. Malinine, as quoted by Menu, *BiOr* 35 (1978) 70, who trans. "man of the law"

- *hm̥* "salt merchant"; see under *hm̥* "salt," above
- *hnq* "beer merchant"; see under *hnq* "beer," above
- *hrppy* "hrppy-bird seller"; see under *hrpp(y)* a type of bird, above
- *hd* "silver merchant"; see under *hd* "silver," above
- *sy* "seller of beams"; see under *sy* "beam," below
- *sʿrt̥* "wool handler"; see under *sʿrt̥* "wool," below
- *sw* "dealer in wheat"; see under *sw* "wheat," below
- *sb̥* "dealer in doors"; see under *sb̥* "door," below
- *sb.t* "seller of reeds"; see under *sby.t* "reed," below
- (f.) *n sfy* "oil dealer"; see under *sfy* "oil," below
- *sm* "vegetable seller"; see under *sm* "greens," below
- *sq* "maker/seller of sack/sack-cloth"; see in PN under *sq* "sack, sack-cloth," below
- *sgne* "ointment dealer"; see under *sgn* "ointment," below
- *sntr* "incense seller" (EG 441)
- *qlm* "seller of wreaths" (EG 546)
- *qšwt̥* "qšwt̥ seller"; see under *qws̥t̥* an aromatic plant, below
- *grppy* "pigeon seller"; see under *grmp* "dove, pigeon," below
- *grg bnw* "dealer in hunting herons (i.e., live fowling decoys?)" ; see under *bnw* "phoenix, heron," below
- *tb̥t̥* "fishmonger"; see under *tb̥t̥* "fish," below
- *trp* "goose-dealer" (EG 648)
- *trmws* "lupine-seller"; see under *trmws* "lupine," below
- *dwr* "dwr-bird seller"; see under *dwr* a type of bird, below
- *dmp̥h* "apple seller" (R O Stras 174, 1/4)
- *d̥lm* "dealer in *d̥lm*-plants"; see under *d̥rm*, an aromatic plant, below

s-h̥m.t "woman"; see under *sh̥m.t*, below

s(.t)

n.f. "place, seat"
= EG 400-1

𐎓𐎠𐎫

= *s.t* Wb 4, 1-6

= **ce** CD 316b, ČED 145, KHWb 174, 535, DELC 182a

= -σ̣η(ς) Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 408, n. 90

P P Berlin 15607 vo, 1



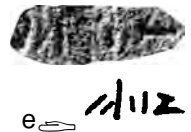
e P O BM 20042, 7

𐎓𐎠𐎫

e P P Petrie 39e, 1

𐎓𐎠𐎫

R G Dakka 61, 4 (& 2)



e

w. extended meaning

"tomb"

= ση Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 468, viioften used in conjunction with *ḥ.t*, *ṣ.wy n ḥtp* or *mꜣṣ* "place" in choachytal documents (EG 401)

in phrases

s.t n pꜣy= n ḥry PN pꜣ ntr n nꜣ nfy.w ṣṣr "tomb of our 'patron' PN, the god of the transport skippers" (P P Phila 5, 2)*s(w).t ḥry.t* "upper place(s) (of burial)" (R P Harkness, 1/34; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 130, n. c to l. 34)

in phrase

s.t ḥry.t tꜣ s.t ḥry.t "upper & lower place (of burial)" (P P Marseille 298, 4, & 299, 5)*s.t ḥry.t* "lower place (of burial)"

in phrase

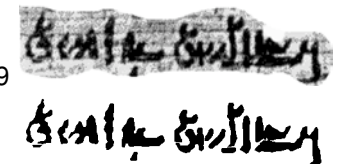
s.t ḥry.t s.t ḥry.t "(the) upper & lower place (of burial)" (P P Marseille 298, 4, & 299, 5)*s.t (n) šḥm.t PN* "tomb of the woman PN" (P P Marseille 298, 4)*s.t nꜣ glšr.w* "(the) tomb of the kalasiries" (P P Louvre 2415, 4)*s.t n pꜣ tw* "tomb in the mountain"

in list of possible possessions

pr.w ꜣḥ bꜣk.w ḥd ḥmt ḥbs it bty iḥ(.wt) ṣꜣ(.w) s.t n pꜣ tw "houses, agricultural land, servants, silver, copper, clothing, barley, emmer, cattle, donkeys, a tomb in the mountain" (E P Bib Nat 216, 2)*tꜣy nꜣk tꜣy s.t ... r ḥꜣṣ nꜣy=k rmt.w ḥr pꜣ ḥrr n qꜣi(.t) n-iḥmꜣs* "I have given to you this tomb ... to place your (dead) persons (i.e., mummies) in regards to the delay of burial"; see under *ḥrr* "to lag, delay, hesitate; to be neglectful," above

in

P P Setna I, 4/19

reread *sbn ṣ.wy* "linen bandage" w. *ṣ.wy* as var. of *ṣꜣyw(.t)* "linen" (EG 55 & above)
see Ritner, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 214, vs. Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223a

as abstract prefix, sometimes to be trans. "condition"; sometimes untranslatable in compounds

for discussion, see Firchow, *ZÄS* 79 (1954) 91-94

s.t-wšb "answer" (R P Krall, 9/5; see Bresciani, *Kampf* [1964] p. 117, vs. Sp., *Petubastis* [1910] p. 50, who read *ky(?) wšb* "another answer")

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 212, n. 1089

s.t-hr3.t "heated state, fever, heat(?); excitement(?); see under *hr3.t* meaning uncertain; "heat"(?) or "furnace, censer"(?), above

s.t-sbh "place of imploring"; see under *sbh* "to implore," below

s(.t)-db3(.t) "harm, misfortune," non-etymological writing of *stb*, below

s-th(3)yt.t[∞] "harm, misfortune, danger"

= *sy-thyt.t* "misfortune, danger" EG 650, s.v. *th* "to overstep, injure"

=? hieratic *s3t3h3t3* n.f. in P. Brook. 42.218.135, 2/12 (Zauzich, pers. comm.)

for discussion, see Jasnow, *P. Brooklyn 42.218.135* (1992) p. 56

~? MECTE2 "fear, terror, consternation, confusion(?)" *KHWb* 202 (Zauzich, pers. comm.)

or? read *sn-thy.t* for Greek συντυχία "chance, (mis)fortune" LSJ 1729b R P Mythus, 13/18 (& 16/34; 18/17, 19, 30)

as Hughes (pers. comm.)

for interpretation of first sign as *sn* "brother" used phonetically, see *sn-gns* for Greek συγγενής (EG 436)

var.

s3-th3et.t

R P Vienna 6614, B/7

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 124, #12

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "son of him who impedes"

s3-thy

R P Krall, 20/19

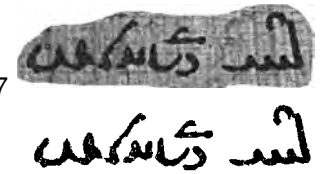
for possible additional ex. in R P Serpot, 5/1, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 71, n. 274

sy-thyt.t

P P Spieg, 11/17

vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910), who read *hy-thyt.t*

P P Spieg, 13/17



in compound/phrase

ʔr s3-thy "(the) making of harm" (R P Krall, 20/19)

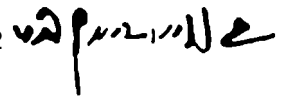
in compounds/phrases

[h]p n t3 s.t "[leg]al right to (lit., "of") the place" (P P Stras 12, 10)*s.t-ʔwn(.t)* "bath, bath tax"; var. of *s.t-ywn(.t)*, below*s.t p3y=f ʔt* "place/throne of his father" (EG 401 [= P S Rosetta, 1])*s.t-e3n* "bath, bath tax"; var. of *s.t-ywn(.t)*, below*s.t-eyw(3)(.t)* "bath"; see under *eyw.t* "waters," above**s.t-ywn(.t)** n.f. "bath, bath tax"= *s(.t)-ʔn* EG 401~? *ʔwn* name of a water channel *Wb* 1, 53/2~? **ⲟⲩⲉⲓⲛ** "water channel, canal" *CD* 480a, *ČED* 14 (s.v. **ⲁⲩⲉⲓⲛ**) & 212,*KHWb* 273 & 552~? *s.t-eyw(3)(.t)* "bath" under *eyw.t* "waters," abovedenied by *ČED* 49 & 168= **ⲕⲓⲟⲟⲩⲛ** "bath" *CD* 369b, *ČED* 168, *KHWb* 179 & 536, *DELC* 182b (s.v. **ⲕⲉ-**)
N.B.: in transliterating the multiple writings of this word, the alphabetic signs have beeninterpreted as phonetic complement to the *ʔn*-group, which is assigned no independent value

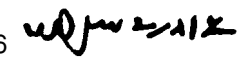
R O Berlin 6476, 2



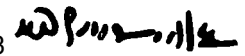
e R O MH 439, 2



e R O MH 485, 6



e R O MH 519, 3



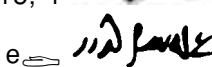
R O MH 2550, 9

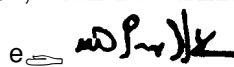


e R O MH 2640, 3-4



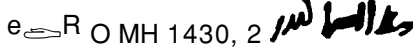
R O MH 2654, 7-8 
 e 

R O MH 3015, 4 
 e 

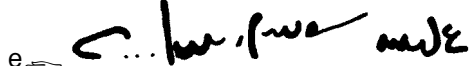
R O MH 4082, 2 
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R O Zurich 1846, 3 

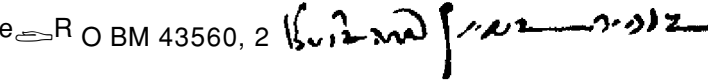
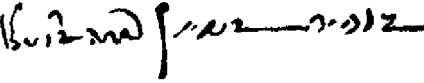

R O MH 143, 7 
 e 

e  R O MH 1430, 2 

?; for discussion, see Nur-el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 16

 R O Leiden 11, 3-4 
 e 

?; so Wångstedt, *OrSu* 18 (1969)

e  R O BM 43560, 2 

R O Berlin 6278, 2

R O MH 4063, 4

R O Zurich 1866, 4

var.

s.t-īwn(.t)?: so Nur-el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 23?: so Nur-el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 22

R

O Leiden 20, 4

R O Leiden 19, 2

s.t-e3n

R O Leiden 21, 5

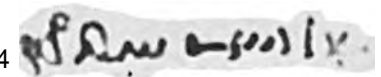
s.t-eywn

R O BM 12579, 2

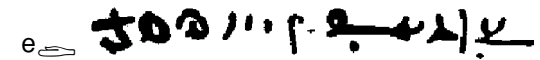
R O Uppsala 938, 3

s.t-ynw[∞]

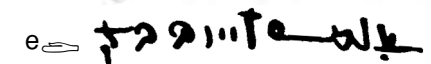
R O MH 2635, 4

e **s.t-wynn[∞]**

R O MH 1768, 3-4

e 

R O MH 2636, 4

e **s.t-(ywn.t)** (R O Leiden 10, 2; R O Uppsala 739, 2)

in phrases

hmt (n) s.t-ywn(.t) "bath tax" (lit., "bronze money of the bath"); see under **hmt** "bronze money," above**hd s.t-ywn(.t)** "bath tax"≡ ὑπὲρ βαλανείων = βαλανικόν, βαλανείου (τέλεσμα) "(tax) concerning the bath; bath tax"; Preisigke, *Fachwörter* (1915) p. 38; Wilcken, *Gr. Ostraka*, 1 (1899) 165-70for discussion of bath taxes, see Devauchelle, *O. Louvre* (1983) pp. 229-31

R O MH 2577, 2

e cf. **hmt s.t-ywn(.t)** "bath tax" (lit., "bronze money of the bath"); see under **hmt** "bronze money," above; **hn.t n (t3) s.t-ywn(.t)** "bath dues"; see under **hn.t** "dues, fees," below

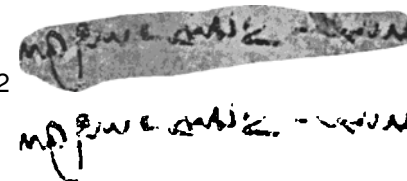
var.

hd hn.t (n) s.t-ywn(.t)[∞] "bath tax"e  R O Berlin 6148, 2-3

(lit., "money of the bath dues")

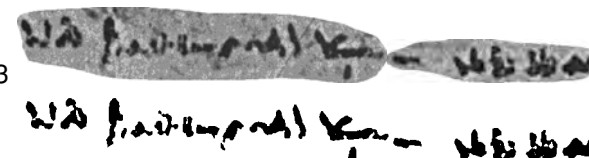
vs. Wängstedt, *ADO* (1954), who read *p3 hmt hd (?) s.t-iywn*

R O Uppsala 778, 2



"the bath tax copper-money (?)"

R O Uppsala 792, 2-3



R O Uppsala 1441, 2-3



hd-hn.t (n) s.t-ywn(.t) "bath tax" (lit., "money of the bath dues"); see under

hd s.t-iywn(.t) "bath tax," above

hn.t (n) (t3) s.t-ywn(.t) "bath tax"; see under *hn.t* "dues, fees," above

swn nhh s.t-yn "price of oil of (the) bath-house" (P P Leiden 7.52 vo, 2/9)

s.t-ynw "bath, bath tax," var. of *s.t-ywn(.t)*, preceding

Is.1t 'wy "house plot" (P P Stras WG 19, 3-4)

for discussion, see Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 392, §14

vs. Sp. in Gradenwitz et al., *Erbstreit* (1912), who read [*hd(?) m-js3(?)*] 'wy "[silver ...]... house"

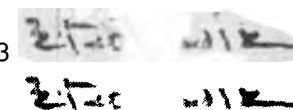
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read [...]... 'wy "[...]... house"

s.t 'š "place of invocation" (P P Bologna 3173 vo, 23)

s.t-wynn "bath, bath tax" var. of *s.t-ywn(.t)*, above

ø*s.t p.t* "roof chapel" (lit., "seat of the sky") in

R P Vienna 6319, 4/33

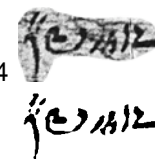


reread *s.t [n p3] rh'1(?)* "place [of the] 'festal procession1(?)"

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977)

s.t mn(.t) "dovecote, pigeon coop"

P P HLC, 3/14



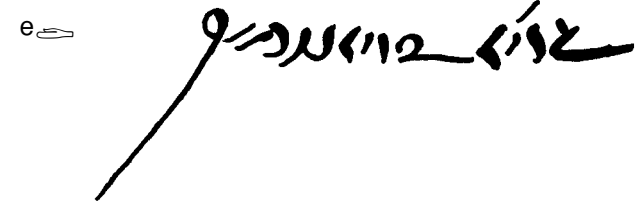
= EG 161 & 402

for discussion, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 85

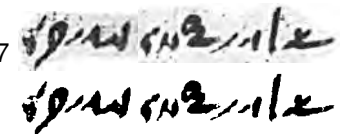
var.

s.t mnt̃(.t)

P P Heid 734c, 6-7



P P Turin 6081, 7



in phrase

tny s.t mnt̃(.t) "pigeon coop tax" (R O MH 2800, 3)
for discussion, see Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 49

s.t mnt̃(.t) "dovecote, pigeon coop"; var. of **s.t mn(.t)**, preceding

s.t ms(.t) "place of birth" (P P Louvre 3334, 10)
for discussion, see Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977) 111, n. i
cf. *hy(.t) (n) ms(.t)* "birth chapel," above

s.t mn "bedroom" (EG 159)

s.t nby p.t "place of the fashioner of heaven" (P P Berlin 13603, 4/22)
~ *Wb* 2, 241/21

s.t n ḥ.t-ntr "temple place" (EG 285 & 400)
= παστοφόριον LSJ 1346b

s.t Ḥp "place of the Apis" temple complex including the stable of the Apis bull; see under *Ḥp* Apis, above

s.t ḥms "dwelling place"; see under *ḥms* "to sit (down), dwell," above

s.t n pꜣ ḥry PN "tomb of the 'saint' PN"; see under *ḥry* "patron, 'saint'," under *ḥry* "lord, master, chief," above

s.t ḥtp "resting place" designation for tomb; see under *ḥtp* "to rest, be at peace, dwell; to set (of sun, stars)," above

s.t [*n p3*] *ṛḥ^c1(?) n ḥb tp* "place [of the] ṛprocession1(?) of the first festival" (R P Vienna 6319, 4/33)

s.t *n ḥl* "place of robbing" (P O Uppsala 611, 3)

s.t *swn.t* "place of the cult association"; see under *swn.t* "cult association," under *swn.t* "sixth day festival," below

s.t *swṯwt* "place of promenade"; see under *swṯwt* "to walk about, promenade," below

s.t *sntm* "resting place, dwelling place"; see under *sntm* "to please; to rest, be at rest," below

s.t *sh* "records office"; see under *sh* "writing, document," below

s.t *sdr.t* "bier, catafalque" (P P BM 10561, 19; R P Mythus, 5/16)

= EG 401 & 481

= Wb 4, 392/6

for discussion, see Shore & Smith, *ACOR* 25 (1960) 287-88, n. u
var.

sdr.t (P P Apis 4/8)

= EG 481

in phrase

sdr.t *r-wn-n3w hr p3 ntr* "(the) catafalque which had been bearing the god"

s.t (*n*) *Dḥwty* "seat of Thoth"

in phrase

n3-nfr t3 s.t (n) Dḥwty p3 ntr 3 3 3 3 3 wr nb imnt š^c dt "May the seat of Thoth,
the greatly five times great god, lord of the west, be beautiful" (P P Petrie 39e, 1-2)

s3 s.t Hp 3nh "protection of the place of the living Apis" priestly title; see under *Hp 3nh*

"living Apis" under *Hp*, above

swn.t s.t "place of the cult association"; var.? of *s.t swn.t*; see under *swn.t* "cult association,"
under *swn.t* "sixth day festival," below

in GNs

for a list of GN including *s.t* "place," see Verreth, *TOP* 5 (2011) pp. 479-80

T3-s.t-n3-3rly.w "The Place of the Grapes" village near Achmim, modern Shandawîl(?); see below

T3-s.t-iw-y-3w "The Place of 'I-Have-Come'" Theban village; see below

T3-s.t-n-Dḥwty-ḥ^c "The Place of *Dḥwty-ḥ^c*" village near(?) Akôris in the Hermopolite nome; see below

Tsr-s.t "sacred/secluded of place" name of the Tuthmosis III shrine at Medinet Habu

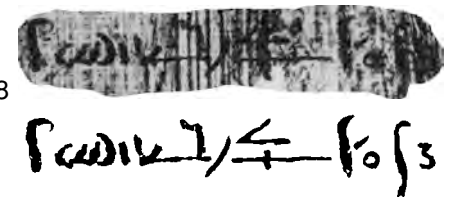
in compound

ṛImn-R^c Tsr-s.t "Amen-Re (of) the *Tsr-s.t* shrine (at Medinet Habu)"

R P Cairo 31170, 8

= (*ṛImn*) *Dsr-s.t* Wb 5, 613/2

for discussion, see Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1908) 281, n. 2; Sethe, *Amun* (1929) pp. 54,
§105, & 55, §108; Vandorpe, *HGT* (1995) p. 225



in phrase

hyt n ʾlmn-R^c nsw(.t) ntr.w (n) Tsr-s.t "(the) inspiration of Amen-Re, king of the gods of *Tsr-s.t*" (? G MH 228, 21)
var.

hyt n (...) ʾlmn-R^c (n) Tsr-s.t "(the) inspiration of Amen-Re of *Tsr-s.t*" (? G MH 228, 1)

s(t) pn. pl.; see *st*, below

s-n3y-ntm see *sntm* "to please," below

s3

n.m. "son"

= EG 402

= *Wb* 3, 408-10; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 780

= *Oci CD* 317a, *ČED* 145, *KHWb* 174 & 535, *DELC* 182b

= -σ- EG 402

for *pa* instead of *s3* in filiations, in Demotic & Greek transcriptions, see Muhs, "Ling. Hellenization" (2007) pp. 798-800; see also Vleeming, *Short Texts 2* (2011) 846-51, §33

var.

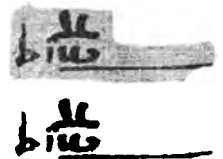
for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 67, n. c to l. 7

R P BM 10507, 2/7 (& 8/9, 9/10)



vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who read *sbk* "boy" (EG 422)

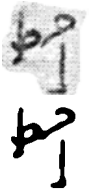
P P 'Onch, 15/9



R P Harkness, 3/27



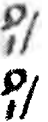
R P Harkness 2/24 (& 29, 5/32 [bis])



R P Harkness 4/18


for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 57, n. b to l. 3

R P BM 10507, 1/7 (& 9, 10, 18, 19, 8/16)



R P BM 10507, 1/3 (& 5, 5/4, 19, 6/20)



P/R O BM 50601, 14



R P Krall, 4/x+6


for discussion, see Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 9, note pp

R P Tebt Tait 1, 16



e_⌒? Cup Cairo 38116 

e_⌒P O BM 31263, 1 

e_⌒R O MH 891, 1 

P P 'Onch, 5/14 

P P Ox Griff 32, 2 

R P Krall, 5/7 

E P BM 10846A, 1 

P P Ox Griff 28, 6 

P P Berlin 15516, 11 

? G Wadi Ham 36 

P P Berlin 15527, 1 

R O MH 2635, 1
e

e P O Leiden 369, 1 .

in

P P Turin 6069, 7

reread *sn.w(t)* "sisters" in compound *sn.wt hm.w(t)* "younger sisters"; see under *sn.t* "sister," below for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 55, n. to Urk. 9, l. 7 vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *s3.w* "sons"

in phrases

p3 mn s3 p3 mn "so-&-so, son of so-&-so" (P P HLC, 3/4)

PN s3 sp 2 "PN son of (a man with the same) PN" (EG 426)

Mn[twl's] s3 Hr "Mandu[lis] son of Horus" (R G Kalabsha 14, 3-4)

Hr-s3-3s.t-s3- Wsir "Horus, the son of Isis, the son of Osiris" (EG 316 & 402 [= P S Rosetta, 6];

R T BM 57371, 35)

hpr=t hn n3 sy.w n3 mwy.w s3 3ypn "you will be in the praises & the thoughts of this son"

(R P Harkness, 3/26-27)

s3 Wsir "son of Osiris" epithet of Horus & Anubis; see under *Wsir* "Osiris," above

s3=f n he.t=f "his bodily son" (lit., "his son of his body") (R P Magical, 19/4)

= Wb 3, 357/6-7 & 409/4

s3 Pth "son of Ptah"; see under *Pth* "Ptah," above

s3 mr=f priestly title (EG 402)

s3 nsw(.t) "king's son"

R P Krall, 21/23

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 159-60, n. 710

in phrase

s3 3nh-Hr s3 nsw(.t) hr=f r p3 [twt]e "Onch-Hor, the king's son, turned his face to the [chap]el"

(P P Spieg, 3/21)

s3 R^c "son of Re"

in title string

nsw(.t) ḥby Mᶜ-Rᶜ sᶜ Rᶜ ḥmn-m-ḥᶜ.t [pᶜ(?) Pr-ᶜᶜ] Ḥr mr ḥnᶜyᶜ "King of Upper & Lower Egypt, Mᶜ-Rᶜ, son of Re, Amenemḥat, [the(?) Pharaoh], Horus who loves the canal(?)"

(Amenemḥet III)" (R P Berlin 6750, 4/13-14)

for discussion, see Widmer, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 386, §10

s(ᶜ) ḥ(.t)-ntr n. non-etymological writing of *s(y)ḥ-ntr* "divine booth" as if "son of temple"; see under *s(y)ḥ* "hall, chapel," below

sᶜ ḥm.w "son of the craftsmen" (?)

ᶜ P S Vienna Kunst 82, 23 


so Raymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)

sᶜ Ḥr "son of Horus" epithet of Mandulis; see under *Ḥr* "Horus," above

sᶜ Ṣḥm.t "son of Sakhmet" (R P Magical, 11/12)

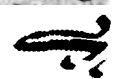
sᶜ ky "young son" (EG 575)

Šw sᶜ Rᶜ "Shu, son of Re" (P P Spieg, 1/18)
= *Wb* 4, 429/2

(sᶜ.t) n.f. "daughter"

= EG 402-3

= *Wb* 3, 411-12

E P OI 17481, 1 


E P Bib Nat 217, 3 (& 1) 

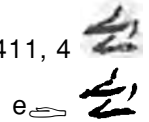

E P Moscow 135A, 1 
e 

E P Moscow 135E, 1 
e 

P P Ash 2, 8



P P Cologne 2411, 4



e

P P Rendell, 11 (& 9, 10)



P P Mil Vogl TM 34/17B, 2



P P Turin 6069, 9



P P Turin 6078A, 7



for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 72, n. to l. 2 & n. c to l. 3

R P BM 10507, 3/2 (& 8/1)



R P Harkness 2/17 (& 19, 20, 23, 3/6, 4/9)



for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 67, n. c to l. 7

R P Harkness 1/1

R P Harkness 2/31 (& 4/32)

R P Tebt Botti 3, 3

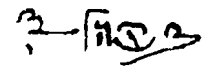
R P Berlin 8139, 2 (& 1)

R P Vienna 39945~, 1

in PN

S3.t-nb.w

P P 'Onch, 4/17



note hieratic writing of *nb*-group

for reading, see Ritner in Simpson et al., *Literature* (2003) p. 504, n. 14; H. Smith,

Serapis 6 (1980) 150, n. bx

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who read *S3.t...Pth* (?)

vs. Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984), who read *S3.t-ni-k3.w*

in phrases

s3.t n3 ntr.w mnḥ.w "daughter of the beneficent gods" (EG 403)

s3.t n R^c "daughter of Re" (EG 403 [= ^R P Magical, 12/22])

s3.t n it-ntr ḥm-ntr PN "daughter the god's father & prophet PN"

in phrase

PN nt sh n rn shm.t s^cnh šr.t (n) w^cb (n) 'Imn PN s3.t n it-ntr ḥm-ntr PN t3 ḥm(.t)-ntr Dm3

"PN who writes in the name of the endowed woman, daughter of a priest of Amun, PN,

daughter of the god's father & prophet, PN, the prophetess of Djēme" (^P P Turin 6069, 9)

s3

n.m. "protection, amulet"

^P P Ox Griff 33 vo, 4



= EG 403

= *Wb* 3, 414-15; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 782-83

= **co**, ^O**cw** "amulet; forbearance" *CD* 317b, *ČED* 146 (s.v. **cw**), *KHWb* 174 & 535, *DELC* 182b

= -σω-; see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 366

for discussion, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 44 & 511, n. 235

in phrases

iw=w mtw=f s3 "they being for him (as) protection" (EG 403)

ir s3 "to make, be protection" (^R P BM 10507, 12/19)

in phrase

ir s3 nb n 'nh "to make every protection of life" (^P P Ox Griff 13/6-7)

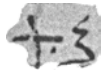
mḥ s3 "to complete protection" (^R P Harkness, 3/4-5 [bis])

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 128, n. a to l. 19

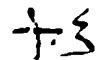
in phrases

^o**mr s3** in

^R P Vienna 6321, 1



reread *rs* in compound *rs-ḥnb=f* "south of his wall" epithet of Ptaḥ; see under *ḥr-snfy*, above
so Quack (pers. comm.) vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "overseer of protection"



Hr sw=k[∞] "Farewell!" (lit., "Horus be your protection!")

𐎢𐎡 P Setna I, 4/34



for discussion, see Griffith, *PSBA* 23 (1901) 17, followed by Hoffmann, *Enchoria* 23 (1996) 57-58

s3 3s.t "amulet of Isis" name of a plant (EG 403 [= R P Magical, 12/30])

s3 iw mn bw3 n-im=f "an amulet in which there is no outrage (or, "wrong(doing)")" (P P Insinger, 24/5)

s3.w n Pth "amulets of Pth" (EG 403 [= P P Setna I, 4/32])

iw n3 [s3]s3.w n3 rpy.w 3y.w n3 ntr.w dr=w (n) hps r n3y=t k3h.w "while the [amu]lets of the great temples of all the gods are (lit., "are as") armband(s) on (lit., "at") your arms" (R P Harkness, 1/3-4; for discussion & slightly revised trans., see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] pp. 94-95, nn. a & b to l. 4)

s3 s.t Hp 3nh[∞] "protection of the place of the living Apis" priestly title; see under *Hp 3nh* DN "living Apis" under *Hp* DN "Apis," above

3s3w n snsn "protective (writing) of breathing"; reread *tw3 n snsn* "hymn for breathing," under *tw3* "praise, hymn," below

sy.w n p3 shtp Shm.t "amulets for (lit., "of") the pacification of Sakhmet" (R P Mythus, 6/8; partially quoted in EG 449)

s3 n thny "faience amulet" in phrase

s3.w n thny r h.t=f "faience amulets on his body" (EG 403 [= R P Berlin 8769, 3/4])

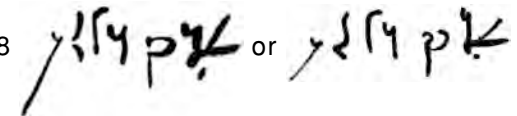
hm n s3 "a small amulet" (R P Flo Ins 11, 4; P P Insinger 24, 4)

dm3 n s3 "book of protection"; see under *dm3* "(papyrus) document," below

in PN (?)

Hm-sw=f

e 𐎢𐎡 P/R O Stras 1851, 8



=? Ἀμσοῦφις Preisigke, *Namenb.* (1922) p. 28

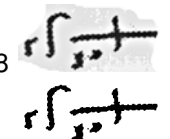
for discussion, see Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913) p. 7, who denied that the entire expression is PN

for discussion of PN of type DN-sw=f, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 366 (comment to -σοῦφ-)

dm3 n s3 "papyrus of protection, phylactery"; see under *dm3*, below

(S33.t) DN "Protectress"

R P Harkness, 4/28



= *S3y.t* a protective goddess *Wb* 3, 418/14

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 208, n. c to l. 28 in phrase

S33.t 33(.t) "great Protectress"

s3 n.m. "phyle" group of priests performing part-time service on a rotating basis

= EG 404

= s3 "troop, phyle" *Wb* 3, 413; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 785-83

≡ φυλή "phyle" LSJ 1961b, l.3

E P Bib Nat 217, 5 (bis)



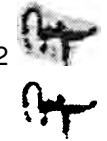
e P Berlin 23591, 1/1



e P G MH 47, 2



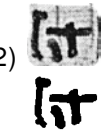
P P Ox Griff 41, 2



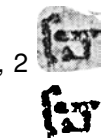
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P P Ox Griff 63, 7 (& 15, 22)



P P Ox Griff 70, 2



P P Turin 6090, 18



R M Stras 234, 4



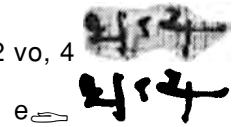
R M Wängstedt 3, 8



var.

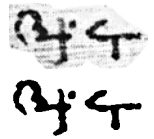
s3.w n.pl.

R P Berlin 8932 vo, 4



e

R P Berlin 15593, 2



in compound/phrases & titles

N.B.; in ^P S Vienna Kunst 82, ^P S Ash 1971/18, & ^P S BM 377, Reymond consistently translated *nb* after **s3** as "every"; it is here taken to mean "entire" (for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *JNES* 30 [1971] 268)

4 **s3.w** "4 phyles" (EG 404 [= ^P S Canopus A, 7, & B, 25])

5 **s3.w** "5 phyles" (EG 404)

in phrases

^c(3) *n* *ibt* *p3* 5 *n* **s3(.w)** "monthly chief of the 5 phyles" (^P S Ash 1971/18, 6; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

w^c*b.w* *n* *p3* 5 **s3.w** "priests of the 5 phyles" (^P P Ox Griff 56, 11)

w^c*b.w* *n* *3s.t* *hn*^c *n3* *wn.w* *3s.t* *p3* 5 **s3** "(the) priests of Isis & the shrine openers of Isis of the 5 phyles" (^R G Philae 37, 5-6)

w^c*b.w* *n* *lmn-R*^c *nsw(.t)* *ntr.w* *p3* *ntr* ^c3 *n* *p3* 5 **s3.w** "priests of Amen-Re, king of the gods, the great god, of the 5 phyles" (^P P Turin 6111, 16)

w^c*b.w* *Mn* *p3* 5 **s3.w** "priests of Min of the 5 phyles" (^P P Moscow 123, 4)

w^c*b.w* *n* *Mnt* *nb* *lwnw-Sm*^c *R*^c *-Hr-3h.t* *irm* *n3* *ntr.w* *nt* *htp* *irm=f* *p3* 5 **s3.w** "priests of Montu,

lord of Upper Egyptian Heliopolis, & Re-Ḥarakhty, together with the gods who dwell with him, of the 5 phyles" (P P Turin 6068A, 8 & B, 8)

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 86, n. to l. 8; vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967) pp. 97

& 101, who read *Mnt nb Ws.t-šm^c p3 nt ḥtp*; also Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 316-17, who read *R^c-Hr-3ḥ.t(?)*;

vs. Zauzich, who read *Hr-mnt(?)* & took DN *R^c* as final element of GN

var.

rw^cb.w (n) Mnt¹ nb ʾwnw-Šm^c R^c-Hr-3ḥ.t p3 5 s3.w "priests of Montu, lord of Upper Egyptian

Heliopolis, & Re-Ḥarakhty, of the 5 phyles" (P P Turin 6090, 18; P P Amherst 48, 8)

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 92, n. to l. 18; vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967) p. 133, who read

Ws.t-šm^c p3 nt ḥtp; also Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 316-17, who read *R^c-Hr-3ḥ.t(?)*

vs. Zauzich, who read *Hr-mnt(?)* & took DN *R^c* as final element of GN

w^cb.w n H.t-Hr nb(.t) Ntr.wy n p3 5 s3.w "priests of Ḥathor, mistress of Gebelein, of the 5 phyles";

see under *H.t-Hr nb(.t) Ntr.wy*, above

w^cb.w n3 ḥm.w-ntr n3 mr-šn.w Sbk-ʾnb1-[Pay] p3 ntr ʾ31 ʾ3s.t1 n3.w-nfr-ʾr s.t tʾ3 ntr.t1 ʾ3.t p3 5 ʾs31.w

"priests, prophets, & lesoneis of Sobek, ʾlordʾ of [Pay], the ʾgreatʾ god, & ʾIsisʾ, beautiful of throne,

tʾhe1 great ʾgoddessʾ, of the five ʾphyleʾs" (R P Berlin 15685, 2-3)

w^cb.w n Hnm (n) p3 5 s3.w "priests of Khnum of the 5 phyles" (P P Berlin 13598, 20; P P Berlin 13601, 15)

w^cb.w Sbk-nb-Pay p3 ntr ʾ3 ʾ3s.t n3.w-ʾnfr-ʾ[ʾr-]ʾs.t1 t3 ntr.t ʾ3.t p3 5 s3.w "priests of Sobek,

lord of Pay, the great god, & Isis *n3.w-ʾnfr-ʾ[ʾr-]ʾs.t1* the great goddess, of the 5 phyles" (R P Berlin 15593~, 1-2); see also DN *Sbk*, "Sobek," below; *ʾ3s.t*, "Isis," below

ḥry ḥ.t sh s3 tp nb p3 5 s3.w n ḥ.t-ntr "chief of the temple, scribe of the entire first phyle & the 5 phyles

in the temple" (P S BM 377, 10); reread *ḥry ḥ.t s3 tp nb n ḥ.t-ntr ʾʾmn1* "chief of the temple of the entire

first phyle in the temple of ʾAmun(?)"

sh p3 5 [s3.w] "scribe of the 5 [phyles]" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 3 [so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)])

sh n3 wn.w p3 5 s3.w n ḥ.t-ntr n Pr-Ḥnt-Nwn "scribe of the shrine openers of the 5 phyles of the temple

of That Which is Before Nun" (P S Ash 1971/18, 5; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

ʾ(3) n s3 "chief of a (priestly) phyle"; see under *ʾ3* "great one," above

w^cb.w (n) p3 5 s3.w "priests of the 5 phyles" (P P Ox Griff 56, 11)

s3.w n Dm3 "(priestly) phyles of Djēme" (R O MH 1858, 2)

sh s3 nb n ḥ.t-ntr (n) Pr-Wsʾr-Ḥp Pr-Wsʾr-Ḥsb (Pr-)hn-ʾnp "scribe of every phyle of the temple of the

Serapeum, of the Domain of Osiris of/in Abusir, & of the Anubieion" (P S Bib Nat 126 [C48], 3)

ky s3 "another phyle" (EG 404 [= P S Canopus A, 7, & B, 25])

s3 tp(y) "first phyle"

= EG 404 & 626

in

E P Berlin 13540, 2



reread *hry-ib tp* "chief" under *hry*, above

for discussion, see Zauzich, *P. Eleph.*, 2 (1993) 2nd n. to E P. Berlin 13536, 2, who read w. ? vs. Hughes, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 79, n. e, who read *ʿ3 (n) s3 tpy* "chief of the first phyle" vs. Sp., "3 dem. Schreiben" (1928) p. 607, n. VII, who read *ʿd(?)* & did not trans.

in phrase

s3 tp n t3 Pr-ʿ3.t Glwptr3 t3 ntr[.t mr it] "(the) first phyle of the (f.) Pharaoh Cleopatra, the [father loving] god[dess]" (P G MH 47, 2)

in titles

imy ibt s3 tpy "monthly priest of the first phyle"; see under *imy* nisba "he who is in," above

ʿ(3) n ibt s3 tp nb s3 3-nw nb s3 5-nw nb "monthly chief of the entire first phyle, the entire third phyle, & the entire fifth phyle" (P S BM 377, 15-16; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

wʿb nt ʿq (n) s3 tp "priest who enters (of) the first phyle" (R M Leid Pap Inst 5, 9)

hry h.t s3 tp nb n h.t-ntr lʿlmnʿ "chief of the temple of the entire first phyle in the temple of ʿAmun(?)"

(P S BM 377, 10); vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who read *hry h.t sh s3 tp nb p3 5 s3.w n h.t-ntr sh ly-m-htp s3 Pth s3 tp nb s3 3-nw nb* "scribe of Imhotep, the son of Ptaḥ, of the entire first phyle

& the entire third phyle" (P S Ash 1971/18, 5-6; P S BM 377, 10; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

sh B-m-tt hnt-šy s3 tp nb "scribe of the Ram of Mendes, foremost of the lake, of the entire first phyle"

(P S Ash 1971/18, 4; P S BM 377, 8; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

var.

sh s3 tp nb s3 3-nw nb B-m-tt hnt-š "scribe of the entire first phyle & the entire third phyle of the Ram of Mendes, foremost of the lake" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 5; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

sh Pth lʿrm 3rsn.t t3 mr sn s3 tp nb n h.t-ntr [Mn-nfr] "scribe of Ptaḥ [& Arsinoe the brother-loving] of the entire first phyle of the temple of [Memphis]" (P S BM 377, 8-9; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

var.

sh Pth lʿrm t3 mr sn s3 tp nb s3 3-nw nb [...] "Scribe of Ptaḥ & (Arsinoe) the brother-loving of the entire first phyle & the entire third phyle [...]" (P S BM 377, 4; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

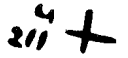
sh Pth Hnt-Nwn h.t-ntr Pr-Hnt-Nwn s3 tp nb s3 3-nw nb s3 5-nw nb "scribe of Ptaḥ of That Which is Before Nun of the temple of That Which is Before Nun of the entire first phyle, the entire third phyle, & the entire fifth phyle" (P S BM 377, 9; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

sh s3 tp (nb) n Pr-Wt.t "scribe of the (entire) first phyle of Buto(?)" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 5; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

sh s3 tp nb s3 3-nw nb B-m-tt hnt-š "scribe of the entire first phyle & the entire third phyle of the Ram of Mendes, foremost of the lake" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 5; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])
sh s3 tp nb s3 4-nw nb s3 5-nw nb h.t-ntr P3-Hnt-Nwn "scribe of the entire first phyle, the entire fourth phyle, & the entire fifth phyle of the temple of That Which is Before Nun" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 4; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981], but vs. reading *P3-Hnty-Ntry*)

s3 2-nw "second phyle"

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read entire group *s3* "phyle"

e  P O Thompson 14, 8 

in phrase

s3 2-nw nb s3 5-nw nb n h.t-ntr [Pr-Wsır-Hp Pr-Wsır]-Hsb Pr-hn-ḏnp ṯtp tw=f
 "the entire second phyle & the entire fifth phyle of the temple [of the Serapeum & Ab]usir
 &(?) of the Anubieion of (Anubis) ṯwho is upon his mountain" (P S Ash 1971/18, 9; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

in titles

ᶜ n wᶜb hr s3 4-nw ḏmy ḏbt hr s3 2-nw n pr Mnṯ nb W3s.t "chief of priests over the fourth phyle, monthly priest over the second phyle in the temple of Montu, lord of Thebes"
 in phrase
ḏt-ntr Mnṯ nb W3s.t ᶜ n wᶜb hr s3 4-nw ḏmy ḏbt hr s3 2-nw n pr Mnṯ nb W3s.t "god's father of Montu, lord of Thebes, chief of priests over the fourth phyle, monthly priest over the second phyle of the temple of Montu, lord of Thebes" (E P Bib Nat 216, 6)

wᶜb (nt) ᶜq (n) s3 2-nw "priest (who) enters (of) the second phyle" (R M Wängstedt 3, 8)
sh ḏy-m-ḥtp s3 2-nw nb s3 4-nw nb "scribe of Imḥotep of the entire second phyle & the entire fourth(?) phyle" (P S BM 375, 9; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

sh Wsır nb rst3w s3 2-nw nb "scribe of Osiris, lord of the necropolis, of the entire second phyle" (P S Ash 1971/18, 8; P BM 377, 12; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

sh Wsır-Hp Wsır Hsb ḏnp ṯtp tw=f s3 2-nw nb s3 5-nw nb "scribe of Osiris-Apis, Osiris of Abusir & Anubis who is upon his mountain of the entire second phyle & the entire fifth phyle" (P S Ash 1971/18, 9; P S BM 377, 13; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

sh [B3st.t nb.t ᶜnh-T3.wy] t3 ntr.t ᶜ3.t s3 2-nw nb "scribe of [Bastet, Mistress of 'Ankhtawy], the great goddess, of the entire second phyle" (P S BM 377, 12-13; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

sh nb(.t) nhy t3 ntre(.t) ᶜ3.t s3 2-nw nb 5-nw nb "scribe of the mistress of the sycamore, the great goddess, of the entire second & the entire fifth phyle" (P P BM 377, 4; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981], but vs. reading *s3 5-nw nb*)

sh Hr nb Shm s3 2-nw nb "scribe of Horus, lord of Letopolis, of the entire second phyle" (P S BM 377, 17)

s3 3-nw "third phyle"

in phrases

fy ihy n iipy s3 3-nw "income of the offering of Ope of the third phyle" (R O Leiden 170, 4-5)*mt(.t) c n s3 n s3 3-nw* "phylarch dues of the third phyle" (R O MH 152, 3; for discussion, see Lichtheim, *OMH* [1957] p. 32, n. 1 to catalogue entry 61)

in titles

itn n i[mn-i]py n s3 3-nw "agent of A[mun in O]pe of the third phyle" (P G MH 235, 2)*c(3) n ibt s3 tp nb s3 3-nw nb s3 5-nw nb* "monthly chief of the entire first phyle, the entire third phyle, & the entire fifth phyle" (P S BM 377, 15-16; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])*wcb nt c q n s3 3-nw* "priest who enters of the third phyle" (R M Wängstedt 1, 7-8; R M Wängstedt 2, 8-9)*sh ihy-m-htp s3 Pth s3 tp nb s3 3-nw nb* "scribe of Imhotep, the son of Ptaḥ, of the entire first phyle & the entire third phyle" (P S Ash 1971/18, 5-6; P S BM 377, 10; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])*sh Pth irm 3rsn3.t t3 mr sn s3 3-nw nb s3 5-nw nb* "scribe of Ptaḥ & Arsinoe the brother-loving of the entire third phyle & the entire fifth phyle" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 6)

var.

sh Pth irm (3rsn3) t3 mr sn s3 3-nw nb s3 5-nw nb n h.t-ntr Mn-Nfr h.t-ntr (3rsn3) t3 mr sn "scribe of Ptaḥ & (Arsinoe) the brother-loving, of the entire third phyle & the entire fifth phyle, of the temple of Memphis& the temple of (Arsinoe) the brother-loving" (P S BM 377, 15; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])*sh Pth irm t3 mr sn s3 tp nb s3 3-nw nb [...]* "Scribe of Ptaḥ & (Arsinoe) the brother-loving of the entire first phyle & the entire third phyle [...]" (P S BM 377, 4; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])*sh Pth Hnt-Nwn h.t-ntr Pr-Hnt-Nwn s3 tp nb s3 3-nw nb s3 5-nw nb* "scribe of Ptaḥ of That Which is Before Nun of the temple of That Which is Before Nun of the entire first phyle, the entire third phyle, & the entire fifth phyle" (P S BM 377, 9; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])*sh s3 5-nw nb s3 3-nw nb* "scribe of the entire fifth phyle & the entire third phyle" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 3; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])*sh s3 tp nb s3 3-nw nb B-m-tt hnt-š* "scribe of the entire first phyle & the entire third phyle of the Ram of Mendes, foremost of the lake" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 5; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])**s3 4-nw** "fourth phyle"

in phrase

ibt n s3 4-nw n Dm3 "month (of service) in/of the fourth phyle in Djēme" (R O Uppsala 1285, 2-3)

in titles

c n wcb hr s3 4-nw imy ibt hr s3 2-nw n pr Mnt nb W3s.t "chief of priests over the fourth phyle, monthly priest over the second phyle in the temple of Montu, lord of Thebes"

in phrase

it-ntr Mnt nb W3s.t c n wcb hr s3 4-nw imy ibt hr s3 2-nw n pr Mnt nb W3s.t "god's father of Montu, lord of Thebes, chief of priests over the fourth phyle, monthly priest over the second phyle of

the temple of Montu, lord of Thebes" (E P Bib Nat 216, 6)
w^cb(.w) nt(-i.w) ^cq (n) (p3) s3 4-nw "priest(s) who enter(s) (of) (the) fourth phyle"; see under *w^cb* "priest," above
w^cb.w s3 4-nw "priests of the fourth phyle" (P P Ox Griff 63, 6-7 [& 15, 22]; R M Leiden Pap Inst 4, 2-3)
rt(.w) s3 4-nw n P3-s-(n-)mtk1 "agents of the fourth phyle of Psammetichus(?)" (E P Berlin 23591, 1/1)
sh i'y-m-htp s3 2-nw nb s3 4-nw1 nb "scribe of Imhotep of the entire second phyle & the entire fourth(?)
 phyle" (P S BM 375, 9; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])
sh Pth irm (3rsn3) t3 mr [sn] s3 4-nw nb s3 5-nw nb n h.t-ntr n Mn-Nfr [h.t-ntr] (3rsn3) t3 mr sn "scribe of
 Ptaḥ & (Arsinoe) the [brother-]loving of the entire fourth phyle & the entire fifth phyle of the temple of
 Memphis & [the temple] of (Arsinoe) the brother-loving" (P S Ash 1971/18, 11; vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family*
 [1981]), who read *s3 3-nw nb* rather than *s3 4-nw nb* [Reymond's hand copy of the text shows *s3 4-nw*;
 the photo supports the hand copy])
sh nb(.t) nhy t3 ntre(.t) ^c3.t s3 4-nw nb n h.t-ntr Pr-nb(.t)-nhy "scribe of the lady of the sycamore, the great
 goddess, of the entire fourth phyle of the temple of the House of the Lady of the Sycamore" (P S BM 377, 11;
 P S Ash 1971/18, 6-7; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])
sh s3 4-nw nb Stt3 t3 ntre.t1 ^c3.t "scribe of the entire fourth phyle of *Stt3*(?) the great goddess" (P S Vienna
 Kunst 82, 5; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])
sh s3 4-nw nb n h.t-ntr n Hr nb Shm n h.t-ntr P3-nt-Smn-m3^c.t "scribe of the entire fourth phyle of the temple
 of Horus, lord of Letopolis, (& also) of the temple of *P3-nt-Smn-m3^c.t*" (P S BM 377, 8; so Reymond,
Priestly Family [1981])
sh s3 tp nb s3 4-nw nb s3 5-nw nb h.t-ntr P3-Hnt-Nwn "scribe of the entire first phyle, the entire fourth phyle,
 & the entire fifth phyle of the temple of That Which is Before Nun" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 4; so Reymond,
Priestly Family [1981], but vs. reading)

s3 5-nw "fifth phyle"

in phrase

s3 2-nw nb s3 5-nw nb n h.t-ntr [Pr-Wsṛ-Hp Pr-Wsṛ]-Hsb Pr-hn-ṯnp ttp tw=f1 "the entire second phyle &
 the entire fifth phyle of the temple [of the Serapeum & Ab]usir &(?) of the Anubieion of (Anubis) [who is
 upon his mountain]" (P S Ash 1971/18, 9; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981], but vs. reading *R^c-qdt*)

in titles

^c(3) n i'bt s3 tp nb s3 3-nw nb s3 5-nw nb "monthly chief of the entire first phyle, the entire third phyle, & the
 entire fifth phyle" (P S BM 377, 15-16; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

w^cb.w nt ^cq (n) s3 5-nw "priests who enter (of the) fifth phyle" (P P Ox Griff 61, 3-4)

sh Wsṛ-Hp Wsṛ Hsb ṯnp tp tw=f s3 2-nw nb s3 5-nw nb "scribe of Osiris-Apis, Osiris of Abusir & Anubis
 who is upon his mountain of the entire second phyle & the entire fifth phyle" (P S Ash 1971/18, 9; P S BM 377,
 13; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981], but vs. reading *R^c-qdt*; for discussion, see Zauzich, *GM* 99 [1987] 83-84)

sh Pth irm 3rsn3.t t3 mr sn s3 3-nw nb s3 5-nw nb "scribe of Ptaḥ & Arsinoe the brother-loving of the entire
 third phyle & the entire fifth phyle" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 6)

var.

sh Pth irm (3rsn3) t3 mr sn s3 3-nw nb s3 5-nw nb n h.t-ntr Mn-Nfr h.t-ntr (3rsn3) t3 mr sn "scribe of Ptaḥ

& (Arsinoe) the brother-loving of the entire third phyle & the entire fifth phyle, of the temple of Memphis & the temple of (Arsinoe) the brother-loving" (P S BM 377, 15; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])
sh *Pth ḥrm (ḥrsnḥ) tḥ mr [sn] sḥ 4-nw nb sḥ 5-nw nb n ḥ.t-ntr n Mn-Nfr [ḥ.t-ntr] (ḥrsnḥ) tḥ mr sn* "scribe of Ptaḥ & (Arsinoe) the [brother-]loving of the entire fourth phyle & the entire fifth phyle of the temple of Memphis & [the temple] of (Arsinoe) the brother-loving" (P S Ash 1971/18, 11; vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who read *sḥ 3-nw nb* rather than *sḥ 4-nw nb* [Reymond's hand copy of the text shows *sḥ 4-nw*; the photo supports the hand copy])
sh *Pth Ḥnt-Nwn ḥ.t-ntr Pr-Ḥnt-Nwn sḥ tp nb sḥ 3-nw nb sḥ 5-nw nb* "scribe of Ptaḥ of That Which is Before Nun of the temple of That Which is Before Nun of the entire first phyle, the entire third phyle, & the entire fifth phyle" (P S BM 377, 9; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])
sh *nb(.t) nhy tḥ ntre(.t) ḥ.t sḥ 2-nw nb 5-nw nb* "scribe of the mistress of the sycamore, the great goddess, of the entire second & the entire fifth phyle" (P P BM 377, 4; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981], but vs. reading *sḥ 5-nw nb*)
sh *Ḥr sḥ 5-nw nb* "scribe of Horus of the entire fifth phyle" (P S BM 377, 5; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])
sh *sḥ 5-nw nb sḥ 3-nw nb* "scribe of the entire fifth phyle & the entire third phyle" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 3; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])
sh *sḥ tp nb sḥ 4-nw nb sḥ 5-nw nb ḥ.t-ntr Pḥ-Ḥnt-Nwn* "scribe of the entire first phyle, the entire fourth phyle, & the entire fifth phyle of the temple of That Which is Before Nun" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 4; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

°s(ḥ)

in

R P Vienna 6257, 9/14 (& *passim*)

reread *ḥrp* "wine," above
 vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pp. 169, 170, 227, & 274, who trans. "water parsnip"



sḥ

n.m. "back"
 = EG 404-5
 = *Wb* 4, 8-12; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 781
 = *coi* CD 317b, *ČED* 145, *KHWb* 178, *DELC* 185b
 for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 355, n. 17 & 655, n. 686

in phrase

ḥsḥ n Ḥwy "(the) 'back' of Shu" (R P Bib Nat 149, 3/14 [so Lexa, *Totenbuch* (1910), followed by Stadler, *Totenpapyrus* (2003)])

in compound prep.

m-sḥ prep. "behind, after, except"

P P Ox Griff 29, 5



= EG 404-5

= Wb 4, 10

> **NC** *CD* 314a, *ČED* 144, *KHWb* 173, *DELC* 181b
for discussion, see Williams, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 218-19

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (#115) 1 (1963), who did not read

for discussion, see H. Smith, *JEA* 44 (1958) 94, n. j

vs. Thissen, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 68, who read *hn* "for (?)"

𐎓

e  P O Leiden 207 vo, 4 𐎓𐎔

e  P O BM 43546, 4 𐎓𐎔

e  P P BM 10079A, 14 𐎓𐎔

e  P O Bodl 1455, 5 𐎓𐎔

e  P/R O Ash 18, 4 𐎓𐎔

e  R O Glasgow 1925.102, 12 𐎓𐎔

R P Louvre 3229, 5/28 𐎓𐎔

R P Harkness, 6/30 (bis) 𐎓𐎔

P P BM 10750B, 3 𐎓𐎔

P O Cologne 219, 5 𐎓𐎔

e  𐎓𐎔

?; so Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963) p. 203, w. ?

var.

n-m-s3

= EG 404

vs. Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992), who read *n šs[...]* & did not trans.

in compound

hn n-m-s3 "to lean against"; see under *hn* "to incline," above

∅n-s3

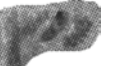
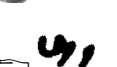
in

re-read *t3ty* "vizier," below
see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 23 (1996) 180-81

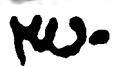
R P Berlin 8139, 11

e  

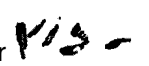
P O Ash 19,8

 or e 

P P Ash 10, 9

e  P O MMA 21.2.121, 11

 or 

P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/2

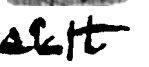
R P Serpot, 2/18

R P Harper, 3/20

E P Rylands 1, 6

vs. EG 405, who trans. "before, in the presence of," following Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 204, n. 31

w. extended meanings

"for" (P O Cologne 219, 5; R P Carlsberg 1, 3/36)
for discussion, see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960) p. 61
in compound
wh̄ṣ m-sṣ "to look for (someone)" (EG 98)

"concerning" (P HLC 7/10 & 16; P O Leiden 284, 8 & 14)
in phrase
sh n PN wy m-sṣ pṣ ˁ.wy "cede the house to PN" (P P HLC 7/16)

"pertaining to" (P P MFA 38.2063bA, 8)
for discussion, see Nims, *JEA* 24 (1938) 78

"after" temporally
see also Hoffmann, *Enchoria* 23 (1996) 52-53
in phrases
m-sṣ ṣs "afterwards" (R P Louvre 3229, 4/1)
m-sṣ tṣ ḥṣ.t "first(?)" (P P Apis, 2/10)
so Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 371, no. 367, 2c
plus infinitive, "after doing something" (P P HLC 1/5; R P BM 10588, 6/15; P P Apis, 3/13)

"except for"

e  R P Magical, 17/16

var.

in negative sentence

= EG 405

n-m-sṣ bnr (EG 405 [= P P Phila 5, 10])

"from" (P O Thompson 14/9)
in phrase
bn-pw ṣy t nkt — ṣtn "I did not take property from you (pl.)."

"against" (P P HLC 2/26)

E P OI 19422, 4



in phrase

ỉr š^cr — "to make a public protest against (lit., "after") (a person)"; see under *š^cr* "public protest," below

sh m-s3 "to write against(?)" (P P Cairo 50127, 14)

see Jasnow, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 276, n. to l. 14

vs. Reymond, *CdE* 43 (1968) 60, who trans. "to assign to"

vs. Sp., CGC, 3 (1932) 90-91, who read *sh=y (?) pš(?)* & did not translate

cf. Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 13

"on behalf of" (P P Lille 29, 16; for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* 1 [1972] 32-33, n. 5 to l. 16)

in phrase

ỉw=n smy —=f "we will testify on his behalf"

"due from"

[b]n-ỉw htr —=y n p3 (sic!) *mt p3 t3* "[N]o fee is due from me for a thing of the earth" (P P Cairo 50127, 15)

"but, only" (EG 405)

in compounds

ỉm m-s3=y "accompany me" (EG 404)

ỉn m-s3 "perhaps ... not yet" (?)

P P Bib Nat 215 vo, a/13



e 1/11 11

in phrase

ỉn m-s3 sdm Pr-^c3 "Perhaps Pharaoh has not yet heard (?) ..." (P P Bib Nat 215 vo, a/13; so Sp., *Dem. Chron.* [1914])

var.

3n n-m-s3

R P Mythus, 4/13



e 1/11 11

so Sp., *Mythus* (1917)

š m-s3 "to have a (legal) claim on" (EG 71)

w3h + reflexive pn. + *m-s3* "to follow (lit., "to put oneself after")" (EG 76)

wṯ ḥ3.ṯ X m-s3 Y "to send the heart/desire of X after Y" (R P Louvre 3229, 3/17)

bn-m-s3 "after (temporal)" (EG 405)

for discussion of etymology & phonetics, see Osing, *Enchoria* 10 (1980) 99

m-s3 PN "to have a legal claim on PN" (lit., (to be) after PN) (EG 405)

m-s3 n3y "afterwards" (EG 404 [= P S Canopus A, 14, & B, 52])

m-s3 hpr "but" (EG 356 & 405)

- m-s3** p3 *sh* "to correspond w. the document" (EG 405)
mš^c m-s3 "to travel after, to go behind (someone)" (R P Carlsberg 1, 5/25; EG 404 [= P P Setna I, 4/34])
h3^c m-s3 "to throw/cast after" in curse formula (R P Carlsberg 67, 9-10 [for discussion, see Migahid, *Briefe an Götter*, 1 (1986) 112, n. n; vs. Ray, *JEA* 61 (1975), who trans. "drive out...from"])
hnm m-s3 "to hunt after" (lit., "to sniff after") (EG 362 [= R P Setna II, 6/6])
s3by m-s3 "to laugh at" (EG 421 [= R P Mythus, 13/19]; but see different interpretation by de Cenival, *Mythe* [1988])
snm m-s3 ≠ *t* "to mourn you (f.)" (EG 438 [= R P Mythus, 10/28])
st3 m-s3 "to turn away from, desert" a person; see under **st3** "to pull, drag" esp. to pull a divine statue; "to turn, to turn away, withdraw" (so as not to do s'thing), hence, "to decline, refrain, refuse," below
šm m-s3 "to go after; to fetch" (P O BM 31989, 4; P O Stras 843, 8; R P Berlin 8769, 1/9; R P Setna II, 3/25) = EG 506 = *Wb* 4, 464/13-14
šn m-s3 "to ask about, seek, enquire after" (P O Hor 31b, 6-7) var.
šnt^c n-m-s3 "to ask (s'one) about (s'thing)" (R P Serpot, 2/18)
t1^c nh m-s3 PN "to make PN swear an oath"; see under **nh** "oath," above
t1 (t3) st.t m-s3 "to put the fire to"; see under **sty(.t)** "fire, flame," below
tw=tn m-s3 p3y=tn mr n-šm=n "you have a claim on your preferred one among us" (EG 610 [= P P Cairo 30647, 17-18])
tgtg m-s3 "to track" (lit., "to hurry after"); see under **tkr** "to hurry," below

s3 n.m. "wall" (EG 405 [= P P Rylands 25, 13])

s3 v. "to drink"; see **swr** (EG 415)

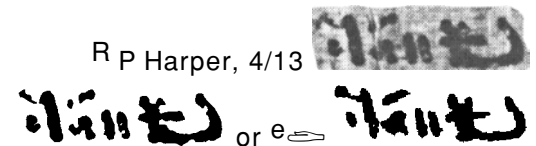
s3e[∞] n. a type of plant
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §892
 for discussion, see Depauw, *OLP* 26 (1995) 48, who suggests comparison with **sy** "beam" EG 407

P O Brussels 354 vo, 9



s3e[∞] n. "beauty"(?)
 =? **ca(εε)** "beauty" CD 315a, *KHWb* 178, *DELC* 182a
 <? **s^c3(y)** "to make large" *Wb* 4, 41-42
 for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 56

R P Harper, 4/13



s3wty n.m. "guard"
 = EG 403
 = *Wb* 3, 418/8; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 784

see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) p. 55, n. to 1/4, & *Studies Wilson* (1969) p. 52,

n. to l. 23; Malinine, *RdE* 16 (1964) 210-11; Glanville, 'Onch. (1955) p. 68, n. 23
 vs. Volten, *Studi Rosellini* 2 (1955) 275, n. to 1/4, who read *ntr.w* "gods"
 or? read *sr* "magistrate, official, nobleman," below, as Quack, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 193
 reading & trans. accepted based on context; see in phrases, below

so Hughes, *Studies Wilson* (1969) p. 52

or? read *sr.w* "magistrates, officials," below

in

& similar writings, reread *sr* "magistrate, official," below
 see Quack, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 193-96

in phrases

ink p3 s3w.ty "I am the guard" (EG 403 [= R P Magical, 6/23])

sbt tmy p3y=f s3wty "The wall of a town is its guard" (P P Louvre 2414b, 1/4)

S3wt GN "Siut," var. of *Sywṯ*, below

s3b n. "instruction"; see under *sb3.t*, below

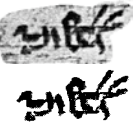
s3b n. "enemy"; see *sb3* (EG 420 & below)

s3b3 n. "enemy"; see under *sb3*, below

s3by v. "to laugh"; see *sby* (EG 421)

s3by.t n.f. "flute"; see *sby.t* (EG 421)

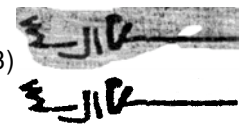
P P Louvre 2414b, 1/4



P P Michael Hughes, 23



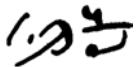
P P 'Onch, 11/17 (& 21/13)

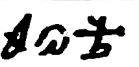


s3f v. "to stain"; see *sf* (EG 429)

s3fy n. "sword"; see *sfy* (EG 429)

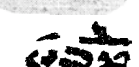
s3n[∞] n.m. "clay"
 = EG 406
 = *s^cn* EG 410
 = *s3n* *Wb* 4, 37-38; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 801

P P Adler 17, x+9 
 or e 

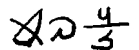
R P Louvre 3229, 5/10 


var.

s3n.t[∞]
 in phrase: *tby.t s3n.t* "clay brick"

P P Apis 4, 24 


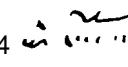
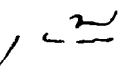
s^cn
 = EG 410

e  R P Magical, 4/5 

s3n in *3n-s3n* v.t. meaning uncertain; see above

s3n.t[∞] n. "clay," var. of *s3n*, above

s3ntrgys[∞] n.m. "red sulphide of arsenic"
 = *σανδαράκη* LSJ 1582b; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 28, #66

e  R O Stras Gr 619, 4  /  

s3l^cpyn n. "little finger" (EG 406)
 vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) & 3 (1909), who trans. "heart" w. ?
 in phrase
s3l^cpyn n Ws3r "(the) little finger of Osiris" (R P Magical, 21/25-26 & 33)

S3Imyn3 GN "Salamis"

= EG 406

= Κύπρος LSJ 1012a

= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 385, #2075

var.

Slmyn3

in compound

T3-m3y(.t)-(n)-S(3)Imyn3 "Cyprus" (lit., "The Island of Salamis"); see below

s3h n. "toe" (EG 406 [= R P Magical, 1/3])

s3h in compound *s3h w3d.t* "glorifier of the Oudjat-eye"; see under *wd3.t* "Oudjat-eye," above

s3hꜥt n. type of vegetable; see *shꜥt* (EG 458)

s3smrym n. plant name (EG 406, see under *s3trw* [= R P Magical vo, 13/7 & 12/29])

s3q "to gather, collect"; see under *sq*, below

s3k v. "to go by"; see *sk* (EG 466, for which entry see *sk* "destruction," below)

s(3)k v. "to perish"; see under *sk*, below

S3k3∞ GN "el-Qêš" in the 17th Upper Egyptian nome

P/R P Jumilhac, gloss above 6/20 (& 3/14-16, 3/22-4/6)

P S Canopus B,18

e

P S Canopus A, 5

e

=? Ks EG 568, who said

= **κοεις**, **ΒκΔΙϸΙ** ČED 346; *KHWb* 477; Kessler, *LÄ*, 5 (1984) 359

= **Κυνῶν πόλις** Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/2 (1980) 165-66

≠ **Κῶς** see Gomaà et al., *Mittelägypten* (1991) 95, vs. Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/2 (1980) 174

Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 103*-6*, #386; Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 5 (1928) 193 (but vs. reading **Kʒsʒ**)

= Verreth, *TOP* 5 (2011) p. 232, #1196 (**Κυνῶν πόλις** - **Σκω**)

see Vandier, *Jumilhac* (1961) pp. 44-47; Kessler, *LÄ*, 5 (1984) 359-60;

Timm, *Das christlich-koptische Ägypten*, 5 (1991) 2132-40

for discussion of relationship between **Sʒkʒ** & GN **Q(r)s.t** (**Qsʒʒ**, below), see Nims, *JEA* 38 (1952) 45

P/R Jumilhac, gloss above 20/1-2

so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 3

var.

Skʒ

R M Botti 1, 3

vs. Botti, *AcOr* 25 (1960), who read *Pa-kʒe*

for distinction in writing between *Pa* & *s*, see Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) pp. 162-63

in compound

nb **Sʒkʒ** "lord of Saka" epithet of Anubis (P/R P Jumilhac, gloss above 6/18-23)

ʿsʒg.t

n.f. "female donkey foal"; var. of *sg(e)*, below

sʒt

n. "ransom" (?)

P P 'Onch, 5/8

in compound

t s3t "to get a ransom" (?)

= **ΔΙCΩΤΕ** "to get a ransom" CD 362b

so Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), p. 70, n. 69, w. ?

or =? "nobility, rank(?)," as Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984), p. 109

= BH **ἡξῶ** "exaltation, dignity" BDB 673a

S3t.t DN "Satis"; see under *Sty*, below

s3t(.w) n.m. "dung"; var. of *s3y*, below

s3tw n. "rays"; see *stw* (EG 476)

s3tm n. "fruit(?) or branches(?) of the persesea tree"; see *stm* (EG 479)

s3trw n. name of a plant (EG 406 [= R P Magical vo, 14/5]); var. of *stryn*, below

s3trks n.m. "strategos"; see under *srtykws*, below

ø s33 in

R P Vienna 6257, 13/19 (& 11/12)

reread *εq* "loaf, ration," above

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pp. 227 & 275, who trans. "orpiment" (13/19) & "food" (11/22)

s3y v. "to be satisfied"; see *sy* (EG 407 & below)

s3(w)n n. "bath"; see *s(.t)-3n* (EG 401 & *s.t-ywn(.t)* above under *s(.t)* "place, seat")

s3p v. "to inspect, estimate" (EG 407 [= R P Mythus, 10/19])

sew n. "bandage"; see *sw*, below

ø sef in

reread *sq* "to gather, collect, hoard" as EG 466 & below; vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 1/1 (1926) 56, & 2/1 (1926) 103, #420, who trans. as v. "to gain" & n. "gain"

e P P Insinger, 18/1 (& *passim*)

sel n.m. "wick"; see *sl*, below

selre v.t. "to delay, neglect" (?); var. of *sll*(^c), below

seh n. "mummy"; see *sh*, below

sy n.m. "beam" of wood

= EG 407

= *s3w Wb* 3, 419/14

= **COI** CD 317b, *ČED* 145, *KHWb* 179, *DELC* 185b

?; written identically w. *sy* "to be satisfied," below

?; so Ray, *Hor* (1976)

var.

s^cy[∞]

for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 106, n. o

in phrases

"house" *ʔw=f mḥ* (var. *grg*) **sy sb3** "provided with beams & doors" (EG 407 & 419)

"house" *grg* (*n*) **sy sb3** "provided w. beams & doors" (EG 587)

w3ḥ sy "to lay, place a beam" (in order to build a roof) (^P P BM 10524, 2 & 3)

R P Berlin 7058B, 5



R P Berlin 15683, 17



P O Hor 18, 14



P O Hor 33, 10



w. extended meaning
 n.m. "roof"; see under *w3h* "to put, place," above
hrhr n3y = **sy.w** "to tear down (someone's) (roof)-beams" (P P Turin 6089, 19)
s n sy "seller of beams" (R O Stras 174, 1/5)

sy v.t. & it. "to satisfy; to be satisfied"

= EG 407
 = *s3i Wb* 4, 14
 = **C(€)I** "to be filled, sated" *CD* 316b, *ČED* 145, *KHWb* 174, *DELC* 182b

for trans. use of *s3i*, cf. *Wb.* 4, 15/17-19

in phrases

p3 nt sy "the satisfied person" (EG 407 [= R P Mythus, 8/1, contrasted to *p3 nt hq3* "the hungry person"])
p3 nt sy 3h.w "the one who irrigates fields" (R S Moschion, D2/4)
sy snf (EG 407 & 438 [= P Carlsberg unnumbered])

t3 sy "to sate" (R P Krall, 9/15 [for discussion of writing of *sy*, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 217, n. 1120]; R P Spieg., 8/19)
 = **TC(€)IO** *CD* 434a, *ČED* 196, *KHWb* 247, *DELC* 222a
db3 sy "retribution satisfies" (EG 619)

(sy.t) n.f. "satiation"

= *s3.t Wb* 4, 15/23
 ~ *s3w Wb* 4, 15/20-21
 = **C(€)I** "fullness, surfeit, satiation" *CD* 317a, *KHWb* 174, *DELC* 182b
 for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 90

R P Harkness, 4/9

R P Omina B, 9/11

in

reread *sq* "accumulation," below

see Chauveau, *CdE* 71 (1996) 65, vs. Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 50

⌌ R P Harper, 3/20



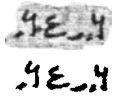
sy

n.m. "praise"

~ *sʿw* "to praise, honor" *Wb* 4, 34/5

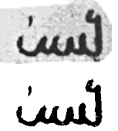
for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 86, n. a to 4/21

R P Harkness, 2/7 (& *passim*)



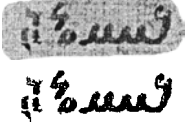
?

⌌ R P Ricci 13, 2



?

R P Ricci 24b, 3



in phrase

hpr=t hn nʿ sy.w nʿ mwy.w sʿ ʿypn "you will be in the praises & the thoughts of this son"

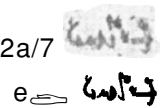
(R P Harkness, 3/26-27)

sy(?)[∞]

n. a type of material

<? *sʿʿ.t* "linen cloth" *Wb* 4, 29/3-7; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 797

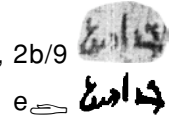
P P Apis vo, 2a/7



P P Apis, 2/19

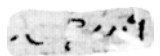


P P Apis vo, 2b/9

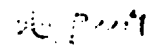


in

⌌ R P Krall, 13/7



retrans. "star"; var. of *sw*, below
for the reading, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 282, n. 1560
vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), who read "*siw*-cloth"

e 

in phrase

ht (n) **sy** "a *ht* of *sy*-cloth" (P P Apis vo, 2a/7 [Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 61, § 31, l. 7, trans.
"a *ht* (wrapped in ?) *sy.t*-cloth"])

sy[∞] meaning uncertain

P S Carlsberg AEIN 918, 4



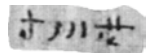
MSWb 16, 34

cf. *sy*, "to satisfy; to be satisfied," above

but see Vleeming, *Coins* (2001) p. 114, who read det. differently & trans. (*tī*) *w^cb=n(?) s(?)*
"Let us(?) purify it(?)"

Sy GN "Sais"

R P Krall, 20/17 (& 17/27, 30)



= EG 408

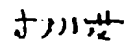
= *S3w Wb* 3, 420/1

= **CΔ** DELC 182a

= Σάις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/3 (1986) 235

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 5 (1928) 2

= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) pp. 383-84, #2072

e 

in compounds

inw Sy "*inw*-cloth of Sais" (P P Apis, 3/6)

pyr n Sy "to come from Sais" (EG 408 [= R P Bib Nat 149, 2/17])

hbs Sy "cloth of Sais" (R P Harkness, 3/37)

tmy Sy "city of Sais" (EG 408)

tš (n) Sy "district of Sais"

= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 384, #11566

in phrase

P3-tmy-Hr n p3 tš Sy "Damanhūr in the Saite nome" (P S Serapeum 16, 3; for discussion
of hieroglyphic version of stela, see Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 [1947] 165*)

Na-krd n p3 tš n Sy "Naucratis in the district of Sais"

in phrase

rmṯ.w — "men of —" (P P Louvre 3266, 7)

sy n. "amulet"; see *s3* "protection, amulet" (EG 403 & above)

sy n. "son"; see *s3* (EG 402 & above)

sy in *P3*-*sy* GN "Ptolemais" in Upper Egypt (EG 407 & above)

sy n. "chapel"; see under *syh* "chapel," below

sy n. "man"; see *s* (EG 400)

syw n. "star"; see *sw* (EG 413 & below)

Sywt GN "Siut" (modern Asyut)

= EG 408

= *S3wty*, *Wb* 3, 420/2

= **Ϣϣϣϣ** *KHWb* 480, *DELC* 182a (s.v. **Ϣϣ**)

= **Δύκων πόλις** Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/3 (1980) 210-12

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 5 (1928) 3-4

= Verreth, *TOP* 5 (2011) pp. 239-41, #1271

var.

S3wt

= EG 408 & 321, s.v. *hr-ib*

in compounds/phrases

rmṯ ṯw=f mwt n Sywt "dead man of Siut" (^P P BM 10561, 13)

h3s.t n T3-^cnh n Sywt "necropolis of the Land of Life of Siut"; see under *T3-^cnh*, below

hr-ib S3wt (EG 321)

qh(.t) Sywt "district of Siut"

in phrase

sr3qws/srtqws n t3 qh(.t) Sywt "strategos of the district of Siut" (^P P BM 10591, 2/3 & passim)

kmy n Sywt "cultivated land of Siut" (^E P Cairo 50059, 5)

tmy Sywt (EG 408)

tmy P3-hyr n Sywt "town (named) The Street in (the district of) Siut"

in phrase

ṯwy.t rsy-ṯmnt(.t) n tmy P3-hyr n Sywt "southwestern quarter of the town The Street of Siut"

(^P P BM 10589, 7)

tš n Sywt (EG 408)

^P P BM 10561, 13 (& 10)



in epithet

nb **Sywt** "lord of Siut"

in phrase

Wsīr ḥnt īmnt ntr ʿ3 nb Sywt "Osiris, foremost of the west(erners), the great god, lord of Siut"

(R P Turin 766A, 9)

syb n. "vermin, louse"; see *sb* "vermin, louse" (EG 419 [= R P Magical, 15/7])

sybt.t n. "hill"; see under *sbt(.t)* (EG 423 & below)

syf n. "child" (EG 408)
in compound

syf *šps* "august child" (EG 408 [= R P Magical, 9/1])

var.

sy[f] *šbs* (R P Berlin 6750, 10/10)

in phrase

wn p3 syf īr.tṣf "The (divine) child opened his eye." (EG 408 [= P P Berlin 13603, 2/11])

syf n. "fir resin, oil"; var. of *sfy*, below

syf n. "knife, sword"; see *sfy* (EG 429)

sym n. "vegetables"; see *sm* (EG 430)

sym vt. & it. "to greet, bless"; n. "greeting, blessing"; var. of *sm*, below

sym^c vt. & it. "to greet, bless"; n. "greeting, blessing"; var. of *sm*, below

sym^cs[∞] n.m. "snub-nosed (dog)"

= σιμός LSJ 1599a; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 28, #70

the ostrakon includes an illustration of this type of dog; see Sp., *ZÄS* 49 (1911) 41

symsym n. "sesame"; var. of *smsm*, below

syn n. "offering bread"; see under *sn.w*, below

R O Stras 1042, 1



synw n. "doctor"; see *swnw* (EG 415 & below)

syr n. meaning uncertain, w. animal determinative
for discussion of possible etymologies, see Tait, *AcOr* 36 (1974) 32-33

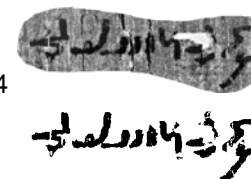
in compound

‘f n **syr** "dog fly (?)"

= EG 59 & 442 (= ^R P Mythus, 14/13 & 15/10)
var.

‘f (n) **syl**[∞]

 ^R P Tebt Tait 8, 4



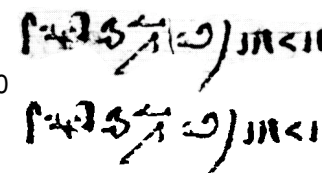
syr n. "butter"; see *sr* (EG 442)

Syr3thm3[∞] MN "Sirathma"

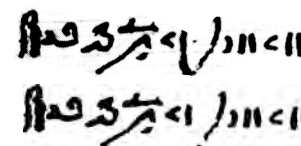
var.

Syr^cthm3[∞]

^R P Louvre 3229, 2/20



^R P Louvre 3229, 2/21



syl n. a type of animal; see *syr*, above

syḥ n. "hall, chapel"; see *s(y)ḥ*, below

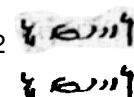
syḥyḥ v. "to complain, to punish" (?); see under *s(y)ḥ(y)ḥ*, below

syḥsyḥ n. "beating, thrashing"; see under *s(y)ḥ(y)ḥ* "to complain, to punish" (?), below

ø**syḥ** in

reread "pair, item, exemplar" next entry

^R P Krall, 12/32



vs. Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223, who took as name of an item of clothing for the reading, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 494 & 497

syḥ

n.m. "pair, item, exemplar"

P P Heid 725 vo, 3



= EG 409

= **coeiw** CD 374b, ČED 169, *KHWb* 180 & 536, *DELC* 186b

<? *shn* "to embrace, enclose" *Wb* 3, 468

= EG 456

so Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976), pp. 592-93, n. 534; *DELC* 186b

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 282, n. 1566

R P Krall, 13/8



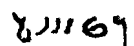
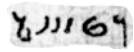
var.

shy

see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 494 & 497

vs. Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223, who took as name of an item of clothing

R P Krall, 12/31



in phrases

syḥ *n ḥt km.t* (EG 409 [= P P Reinach 4, 9])

shy *n ḥt n gbyl (n) š[s] nsw(.t)* "exemplar of a *ḥt* of *gbyl* of byssus" (R P Krall, 12/31)

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 276, nn. 1521-22;

vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) who trans. "a garment of Byblos-byssos"

syḥ *n ḥpš* (EG 357 & 409 [= P P Adler 21, 7])

syḥ *sg (?)* "donkey team" (?); see under *sg(e)(.t)* "donkey foal," below

syḥ *n qnqn* "battle opponent/battle companion" (R P Krall, 18/30)

see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223, who cf'd w. *shy* "to beat" (EG 451), & Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 339, n. 1979

syḥ *ktn* "exemplar of a *ktn*-garment" (R P Krall, 12/32; see Hoffmann, *Kampf* [1996] p. 277, n. 1527; vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* [1964], who trans. "a cotton garment")

syḥ *n tšwšy* "pair of sandals" (R P Krall, 13/8)

syḥ

n. "thought, plan" in compound *ḥr sh(y)* "to care for"; see *shy* "plan" (EG 453)

syḥ3

n. "power" in compound *ḥr syḥ3* "to have power over"; see under *sh* in compound *ḥr shy* "to have control over, power over; to have legal power over" (EG 452)

syhf see under *s(y)hf* n.m. "(responsibility to) administer/manage, right of disposal/use/consumption(?)," below

syht n. "turning away, refusal," var. of *sh̥t* n.m. "obstruction, hindrance," below

syht v.t. "to hinder, obstruct," var. of *sh̥t*, below

syk v. "to stiffen"; see *sg* (EG 468)

syg[∞] n. "fault, error" (?)
 =? *śk* "charge, accusation; fault, error" *Wb* 4, 313/11-13; Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 356, #78.3882

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who trans. "distortion"

we P O Stras 1661, 7 14, 119

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who trans. "distortion"

e-P O Stras 775, 10 

var.

sg

E P Berlin 15514, x+19

vs. Zauzich, *P. Eleph.* 2 (1993), who trans. "betrayal"

in phrase

mn — *mt(.t)* (*n*) ‘*d n pʒ*’(*y*) ‘*nh*’ “there is no error(?) or falsehood in the/this oath”

syg n. “rigidity, stiffening, paralysis”; var. of *sg*, below

syt n.m. "fame, praise" (EG 409)
in compound
syt *nfr* (EG 409 [= P P Insinger, 16/9])

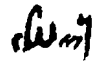
syt v. "to spit, vomit; to pour out (semen)"; see *s(y)t*, below

syt n. "flame"; see *sty(.t)* (EG 475)

syt n. "snake"; see *s(y)t* (EG 410 & 472) & *s(y)t*, below

syṯ.t[∞] n. a kind of beer (?)

P P Phila 30, 2/5



in phrase

dmp^c.t n ḥ(n)q.t syṯ.t 1.t "one *dmp^c.t*-measure of *syṯ.t*-beer" (P P Phila 30, 2/5)

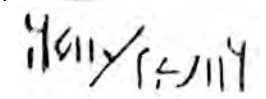
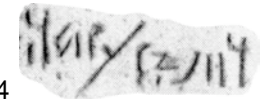
sytwls n.m. "sitologos"; var. of *sytlqws*, following

sytlqws[∞] n.m. "sitologos" head of the public granary
= σιτολόγος LSJ 1602a; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 28, #71, who cited unpubl. ex. from
P. Vienna Barb.

var.

sytwls

R S Hamburg C4059, 4



vs. Sp., *RT* 30 (1908) 158, who read *p3y pwls* "this servant" (?)

stlwqs

P P Loeb 58, 15



P P Lille 118, 12 (& 5, 19)

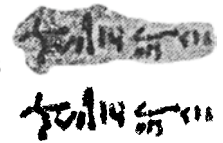


e

stykws in

retrans. as var. of *srtqs* "strategos" (EG 443 & above)
see Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 35
vs. Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 151, n. to l. 3, followed by EG 476

R O Berlin 12898, 3

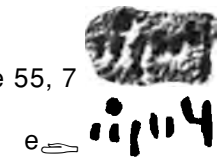


sy-thyṯ.t n. "harm, misfortune, danger"; see *s-th(ṣ)yt.t* under *s(.t)* "place, seat; tomb; condition," above

ṣṣ in

= EG 410
reread *ṣq(?)* "food," above; vs. Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937), who did not trans. & vs. EG 410,
who trans. "food" w. ?

R G Philae 55, 7



ṣ(ṣ) n. "phyle"; see *ṣṣ* (EG 404)

ṣṣṣ in

reread *[h]nṣ* "with," above; vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "to enlarge"

R P Vienna 6319, 5/21



ṣy n.m. "beam" of wood; var. of *sy*, above

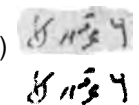
ṣym vt. & it. "to greet, bless"; n. "greeting, blessing," var. of *sm*, below

ṣymṣ vt. & it. "to greet, bless"; n. "greeting, blessing"; var. of *sm*, below

ṣṣṣṣ meaning unknown

for discussion, see Brunsch, *WZKM* 73 (1981) 173
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 174, #148, who trans. "refuse, dung"

R P Vienna 6319, 6/25 (& 6/36 [?])

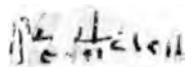


Ṣwṣrwe RN "Severus"; see under *Swry*, below

Ṣwlwṣe RN "Severus"; see under *Swry*, below

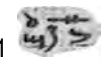
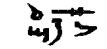
ṣb n. "enemy"; see *sbṣ* (EG 420)

S^cb^ctk[∞] MN "Sabatek"

𐤒 P Louvre 3229 vo, 9 
𐤒 P Louvre 3229 vo, 9 

S^cbst(ss) RN, epithet "Sebastos"; see under *Sbsts*, below

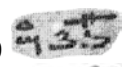
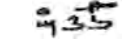
s^cm[∞] n.m. a plant; absinth? (*Artemisia absinthium*, *Artemisia maritima*, *Artemisia vulgaris*)

R P Vienna 6257, 4/1 
𐤒 P Vienna 6257, 4/1 

= *Wb.* 4, 45/14-18; *WÄD* 427

=? σομή "absinth" Dioscorides III, 23

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §913

R P Vienna 6257, 4/9 
𐤒 P Vienna 6257, 4/9 

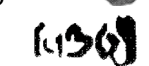
vs. Raymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "radish"
for discussion, see Daumas, *Fs. Edel* (1979) pp. 66-89

in phrase

s^cm (n) *Hr* "Syrian s^cm-plant" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/19)

R P Vienna 6257, 9/19 
𐤒 P Vienna 6257, 9/19 

s^cm[∞] v.it. "to eat," w. prep. *m*

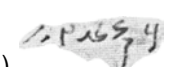
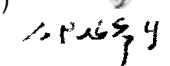
R? O Uppsala 672, 5 
𐤒? O Uppsala 672, 5 

= *s^cm m* "to eat (of)" *Wb* 4, 45/1

in phrase

s^cm=k m ^cby "May you eat of the offering!"

ø s^cm(3)t in

R P Harkness, 3/31 (& 5/12) 
𐤒 P Harkness, 3/31 (& 5/12) 

reread *sh̄t* "to shine; to light, illuminate; to adorn"; see under *sh̄d*, below
see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 79, n. to l. 7, & P. Harkness (2005) p. 187, n. d to 3/31
vs. M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 86, n. 366, who trans. "to prepare(?)"

vs. Lexa, *Gram. dém.*, 5 (1948) 772, §983, #4, who read $\emptyset s^c mt$ "to extend,

to stretch oneself," followed by Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 65 & 526, n. 317

S^cm^cr^c MN "Samara"
glossed **САМАРА**
var.

S^cm^cl[^c]

S^cm^cl[^c] MN "Samara"; var. of **S^cm^cr^c**, preceding

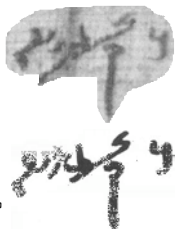
s^cn n. "clay"; var. of **s³n**, above

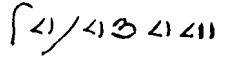
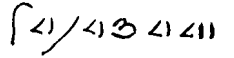
s^cnh v.t. "to nourish, feed"
= EG 410-11
= *Wb* 4, 46-47 "to cause to live"
= **СААНУ** "to make live, nourish" *CD* 347b, *ČED* 157, *KHWb* 191 & 539, *DELC* 193a
w. extended meaning
"to revivify" (^R P Carlsberg 1, 2/6)
in phrase
s^cnh *3he=f* "causing his limbs to live" (^P P Louvre 3452, 8/10)
in phrase
ir=w **s^cnh** *=f* "he was fed" (EG 410)

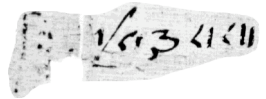
(s^cnh) n.m. "endowment, annuity, stipend"

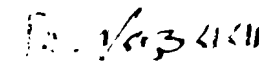
= EG 410
Saite hiero. antecedent quoted & discussed in Ritner, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 353

R P Stras 3 vo, x+5/7

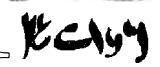
e 

e  R P Magical, 26/3 

 R P BM 10588, 6/11



E P Moscow 135E, 2 

e 

E P OI 17481, 3 (bis)



P P Cairo 30607, 3 (bis) (& 4)



P P Rendell, 8



P P Heid 734b, x+6



pl.

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* (1964), who read *tnî.wt n-îm=w* & translated
 "(the) portions thereof(?)"

in compounds/phrases

îh.w (n) s'nh "support lands"; see under *îh* "field," above

îwî.t n pîy=t s'nh "security for your annuity" (E P OI 17481, 3)

bîk n s'nh "document of support"; see under *bîk* "document," above

hp(?) n s'nh "annuity law"(?) (P P HLC, 4/6)

so Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) pp. 6, 27, & 46, n. to 1/29

hrw(.w) (n) s'nh "day(s) of maintenance; endowment day(s)"; see under *hrw* "day," above

hm(î) s'nh "sculptor" (EG 303; R G G Teir 101, 2; see Cruz-Urbe, *Gebel Teir* [1995] p. 42, n. to l. 2)

s'nh nt hr tî hîs.t (n) H.t-wry(.t) "stipend which is upon the necropolis of Hawara" (P P Ash 11, 4)

s'nh (n) htmw-wyt "embalmer's income"; see under *htmw-wyt* "embalmer," above

s'nh (n) htmw-ntr "divine chancellor's income"; see under *htmw-ntr* "chancellor," above

s'nh H.t-Hr hnw.t îmnt "stipend of Hathor, mistress of the west" (P P Turin 6080A, 5)

s'nh.w n tî h.t-nsw(.t) "stipends of the royal shrine" (P P Heid 734b, x+6)

sh̄m.t n s'nh "endowed woman"; see under *sh̄m.t* "woman," below

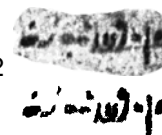
sh̄ n s'nh "endowment document" (EG 410-11 [= P P Setna I, 5/19, in contrast to *sh̄ (r-)dbî h̄d*] & 460)

in phrase

sh s^cnh *ḥd 21* "endowment document of 21 (*deben*) of silver" (P P Cairo JdE 34662, 1/4)

sh n s^cnh n šr(?) "document of endowment"

ⲡ P Louvre 3266, 12



so de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972)

šty.w s^cnh "income & endowments"; for discussion, see Martin, *P. Dem. Memphis* (2009) p. 63 in phrase

ṣ.wy.w qse n3 q3.w n3 šty.w n3 s^cnh.w nt iwst w3h-mw "burial places, (burial) chapels, the income of the endowments which belong to (the) choachyte"

(P P BM 10384, 15)

tny(.t) (n) s^cnh "annuity share" (E P Moscow 135E, 2; P P Cologne 1863, 4; P P HLC 10/20) var.

tny.t 1/2 1/10 p3 s^cnh "60 percent share of the stipend" (P P Ash 11, 4)

in lists of possible possessions/things delivered

ṣq p3 iw f p3 [i]rp p3 s^cnh t3 ṣw^cy(.t) p3 ḥbs p3 sfy p3 syf "(the) rations, the meat, the [w]ine, the annuity, the linen, the clothing, the resin, the ..." (P P Ash 3, 9-10)

pr 3h.w inḥ w[r]h k3m šn.t sbt s^cnh [b3]k b3k.t ih.t ṣ3 tp n i3w.t nb i3w.t nb(.t) sh nb qnb(.t) nb(.t) ḥd nb ḥmt dsfy(.t) iwe(.t) ipt nkt (n) ry.t mt(.t) rmt nmh nb p3 t3 "house, fields, courtyard, va[ca]nt land, garden, garden, wall, endowment, male [serv]ant, female servant, cow, donkey, all small cattle, every office, every document, every legal instrument, silver, gold, copper, mortgage, security, cup, household furnishings, any privately owned thing" (P P Cairo 34662, 1/2-3)

n.f. "maintenance"

P O Hor 33, 14



(s^cnh)[∞]

n. "sculptor" (?)

= Lesko, *DLE*, 3 (1987) 17; Hannig, *GHwb* (1995), 669b

~ *ḥm(3) s^cnh* "sculptor" EG 303 & above

?; vs. Thissen, *Enchoria* 9 (1979), who trans. "stipend(??)"

? G Wadi Ham 22, 1



in title

sh Pr-Mn s^cnh Pr-3s.t "scribe of the domain of Min &

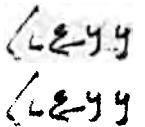
sculptor(?) of the domain of Isis" (? G Wadi Ham 22, 1-2)

s^cr(?)

v.t. "to delay, neglect" (?), var. of *sll(ṣ)*, below

- s^cr** v. "to distribute"; see *sr* "to arrange" (EG 442)
- s^cr** see *s*(^c)*r* "to elevate, lift up," below
- s^crt** n. "wool," var. of *s^crt_x* (EG 411 & following)
- s^crt_x** n. "wool" (EG 411)
for Semitic cognates, see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 442; Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) p. 256, #359
- in phrases
s n s^crt_x "wool handler" (P P Louvre 2409, 3)
s^crt n^c3 "hair of a donkey" (EG 411 [= R P BM 10588, 8/2])
qrf.t n s^clt "bag (made) of wool" (EG 411)
- s^cl** v.t. "to delay, neglect" (?), var. of *sl*(^c), below
- s^cl** n. "wick"; see *sl* (EG 444)
- s^cl** n.m. "tongue" (EG 411 [= R P Magical, 20/13])
- s^cl^cpyn** n. "little finger"; see *s3l^cpyn* (EG 406)
- s^clt** n. "wool," var. of *s^crt_x* (EG 411 & above)
- s^ch^c∞** v. "to stand"
- = EG 411
= *s^ch^c* "to cause to stand" *Wb* 4, 53-54
= **coo2e** "to set up, upright" *CD* 380B, *ČED* 172, *KHWb* 210, *DELC* 204b
- var.
- s^ch^cy**
- w. extended meaning
"to reprove" (EG 411, but vs. trans. "to mock" [= P P Insinger 11/7])
= **coo2e** *CD* 380b

R P Harkness, 6/14



P P Louvre 2377 vo, 3



in phrase

s^ch^c n (or *r*) *p*3 *w^cb* "to reprove the priest" (EG 411 [= P P Setna I, 3/21])

w. extended meaning

s^ch^cy "to accuse"

so Quack (pers. comm.)

vs. Volten, *Kopenh. Weisheitsb.* (1940), who read **s^ch^c θhy**
in phrase

tm s^ch^cy rmt "Do not accuse a man" (R P Carlsberg 2~, 10/1)

var.

n. "reproach" (EG 411 [R O Krug A, 14])

𐎢 R P Carlsberg 2~, 10/1



s^ch^c∞ n. "awl(?)"

=? **ca2** "awl" CD 379b, ČED 172, KHWb 209, DELC 204a

=? *s3h* "borer" Hannig, *GHwb* (1995), 661a; Sp., *KHWb* (1921), 133, n. 5

for discussion, see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 220

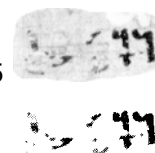
s^ch^cdy a skin disease var. of *sh*t (EG 449 & below)

s^cs^c∞ v. "to lift up, set up" (?)

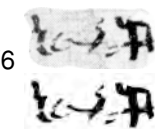
= EG 411

=? *s3s3* "to tow a boat" Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 305, #77.3366;
Année, 2 (1981) 306, #78.3305

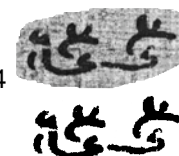
𐎢 R P Carlsberg 41a, 3/5



𐎢 R P Carlsberg 41a, 3/6



P/R P Spieg, 9/14

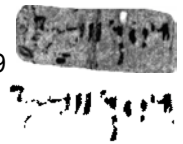


var.  *s3s3* Jones, *Glossary* (1988) p. 220, #66
 ~ **ca(Δ)ce** n.m. "tow" *CD* 358b, *ČED* 163, *KHWb* 197, *DELC* 197a
 =? "to lift up; to hoist (a sail)" **Bcoci** *CD* 358b (s.v. 358a **cwc**), *ČED* 163 (s.v. **ca(Δ)ce**),
KHWb 197 & 540, *DELC* 197b
 ≡ ἐπαίρειν "to lift up, raise" *LSJ* 604a
 but see *CD* xxi, n. to 358b, 6, who questioned the existence of **Bcoci**

var.

s^csy[∞]

 ^R P Tebt Tait 2, 2/19



see Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) pp. 19-20, n. h

in phrase

iw wn w^c gl^c n nb s^cs^c ht p3 ht-t3w n p3y=f rms "there being a shield of gold set up
 on the top of the mast of his *rms*-vessel" (^{P/R} P Spieg, 9/14; see Sp., *Petubastis*
 [1910] p. 41*, #257, & p. 51*, #346)
 var.

[... *gl^c*] *n nb n s^csy* ... "[a] shield] of gold of/for setting up ... (?)" (^R P Tebt Tait 2, 2/18-19)

s^csy v. "to lift up, set up"(?); var. of **s^cs^c** (EG 411 & preceding)

s^cq n. "mat"; var. of *sk* (EG 466, var. of *sq* "sack; sack-cloth, matting," below)

s^cty.t n. "arrow"; var. of *sty(.t)* (EG 475)

sw indep. pn., 3 m.s. (& f.s.) (EG 412)

sw in compound *šm sw* (EG 412 [= ^R P Mythus, 10/21]); see under *šms.w* pl. of *šms* "follower; servant," below

sw n.m. "star"

 ^R P Omina B, frag 1a/7



= EG 413
 < *sb3* "star" *Wb* 4, 82-83

= **ciw** CD 368a; ČED 167, KHWb 203, DELC 200a

for variant discussions of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 140 & 619, n. 625;

Ward, *Roots B-3* (1978) pp. 31-34; Westendorf, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 64, #2a

var.

syw[∞]

for the reading, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 282, n. 1560

vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), who read "sⁱw-cloth" (= sy type of material, above)

n.pl.

as constellation

in phrase

syw.w nt sr p³ i^{bd} 12 "stars which are spread (among) the twelve months" (P/R? O Stras 521, 6-7)

as planets

in phrase

5 **syw** 'nh "(the) five living stars" i.e., the 5 planets (P/R? O Stras 521, 1 [& 5])

= 5 sb³ (**sw**) 'nh (EG 413 [= R G Philae 410, 7])

in compounds/phrases

3 **sw** "3 stars"

in phrase

p³ ky 3 **sw** "the other 3 stars" (R P Carlsberg 1, 3/29)

5 **syw** 'nh "five living stars" i.e., the 5 planets (P/R? O Stras 521, 1 [& 5])

= 5 sb³ (**sw**) 'nh (EG 413 [= R G Philae 410, 7])

7 **sw** "7 stars" decans who are in the netherworld (R P Carlsberg 1, 3/16 & 30)

for discussion, see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT* 1 (1960) 59, n. to ll. 3/20-23

var.

sw 7 "7 stars" (R P Carlsberg 1, 3/17; R P Carlsberg 1a, 3/22)

9 **sw** "9 stars" division of the 29 decans visible at night (R P Carlsberg 1, 3/15)

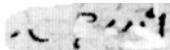
for discussion, see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT* 1 (1960) 59, n. to ll. 3/20-23

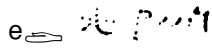
var.

sw 9 "9 stars" (R P Carlsberg 1, 3/11)

29 n **sw** "29 stars" the 29 decans visible at night (R P Carlsberg 1, 3/25; R P Carlsberg 1a, 3/28)

for discussion, see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT* 1 (1960) 59, n. to ll. 3/20-23

 R P Krall, 13/7

 e

P/R? O Stras 521, 6 



P/R? O Stras 521, 1 [& 5] 



var.

sw 29 "29 stars" (R P Carlsberg 1, 3/28 & 30)

36 (n) **sw** "36 stars" the decans (R P Carlsberg 1, 3/10; R P Carlsberg 1a, 3/27)

see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT* 1 (1960) 23

var.

sw 36 "36 stars" (R P Carlsberg 1, 3/30)

in phrase

p3 mh n p3 36 sw n3w "it is the completion of the 36 stars" (R P Carlsberg 1, 3/21-22)
 š **sw.w** (lit., "to call the stars"); see under š "to call," above

wtb m-dr (& var.) *n3 h.c.w n p3 sw* "displacement on the part of the risings of the star" (EG 646
 [= P S Canopus A, 10, & B, 37])

r mw.t sw r hpr "The death of a star shall occur." (R P Omina B, frag 1a/7)

hq.t n n3 syw.w "ruler of the stars" epithet of Sopdet (R P Rhind I, 10d9)
 = *Wb* 3, 173/18

h.c(.w) n n3 sw.w "(the) rising of the stars"; see under astronomical use of *h.c* "appearance," above
hpr n p3 smn n n3 [mh]f.c1.w n n3 sw.w "(the) existence of the order of the [trav]eling's of
 the stars" (R P Carlsberg 1, 1/11)

sw 3s.t "star of Isis" designation of Sopdet/Sothis (EG 413 [= P S Canopus A, 10, & B, 37])

≡ τὸ Ἰσιον (τὸ τῆς Ἰσιδος) "the star (of Isis)" P S Canopus, Gr. I. 38 & cf. 36

cf. *Spt.t* "Sopdet," below

sw 2 "2 stars" (EG 413 [= R P Magical, 21/29]; R P Carlsberg 1, 3/28, but see von Lieven, *Nutbuch*
 [2007] p. 71 w. n. 336, who took **sw** 2 as an error for **sw**)

syw.w nt sr p3 ibt 12 "stars which are spread (among) the twelve months" (P/R? O Stras 521, 6-7)

syw.w nt šms (n) Spt.t "stars which follow Sothis" (EG 413, 428, & 511 [= R P Rhind I, 6d5])

sy.w dr-w "all the stars" (EG 642)

Spt.t t3 hq.t n n3 syw.w "Sothis, the ruler of the stars" (R P Rhind I, 10d9)

SW[∞] n. "damage"

= n. EG 412

= *sw .t Wb* 4, 59/18

for discussion, see Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 310, #77.3426; de Cenival, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) 225

SW[∞] v.t. "to protect" (EG 412)

var.

n. "protection"; var. of *s3*, above

R P Mythus, 3/19

e 317

SW n.m. "wheat" (*Triticum vulgare*)

= EG 412

= *sw.t Wb* 3, 426; *WÄD* 427-30

= **coyo** "corn, wheat" *CD* 369a, *ČED* 167, *KHWb* 203, *DELC* 199b-200a

≡ *πυρός* LSJ 1558a

for discussion, see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 268, n. 1

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§919 & 922

but see Meeks, *Hommes et Plantes* (1993) pp. 74-75, who id'd as *Triticum aestivum*

for paleographic study, see Vleeming, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 93-95

NB: shortened writings of *sw* & *ʔt* "barley" can almost completely coalesce (see Vleeming, *Enchoria* 9 [1979] 93-95)

P P Turin 6095, 5 (& 7)



P P Turin 6095, 3



e P O Leiden 154, 2/2



e P O Bodl 58, 7



e P O Stras 1521, 4



P P Ox Griff 68, 7



P O Pisa 927, x+2



or? read *sw-ṯt* "(mixture of) wheat & barley," below

or? read *sw-ṯt* "(mixture of) wheat & barley," below

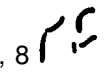
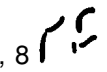
?; so Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

e 

P P Adler 19, 5 

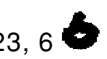
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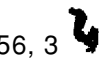
e  R O Bodleian 865, 4 

e  R O Stras 662, 8 

? O MH 44, 6 

e 

e  P O BM 24923, 6 

e  R? O Berlin 6156, 3 

e  R? O Berlin 6156, 3 

P O Cologne 219, 8 

R O Ash 6, x+2 

e 

P O Pisa 495, A/4 



P O Pisa 527, 3



in phrases

bn ḥw=wt ḥt sw p3 šmw ḥn^c ḥd n ḥmt n [št]y "they will not give wheat for/of the harvest (tax), nor bronze money for/of the income" (P P Berlin 3115C, 1/4; vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* 1 [1972] 122, n. 4,2, who read *bn ḥw=wt ḥt.t sw p3 šm ḥn^c ḥd ḥmt[?] n šty* & trans. "one does not give wheat, the revenue, nor silver & copper[?] of the liturgy")

(*rtb*) (*n*) **sw** X (EG 412)

in phrase

ḥwe.t n p3y=k rtb n sw 6 1/2 1/4 "security for your 6 1/2 1/4 artabas of wheat" (P P Turin 6086, 21-22)

p3y=w t rtb sw X "their collection (being) X artabas of wheat" (P O Pisa 470, 8)

r mh rtb sw 5 "amounting to 5 artabas of wheat" (R O Leiden 173, x+2)

hm3.t n n3 sw.w "freight of the wheat" (R O Leiden 174, 1)

s n sw "dealer in wheat" (R O Stras 1617, 2/2)

sw *ḥw=f w^cb ḥwt 2-nw* "pure wheat w/out foreign particles" (EG 412)

in phrase

sw *ḥw=f w^cb ḥwt 2-nw stḥ* "pure wheat w/out foreign particles (or) chaff" (P P Turin 6087, 20)

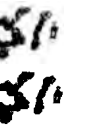
sw.w *n 3s.t* "wheat of Isis" (P O Leiden 418, 3)

sw sp 2 "real wheat"

P P Brook 37.1796, 14



P P Brook 37.1796, 15 (bis)



sw-î[∞]t "(mixture of) wheat & barley"

≡ κριθοπῦρον "wheat mixed with barley" LSJ 995b

for discussion, see de Cenival, MIFAO 104 (1980) 196, n. 1

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963),
who read sw

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963),
who read sw

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *FuB* 10 (1968),
who read n³(?) sw.w

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963),
who read sw

vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 14-15 (1965-1966),
who read sw

sw w³d "fresh wheat" (P P Brook 37.1802, 15; P P Brook 37.1803, 12)
for discussion, see Pierce, 3 *Dem. Pap.* (1972) p. 72, §12; Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 46, n. k
cf. w³d "grain" *Wb* 1, 266/12

sw Pr-^c3 "state wheat" (P O Pisa 234 conc, 6; R O Leiden 53, 2; R O Leiden 55, 2; R O Leiden 56, 2)

sw n Hr "Syrian wheat" (P P Cairo 59094, 26)

≡ πυρὸς Σύριος (P P Cairo 59094, 8 & 18-19)

for discussion, see Pestman, *PLB* 20 (1980) p. 22, n. i

sw n Kmy "Egyptian wheat"; see under *Kmy* "Egypt," below

š^c **sw 1/12** "up to 1/12 (artabas) of wheat" (P O Bodl 239≈, 6)

P P Lille 110 vo, 1/3 (& *passim*)

P P Lille 110 vo, 1/4 (& *passim*)

e^cP/R O Berlin 786, 5

e^cP O Bodl 1455, 6 (& *passim*)

e^cP O BM 32012, 7

e^cP/R O Berlin 6477, x+9

e^cP/R O Stras 53≈, 5

R O Bodl 632, 4

in list of possible possessions/things delivered

ʔwf ... nʔ ʔt.w nʔ bt.w nʔ sw.w nʔ ʔhy.w nʔ ʔrp.w "meat, ..., the barley, the emmer, the wheat, the income, & the wine" (P P Berlin 13638, 6)

øsw in

R P Vienna 6257, 4/13



reread *sp 2* "twice" (EG 425 & below)
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) who trans. "sweet rush"
& Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §921

sw n.f. "bandage" or ~ (EG 412 [= R P Magical, 9/31])

sw n.m. "term, time; day (of month)"

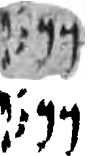
E P OI 17481, 3



= *ssw* EG 461-62

= *sw* "time" *Wb* 4, 57-58; "day of the month" *Wb* 4, 58/2-4; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.*

E P Berlin 13571, 8



(1997) p. 808

= **chy** "time" *CD* 367b-368a, *ČED* 167, *KHWb* 203, *DELC* 200a

P P BM 10750A, 9



= **coy**- "day (of month)" *CD* 368a, *ČED* 167, *KHWb* 203, *DELC* 200a
for *sw* used in dates, see the appendix on months and days of the month, below

P P BM 10750B, 9



P P Berlin 13543, 8





P P MFA 38.2063a, 7




P O Hor 1, 16


e= 

P P Heid 737a~, x+12


e= 

P P Onch, 3/13 (& 14)




P P Marseille 298, 12




P P Brook 37.1802, 22




P P Turin 6075A, 6




var.

n.pl.

E P Berlin 23805, 5 (& 7)


 e  

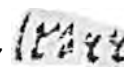
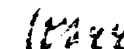
E P Berlin 23805, 8

 
 e  

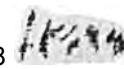
P P Berlin 15609, 5


 e  

P P Turin 6077B, 17

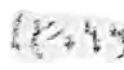
P P Turin 6077B, 18



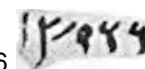
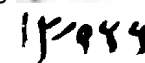

P P Ox Griff 59, 15




P P Turin 6091, 20




P P Turin 6085, 16

in compounds/phrases

ibt 4 šmw ʿrqy sw 5[∞] "fourth month of summer, day 30 (+) day 5 (i.e., the 5th epagomenal day);
 see under *hrw* "day," above
ʿ sw "(in) old age(?)" (lit., "great[ness] of days"); see under *ʿ3* "greatness," above
wpr.t n sw 18 r p3 nt wʿb "(the) provisions of day 18 for the sanctuary" (R? O MH 4033, 6)
hrw 5 hb (sw) 5 "5th epagomenal day"; see under *hrw* "day," above
hsb.t X ibt Y sw Z "(regnal) year X, month Y, day Z" (EG 288)
p3 sw 29 "the 29th day" (?) (? P BM Guide, 1)
sw.w in-iw.w "coming days" (EG 462)
 in contrast to *sw.w h3t.w* "earlier times" (EG 462)
sw (n) ir hsmn1 "day of menstruation" (R O Krug B, 4)
sw ʿnh "lifetime" (EG 462)
sw ʿrqy "last day of the month"; see under *sw 30*, below
(p3) sw n wh3 "(the) day of wishing/wanting" (EG 462)
sw n mr "day of desiring (to do s'thing)"
 in phrases
sw n mr sm n=t "day of your (f.) desiring to go away (i.e., day of initiating divorce)";
 see under *sm* "to go," below
sw (n) mr (i)qt "day of desiring to build"
 in phrase
 — *ir hy nb p3y=t ʿ.wy* "day of desiring to build (or) do any construction work on/of
 your house" (P P BM 10750A, 9)
 var.
 — *hrhr* "day of desiring to build or demolish" (P P BM 10589, 6)
sw n qt hrhr hy nb (n) p3 t3 "day of building (or) tearing down (or) (of doing) any
 construction work at all" (P P Cologne 2411, 13)
(n) sw nb "at all times" (EG 462)
sw hrw "fixed date" (EG 278 & 461)
 in phrase
(r) hn (r) p3 sw hrw "up to/until (such & such a) fixed date" (EG 276)
sw.w h3t.w "earlier times" (EG 462)
 in contrast to *sw.w in-iw.w* "coming days" (EG 462)
sw (n) hn=s "day of commanding" (P P Onch, 3/13)
sw h3ʿ=t hm.t "day of rejecting you as wife" (P P Heid 713~, 10; P P Heid 701, 7)
sw n h1tp "time of 'setting'" (R P Carlsberg 1, 3/34-35)
sw n h3y r Pr-ʿ3 "(the) time of measuring (out) to the king" (EG 346)
n sw sbq "in a short time" (EG 422 [= P S Rosetta, 15] & 462)
 var.
sw.w sbq.w n3 ir hpr "after a short while" (EG 462)
sw n sk3 "day/time of plowing" (EG 467)
sw qy "high (number) of days" i.e., long time; see under *qy* "to be high, long," above
sw n qt hrhr hy nb (n) p3 t3 "day of building (or) tearing down (or) (of doing) any

construction work at all" (^P P Cologne 2411, 13)
sw (*n*) *t*[?] "time of giving" (EG 461; ^P P Berlin 15609, 5)

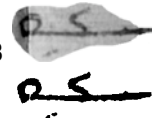
sw 9[∞] "9 day period"

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 138-39, n. c to l. 9

R P Harkness, 2/9



R P Harkness, 4/13



in phrases

3 **sw 9** *nt* *ȝy tne* *ȝbt hr rnp.t* "3 9-day periods which come each month yearly" (^R P Harkness, 2/9)
tne sw 9 sw 10 nb "each & every 9 & 10-day period" (^R P Harkness, 4/13)

sw 10[∞] "10 day period, week"

= *sw 10* "decade" *Wb* 4, 58/3

R P Harkness, 2/9



for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 138-39, n. c to l. 9, & refs. there

R P Harkness, 4/13



e ^P G MH 47, 12



in phrases

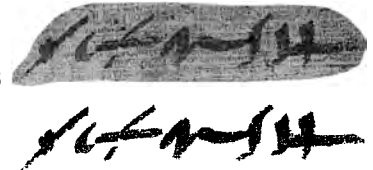
3 **sw 10** *nt* *ȝy n* *ȝbt nb hr rnp.t nb* "3 10-day periods which come in every month in every year"
 (^R P Harkness, 2/9)

tne sw 9 sw 10 nb "each & every 9 & 10-day period" (^R P Harkness, 4/13)
tn sw 10 nb "each & every decade (i.e., every 10 days)"; see under *tn(e)* "each, every," below

SW numeral 600; in GN *Ta-km-sw* "The Completion(?) of 600," below

sw3[∞] v.t. "to slaughter, sacrifice" (?)

E P Berlin 3110, 3

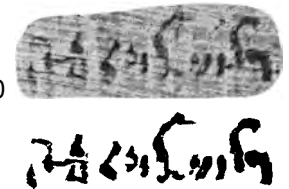


= EG 413, but vs. meaning "to castrate"

= "to amputate (body parts)" *Wb* 3, 427/2; "to cut off limbs" Faulkner, *CDME* (1962) p. 215 for discussion, see Cruz-Urbe, *Cattle Documents* (1985) p. 29, n. X

swyws[∞] n.m. "magistrate who introduces cases in court, eisagogeus, bailiff"

P P Stras WG 18, 10



= EG 413

= εισαγωγεύς LSJ 493a; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 23, #23;

Clarysse, *ADO* (2013) p. 15, #26

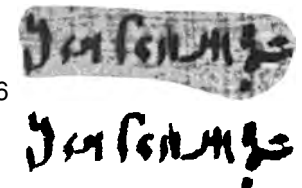
P P BM 10591 vo, 4/5

for discussion, see Sp. in Gradenwitz et al., *Erbstreit* (1912) pp. 55-56

var.

3ysws[∞]

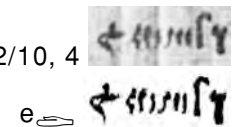
P P BM 10591, 1/6



see H. Thompson, *Siut* (1934), p. 12, n. 7

swys

P P Mallawi 602/10, 4



swbys (sic!)

P P BM 10591, 10/14



see H. Thompson, *Siut* (1934), p. 12, n. 7

in phrase

swyws *n3 wpy.w* "(the) — of the judges" (P P BM 10591 vo, 4/5)

swyt v. "to deliver, hand over"; var. of **swt** (EG 418)

sw^cb[∞] v.t. "to purify"

= EG 83 & 413

= *Wb* 4, 66-67; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 810

var.

swb[∞]

in phrases

sw^cb *n3 rpy.w* "to purify the temples" (EG 413 [= R P Mythus, 7/19])

sw^cb *snm* "purification of grief" (EG 413 & 438 [= P S Canopus A, 14, & B, 52])

swyt

R P Harkness, 3/35

swyt

R P Harkness, 3/34

swb

R P Harkness, 4/26

swb

R P Harkness, 3/12

swb

swb n. "weed"

MSWb 16, 46; HT 514, 3

= B C W O Y B E N, F C A Y B O Y "grass" CD 369a, ČED 167, KHWb 203 & 541, DELC 200b

<? *sbn/snb* a magical plant Wb 4, 160/8-10

= *snb* plant w. magical (curative?) power, below

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §924

vs. Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 19, who took the sign  to come from

hieratic ligature  wt and read swt

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read sw "grain"

MSWb 16, 46

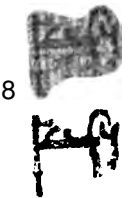
P P Cairo 30613, 16



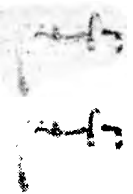
P P Cairo 30615, 14



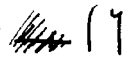
P P Cairo 31079, 28



P P Ox Griff 46, 11



e P Stras 63, ? 2



R P Berlin 7056, 6



R P Berlin 7056, 8



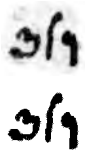
in phrase

(n) *wš* (n) **swb** "without weed" in relation to a grass crop (P P Cairo 30613, 16; P P Cairo 30615, 14; P P Cairo 31079, 28; P P Ox Griff 46, 11; R P Berlin 7056, 6 & 8)

swbys n.m. "magistrate who introduces cases in court, eisagogeus, bailiff"; see under *swyws*, above

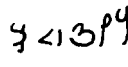
swm[∞] v.t. "to renew"

P/R O BM 50601, 13



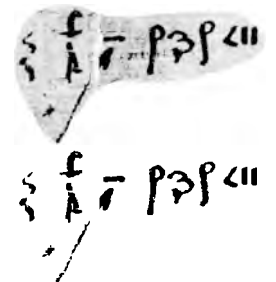
= *smšwy Wb* 4, 126

swm^c n.m. "body"

e  R P Magical vo, 32/5 
 = $\sigma\hat{\omega}\mu\alpha$ "body" LSJ 1749a
 see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222

Swmw^fth¹ MN "Sumuth"

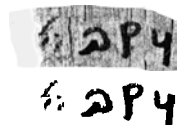
R P BM 10588, 7/1



so H. Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933) p. 12

swn v.t. "to know, recognize"

R P Tebt Tait 8, 7



= EG 413-14

= *swn* (m) "to know (of)" *Wb* 4, 69/1

= **COOYN** "to know" *CD* 369b, *ČED* 168, *KHWb* 204 & 541, *DELC* 201a

for discussion, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 251, 465, n. 129 & 504-5, n. 212, who argued that original form of the verb was *swn(i)* rather than *swn*, as *Wb*.

so Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) & Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980) 130, 132

Vleeming, *Coins* (#205)(2001) p. 203, read   *swlš.wl* "to boast," citing Quack, who cf'd w. Coptic $\omega\sigma\gamma\omega\sigma\gamma$ & id'd last sign as strong arm det.

For such a reading an alternate handcopy could be .

in compounds/phrases

šr=f swn.t=f "he recognized him" (EG 414 [= ^P P Spieg, 16/20])

swn t3 p.t "to recognize the sky" (EG 413 [= ^R P Mythus, 12/29])

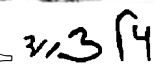
swn t3 g3(.t) "to recognize the shrine" (EG 413 [= ^P S Rosetta, 25])

(**swn**) n.m. "knowledge"

^R S Moschion, D2/13


e 

^R S Moschion, D3/6


e 

in compound

šp swn (r) "to recognize someone" (EG 414 & 500 [= ^P P Spieg, 16/5 & 20]; ^R P Krall, 19/22)

swn n. "price, value"
= EG 414

e ^P O BM 20042, 6



= *swn.t* "purchase price" *Wb* 4, 68

e ^P O BM 20042, 6



= **coyen** "value, price" *CD* 369b, *ČED* 168, *KHWb* 204, *DELC* 200b

e ^P O BM 5748, 1



e_⊃P O BM 5696, 2 

e_⊃P O BM 5701, 2 (ed.'s 1 [sic!]) 

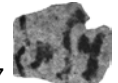
e_⊃P O BM 5754, 2 

e_⊃P O BM 19338, 2 

e_⊃P O Bodl 1455, 6 

P O Botti 2, 2 

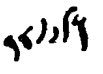
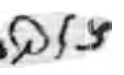

P O Cologne 38, 5 

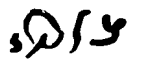
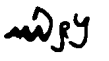
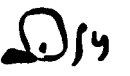

P O Cologne 219, 7 


e_⊃P O Leiden 103, 6 

e_⊃P O Leiden 212, 3 

P P Lille 29, 18 

e e  P T Heid 12, 2e  P O BM 20124, 1e  P O BM 5698, 1e  P O BM 5713, 2e  P O BM 5741, 1e  P O BM 19518, 1P P Brook 37.1802, 15 P O MH 461, 3 e ? O MH 2834, 6 e R O Berlin 6210, 2 R P Berlin 6857~, 1/10 

e  e  R O MH 4015, 4 e  R O MH 120, 2 e  R O MH 4049, 3 e  R O Leiden 58, 2 e  R O Leiden 218, x+2 **swn.t**  pn. form

P P Cairo JdE 34662, 2/5

P P MFA 38.2063a, 8

P Turin 6073A, 6

P Turin 6080A, 6

in compounds

ḥd (n) **swn.t** "(purchase) price"; see under *ḥd* "silver, money," above

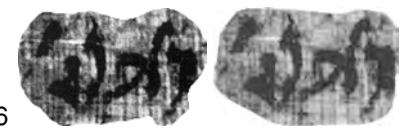
- swn** *ḏḥ dr=f* "full value of the land" (EG 641)
swn (n) *ḥrp* "price of wine" (P P Cairo 31014, 2/x+4)
 in phrase
swn *ḥrp bny* "price of date wine" (R O MH 4054, 4)
swn *bny* "price of dates" (P P Leiden 752, 2/2)
swn *nḥḥ* "price of oil" (EG 224)
 in phrase
swn *nḥḥ s.t-ḥn* "price of oil of (the) bath-house" (P P Leiden 7.52 vo, 2/9)
swn *rm^cy* "price of fish" (P P Leiden 752, 2/6)
swn *ḥmḏ* "value of (the) salt" (R O Leiden 218, x+7)
swn *n ḥmt* "value in copper" (EG 414)
 in phrase
swn (n) *ḥmt n (db^c.t ḥmt) 24(.t) (r qt.t 2.t)* "value (in) bronze money (at the rate of) 24 (bronze obols to 2 *qite*)" (vs. EG 414, who read **swn** (n) *ḥmt n 24* & trans. "value in copper (money at the rate) of 24 (copper *qite*)")
swn (n) *ḥmd* "price of *ḥmd*" (P P Cairo 31014, 2/x+7)
swn *n ḥd* "value in money"; see under *ḥd* "silver, money," above
swn (n) *ḥrḏ* "price of myrrh" (P P Loeb 18, 7 & 12)
swn *ḥdnḏ* "price of garlic" (P P Leiden 752, 2/5)
swn *sym* "price of vegetables/herbs" (P P Leiden 752 vo, 2/11)
swn *symsym* "price of sesame" (P P Leiden 752, 3/2)
swn *nḏ ḥs.w nsw.t* "value of byssus" (EG 414 [= P S Rosetta, 17])
šp swn r "to guarantee concerning" (lit., "to receive the price concerning") (cf. EG 500)
šp=y swn.t=f "I have received its value/price" (EG 500)
 in phrase
šp=y swn.t=w n ḥd n-dr.t PN "I received their value in silver from (the hand of) PN"
 (P P Turin 6073A, 6; P P Turin 6080A, 6)
šn swn X "to ask how much X costs" (EG 414 & 514 [= Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 428])

Swn GN "Aswan"

= EG 414
 = *Swn.w Wb* 4, 69/4

= **coyān** ČED 352, *KHWb* 480, *DELC* 200a

E P Berlin 13582, 3



P P Berlin 13538, 16

= Σηγήνη Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/4 (1986) 316-17, & Supplement 1 (1988) 237

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 5 (1928) 17-18

= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) pp. 402-4, #2207



P P Berlin 13593, 9



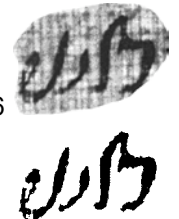
e P P Berlin 13598, 20



e P P Berlin 13601, 15



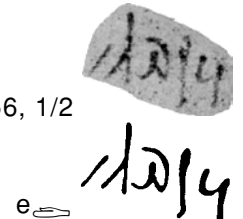
P P Berlin 15527 vo, 6



P P Berlin 15609, 1



R O Ash 956, 1/2



in

E P Loeb 1 vo, 2



reread *ḥwne* as var. of *ḥwn* "ship's cargo, load, journey" (EG 24 & above)
see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 145, §1
vs. Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931)

var.

Swny

e R G Aswan 16, 2

in compounds/phrases

Yb Swn "Elephantine & Aswan"

in phrases

Yb Swn p3 tš r[s] Pr-ḥw-rq "Elephantine, Aswan, the South[ern] District, Philae" (P P Berlin 15609, 1-2)

PN [nt] sh Yb Swn rn n3 w^cb.w "PN [who] writes (in) Elephantine (&) Aswan (in) the name of the priests"

(P P Berlin 13598, 20)

sh n Yb Swn "scribe of Elephantine (&) Aswan" (P P Berlin 13593, 9)

rmt Swn (EG 414)

for discussion, see La'da, *Akt. 23. Int. Papyrologen-Kongr.* (2007) pp. 374-77, who id'd as
designation of military status

in phrase

glšr rmt Swn "soldier, man of Aswan" (P P BM 10525 vo, 3)

š^c Swn (EG 414)

qws n Swn "qws-measure of Aswan" (EG 414 & 533 [= R? O Berlin 9030, 6-7])

in titles

srtyqws n n3 m3^c(.w) {p3} nt p3 qty Swn "strategos of the places which are in the vicinity of Aswan"

(P P BM 10591 vo, 1/10-11)

sh n Yb Swn "scribe of Elephantine (&) Aswan" (P P Berlin 13593, 9)

glšr ^cfnt ḥw=f ḥp r Swn "kalasiris of ^cfnt, who is assigned to Aswan" (P P Berlin 13596, 6-7; P P Berlin 13597, 4)

var.

glšr ^cfn[t ḥw=f] sh r Swn "kalasiris of ^cfn[t, who is] registered at Aswan" (P P Berlin 13601, 9)

w. DN

3s.t wr(.t) t3 ntr.t ^c3.t t3 nb.t ph₁t ḥ(t.t) p3 mš^c t3 nb.t Swn "Isis, the great, the great goddess, the mistress
of strength, the leader of the troops, the lady of Aswan" (P? G Aswan 13, 3-5)

in GN

T3-rsy.t-n-Swn "The Fortress of Aswan," below

Swn GN "Pelusium"; see under *Swnwn*, below

swn[∞] meaning uncertain

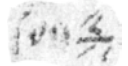
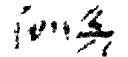
Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 30, n. g, also suggested reading *sm3^c*

P O Hor 4, 5

e  

swn.t n. "sixth day festival"

P O Hor 18 vo, 17

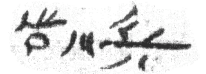
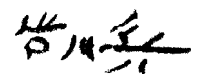



= EG 415, s.v. *swn.t* "cult association," 698 < 6.nt

= *sn.w.t Wb* 4, 153/4

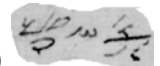
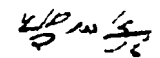
for discussion, see Hughes, *MDAIK* 16 (1958) 147-60; M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993)

P P Turin 6088, 13

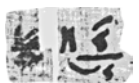



p. 54, nn. b & c to l. 16

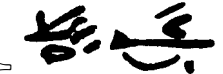
R P Harkness, 4/30

 R P Berlin 8351, 3/16


e 

 R P Stras 3 vo, x+1/5


e 

in phrase

tny.t n swn.t "share of (the income of) the sixth day festival" (P P Turin 6088, 12-13)
var.

tny.t n s.t sw̄n.t (P P Turin 6072A, 4)

or? translate "share of (the income of) the place of the cult association" as Botti, *Archivio* (1967) var.

tny.t n sw̄n.t s.t (P P Turin 6072B, 4)

or? translate "share of (the income of) the sixth day festival of the place" as Botti, *Archivio* (1967)

w. extended meaning

"cult association"

= EG 415

=? *snw̄s.t*, n.f., heading over a list of names, below

≡ σύνδοχος "meeting, gathering" LSJ 1720b; ident. rejected by Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 32, #10

vs. de Cenival, *RdE* 37 (1986) 13-14, w. n. 3, & *RdE* 57 (2006) 233-34, who suggested reading *hny.t < hn* "to row" (EG 383 & above)

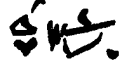
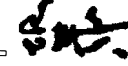
for discussion of membership in associations in Tebtunis, see Muhs, *JESHO* 44 (2001) 1-21
for the reading, see Hughes, *MDAIK* 16 (1958) 147-60; Clarysse, *OLP* 8 (1977) 147 & n. 7,
vs. Jelínková-Reymond, *JEA* 39 (1953), who read *qnb.t*, "council" (below)

vs. Sp., CGC 2 (1908), who read *s̄s.t*(?)

E P Louvre 7840, 3/2

E P Louvre 7840, 4/2

P P Cairo 30605, 3

e  or e 

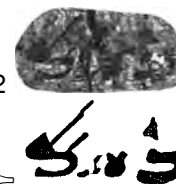
P P Cairo 30606, 1/22

e 

vs. Sp., CGC 2 (1908), who read *s3s.t(?)*

𐎓𐎠 P P Cairo 30619, 2

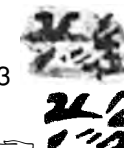
e 𐎓𐎠



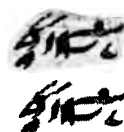
vs. Sp., CGC 2 (1908), who read *s3s.t*

P P Cairo 31178, 3

e 𐎓𐎠



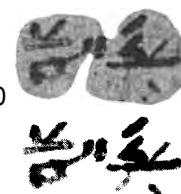
P P Hamburg 1, 1/3



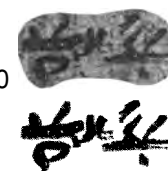
P P Berlin 3115A, 1/1



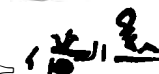
P P Berlin 3115C, 1/10



P P Berlin 3115C, 1/10



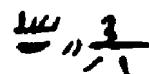
P P Berlin 3115D, 1/5

e  

P P Lille 29, 9 (& 24)

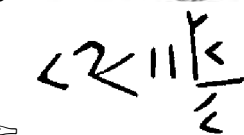
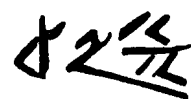
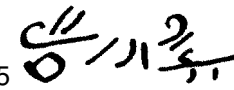
e  

P P Prague A, 3

e  e  P/R O BM 19513, 57see Hughes, *MDAIK* 16 (1958) 152-53vs. Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937), who read *qnb.t* "council(?)"; followed by Jelínková-Reymond, *JEA* 39 (1953) 83see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 60-61vs. Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937), who read *hn.t* "rowing procession"; followed by EG 383 (right ex., 2nd row from bottom, & last discussion in entry)

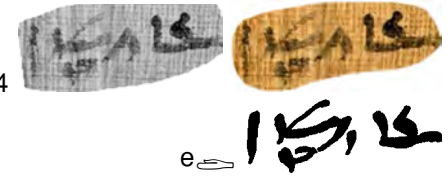
var.

R G Philae 36, 5

e  e  R G Philae 412, 1e  R O Stras 1645, 5

n.pl. "(fellow) members of a cult association"

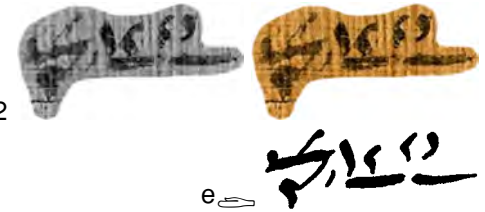
P P Heid 753b, x+4



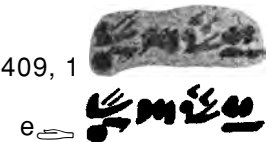
in compounds/phrases

𓆎 (𓆎) **n swn.t** n.m. "chief of the cult association"

P P Heid 753b, x+2

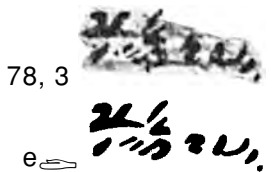


P O Leiden 409, 1



na t3 swn.t "those of the cult association"

P P Cairo 31178, 3

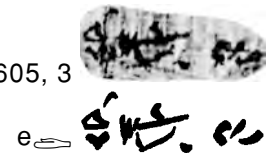


vs. Sp., CGC 2 (1908), who read *n3 t3 s3s.t*

var.

na (t3) swn.t

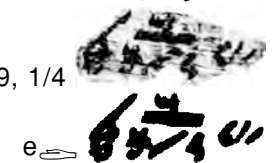
P P Cairo 30605, 3



vs. Sp., CGC 2 (1908), who read *n3 s3s.t(?)*

vs. Sp., CGC 2 (1908), who read *n3(?) s3s.t(?)*

P P Cairo 31179, 1/4



P P Hamburg 1, 1/3

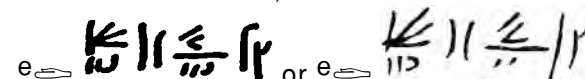


in phrase

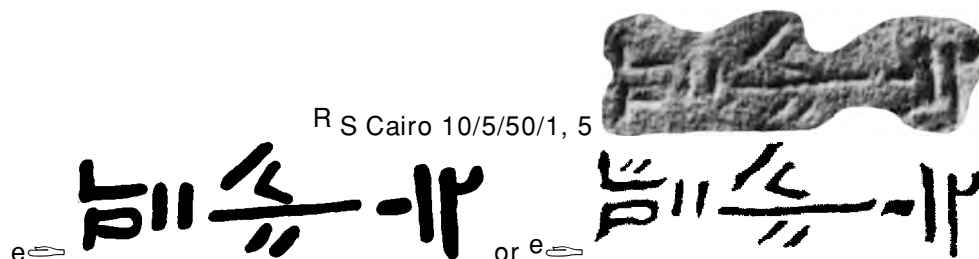
na sw n.t *n p3 ṛpy n Hr Btt(?)* "those of the cult association of the temple of Horus, the Be(h)detite(?)" (P P Lille 29, 2; so de Cenival, *Assoc.* [1972])

rm t.w (n) sw n.t "men of the cult association, cult association members"

R Bowl BM 57370, 1



R S Cairo 10/5/50/1, 5



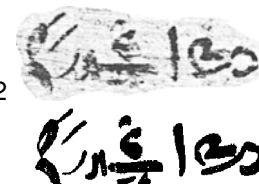
in phrase

sw n.t ʿ3.t Hw.t-Hr nt smn n hfth n Hr Bhtt ntr ʿ3 nb p(.t) (n)-dr(.t) Ptlwmys s3 Pa-n3
p3 srty<q>ws p3 hm-ntr Hr p3 hm-ntr Hw.t-Hr hnʿ P3-ʿhm-p3-šr-3s.t s3 P3-šr-Wsṛ
[p3 mr-jšn p3 sh tmy ṛm n3 rm t.w n sw n.t (n) wʿ ʿsp]

"great cult association of Hathor, which is established in the dromos of Horus the Beḥdedite, great god, lord of the sky, by Ptolemaios, son of Pana, the strate<g>os, the prophet of Horus, the prophet of Hathor, and also Pachompshenese, son of Pshenosire, [the le]sonis, the village scribe, with the cult association members in one time." (R S Cairo 31130, 1-5)

hp sw n.t "regulations of the association"

P P Cairo 30606, 1/22



hrw.w n swr n t3 swn.t "days of drinking of the cult association"; see under *swr* "to drink," below

s.t swn.t "place of the cult association"
in phrase

tny.t n s.t swn.t "share of (the income of) the place of the cult association" (P P Turin 6072A, 4; var.

has *tny.t n swn.t s.t* "share of (the income of) the sixth day festival of the place" [P P Turin 6072B, 4],
as Botti, *Archivio* [1967]; or is this a var. of *tny.t n swn.t* "share of (the income of) the

sixth day festival" [P P Turin 6088, 12-13])

swn.t n p3 ˁ.wy "cult association of the temple" (P P Lille 29, 9)

swn.t ˁ3.t "great cult association"

R S Cairo 10/5/50/1, 1

 e ˁ swn.t ˁ3.t or e ˁ swn.t ˁ3.t

R S Cairo 31130

 e ˁ swn.t ˁ3.t or e ˁ swn.t ˁ3.t

vs. Sp., CGC 3 (1932), who read *qnb.t ˁ3.t*

R S Cairo 50024, 1

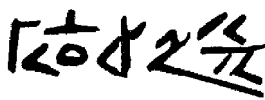
 e ˁ swn.t ˁ3.t or e ˁ swn.t ˁ3.t

see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 60-61

vs. Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937), who read *hn.t ˁ3.t* "great rowing procession";
followed by EG 383 (last discussion in entry)

in phrase

mr-šn n t3 swn.t ˁ3.t "lesonis of the great cult association" (R G Philae 412, 1)

e ˁ R G Philae 412, 1


swn.t ʿ3.t Hw.t-Hr "great cult association of Ḥathor" (R S Cairo 50024, 1)

in phrase

swn.t ʿ3.t Hw.t-Hr nt smn n hfth n Hr Bhtt ntr ʿ3 nb p(.t) (n)-dr(.t) Ptlwmys
 s3 Pa-n3 p3 srt<q>ws p3 hm-ntr Hr p3 hm-ntr Hw.t-Hr hnʿ P3-ʿhm-p3-šr-3s.t
 s3 P3-šr-Wsîr [p3 mr-]šn p3 sh tmy îrm n3 rmt.w n swn.t (n) wʿ ʿsp1

"great cult association of Ḥathor, which is established in the dromos of Horus the Behdedite, great god, lord of the sky, by Ptolemaios, son of Pana, the strate<g>os, the prophet of Ḥorus, the prophet of Ḥathor, and also Pachompshenese, son of Pshenosire, [the le]sonis, the village scribe, with the cult association members in one time." (R S Cairo 31130, 1-5)

swn.t ʿ3.t n Hr sm3-T3.wy "great cult association of Horus, uniter of the Two Lands" (R S Cairo JdE 44305, 1)
 in phrase

swn.t ʿ3.t n Hr sm3-T3.wy ntr ʿ3 nb H-ty-ntr "great cult association of Horus, uniter of the Two Lands, great god, lord of H-ty-ntr" (R S Cairo 10/5/50/1, 1)

k.t swn.t "another cult association" (P P Lille 29, 24)

w. DN

swn.t n ʿlmn-ʿlpy "cult association of Amun in Ope" (P P Berlin 3115A, 1/1); see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) #61, p. 199, n. bb
 = EG 415
 in phrase

hrw (n) htm n t3 — "day of closing (lit., sealing) of the —" (P P Berlin 3115D, 3/1-2)
 for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 129-30, n. 1/1

swn.t n p3 îrpy n Hr Btt(?) "cult association of the temple of Horus, the Be(h)detite(?)" (P P Lille 29, 2)

swn.t ʿ3.t Hw.t-Hr "great cult association of Ḥathor" (R S Cairo 50024, 1)
 in phrase

swn.t ʿ3.t Hw.t-Hr nt smn n hfth n Hr Bhtt ntr ʿ3 nb p(.t) (n)-dr(.t) Ptlwmys
 s3 Pa-n3 p3 srt<q>ws p3 hm-ntr Hr p3 hm-ntr Hw.t-Hr hnʿ P3-ʿhm-p3-šr-3s.t
 s3 P3-šr-Wsîr [p3 mr-]šn p3 sh tmy îrm n3 rmt.w n swn.t (n) wʿ ʿsp1

"great cult association of Ḥathor, which is established in the dromos of Horus the Behdedite, great god, lord of the sky, by Ptolemaios, son of Pana, the strate<g>os, the prophet of Ḥorus, the prophet of Ḥathor, and also Pachompshenese, son of Pshenosire, [the le]sonis, the village scribe, with the cult association members in one time." (R S Cairo 31130, 1-5)

swn.t ʿ3.t n Hr sm3-T3.wy "great cult association of Horus, uniter of the Two Lands" (R S Cairo 44305, 1)
 in phrase

swn.t ʿ3.t n Hr sm3-T3.wy ntr ʿ3 nb H-ty-ntr "great cult association of Horus, uniter of the Two Lands, great god, lord of H-ty-ntr" (R S Cairo 10/5/50/1, 1)

swn.t n pr Mnt nb M3tn "cult association of the temple domain of Montu, lord of Medamud" (P O Berlin 6218, 6)
swn.t n Sbk (EG 415)

w. PN

swn.t n *P3y-k3 s3 Pa-nfr* "cult association of *P3y-k3* son of *Pa-nfr*" (P/R O Stras 1851, 8)**swn.t** n.f. meaning uncertainso Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960)Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) p. 63, n. 9, cf. *swḥ(.t)* an object of bronze or silver;
see under *swḥ.t* "egg," below**swnw** n.m. "physician, doctor"
= EG 415= *Wb* 3, 427; *WMT* 726= **ⲥⲁⲓⲛ** CD 342b, *ČED* 154, *KHWb* 179 & 536, *DELC* 185b

≡ ἰατρός "physician" LSJ 816a-b

for discussion of doctors in Hellenistic Egypt, see Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 2 (2006) 162-64

P P BM 10394, 5

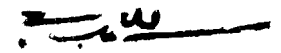


e

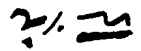
e P O BM 5785, 2



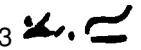
P P 'Onch, 19/24



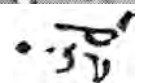
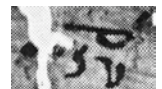
e P O BM 5780, 2



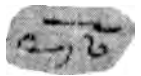
e R O Leiden 390, 2/3



R P Carlsberg 45, x+4



R P Vienna 6257, 9/35



Greek text has εἰατροῦ "(of the) physician"

R S Cairo 31117, 1



or e 

pl.

vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), who read *rt.w* "agents"

e  R O MH 1441, 1

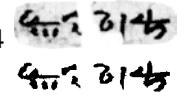
vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), who read *rt.w* "agents"

R O MH 2649, 2

e 

in

R P Krall, 8/14



reread *hr-ib* "magician"; for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 201-2, n. 1024

vs. EG 415, who read *swnw*, w. ?, following Sp., *Petubastis* (1910), who read *sn(?)* "physicians(?)"

w. extended meaning
"embalmer"

≡ ταριχευτής "embalmer (of mummies); pickler (of fish)" LSJ 1758b

P P Berlin 3115C, 1/10



= EG 415

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), pp. 123-24, n. 1 to l. 10; Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 230, n. b; Ritner, *Mechanics* (1993) p. 56, w. nn. 258-59

R O Stras 189, 5

or e 

in compounds

PN *p3 swnw* (var., *t3 swnw*) (EG 415)

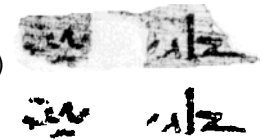
𐎢.wy *swnw*[∞] "house of the physician"

for reading, see H. Smith, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 141, n. g

𐎢 P 'Onch, 1/6

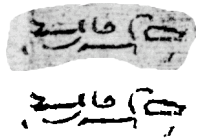


𐎢 P 'Onch, 1/7 (= unplaced frag. f, 7)

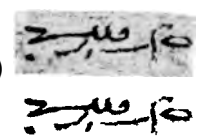


wr swnw[∞] "chief physician" (lit., "greatest of physicians")

P P 'Onch, 1/13 (& *passim*)



P P 'Onch, 1/12 (& *passim*)



in phrase

𐎢.wy.w n *p3 wr swnw* "quarters of the chief of physicians" (P P 'Onch, 1/10-11)

swnw ir.t[∞] "eye doctor"

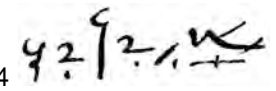
= *swnw ir.ty Wb* 1, 106/18, & 3, 427, b

≡ ὀφθαλμῶν ἱατρός "eye doctor" LSJ 816b, s.v. ἱατρός "physician"

see Junker, *ZÄS* 63 (1928) 66, n. 2a, & 68-70

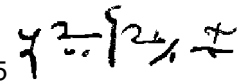
for discussion, see Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) pp. 81, 83 & 289-90, n. 627;
vs. Revillout, *Chres.* (1880) p. 261, who trans. "blind man (?)"

e P P Louvre 2438, 4



for discussion, see Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) pp. 27-28 & 261, n. 245;
vs. Revillout, *Chres.* (1880) p. 269, who trans. "blind man (?)"

e P P Louvre 2431, 5



for discussion, see Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) pp. 18, 20 & 255, n. 146;
vs. Revillout, *Chres.* (1880) p. 237, who trans. PN(?) "Ppeirehek"

swnw *Wynn* "Greek physician" (P P Lille 99 vo, 3/18)

swnw.w *n t3 h3sy.t* "embalmers of the necropolis" (R O MH 2649, 2; R O MH 1441, 1-2)

sp swnw[∞] "skill of a physician"

= EG 425, s.v. *sp* "time, occurrence, occasion, affair, deed"

dm^c (n) swnw "book of the physician, medical book" (EG 415)

Swnwn[∞] GN "Pelusium"

= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 389, #2700

= *Swn* EG 415

for discussion of writing & ident., see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 197, n. 1000,
& refs. there

see also *Pr-ir-Imn* GN "Pelusium," above

in phrase

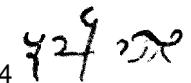
n t Yb š^c Swnwn "from Elephantine to Pelusium" (i.e., throughout the whole of Egypt) (R P Krall, 8/7)

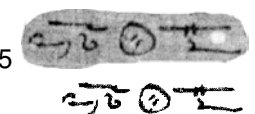
swng[n]s n.m. "(royal) kinsman" Ptolemaic court title; see under *sngns*, below

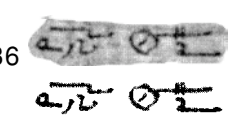
swr v.t. "to drink"

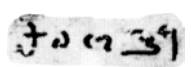
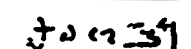
= EG 415-16

= *Wb* 3, 428; *WMT* 726-30; *swr*³ Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 811

e  P P Louvre 2424, 4

R P Vienna 6257, 9/35 

R P Vienna 6257, 9/36 

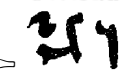
 R P Krall, 8/7 (& 5/24)
e 

P P Lille 29, 20 
e 

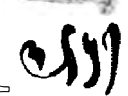
= **cw**, **coγ** CD 318, ČED 146, *KHWb* 175 & 536, *DELC* 183a

for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 326 & 490

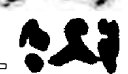
P P Cairo 30606, 1/17


 e 

P P Cairo 30606, 1/24


 e 

P P Cairo 31179, 1/19


 e 

P P 'Onch, 16/5




e  P P Berlin 15502, 4



R P Harper, 4/4 (& 3/15, 5/11)


 e 

var.

s¹wr[∞]

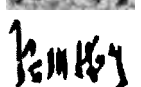
vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *swr*

e  P O Leiden 114 vo, 5 (ed.'s 13)



in

P P Ash 3, 10

reread *smγ* n. "charge, accusation, complaint, petition," below
 vs. Raymond, *Embalmer's Archives* (1973), who read *swry*

in

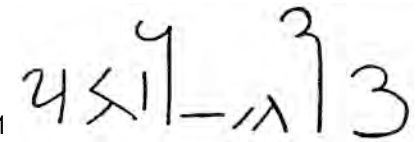
P G Eleph Satet, 7

reread *hbs* "clothes," abovefor the reading, see Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 43 (1987) pp. 161 & 162, n. 7a, 2
vs. Lüddeckens, *MDAIK* 27 (1971)

in compounds/phrases

wnm=k swr=k n t3y=k šnb3.t "you shall eat & drink with your throat" (R P Bib Nat 149, 1/7)*wš n swr* "without drinking" (EG 416 [= R P Setna II, 3/6])*bn-pw=y swr* "I did not drink" (EG 416)*m3c n swr∞* "drinking place"= *MA NCW CD* 318b, *DELC* 104b

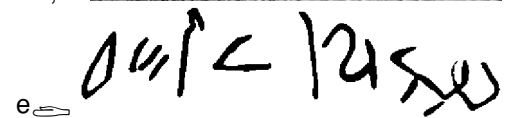
e R G Kom Ombo 1021, 1

*hrw n swr* "day of drinking" (EG 416)

in phrases

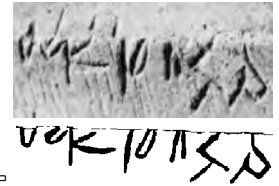
hrw 2 n swr (EG 279)*hrw.w n swr n t3 swn.t* "days of drinking of the cult association" (P P Berlin 3115A, 2/1)for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 111, n. 1, 1; Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 199*swr=w ir=w hrw nfr* "they drank & celebrated a good day" (EG 416 [= R P Setna II, 3/24])*swr irp* "to drink wine" (EG 416)*swr wnm* "to eat & drink" (EG 91 & 415 [= P P Berlin 3115A, 1/3])*swr n p3y=f snf* "to drink his blood" (EG 415 [= P P Spieg, 4/21-22])*swr(.w) hnq(.t)* "beer drinkers"

R G Eleph Khnum D2, 1

so Vittmann, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 165, #21vs. Zauzich, *MDAIK* 35 (1979) 150-51, D2, & in Jaritz, *Elephantine* (1980) pp. 78-79,

who discussed writing & hesitantly read *ṯḥ.w tws* "beer brewers," taking definite
 article *nʒ* as initial *ṯ*
 = *ṯḥ ds Wb* 5, 485/12

R G Eleph Khnum D2, 1



gy (n) swr "way of drinking" (EG 572 [= P P Bib Nat 215 vo, a/20])
tī swr "to have drink" (EG 416)
 = *rdī swr WMT* 728, b/1
 = **TCO** CD 434, *ČED* 197, *KHWb* 246, *DELC* 222a

(swr) n. "dose, potion"

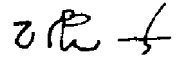
R P Vienna 6257, 4/7



var.

tī swr
 = EG 416
 = **TCO** *KHWb* 246, Till, *Arzneik.* (1951) p. 10, A/9

e R P Magical, 15/1



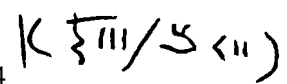
swr n. meaning uncertain (EG 416)

swr.t n.f. "thorn"; see *sr.t* (EG 442)

Swry[∞] RN "Severus"
 = Σεουήροϋ Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) p. 108; Grenier, *Titulatures* (1989) p. 100b
 used for

Septimius Severus
 for names & titles of Septimius Severus as attested in Demotic texts, see Pestman,
Chron. (1967) p. 108; Grenier, *Titulatures* (1989) pp. 74-76

e R G Philae 326, 14



var.

S^cw^crwee^cR G Philae 432, 3 **S^cwlw^ce**e^cR G Philae 431, 3 

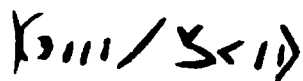
in phrase

S^cw^crwe *irm 3nt3nyne n3 Pr-^c3.w n3y3n tsy.w* "(Septimius) Severus & Antoninus (Caracalla) the kings, our lords" (R G Philae 432, 3-4)

Severus Alexander

for names & titles of Severus Alexander as attested in Demotic texts, see Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) p. 112; Grenier, *Titulatures* (1989) pp. 77-78

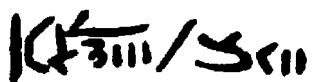
var.

Swry3e^cR G Philae 145, 3 

in phrase

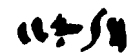
Swry3 *3lgsn3r3* "Severus Alexander" (R G Philae 145, 3)

in phrases

— *Pr-^c3 nt hwy* "Severus Alexander, the king who is august" (R G Philae 224, 1)**Swry3** *3lks3r3 Pr-^c3 p3y3n tsy* "Severus Alexander, the king our lord" (R G Philae 421, 11)e^cR G Philae 421, 11 **Swry3**RN "Severus"; see *Swry*, preceding**swrt[∞]**

n.m. "caretaker"

= EG 416 but vs. trans. "craftsman"

e^cE P Berlin 13615~, 6b < *srwd* "to make firm, to make flourish" *Wb* 4, 194; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 884P P Louvre 3334, 1 
 or e^c 

and

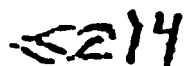
< *srd* "to make grow" *Wb* 4, 205/1-12; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 888-89
(both spelled *swrd* after Dyn. 18)

≡ φροντιστής "one who takes care of (something); manager, housekeeper" LSJ 1957b, II;
for discussion of correspondence, see Pezin, *RdE* 43 (1992) 213-14
for discussion, see Ryholt, *Petese* (1999) p. 32, n. to l. 22; Zauzich, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 122, c,
but vs. suggested connection with *sr-rt* "porter" (EG 442, s.v. *sr* "to order"); vs. Ray, *RdE* 29
(1977) 98, 102, 107, & 110, who read *swt* "embalmer"

P P Louvre 3333, 3


 or e 

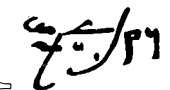
e R S Louvre unnumbered, 1

 or 

var.

swlt

R P Petese Tebt A, 3/22


e 

in phrases

swrt *p3 hb* "caretaker of the Ibis" (P P Louvre 3334, 1; P P Louvre 3333, 3)
cf. *Wb* 4, 194/18 "to care for gods"

for additional exx. & discussion, see Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*,
1 (2006) 234-35, n. to l. 8

in phrase

— *rmt Hmnw nt šms n n3 tš.w n p3 mht* "— man of Ashmunein, who serves in the
northern districts" (P Louvre 3334, 1-2)

swrt *t3 hrpy* "caretaker (or maker/producer?) of the *hrpy*" (E P Berlin 13615, 6b)
for discussion, see Zauzich, *Multi-cultural* (1992) p. 362b; cf. also *Wb* 4, 194/12,
"to produce equipment & weapons"

swḥ

v.t. "to collect, gather"

= EG 416

= *shwy* "to put together, collect" *Wb* 4, 211-12

= **ꜥꜣꜣꜣ** CD 372b-73b, ČED 169, *KHWb* 205 & 542, *DELC* 202b
for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 70

in

reread *sw*ꜣ "wheat" (EG 412 & above)
vs. Botti, *Studi Calderini & Paribeni* (1957), who trans. "gathering, harvest"

in

retrans *sw*ḥ "to wrap"
vs. EG 416

(*sw*ḥ)

n.m. "gathering, collection"
= EG 416
= *shwy* "summary, collection" *Wb* 4, 212
= **ꜥωοΥΖ** CD 373b, *KHWb* 205 & 542, *DELC* 202b
= **ꜥωοΥΖꜥ** CD 373b-374a, *KHWb* 205, *DELC* 202b

var.

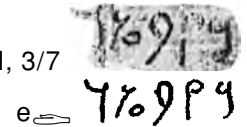
shw

for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) pp. 194-95, n. 149
for exx. of lists & book titles beginning w. *shw*(y), see Schott, *Bücher* (1990) pp. 352-54
for ex. of book title beginning w. *shwy mdwt* "collection of words," as in ^P P. Berlin 8278b, x+19,
see Gardiner, *Admonitions* (1909) pp. 96-97, pl. 17

 ^R P Tebt Botti 1, 10



^R P Setna II, 3/7



^P P Berlin 8278b, x+19



^P P Berlin 23536, x+8



in compounds/phrases

swḥ ḥyḥ "gathering of things, ingredients"

R P Louvre 3229, 4/26 (& *passim*)

vs. EG 42 & 416, who trans. "gathering of spirits"
see Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 93, who trans. "directions"

vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) p. 32, n. to l. 3/5, who trans.
"spirit gathering"

e R P Magical, 3/5 (& *passim*)

shw mt(.wt) ʒlh.t "collection/catalogue of word(s) of the people" (P P Berlin 8278b, x+19)
a book title?; see under **ʒlh.t**, under **rh(y).t** "people," above

swḥ v.t. "to wrap"

P P Apis, 2/17

= *Wb* 4, 72/4-6

P P Apis, 2/17

P P Apis, 2/12

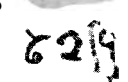
P P Apis vo, 2a/28

e

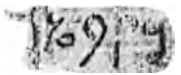
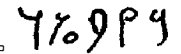
P P Apis vo, 2b/22


 e 

P/R P Berlin 13602, 28

R P Setna II, 3/7


 e 

in phrase

swḥ *sw n ḥbs.w* "to wrap in (one's) clothing" (EG 301)

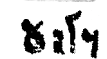
in phrase

swḥ=f sw n n3y=f ḥbs.w "he wrapped himself in his clothes" (EG 416 [= R P Setna II, 3/7])*mtw=w swḥ=w n šs nsw(.t)* "they should be wrapped in royal linen" (P/R P Berlin 13602, 28)

(swḥ)

n. "bandage"

P P Apis, 2/3

P P Apis, 2/4 (bis)




P P Apis, 2/18




P P Apis vo, 2a/20


 e 

var.

swḥy

R P Vienna 6257, 14/13



vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "swelling"

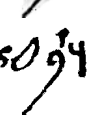
in compound

swḥ *mtre* cloth used for wrapping tongue & back of the Apis (P P Apis 2/4; vo, 1/23; vo, 2a/20)**swḥ** n. constellation Orion; see *sh*, below**swḥ** v. "to curse"; see *shwr*, below

swḥ(.t) n.f. "egg"
 = EG 417
 = *Wb* 4, 73; *WMT* 732; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 812-13
 = **cooyze** CD 374a, *ČED* 169, *KHWb* 205, *DELC* 202b
 for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 222

note small *w* added above *ḥ*, perhaps as self-correction by scribe

R P Louvre 3229, 3/9

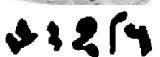



var.

n.f. "egg-shaped(?) (metal) bowl"

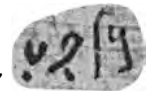
P P Rylands 22, 5

= EG 417, s.v. *swḥ.t* "egg"
 = *Wb* 4, 74/3


 e 

for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 298; Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) p. 63, n. 9

P P Rylands 30, 7



cf. *swn.t* meaning uncertain, above

e 𐎗𐎟𐎛𐎠

e 𐎗𐎟𐎛𐎠 P/R O Louvre 10306, 6 𐎗𐎟𐎛𐎠

e 𐎗𐎟𐎛𐎠 P/R O Louvre 10306, 9 𐎗𐎟𐎛𐎠

var.

swhe

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who trans. "*swḥ*-garment"

e 𐎗𐎟𐎛𐎠 P O Bodl 1389, 7 𐎗𐎟𐎛𐎠

in phrase

w^c.t swḥ(.t) (*n ḥmt*) (EG 417)

in phrases

swḥ.t n p3 ḥfe "egg of the snake"

in phrase

ḥnk t3 swḥ.t n p3 ḥfe "I am the egg of the snake" (R P Louvre 3229, 3/9)

swḥy (n) d3d3 "upward(s)" (lit., "crown of the head" as Griffith, *Stories* 1 [1900] 205) (EG 417

[= R P Setna II, 7/2])

qwqe n swḥ.t n mce2 "crocodile egg-shell" (R P Magical, 3/21)

swḥy

n.f. "egg"; see *swḥ.t* (EG 417)

swḥ

"burnt offering"; see under *swḥe.w*, below (vs. EG 417, who took as var. of *swḥ* "to collect," above, & translated "gathering, collection")

swḥy

n.m. & f. "(burnt) offering"

e 𐎗𐎟𐎛𐎠 P P BM 10080, 4/16 𐎗𐎟𐎛𐎠

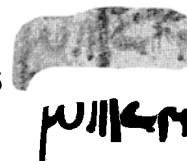
= *swḥ* EG 417, but vs. definition "collection"

= 𐎗𐎟𐎛𐎠 in 𐎗𐎟𐎛𐎠𐎗𐎟𐎛𐎠 "offering" CD 603b, ČED 258-59, *KHWb* 328 & 560, *DELC* 271a

< *sb-n-ḥ.t* "burnt offering" *Wb* 3, 218/6, 430/20, as ČED 258-59 & M. Smith, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 103, n. 51; *JEA* 80 (1994) 260, n. to l. x+2/18

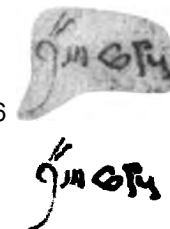
vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "collection"

P O Hor 33, 5



vs. Ray, *JEA* 61 (1975) 183, who trans. "assembling(?)"

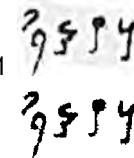
R P Carlsberg 67, 6



var.

swḥ

R P Harkness 6/31



vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "assembled"

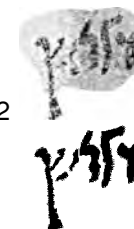
P O Hor 15 vo, 7



e

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "assembled"

P O Hor 11 vo, 2



vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who did not read but trans. "(being) worshipped(?)"

𐎢 P O Hor 11 vo, 4



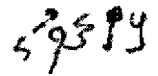
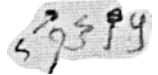
or



or

swḥ.t

R P Harkness, 3/33

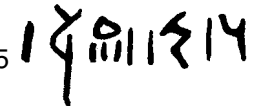


swḥe.w n.pl

vs. EG 417 (s.v. *swḥ*), following Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937) pp. 113 & 117, n. to l. 8,

who took as a variant of *swḥ* "to collect," above, & translated "gathering, collection"

e R G Philae 411, 5



see Pope, *Enchoria* 31 (2008/2009) 72, & 85, n. G

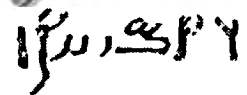
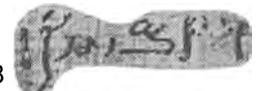
vs. EG 417 (s.v. *swḥ*), following Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937) pp. 113 & 117, n. to l. 8, who took as a variant of *swḥ* "to collect," above, & translated "gathering, collection"

e R G Philae 416, 8



swšy.w n.pl.

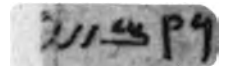
R P Carlsberg 207, x+2/18



for ident., see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 66, #9
Tait, *Carlsberg Pap. 1* (1991) 29, n. 18, trans. "censing"

for discussion & additional exx., see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 172, n. 806

𐎢 R P Krall, 5/31



in phrase

gll swḥ wtne "a *gll*-offering, a *swḥ*-offering, & a libation" (R P Harkness, 6/31)

swḥ n. "(burnt) offering"; var. of *swḥy*, preceding

swḥ.t n. "(burnt) offering"; var. of *swḥy*, above

swḥe.w in

retrans. "(burnt) offering," above

vs. EG 417 (s.v. *swḥ*), following Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937) pp. 113 & 117, n. to l. 8, who took as a variant of *swḥ* "to collect," above, & translated "gathering, collection"

in

retrans. "(burnt) offering," above

see Pope, *Enchoria* 31 (2008/2009) 72, & 85, n. G

vs. EG 417 (s.v. *swḥ*), following Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937) pp. 113 & 117, n. to l. 8, who took as a variant of *swḥ* "to collect," above, & translated "gathering, collection"

SWSW[∞] v. "to conduct, convey" (?)

= EG 417 & 462

=? **coycoy** "to lead, guide" (?) CD 371a, ČED 168, *KHWb* 197 & n. 5, *DELC* 197b or? "to lift up" as Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 207, n. to P. *Apis* vo, 2a/2, who connected to *s^cs^c* "to lift up" EG 411

or? "to damage" as de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 31

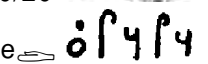
swst[∞] n. "engraving tool" (?)

=? *ssw.t* "engraving tool" *Wb* 4, 275/10

for discussion, see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 220

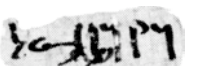
e R G Philae 411, 5 

e R G Philae 416, 8 

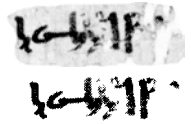
R P Mythus, 10/20 
e 

R P Mythus, 10/35 
e 

P P *Apis* vo, 2a/2 


R P Carlsberg 41a, 3/3 


𐎠 R P Carlsberg 41a, 3/4



in phrase

ʿsʿwsṯ n pḥ "a — for cutting" (R P Carlsberg 41a, 3/4)

but see Steiner, *JNES* 59 (2000) 192-94, who accepted Tait's reading *ʿsʿwsṯ n pḥ ʿšʿ*

"*swsṯ* for cutting wood," id'd *swsṯ* w. Semitic *sws(w)t* "mares," & trans. phrase

"sawhorses" (in the plural because two are often used for sawing)

swšy.w n.pl. "(burnt) offering," var. of *swḥy*, above

swšp(?) n.m. "cadent" the 6th, 9th, & 12th astrological houses

= EG 417 (with no definition)

≡ ἀπόκλιμα LSJ 202b

for discussion, see H. Thompson, *PSBA* 34 (1912) 231

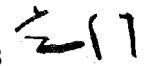
R O MH 3377, 10



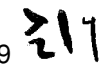
R O MH 3377, 11



e 𐎠 R O Stras 270, 8



e 𐎠 R O Stras 270, 9

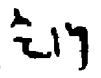


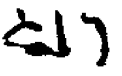
R O Stras 1566≈, 8



R O Stras 1566≈, 9



e R O Stras 1569, 8 

e R O Stras 1569, 9 

e R O Stras 1569, 10 

in compounds/phrases

swšp *n* *īšbt* "left cadent, the 6th house" (R O MH 3377, 12; R O Stras 270, 10;
R O Stras 1566≈, 9; R O Stras 1569, 9)

swšp *n* *wnm* "right cadent, the 12th house" (R O MH 3377, 11; R O Stras 270, 9;
R O Stras 1566≈, 10; R O Stras 1569, 10)

swšp *n* *mtr(.t)* "middle cadent, the 9th house" (R O Stras 270, 8; R O Stras 1566≈, 8)
var.

swšp *n* *10* (= MHT)
in phrase

swšp *n* *10 t3 dl* (EG 417 [= R O MH 3377, 10; R O Stras 1569, 8])
for other terms for astrological houses, see under *ˁ.wy* "(astrological) house," above

swk(y) adj. "underage"; see under *swg* "to be stupid," following

swg v.it. "to be stupid"

= EG 417

= *swg3* *Wb* 4, 76/8

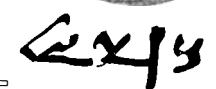
= **coo** "fool" *CD* 388a, *ČED* 176, *KHWb* 215 & 543

for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 162 & 661, n. 707

var.

n3-swk "to be bad" (EG 417 [= R P Mythus, 18/2])

R P Cairo Ahikar, 8


e 

(swg) n. "stupidity"

P P 'Onch, 19/25

(s(w)g) n. "idiot, fool"

R P Harper, 3/13

e 

in compound

rm **swg** "idiot, fool" (P P 'Onch, 7/7, 13/7, & 19/8; P P Louvre 2414b, 3/11)
= EG 417

for discussion of relationship between *swg* & *lh* (EG 263 & above),
see Glanville, 'Onch. (1955) pp. 70-71, n. 90

(swg) n. "minor child"; adj. "underage"
= EG 417
= *swg*³ *Wb* 4, 76/9

var.

swky

in phrase

hm-hl **swky** "minor child" term for legally incompetent youth in need of guardian (P P Michael Hughes, 1; for discussion, see Hughes, *Studies Wilson* [1969] p. 47, n. to l. 1)

P P Michael Hughes, 1

swg v.it. "to be silent" (?)

R P Harkness, 1/29

=? *sg*³ "to be silent" *Wb* 4, 320/7-8

e 

Swg³ n.m. "(the planet) Mercury"; var. of *Sbk*, below

Swge n.m. "(the planet) Mercury"; var. of *Sbk*, below

swt v.t. "to deliver"

= EG 418

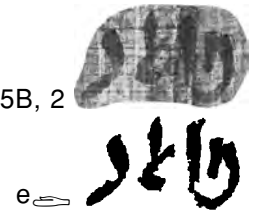
=? *swd* "to hand over, transfer" *Wb* 4, 78; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 815

for reading, see Malinine, *Fest. Schott* (1968) p. 89

vs. Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931), who did not read

for shape of *t*, see Boswinkel & Pestman, *PLB* 22, 1 (1982) p. 137, n. 69

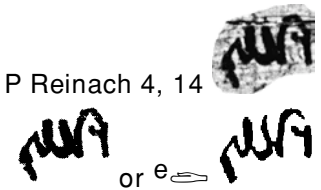
E P Stras 5B, 2



E P Loeb 46, 2



P P Reinach 4, 14



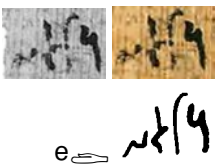
P P Turin 6110, 6



P P Heid 747b, x+9



P P Heid 724, 10



P P Cairo Zenon 59094, 30

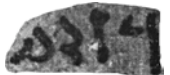


e

R P Harkness, 6/29



R O Leiden 65, 7



e

with qualitative ending

E P Berlin 13582, 4



var.

swt

E P Stras 2, 2



e

for ident. of sign



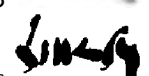
w.

, see Malinine, *JEA* 54 (1968) 191-92, n. c**swty**

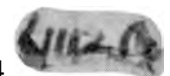
P P Brook 37.1802, 18



or e



P P Brook 37.1803, 14



w. extended meaning

swt_χ pn. form "to deliver (to), to supply"(?)[∞]

in proverb

*rnn.t r3 swt.t*_χ *≠ f* "the blessing of a storehouse is to supply it" (P P 'Onch 8/20)

in phrases

swt_χ *r-dr.t PN* "delivered by PN" (EG 418)

swt_χ *hr šwš* "delivered in jars" (EG 386)

(**swt**_χ) n. "delivery"

so Wängstedt, *OrSu* 30 (1981)

(**swt**_χ)[∞] n. "deliveryman"

for reading, see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 120, n. 10

vs. Glanville, *Theban Archive* (1939) p. 37, who read *srer*, w. ?

P P 'Onch, 8/20

R? O Bodl 964, 3

P O Ash 543, 2

e P O Louvre 9206 vo, 1

P P Berlin 3112, 4

P P BM 10525 (witness list), 11

for trans., see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 113 & 120, n. 10

vs. Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) 91, who trans. "guard," w. ?

but also suggested (pp. 292-93, n. 681) possible connection with *swt* "to deliver"

P P Louvre 3440 IA, 2

 *swt* or *e* *swt*

P P Louvre 3440 IB, 2

 *swt*

in phrase

swt n pr 'lmn 'rm nzyf rpy.w "deliveryman of the temple domain of Amun & its temples" (P O Ash 543, 2)

swt n pr-hd "deliveryman of the treasury" (P P BM 10525 [witness list], 11)

swt

v.it. "to go, travel, proceed"

= *swd3* "to go" *Wb* 4, 81/9

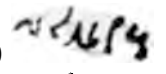
see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 118, n. b to l. 20; *Liturgy* (1993) p. 65, n. b to l. 14,

who connected to *swtw* "to walk about, promenade," below

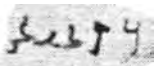
R P Berlin 8351, 5/14

 *swt*

R P BM 10507, 10/20

 *swt*

R P Harkness, 3/2

 *swt*

var.

swte

P/R T BM 35464, 6

 *swte*

in phrases

swt = *k r n3y=k wy(.w) n rpy* "you will proceed to your chambers of rejuvenation" (^R P Berlin 8351, 5/14)

swt = *k r t3y=k s.t htp* "you will travel to your resting place" (^R P BM 10507, 10/20)

swt = *t r t3y=t s.t swtw* "you will travel to your place of promenade" (^R P Harkness, 3/2)

swte = *t r Tn* "you will travel to This" (^{P/R} T BM 35464, 6)

swte

v. "to bandage"

^P O Hor 22, 13



in phrase

iw=f qs swte "when he is buried (&) bandaged"

(**swt**)

n.m. "bandaging, knot"

= EG 418, who referred to *Wb* 3, 419

var.

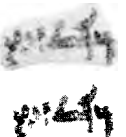
swt

^P O Hor 21 vo, 5



swte

^P O Hor 19 vo, 16 (& 15)



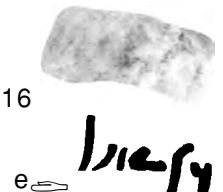
?; so Ray, *Hor* (1976)

^P O Hor 21 vo, 2



swte.w n.pl.

^P O Hor 23, 16



in phrases

îr swt "the performance of the bandaging" (P O Hor 21 vo, 2)

w^cb.w îp hr p³ swte "priests assess concerning the bandaging" (P O Hor 19 vo, 15)

rm^t nt îr [n] p³ hb îrm n³y^zf swte.w "(the) man who serves the Ibis & his bandagings"

(P O Hor 23, 15-16)

swtwt

v.it. "to walk about, promenade"

= EG 418

= *swtwt Wb* 4, 77/12-18; *WMT* 734

in phrases

hrw (n) swtwt "day of promenade" (R P Harkness, 4/31; for discussion, see M. Smith,

P. Harkness [2005] p. 210, n. d to l. 30 & n. a to l. 31)

s.t swtwt[∞] "place of promenade"

R P Harkness, 3/21 (& 3/2, 4/19)

= *Wb* 4, 78/1

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 118, n. a to l. 20;

P. Harkness (2005) p. 163, n. a to l. 2

var.

s.t n swtwt

R P Setna II, 2/23

vs. Griffith, *Stories* (1900) pp. 159-60, who read *s.t n sntr(.t)* (?)

"place of oracle (?)"

e= {swtwt} - 41/4

in phrase

swt^zt r t³y^zt s.t swtwt "You will travel to your place of promenade" (R P Harkness, 3/2)

swtn[∞]

v.t. "to stretch, extend"

P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/11

= EG 418

= *sdwn Wb* 4, 368/ 4-5; *swtn WMT* 734

= **COOYTN** "to be straight; straighten, stretch" *CD* 371a, *ČED* 169, *KHWb* 204-5 & 542, *DELC* 202b

in compounds

swtn *X n Y* "to hand s'thing to s'one"

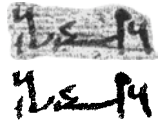
in phrase

ỉr=f swtn=f n Pr-ʿ3 "he handed it to Pharaoh" (^{P/R} P Berlin 13588, 3/11)

swtn *r hry* "to rush up, hurry up" (*EG* 418 [= ^P P Spieg, 14/26])

swtn *dr.t* "to extend the hand" (^P P 'Onch, 11/2)

^P P 'Onch, 23/14 (& 11/2)



swtr

n.m. "savior" epithet of Ptolemy I & IX

= *EG* 419

= *σωτήρ* *LSJ* 1751a; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) pp. 30-31, #80

for use as PN, see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/12 (1993) 913

var.

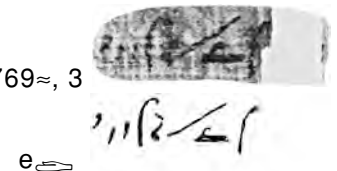
swtr[...]

^P P Heid 703c, x+2



[s]wtr3

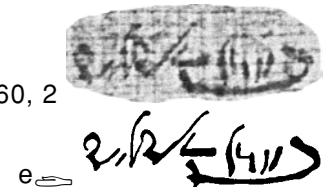
^P P Cairo 30769~, 3



see Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) 88, n. 6; Brunsch, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 140;

Clarysse in Clarysse & Van Der Veken, *Eponymous Priests* (1983) p. 158, §36

^P P Dublin 1660, 2



vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* (1964), who read *swtr*

P P Heid 767g, x+2



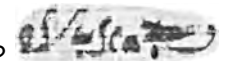
e

P P MFA 38.2063bA, 2



pswtr (< *p3 swtr*)

P P Turin 2129, 2



e

see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 213, n. 473

in phrase

w^cb Ptlwm[ys ...] p3 swtr "priest of Ptolem[y ...], the savior" (P P Heid 767g, x+1-x+2)

used by

Ptolemy I Soter I

Ptolemy IX Soter II

in phrases

Pr-^{c3} Ptlwmys p3 mr mw.t p3 swtr irm t3 Pr-^{c3}.t Klwptr3 n3 ntr.w nt pr.w "Pharaoh Ptolemy (IX), he who loves (his) mother, the savior, together with the queen,

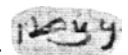
Cleopatra (III), the gods who come forth" (P P Heid 737e, 1)

mr mw.t(=f) p3 swtr (EG 156, but vs. EG numbering this king Ptolemy VIII)

[s]wtr3 n.m. "savior"; see under *swtr*, preceding

swd3 v.t. "to rescue, heal, preserve, keep safe"

R P Harkness, 2/24



= *swd* EG 419

= *Wb* 4, 78-81; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 815

~ *t3 wd3* "to rescue, free, protect" EG 108, s.v. *wd3*

= **TOYΔO** "to make whole, save" CD 448b, ČED 201, KHWb 261, DELC 226b

in PN

Swd₃ = f

vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 10 (1980) 190, who connected with *swd* "to subordinate" *Wb* 4, 78/15 for discussion, see Shore, *Glimpses* (1979) pp. 148 & 151, n. ggg; Farid, *Multi-cultural* (1992) pp. 106-7; *Demot. Nb.*, 1/12 (1993) 913

in phrase

swd₃ ḥb n ḥt title of priest of Tудjoy in time of Amasis (EG 419)

swd₃

in

reread as part of PN **Swd₃ = f**; see under **swd₃** "to rescue, heal, preserve, keep safe," preceding

sb

in compound *sb*; see under *sb* "necklace," above

sb(?)[∞]

in

reread *Pa-tn*, above; so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 69
vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), followed by Pestman, *PLB* 19 (1978) p. 202, §4b,
& *PLB* 23 (1985) pp. 182 & 184, n. i

sb

n. "vermin, louse" (EG 419 [= ^R P Magical, 15/7])

sb

v. "to laugh"; var. of *sby* (EG 421)

sb

n.m. "door"; var. of *sb₃*, below

sb.t

n.f. "reed"; var. of *sby.t*, below

sb₃

n. "star"; see *sw* (EG 413 & above)

R T BM 57371, 52

e

R T BM 57371, 52

e

P P Turin 6106, 9

e

sbꜣ n.m. "door"

= EG 419, s.v. *sb*

= *Wb* 4, 83/9-17; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 815-16

= **CBE** CD 321b, *ČED* 147, *KHWP* 175, *DELC* 184a

for discussion of etymology, see Ward, *Roots B-ꜣ* (1978) p. 63, §§119-20;

Westendorf, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 63-64, #1

P P Rendell, 7



R O Stras 174, 1/7



R P Berlin 7058B, 5



R P Cairo 30620, 7



var.

sbe  P O BM 18749, 5 **sb^c.w** n.pl.R P Berlin 8351, 4/10 

e 

in phrases

"house" *ḥw=f mḥ* (var. *grg*) *sy sbḥ* "provided w. beams & doors" (EG 407 & 419)"house" *grg* (*n*) *sy sbḥ* "provided w. beams & doors" (EG 587)*wn n=k nḥ sb^c.w* "the doors are open for you" (EG 419 [= R P Berlin 8351, 4/10], but M. Smith, *Liturgy* [1993] p. 33, took as future tense rather than present)*ḥḥ sbḥ* "outside door" (EG 287)*s n sbḥ* "dealer in doors" (R O Stras 174, 1/7)**sb.w** *n twe.t* "doors of the underworld" (P P Louvre 3452, 11/10)

in phrase

wn nḥ rḥ.w n ḥmḥt ḥ.t=k wn n=k nḥ sbḥ.w n tḥ twḥ.t "May the doors of the west open before you!

May the portals of the netherwold open for you!" (R P Rhind I, 5d4)

sbḥ

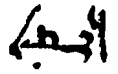
n.m. "enemy, impious person"

P P Michael Hughes, 6 


= EG 420

= *śbḥ* "enemy, rebel" *Wb* 4, 87-88; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 819= ^OCHB "enemy" ČED 146, *KHWb* 536

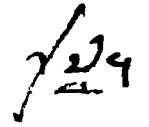
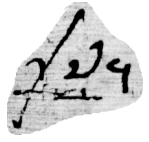
var.

sḥbP P Berlin 8278a, x+20 (& *passim*) 


s3b3

s3b.w n.pl.

R P BM 10588, 7/10



R P Flo Ins 10, 2



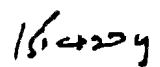
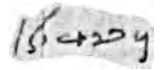
R P BM 10507, 7/15



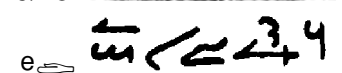
P O Hor 7, 8



R P Harkness, 2/28



R P Mythus, 15/18



w. extended meanings

"unbeliever; disbelief" (EG 420 [= ^P P Insinger, 13/15, but Quack in Hoffmann & Quack, *Anthologie* (2007) p. 253, trans. "fury, rage," w. ?])

sb "rebellion" (?)

so Bresciani, *Assuan* (1978)

s3b "hostility"

cf. *ir sb3* "to be an enemy, to rebel" EG 420

in phrases

3hw p3 sb3 n 3lgš "Woe, O enemy of (= from) Nubia" (EG 420 [= ^R P Setna II, 6/9])

ir sb3 "to be an enemy, to rebel" (EG 420 [= ^P S Rosetta, 15])

r-db3 n3 sb3.w "because of the enemies" (EG 621 [= ^P S Rosetta, 13])

hr=f s3b3=k sm3=f šcy(.t)=k "he will destroy your enemy and slay (him in) your slaughter"

(^R P BM 10507, 7/15)

var.

hl=f n3y=t s3b.w sm3=f st šcy(.t)=t "he will destroy your (f.) enemies and slay them (in)

your (f.) slaughter" (^R P Harkness, 2/28)

sb3 *n 3lgš* "Nubian enemy" (^R P Setna II, 6/9)

snf n n3 s3b.w "(the) blood of the enemies" (EG 420 [= ^R P Mythus, 15/17-18])

(**s3b3r.t1**) adj. "impious, hostile, rebellious"

in phrase

šhm.t — "an impious woman"

sb3

v.t. "to teach, instruct"

= EG 420

= *Wb* 4, 83-84

= **CBO**, **CBW** *CD* 435a (s.v. **TCABO**), *ČED* 197, *KHWb* 175 & 536, *DELC* 183B

for variant discussions of etymology, see Ward, *Roots B-3* (1978) p. 63, § 121; Westendorf,

Enchoria 12 (1984) 64, #3

^R G Aswan 23, 1

e  𓂏𓂏𓂏

^P O Hor 14 vo, 1

e  𓂏𓂏𓂏

^P P 'Onch, 25/17

 𓂏𓂏𓂏

in compounds

ⲉ(.t) (n) **sb̓** "school"; see under ⲉ(.t) "room," above

t̓ **sb̓** "to instruct" (EG 420 [= ^R P Setna II, 6/13])

= **TCΔBO** CD 434b, *ČED* 197, *KHWb* 246 & 549, *DELC* 222a

(**sb̓**) n. "instruction"; see under *sb̓.t*, below

(**n̓-sb̓**)[∞] adj. v. "to be educated"

^P P 'Onch, 8/3

^P P 'Onch, 15/9

(**sb̓**) n.m. "wise man"
~ *sb̓.w* "teacher" *Wb* 4, 85
= **CΔBϵ** CD 319a, *ČED* 146, *KHWb* 175, *DELC* 183a

n.pl.

^P P 'Onch, 5/10

in compound

ḥs.w **sb̓** "music teacher" (EG 420 [= ^P S Canopus A, 19, & B, 70])

(**sb̓t**) n. "teacher"(?) or "provisioner"(?); see below

(**sb̓.t**) n.f. "instruction"

^P P 'Onch, 5/16 (& *passim*)

= EG 421

= *śb̓y.t* *Wb* 4, 85-86; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 816

= **CBΩ** "doctrine, teaching" CD 319b, *ČED* 147, *KHWb* 175 & 536,
DELC 183a

^R P Harper, 3/5 (& 11, 13)

R T BM 57371, 30



e

R T BM 57372, x+14



e

R P Flo Ins 2, 5



R P Flo Ins 2, 7

so von Lieven, *Nutbuch* (2007) pp. 49-50 w. n. 188Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960) 45, n. 18, read *sb3.t* but did not translate
Lange & Neugebauer, *P. Carlsberg* (1940) p. 87, trans. "spittle" w. ?

var.

s3b

R P Carlsberg 1, 1/18



P O Hor 3, 17



e

P P Louvre 2380 vo, 2/5



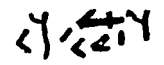
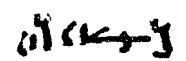
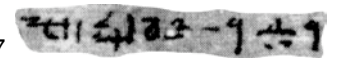
P P Louvre 2380 vo, 2/6



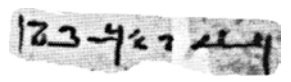
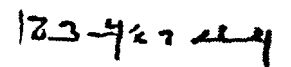
sb3

sb^c.t

in compounds/phrases

pne n sb³.t "perversion of teaching" (^R P Harper, 3/5)e₁P/R O BM 50627 1 **sb^c(.t) n m-šs** "military instruction"vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) w. p. 27*, who read *sb^c.t* **MAṬE**
followed by EG 421, who read *sb^c.t n mdy* ^R P Spieg, 16/2 ^R P Krall, 2/7

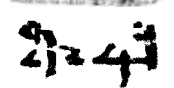

var.

sb³ n m-šs ^R P Krall, 7/10*[s]ʿb¹³.t (n) špy* "[t]ʿeʿaching of modesty" (^R P Flo Ins 2, 5; so Botti & Volten, *AcOr* 25 [1960])
šr (n) sb³.t "schoolboy"; see under *šr* "son," below*sb^c.t n mdy* "military instruction" (EG 421 [= ^P P Spieg, 16/2])*t sb³(.t)* "to take instruction" (^R P Flo Ins 2, 7)

var.

t s³b (^P O Hor 3, 17)**sb³.t**

n.f. meaning unknown

^R P Carlsberg 1, 1/18
Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960) 45, n. 18, read *sb³.t* but did not translateLange & Neugebauer, *P. Carlsberg* (1940) p. 87, trans. "spittle" w. ?but see von Lieven, *Nutbuch* (2007) pp. 49-50 w. n. 188, who took as writing of *sb³.t* "instruction," above**øSb¹stw** reread *Sbets*; see under *Sbsts* RN, epithet "Sebastos," below

[S]bestwe RN, epithet "Sebastos"; see under *Sbsts*, below

Sbets RN, epithet "Sebastos"; see under *Sbsts*, below

sby v.it. "to laugh"
 = EG 421
 = *sbṯ* (*sbṯ* after Dyn. 18) *Wb* 3, 434/5-11
 = **CWBE** CD 320b, *ČED* 147, *KHWb* 176, *DELC* 184a

with prepositions

sby ṯrm[∞] "to laugh at, mock"

or "joke with" as Quack, *Enchoria* 23 (1996) 65, who compared

CWBE MN "sport with" CD 321a

cf. LE *p3 sby ṯ-ṯr=y ṯrm* "the laughing which I did with ..."; see Wente, *LRL* (1967) p. 80, n. h

s3by m-s3 "to laugh at" (EG 421 [= ^R P Mythus, 13/19]; but see different interpretation by de Cenival, *Mythe* [1988])

sby n "to laugh at" (^P P Insinger, 28/21)
 = *sbṯ n Wb.* 3, 434/8

sby š^c wnw.t š3y "to laugh for hours" (EG 421 [= ^R P Setna II, 3/16])

gm sby (^c*n*) "to know how to laugh (again)" (EG 421 & 579 [= ^P P Berlin 13640, 8])

^P P 'Onch, 11/19

^P P 'Onch, 16/15

(sb) n. "joke, something laughable"

^R P Harper, 2/1

sby n.m. "edge, fringe"; var. of *spy*, below

sby.t[∞] n.f. "reed"

= EG 421

^R P Vienna 6257, 9/21

= *sb.t* Wb 4, 82

= CHBE CD 320b, ČED 147, KHWb 176 & 536, DELC 183b

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §928

var.

sb.t[∞]

in compounds

sby.t *ntm(.t)* "sweet reed" (R P Berlin 8769, 4/4)
= Wb 4, 82/4-5, who took as ref. to aromatic properties

sby.t (n) qš[∞] "reed pipe or flute"

= *sšby.t n qš* (EG 421 [= R P Mythus, 7/17])
s n sb.t "seller of reeds" (R O Stras 174, 1/6)

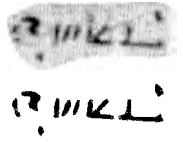
sb^c n. "enemy"; see *sbš* (EG 420)

sb^c.t n. "instruction"; see under *sbš.t* (EG 421 & above)

sb^c.w n.pl. "doors," var. of *sbš*, above

Sb^c(s)ts RN, epithet "Sebastos"; see under *Sbs̄ts*, below

⌌ R P Vienna 6257, 9/22



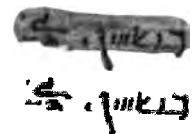
R P Vienna 6257, 15/1



R O Stras 174, 1/6



⌌ R P Vienna 6257, 15/1



sbwl(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain

so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 175, n. j, who cf'd w. *sm(w)l* "reed" (below), but also gave *hbwl* as a possible alternate reading or read *Pa-bwl(?)* PN, as *Demot. Nb.*, 1/8 (1988) 549 vs. Bresciani et al., *SCO* 21 (1972), who read *P3-bl*

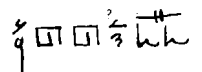
P O Pisa 450 conv, 1/10



sbb[∞] n. "bringer" (archaic imperfective participle?)
= EG 421
<? *sbī* "to bring" *Wb* 3, 431/14-20

in compound

sbb hh[∞] "bringer(?) of fire" epithet of Isis
so Griffith & Thompson, *Magical* (1904)

e₁R P Magical, 15/9 

sbn[∞] n. "bandage"

= EG 421 (= P P Setna I, 4/19)
= *Wb* 4, 89/12-13 (also spelled *snb*)

= B_{CEBEN} CD 322b, ČED 148, *KHWb* 177, *DELC* 184b

> σάβανον LSJ 1579b; see Fournet, *BSLP* 84 (1989) 71, C.16

var.

snb[∞]
= EG 438

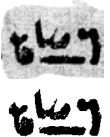
in phrases

sbn ʿwy "linen bandage"; see under ʿ3yw(.t) "linen," above

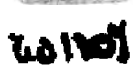
snb ʿ3 "great bandage" (R P Magical, 6/13)

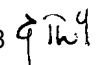
sbn (n) *str* "sbn-bandage for wrapping" (P P Apis, 3/5)

P P Apis, 2/7 (& *passim*)



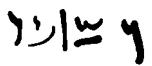
P P Apis vo, 1/12


or e₁ 

e₁R P Magical, 6/13 

sbn[∞] n. meaning uncertain

e₁P O Leiden 210, 2/2



e_{hand}? P BM 10556, 27/5 472/49

e₁ P G Philae 249, 5 / ١٥١٢٢٤ ٢١١

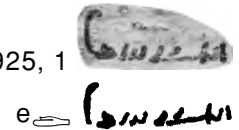
Sbst n.m. "Sebastos," name of the 1st month of the Egyptian year, i.e., 1 *ḥ.t* or "Thoth"

R O Berlin 6358, 1



= Σεβαστός LSJ 1587b-1588a; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 28, #69

R O Louvre 7925, 1



see also *ibt nt ḥw(y)* "(the) august month" under *ibt* "month," above

R O Berlin 6321, 4



R O Berlin 10907, 1



Sbstw RN, epithet "Sebastos"; see under *Sbsts*, below

Sbstws RN, epithet "Sebastos"; see under *Sbsts*, below

Sbstn RN, epithet "Sebastos"; see under *Sbsts*, below

Sbsts RN, epithet "Sebastos"; see under *Sbsts*, following

Sbsts RN, epithet "Sebastos" equivalent of Latin "Augustus"

R G Aswan 20, 2



= Σεβαστός LSJ 1587b; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 28, #68;
Grenier, *Titulatures* (1989) p. 100b

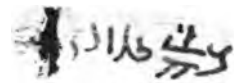
= *nt ḥwy* "who is august, august (one)" EG 352, s.v. *ḥwy* "to protect"
sometimes preceded by def. art. *p³*

e R O Berlin 1660, 4



for use as epithet of specific Roman emperors, see under RN

R P Berlin 6857~, 1/1

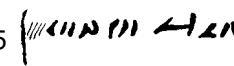
e 

R P Berlin 15593~, 10

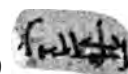
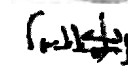



R P Berlin 15667, 6

e 

 e R O BM 12581, 5 

R P Tebt Botti 2, 9

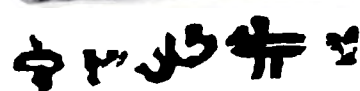



vs. Pestman in Sijpesteijn & Worp, *Wiener Papyri* (1976),

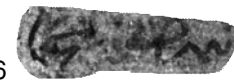
who read *p3 ntr nt mh.t* "the god who conquers"
 vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 173, who read *p3 Sbsts*

?; for discussion, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 16, n. to l. 6

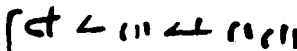
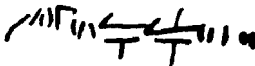
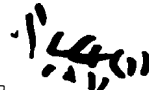
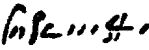
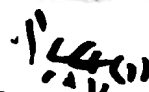
R P Vienna Gr 39945~, 2/24

 R O Leiden 11, 6

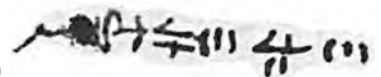
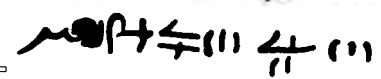
e 

var.

S^cbstvs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), who read *S^cbsts*e  R O MH 2712, 6 **S^cbstss**e  R O MH 504, 4 **øSb^lstw** in
R O MH 140, 6
e reread *Sbets*vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957)reread *Sbest*R O MH 2635, 7 
e **Sbest**R O MH 2635, 7 
e vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), who read øSb^lstw**[S]bestwe** e  R O BM 23399, 5 **Sbets**
R O MH 140, 6
e vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), who read *Sb^lstw*

Sb^csts

R O MH 1157, 9

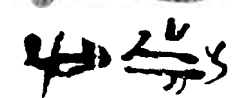


Sb^cts

R O Cairo 51458, 6

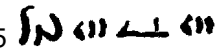



Sbst̥

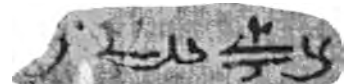
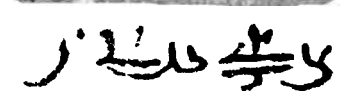
R P Berlin 7058B, 1



vs. Wangstedt, *ADO* (1954), who read *Sbsts*

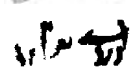
e R O Berlin 6147, 5



R P Rylands 44, 1



vs. Wangstedt, *ADO* (1954), who read *Sbst̥ws*

R O Uppsala 1178, 4

Sbst̥e

e R G Philae 276, 4



Sbstw

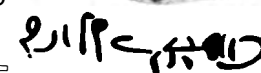
R S Berlin 31298, 2



e 

R O MH 919, 5



e 

Sbstws

R O MH 2550, 5

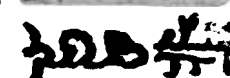


e 

Sbstn

R P Vienna 6837, 8





for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 165, n. f

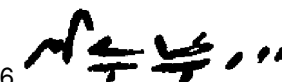
R P Berlin 8932 vo, 9



e 

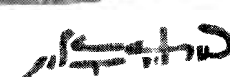
Sbsts

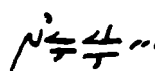
e R O BM 43591, 6



R O Vienna 50, 4





e R O MH 4013, 6 

vs. Wangstedt, *O. Zürich* (1965), who read *Sbst*

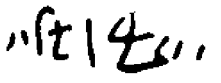
R O Zurich 1850, 5

e R O MH 4183, 4 





Sbtw

e R O Bodl 297, 8 

R O Uppsala 1268, 6





in compound

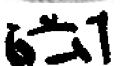
Nw-Sbtw RN, epithet "Neos Sebastos" equivalent of Latin "Novus Augustus"; used by Caligula

sbš(?) meaning uncertain

P P Apis vo, 1/4



or read(?) *sšt(?)* "sšt(?) -bandage," as Sp., *ZÄS* 56 (1920) 28, n. 1; Vos, *Apis* (1993) did not read; for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) 294

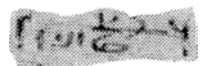
e 

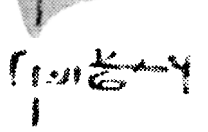
sbšy(.t) n.f. "shield"
= EG 422, but vs. top ex. in right column, which is *lbš* "shield," above
= *sbḥ.t* "shield-shaped amulet" *Wb* 4, 92/10
= **CBWJ** CD 324a, *ČED* 148, *KHWb* 178, *DELC* 185a

var.

sbḥy.w

R P Serpot, 2/33





in

reread sššy "sistrum," below
for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 37, n. 28;
vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962)

Sbq DN "Sobek"; var. of *Sbk*, below

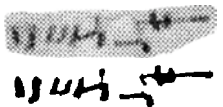
sbq v.it. "to be small, short"

= EG 422

= **CBOK** CD 322a, *ČED* 147, *KHWb* 177 & 536, *DELC* 184b

for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 84

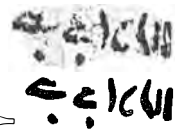
R P Serpot, 2/3

e 

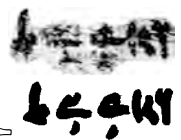
P P Cairo 30605, 1/16

e 

P P Cairo 30606, 1/17

e 

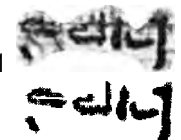
P P Cairo 31179, 1/19

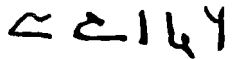
e 

P O Hor 32 vo, 3



P P BM 10848, A/x+1



e  P/R O BM 50627, 2

in?

so Ray, *Hor* (1976)
but see Quack, *Omina* (2008) p. 380, n. 319, who read *sb* "rebellious" (?)

var.
nʒ-sbq "to be small" (EG 422)

sbk

= EG 423

in compounds/phrases

rʒ pʒ psh sbk "opening of the small bite" (R P Vienna 6257, 16/1)

n sw sbq "in a short time" (EG 422 [= P S Rosetta, 15] & 462)

var.

sw.w sbq.w nʒ ʔr hpr "after a short while" (EG 462)

sbq (n) ms(.t) "young" (EG 178 & 422; contrasted w. *ʕy (n) ms*)

sbq (n) hʒt "faint hearted" (lit., "small of heart"); see under *hʒt/hʒ.t* "heart," above

tʔ sbq "to shorten"

in phrase

r ʒs.t wr.t hry(.t) pʒ mšʕ r tʔ sbq pʒy=f ʕhʕ "Isis, the great, leader of troops will shorten his lifetime" (P? G Aswan 13, 10-11)

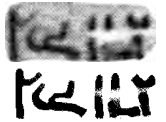
sbk adj. "small"; var. of *sbq*, preceding

Sbk n.m. planet "Mercury"

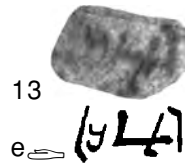
= *Swgʒ* EG 418

= *Sbg* "Mercury(?)" *Wb* 4, 95/8

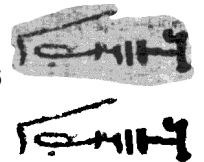
R P Vienna 6257, 16/1



P O Hor 8, 13



P P 'Onch, 5/6



R T Stobart A, 1/1 (& C1, 4/1)



< *Sbk* "Sobek" *Wb* 4, 95/2

= ^Oϣοϣκη "Mercury" *CD* 368b (s.v. ϣοϣ), *ČED* 168, *KHWb* 181, 203 (s.v. ϣοϣ), & 537, *DELC* 187a & 200b

for discussion, see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 3 (1960) 180, who said derivation is unknown

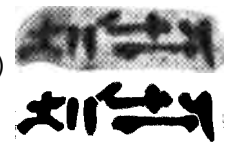
var.

Sbke

𐓗 R O Berlin 6152, 4



R T Stobart C1 rev., 4/23 (& E rev., 1/1)



Swge

R P Berlin 8345, 4/6 (& *passim*)



in phrase

shny(.w) n Swge "(astral) influences of Mercury" (EG 418 & 456 [= R P Berlin 8345, 3/11])

in phrase

ntr mh-6 Swgꜣ pꜣy "(the) sixth god is Mercury" (EG 418 [= R P Cairo 50143, 3])

Sbk

DN "Sobek"

E P OI 17481 vo, 1/13



= EG 423

= *Wb* 4, 95/2

= Σοῦχος LSJ 1621b; Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 393a-b

E P OI 17481 vo, 2/1



E P OI 17481 vo, 2/1 (bis)



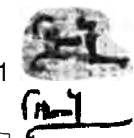
P P Barcelona 305≈, 1/8

e 

P P Ash 8, 3



P P Berlin 13381≈, 1

e 

P O Brook 37.1861, 2

e 

P P Cairo 50127, 4



P P Cairo 50127, 13



P P Cairo 50127, 13



P P Cairo 50127, 19



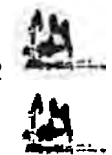
P P Lüddeckens, 4



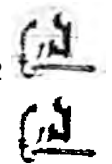
P P Lüddeckens, 5



P P Turin 6068B, 2



P P Turin 6068A, 2



P P Lille 41B, 7



P P Lille 52, x+1

P P Hamburg 1, 1/3 (& *passim*)

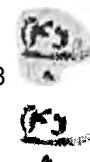
P P Hamburg 1, 2/5



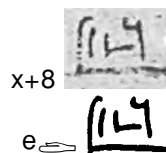
P P Prague B, 5



P P Ox Griff 33 vo, 3



P P Adler 17, x+8



e P O BM 10491, 5



e P O Stras 180, 4



P P Ox Griff 5, 4



P P Ox Griff 58, 1 (bis)



P P Ox Griff 39, 22



P P Mil Vogliano 24, 4



P P Lille 42B, 4



P P Lille 29, 2



e

P P Ox Griff 13, 8



P P Lille 75B, x+6



P P Lille 64, 5



P P Lille 64, 7



P P Cairo 31212, 2 (bis)



P P Cairo 31212 vo, 6



P P Cairo 30605, 1/12

e 

P P Cairo 30605, 1/12

e 

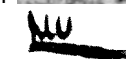
P P Cologne 2411, 6

e 

P P Cairo 31179, 1/13 (bis)

e 

P P Ash 14, 4



P Ash 4, 3 (& *passim*)

P P Tebt 227 vo, 2



P P Lille 98, 2/4



P P Lille 110 vo, 1/1



P P Prague B, 15



P P Lille 40, 4



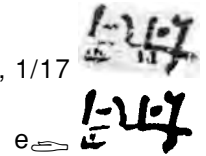
e P Michael Bresc ACME 12 2, 6



P Lille 66, 9



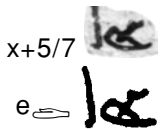
R P Berlin 6857≈, 1/17



R P Berlin 8139, 4



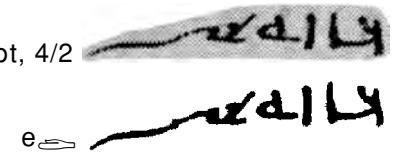
R P Vienna 6951, x+5/7



var.

Sbq

R P Serpot, 4/2



in compounds/phrases

ʿnh **Sbk** nt htp ty irm ntr nb nt htp irm=f "By Sobek who dwells here together with every god who dwells with him" (P P Adler 17, x+8-x+9; P O BM 10491, 5-6)

bw n3 ntr.w **Sbk** "curse of the gods of Sobek" (P P Cairo 30605, 1/12)

pr **Sbk** "temple domain of Sobek" (E P OI 17481 vo, 1/13)

in title

sh pr **Sbk** "scribe of the domain of Sobek"; see under sh "scribe," below

ntr.w (n) **Sbk** "gods of Sobek" (EG 423; P P Cairo 30605, 1/5)

in phrases

bw n3 ntr.w **Sbk** "curse of the gods of Sobek" (P P Cairo 30605, 1/12)

hb.w n3 h^c.w **Sbk** n3 ntr.w **Sbk** "(the) festivals & the processions of Sobek & the gods of Sobek"; see under hb "festival," above

st3 n3 ntr.w n **Sbk** "to drag/pull the gods of Sobek" (P P Cairo 30605, 1/11)

in title

ʿšy n n3 ntr.w **Sbk** "reciter (f.) of the gods of Sobek" (P P Lille 98, 2/4)

ḥ.t-ntr (n) **Sbk** "temple of Sobek" (P P Michael Bresc *ACME* 12 2, 6 [note geog. det.]; P P Lille 64, 7; P P Ox Griff 21, 4)

=? var. of *ḥ.t Sbk*, "temple of Sobek," following
see Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) pp. 210-11, #10717
in phrases

ỉrpy Sbk-nb-Pay nt (n) *ḥ.t-ntr Sbk* "temple of Sobek, lord of Pay, which is (in) the temple of Sobek" (P P Ox Griff 45, 7-8)

pr-ḥd (n) *Pr-ḥ n* — "royal treasury of —" (P P Lille 64, 7)

t nṣ ntr.w n Tṣ-mṣy(.t)-Sbk-nb-Pay n ḥ.t-ntr Sbk "porter of the gods of Dimē in the temple of Sobek" (P P Ox Griff 21, 3-4)

ḥ(.t) Sbk "temple of Sobek"

in Crocodilopolis (?) (P P Ox Griff 7, 6; so Bresciani, *Archivio* [1975] p. 109, n. to 7, 6])

=? var. of *ḥ.t-ntr Sbk* "temple of Sobek," preceding

see Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) pp. 210-11, #10717

in phrases

ỉrpy Tṣmtrṣ nt-ỉw (n) — "temple of Demeter which is (in) —" (P P Ox Griff 16, 6-7; vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* [1975], who restored *ḥ.t-ntr*)

rmṯ tṣ — "man of the —"

in phrase

šy n pṣ — "pool of the —"; see under *šy* "lake," below

rt (nṣ) *Pr-ḥ(.w) nt-ỉw šn r ḥ.t-ntr* (n) *ḥ.t Sbk* *ỉrm nṣ* *ỉrpy.w pṣ tš ỉrsynṣ* "royal temple inspector (lit., agent of (the) Pharaoh(s) who inspects the temple) of the temple of Sobek & the temples of the Arsinoite nome" (P P Ox Griff 39, 1-2; P P Ox Griff 74, 6-7)

— *n Dmṣ* — "of Djēme"

in title

rmṯ ỉw=f ỉr mnḥ n pṣ msh (n) *tṣ* — "man who robes the crocodile (statue?) of the —"

(P P Turin 6068A, 2, & B, 2)

ḥb.w nṣ ḥ.w Sbk nṣ ntr.w Sbk "(the) festivals & the processions of Sobek & the gods of Sobek";

see under *ḥb* "festival," above

šr Sbk "son of Sobek" (R P Serpot, 4/2)

in titles

ỉmy wnw.t n Sbk "astronomer of Sobek" (E P OI 17481, 4)

ỉtn Sbk "agent of Sobek" (E P OI 17481 vo, 2/19)

ḥš Sbk "herald(?) of Sobek" (P P Cairo 31179, 2/6)

= EG 56

var.

ḥyš Sbk (P P Cairo 30618a, 1/5)

in phrase

ḥyš (n) *Sbk n pr Hnm* "herald of Sobek in the domain of Khnum" (P P Prague B, 5)

w^cb Sb^k "priest of Sobek"

var.

w^cb.w (n) Sb^k "priests of Sobek" (P P Ox Griff 5, 4)

b3k Sb^k "servant of Sobek"

with additional titles

ε3m fy mhn — "herdsman, milk can porter, & —" (P P Lille 67, x+3-x+4)

wy^c — "farmer, —" (P P Cologne 2411, 4; P P Tebt 227 vo, 2)

in phrase

— *ıwεf ır wpy rs (n) tmy* —, who does guard duty (in) the town" (P P Lille 40, 3-4)

why (n) t3 mr(.t) — "fisherman of the harbor, —" (P P OI 25256, 2)

mr hny — "overseer of the canal, —" (P P Cairo 30616a, 2)

mr htmw wyt — *nt n tmy Sb^k H.t-wly(.t)* "overseer of embalmers, — who is in the Sobek-town

Hawara" (P P Cairo 50129, 2)

mdqn — "weaver, —" (R P Berlin 8139, 2)

htmw-ntr [w]yt — "divine chancellor, [emb]almer, & —" (P P Ash 1, 2)

sh pr-hd — "scribe of the treasury, —" (P P Cairo 30604, 2; vs. Sp., CGC, 2 [1908], who read

rmı n(?) pr "man of the house, steward"(??)

šwt — "merchant, —" (E P Cairo 50116, 1; P P Lille 63A, 2)

šs b3k Sb^k "shepherd, servant of Sobek" (P P Lüddeckens, 4)

rt n Sb^k "agent of Sobek"

in phrase

rt n Sb^k p3 ntr ε3 N3-nhtεf-r-rεw "agent of Sobek, the great god, he is strong against them"

(P P Berlin 13381≈,1)

hm-ntr (n) Sb^k "prophet of Sobek" (P P Cairo 50127, 4)

in phrases

[rt n] PN p3 hm-ntr n Sb^k [nt] šn r h.t-ntr "[agent of] PN, the prophet of Sobek, [who] inspects

the temple" (P P Heid 738≈, x+7; Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* [1964], did not restore *rt n*)

hm-ntr B3st.t Sb^k p3 ntr ε3 "prophet of Bastet & Sobek, the great god" (P P Ox Griff 39, 21-22)

hm-ntr n Sb^k p3 ε n 1000 n pr H.t-Hr n ımwr "prophet of Sobek, chief of a 1000 of the temple

of Hathor in Crocodilopolis" (P T Zurich 1894, 3-4)

hm-ntr Sb^k p3 ntr "prophet of Sobek, the god" (P P Cairo 50127, 4)

htmw-ntr Sb^k "divine chancellor of Sobek"; see under *htm* "to seal," above

swn.t n Sb^k (EG 415)

sh (n) Sb^k "scribe of Sobek" (P P Ash 4, 3)

sh pr Sb^k "scribe of the domain of Sobek"; see under *sh* "scribe," below

t ntr.w (n) Sb^k "porter of the gods of Sobek"; see under *t (n3) ntr.w* "porter of the gods," under *t*

"to take, seize," below

in GNs

for a list of GN including *Sbk*, see Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 466

Pr-grg-Sbk GN "Kerkesouchis"; see above

tmy Sbk "Sobek-town," element of GNs in the Fayyum; see under GN; for list, see under *tmy*

"town, village," below

in phrase

n t3 sh.t tmy Sbk "in the field of the Sobek-town"; see under *sh.t* "field," above

in DNs

Sbk-nb-Pay "Sobek, lord of Pay (lit., "The Island"); Soknopaïos"; see compound DN, below

Sbk-nb-Mr-wr "Sobek, lord of Moeris"; see compound DN, below

Sbk-nb-tn "Sobek, lord of Tebtunis"; Soknebtunis"; see compound DN, below

w. epithet

Sbk-^cnh-[d.t] "[ever]-living Sobek" (P P Cairo 30618a, 1/6)

for discussion, see Sp., CGC, 2 (1908) 62, n. 1

in PN

P3-ti-Sbk-^cnh-[d.t] (P P Cairo 30618a, 1/6)

Sbk p3 ntr ^c3 "Sobek the great god" (P P Ox Griff 33 vo, 3)

Sbk p3 ntr ^c3 N3-nht=f-r-r=w "Sobek, the great god, he is strong against them"

in phrase

rt n Sbk p3 ntr ^c3 N3-nht=f-r-r=w "agent of Sobek, the great god, he is strong against them"

(P P Berlin 13381~,1)

Sbk nhy "Sobek, the protector"; see under *nhy* "protector," above

in compound DNs

Sbk-m-ḥb[∞] DN "Sobekemḥeb" form of Sobek

P P Cairo 30619, 1/5



so de Cenival, Assoc. 1 (1972) 99, n. 2 to l. 5

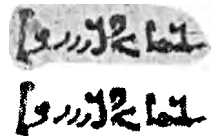
vs. Sp., CGC 2 (1908), who read *Sbk* ...(?)

in phrase

ḥ^c Sbk-m-ḥb "festal procession of Sobekemḥeb"

e

Sbk-nb-Pay DN "Sobek, lord of Pay (lit., "The Island"); Soknopaïos" form of Sobek worshipped P P Ox Griff 3, 1



at Dimē

= EG 423, s.v. *Sbk*

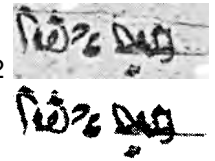
< *Sbk-n-pꜣ-ỉw* "Sobek of the island"; for discussion, see Griffith, *Rylands*,

3 (1909) 168-69; Winter, *NAWG* 3 (1967) 62-63,

vs. Reymond, *BJRL* 48 (1965-66) 441-42, who derived < *nb pꜣy* "lord of the pāy-land"

= Σοκνοπαῖος Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 393a

P P Ox Griff 8, 2



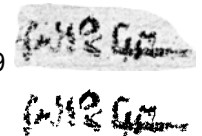
P P Ox Griff 13, 1



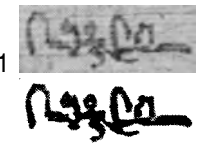
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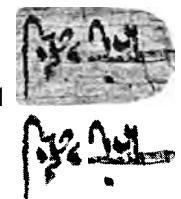
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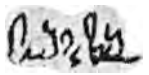


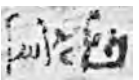
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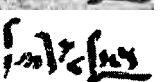


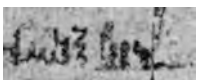
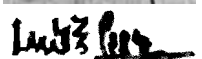
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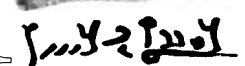


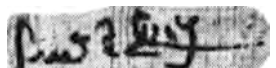
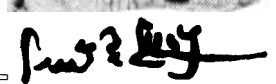
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P P Ox Griff 44, 3 


P P Ox Griff 58, 10 


P P Ox Griff 72, 1 


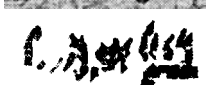
R P Berlin 15667, 5 
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R P Berlin 8932, 3 
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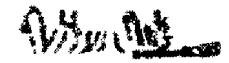
var.

Sbk-irm-Pay

for discussion of *irm* for *nb*, see Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) p. 77*, #549;
 Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975) p. 107, n. to 1, 2; Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 30;
 Martin, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 417, n. 3

P P Ox Griff 49, 1 


P P Ox Griff 48, 2



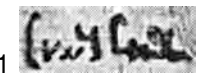
P P Ox Griff 50, 2



P P Ox Griff 37, 2 (bis)



P P Ox Griff 63, 11

**Sbk-(nb)-Pay**

in PN

Pa-Sbk-(nb)-Pay (P P Ox Griff 37, 2)

in compounds/phrases

irpy Sbk-nb-Pay "temple of Sobek, lord of Pay"

in phrases

irpy Sbk-nb-Pay nt (n) ḥ.t-ntr Sbk "temple of Sobek, lord of Pay, which is (in) the temple of Sobek" (P P Ox Griff 45, 7-8)*irpy Sbk-nb-Pay nt ḥr p3 r3 mḥt* "temple of Sobek, lord of Pay which is at the northern gate" (P P Ox Griff 58, 5-6)*pr-ḥd n p3 ntr ʿ3 Sbk-nb-Pay ʿs.t n3-nfr s.t* "treasury of the great god Sobek, lord of Pay, & Isis, beautiful of throne" (P P Ox Griff 14, 8)*ḥ(.t) Sbk-nb-Pay ʿs.t [n3-nfr s.t]* "temple of Sobek, lord of Pay, & Isis [beautiful of throne]" in Dimē (P P Ox Griff 56, 22)*ḥ.t-ntr Sbk-[nb-]Pay* "temple of Sobek, [lord] of Pay" (P P Ox Griff 44, 6-7)

in phrase

shn.w n3 wʿb(.w) ḥ.t-ntr Sbk-nb-Pay p3 ntr ʿ3 "administrators of the priest(s) of the temple of Sobek, lord of Pay, the great god"; see under *shn* "administrator," below

ḥtp-ntr [**Sbk**]-**nb-Pay** *ḥs.t n3.w-nfr s.t nt-ḥw (n) p3 tmy M3y(.t)* "divine endowment of [Sobek],
lord of Pay, & Isis, beautiful of throne, which is (in) the town of Dimē" (P P Ox Griff 60, 9-10)
ḥc (n) p3 ntr c3 **Sbk-nb-p3y** "festal procession of the 'great god' Sobek, lord of Pay" (P P Ox Griff 13, 11)

in titles

wcb(.w) (n) **Sbk-nb-Pay** "priest(s) of Sobek, lord of Pay"

in phrases

wcb(.w) ḥ.t-ntr **Sbk-nb-Pay** "priests of the temple of Sobek, lord of Pay"

in phrase

shn.w n3 — "administrators of the —"; see under *shn* "administrator," below

wcb.w n3 ḥm.w-ntr n3 mr-šn.w **Sbk-nb1-[Pay]** *p3 ntr c3* *ḥs.t n3.w-nfr-ḥr s.t tḥ3 ntr.t1 c3.t*
p3 5 ḥs3.w "priests, prophets, & lesoneis of Sobek, 'lord' of [Pay], the 'great' god, & 'Isis',
beautiful of throne, 'the' great 'goddess', of the five 'phyles'" (R P Berlin 15685, 2-3)

in phrase

ḥnb1 wcb ḥry šy w3d-wr [N3].w-nfr-ḥr-štḥy1(.t) ḥn3 — "'possessor' of purity, overseer of the
lake of the sea of [N3].w-nfr-ḥr-štḥy1(.t), 'the' —" (R P Berlin 15685, 1-3)

wcb.w **Sbk-nb-Pay** *p3 ntr c3 ḥs.t n3.w-nfr-ḥr-ḥs.t1 t3 ntr.t c3.t p3 5 s3.w* "priests of Sobek,
lord of Pay, the great god, & Isis, 'beautiful of throne', the great goddess, of the five phyles"
(R P Berlin 15593, 1-2)

rt.w n3 — *p3 ntr c3 ḥs.t n3-nfr s.t* "agents of the —, the great god, & Isis beautiful of throne"
(P P Ox Griff 16, 3)

shn.w n3 wcb(.w) ḥ.t-ntr **Sbk-nb-Pay** "administrators of the priest(s) of the temple of Sobek, lord of Pay";
see under *shn* "administrator," below

sh n3 — "scribe of the —" (P P Ox Griff 24 vo, 1)

wcb.w nt c3 q m-b3ḥ — *p3 ntr c3* "priests who enter before Sobek, lord of Pay, the great god"
(P P Ox Griff 28, 3-4, & P P Ox Griff 49, 6-7, w. different spellings of Sobek, lord of Pay)

in phrases

wcb.w nt c3 q (n) p3 s3 4-nw m-b3ḥ **Sbk-nb-Pay** *p3 ntr c3* "priests who enter (of) the fourth
phyle before Sobek, lord of Pay, the great god" (P P Ox Griff 41, 1-3)

— *ḥs.t n3-nfr s.t n3 ntr.w sn.w n3 ntr.w mnḥ(.w) n3 ntr.w mr ḥt.w n3 ntr.w nt pr* — & Isis beautiful
of throne & the brotherly gods & the beneficent gods & the father-loving gods & the gods who
come forth" (P P Ox Griff 13, 1-2)

PN ... sm n3 wcb.w nt c3 q m-b3ḥ **Sbk-nb-Pay** *p3 ntr c3* "PN ... greets/blesses the priests who
enter before Sobek, lord of Pay, the great god" (P P Ox Griff 28, 1-4)

mr-šn **Sbk-nb-Pay** "lesoneis of Sobek, lord of Pay"
var.

mr-šn.w **Sbk-nb-Pay** "lesoneis of Sobek, lord of Pay" (R P Berlin 15593, 8-9)

in phrase

mr-šn **Sbk-nb-Pay** *ḥs.t n3-nfr s.t* "lesoneis of Sobek, lord of Pay, & Isis, beautiful of throne"
(P P Ox Griff 20, 3-4)

in phrases

mr-šn Sbk-nb-Pay ʒs.t nʒ-nfr [s.t] ʔrm nʒ ntr.w nt-ʔw ʔtp ʔrm=f "lesonis of Sobek,

lord of Pay, & Isis, beautiful of [throne], & the gods who dwell with him" (P P Ox Griff 13, 3-4)

w^cb.w nʒ ʔm.w-ntr nʒ **mr-šn.w Sbk-ʔnb1-[Pay]** pʒ ntr ʔ^cʒ1 ʔʒs.t1 nʒ.w-nfr-ʔr s.t tʔʒ ntr.t1 ʔ^cʒ.t

pʒ 5 ʔsʒ1.w "priests, prophets, & lesoneis of Sobek, ʔlordʔ of [Pay], the ʔgreatʔ god, & ʔIsisʔ,

beautiful of throne, tʔheʔ great ʔgoddessʔ, of the five ʔphyleʔs" (R P Berlin 15685, 2-3)

in phrase

ʔnb1 w^cb ʔry šy wʒd-wr [Nʒ].w-nfr-ʔr-štʔy1(.t) ʔnʒ1 — "ʔpossessorʔ of purity, overseer of the

lake of the sea of [Nʒ].w-nfr-ʔr-štʔy1(.t), ʔtheʔ —" (R P Berlin 15685, 1-3)

rt.w nʒ w^cb.w **Sbk-nb-Pay** pʒ ntr ʔ^cʒ ʒs.t nʒ-nfr s.t "agents of the priests of — Sobek, lord of Pay,

the great god, & Isis beautiful of throne" (P P Ox Griff 16, 3)

rt nt-ʔw wbʒ nʒ ʔy.w pʒ ʔ...ʔ(?)n pʒ ntr ʔ^cʒ **Sbk-nb-<Py>** (n) pʒ ʔ^c "agent who is responsible for the expenses (of?) the ʔ...ʔ(?) of the great god Sobek, lord of <Pay> for (lit., "of") the festival"

(P P Ox Griff 14, 5-6)

ʔm.w-ntr ... n **Sbk-ʔnb1-[Pʒy]** "prophets ... of Sobek, ʔlordʔ [of Pay] "

in phrase

w^cb.w nʒ ʔm.w-ntr nʒ mr-šn.w **Sbk-ʔnb1-[Pay]** pʒ ntr ʔ^cʒ1 ʔʒs.t1 nʒ.w-nfr-ʔr s.t tʔʒ ntr.t1 ʔ^cʒ.t

pʒ 5 ʔsʒ1.w "priests, prophets, & lesoneis of Sobek, ʔlordʔ of [Pay], the ʔgreatʔ god, & ʔIsisʔ,

beautiful of throne, tʔheʔ great ʔgoddessʔ, of the five ʔphyleʔs" (R P Berlin 15685, 2-3)

in phrase

ʔnb1 w^cb ʔry šy wʒd-wr [Nʒ].w-nfr-ʔr-štʔy1(.t) ʔnʒ1 — "ʔpossessorʔ of purity, overseer of the

lake of the sea of [Nʒ].w-nfr-ʔr-štʔy1(.t), ʔtheʔ —" (R P Berlin 15685, 1-3)

shn.w nʒ w^cb(.w) ʔt-ntr — "administrators of the priest(s) of the temple of — "; see under shn

"administrator," below

w. additional DN

Sbk-nb-Pay ʒs.t nʒ-nfr s.t (ʒs.t (nʒ-)nfr ʔmy(.t)) " Sobek, lord of Pay, & Isis, beautiful of throne, & Isis, beautiful of character"; see also under ʒs.t "Isis," above

in GN

Tʒ-mʒy(.t)-Sbk-nb-Pay GN "Dimē" in the Fayyum (lit., "The Island

P P Ox Griff 21, 3-4

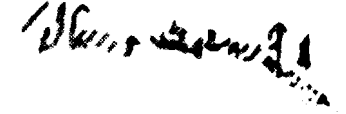
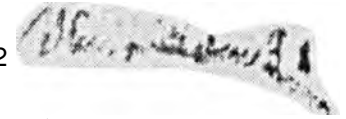


of Sobek, lord of Pay")

≡ Σοκνοπαίου Νήσος Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/3 (1986) 296-301 &

Supplement 1 (1988) 236

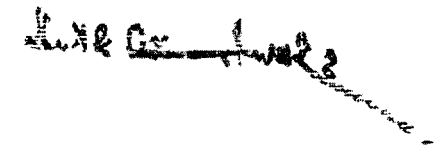
𐓗 P P Ox Griff 37, 2



= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) pp. 397-402, #2157

for discussion, see Clarysse, *Tebtynis und Soknopaiu Nesos* (2005) p. 21

P P Ox Griff 74, 10



for discussion, see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 168-69

var.

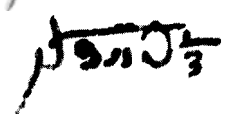
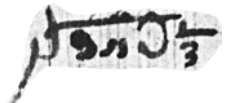
T3-m3y(.t)

P P Ox Griff 28, 7



for discussion of writing, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 172, n. a,

R P Berlin 15505, 6 (& 9)



vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 67, n. b, who read T3-M3yn
or? read T3-ḳwe(.t)(?), as suggested by Lippert & Schentuleit, *Dime* 2 (#54)(2006)
pp. 184 & 185, n. to l. 6

var.

M3y(.t)

P P Ox Griff 25 vo, 4



P P Ox Griff 46, 7

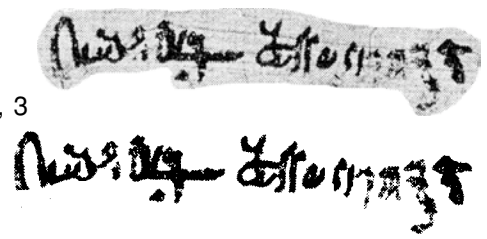


P P Ox Griff 54, 10



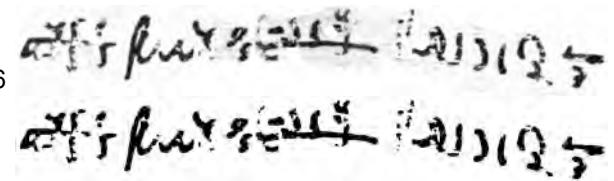
T3-m3y(.t)-p3-ntr-ʿ3-Sbk-nb-Pay

P P Ox Griff 53, 3



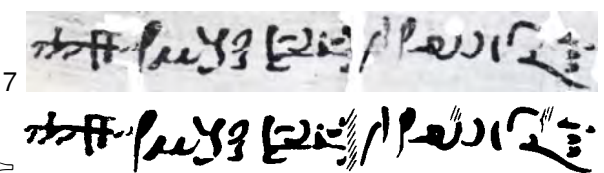
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R P Berlin 6857~, 1/5-6



R P Berlin 6857~, 1/17

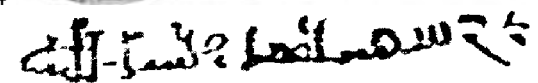
partial e



R P Rylands 44B, 6-7

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 172, n. a

R P Berlin 23501, 4



vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 67, n. b, who took house determinative of *m3y(.t)*
as genitive (EG 196 & above) in bound construction & read ^o*T3-M3yn*

in compounds/phrases

htry (n) p3 dy-y^cr (n) T3-m3y(.t) "tax of the ferry-crossing of Dimē" (R P Berlin 15505, 8-9)

tmy (n) (T3-)m3y(.t) "town of Dimē" (R P Berlin 6848, 1/9; vs. Dousa, Gaudard, & Johnson,
Fs. Zauzich [2004] p. 142, n. 8, who took entire phrase *tmy n M3y(.t)* as GN Dimē)
= *tmy m3y(.t)* EG 633, but vs. trans. "island city"

var.

in

P P Ox Griff 60, 10



reread *tmy (n) M3y.t* or *tmy (n) T3-m3y(.t)* "city of Dimē"

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *tmy t3 m3y(.t)* "town of the island"

in compounds/phrases

^c.*wy (n) p3 ntr (n) p3 tmy (n) M3y(.t)* "(the) temple (lit., "the house of the god") of the town
of Dimē" (R P Berlin 7059, 16 & 25)

in phrase

— *(n) p3 rsy* "— of the south" (R P Berlin 7059, 4-5)

ntr.w n p3 tmy M3y(.t) "gods of the town of Dimē" (P P Ox Griff 25 vo, 4)

ḥtp-ntr [Sbk]-nb-Pay 3s.t n3.w-nfr s.t nt-ḥw (n) p3 tmy M3y(.t) "divine endowment of [Sobek], lord of Pay, & Isis, beautiful of throne, which is (in) the town of Dimē" (P P Ox Griff 60, 9-10)
tmy Sbk T3-m3y(.t)-Sbk-nb-Pay-p3-ntr-ḥ3 "Sobek-town Dimē" (R P Berlin 6857≈, 1/5-6 & 17) in phrases
ḥwy.t ḥ3bt(.t) (n) p3 tmy n Sbk T3-m3y(.t)-Sbk-nb-Pay1-p3-ntr-ḥ3 nt ḥr1 [p3] ḥt mḥt (n) t3 ḥny(.t) (n) Mw-wr [ḥn t3 tny.t Hyk]rtj (n) p3 tš (n) 3rsyn "eastern [quarter] of the Sobek-town Dīmē which is ḥon1 [the] northern side of the canal of Moeris [in the division of Heracleides of the Arsinoite nome]" (R P Berlin 8139, 4-5 [so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977)])
(i)w3(.t) ḥmn1(.t)1 (n) tmy Sbk T3-m3y(.t)-(n)-Sbk-nb-Pay-ḥp31-ntr-ḥ3 nt ḥr p3 ḥt mḥt1 (n) t3 ḥny(.t) Mw-wr ḥn t3 tny.t ḥr1[q]ḥlyḥty (n) p3 tš (n) 3[rs]yn[ḥ] "western1 quarter of the Sobek-town Dimē which is on the ḥnorthern1 side of the ḥcanal of Moeris within the Heracleides division of the Arsinoite nome" (R P Berlin 6857≈, 1/5-7; R P Berlin 7058B, 6-8; R P Rylands 44B, 6-8 [with minor var.])

in titles

ḥwy-mr.w(t) p3 dy-yḥr T3-m3y(.t) "ferryman of the ferryboat (franchise) of Dimē" (R P Berlin 15505, 5-6)
wḥb.w n T3-m3y(.t)-Sbk-nb-Pay "priests of Dimē" (P P Ox Griff 74, 10)
shn.w n3 mḏqn(.w) T3-m3y(.t)-Sbk-nb-Pay-p3-ntr-ḥ3 "administrators of the weaver(s) of Dimē"; see under *shn* "administrator," below
sh qnb(.t) ḥsh mtn1 [p3] tmy Sbk T3-m3y(.t)-Sbk-nb-Pay-p3-ntr-ḥ3 "document-scribe & ḥscribe of the tax lists1 of [the] Sobek-town Dimē" (R P Berlin 6857≈, 1/16-17)
sh tmy T3-m3y(.t)-Sbk-nb-Pay "village scribe of Dimē" (P P Ox Griff 37, 2)
t n3 ntr.w n T3-m3y(.t)-Sbk-nb-Pay n ḥ.t-ntr Sbk "porter of the gods of Dimē in the temple of Sobek" (P P Ox Griff 21, 3-4)

Sbk-nb-Mr-wr DN "Sobek, lord of Moeris"

in list of DNs

Sbk-Rḥ Št.ty Ḥr ḥr-ḥb Šty Sbk-nb-Mr-wr "Sobek-Ra, the Crocodilopolite; Horus who resides in Crocodilopolis; & Sobek, lord of Moeris" (R P Vienna 6951, x+5/7)

Sbk-nb-tn DN "Sobek, lord of Tebtunis; Soknebtunis" form of Sobek

P P Carlsberg 15, 2

worshiped at Tebtunis

= EG 423 (0 *Sbk nb Tp-tn*) & 627, s.v. *tp-tn*



= Σοκνεβτῶνις Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 392b-393a

see also GN *T3-nb(.t)-(t3)-tn* "Tebtunis," below

P P Carlsberg 16, 2



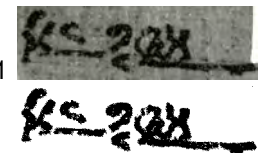
P P Cairo 30615, 5



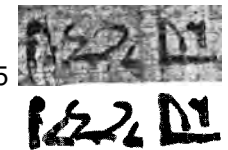
P P Cairo 30619, 2/5



R P Mil Vogl 26, 1



P P Hamburg 1, 2/5



P P Prague B, 21



P P Florence 8702, 1



in

reread *Sbk-nb-tnn(?)*
for discussion, see Cheshire, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 40

var.

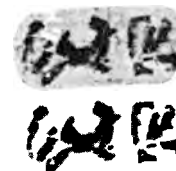
Sbk-nb-t3-tn

vs. Erichsen, *ZÄS* 87 (1962), who read *Sbk-nb-tp-tn*

vs. Bresciani et al., *EVO* 2 (1979) 57, who read *Sbk-nb-tp-tn*

vs. Bresciani et al., *EVO* 2 (1979) 57, who read *Sbk-nb-tp-tn*

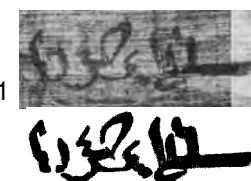
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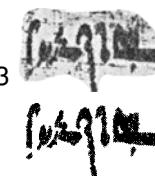
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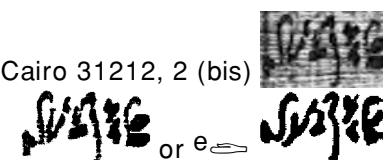
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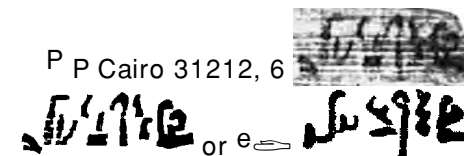
P P Berlin 13638, 3



P P Cairo 31212, 2 (bis)



P P Cairo 31212, 6



vs. Bresciani et al., *EVO* 2 (1979) 60, who read *Sbk-nb-tp-tn*

P P Cairo 31212 vo, 6 (& 8 [bis])



or e

vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* 1 (1972) 233, who read *Sbk-nb-tn*

P P Cairo 30618b, 3/8



e

P P Mil Vogl TM 34/17B, 3



P P Florence 8700, 1



Sbk-nb-btnw[∞]

R P Tebt Botti 2, 1



R P Tebt Botti 3, 1



in phrases

*ḥ.w 3dw p3 ḥtp ntr n ṚS1[**bk-nb**]-Ṛtn1 p3 ntr ʿ3* "3dw-fields (of) the divine endowment of ṚS1[obek, lord of] Tebtunis1, the great god" (P P Cairo 30631, 7)

*bw **Sbk-nb-t3-tn*** "curse of Sobek, lord of Tebtunis"

in phrases

*bw **Sbk-nb-[t3-tn(?)]** p3 ntr ʿ3* "curse of Sobek, lord of [Tebtnis(?)], the great god" (R P Carlsberg 67, 14)

PN nt šn m-b3ḥ — "PN who enquires before —" (P P Cairo 31212 vo, 7-8)

ḥ.t-ntr — "temple of —" (P P Florence 8705, 3)

ḥfth n — p3 ntr ʿ3 "dromos of Sobek, lord of Tebtunis, the great god"

in phrases

— *n tmy Sbk T3-nb(.t)-t3-tn* "dromos of — in the Sobek-town Tebtunis"; see under *T3-nb(.t)-t3-tn*, below

šš ʿ n — "chapel of the dromos of Sobek, lord of Tebtunis, the great god" (P P Cairo 30617a, 3-4)

in titles

ʿš — "herald of —" (P P Hamburg 1, 2/5; P P Cairo 30605, 2/5)

var.

ʿyš — (P P Cairo 30618, 1/8; P P Cairo 30619, 2/5)

w ʿb.w — "priests of —" (R P Mil Vogl 26, 1; R P Tebt Botti 2, 1; R P Tebt Botti 3, 1)

mr-šn — "lesonis of —" (P P Berlin 13638, 4)

ḥm-ntr — "prophet of —"

in phrase

rmt ḥtr [ḥn p3 tš] 3rsyn3 — p3 ntr ʿ3 "cavalryman [in the district of] Arsinoe & — the great god"

(P P Berlin 13638, 3)

Ø **Sbk-nb-tp-tn**; reread *Sbk-nb-t3-tn*, preceding

Sbk-R ʿ DN "Sobek-Ra"

e ʿ P P Cairo 30962 ro, ? (bis)

𓂏𓂐𓂑𓂒

see Hoffmann, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 226

R P Vienna 6951, x+5/7

𓂏𓂐 or e ʿ 𓂏𓂐

in phrases

Sbk-R ʿ nb Smn (EG 423 [= P P Cairo 30962 ro, ? (bis)])

see Sp., *RT* 28 (1906) 168

Sbk-R Št.ty Hr hr-ib Šty Sbk nb Mr-wr "Sobek-Ra, the Crocodilopolite, Horus
who resides in Crocodilopolis, Sobek, lord of Moeris" (R P Vienna 6951, x+5/7)

Sbk-Ḥpy DN "Sobek-Ḥapy"

in title
mr-šn n — "lesonis of —"

Sbke n.m. "(the planet) Mercury"; var. of *Sbk*, above

sbt n.m. "wall"

= EG 423-24
= *sbt* Wb 4, 95-96; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 823

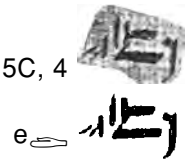
= COBT CD 323a, ČED 148, KHWb 177, DELC 185a

= ψόβθις (= *p3 sbt*)
for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 394, n. 81

P P Ox Griff 58, 4 (bis & 24)



E P Moscow 135C, 4



P P Berlin 13603, 2/29



P P Louvre 2414b, 1/4



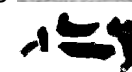
P P Louvre 2439E, 1



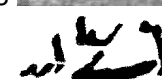
P P MFA 38.2063bA, 4



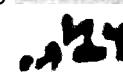
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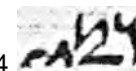
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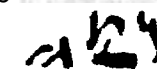
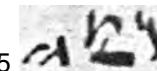
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P P Turin 6068A, 4



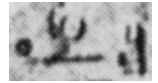
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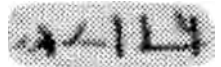


R T BM 57371, 35

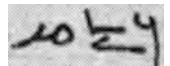


e

R P Serpot, 2/10



e

R P Vienna 6319, 6/25 (& *passim*)

in

P P Turin 6070, 3



reread *sbt(.t)* "hill"
vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967)

var.

sbt

P O Leiden 410 vo, 6



e

P P Cairo JdE 34662, 1/2



w. extended meaning

"fortification" (^R P Serpot, 2/10 & *passim*; for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* [1995] p. 40, n. 50)

= *Wb* 4, 96/1-2

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 40, n. 50; Vittmann, *ZÄS* 127 (2000) 174, n. 71

in phrases

ht̃ n s̃bt "fortified bulwark(?) (lit., "bulwark(?) of fortification)" (R P Serpot, 6/x+22)

s̃bt n P̃-t̃-na-sh̃m.wt "wall of the Land of the Women" (R P Serpot, 2/10)

s̃bt tmy p̃y=f s̃wt̃y "The wall of a town is its guard" (P P Louvre 2414b, 1/4)

in compounds

̃rb n s̃bt̃ (var. *dy*) "to surround w. a wall" (EG 66)

s̃bt Pr-̃ "wall of Pharaoh" (E P Moscow 135C, 4)

see Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 313, #11611

s̃bt n pr M̃t̃ nb W̃s.t "wall of the of temple domain of Montu, lord of Thebes" (P P Louvre 2439E, 1)

s̃bt n Pr-d̃.t "wall of *Pr-d̃.t*" (R T BM 57371, 35)

s̃bt Nh̃t̃-nb̃=f "wall of Nectanebo" (EG 424 [= E P Lonsdorfer, 1])

s̃bt (n) h̃.t-ñtr "wall of the temple"; see under *h̃(.t)-ñtr* "temple," above

s̃bt h̃mt "wall of copper" (EG 309 & 424 [= P P Insinger, 11/15])

s̃bt Thny(.t) "wall of (The) Peak" (P P Louvre 2412≈, 4)

s̃bt n Dw-p̃-R̃ "wall (fortification) of Twin of Pre" (R P Krall, 22/29)

s̃bt n Dm̃ "wall of Djēme"; see under *Dm̃* "Djēme," below

in GNs

for a list of GN including *s̃bt* "wall," see Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 480

P̃-s̃bt-ñ-̃l̃swr.w GN "The Wall of the Syrians"; see above

P̃-s̃bt-n-stwt(?) GN "The Wall of Reunion(?); see above

T̃-m̃y(.t)-p̃-s̃bt GN "The Island of the Wall"; see below

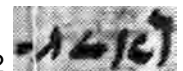
in list

pr ̃h.w ̃nh w[r]h̃ k̃m šn.t s̃bt s̃nh̃ [b̃]k̃ b̃k̃.t ̃h̃.t ̃̃ tp n ̃̃w.t nb ̃̃w.t nb(.t) sh̃ nb qnb(.t) nb(.t) h̃d nb h̃mt dsfy(.t) ̃we(.t) ̃pt nkt (n) ry.t mt(.t) rmt̃ nmh̃ nb p̃ t̃ "house, fields, courtyard, va[ca]nt land, garden, garden, wall, endowment, male [serv]ant, female servant, cow, donkey, all small cattle, every office, every document, every legal instrument, silver, gold, copper, mortgage, security, cup, household furnishings, any privately owned thing" (P P Cairo 34662, 1/2-3)

sbt(.t) n.f. "hill"

= EG 423

P P Brook 37.1781, 2



e 𓂏𓂐𓂑𓂒𓂓𓂔𓂕𓂖𓂗𓂘𓂙𓂚𓂛𓂜𓂝𓂞𓂟𓂠𓂡𓂢𓂣𓂤𓂥𓂦𓂧𓂨𓂩𓂪𓂫𓂬𓂭𓂮𓂯𓂰𓂱𓂲𓂳𓂴𓂵𓂶𓂷𓂸𓂹𓂺𓂻𓂼𓂽𓂾𓂿𓃀𓃁𓃂𓃃𓃄𓃅𓃆𓃇𓃈𓃉𓃊𓃋𓃌𓃍𓃎𓃏𓃐𓃑𓃒𓃓𓃔𓃕𓃖𓃗𓃘𓃙𓃚𓃛𓃜𓃝𓃞𓃟𓃠𓃡𓃢𓃣𓃤𓃥𓃦𓃧𓃨𓃩𓃪𓃫𓃬𓃭𓃮𓃯𓃰𓃱𓃲𓃳𓃴𓃵𓃶𓃷𓃸𓃹𓃺𓃻𓃼𓃽𓃾𓃿𓄀𓄁𓄂𓄃𓄄𓄅𓄆𓄇𓄈𓄉𓄊𓄋𓄌𓄍𓄎𓄏𓄐𓄑𓄒𓄓𓄔𓄕𓄖𓄗𓄘𓄙𓄚𓄛𓄜𓄝𓄞𓄟𓄠𓄡𓄢𓄣𓄤𓄥𓄦𓄧𓄨𓄩𓄪𓄫𓄬𓄭𓄮𓄯𓄰𓄱𓄲𓄳𓄴𓄵𓄶𓄷𓄸𓄹𓄺𓄻𓄼𓄽𓄾𓄿𓅀𓅁𓅂𓅃𓅄𓅅𓅆𓅇𓅈𓅉𓅊𓅋𓅌𓅍𓅎𓅏𓅐𓅑𓅒𓅓𓅔𓅕𓅖𓅗𓅘𓅙𓅚𓅛𓅜𓅝𓅞𓅟𓅠𓅡𓅢𓅣𓅤𓅥𓅦𓅧𓅨𓅩𓅪𓅫𓅬𓅭𓅮𓅯𓅰𓅱𓅲𓅳𓅴𓅵𓅶𓅷𓅸𓅹𓅺𓅻𓅼𓅽𓅾𓅿𓆀𓆁𓆂𓆃𓆄𓆅𓆆𓆇𓆈𓆉𓆊𓆋𓆌𓆍𓆎𓆏𓆐𓆑𓆒𓆓𓆔𓆕𓆖𓆗𓆘𓆙𓆚𓆛𓆜𓆝𓆞𓆟𓆠𓆡𓆢𓆣𓆤𓆥𓆦𓆧𓆨𓆩𓆪𓆫𓆬𓆭𓆮𓆯𓆰𓆱𓆲𓆳𓆴𓆵𓆶𓆷𓆸𓆹𓆺𓆻𓆼𓆽𓆾𓆿𓇀𓇁𓇂𓇃𓇄𓇅𓇆𓇇𓇈𓇉𓇊𓇋𓇌𓇍𓇎𓇏𓇐𓇑𓇒𓇓𓇔𓇕𓇖𓇗𓇘𓇙𓇚𓇛𓇜𓇝𓇞𓇟𓇠𓇡𓇢𓇣𓇤𓇥𓇦𓇧𓇨𓇩𓇪𓇫𓇬𓇭𓇮𓇯𓇰𓇱𓇲𓇳𓇴𓇵𓇶𓇷𓇸𓇹𓇺𓇻𓇼𓇽𓇾𓇿𓈀𓈁𓈂𓈃𓈄𓈅𓈆𓈇𓈈𓈉𓈊𓈋𓈌𓈍𓈎𓈏𓈐𓈑𓈒𓈓𓈔𓈕𓈖𓈗𓈘𓈙𓈚𓈛𓈜𓈝𓈞𓈟𓈠𓈡𓈢𓈣𓈤𓈥𓈦𓈧𓈨𓈩𓈪𓈫𓈬𓈭𓈮𓈯𓈰𓈱𓈲𓈳𓈴𓈵𓈶𓈷𓈸𓈹𓈺𓈻𓈼𓈽𓈾𓈿𓉀𓉁𓉂𓉃𓉄𓉅𓉆𓉇𓉈𓉉𓉊𓉋𓉌𓉍𓉎𓉏𓉐𓉑𓉒𓉓𓉔𓉕𓉖𓉗𓉘𓉙𓉚𓉛𓉜𓉝𓉞𓉟𓉠𓉡𓉢𓉣𓉤𓉥𓉦𓉧𓉨𓉩𓉪𓉫𓉬𓉭𓉮𓉯𓉰𓉱𓉲𓉳𓉴𓉵𓉶𓉷𓉸𓉹𓉺𓉻𓉼𓉽𓉾𓉿𓊀𓊁𓊂𓊃𓊄𓊅𓊆𓊇𓊈𓊉𓊊𓊋𓊌𓊍𓊎𓊏𓊐𓊑𓊒𓊓𓊔𓊕𓊖𓊗𓊘𓊙𓊚𓊛𓊜𓊝𓊞𓊟𓊠𓊡𓊢𓊣𓊤𓊥𓊦𓊧𓊨𓊩𓊪𓊫𓊬𓊭𓊮𓊯𓊰𓊱𓊲𓊳𓊴𓊵𓊶𓊷𓊸𓊹𓊺𓊻𓊼𓊽𓊾𓊿𓋀𓋁𓋂𓋃𓋄𓋅𓋆𓋇𓋈𓋉𓋊𓋋𓋌𓋍𓋎𓋏𓋐𓋑𓋒𓋓𓋔𓋕𓋖𓋗𓋘𓋙𓋚𓋛𓋜𓋝𓋞𓋟𓋠𓋡𓋢𓋣𓋤𓋥𓋦𓋧𓋨𓋩𓋪𓋫𓋬𓋭𓋮𓋯𓋰𓋱𓋲𓋳𓋴𓋵𓋶𓋷𓋸𓋹𓋺𓋻𓋼𓋽𓋾𓋿𓌀𓌁𓌂𓌃𓌄𓌅𓌆𓌇𓌈𓌉𓌊𓌋𓌌𓌍𓌎𓌏𓌐𓌑𓌒𓌓𓌔𓌕𓌖𓌗𓌘𓌙𓌚𓌛𓌜𓌝𓌞𓌟𓌠𓌡𓌢𓌣𓌤𓌥𓌦𓌧𓌨𓌩𓌪𓌫𓌬𓌭𓌮𓌯𓌰𓌱𓌲𓌳𓌴𓌵𓌶𓌷𓌸𓌹𓌺𓌻𓌼𓌽𓌾𓌿𓍀𓍁𓍂𓍃𓍄𓍅𓍆𓍇𓍈𓍉𓍊𓍋𓍌𓍍𓍎𓍏𓍐𓍑𓍒𓍓𓍔𓍕𓍖𓍗𓍘𓍙𓍚𓍛𓍜𓍝𓍞𓍟𓍠𓍡𓍢𓍣𓍤𓍥𓍦𓍧𓍨𓍩𓍪𓍫𓍬𓍭𓍮𓍯𓍰𓍱𓍲𓍳𓍴𓍵𓍶𓍷𓍸𓍹𓍺𓍻𓍼𓍽𓍾𓍿𓎀𓎁𓎂𓎃𓎄𓎅𓎆𓎇𓎈𓎉𓎊𓎋𓎌𓎍𓎎𓎏𓎐𓎑𓎒𓎓𓎔𓎕𓎖𓎗𓎘𓎙𓎚𓎛𓎜𓎝𓎞𓎟𓎠𓎡𓎢𓎣𓎤𓎥𓎦𓎧𓎨𓎩𓎪𓎫𓎬𓎭𓎮𓎯𓎰𓎱𓎲𓎳𓎴𓎵𓎶𓎷𓎸𓎹𓎺𓎻𓎼𓎽𓎾𓎿𓏀𓏁𓏂𓏃𓏄𓏅𓏆𓏇𓏈𓏉𓏊𓏋𓏌𓏍𓏎𓏏𓏐𓏑𓏒𓏓𓏔𓏕𓏖𓏗𓏘𓏙𓏚𓏛𓏜𓏝𓏞𓏟𓏠𓏡𓏢𓏣𓏤𓏥𓏦𓏧𓏨𓏩𓏪𓏫𓏬𓏭𓏮𓏯𓏰𓏱𓏲𓏳𓏴𓏵𓏶𓏷𓏸𓏹𓏺𓏻𓏼𓏽𓏾𓏿𓐀𓐁𓐂𓐃𓐄𓐅𓐆𓐇𓐈𓐉𓐊𓐋𓐌𓐍𓐎𓐏𓐐𓐑𓐒𓐓𓐔𓐕𓐖𓐗𓐘𓐙𓐚𓐛𓐜𓐝𓐞𓐟𓐠𓐡𓐢𓐣𓐤𓐥𓐦𓐧𓐨𓐩𓐪𓐫𓐬𓐭𓐮𓐯𓐰𓐱𓐲𓐳𓐴𓐵𓐶𓐷𓐸𓐹𓐺𓐻𓐼𓐽𓐾𓐿𓑀𓑁𓑂𓑃𓑄𓑅𓑆𓑇𓑈𓑉𓑊𓑋𓑌𓑍𓑎𓑏𓑐𓑑𓑒𓑓𓑔𓑕𓑖𓑗𓑘𓑙𓑚𓑛𓑜𓑝𓑞𓑟𓑠𓑡𓑢𓑣𓑤𓑥𓑦𓑧𓑨𓑩𓑪𓑫𓑬𓑭𓑮𓑯𓑰𓑱𓑲𓑳𓑴𓑵𓑶𓑷𓑸𓑹𓑺𓑻𓑼𓑽𓑾𓑿𓒀𓒁𓒂𓒃𓒄𓒅𓒆𓒇𓒈𓒉𓒊𓒋𓒌𓒍𓒎𓒏𓒐𓒑𓒒𓒓𓒔𓒕𓒖𓒗𓒘𓒙𓒚𓒛𓒜𓒝𓒞𓒟𓒠𓒡𓒢𓒣𓒤𓒥𓒦𓒧𓒨𓒩𓒪𓒫𓒬𓒭𓒮𓒯𓒰𓒱𓒲𓒳𓒴𓒵𓒶𓒷𓒸𓒹𓒺𓒻𓒼𓒽𓒾𓒿𓓀𓓁𓓂𓓃𓓄𓓅𓓆𓓇𓓈𓓉𓓊𓓋𓓌𓓍𓓎𓓏𓓐𓓑𓓒𓓓𓓔𓓕𓓖𓓗𓓘𓓙𓓚𓓛𓓜𓓝𓓞𓓟𓓠𓓡𓓢𓓣𓓤𓓥𓓦𓓧𓓨𓓩𓓪𓓫𓓬𓓭𓓮𓓯𓓰𓓱𓓲𓓳𓓴𓓵𓓶𓓷𓓸𓓹𓓺𓓻𓓼𓓽𓓾𓓿𓔀𓔁𓔂𓔃𓔄𓔅𓔆𓔇𓔈𓔉𓔊𓔋𓔌𓔍𓔎𓔏𓔐𓔑𓔒𓔓𓔔𓔕𓔖𓔗𓔘𓔙𓔚𓔛𓔜𓔝𓔞𓔟𓔠𓔡𓔢𓔣𓔤𓔥𓔦𓔧𓔨𓔩𓔪𓔫𓔬𓔭𓔮𓔯𓔰𓔱𓔲𓔳𓔴𓔵𓔶𓔷𓔸𓔹𓔺𓔻𓔼𓔽𓔾𓔿𓕀𓕁𓕂𓕃𓕄𓕅𓕆𓕇𓕈𓕉𓕊𓕋𓕌𓕍𓕎𓕏𓕐𓕑𓕒𓕓𓕔𓕕𓕖𓕗𓕘𓕙𓕚𓕛𓕜𓕝𓕞𓕟𓕠𓕡𓕢𓕣𓕤𓕥𓕦𓕧𓕨𓕩𓕪𓕫𓕬𓕭𓕮𓕯𓕰𓕱𓕲𓕳𓕴𓕵𓕶𓕷𓕸𓕹𓕺𓕻𓕼𓕽𓕾𓕿𓖀𓖁𓖂𓖃𓖄𓖅𓖆𓖇𓖈𓖉𓖊𓖋𓖌𓖍𓖎𓖏𓖐𓖑𓖒𓖓𓖔𓖕𓖖𓖗𓖘𓖙𓖚𓖛𓖜𓖝𓖞𓖟𓖠𓖡𓖢𓖣𓖤𓖥𓖦𓖧𓖨𓖩𓖪𓖫𓖬𓖭𓖮𓖯𓖰𓖱𓖲𓖳𓖴𓖵𓖶𓖷𓖸𓖹𓖺𓖻𓖼𓖽𓖾𓖿𓗀𓗁𓗂𓗃𓗄𓗅𓗆𓗇𓗈𓗉𓗊𓗋𓗌𓗍𓗎𓗏𓗐𓗑𓗒𓗓𓗔𓗕𓗖𓗗𓗘𓗙𓗚𓗛𓗜𓗝𓗞𓗟𓗠𓗡𓗢𓗣𓗤𓗥𓗦𓗧𓗨𓗩𓗪𓗫𓗬𓗭𓗮𓗯𓗰𓗱𓗲𓗳𓗴𓗵𓗶𓗷𓗸𓗹𓗺𓗻𓗼𓗽𓗾𓗿𓘀𓘁𓘂𓘃𓘄𓘅𓘆𓘇𓘈𓘉𓘊𓘋𓘌𓘍𓘎𓘏𓘐𓘑𓘒𓘓𓘔𓘕𓘖𓘗𓘘𓘙𓘚𓘛𓘜𓘝𓘞𓘟𓘠𓘡𓘢𓘣𓘤𓘥𓘦𓘧𓘨𓘩𓘪𓘫𓘬𓘭𓘮𓘯𓘰𓘱𓘲𓘳𓘴𓘵𓘶𓘷𓘸𓘹𓘺𓘻𓘼𓘽𓘾𓘿𓙀𓙁𓙂𓙃𓙄𓙅𓙆𓙇𓙈𓙉𓙊𓙋𓙌𓙍𓙎𓙏𓙐𓙑𓙒𓙓𓙔𓙕𓙖𓙗𓙘𓙙𓙚𓙛𓙜𓙝𓙞𓙟𓙠𓙡𓙢𓙣𓙤𓙥𓙦𓙧𓙨𓙩𓙪𓙫𓙬𓙭𓙮𓙯𓙰𓙱𓙲𓙳𓙴𓙵𓙶𓙷𓙸𓙹𓙺𓙻𓙼𓙽𓙾𓙿𓚀𓚁𓚂𓚃𓚄𓚅𓚆𓚇𓚈𓚉𓚊𓚋𓚌𓚍𓚎𓚏𓚐𓚑𓚒𓚓𓚔𓚕𓚖𓚗𓚘𓚙𓚚𓚛𓚜𓚝𓚞𓚟𓚠𓚡𓚢𓚣𓚤𓚥𓚦𓚧𓚨𓚩𓚪𓚫𓚬𓚭𓚮𓚯𓚰𓚱𓚲𓚳𓚴𓚵𓚶𓚷𓚸𓚹𓚺𓚻𓚼𓚽𓚾𓚿𓛀𓛁𓛂𓛃𓛄𓛅𓛆𓛇𓛈𓛉𓛊𓛋𓛌𓛍𓛎𓛏𓛐𓛑𓛒𓛓𓛔𓛕𓛖𓛗𓛘𓛙𓛚𓛛𓛜𓛝𓛞𓛟𓛠𓛡𓛢𓛣𓛤𓛥𓛦𓛧𓛨𓛩𓛪𓛫𓛬𓛭𓛮𓛯𓛰𓛱𓛲𓛳𓛴𓛵𓛶𓛷𓛸𓛹𓛺𓛻𓛼𓛽𓛾𓛿𓜀𓜁𓜂𓜃𓜄𓜅𓜆𓜇𓜈𓜉𓜊𓜋𓜌𓜍𓜎𓜏𓜐𓜑𓜒𓜓𓜔𓜕𓜖𓜗𓜘𓜙𓜚𓜛𓜜𓜝𓜞𓜟𓜠𓜡𓜢𓜣𓜤𓜥𓜦𓜧𓜨𓜩𓜪𓜫𓜬𓜭𓜮𓜯𓜰𓜱𓜲𓜳𓜴𓜵𓜶𓜷𓜸𓜹𓜺𓜻𓜼𓜽𓜾𓜿𓝀𓝁𓝂𓝃𓝄𓝅𓝆𓝇𓝈𓝉𓝊𓝋𓝌𓝍𓝎𓝏𓝐𓝑𓝒𓝓𓝔𓝕𓝖𓝗𓝘𓝙𓝚𓝛𓝜𓝝𓝞𓝟𓝠𓝡𓝢𓝣𓝤𓝥𓝦𓝧𓝨𓝩𓝪𓝫𓝬𓝭𓝮𓝯𓝰𓝱𓝲𓝳𓝴𓝵𓝶𓝷𓝸𓝹𓝺𓝻𓝼𓝽𓝾𓝿𓞀𓞁𓞂𓞃𓞄𓞅𓞆𓞇𓞈𓞉𓞊𓞋𓞌𓞍𓞎𓞏𓞐𓞑𓞒𓞓𓞔𓞕𓞖𓞗𓞘𓞙𓞚𓞛𓞜𓞝𓞞𓞟𓞠𓞡𓞢𓞣𓞤𓞥𓞦𓞧𓞨𓞩𓞪𓞫𓞬𓞭𓞮𓞯𓞰𓞱𓞲𓞳𓞴𓞵𓞶𓞷𓞸𓞹𓞺𓞻𓞼𓞽𓞾𓞿𓟀𓟁𓟂𓟃𓟄𓟅𓟆𓟇𓟈𓟉𓟊𓟋𓟌𓟍𓟎𓟏𓟐𓟑𓟒𓟓𓟔𓟕𓟖𓟗𓟘𓟙𓟚𓟛𓟜𓟝𓟞𓟟𓟠𓟡𓟢𓟣𓟤𓟥𓟦𓟧𓟨𓟩𓟪𓟫𓟬𓟭𓟮𓟯𓟰𓟱𓟲𓟳𓟴𓟵𓟶𓟷𓟸𓟹𓟺𓟻𓟼𓟽𓟾𓟿𓠀𓠁𓠂𓠃𓠄𓠅𓠆𓠇𓠈𓠉𓠊𓠋𓠌𓠍𓠎𓠏𓠐𓠑𓠒𓠓𓠔𓠕𓠖𓠗𓠘𓠙𓠚𓠛𓠜𓠝𓠞𓠟𓠠𓠡𓠢𓠣𓠤𓠥𓠦𓠧𓠨𓠩𓠪𓠫𓠬𓠭𓠮𓠯𓠰𓠱𓠲𓠳𓠴𓠵𓠶𓠷𓠸𓠹𓠺𓠻𓠼𓠽𓠾𓠿𓡀𓡁𓡂𓡃𓡄𓡅𓡆𓡇𓡈𓡉𓡊𓡋𓡌𓡍𓡎𓡏𓡐𓡑𓡒𓡓𓡔𓡕𓡖𓡗𓡘𓡙𓡚𓡛𓡜𓡝𓡞𓡟𓡠𓡡𓡢𓡣𓡤𓡥𓡦𓡧𓡨𓡩𓡪𓡫𓡬𓡭𓡮𓡯𓡰𓡱𓡲𓡳𓡴𓡵𓡶𓡷𓡸𓡹𓡺𓡻𓡼𓡽𓡾𓡿𓢀𓢁𓢂𓢃𓢄𓢅𓢆𓢇𓢈𓢉𓢊𓢋𓢌𓢍𓢎𓢏𓢐𓢑𓢒𓢓𓢔𓢕𓢖𓢗𓢘𓢙𓢚𓢛𓢜𓢝𓢞𓢟𓢠𓢡𓢢𓢣𓢤𓢥𓢦𓢧𓢨𓢩𓢪𓢫𓢬𓢭𓢮𓢯𓢰𓢱𓢲𓢳𓢴𓢵𓢶𓢷𓢸𓢹𓢺𓢻𓢼𓢽𓢾𓢿𓣀𓣁𓣂𓣃𓣄𓣅𓣆𓣇𓣈𓣉𓣊𓣋𓣌𓣍𓣎𓣏𓣐𓣑𓣒𓣓𓣔𓣕𓣖𓣗𓣘𓣙𓣚𓣛𓣜𓣝𓣞𓣟𓣠𓣡𓣢𓣣𓣤𓣥𓣦𓣧𓣨𓣩𓣪𓣫𓣬𓣭𓣮𓣯𓣰𓣱𓣲𓣳𓣴𓣵𓣶𓣷𓣸𓣹𓣺𓣻𓣼𓣽𓣾𓣿𓤀𓤁𓤂𓤃𓤄𓤅𓤆𓤇𓤈𓤉𓤊𓤋𓤌𓤍𓤎𓤏𓤐𓤑𓤒𓤓𓤔𓤕𓤖𓤗𓤘𓤙𓤚𓤛𓤜𓤝𓤞𓤟𓤠𓤡𓤢𓤣𓤤𓤥𓤦𓤧𓤨𓤩𓤪𓤫𓤬𓤭𓤮𓤯𓤰𓤱𓤲𓤳𓤴𓤵𓤶𓤷𓤸𓤹𓤺𓤻𓤼𓤽𓤾𓤿𓥀𓥁𓥂𓥃𓥄𓥅𓥆𓥇𓥈𓥉𓥊𓥋𓥌𓥍𓥎𓥏𓥐𓥑𓥒𓥓𓥔𓥕𓥖𓥗𓥘𓥙𓥚𓥛𓥜𓥝𓥞𓥟𓥠𓥡𓥢𓥣𓥤𓥥𓥦𓥧𓥨𓥩𓥪𓥫𓥬𓥭𓥮𓥯𓥰𓥱𓥲𓥳𓥴𓥵𓥶𓥷𓥸𓥹𓥺𓥻𓥼𓥽𓥾𓥿𓦀𓦁𓦂𓦃𓦄𓦅𓦆𓦇𓦈𓦉𓦊𓦋𓦌𓦍𓦎𓦏𓦐𓦑𓦒𓦓𓦔𓦕𓦖𓦗𓦘𓦙𓦚𓦛𓦜𓦝𓦞𓦟𓦠𓦡𓦢𓦣𓦤𓦥𓦦𓦧𓦨𓦩𓦪𓦫𓦬𓦭𓦮𓦯𓦰𓦱𓦲𓦳𓦴𓦵𓦶𓦷𓦸𓦹𓦺𓦻𓦼𓦽𓦾𓦿𓧀𓧁𓧂𓧃𓧄𓧅𓧆𓧇𓧈𓧉𓧊𓧋𓧌𓧍𓧎𓧏𓧐𓧑𓧒𓧓𓧔𓧕𓧖𓧗𓧘𓧙𓧚𓧛𓧜𓧝𓧞𓧟𓧠𓧡𓧢𓧣𓧤𓧥𓧦𓧧𓧨𓧩𓧪𓧫𓧬𓧭𓧮𓧯𓧰𓧱𓧲𓧳𓧴𓧵𓧶𓧷𓧸𓧹𓧺𓧻𓧼𓧽𓧾𓧿𓨀𓨁𓨂𓨃𓨄𓨅𓨆𓨇𓨈𓨉𓨊𓨋𓨌𓨍𓨎𓨏𓨐𓨑𓨒𓨓𓨔𓨕𓨖𓨗𓨘𓨙𓨚𓨛𓨜𓨝𓨞𓨟𓨠𓨡𓨢𓨣𓨤𓨥𓨦𓨧𓨨𓨩𓨪𓨫𓨬𓨭𓨮𓨯𓨰𓨱𓨲𓨳𓨴𓨵𓨶𓨷𓨸𓨹𓨺𓨻𓨼𓨽𓨾𓨿𓩀𓩁𓩂𓩃𓩄𓩅𓩆𓩇𓩈𓩉𓩊𓩋𓩌𓩍𓩎𓩏𓩐𓩑𓩒𓩓𓩔𓩕𓩖𓩗𓩘𓩙𓩚𓩛𓩜𓩝𓩞𓩟𓩠𓩡𓩢𓩣𓩤𓩥𓩦𓩧𓩨𓩩𓩪𓩫𓩬𓩭𓩮𓩯𓩰𓩱𓩲𓩳𓩴𓩵𓩶𓩷𓩸𓩹𓩺𓩻𓩼𓩽𓩾𓩿𓪀𓪁𓪂𓪃𓪄𓪅𓪆𓪇𓪈𓪉𓪊𓪋𓪌𓪍𓪎𓪏𓪐𓪑𓪒𓪓𓪔

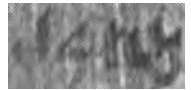
= CIBT CD 322b, ČED 148, KHWb 177, DELC 184b

P P Lille 110 vo, 1/6



𐎓𐎔𐎕𐎖

P P Lille 110 vo, 1/8



𐎓𐎔𐎕𐎖

P P Lille 110 vo, 1/11



𐎓𐎔𐎕𐎖

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *sbt* "wall"

P P Turin 6070, 3

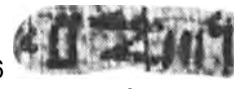


𐎓𐎔𐎕𐎖

var.

sybt.t

R P Mythus, 12/26



𐎓𐎔𐎕𐎖

sbṯ(.t)

P P Brook 37.1839B, 2



𐎓𐎔𐎕𐎖

P P Brook 37.1839B, 3



in phrases

ḥ.w (n) t3 sbt(.t) "fields of the hill" (P P Lille 110 vo, 1/6, 8, & 11)*ḥmṯ t3 sbt(.t)* (EG 423)*ḥr t3 sybt.t hneyn.t* "the hill shook" (EG 423 [= R P Mythus, 12/26])*sbt(.t) (n) ḥs.t* (EG 423)

in title

*w^cb n t3 sbt(.t) (n) ḥs.t (n) ḥnṯ-Nwn t3 nṯr.t ḥ3.t nt n Pr-*Wsṯr-Ḥp** "priest of the hill of Isis (of)

That Which is Before Nun, the great goddess, which is in the Serapeum" (P P Brook 37.1839B, 2)

in phrase

— *ḥr p3 ḥt mḥṯ n ḥftḥ *Wsṯr-Ḥp nṯr* ḥ3ṯ* "— on the northern side of the dromos of Osiris-Apis,

(the) 'great' god" (P P Brook 37.1781, 2)

sbt(.t) Ḥm.t (EG 423)

in title

*w^cb n t3 sbt(.t) Ḥm.t nt n Pr-*Wsṯr-Ḥp** "priest of the hill of Sakhmet which is in the Serapeum"

(P P Brook 37.1839B, 3)

*sbt(.t) n *Dm3** "hill of Djēme"

in phrase

*ṛpy Ḥ.t-Ḥr ḥnw.t ḥmṯ *M3ḥ(.t) ḥnw.t ḥmṯ nt ḥr t3 sbt(.t) n *Dm3*** "temple of Ḥathor, mistress of the west, & Maat, mistress of the west, which is upon the hill of Djēme" (P P Turin 6070, 3)**sbt**

v.t. "to prepare, furnish, equip, provide (with)"

= EG 424, but vs. trans. "to choose, select"

= *špd(d) Wb* 4, 112= **COBTE** CD 323a, **ČED** 148, **KHWb** 178 & 536, **DELC** 185a

var.

sbt_y

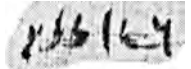
P P BM 10405, 11

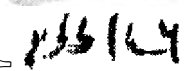
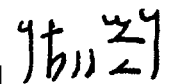


e

sbṭ

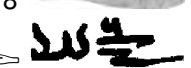
P P Ox Griff 33 vo, 6



 e 
sptee  P S Canopus, B, 11**spṭ**

P P Louvre 3452, 4/8



 e 
stb

P P Bib Natl 215, 3/8

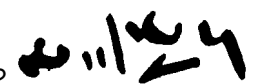



see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223b

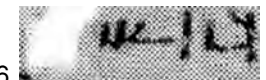
in compounds/phrases

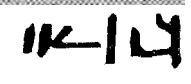
ṛ sbṭy "to make preparations" (EG 424)

in phrase

ṛ sbṭe "ššy "to make many preparations" (P S Canopus, B, 11)*ṛ w sbṭ pšy rmt* "this man was equipped" (EG 424 [= E P Rylands 9, 20/11])*sbṭy mt.t* "ššy "to prepare many things" (EG 424 [= P S Canopus, A, 3])*spṭ.w by m hrb n hb* "The ba is skilled in the form of an ibis" (P P Louvre 3452, 4/8; for discussion of form of *spṭ.w*, see M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Pap. Louvre E. 3452" [1979] pp. 55-58, n. b to l. 9)*stb n stbh n qnqn* "equipped with a weapon" (P P Bib Nat 215, 3/8)**(sbte)** n.f. "preparation; equipment, provisions, armaments"e  P O Stras 39, 12

R P Serpot, 2/36

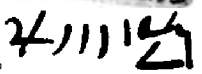




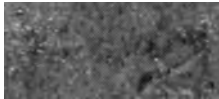
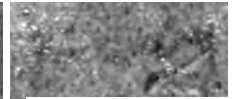
var.
sbty

Ray, *Hor* (1976), trans. "readiness"

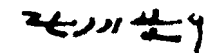
P O Hor 3, 9



 e

P O Hor 21, 5

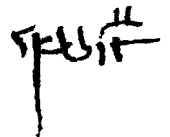


 e

R P Krall, 2/33

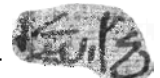
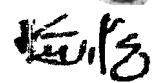
sbṯ.t

P P 'Onch, 9/4

spte

P P 'Onch, 12/14

cf. *Spd(.t)* DN "Sopdet, Sothis" EG 428, for the ligature

in

P O Leiden 200, 1/x+7



 e

reread *dr=w* "all" vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

in phrases

ỉr Srpt p3y=s sbte "Serpot made her equipment" (R P Serpot, 2/36)

rnn.t hm t3y=f sbt.t "the blessing of a craftsman is his tools" (P P 'Onch, 9/4)

sbty (n) *p3y=k mšc* "armaments (for/of) your army" (P O Hor 3, 9 & P O Hor 7, 5)

hr nfr p3y=s sbty ỉr-hr=y "good is its preparation before me" (P O Hor 21, 4-5)

sbt

v.t. "to choose, select"; see under *stp*, below

sbt(?)[∞]

n. "flower"

R P Krall, 12/29

=? *sb.t* "flower" *Wb* 4, 96/5; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 824

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §936

in phrase *10 sbt* "10 flowers"

or? read *12 bt* "12 palm leaves" (see *bt*, "palm," above)

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 275, n. 1515

sbt

n. "provisioner" (?)

E P Louvre 9294, 1

~? *sbt* "to prepare, furnish, equip, provide (with)" EG 424 & above

so Cruz-Urbe, *JEA* 66 (1980) 122-23, n. 2

E P BM 10450, 1

vs. Malinine, *Choix*, 1 (1953) pp. 115-16, n. 2, who suggested ~? *sb3w* "teacher" *Wb* 4, 85/1-5
for discussion, see Chauveau, *RdE* 37 (1986) 37, n. to l. 3

var.

sbty

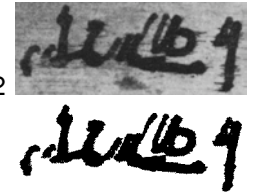
R M Louvre 10075, 3

sbty(.t)

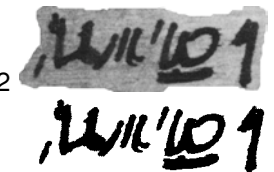
R M Louvre 10075 vo, 3



R M Louvre 9337, 2



R M Louvre 9337 vo, 2



in titles

sbty *n Hr-wr nb Shm p3 ntr ʿ3 n ʾltb* "provisioner(?) of Horus the elder, lord of Letopolis, the great god of Edfa" (R M Louvre 10075, 3-4 [& vo 3-4])

var.

sbty(.t) *n Hr-wr nb Shm p3 ntr ʿ3 n ʾltb* "(female) provisioner(?) of Horus the elder, lord of Letopolis, the great god of Edfa" (R M Louvre 9337, 2-3 [& vo 2-3])

sbṯ (*n pr ʾlmn*) *T-M3ʿ* " — (of the temple of Amun) of Djēme" (E P Louvre 9294, 1; E P BM 10450, 1)

sbṯ n.m. "wall"; var. of *sbt*, above

sbṯ v.t. "to prepare, furnish, equip, provide (with)"; var. of *sbt*, above

sbṯ(.t) n.f. "hill"; var. of *sbt(.t)*, above

sbṯ.t n.f. "equipment, provisions"; var. of *sbte*, above

sbty v.t. "to prepare, furnish, equip, provide (with)"; var. of *sbt*, above

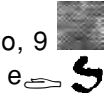
Sbtw RN, epithet "Sebastos"; see under *Sbsṯs*, above

sp n.m. "time, occurrence, occasion; affair, deed, skill"
 = EG 425
 = *Wb* 3, 435-36/7; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 824-25
 = **cop** CD 349b-350b, *ČED* 158, *KHWb* 192, *DELC* 194a

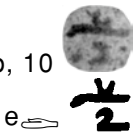
P P Berlin 13603, 2/1



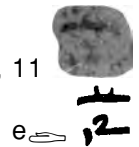
P O Hor 27 vo, 9



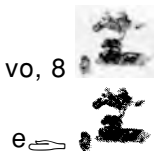
P O Hor 21 vo, 10



P O Hor 21 vo, 11



P O Hor 19 vo, 8



P P Ox Griff 28, 5



P P Ox Griff 32, 7



in

reread as part of *spt* "lips," below
vs. Williams, *Studies Hughes* (1976)

var.

spe

R O Uppsala 668, 1



P P Louvre 2380 vo, 1/11



e R G Aswan 16, 2



R S Cairo 10/5/50/1, 5



e or e

"times" in mathematical texts

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, C/12



P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, D/25



P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, J/8



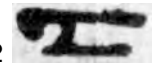
P P Cairo 89127 ≈ vo, Q/20



R P BM 10520, D/1



R P BM 10520, E/2



R P BM 10520, F/16



in mathematical expression

ṛ X (*r*) *sp* Y "to multiply X by Y"; see under *ṛ* "to do, make," above

in compounds/phrases

°.wy *sp* *sgn* "container for sample of salve(?)" ; see under *sgn* "ointment," below

n w° *sp* "in one time, at the same time, all together; all of a sudden" (EG 81 & 425)

in phrase

swn.t °*ṣ*.*t* *Hw.t-Hr nt smn n ḥfḥ n Hr Bḥtt ntr* °*ṣ* *nb p(.t) (n)-dr(.t) Ptlwmys*
sṣ Pa-nṣ pṣ srty<q>ws pṣ ḥm-ntr Hr pṣ ḥm-ntr Hw.t-Hr ḥn° *Pṣ-ḥm-pṣ-ṣr-ṣs.t*
sṣ Pṣ-ṣr-Wsṛ [pṣ mr-]ṣn pṣ sh tmy ṛrm nṣ rmt.w n swm.t (n) w° *ṛsp*°

"great cult association of Ḥathor, which is established in the dromos of Horus the Beh̄dedite, great god, lord of the sky, by Ptolemaios, son of Pana, the strate<g>os, the prophet of Ḥorus, the prophet of Ḥathor, and also Pachompshenese, son of Pshenosire, [the le]sonis, the village scribe, with the cult association members in one time." (R S Cairo 31130, 1-5)

°*ḥ.t* *sp* "regnal year"; see under *ḥsb.t* "regnal year," above

sp 2 "twice; ditto"

= EG 425-26

= Wb 3, 437/1-11

for discussion, see Sp., *Gr.* (1925) p. 37, §§56-57; Simpson, *Grammar* (1996) p. 104, §6.5.1.4;
Quaegebeur, *Enchoria* 4 (1974) 21-22, n. 10; Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 163, n. 725

vs. Cruz-Uribe, *Enchoria* 9 (1979), who read *nȝy(=y)* & trans. "my"

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who did not read

E P Vienna Kunst 3853, 4



E P Bib Nat 217, 3



e  P O Bodl 1228, 5



P O H̱or 15, 7



e 

P P Turin 6072B vo, 11



vs. Ray, *H̱or* (1976), who read *≈s*

P O H̱or 8, 4



e  2

so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

e  P O Leiden 101, x+7



so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

P O Leiden 118, 2/2



e 

so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

e  P O Leiden 365, 1/7



so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

e  P O Leiden 179, 2/x+4



so Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (# 34) 1 (1963) 81

P P Turin 2138, 1



Pestman, *RdE* 16 (1964) 222 & *Amenothos* (#13)(1981) p. 109, read PN *Hr*

e 



or e 



P P Cairo 30619, 1/7



e 

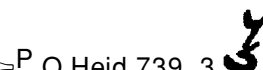


so Wängstedt, *OrSu* 27-28 (1978-1979)

e  P O BM 12168, 3



e  P O Heid 739, 3



vs. Reymond, *Embalmer's Archives* (1973), who read *ge* & trans. "or"

P P Ash 4, 14



? O MH 44, 1



or e 



e  ? O MH 2748, 9



e_⌋? O MH 2799, 6 

e_⌋P/R O BM 50627, 2 

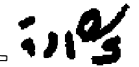
R P BM 10520, A/1 
e_⌋ 

R P BM 10588, 2/10 


R O MH 2550, 1 
e_⌋ 

e_⌋R O MH 4183, 1 

R P Harper, 4/6 (& 2/20) 
e_⌋ 

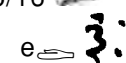
 R P Harper, 3/10 (& 5/4)
e_⌋ 

R P Serpot, 2/25 
e_⌋ 

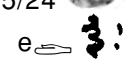
R P Vienna 6257, 11/26



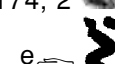
R P Mythus, 15/16



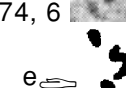
R P Mythus, 15/24



R O Leiden 174, 2



R O Leiden 174, 6



R P Louvre 3229, 2/15



R P Louvre 3229, 5/19 (bis)



e R O BM 31874, 4



for reading see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 74

vs. Menu, *BIFAO* 79 (# 8)(1979), who read dbʒ (?) & trans. "for (?)"

R P Berlin 23545, 5

e 

R O IFAO 265, 2

e 

R P Berlin 15593~, 5

e 

R P Berlin 15667, 4

e 

R P Berlin 23503A, 2

e 

R P Berlin 23503B, 1 (& *passim*)

e 

R P Berlin 23503C, 3 (bis)

e 

R P Krall, 13/7 (& 28)



for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 163, n. 725

R P Krall, 5/4



R O Leiden 36, 2

e  e  R O Leiden 355, x+7

R O Leiden 71, 4

e  

R O Leiden 334, 5

e  e  R O MH 478, 2e  R O MH 2515, 8

Note two short diagonal strokes above the "standard" *sp* 2 sign

R P Vienna 6343, 3/4



vs. Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 77, who read š^c "until"

R P Cairo 31220, 3

e  

R P Tebt Botti 3, 2



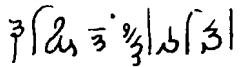
in phrases

1 *mh*₁(?) **sp 2** š^c 10 "1 filled(?) twice over until 10" in a problem involving arithmetic progressions;
see under *mh* "to fill, complete," above

PN s₃ **sp 2** "PN son of (a man with the same) PN" (EG 426)

irpy(.w) (n) *Kmy irpy* **sp 2** "(in the) temples of Egypt, (in) every single temple" (EG 426
[= P S Canopus A, 6, & B, 23])

it.w sp 2 (for it it.w) n n₃ ntr.w "father of the fathers of the gods"
for discussion, see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 30, n. to 2/21

e R P *Magical*, 2/21 

š^c **sp 2** for š^c š^c

in phrase

Hr š^c **sp 2** for *Hr* š^c š^c (EG 426)

š^c **sp 2** "never(more)" (EG 62)

w^cb **sp 2** *Skr m Tše Skr m R₃-hny(.t) Skr-Wsir m šy* "Pure, pure is Sokar in the Fayyum,

Sokar in Illahun, Sokar-Osiris in the lake." (R P Berlin 6750, 5/14)

w^c.t **sp 2** "one by one"; see under *w^c* "one," above

m-šs **sp 2** "very, very much" (R O Leiden 334, 5; P/R O BM 50627, 2)

mh **sp 2** "real cubit"; see under *mh* "cubit," above

nfr **sp 2** "very good"; see under *nfr* "to be good," above

rmt sp 2 "man by man"

P P Moscow 123, 1 (& 2)

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 118, vs. Malinine, *RdE* 19 (1967), who read *n-tr.t* "from"



P P Brook 37.1781, 9



R P Harper, 4/6



ḥbs.w n pky sp 2 "clothing of mourning linen" (R P Krall, 5/4; for discussion of intensifying meaning of *sp 2*, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* [1996] p. 163, n. 725)

Ḥr ʿ3 sp 2 for *Ḥr ʿ3 ʿ3* (EG 426)

ḥm sp 2 "little by little" (R P Magical, 3/10)

with negative predications

"(not) at all, absolutely (not)" (P P Berlin 13544, 33; P P Berlin 13587, 12; R P Mythus, 15/24)

to indicate iteration; see Richter, *Enchoria* 29 (2004/2005) 70, §1.3

in the meaning "real, genuine"

see under nouns

ḥmt "copper" above

ḥd "silver" above

sw "wheat" above

sp 4 mn "4 times every day" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/13; vs. Reymond, *Medical* [1976], who read *sp 4 nt šms* "4 successive occasions")

sp ʿ3 p3y=w tny "great example of their virtue" (EG 636 [= P S Canopus A, 5])
var.

sp ʿ3 p3y=f tsy "great example of its exaltedness" (P S Canopus B, 19)

sp ʿš3y "numerous times" (EG 425)

sp mt(.t) dr=w "all other things" (EG 642 [= P S Canopus A, 9, & B, 31])

sp nfr "luck, fortune" (EG 217 & 425 [= P P Insinger, 5/16])

sp swnw "skill of a physician"; see under *swnw* "physician, doctor," above

sp (n) tḥ ḥtp p3 hb "occasion of the burial (lit., "causing to rest") of the ibis" (P O Ḥor 21 vo, 10)

n p3 sp tp "for the first time" (EG 425 [= P S Canopus A, 16, & B, 58] & 627)

ky sp (EG 425)

tw=s sp.w n hb ḥr-ḥr=k "Look (how many) times one has written to you." (EG 272)

tne sp nb "each time" (EG 425 [= R P Magical, 8/4])

< *tnw sp Wb* 3, 436/4 & 5, 378/23-24

> **ТМΠСОΠ** CD 350b (but vs. trans. "not counting times, countless times"), ČED 158 (but vs. trans. "at the moment in question" & derivation from **nty m p3 sp* "who was at the time"), *KHWb* 192 (but vs. trans. "at a given moment" & derivation from **nty m sp*) (all s.v. **СОΠ**)
derivation sugg. by Polotsky, *JEA* 25 (1939) 111, n. to p. 350b 28; for discussion of etymology & phonetic development & summary of previous discussions, see Roquet, *BIFAO* 95 (1995) 367-77, esp. 368-69, §§4-6

w. extended meaning

n.m. "(magic) spell"

in

reread *sp.(w)t* "nomes" in compound *nb sp.(w)t* "lord of the nomes" epithet of Thoth; see under *sp³(.t)* "land district, nome," below
see Quack, "Götterinvokation" (2012) p. 96, n. fff
vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "possessor of spells"

in compounds

ir sp n.m. "magic-making (?)" or similar, said of Imhotep

for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) 61-62, n. g

sp n hyq "magical formula" (EG 333 & 425 [= R P Setna II, 6/21])
in phrase

sp n hyq n sh "deed of magic in writing" (R P Setna II, 6/21)
for related phrases, see under *sh(.w) (n) hq* "magical writings" under *sh* "writing, document; spell," below

sp n sh "art of scribe (in magical context)" (EG 425 [= R P Magical, 11/26])

sp

v.t. "to dip, soak"

vs. EG 426 "to dye"

= *sp* "to dip, soak," as ČED 158

= **ꜥꜣꜥ** "to dip, soak" CD 351a, ČED 158, *KHWb* 192 & 539, *DELC* 194a

vs. H. Thompson in Bell, Nock, and Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933), who read *sbh(?)*

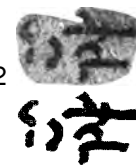
& did not trans.

var.

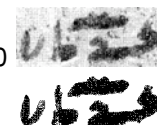
spe

?; Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) did not translate

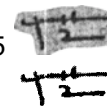
P O Hor 18 vo, 12



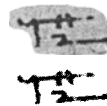
P O Hor 17A, 10



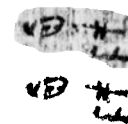
R P Vienna 6257, 1/15



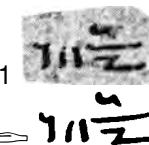
R P Vienna 6321, 16



⌚ R P BM 10588 vo, 2/8



R O Leiden 334, 1



qual.

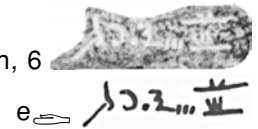
spy.t

see Vittmann, *Gram. Dem.* (1984) p. 254, n. to line 6

in phrase

ir ³*y.t-ntr* n **spe** "to make divine precious substance by soaking" (^RO Leiden 334, 1)
for trans., see Quack, *ZÄS* 126 (1999) 146, n. 10
vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who did not trans.; Ritner, *Mechanics* (1995) p. 69, n. 311,
who trans. "(magic) spell" (EG 425 & above)

E G Wadi Ham Scorpion, 6



sp

v. "to remain over"; n. "remainder"

= EG 426-27

= *spi* *Wb* 3, 439/7-15 & 439/16-440/7; *spy* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 825

= **ⲥⲉⲛⲧⲉ**, **ⲥⲏⲏⲧⲉ** CD 351a, *ČED* 158-59, *KHWb* 192, *DELC* 194a

see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 438, n. 101

for discussion of writing, see Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) pp. 229-30, §67

for discussion of development into Gr. siglum ~ λοιπός "remaining," see Blanchard,

Sigles (1974) pp. 30-31, #2.b

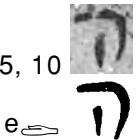
P P HLC, 2/31



P P HLC, 1/4



P O Ash 5, 10



P O Pisa 234 conc, 3



P P Ox Griff 72, 4



so Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971) w. ?

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who did not read

?; so Ray, *Hor* (1976) w. ?

or? read *sn n-îm* & trans. "pass by," as Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 97, §2
or? read *sp n-îm* & trans. "the remainder on," as Quack, "Götterinvokation" (2012)
pp. 84, 88, & 93, n. aa

P P Prague A, 27



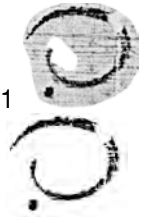
P P Berlin 23561, x+1



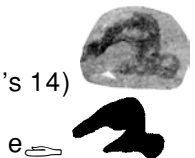
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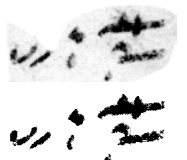
P P Ox Griff 68, 11



P O Leiden 286, vo 2 (ed.'s 14)



P O Hor 18, 11



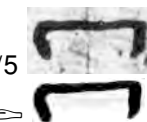
P O Pisa 377 conc, 9



R P Carlsberg 1, 3/22 (bis)



R P BM 10520, E/5

e e  R O Berlin 765, 2

R O Brussels 353, 6

e  R O Berlin 9718, 2 (& *passim*)e  R O Berlin 9718, 6

P T Cairo 51361, 5

e R P Berlin 6857[≈], 1/11e 

R P Berlin 23503A, 5



var.

spy**sp.w** n.pl.

in compounds/phrases

*ḥwt **sp** (nb)* "w/out (any) remainder" (EG 25 & 427)*ḥp n nṣ **sp.w*** "account of the arrears, the debt" (EG 427)

R P Tebt Botti 1, 13



P O Hor 3, 21

e

e R O MH 2629, 2

R O MH 2645, 3

e

R O Vienna 28, 1

ỉr **sp**[∞] "to be left over"

P P Heid 781c, x+13



*nkt nt-ỉw=f r **spy** r-r=k* (EG 426 [= E P Rylands 9, 9/13-14])

sp *p3 yr* "remainder of the river" (i.e., lowest stage of the Nile before the onset of the flood?)

(P P O Stras 283, 3 [for discussion, see Vinson, *Nile Boatman* [1998] p. 85, n. 5])

sp *n p3y=y pr* "rest of my house" (EG 427)

sp *mt.t* "other" (EG 427)

in phrase

ỉrm *p3 sp mt.t* "inter alia" (EG 427 [= P P BM 10591 vo, 3/5])

sp *mt(.t) dr=w* "all other things" (EG 642 [= P S Canopus A, 9, & B, 31])

sp *nkt* "rest of the things" (EG 427)

in list of possible possessions/things delivered

‘q *p3 ỉwf p3 ỉrp (p3) nhp p3 sp nkt.w* "(the) rations, the meat, the wine, (the) oil, and the rest of the things" (R O Brussels 353, 6-7)

sp *rmt* "remaining men" (EG 427)

sp (n) *hd* "remainder of money" (P O Pisa 504, 1)

sp *hr rnp.t* "remainder of the annual amount" (EG 427)

sp (n) *n3* (var. *na*) *sbr(.w)* (n) (*n3*) *mr-sn(.w)* "remainder of the colleagues of the lesoneis"

(R P Berlin 23503A, 5-6, B, 5, & C, 4)

sp *t3 nt ỉn-ỉw* "rest of the times that are to come" (EG 600 [= P S Rosetta, 25])

spy (n) *t3y=k ỉws* "rest of your endowment" (P O Hor 3, 21)

spe ntr r-ỉr spy r p3 ntr (EG 426 [= R P Mythus, 7/22])

sp n. "jackal" in compound *hr n sp* "face of a jackal; jackal face"; see under *hr* "face," above

Sp DN "Sapa"

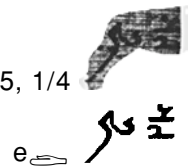
= *Wb* 1, 441/6

see Rössler-Köhler, *LÄ*, 5 (1984) 859-63; Bonnet, *RÄRG* (1952) pp. 698-99;

Kees, *ZÄS* 58 (1923) 82-90

so Widmer (pers. comm.)

R P Berlin 8765, 1/4



in compound
Wsîr-Sp DN; see under *Wsîr* "Osiris," above

sp.t[∞] n.f. "statue base"
 = *Wb* 4, 100/18
 for discussion, see Jasnow, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993) 220
 vs. *Sp.*, *P. Loeb* (1931), who read *h³s.t(?)* "statue-base"

sp(e) n. "lip"; see *spt* "lips" (EG 428)

∅sp(y) in
 reread *ht* "wood," above; vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "green herbs (?), lotus(?)"
 in
 reread *[nw]ny(.t)* "root," above; vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "lotus"

sp³(.t) n.f. "land district, nome"
 = EG 427
 = *šp.t Wb* 4, 97; *spwt* "nomes" Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 826-27
 var.

sp³.wt n.pl

sp³.w(t) n.pl

P P Loeb 10, 6

⌌ R P Vienna 6257, 16/6

⌌ R P Vienna 6257, 8/23

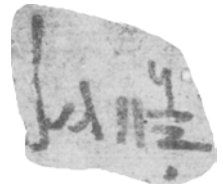
R P BM 10507, 1/6

R P BM 10507, 5/20

R P Harkness, 2/20

spe.w n.pl.

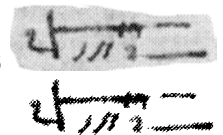
R O Ash 956, 1

**sp.(w)t** n.pl.

P O Hor 18 vo, 12

**spy.t**

R P Vienna 6319, 4/36

Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), trans. "abode"

R O Stras 132~, 3



in phrases

nb sp.(w)t "lord of the nomes" epithet of Thoth (P O Hor 18 vo, 12; see Quack, "Götterinvokation" [2012] p. 96, n. fff; vs. Ray, *Hor* [1976], who trans. "possessor of spells")

rm y n=k n3 sp3.wt hn^c n3 ym.w "the land districts & the waters will weep for you" (R P BM 10507, 5/20)

hn t3y 42(.t) n spy(.t) (EG 427 [= R P Setna II, 2/22])

sp3(.t) nb

in phrase

d=w rn=k n sp3(.t) nb (EG 427 [= R P Berlin 8351, 15])

spe.w n Ws3r "nomes of Osiris"; see under *Ws3r* "Osiris," above

spy 3gr.t "nome of the underworld" (P/R O Stras 132~, 3; for discussion, see M. Smith, *Fs. Thissen* [2010] p. 442, n. a to l. 3)

spe n. "jackal"
in compound
ḥr n spe "face of a jackal; jackal face"; see under *ḥr* "face," above

spe v.t. "to dip, soak"; var. of *sp*, above

spe.w n.pl. "land district, nome"; var. of *spʒ(.t)*, above

spy n. "edge, fringe" of a garment

= *spt* "lips" EG 428

= *šp.t* "lip, edge, bank" *Wb* 4, 99-100; *WMT* 742-43; *spty* "lips" Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 831

= *ꜥꜣꜥ/ꜥꜣꜥ* CD 321b, *ČED* 159, *KHWb* 192, *DELC* 194a

see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223, who cf'd w. *šp.w* *Wb* 4, 97/1; Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 275, n. 1512

cf. *spʒ* "lips," below

var.

sby n.m.

P O Brussels 354 vo, 13-14

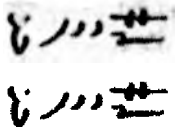
sp^c

so Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977)

w. extended meaning

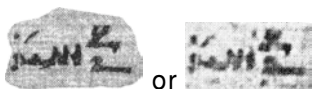
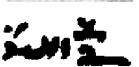
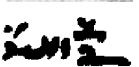
"eyelid"

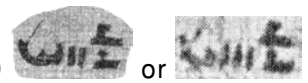
= *ꜥꜣꜥ* CD 351a, *ČED* 159, *KHWb* 192, n. 8, & 539

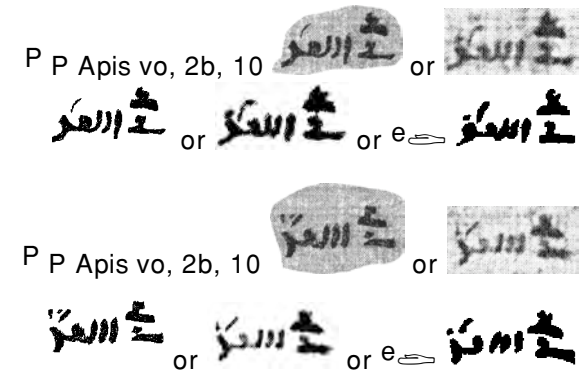
R P Krall, 12/28 

P O Brussels 354 vo, 13-14 

 R P Tebt Tait 21, 1/5

P P Apis vo, 2b, 8  or  or e 

P P Apis vo, 2b, 9  or  or e 



in compounds

spy *hry* "upper eyelid" (^P P Apis vo, 2b/10)

spy *hry* "lower eyelid" (^P P Apis vo, 2b/10)

in phrases

sby *n nm^c* "fringe of coating" (^P O Brussels 354 vo, 13-14)

spy(.w) *n h3ly tšy* "borders of red leather" (^R P Krall, 12/28-29)

spy v.t. "to dip, soak"; var. of *sp*, above

spy v. "to remain over"; n. "remainder"; var. of *sp*, above

spy.t n.f. "land district, nome"; var. of *sp3(.t)*, above

sp^c n. "edge, fringe"; var. of *spy*, following

sp^c.t status pn. "lips," var. of *sp_t* "lips," below

sp.w(t) n.pl. "land district, nome"; var. of *sp3(.t)*, above

spr v. "to ask, request"; n. "request"

= EG 427

= *Wb* 4, 103-4; *sprw* "petitions, pleas" *Wb* 4, 104/5-10; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 828

var.

sbr n. "supplication"

𓂏^P O Hor 13, 2

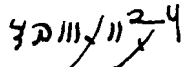


Ray, *Hor* (1976), id'd det. as 

in phrase
ir sbr "to make supplication"

spr n. "rib, side" (EG 427)

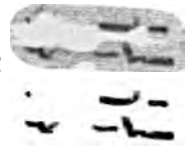
splelyn n.f. "compress, poultice"

e^R P Magical vo, 9/9 

= **СПΛΗΛΙΝ** "poultice(?)" CD 351b, *ČED* 159, *KHWb* 193, *DELC* 194b
= **σπληνίον** "compress" LSJ 1628b
see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222

sp[h3] v.t. "to purge, relieve" (?)

𓂏^R P Vienna 6257, 14/22



so Reymond, *Medical* (1976)

spsp n. "spsp-plant"

𓂏^R P Vienna 6257, 9/18



vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *sp-sn* & trans. "of any kind, real"

spsp[∞] v. "to ask, request"; n. "request"
= EG 428

= **СПСП** CD 352b, *ČED* 160, *KHWb* 193 (s.v. **СПСП**), *DELC* 194b

var.

n. "levy"

P P Lille 99 vo, 3a/1



as Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 82, n. to l. 449,

e[∞] 

who cf'd *Wb* 4, 107/15 (= *Urk.* 2 [1904] p. 21/12)
 but Ritner, *CdE* 63 (1988) 279-80, n. to P. Lille 99 vo, 2/3, derived from *sp* "time," above,
 & trans. "census, listing" (lit. "instance by instance")
 but Betrò, *BiOr* 45 (1988) 533, n. to P. Lille 99 vo, 2/3, suggested P. Lille exx. derived from
sp "to remain over; remainder," above, & trans. "saving, gain"

spsp.w n.pl.

P P Berlin 13537, 3

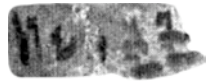


P P Berlin 13537 vo, 5

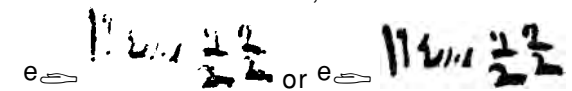


spspy.w n.pl.

P O Karnak Sacred Lake 462.4, 14



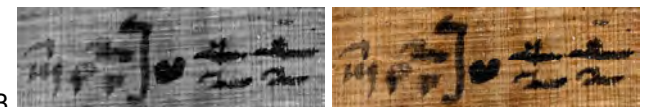
but Bresciani, *EVO* 6 (1983) trans. "decisions," & Betrò, *BiOr* 45 (1988) 533,
 n. to P. Lille 99 vo, 2/3, suggested derivation from *sp* "to remain over; remainder,"
 above, & trans. "saving, gain"



in phrases

spsp ḥmꜣ "levy of salt tax"

P P Lille 99 vo, 2/3



but Ritner, *CdE* 63 (1988) 279, n. to P. Lille 99 vo, 2/3, read *spsp ḥd ḥmꜣ*



var.

spsp ḥd ḥm3 "levy of salt tax"

P P Lille 100, 1/2



vs. de Cenival, *Lille* (1984), who read *spspy(?) ḥm3* "salt tax"
in phrase

‘n smy r p3 **spsp ḥd ḥm3** "report concerning the levy of salt tax"

spsp t3 tny.t p3 ḥd ḥm3 "levy of the tax area (of) the salt tax"

in phrase

wn p3 **spsp t3 tny.t p3 ḥd ḥm3** "list of the levy of the tax-area (of) the salt tax"

(P P Lille 99 vo, 3a/1)

spsp.w n t3 šj.t "levies of the field(s)" (P P Berlin 13537, 3-4)

Spt

DN "Sopdu" (EG 428)

in compounds/phrases

Pr-Spt GN; see above*pr Spt* "temple domain of Sopdu"

in phrase

ḥm-ntr (n) n3 ntr.w *pr Spt nb Wry.t* "prophet of the gods of the temple domain of Sopdu,"

lord of *Wry.t*" (P S Bib Nat 126 [C48], 4)

ḥ.t-ntr (n) **Spt** "temple of Sopdu" (R P Krall, 5/26)

Spt wr i3bt "Sopdu, the great one of the east" (EG 428 [= R P Krall, 8/21])

Spt nb Wry.t "Sopdu, lord of *Wry.t*"; see under *Wry.t*, above

spten.f. "equipment, provisions"; var. of *sbte*, above**spt[∞]**

n. "lips"

= EG 428

< *šp.t* "lip, edge, bank" *Wb* 4, 99-100; *WMT* 742-43; *spty* "lips" Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 831

= **σπτοϋ** "lips, edge" *CD* 353a, *ČED* 160, *KHWb* 193 & 539, *DELC* 194b

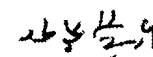
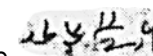
for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 841, n. 1139, & 870-1, n. 1406

cf. *spy* "edge, fringe," above

var.

spt_x status pn.

R P Harkness, 5/29



vs. Williams, *Studies Hughes* (1976), who read *sp* "time"

var.

sp^c.t

sptw₃ dual "(two) lips"

spt.w n.pl. "eyelids"

in phrase

spt.w r hry "upper eyelids"

in phrase

bn-îw îr sp^c.t wš 'ntzy "your lips will not suffer lack of frankincense" (R P Harkness, 2/25)

spte hmm "the lips are hot" (EG 381 & 428 [= R P Mythus, 8/11])

twtw sp^c.t "your lips will be intact" (R P Harkness, 5/29)

spt v.t. "to prepare, furnish, equip, provide (with)"; var. of *sbt*, above

°spt in

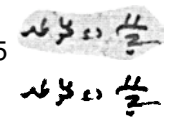
reread as det. of preceding word + *bt* "*bt* (-powder ?)"
so Reymond, *Medical* (1976) in translit. (p. 94), but vs. her reading
on p. 157 (commentary) & p. 276 (Pharm. #136)

spt(.t) n.f. a measure of capacity (?)
so HT 656, who said 1 spt = ca. 12 hin

P P Louvre 2380 vo, 1/11



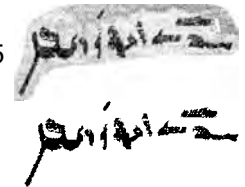
R P Harkness, 2/25



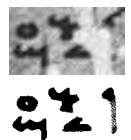
e P? O Stras 5, x+5



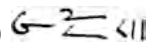
P P Apis, 2/15



R P Vienna 6257, 8/7



e P? O Milne 33, 1 (& 266, 1)



$P \text{ P Cairo } 89127 \approx v_0, P/10$

P/10
e

^P P Cairo 89127 ≈ vo, P/23 (& *passim*)



^P P Cairo 89127 ≈ vo, R/26 (& *passim*)



spt(.t) nby "triangle segment" (P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, P/13)

e E/P P Berlin 15701, x+2

e E/P P Berlin 15809, 1/x+1

e P Berlin 15624, 2/5

5. *Handwritten signature*

for discussion, see Bonnet, *RÄRG* (1952) pp. 743-44; Kákosy, *LÄ*, 5 (1984) cols. 1110-17.

in

P P Berlin 13603, 4/8



reread *ty* in *P3-ms-ty*, var. of *Ms-ty* GN "Mostaî," above
 vs. EG 428 (second Ptolemaic example), following Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954)
 for reading, see Zauzich, *Fs. Gundlach* (1996) p. 383, n. 25

in

P P Berlin 13603, 4/6



reread *ty* in *Ms-ty* GN "Mostaî," above
 vs. EG 428 (first Ptolemaic example), following Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954)
 for reading, see Zauzich, *Fs. Gundlach* (1996) p. 383, n. 25

var.

= coalescence w. *Stj.t* "Satis" goddess of Elephantine *Wb* 4, 348/7-8

P G Eleph Satet, 13

for discussion & references, see Vittmann, *MDAIK* 53 (1997) 268, n. j= Σᾠτις Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 392b

P G Eleph Satet, 9 (& 3)



in compounds/phrases

pr Spt.t "temple domain of Sothis" (P P Berlin 15624, 2/5)
h^c(.w) n Spt.t "(the) rising(s) of Sothis"; see under astronomical uses of *h^c* "appearance," above
syw.w nt šms (n) Spt.t "stars which follow Sothis" (EG 413, 428, & 511 [= R P Rhind I, 6d5])
Spt.t *ε3.t nb(.t) Yb* "Sothis, the great, lady of Elephantine"

in phrase

ε.wy htp n — "resting place of —" (P G Eleph Satet, 3)

var.

ε.wy n htp ... n t3 ntr.t ε3.t Spt.t "... resting place of the great goddess Sothis"

(P G Eleph Satet, 8-9)

Spt.t *t3 ḥq.t n n3 syw.w* "Sothis, the ruler of the stars" (R P Rhind I, 10d9)
shny.w (n) Spt.t "(astral) influences of Sothis" (EG 456 [= P P Cairo 31222, 1]; R P Carlsberg 1,
 3/5 name of a book)
 ~Wb 3, 470/3

in PN *Spt.t-nfr.t*

P P BM 10750A, 3 (& *passim*)



P P BM 10750E, 3



spt(e) v.t. "to prepare, furnish, equip, provide (with)"; var. of *sbt*, above

sptw3 dual "(two) lips," var. of *spt* "lips," above

sf n. "yesterday" (EG 429)
 in phrases
n sf "yesterday" (EG 429)
sf p3 ḥr šm "yesterday is gone by" (EG 429 [= P P Bib Nat 215, 3/18])

sf v. "to stain, be unpure" (EG 429)
 in phrase
s3f r p3y=f ḥry (EG 429 [= R P Harper, 3/20])

øsf in

R P Carlsberg 1, 3/1



reread *d=f bl* in phrase *p3 10 n hrw r-d=f bl p3y* "the ten days which he has called
 'it is (the/a book called) "solution"'"
 for reading & discussion, see Quack, CNI 22 (2000) pp. 166-67, n. to 3/1, followed by von Lieven,
Nutbuch (2007) p. 67, w. n. 302

vs. Lange & Neugebauer, *P. Carlsberg* (1940), who took as full writing of $\varnothing sf$ "(the book) $\varnothing sf$ "
 in phrase $p3\ 10\ n\ hrw\ n\ \varnothing sf\ p3y$ "it is the ten days of (the book) $\varnothing sf$ (which says):"
 vs. Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960), who took as full writing of $\varnothing sf$ "(the book) $\varnothing sf$ "
 in phrase $p3\ 10\ n\ hrw\ r\ \varnothing sf\ p3y$ "it is the ten days according to (the book) $\varnothing sf$ "

in

R P Carlsberg 1, 2/42 


reread *bl* "solution"

see von Lieven, *Nutbuch* (2007) p. 63, w. n. 296

vs. Lange & Neugebauer, *P. Carlsberg* (1940), & Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960), who
 took as abbreviated writing of $\varnothing sf$ "(the book) $\varnothing sf$ "

in

R P Carlsberg 1, 7/25 


reread *bl* "solution"

see von Lieven, *Nutbuch* (2007) p. 95

vs. Lange & Neugebauer, *P. Carlsberg* (1940), & Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960), who
 took as abbreviated writing of $\varnothing sf$ "(the book) $\varnothing sf$ "

sf[∞](?)

v.t. "to cut (down)"

≡? *stf* "to slaughter" EG 478

≡? *sft* "to slaughter" *Wb* 3, 443; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 837

vs. Sp., *Aegyptus* 11 (1931), who read *mḥ* "(the) burning"

P P Columbia 215 vo, 1 (Pestman's 17)


 e 

vs. Sp., *Zenon* (1929), who did not read

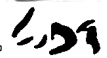
P P Mich 3199 vo, 1 (Pestman's 16, Sp.'s 3)


 e 

so Pestman, *PLB* 20 (1980), but unexpected descender not clear on photograph

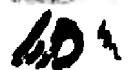
vs. Sp., *Zenon* (1929), who read *nʒ* ... (?) & trans. "the bushes"

P P SI 4 338 vo, 4 (Pestman's 20)


 e 

vs. Sp., *Zenon* (1929), who read *mḥ* "to burn" w. ?

P P SI 5 506 vo, 1 (Pestman's 16, Sp.'s 4)


 e 

in phrase

sf(?) *ḥt* "wood cutting" (P P Mich 3199 vo, 1; P PSI 5 506 vo, 1)

≡ ξυλοκοπία "wood-cutting" LSJ 1191b

for discussion, see Pestman, PLB 20 (1980) pp. 28-29, n. g

in phrase

bʒk (*n*) — *mḥ* (*n*) *st* "work of — & burning w. fire" (P P Columbia 215 vo, 1; P P PSI 4 338 vo, 3-4)

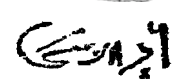
sfy

n. "child"; see under *syf*, above

sfy

n.m. "knife"; n.f. "sword"

P P 'Onch, 22/12

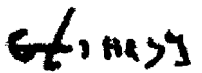



= EG 429

= *sf Wb* 3, 442/5-6; *sf.t Wb* 3, 442/7-10

= **CHQE** CD 379a, *ČED* 171, *KHWb* 208, *DELC* 204a

 R P Harper, 5/3

 e 

for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 147

in compounds/phrases

fy sfy "sword-bearer" (P/R O Stras 1851, x+5)

ḥpš n sfy "scimitar" (EG 357 & 429 [= P P Spieg, 4/17])
 var.

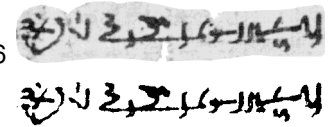
špš n sfy (R P Krall, 13/21-22, 23/24 & 28)

sʒfy.t n lʒyn "sword of steel" (EG 429 [= R P Mythus, 11/28])

sfy(.t) *hly* type of sword, see under *hly* meaning uncertain, above

sfy qnqn "battle sword"

R P Omina A, 4/26



sdm-š n sfy "slaughter-house worker" (R P Harper, 5/3)

for discussion & additional exx., see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 61, n. to 5/3, & refs. there,
vs. former trans. "servant of the sword," as Winnicki, *Historia* 26 (1977) 264
in phrase

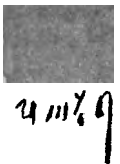
sdm-š (n) sfy n pr ʾlmn "slaughter-house worker of the estate of Amun" (P P Louvre 2424, 2;
for reading, see Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* [1968] p. 254, n. 125)

tm sfy "to sharpen a sword" (P P Spieg, 11/23)

sfy

n. "fir resin, oil"

P O Brussels 361, 2



= "resin" EG 429 & **syf** "cedar oil" EG 408
but vs. EG, who took as two different words

= **sfy Wb** 4, 114/15-19; **sft Wb** 4, 118/11-16; *WÄD* 436-37

P P Apis, 5/11 (& vo, 6a/10)



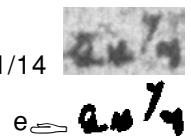
= **syf/sfy** Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §909; **sfy** Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §944;
sft Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §945

= **ciqe** CD 379a, ČED 171, *KHWb* 209 & 542, *DELC* 204a

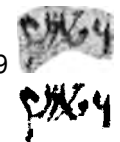
for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 468, n. 130

for discussion & references, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 127-28, n. d to l. 33;
Germer, *Arzneimittelpfl.* (1979) pp. 14-15, 171; Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977) 111, n. g; Gardiner,
AEO, 1 (1947) 8-9, n. 1

P P Apis vo, 1/14



P P Ash 3, 9



var.

syf

R P Harkness, 1/33



e

R P Rhind I, 3d9



e

sf

P P Apis vo, 2b/25



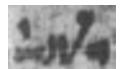
e

P P Apis vo, 2b/25



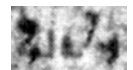
e

sfe

P P Apis vo, 1/2 (& *passim*)

e

P P Apis vo, 1/11



e

P P Louvre 3334, 9



e

in phrases

for discussion of compounds from P. Apis vo., see Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 201 & 388-89, #466

hr syf *ʿte n iḥ* "myrrh, resin, and ox fat" (R P Rhind I, 3d8-9)

var.

hl sf[y] *ʿt nṣ iḥ.w* "myrrh, resin, and ox fat" (R P Krall, 5/28-30)

s(.t) n sfy "oil dealer" (EG 429 [= R M Berlin 13508, 4])

sf ʾšr "Syrian oil" (P P Apis vo, 2b/25)

sf ʿnd "ʿnd-oil"

in phrase

sf ʿnd i w=f psy "boiled ʿnd-oil" (P P Apis vo, 2b/19)

sfe ʿnd i w=f wʿb "pure ʿnd-oil" (P P Apis vo, 1/2)

sf wʿb "pure oil" (P P Apis vo, 2a/5 [bis])

in phrase

sfe ʿnd i w=f wʿb "pure ʿnd-oil" (P P Apis vo, 1/2)

sf shry "oil (containing a solution) of *shr*-resin" (P P Apis vo, 2a/7)

var.

sfy n pṣ shr "oil (containing a solution) of *shr*-resin" (P P Apis vo, 1/14-15)

sfe ḥsmn "oil (containing a solution) of natron" (P P Apis vo, 1/11)

see Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 201, §26 ("Contents"), & 376, #398/1

t[i=w] pṣ syf nṣy=t hyr.w "fir resin will [be placed] (in) your roads" (R P Harkness, 1/33)

in list of possible possessions/things delivered

ʿq pṣ i wf pṣ [i]rp pṣ sʿnh tṣ ʿwʿy(.t) pṣ ḥbs pṣ sfy pṣ sy "(the) rations, the meat, the [w]ine, the annuity, the linen, the clothing, the resin, the ..." (P P Ash 3, 9-10)

sft v. "to slaughter" (*stf* EG 478)

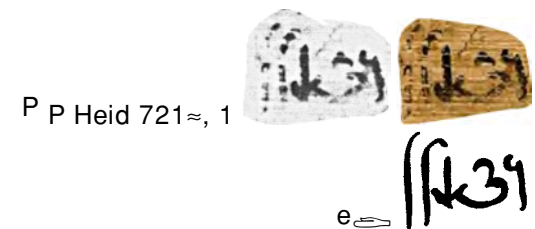
var.

n. "butcher" (*stf* EG 478 [= R P Mythus, 11/18])

sm n. meaning uncertain (EG 429 [= R P Mythus, 16/1])

sm n.m. priestly title, "*sm*-priest" often but not exclusively high priest of Ptah at Memphis

= EG 430 & *stm/stn* 479



= *Wb* 4, 119/3-9; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 837-38

(also spelled *stm* after Dyn. 19)
see Griffith in Adler et al., *Adler Papyri* (1939) pp. 63-64

in

reread *sh* "mummy"
so Quack, "Götterinvokation" (2012)
vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976)

abbrev. writing ?

so de Meulenaere, *Mél. Mariette* (1961) p. 287 & n. 7, following
Brugsch, *Thes.* 5 (1891)
but Raymond, *Priestly Family* (1981) p. 228, took as part
of preceding *ỉ̅t-n̅tr*

so de Meulenaere, *Mél. Mariette* (1961) p. 287 & n. 7, following
Brugsch, *Thes.* 5 (1891)
but Raymond, *Priestly Family* (1981) pp. 226 & 228, took as part

of preceding *ỉ̅t-n̅tr* & included a full writing of *sm* as

so de Meulenaere, *Mél. Mariette* (1961) p. 287 & n. 7, following
Brugsch, *Thes.* 5 (1891)

P P Heid 737b≈, 3



e⇒ 𐓗𐓗

𐓗 P P Heid 738≈, x+4



e⇒ 𐓗𐓗

P/R P Jumilhac, gloss at lower margin of 11



𐓗

P O Hor 18 vo, 18



𐓗

e⇒R S BM 184, 1 (& 6) (Raymond's 7 [& 11])

𐓗 or 𐓗

e⇒R S BM 184, 7 (Raymond's 13)

𐓗 or 𐓗

e⇒R S BM 188, 5 (Raymond's 11)

𐓗, 𐓗, or 𐓗

but Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981) p. 219, took as part
of preceding *ḥt-ntr*

so de Meulenaere, *Mél. Mariette* (1961) p. 287 & n. 7, following
Brugsch, *Thes.* 5 (1891)
but Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981) p. 216, did not include in her
transcription

var.

smḥwḥy(?)[∞]

for discussion, see de Meulenaere, *Mél. Mariette* (1961) pp. 285-290

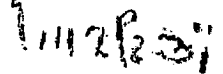
stm

= EG 479

stn(?); so Wängstedt, *OrSu* 25-26 (1976-1977), w. ?

e  R S BM 188, 6 (Reymond's 12)  or 

P S Cairo 31099, 1 

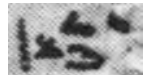
e  4 1113 434 or 

 e  P S Cairo 31099, 2 

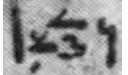
e  4 34 or 

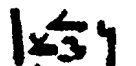
P S Vienna 125, 1 

e  4 34

 P S Vienna Kunst 82, 17 (& 2) 



P S Vienna Kunst 82, 19 



P O Wängstedt 86, 3 

e  4 34

in titles

p3y=y iṯ stm (EG 479 [= ^R P Setna II, *passim*])

iṯ-ntr stm ḥm-ntr Pth wr ḥm "prophet (of Pth), *sm*-priest, & chief artificer" (^R S BM 188, 5 & 6)

ḥm-ntr (n) sm.w "prophet of the *sm*-priests"

^P P Beatty 1+2, 3



^P P Cairo 30683~, x +2



in title string

ḥm-ntr n wrm.w — "prophet of the greatest of seers & prophet of the *sm*-priests"

title of high priest of Ḥathor of Pathyris & Sobek of Crocodilopolis (^P P Beatty 1+2, 3)
= EG 305

≡ ἱερεὺς Σούχου καὶ Ἀφροδίτης; so Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) pp. 53-54, w. n. 57
for discussion & additional exx., see Reich, *RT* 33 (1911) 127-32; Griffith in Adler et al.,
Adler Papyri (1939) pp. 63-64; Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) pp. 53-54, w. n. 57

in title string

— *ḥm n3 ntr.w mnḥ.w* ... "— & servant of the beneficent gods, ..." (^P P Cairo 30683~, x+2)

ḥm-ntr (Pth) stm wr ḥm "prophet (of Pth), *sm*-priest, & chief artificer" (^P S BM 391, 1; ^P S Vienna Kunst 125, 1)

stm *iṯ-ntr ḥm-ntr (n) Pth w^cb n n3 ntr.w ḥ.t 'Inb-ḥd* "*sm*-priest, god's father, prophet of Pth,
priest of the gods of the temple of White Wall" (^P S Vienna Kunst 82, 2 [so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)])

stn *mḥ-2* "second *sm*-priest" (EG 479)

Stn/Stm *H^c-m-W3s.t* (EG 99 & 479 [= ^P P Setna I, *passim*])

sm n. "greens: grass, hay, fodder, vegetables, herbs"

= EG 430

= *sm.w* "herb, plant, vegetable" *Wb* 4, 119-20; *sm* "plants, vegetation"

Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 838

= **CIM** CD 334a-b, **ČED** 152, **KHWb** 185 & 538, **DELC** 188a

≡ χόρτος LSJ 2000a

for discussion, see Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 12, §11; Bresciani & Pestman, *Papiri Milano*, 3 (1965) p. 174, n. f

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §953

for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 293 & 845, n. 1180

?; see Hughes, *Leases* (1952) p. 49, §k

but Malinine, *RdE* 8 (#3)(1951) 143, followed by Donker van Heel, *Ab. Hier. Texts* (1996) pp. 280-81, n. b, read *šn* "vegetation"

?; see Hughes, *Leases* (1952) p. 49, §k, & Malinine, *Choix*, 1 (1953) 96-97

vs. Erichsen, *Auswahl*, 2 (1950) 43a, who read *ḥš(?)* a kind of fruit (?)
but Malinine, *Choix*, 2 (1983) 73-74, n. to l. 6, read *šn.t*, followed by Donker van Heel, *Ab. Hier. Texts* (1996) pp. 280-81, n. b, who read *šn* "vegetation"

⌚ E P Vienna 10151, 3



e 𓂏 *šm*

e 𓂏 P O BM 12604, 3

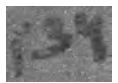
šm 4

⌚ P P Heid 725, 17



e 𓂏 *šm*

P P Mil Vogl 24, 7



e 𓂏 *šm*

E P Louvre 7833, 7



e 𓂏 *šm* or e 𓂏 *šm*

E P Louvre 7836, 6



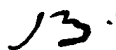
e 𓂏 *šm* or e 𓂏 *šm*

?; see Hughes, *Leases* (1952) p. 49, §k, & Malinine, *Choix*, 1 (1953) 92, n. 7

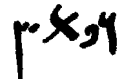
vs. Erichsen, *Auswahl*, 2 (1950) 43a, who read $\theta i\check{s}$ (?) a kind of fruit (?)

(& vs. his ident. of text as P. Louvre 7833)

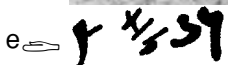
but Malinine, *Choix*, 2 (1983) 73-74, n. to l. 6, read *šn.t*, followed by Donker van Heel, *Ab. Hier. Texts* (1996) pp. 280-81, n. b, who read *šn* "vegetation"

 E P Louvre 7837, 6
 or e  or e 

so Thissen, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 139; vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *šhw* (?) a kind of plant

e  P O Leiden 96, 2/5

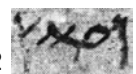
P O Leiden 203, 1/4 
 e 

P O Leiden 203, 2/x+6 
 e 

so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

e  P O Leiden 204, 5

P O Leiden 209, x+11 
 e 

P O Leiden 209, x+12 
 e 

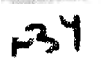
P O Leiden 336, 9


 e 

P/R Berlin 13602, 1



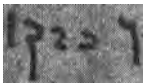
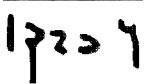

R P Vienna 6257, 11/19

var.

sm.w n.pl.

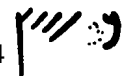
P? G Aswan 15, A/2

P P Lüddeckens, 9

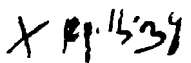

 e 
sm_y

P O Leiden 213, x+4



vs. Sp. in Frankfort et al., *Seti I* (#8) 1 (1933) 95, who trans. "smy-fat" & Wängstedt,*OrSu* 18 (1969) 97, n. to ll. 4-5, who read *sm*_t & trans. "eye-makeup"

R O BM 66325, 5


 e 

?; **sms**[∞]

E P Rylands 9, 24/12



= EG 434, who did not trans. in compound *ʔwt sms*
for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands 9*, 2 (1998) 615-16, who suggested possible
miswriting of **sms(m)* "sesame" (= **CIMCIM** CD 340b), which Vittmann suggested
may be a reduplication of *sm* "greens"
but Muhs & Dieleman, *ZÄS* 133 (2006) 59-60, n. g to col. 2, rejected connection between
s(y)ms(y)m & *s(y)m*

in compounds/phrases

ʔh sm "grassland" (EG 9 & 430)

≈ *χόρτου ἄρουραι*

for discussion, see Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 12, §11

ʔr sm "to make hay" (EG 430)

bnn n sm "herbal pill"(?); see under *bnn* "pill," above

mw (n) sm df "juice of the papyrus-plant" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/10)

nhh n sym (EG 224 & 430)

= **NEZNCIM** "radish oil" CD 334a (s.v. **CIM**), *KHWb* 185 (s.v. **CIM**), *ČED* 152 (s.v. **CIM**)

hlpe n sym n ʔnp "sprig of Anubis herb" (R P Magical, 14/21-22)

hrš (n) sm "bundle of fodder" (EG 367 [= P P Heid 723, 17]; P P Louvre 2377 vo, 13)

s n sm "vegetable seller" (R O Berlin 8744, 3; R O MH 919, 4; R O MH 1129, 3;

R O Berlin 10819, 2; R O Berlin 8363, 2 R O Berlin 8366, 2-3)

in phrases

škr(?) n s n sm "payment/tax(?) of a vegetable seller" (R O MH 919, 3-4)

Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), read ... *n s n sm* "... of hay seller"

see under *škr* "payment," below

tn(y) n — "tax of a vegetable seller" (EG 639; R O MH 1129, 2-3; R O Berlin 10819, 2; R O Berlin 8744, 3;

R O Berlin 8363, 2; R O Berlin 8366, 2-3)

for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 59

sw n sym "price of vegetables/herbs" (P P Leiden 752 vo, 2/11)

sym n ʔmn "herb of Amun" (EG 430; R P Magical, 9/8)

sym n ʔnp "herb of Anubis" (EG 430; R P Magical, 14/31)

≈? *ἀνουβιάς* a type of plant LSJ 148a

for discussion & possible botanical id.'s, see Betrò, *EVO* 11 (1988) 78-81

in phrase

hlpe n sym n ʔnp "sprig of Anubis herb" (R P Magical, 14/21-22)

sm wyn n "Greek herb" (P O Bodl 272, 5)

sm nyn "nyn(-bird) plant"

R P Vienna 6257, 11/19 (& 21)

3 מנב 234
3 מנב 234

cf. *nn.t* name of a bird *Wb* 2, 272/8; vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who ident.
nyn w. nṯw, "ostrich" *Wb* 2, 202/8-11

sym n Hl "Syrian vegetables" (EG 430)

sm srḥ(y) "srḥ-vegetables" in GN *Tmy-nṣ-sm-srḥ(y)* "Village of the srḥ-Vegetables" (EG 430, 443, & 633 [= E P Loeb 46, 4 & 47, 3]); see under *tmy* "town, village," below

sm šḥt "grass seed" (EG 430 [= P P SI 9 1003a, 5])

sym qrf "snare herb" (R P Mythus, 5/35)

so de Cenival, *Studien Westendorf*, 1 (1984), 230; vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) glossary #819, who trans. *qrf* "suddenly"

sym n gyd "potentilla" (lit., "hand-plant"); see under *gd* "hand," below

sm.w (n) pr ṣs.t tṣ nṯr.t ʿṣ.t "vegetables of the temple domain of Isis, the great goddess" (P? G Aswan 15, A/2-3)

sty n sm "scent of vegetables" (EG 430 & 475 [= R P Mythus, 5/35])

gr(ṣ)t sm "gr(ṣ)t-measure of vegetables"; see under *grt* a measure of vegetables, below

tṯ nny(.t) n pṣ sm n pts "to give the root of the grass as a pill" (P/R P Berlin 13602, 1)

tny pṣy=k mdj n pṣy=k sm "tax of your onions & of your hay" (R O Louvre 7868, 2-3)
for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 51

in GNs

Nṣ-sm-srḥ(y) "Village of the srḥ-Vegetables"; see under *Tmy-nṣ-sm-srḥ(y)* under *tmy* "town, village," below

Tṣ-mṣy(.t)-sm(?) "The Island of the Vegetables"; see under *Tṣ-mṣy(.t)*-compounds, below

Tmy-nṣ-sm-srḥ(y) "Village of the srḥ-Vegetables"; see under *tmy* "town, village," below

sm n. a type of bread
or =? *sm* "greens, vegetables," preceding

e R O Leiden 219, x+5

134

sm vt. & it. "to greet, bless"; n. "greeting, blessing; (state of) blessedness"

E Bowl Berlin 5/66, 1

131

= EG 430-31

= *smṣ* "to praise" *Wb* 4, 125/17-18

e 134

= **CMOY** "to bless, praise" *CD* 335a-b, *ČED* 152, *KHWb* 185 & 538, *DELC* 188b

for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 108 & 572, n. 459
for use in epistolary formulae, see Depauw, *Letter* (2006)

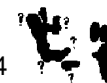
or? read *sm*^c

E P Berlin 13536, 1



e  

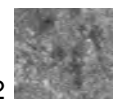
e  P G MH 86, 4



e  P G MH 86, 4



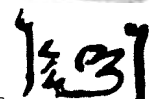
P O Hor 27, 2



e  

P O Cologne 78, 1



e  

P O Cologne 166, 1



e  

P O Cologne 300, 1

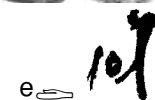


e  

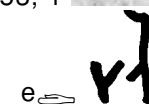
P O Pisa 298, 1

e 

P O Pisa 320, 1

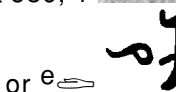
e 

P O Pisa 353, 1

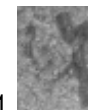
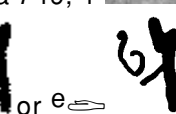
e 

vs. Bresciani, *EVO* 2 (1979), who took only as beginning of *sm*

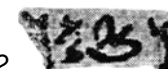
P O Pisa 589, 1


 or e 

P O Pisa 749, 1


 or e 

P P Ox Griff 26, 2




P P Ox Griff 34, 2



e⇒P O Leiden 347, 1, 1/10

P/R G Thebes 3462, 9



e⇒ 1/10 3 4

R O Ash 699, 3

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 73; vs. Wängstedt,*Fs. Berl. Mus.* (1974), who read (PN) *Pa-rf* (?)

R O Berlin 6377, 1



R O Zurich 1885, 5



var.

symbut Quack, *OLZ* 90 (1995) 269, n. to p. 45, 2/7, d, & *Orientalia*, NS 75 (2006) 158,

R P Louvre 10607, 21



e⇒ 22 11

n. to 1/5, read *syš* as var. of *š^cš*; see under *š^cš^c* "to increase, to augment;
to praise, honor," below

sym^c

𐎶 R P Louvre 10605~, 2/7



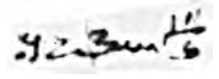
e 𐎶



but Quack, *OLZ* 90 (1995) 269, n. to p. 45, 2/7, d, & *Orientalia*, NS 75 (2006) 158,
n. to 1/5, read *syš^c* as var. of *š^cš*; see under *š^cš^c* "to increase, to augment;
to praise, honor," below

s^cym

R P Harkness, 1/9 (& 5)



𐎶 or e 𐎶

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 96, n. b to l. 5
but see Quack, *OLZ* 90 (1995) 269, n. to p. 45, 2/7, d, & *Orientalia*, NS 75 (2006) 158,
n. to 1/5, who read *s^cyš* as var. of *š^cš*; see under *š^cš^c* "to increase, to augment;
to praise, honor," below

R P Berlin 8351, 2/7 (& 2/10)



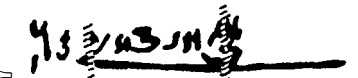
e 𐎶

s^cym^c

𐎶 R P Louvre 10605~, 2/5



e 𐎶



for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 45, n. d to l. 7 & *P. Harkness* (2005)
p. 96, n. b to l. 5
but see Quack, *OLZ* 90 (1995) 269, n. to p. 45, 2/7, d, & *Orientalia*, NS 75 (2006) 158,
n. to 1/5, who read *s^cyš^c* as var. of *š^cš*; see under *š^cš^c* "to increase, to augment;
to praise, honor," below

sm(.w) n. pl. "greetings, blessings"

E/P P Berlin 15617, 1

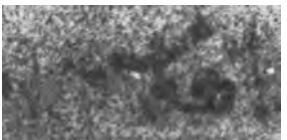
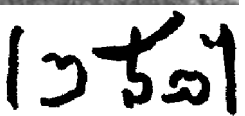


e 𐎶

P P BM 10405, 2


 e 
?; so Bresciani & Pernigotti, *Assuan* (1978)

R G Aswan 20, 2

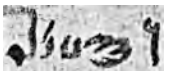
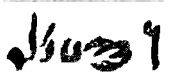

 e 
sm^c

P P Ox Griff 28, 3

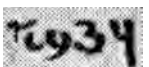
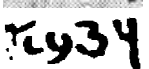


vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *sm*vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *sm*

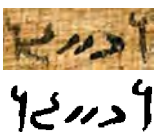
P P Ox Griff 29 vo, 1

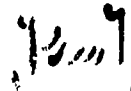
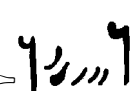


sm^c(.w) n. pl. "greetings, blessings"

R P Serpot, 6/x+27


 e 
sme

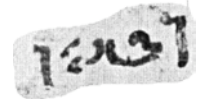
P P Heid 781a~, 1

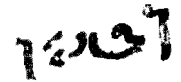

 e 

P O MH 486, 1 
 or 

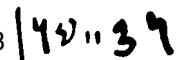
 e ? O MH 3333, 1

sme(.w) n. pl. "greetings, blessings"

R P Berlin 15518, 1 



vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *sm.y.w* "complaints";
 see under *sm.y* v. "to sue, bring a complaint, complain";
 n. "charge, accusation, complaint, petition"

e  R O Leiden 354, 3 

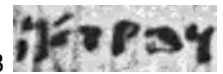
smwꜣꜣ n. "greeting, blessing"

 R P Tebt Tait 22, 1 

e  

var.

smwꜣ.w n. pl. "greetings, blessings"

R P Cairo 31220, 3 



vs. Brunsch, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 103, who read *sm.w*

in compounds/phrases

ꜣsq nꜣyꜣw smꜣ(.w) "may their blessings endure" (R P Serpot, 6/x+27)

ꜣr sꜣym "to achieve a state of blessedness"

in phrase

ꜣrꜣk sꜣym "You will achieve a state of blessedness." (R P Berlin 8351, 2/10)

var.

ꜣꜣrꜣt sꜣym n-ꜣmꜣs "through it, you (f.) are blessed" (R P Harkness, 1/5)

ꜣrꜣk symꜣ "You will achieve a state of blessedness." (R P Louvre 10605~, 2/7)

(*ir*) **sm r PN** "to greet PN" (EG 431)

in phrase

PN sm r PN "PN greets PN" (P O Cologne 78, 1; P O Cologne 300, 1; P O Pisa 298, 1;

P O Pisa 353, 1-2; R O Berlin 6377, 1-2)

var.

PN (...) sm PN "PN (...) greets PN" (P O Cologne 166, 1; P P Ox Griff 34, 1-2)

sm r PN m-b3h DN "greetings/blessings upon PN before DN" (E Bowl Berlin 5/66, 1-2)

var.

ir (*n3*) **sm(.w) PN** "to greet/bless (lit., "make (the) greetings/blessings of") PN"

in phrase

ir n3 sm(.w) PN ... m-b3h DN "to greet/bless (lit., "make the greetings/blessings of")

PN ... before DN" (P P Berlin 13587, 1-2; P P Ox Griff 13, 5-6)

var.

ir n3y=k sm(.w) m-b3h DN "to greet/bless you (lit., "make your greetings/blessings")

before DN" (E/P P Berlin 15617, 1; P P Berlin 13544, 3-4; P P BM 10405, 2)

in phrase

ir n3y=k smw3.w t3 m-b3h p3 ntr "to greet/bless you (lit., "make your greetings/blessings")

here before the god" (R P Cairo 31220, 3)

ir n=k sm(.w) "to greet/bless you (lit., "make greetings/blessings to you")" (P P Berlin 23579, 3)

ir sm.w m-b3h DN "to make greetings/blessings before DN"

in phrase

p3 nt ir sm.w m-b3h 3s.t nfr(.t) t3 ntr.t f3.t1 "He who makes greetings/blessings before

Isis (the) good one, the 'great' goddess" (R G Aswan 20, 2-3)

tw=n ir n n3 sm(.w) "we greet (lit., "make (the) greetings/blessings)" (EG 610 [= E P Berlin 13539, 1])

my ir=w sm (EG 431)

sm (r) X "to greet/bless someone"

in phrase

p3 nt iw=f r 3 n3 sh.w mtw=f sm r-hr=y r 3mn r sm r-r=f "He who will read the(se) writings &

bless me, Amun will bless him" (P G MH 86, 3-4)

PN ... sm n3 w'b.w nt 3q m-b3h DN "PN ... greets/blesses the priests who enter before DN"

(P P Ox Griff 28, 1-4)

PN sm r n3 w'b.w (n) Hnm n 3b p3 mr-3n n3 sh.w h.t-ntr "PN ... greets/blesses the priests

of Khnum of Elephantine, the lesonis, (and) the temple scribes" (E P Berlin 13536, 1)

tw=n sm r p3 ntr 3 n 3mn-htp s3 Hp p3 sh nfr "We greet the great god, namely, Amenhotep

son of Hapu, the good scribe." (P/R G Thebes 3462, 9-10)

w3h=t s'ym n-3m=w "You (f.) have been blessed through them" (R P Harkness, 1/9)

wh3 n smw3 "letter of greeting" (R P Tebt Tait 22, 1)

sm.w n t3 w3t(.t) n Pr-3 "blessings of the greeting of Pharaoh" (EG 431 [= R P Setna II, 3/1;

trans. "salutations of the adoration of Pharaoh" by Ritner, *Literature* (2003))

sm=k r h(.t)-sr iw=k s'ym "You will go to the house of the magistrate, being blessed." (R P Berlin 8351, 2/7)

var.

šm=k r ḥ(.t)-sr ḥw=k s^cym^c "You will go to the house of the magistrate, being blessed." (R P Louvre 10605[≈], 2/5)

šm=t r ḥ(.t)-sr ḥw=t sym "You (f.) will go to the house of the magistrate, being blessed." (R P Louvre 10607, 21)

d n3 smē(.w) PN ... m-b3ḥ DN "to greet/bless (lit., "say the greetings/blessings of") PN ... before DN"

in phrase

PN p3 nt d n3 smē(.w) PN ... ty m-b3ḥ DN "It is PN who greets/blesses (lit., "says the greetings/

blessings of") PN ... here before DN" (P P Berlin 15518, 1-3)

dm^c n sm^c r n3 ntr.w book title (EG 431 [= P Carlsberg unnumbered])

sm3

v. "to unite"

= EG 431

= *Wb* 3, 446-47; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 840

=? *COM* "to subdue" *CD* 334b, as *ČED* 152, but doubted by *KHWb* 538

in compounds

sm-t3 n. "burial (lit., "uniting (w.) the earth")"

= *sm3-t3* "to join (w.) the earth"; thus "to bury, be buried" *Wb* 3, 449/1-11;

Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 841-42

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) pp. 60-61, n. c to l. 4/15

R P Berlin 8351, 4/15

e 

R P Stras 3, x+5/1

e 

in phrase

ḥr sm-t3 n X "to perform burial for someone"

in phrase

ḥw Hr ḥnp ḥr n=f sm-t3 "while Horus & Anubis perform burial for him" (R P Berlin 8351, 4/15;

R P Stras 3 vo, x+5/1)

sm3 T3.wy "uniter of the Two Lands"

= EG 431

in compounds

Pa-sm3-T3.wy GN near Siut; see under *Ps-st3-T3.wy*, below

nb smꜣ Tꜣ.wy "lord & uniter of the Two Lands" epithet of Ḥerishef

P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/5 (& 2/9?)



so Erichsen, "Neue Erzählung" (1956)

in phrase

Ḥr-šfꜣ nb smꜣ Tꜣ.wy "Ḥerishef, lord & uniter of the Two Lands"

in title

wꜥb (n) — "priest of —" (P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/4-5 & 8-9? [so Erichsen, "Neue Erzählung" (1956)])

Ḥr smꜣ-Tꜣ.wy "Horus, uniter of the Two Lands"; see under *Ḥr*, above

Smꜣ-bḥt[∞] GN "Sambēḥdet" northern Diospolis, modern Tell el-Balamun, 17th

LE nome

P O Ḥor 16, 6

e

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 5 (1928) 33-34

P O Ḥor 17, 13



≡ Διόσπολις κάτω Calderini, *Dizionario*, 2/2 (1975) 116

= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 155, #575

for discussion, see Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 181*; Gardiner, *JEA* 30 (1944) 41-46;

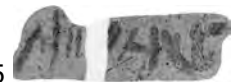
Montet, *Géographie*, 1 (1957) 111-17

P O Ḥor 59, 18

e

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 193, followed by Chauveau,

P O Karnak Sacred Lake 462.4, 5



XXVI^e *dynastie* (2011) p. 42, n. a to l. 5

e

vs. Bresciani, *EVO* 6 (1983) 24, & in *Ptol. Äg.* (1978) p. 33, who read as GN
Wyt (< *wʒd-wr*) "(coast of) the Mediterranean sea"

in

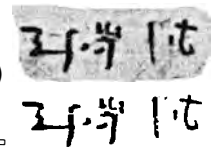
P P Spieg, 3/18



reread *nsw(.t) Tʒ.wy* "king of the Two Lands," non-etymological writing for *ns.wt Tʒ.wy*
 in compound *nb nsw(.t) Tʒ.wy* "lord of the thrones of the Two Lands"
 (epithet of Amun of Karnak)
 see Stricker, *OMRO* 29 (1948) 75 & n. 1, followed by Bresciani,
Kampf (1964) pp. 48-49, & Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 193, n. 964
 vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) p. 84*, #574, followed by EG 431

in

R P Krall, 9/24 (& 7/32, 23/29)



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Kampf (1964) pp. 48-49, & Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 193, n. 964
 vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) p. 84*, #574, followed by EG 431

in phrases

ʾlmn-Rʿ nb Smʒ-bḥt DN "Amen-Re, lord of Sambeḥdet" (P O Hor 59, 18)
 see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 168, n. f, who cited Montet, *Géographie*, 1 (1957) 115
ṯ Yb šʿ Smʒ-bḥt "from Elephantine to Sambeḥdet" (i.e., throughout the whole of Egypt)
 (P O Karnak Sacred Lake 462.4, 4-5)
 var.
Yb (r) nʒ mʒy.w(t) Smʒ-bḥt "(from) Elephantine to the islands of Sambeḥdet" (P O Hor 16, 6;
 P O Hor 17, 13)
 for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 193
 for hiero. equivalent, see, e.g., Montet, *Géographie*, 1 (1957) 112 & n. 5

smꜣ v.t. "to slay, kill"

= EG 432

= *Wb* 4, 122/7-123/11; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 839

>? **ꜥꜣꜣ** "to subdue" *CD* 334b, as *KHWb* 538, vs. *ČED* 152

for the use of *smꜣ* w/out an object, see Smith, M., *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 101, n. b to l. 15,

referring to *Wb* 4, 122/19-20

var.

smꜣe

Smith, M., *P. Harkness* (2005) read *sme*

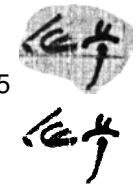
in phrases

phr.t smꜣe ḥf m ḥ.t "remedy for killing a worm in the body" (^R P Vienna 6257, 16/6)

^R P P Berlin 8278c, x+11



^R P BM 10507, 7/15



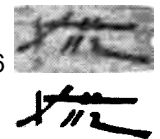
^R P Omina B, 8/9



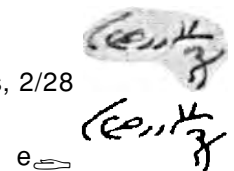
^R P Tebt Tait 9, 10



^R P Vienna 6257, 16/6



^R P Harkness, 2/28



hr=f s3b3=k sm3=f šcy(.t)=k "he will destroy your enemy and slay (him in) your slaughter"
(R P BM 10507, 7/15)

var.

hl=f n3y=t s3b.w sm3e=f st šcy(.t)=t "he will destroy your (f.) enemies and slay them (in) your (f.) slaughter" (R P Harkness, 2/28)
t3=y sm3 s r3t1=f n dr.[t=f] "I caused his 'father' to slay him (i.e., Seth) with [his] hand"
(P P Berlin 8278c, x+11)

sm3e v.t. "to slay, kill," var. of *sm3*, preceding

sm3c n.m. "justification" (?)

E L Michael Hughes, 4

<? *sm3c(-hrw)* "justified" *Wb* 4, 125
see Hughes, *JEA* 54 (1968) 180, n. to l. 4

sme n.f. "temple (of head), eyelid" (?), var. of *smwe.t*, below

smv v. "to sue, bring a complaint, complain"; n. "charge, accusation, complaint, petition"

P P Cairo 30605, 1/19

= EG 432

= *smv Wb* 4, 127-29

= **CMME** "to appeal" *CD* 336b, *ČED* 152-53, *KHWb* 186, *DELC* 189a

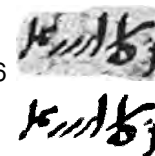
vs. Reymond, *Embalmer's Archives* (1973), who read *swry* "to drink"

P P Ash 3, 10

P P HLC, 1/22

?; so Ray, *Hor* (1976)

P P HLC, 3/16



P P HLC, 5/8



P O *Hor* 11, 14



P O *Hor* 16, 1



P O *Hor* 17, 1



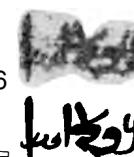
P O *Hor* 23, 7

e 



P P Lille 29, 16

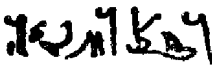
e 



P P Lille 29, 23

e 

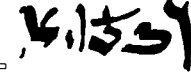

P P 'Onch, 14/23

e 
P P Prague A, 17 (& *passim*)


P P Turin 6106, 6

e 


P P Turin 6106, 6

e 


P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/16 (& 2/4)




R P Krall, 10/5

40.1839

e

40.1839

e R O Leiden 354, 3 | 40.1839

in

reread *sme(.w)* n. pl. "greetings, blessings";see under *sm* vt. & it. "to greet, bless"; n. "greeting, blessing," above
vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *smy.w* "complaints"

in compounds/phrases

°*n smy* "to report, summon; report"; see under °*n* "to turn around," above*ir-w twn-w r syhyh iw bn iw-w sdm n-w smy* "It is while they will not hear a complaint
about them that they raise themselves in order to ..." (E P Rylands 9, 24/17)*iw-n smy m-s3-f* "we will testify on his behalf" (P P Lille 29, 16)for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* 1 (1972) 32-33, n. 5 to l. 16*w° smy* "a complaint"; see under °*w°* above°*rmṯ nt smy tp(.w)* "(the) man who sues is familiar" (EG 626 [= P P Berlin 13621, 2/10])has been reread *rmṯ nt smy tp r3* "(the) man who sues orally," as Sp., *Zivilprozessordnung*
(1929) p. 13, n. 18; see compound *tp r3* "orally" under *r3* "mouth, utterance, spell," above*rmṯ nt smy tp r3* "(the) man who sues orally"; see compound *tp r3* "orally" under *r3* "mouth,
utterance, spell," above*smy ir-ḥr DN* "to complain before DN" (EG 432 [= E P Cairo 31045, 1])*smy n hy.wt (n) Kmy* "petition of the chapels of Egypt" (P O Hor 16, 1; P O Hor 17, 1)*smy-f m-b3ḥ P3-R°* "he complained before Pre" (EG 432 [= P P Setna I, 4/6])*smy nb* "any complaint" (P P Ash 3, 10)*smy r X* "to complain about someone, to bring suit against someone"

in phrases

iw-y smy iw-y tṯ smy-w r-ir-k "if I bring suit, (or) if I cause that they bring suit against you ..."
(P P Turin 6106, 6)*smy-n r-r-f n p3 shn* "we complained about him to the administrator" (EG 432 [= P P Brussels
6034, 5])*smy r rmṯ n-im-n* "to bring suit against one of us" (= P P Prague A, 17)

var.

smy r ḥr X "to complain about someone"

in phrase

smy PN r ḥr-tn "PN complained about you" (EG 432)*smy (r) ḥry* (EG 323)

sm̥y (n) *t̥ qns* "(legal) complaint of violence" (EG 542 [= P Setna I, 5/5; R Setna II, 2/2]; P Setna I, 5/8; P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/4)

sm̥y n *d̥* "false accusation" (EG 672 [= P P BM 10591 ro, 4/6])

šp sm̥y "to receive a complaint"
in phrase

my šp=w p̥y=w sm̥y "may their complaint be received" (R P Krall, 10/5)

sm̥y n. "milk, cream"
= *Wb.* 4, 130; *WÄD* 438-40
= "milk, cream, curd" *DLE*, 3 (1987) 49-50

R P Vienna 6257, 7/38

for the reading, see Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 64

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "herbal oil" or "herbs"

R P Vienna 6257, 9/17

sm̥y.t n.f. "desert, necropolis" (EG 433); reread *h̥s̥.t* (EG 347 & above)

sm̥ vt. & it. "to greet, bless"; n. "greeting, blessing," var. of *sm*, above

sm̥y in compound *̥n-sm̥y* "to report"; var. of *̥n-sm̥y* (EG 432)

smw[∞] n. name of an evil force or influence

R P Harkness, 4/31

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 211, n. c to l. 31

in phrase

wh̥m=w mky.t̥t̥ nh̥m=w t̥t̥ mw smw "they will repeat your protection; they will save you from *smw*"

smw̥ n. "greeting, blessing," var. of *sm*, above

smwe.t[∞] n.f. "temple (of head); eyelid"(?)
=? *sm̥* "temple" *Wb* 3, 451/5-6; "temple, temple hair" *WMT* 749-50; "crown of the head"
Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 841
=? *sm̥* "hairy part of the head" *Wb* 4, 122/1-6
=? **cm̥ay** *CD* 342a, *ČED* 154, *KHWb* 187, *DELC* 190a
see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 427, n. 96, & 691, n. 789

for discussion, see Lefebvre, *Tableau ... du corps humain* (1952) p. 14, §13; Lacau, *Noms* (1970) p. 54, §126; Walker, *Anatomical Terminology* (1996) pp. 60-61, figs. 1-2

or? is final dot punctuation mark, as Widmer (pers. comm.)

var.

sme[∞]

in

reread *sh* "wound," below, vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976),
who read *sm* "temple (of head)"

smwl n. "reed"; var. of *smI*, below

smwh v. "to worship, adore" (EG 433 [= ^R G Philae 421, 3])

smbwl(.t) n.f. "contract, certificate, receipt, guarantee"; var. of *smbwl.t*, following

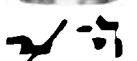
smbwl.t n.f. "contract, certificate, receipt, guarantee"

= *smbI* "obligation, bond" EG 433

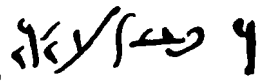
= σύμβολον LSJ 1676b, II.4-6; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 30, #78

R P Berlin 6750, 3/7 


P P BM 10390, 3 


 R P Vienna 6257, 8/5 


P P Heid 724, 18  

e 

P P Heid 724, 18  

e 

𐎢 P P Heid 727c~, x+2



e 𐎢 𐎢 𐎢 𐎢

𐎢 P P Heid 727c~, x+2



e 𐎢 𐎢 𐎢 𐎢

var.

sblw

P P Adler 25, 21 (& 20)



𐎢 𐎢 𐎢 𐎢

smbwl(.t)

P P Adler 6, 15 (& 14)



𐎢 𐎢 𐎢 𐎢

𐎢 P P Heid 712a vo, x+1



e 𐎢 𐎢 𐎢 𐎢

smbwlꜣ

P P Heid 790, x+10 (ed.'s y+7)



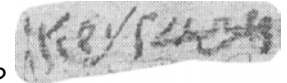
e 𐎢 𐎢 𐎢 𐎢

𐎢𐎡 P P Heid 790, x+10 (ed.'s y+7)



e 𐎢𐎡 𐎢𐎡

P P Adler 26, 2



𐎢𐎡 𐎢𐎡

smbr.t

see Pestman, PLB 17 (1968) pp. 102-3 & n. 17
vs. Sp., ZÄS 54 (1918), who read *p3 b3k(?)* "the document" in his l. 9

P P BM 10425, 13



𐎢𐎡 𐎢𐎡

snbl𐎢𐎡

𐎢𐎡 P P Loeb 58, x+6



𐎢𐎡 𐎢𐎡

in compounds/phrases

*hp n t3 **smbwl.t*** "legal obligation of the contract" (P P Heid 724, 17-18)

in phrase

*bn 𐎢𐎡 y rh d 𐎢𐎡 y n=k p3 **hp (n) t3 smbwl(.t)** 𐎢𐎡 t3 smbwl.t nt hry n dr.t=k* "I will not be able to say 'I have carried out for you the legal obligation of the contract,' while the abovementioned contract is in your hand" (P P Adler 6, 14-15)

var.

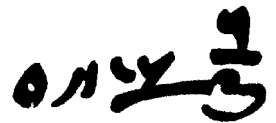
*bn 𐎢𐎡 y rh d 𐎢𐎡 y n=t p3 **hp n t3 smbwl3** nt hry 𐎢𐎡 t3 smbwl3 nt hry (n) dr.t=t* "I will not be able to say 'I have carried out for you the legal obligation of the abovementioned contract,' while the abovementioned contract is (in) your hand" (P P Heid 790, x+9-x+11 [ed.'s y+6-y+8])

smbwl3 n.f. "contract, certificate, receipt, guarantee"; var. of *smbwl.t*, preceding

smbr.t n.f. "contract, certificate, receipt, guarantee"; var. of *smbwl.t*, above

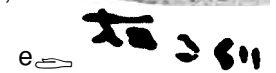
smbI n. "contract, certificate, receipt, guarantee"; var. of *smbwl.t*, above

smpe[∞] n. meaning unknown; a type of stone?
vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *s-špī(?)*

e  P O Leiden 430, 2/x+6 

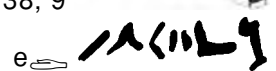
smps(?)[∞] meaning unknown; the name of a star?

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *st m(?) sp(?)* & trans. "they are in ..."
or? read *ih-p*, for *ih p.t*, "bull of heaven" old star name, *Wb* 1, 119/20

R O Leiden 333, x+8 
e 

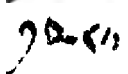
Smn in

reread GN *Pa-qs*, above
see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 422
vs. Pestman, *Amenothes* (#13)(1981) pp. 109, n. 1, & 110, n. c, who read *Pa-mn*
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read w. ? & suggested
possible connection w. GN *Smn*, village near Gebelein (EG 434 & below)
for distinction in writing between *Pa* & *s*, see Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) pp. 162-63

P P Turin 2138, 9 
e 

smn(w) n. "Nile-geese" (*chenalopex aegyptiaca*)
= EG 433
= *Wb* 4, 136/2-4; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 847
= **CMOYNE** CD 339a, **ČED** 153, **KHWb** 187, **DELC** 189a-b
additional ex. as *smnw* in unpublished list of names of ? P Berlin 15709 vo;
see Zauzich, *Carlsberg Pap.* 3 (2000) p. 30

?; for discussion, see Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954) p. 134

P O Uppsala 608, 4 


n.m.; for discussion, see H. Smith & Tait, *Saqqâra Papyri* (1983) p. 201, n. m

E/P P Saq 27, 3



in phrase

r p3 smn hr p3 sry[...] "The Nile-geese was upon the sry[...]" (E/P P Saq 27, 3)

snfe n smnw "blood of a Nile-geese" (R P Magical, 27/9)

smn

v.t. "to establish, set"

= EG 433-34

= *Wb* 4, 131-34; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 846

= **CMINE** "to establish, construct, set right" *CD* 337a, *ČED* 153, *KHWb* 186, *DELC* 189a

eP O Berlin 428, 8

eP O BM 20091, 5

eP O BM 25673 vo, 1 (ed.'s 11)

eP O BM 25673 vo, 2 (ed.'s 12)

eP O BM 25673 vo, 3 (ed.'s 13)

P O Bodl 63, 6

eP

P O Hor 5a, x+5

eP

P O Hor 3, 15

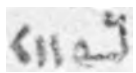
eP



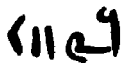
 P O Hor 11, 5



 e



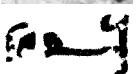
 P O MH 115, 7


 or
 

 e



 P P 'Onch. 9/24



?; so Bresciani et al., *EVO* 2 (1979)



 P P Cairo 31212, 21



 e

?; so Bresciani et al., *EVO* 2 (1979)



 P P Cairo 31212, 24

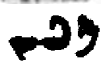


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?; so Bresciani et al., *EVO* 2 (1979)

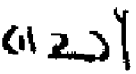


 P P Cairo 31212 vo, 4



 e

Lange & Neugebauer, *P. Carlsberg* (1940), followed by von Lieven,
Nutbuch (2007), read *smne*



 R G Aswan 16, 2



 R P Carlsberg 1, 1/17

R P Louvre 3229, 4/6

R P Serpot A, 2/x+36

R P Vienna 6614, A/13

in compounds/phrases

"priests" *nt smn.w n R^c-qt* "who are appointed in Alexandria" (EG 433)

iw=y smn t3y=k hr.t "I will establish your sustenance" (P O Hor 11, 5)

ir smn Kmy "who has established Egypt" (EG 434 [= P S Rosetta, 1])

p3 nt-ir=f smn "that which is fixed" (EG 433 [= P P Adler 3, 4])

r hr.t n3 nt smn.w "according to what is established" (EG 375)

(r-)hr(.t) p3 snf wn-n3w smn "according to the custom which was established" (P O Hor 61, 11)

swn.t 3.t Hw.t-Hr nt smn n hfth n Hr Bhtt ntr 3 nb p(.t) (n)-dr(.t) Ptlwmys s3 Pa-n3 p3 srty<q>ws

p3 hm-ntr Hr p3 hm-ntr Hw.t-Hr hn^c P3-^chm-p3-sr-3s.t s3 P3-sr-Ws^r [p3 mr-]šn p3 sh tmy irm

n3 rmt.w n swm.t (n) w^c sp¹ "great cult association of Hathor, which is established in the dromos

of Horus the Behdedit, great god, lord of the sky, by Ptolemaios, son of Pana, the strate<g>os,

the prophet of Horus, the prophet of Hathor, and also Pachompshenese, son of Pshenosire,

[the le]sonis, the village scribe, with the cult association members in one time." (R S Cairo 31130, 1-5)

smn i3w.t "to establish rule" (EG 433 [= P S Canopus B, 20])

smn n3 irpy.w "to establish the temples" (EG 434 [= P S Rosetta, 7])

smn wb3 "to be established concerning"; see under *wb3* "opposite," above

Smn-m3^c.t GN; see below

smn ms.t "to establish interest" (P P Berlin 13388, 5-6; P P Heid 704, x+2)

for discussion, see Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* (1964) p. 51, n. 4

smn p3 hp "to establish/maintain the law"; see under *hp* "law," above

smn t3 hrwt(3.t) "to establish the festival" (EG 279 & 433 [= P P Setna I, 3/2])

var.

n. "establishment, arrangement"

smn.w n.pl.; so Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995)

or? pron. inf. + 3 pl. suff. pn. dir. obj.

in phrase

smn (n) *n3 t3.w* "arrangement of the seasons" (EG 600 [= P S Canopus A, 12, & B, 44]; vs. EG 433, who read *smn n3 t3.w* "to fix the times")**(smn)∞** n.m. "order"

= EG 434

= *Wb* 4, 135/2-3≡ *σύνταξις* "order, system, arrangement, organization" LSJ 1724bLange & Neugebauer, *P. Carlsberg* (1940), followed by von Lieven, *Nutbuch* (2007), read *smny*

in phrase

hpr n p3 smn n n3 [mh]r^c1.w n n3 sw.w "(the) existence of the order of the [trav]eling's of the stars"**(smny)∞** n.f. "support"(?)so Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960) 44, n. to l. 8, followed by von Lieven, *Nutbuch* (2007) pp. 48 & 366

in phrase

smn1y *nt h^c hr p3 bk* "(the) support which stands under the falcon"**∅smn** inreread *st n tn* "Where are they?"see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 101, n. 474

R P Serpot A, 2/x+35



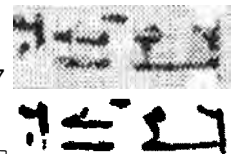
R P Carlsberg 1, 1/11



R P Carlsberg 1, 1/8



R P Serpot A, 2/x+17



vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962) p. 85, who suggested reading *smn(?)* for old *smwn* "perhaps"
= *Wb* 4, 131/12-14

Smn

GN near Gebelein (EG 434 [= ^P P Adler 17, X+18])
= Verreth, *TOP* 5 (2011) pp. 387-88, #2115

in compound

ḥ.t-ntr n Smn (EG 434; ^P P Adler 17, x+18)

Sbk-R^c nb Smn (EG 423 [= ^P P Cairo 30962 ro, ? (bis)])
for discussion, see Sp., *RT* 28 (1906) 167-69

Smn-m3^c.t GN (lit., "He Who Establishes Truth") a sanctuary in the Memphite nome

^P Statue Berlin 14460, 2

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 5 (1928), 36
= Verreth, *TOP* 5 (2011) p. 242, #11171

for discussion, see Bergman, *Ich bin Isis* (1968) pp. 257-58; Quaegebeur &

Rammant-Peeters, *GM* 148 (1995) 75-76, n. j, & 78-79

var.

Smny-m3^c.t

so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)



e= *smn m3c*



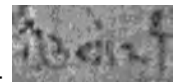
^P S Cairo 31099, 14

e= *smn m3c*



^P S Cairo 31099, 14

e= *smn m3c*



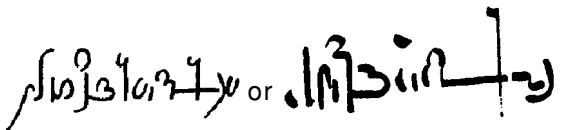
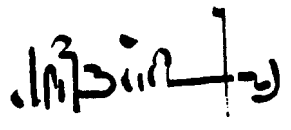
^P S Cairo 31099, 14

e= *smn m3c*

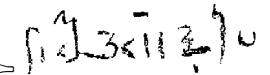


^P S Vienna Kunst 82, 2

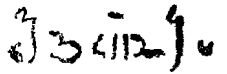
e= *smn m3c*

P3-nt-Smn-m3^c.tso Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)e= P S BM 377, 8  or **P3-Smn-m3^c.t**

P S Cairo 31099, 13

e= 

P S Cairo 31099, 14

e= 

in compound

ḥ.t-ntr (n) **P3-Smn-m3^c.t** "temple of *P3-Smn-m3^c.t*" (P S Cairo 31099, 13 & 14)

in title

sh s3 4-nw nb n ḥ.t-ntr n Ḥr nb Shm n ḥ.t-ntr P3-nt-Smn-m3^c.t "scribe of the entire fourth phyle of the temple of Horus, lord of Letopolis, (& also) of the temple of *P3-nt-Smn-m3^c.t*" (P S BM 377, 8; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

in compounds

3s.t nb(.t) Smn-m3^c.t "Isis, lady of *Smn-m3^c.t*" (P S Cairo 31099, 14)*Pth nb Smn-m3^c.t* "Ptah, lord of *Smn-m3^c.t*" (P S Cairo 31099, 14)*ḥm-ntr ṛnb Smn-m3^c.t1* "prophet of ṛthe lord of *Smn-m3^c.t1*" (P S Vienna 82, 2 [so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)])*ḥm-ntr Smn-m3^c.t*

in phrase

ḥm-ntr Smn-m3^c.t nt (n) *P3-nb(.t)-Nhy* "prophet of *Smn-m3^c.t* who is (in) The (House of the) Lady of the Sycamore" (P Statue Berlin 14460, 2-3)*Dḥwty nb Smn-m3^c.t* "Thoth, lord of *Smn-m3^c.t*" (P S Cairo 31099, 14)**Smny-m3^c.t** GN (lit., "He Who Establishes Truth"); var. of *Smn-m3^c.t*, preceding**Smn-Ḥr** GN "Smen-Ḥor" city closely associated with *Šn^c-hn* (Gr. Ἀκαυθῶν πόλις), capital of the 21st UE nome, located in the area of present-day Ṭarkhān-Kafr ʿAmmār

= EG 434

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 5 (1928) 37

= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 388, #10834

for discussion, see Gardiner, *AEO* 2 (1947), pp. 118*-19*, Botti, *Glorificazione* (1959) p. 52, n. 8;
Yoyotte, *RdE* 13 (1961) 71-105, esp. 80-92; *RdE* 14 (1962) 81; Goyon, *BIFAO* 65 (1967) 127,
n. 170; Gomaà, *Besiedlung*, 1 (1986) pp. 372-73

in compound

Hnm nb Smn-Ḥr (EG 434)

for discussion of assoc. of Khnum w. *Smn-Ḥr*, see Yoyotte, *RdE* 13 (1961) 83-87 & 90-92

in phrases

wy^c b3k Hnm nb Smn-Ḥr p3 ntr ʿ3 "farmer, servant of Khnum, lord of Smen-Ḥor, the great god"
(P P BM 10616, 2)

ḥm-ntr Hnm nb Smn-Ḥr "prophet of Khnum, lord of Smen-Ḥor" (R S BM 184, 9)

smnh

v.t. "to make excellent"

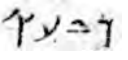
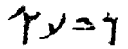
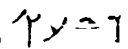
= *śmnh* "to make good, carry out effectively" *Wb* 4, 136/7-137/25
MSWb 16, 143

R P Rhind I, 8d10 
e  or e 

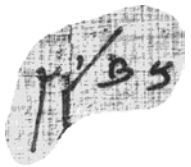
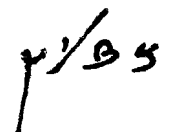
sml

n. "reed"

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 272, n. 1495; M. Smith, *JEA* 69 (1983)
p. 203, n. to Text 20

R P Krall, 12/25 
 or e 

see Dousa, Gaudard, & Johnson, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 168, n. to l. 3/1

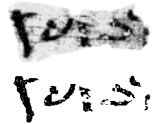
R P Berlin 6848, 3/1 


R O Medinet Madi 88, 1 
e 

var.

smwl

R P Tebt Tait 20, 1/3



R P Carlsberg 14 vo, h/3

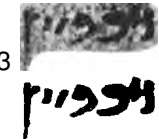


in compound/phrase

lgs sml "reed container" (R P Berlin 6848, 3/1)*s^cq n sml wt* "mat of fresh reed" (R P Krall, 12/25)**smḥ**

n.m. "bunch"

R O MH 4038, B/3

= *smḥ* "branch, twig; bunch of grapes?" *Wb* 4, 140/8-9= **CMΔ2** *CD* 342a, *ČED* 154, *KHWb* 188, *DELC* 189b

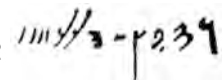
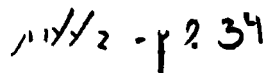
R O MH 4038, A/36

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §956; Keimer, *Gartenpfl.*, 1 (1924) 159

in compound

smḥ n 3lly "bunch of grapes"

R O Bodl 399, 2-3

e^o? O BM 18739, 2e^oP O Stras 1760, 2**sms[∞]**n. meaning uncertain, in compound *wt sms* (EG 434 [= E P Rylands 9, 24/12]);
see now as possible var. of *sm* "greens: grass, hay, etc.," above

sms3

n.m. "elder, eldest (one)" epithet of Thoth

= *smsw Wb* 4, 142/8-143/1

for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 96, n. a

H. Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933), read *sms(?)* "eldest(?)"

in compound

sms3 [*n(?)*] *R*° "eldest of Re" (*R* P BM 10588, 5/8)

for this as epithet of Thoth, see Boylan, *Thoth* (1922) p. 195

smsm

n. "sesame"

= **CIMCIM** *CD* 340b, *ČED* 153, *KHWb* 187, *DELC* 189b

= *σῆσαμον* *LSJ* 1595a

for discussion of etymology, see *DELC* 189b

for discussion, see Muhs & Dieleman, *ZÄS* 133 (2006) 59-60, n. g

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 277 (Pharm. #140), who read *sm sp 2* but trans. "real herb"

for discussion of writings using *sp 2* for repeat of syllable, see Muhs & Dieleman, *ZÄS* 133 (2006) 59-60, n. g

in

reread *ntm* "to be sweet"

see Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980) 132 & 139, n. to l. 11, followed by

Vleeming, *Coins* (#205)(2001) pp. 206 & 207, n. to l. 9

vs. Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979), who trans. "sesame-plants" (equating with Coptic **CIMCIM** *CD* 34a), but who also suggested *ndm*

 *R* P BM 10588, 5/7

e 

 *P* P BM 10588, 5/8

R P Vienna 6257, 14/17

R S Moschion, D1/x+9

e  133, e  133, or e  133

var.

symsym

P P Leiden 752, 3/2 (& 2/4 & 5)



s[y]msym(?)

P P Leiden 752, 3/6



in compound

swn **symsym** "price of sesame" (P P Leiden 752, 3/2)

smš

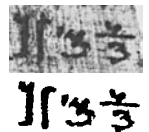
v. "to follow, serve, to cause to follow," n. "service; servant"; see under *šms*, below

smšw

n. meaning uncertain, from an astrological text

see Hughes, *Studies Parker* (1986) p. 65

R P Berlin 8345, 3/10



smt

n.m. "form, likeness"

P P Berlin 15519, 11



= EG 434-35

= **CMOT** CD 340b, *ČED* 153, *KHWb* 187 & 538, *DELC* 189b
for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 157

R P BM 10520, G/1 (& 8)



R P Carlsberg 30, B/x+2



R P Mythus, 15/4



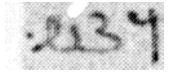
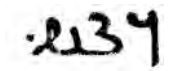
var.

smṯ

R P Carlsberg 1, 2/34



 R P Vienna 6319, 3/31

in compounds

ỉr smt (n) "to have the appearance of, be like"

P O Hor 19, 11




= **εΙΡΕ**, O NCMOT CD 341b

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "to affect (i.e., to concern)"

p3y=s smt "likewise"

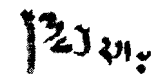
P O Hor 8, 10-11



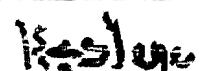
 e 

~**p3y=s smt** 'n "just so, just as" EG 435

P P Ox Griff 40, 21

P P Ox Griff 65, 20

in compounds/phrases

ỉw=f n p3 smt n PN "he is in the form of PN" (EG 435)

p3y=s smt 'n "just as" (EG 546)

n smt n "like" (EG 434 [= P P Setna I, 6/11])

nw=k r p3 ntr ỉw=f n p3 smt n w^c w^cb ỉw=f t hbs n š nsw.t hr^c.t=f ỉw=f t tbtty r rt=f

"you will see a god in the likeness of a priest wearing byssus cloth(ing) on his body & wearing sandals on his feet" (R P Magical, 4/8)

rh p3 smt "to know the matter" (EG 434 [= E P Cairo 50072, 3])

smt n ỉh(.t) "kind of cow" (EG 434 [= E P Berlin 3110, 4])

smt *n* ʿʔ "kind of donkey" (EG 434 [= E P Loeb 44~, 6])

smt *n* *nʔy=t nkt.w* "the like of your things" (EG 434)

in phrase

ʔw=y tʔ n=t pʔ smt n nʔy=t nkt.w n šm.t "I will give to you the equivalent of your possessions as a wife" (EG 435)

smt *snf* "(the) manner of last year "; see under *snf* "preceding year, last year," below

smt *n* *pʔ šn* "form of the crown" (EG 435 [= P S Canopus B, 64])

smt *n* *tʔ gʔ(.t)* "form of the chapel" (EG 435)

qty yʿyʿ ... smt šy "... *qty*-washbasin in the form of a lake" (P P Apis, 6a/3)

t smt "to take on the likeness of, assume the form of" (P P Louvre 2414b, 3/14; for discussion, see Hughes, *Studies Williams* [1982] pp. 65-66, n. to l. 3/14)

smt *n.m.* "form, likeness"; var. of *smt*, preceding

smt.t(?) *n.f.* "fifteenth day festival"

= *šmd.t Wb* 4, 147/1

or? read *md-dyn.t*, as Hannig, *GHwb* (1995) p. 711b, or? *md-dʿw* as Wilson,

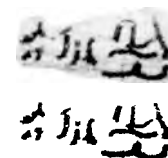
Ptol. Lex. (1997) p. 481 (denied by Hughes, *MDAIK* 16 [1958] 148)

reading very uncertain; see Sethe, *Zeitrechnung* (1920), p. 47; M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 210, n. d to l. 30, n. a to l. 31, & refs. there

R P Harkness, 4/30



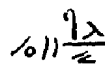
R P Omina A, 3/27



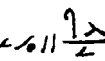
R P Omina B, 8/2



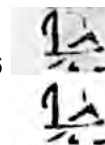
e R P Magical, 10/22 (& 23/23)



e R P Magical, 12/23



R P Louvre 3229, 3/26



smtʒ n. "burial"; see *sm-tʒ* under *smʒ* "to unite," above

smtʏ[∞] n. "black eye-paint"

= *smt* EG 435 & 180, s.v. *mstm* "eye makeup"
~ *stm* EG 478

= *śdm* "eye paint" *Wb* 4, 370/9-10; *WMT* 826-27

= **CTHM** "antimony, kohl" *CD* 364b, *ČED* 166, *KHWb* 201, *DELC* 199a

= **στίμι** "powdered antimony, kohl" *LSJ* 1646a

for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 202, 735, n. 889

for discussion, see Harris, *Lex. Stud.* (1961) pp. 174-76

var.

mstmʏ[∞]

= EG 180

= *msdm.t* *Wb* 2, 153/8-15; *WÄD* 287-90

var.

[ms]tme

in list

šl wt mstmʏ (var. *hl wyt [ms]tme*) "myrrh, green eye-paint, black eye-paint"

(*P* O Hor 13, 10; *R* P Louvre 3229, 3/26-27)

smʏy n.m. "examination, investigation" w. extended meaning "torture" (?)

= *śmtr* *Wb* 4, 146/1-3 "investigation, hearing"

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "slaughtering"

 *R* P Vienna 6257, 14/9

 *sm tʏ* 34

sm tʏ 34

R P Vienna 6257, 8/13

 *sm tʏ* 37

sm tʏ 37

 *P* O Hor 13, 10

 *sm tʏ* 13

sm tʏ 13

 *R* P Louvre 3229, 3/27

 *sm tʏ* 27

sm tʏ 27

P O Hor 17, 8

 *sm tʏ* 8

sm tʏ 8

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "slaughtering"

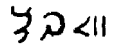
𓂏 P O Hor 16 vo, 1



sn 3 pl. dep. pn. "they, them" (EG 435 [= E P BM 10432, 10])

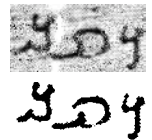
sn[∞] n.m. "image(?)"
 = EG 435, who did not trans.
 =? *snn* "image" *Wb* 3, 460/6-17; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 865
 for spelling *sn*, cf. *Edfu* 1, 275, 1, quoted in Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 865, #6
 for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 178, n. g to l. 20

e 𓂏 R P Magical, 21/4



?

R P Harkness, 3/20



in phrase

sn *nh n3 ntr.w* "living image(?) of the gods"

in phrase

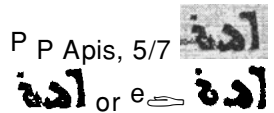
Wsir p3 sn nh n3 ntr.w "Osiris, the living image(?) of the gods" (R P Harkness, 3/20-21)

sn *hr n bk n ss nsw(.t)* "image(?) of the face of a hawk of royal linen" (R P Magical, 21/4)

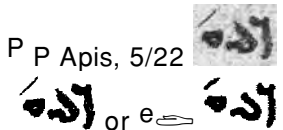
sn(?) n. a type of vessel

for discussion of reading & possible hieroglyphic parallels, see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 189, & Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 284, n. a to l. 5/7

P P Apis, 5/7



P P Apis, 5/22



sn in

reread *drd* "leaf," below

R P Vienna 6257, 16/3



vs. M. Smith, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 157-63, who read *sšt3* "secret," below
 vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *sn* "bindweed (*Convolvulus hystrix*)"

sn in compound *sn t3* "to kiss the earth, to adore" (EG 435 [= ^R G Philae 421, 4])

sn n.m. "brother; sibling; friend, companion, colleague"

= EG 435-36
 = *Wb* 4, 150-51; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 852

= **CON** CD 342b, *ČED* 154, *KHWb* 188, *DELC* 190a
 for use w. extended meaning, see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 142, n. f

^P P Ash 14, 5

e ^P O Berlin 6406, 3

^P P Cologne 2411, 12

e ^P

^P O Florence 8693, 2

e ^P

^P P HLC, 8/31 (& *passim*)

e ^P O Leiden 155, x+2

so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) w. ?

e  P? O Leiden 239, 3

P P Ox Griff 40, 21

R G Aswan 8, 4

e  19

R P Berlin 15593~, 6

var.

sn.w n.pl.

P P BM 10075, 2

e  P O BM 25826, 2

P P Heid 711, 8

e  13

P O Hor 1, 15

e  13

P O Hor 18 vo, 13



13

P P Lille 29, 5

e  13P P 'Onch, 2/13 (& *passim*)

13

P P Tebt 227, 15

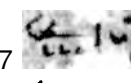


13

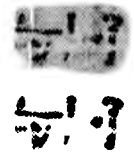
e  R O Bodl 1278, 7a

13

R P Krall, 11/17



13

 R P Krall, 15/11


in compounds/phrases

ḥt mw.t sn sn.t šr šr.t ḥry ḥry.t rmt nb n p3 t3 "father, mother, brother, sister, son, daughter, master, mistress, any person at all" & var.; see under *ḥt* "father," above

ḥ.wy sn "house of the brother" 3rd astrological house, see under *ḥ.wy* "(astrological) house," above

wḥ sn "a brother" (EG 436)

in phrase

mtw=f wḥ sn mtw=f "him or a brother of his" (EG 436)

wpy sn.w "separator of the brothers" epithet of Thoth (^P O Hor 18 vo, 13)

p3y=y/f sn "my/his brother" (EG 436)

mr sn "she who loved a companion" (^R P Harkness, 2/32)

ḥwt.w n3y=w šm.wt n3y=w ḥrt.w n3y=w sn.w n3y=w šm.w n3y=w mn-ḥry.wt n3y=w šms.w n3y=y hl.w n3y=w b3k.w "(their) males, their females, their children, their siblings, their in-laws, their nurses,

their servants, their young (servants), their servants" (^P P Louvre 3266, 7)

sn 2

= σανσνω (EG 436)

sn ^{ḥ3} "older brother" (EG 436)

in phrase

tny.t sn ḥ3 "(inheritance) share of the elder brother" (^P O Detroit 74.249, 6)

sn.w wr[.w] "older brothers" (^P P Florence 8698, 3)

sn n Pr-ḥ3 "brother of Pharaoh" Ptolemaic court title (^P T BM 57371, 53)

= συγγενής a Ptolemaic court title LSJ 1660a, III.1 (s.v. συγγένεια)

for discussion, see Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913) 24*, #156

cf. *sngns* "(royal) kinsman," below

var.

sn n3 Pr-ḥ3.w "brother of the Pharaohs" (^P S Cairo 31137, 3)

sn n mhw3.t (n) Pr-ḥ3 "brother of the family of the king" (= EG 171 [s.v. *mhw.t* "family"]);

^R P Rhind I, 1d10 & *passim*)

= συγγενής τοῦ βασιλέως

in title strings

sn n Pr-ḥ3 p3 srtqws "brother of Pharaoh, the strategos" (^P S Cairo 31137, 2)

var.

srtqws p3 sn n Pr-ḥ3 ... "strategos, the brother of Pharaoh, ..." (^R S Cairo 50047, 2)

srtqws p3 snyns p3 sn n Pr-ḥ3 "strategos, the (royal) kinsman, & the brother of Pharaoh"

(^R S Cairo 50044, 3)

sn *n mw.t* "half-brother" (lit., "brother of/by (the same) mother") (P P Louvre 3266, 13)

sn *n^c.t n t3 mhw.t* "kindly brother of the family" (P P 'Onch, 10/15)

sn *hw.t* "male sibling"; see under *hw.t* "male," above

sn *hm* "younger brother" (EG 436)

var.

sn.w *hm.w* pl. "younger brothers" (P P HLC, 8/31 & 9/26; P P Moscow 123, 1)

sn *sn.t* "brother & sister" (EG 435)

sn *ky* "young brother" (EG 575)

tny.t sn "lot of the brother" astrological term (R O Stras 1566≈, 14)

n t n i.t š^c sn "from father to brother" (EG 488)

in royal epithets

mr sn "who love(s) (her/their) brother" (EG 167 & 436)

= φιλάδελφος LSJ 1931b

used by

Arsinoe II Philadelphos (EG 167)

in phrase

3rsn t3 mr sn "Arsinoe (II), she who loves (her) brother" (P P Ash 13, 1)

var.

3rsny3 t3 ntr.t mr sn "Arsinoe (II), the goddess who loves (her) brother" (P P Sorbonne 1248, 3-4)

in phrases

Pr-ε3 [Ptl3]Imlys (s3) Ptl3mys irm 3rsn t3 mr i.sn1 "Pharaoh [Ptole]Imly (III), (son of) Ptolemy (II)

& Arsinoe (II), she who loves (her) 'brother'" (P Basin Berlin 31299, 2)

sh Pth irm 3rsn3 t3 mr sn "scribe of Ptaḥ & Arsinoe (II), she who loves her brother"; see under

Pth "Ptaḥ," above

Ptolemy XII & Cleopatra V

in phrase

mr i.t-w-sn "father- & brother-loving" epithet of Ptolemy XII & Cleopatra V

see Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) p. 76

in phrase

hm-ntr (n) n3 ntr.w mr i.t-w-sn "prophet of the father- & brother-loving gods"; see under *hm-ntr*

"prophet," below

ntr.w sn.w "sibling gods"

≈ θεοὶ ἀδελφοί (EG 436)

used by

Ptolemy II & Arsinoe II

in phrases

ε.wy n n3 ntr.w sn.w "temple of the sibling gods"; see under *ε.wy* "house, place," above

Ptlwmys irm 3rsyn3 n3 ntr.w sn.w "Ptolemy (II) & Arsinoe (II), the sibling gods" (P P Lille 9, 2-3)

in phrase

Ptlwmys s3 Ptlwmys ỉrm 3lsyn3 n3 ntr.w sn.w "Ptolemy (III), son of Ptolemy (II) &

Arsinoe (II), the sibling gods" (P P BM 10388, 1)

ntr.w nt nhm n3 ntr.w sn.w n3 ntr.w mnḥ.w "savior gods, the sibling gods, & the beneficent gods"

(P P Cairo 30608, 2)

Ptolemy III & Berenike II

in phrase

Ptlwmys ỉrm Brnyg3 n3 ntr.w sn.w n3 ntr.w mnḥ.w "Ptolemy (III) & Berenike (II), the sibling gods, the beneficent gods" (P P Lille 40, 2)

(sn.t) n.f. "sister"

= EG 436

= *Wb* 4, 151; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) 872

= *CWNE* CD 343a, *ČED* 154, *KHWb* 188, *DELC* 190a (all s.v. *CON*)

E P Berlin 15831≈, 3

E P Bib Nat 216, 4

E P Vienna 10150, 3

E P Vienna 10152≈, 2

P P Bologna 3173 vo, 7

e

e  P O BM 5785, 2 

P P BM 10079A, 9 

e  

P P BM 10561, 23 

P P Cairo 30620, 5 


P O Florence 8089, 15 
e  

 P P Turin 2134, 5 
 or e  

R O Ash 792, 1 


for discussion, see Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 97, n. to 6/19

R P BM 10507, 6/19

R P BM 10588, 6/11

R P Serpot, 2/12

e

var.

sn.w(t) n.pl.

VS. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *s3.w* "sons"

P P Turin 6069, 7

R P Harkness, 5/18

in compounds/phrases

it mw.t sn sn.t šr šr.t hry hry.t rmt nb n p3 t3 "father, mother, brother, sister, son, daughter, master, mistress, any person at all" & var.; see under *it* "father," above

sn sn.t "brother & sister" (EG 435)

sn.t 2.t "(the) 2 sisters" (i.e., Isis & Nephthys)

~ *snty Wb* 4, 151/14-16 (s.v. *sn.t*); Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 872-73

in phrases

hyt n t3 sn.t 2.t 3s.t Nb.t-H.t t3 ntr.t 2.t "(the) inspiration of the 2 sisters, Isis & Nephthys, the 2 goddesses" (R O Stras 1338, 13)

hrw t3 tny.t t3 — "(the) sound (lit., "voice") of the lamentation of the 2 sisters" (R P Harkness, 6/15)

sn.t 𐩱𐩣.𐩥 "elder sister" (P P MFA 38.2063bA, 5)

sn.t *mnḥ.t* "excellent sister" (R P BM 10507, 6/19)

sn.t *ḥm(.t)* "younger sister" (E P Bib Nat 216, 5-6; P P MFA 38.2063bA, 12)
var.

sn.w(t) *ḥm.w(t)* pl. "younger sisters" (P P Turin 6069, 7)
in phrase

— (n) *Wn-nfr* "— of Wen-nefer" epithet of Isis & Nephthys (R P Harkness, 5/18)
t3y=f sn.t t3y=f ḥm.t (EG 436)

= ἡ ἀδελφὴ αὐτοῦ καὶ γυνὴ (EG 436)

in royal epithet

mr sn(.t) "who loves (his) sister"

= φιλόδελφος LSJ 1931b

used by

Ptolemy XII Neos Dionysos (Auletes)

in phrase

Pr-𐩱𐩣 𐩱 Ptlwmys p3 ntr ḥwn Ty3nys mr iṯ mr [sn.t] "great Pharaoh Ptolemy (XII), the youthful
god, Dionysos, who loves his father, who loves his [sister]" (P S Ash 1971/18, 14)

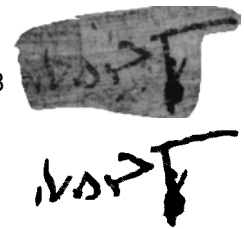
sn-gns see *sngns* "(royal) kinsman," below

sn[∞] n. "tongue"; see under *ns* "tongue," above

Sn GN "Esna/Lato(n)polis"
= EG 255, but vs. reading ⁰*Rsnf*
= *snī* Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 5 (1928) 38; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 10*-12*
= **СНН**, **ΛΑΤΩΝ** DELC 190a
= **Λάτων πόλις**, **Λατόπολις** DELC 190a; Calderini, *Dizionario* 3/1 (1978) 182-83,
Supplement 1 (1988) 184
= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) pp. 233-34, #1227
for discussion, see Chauveau, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 47, n. to l. x+3; Vleeming, *Enchoria*
15 (1987) 158, n. 25; Winnicki, *Ptolemäerarmee* (1978) p. 79, n. 2
vs. Zauzich, *P. Eleph.*, 2 (1993) n. to P. Berlin 13566, x+5, who read *Rsn(.t)*,
denied that it is Esna, & proposed identifying it as Qus (= Apollonopolis Mikra)

for reading & ident., see Chauveau, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 47, n. to l. x+3

P P Amiens 5, x+3



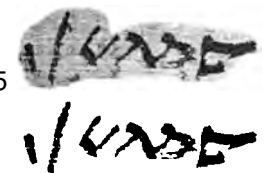
vs. Zauzich, *P. Eleph.*, 2 (1993), who read *Rsn(.t)*

P P Berlin 13566, x+5



for reading & ident., see Chauveau, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 47, n. to l. x+3

P P Berlin 13608, 1/5



vs. Sp., *ZÄS* 65 (1930), who suggested *Sn.t* "Esna" but did not read
vs. Zauzich, *P. Eleph.*, 2 (1993) n. to P. Berlin 13566, x+5, who read *Rsn.t*

vs. Zauzich, *P. Eleph.*, 2 (1993) n. to P. Berlin 13566, x+5, who read *Rsn(.t)*

e P P Berlin 23705, 3



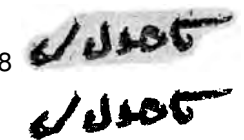
vs. Andrews, *Ptolemaic Legal Texts* (1990), who read *Rsnf* & *Rsn.t*

P P BM 10026A, 6



vs. Andrews, *Ptolemaic Legal Texts* (1990), who read *Rsnf* & *Rsn.t*

P P BM 10026C, 8



vs. Andrews, *Ptolemaic Legal Texts* (1990), who read *Rsnf* & *Rsn.t*

P P BM 10026E, 6



vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* (1964), who read *Rsn.t*

P P Heid 722 vo, 1



in compounds/phrases

ʒh (n) **Sn** "field of Esna" (P P Amiens 5, x+3)

rmṯ **Sn** "man of Esna" (P P BM 10026C, 8; P P Heid 722 vo, 1)

tš n **Sn** "district of Esna" (P P Berlin 13566, x+4-x+5)

= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 234, #2978

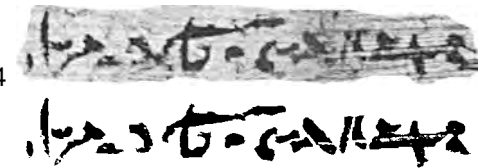
in phrase

tš n Sn ṯrm pš tš n Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr "the district of Esna together with the district of Pathyris" (P P Berlin 13608, 1/5-6)

in GN

Tš-rse.t-n-Sn "The Fortress of Esna"

P P Rylands 15B, 4



for discussion, see Vleeming, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 158; Sp. in Sp. & Otto, *Siegesfeier* (1926) pp. 11-12, n. X

vs. Griffith, *Rylands* (1909), & in Adler et al., *Adler Papyri* (1939) p. 78, n. to l. 6, who read *Rsn(f)(.t)*, followed by EG 255

in phrase

ṯw=f sh r — "who is assigned to —"

ʃsn in

reread *drd* "leaf," below

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pp. 194, 277 (Pharm. #142), who trans. "bindweed"

R P Vienna 6257, 16/3



sn-nw ordinal "second"; see *2-nw*, under 2 "2," Numbers appendix, below

ʃsn-nw(?) adj. "left" reread *ṯšb* "left" (EG 17 & above) vs. EG 437

sn.t numeral f. *2.t* "2"; see Numbers appendix, below

sn.w n. type of palace
 = EG 437
 = *sn.wt Wb* 4, 152-53

in phrase

Mn nb sn.w "Min, lord of the *sn.w*-palace" (EG 159 & 437; ^P S Bib Nat 126 [C48], 4;
^P S BM 377, 5)

sn.w[∞] n. "offering bread"
 = EG 437
 = *Wb* 4, 155/10-13; *snw* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 856-57

var.

syn

in phrase *šp=t syn iṛ n3 šn.w* "you shall receive offering bread before the trees"

corrected over *bny*

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 184, n. c to l. 28

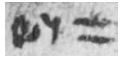
sne.w

in

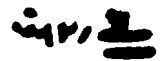
reread *iṛmy iḃt=f* "monthly priest," above

for reading, see Vleeming, *GM* 58 (1982) 73; Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) pp. 56-57
 vs. Cruz-Urbe, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 38, n. l, who read *ḃiṛmy.w sny* "who is over the offerings"

^P Sarc Mallawi 36, 1



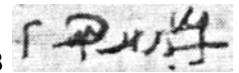
e ^P O Leiden 176, 5



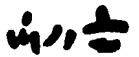
^R P Harkness, 4/29



^R P Harkness, 3/28



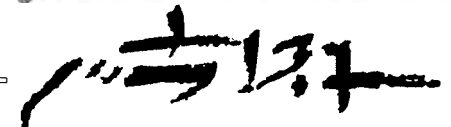
e ^R O Leiden 218, x+3



^E P Stras 5B, 5



e



w. extended meaning

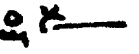
"gift, bribe, ransom"

for discussion, see Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926), p. 11, n. 154

e  P P Insinger, 10/8



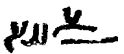
e  P P Insinger, 24/21



var.

sne

P P 'Onch, 17/6

in phrase

m-îr šp sne "do not accept a bribe" (P P 'Onch, 17/6)

sn̄ in compound *hm sn̄* "carpenter" (EG 437), reread *hm šn̄*; see under *hm* "craftsman," above

s-n̄y-ntm îb v. "to delight, please, gladden the heart"; var. of *sntm îb*, under *sntm* v.t. "to please"; v.it. "to rest, be at rest," below

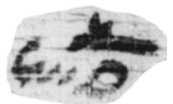
sn̄ynt̄ n. "water"; see *snyn.t* (EG 438 & below)

sne n. "bribe"; see under *sn.w* "offering bread," above

sne.w n. "offering bread"; see under *sn.w*, above

sny v. "to pass by"

P P Bologna 3173 vo, 16



= EG 437

= *Wb* 3, 454/14-456/14; *sn̄* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 852-53

e 

= **CINE** CD 343b, **ČED** 155, **KHWb** 188, **DELC** 190a

P P HLC, 3/9 (& *passim*)



P P 'Onch, 16/14 (& 19/20)



P P Turin 6089, 19



R P Harper, 4/16



w. extended meaning

"to pass away, die"

≈ CINE EBOΛ CD 344a (s.v. CINE)

in phrases

hrw X sny "X days pass by" (P P HLC, 7/28)*sny PN* "PN passed away" (EG 437 [= R P Setna II, 7/5])

in phrase

n-t3y sny PN "when PN passed away" (EG 645 [= R P Setna II, 7/7])*sny p3 nw* "time passed" (EG 437 [= P P Dodgson vo, 22])*sny dr.t=f r-hr=n* "his hand has passed over us" (EG 437 [= P P Brussels 6034, 5])

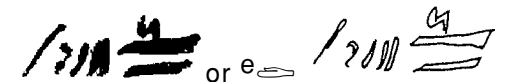
P P 'Onch, 21/6

**sny**[∞]

n. "granite"

= *sn.t* "building stone" *Wb* 4, 152/7; Harris, *Lex. Stud.* (1961) p. 29;*sny.t* Aufrère, *Univers Minéral*, 2 (1991) 706, n. 55for discussion, see Vittmann, *MDAIK* 53 (1997) pp. 276-77, n. oovs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 43 (1987) p. 164, n. 12,3, who trans. "passage, shaft" &derived from *sny* "to pass by," precedingvs. Lüddeckens, *MDAIK* 27 (1971), who read *sny* but did not trans.

P G Eleph Satet, 12



snyn

v.it. "to go to & fro"

R P Krall, 6/4

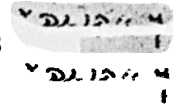


= EG 438

= *snny* Lesko, *DLE*, 3 (1987) 64; LE exx. cited in *Wb* 3, 454-55, as exx. of *sny* "to pass by"= **CNA**GIN "to skip, stroll, wander" CD 345a, *ČED* 155, *KHWb* 189, *DELC* 191a

in

R P Krall, 9/18

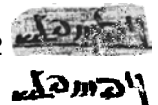
initial sign reread 2, not *s*, followed by *r nyn* "in order to shake, tremble"for reading, see Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 53, n. 29, followed by Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222,Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) pp. 48-49, Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 84, & Hoffmann, *Kampf*

(1996) p. 219, n. 1131

vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910), followed by EG 438

in

R P Cairo 50142, 22

initial sign reread 2, not *s*, followed by verb *nyn* "to tremble"for reading, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 219, n. 1131

vs. Sp., CGC, 3 (1932)

in phrase

snyn *n-ḥr-ṯnʒ.wl pʒ ʾyʿlʾ* "to go to & fro on the ʾriverʾ" (R P Krall, 6/4)**snyn.t**

n.f. "water (source)" (EG 438 [= R P Mythus, 20/1])

snynsn.m. "(royal) kinsman" Ptolemaic court title; see under *sngns*, below**snyt**n. "foundation"; var. of *snȝy(.t)*, below**sn^c**in compound *nd sn^c* "to grind"; see under *nt* "to grind," above**snw**

numeral m. 2 "2"; see Numbers appendix, below

snw-p.t

n. a type of plant

e R P Magical, 27/10



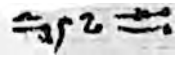
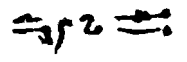
= EG 438

= *Wb* 4, 157/6; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 855-56, but vs. reading *sn(n)w*= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §966

=? σίναπι "mustard" *Sinapis alba* LSJ 1599b

=? ^BCINΔΖΒΙ, CINΔΠΕ ingredient in boiling cauldron CD 349a,
ČED 157-58, *KHWb* 191

glossed [...]ροηλου (vs. ČED 157-58, who read [...]ροχλου)

Π P Louvre 3229, 3/28 


snwpwrs[∞]n.m. "girdle-wearer" member of the army or police force?

P P BM 10223, 4

= ζωνοφόρος "girdle-wearer" LSJ 759b; Vandorpe & Clarysse, *PLB* 30 (1998) p. 139, #32a
so Clarysse, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 177-78; vs. Andrews, *Ptolemaic Legal Texts* (1990),
who took as PN




in phrase

mḥꜣ pꜣ snwpwrs "tomb of the girdle-wearer"

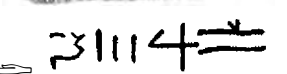
snb n.m. "bandage"; see under *sbn*, above

snb in GNs *ṯ Tꜣ-ḥny(.t)-snb* & *ṯ Tꜣ-štn-snb(?)* reread *Snfr* RN "Snefru" in GN *Tꜣ-ḥny(.t)-Snfr*
"The Canal of (RN) Snefru," below

snb(y) v.t. & it. "to be healthy; to heal, cure"

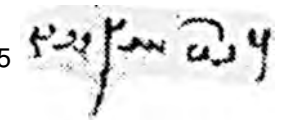
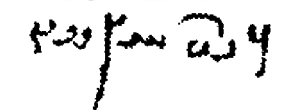
R S Moschion, D3/2

= *snb* "to be healthy" *Wb* 4, 158/2-159/4; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex* (1997) p. 860;
WMT 760-62


e 

note sail determinative

R P Harkness, 5/5

for writing, cf. *snb* "air" Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 860

abbrev. writing, in compound

𐎛𐎟 wd𐎟 snb at end of royal names

= EG 63 & 438

P P Ash 3, 14



P S Ash 1971/18, 14



e P O Berlin 19976, 6



e P O Berlin 19976, 7



P P Berlin 13529, 1



e

P S Freud, 1



𐎛𐎟

P P Heid 737e, 1 (bis)



𐎛𐎟 or e

P O Hor 27, 1



e

e R O BM 12614, 3



R P Harkness, 6/32



in phrases

nh *tpy* *wd* *snby* "you will live, you will be renewed, you will be sound, you will be healthy" (R P Harkness, 5/5)

snby *f n k šn* "he has cured illness for you" (R S Moschion, D3/2)

(**snb(y)**)[∞] n.m. "health; healing"

= EG 438

= Wb 4, 159/12-17

P/R O BM 50601, 27



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?; so Jasnow, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 96, n. j

P/R G Thebes 3446, 6



e 𐓓𐓓𐓓𐓓

?; so Jasnow, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 96, n. j

P/R G Thebes 3446, 14



e 𐓓𐓓𐓓𐓓

R S Moschion, D2/12



e 𐓓𐓓𐓓𐓓

in phrases

wd *snb* ἀγαθὴ τύχη (EG 108)

p *wd* *p* *snb* "well-being & health" (EG 438 [= P S Rosetta A, 20, & B, 21])

nb *snby* "master of healing" (R S Moschion, D2/12)

snb(y)[∞] n. a plant w. magical (curative?) power

= *snb* a magical plant *Wb* 4, 160/8-10; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 327, #77.3639; *Année*, 2 (1981) 331, #78.3602; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 859; *WĀD* 443-44

= *B* *σωοϥβεν*, *F* *σαϥβοϥ* "grass" *CD* 369a, *ČED* 167, *KHWb* 203 & 541, *DELC* 200b
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §960

for discussion, see Derchain, *P. Salt* 825 (1965), pp. 168-71, n. 88; Daumas, *Mammisis* (1958) p. 484, n. 1; Koemoth, *GM* 130 (1992) 42-43

cf. also *swb* "weed," above

in compounds/phrases

snby-n=f(?) type of plant (lit., "healthy-for-him-plant"[?])

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "extract of *nf*-herb"
Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §962, noted Reymond's incorrect reading of det.

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *snby hḏ nf* & trans. "white suc of *nf*-plant"

snb ntr "divine *snb*-plant" (R P Harkness, 3/31)

snbl *𓂏𓂛𓂏* n.f. "contract, certificate, receipt, guarantee"; var. of *smbwl.t*, above

snf n.m. "blood"

= EG 438

= *Wb* 3, 459/2-14; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 328, #77.3649; *Année*, 2 (1981) 332,

#78.3609; *Année*, 3 (1982) 257, #79.2615; *snfw* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 862-63

= *CNOq* *CD* 348a, *ČED* 157, *KHWb* 191, *DELC* 193a

var.

snfe

R P Harkness, 3/31

R P Vienna 6257, 6/30

R P Vienna 6257, 11/23

P/R P Michael Bresc L 5, 3

R P Carlsberg 42a, 2/1

R P Carlsberg 44, x+5

e R P Magical, 27/9 (& *passim*) 

w. extended meaning

"menstruation"

e R P Magical vo, 30/10 

in compounds/phrases

ir snf "to become bloody" (R P Magical, 5/28, 27/28)

phr.t r rd snf "medicament to stop blood" (R P Magical vo, 5/1)

r3 n ti hy snf hr h.t n shm.t (EG 438)

hr ir=f ti iw snf r bnr "it exudes blood" (R P Magical vo, 2/15)

snf n p3y=k db n mh-2 "blood of your second finger"

in phrase

hm n snf n p3y=k db n mh-2 "(a) little blood of your second finger" (R P Magical, 13/18 [& *passim*])
sy snf (EG 407 & 438 [= P Carlsberg unnumbered])

swr n p3y=f snf "to drink his blood" (EG 415 [= P P Spieg, 4/21-22])

snf n 3mwld "blood of an owl" (R P Magical, 27/9)

snf n p3y i3s hw "blood of this wild boar" (R P Magical, 21/34)

snf n iwwe km "blood of a black dog" (R P Magical, 19/2)

in phrase

mtw=k sh w twtw n inp n snf n iwwe km "you shall draw an image of Anubis

with the blood of a black dog" (R P Louvre 3229, 4/26-27)

snf n p3 ih hw "blood of the male ox" (R P Magical, 7/1-2)

snf(ø) n 3 (hw) "blood of a (male) donkey" (R P Magical, 23/5-6, 25/25 & 28)

snf n Wsir "(the) blood of Osiris" (R P Magical, 15/13 & 14)

= ^OCNOB NOYCIPE PGM 4, 113, in Preisendanz, *PGM*, 1 (1928) 72-73, w. n. 11

snf n mn r-ms mn "blood of so-&-so whom (the woman) so-&-so bore" (R P Magical, 15/15)

snf n rmt iw=f mw "blood of a dead man" (R P Magical, 24/29)

snf n w.t h l m t n w iwwe km "blood of a worm(?) of a black dog" (R P Magical, 15/3)

snf n p3 hsy "blood of the praised (= drowned) one" (R P Magical, 6/16)

snf n n3 sb.w "(the) blood of the enemies" (EG 420 [= R P Mythus, 15/17-18])

snfe n smnw "blood of a Nile-goose" (R P Magical, 27/9)

snf n q(w)qwpt "blood of a hoopoe" (R P Magical, 3/34, 27/9; R P Magical vo, 22/5)

snf[∞]

n. "preceding year, last year"

= *Wb* 4, 162/12-13= **ꜥꜢꜣꜣ** *CD* 348b, *ČED* 157, *KHWb* 191, *DELC* 193bfor reading & discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 145vs. Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931), who read *ꜥSnmḥ* GNvs. Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931), who read *ꜥSnmḥ* GNvs. Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931), who read *ꜥSnmḥ* GN

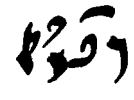
var.

snfe[∞]for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 60

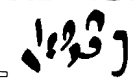
P P Jena 1209, 4


 e 

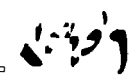
P P Loeb 6, 20


 e 

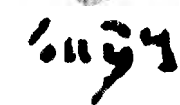
P P Loeb 26, 9


 e 

P P Loeb 26, 10


 e 

R P Harper, 5/2

in compound

smt snf "(the) manner of last year"

for discussion, see Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 47, #25

vs. Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 70, n. to l. 1, who read *smt nmḥ* "free manner(?)"

in phrase

ḥnḥ r-ḥr=f n snf p3 nt-ḥw=f ḥr=f n t3 rnp.t "life, which he led last year, is (the same as) that which he will lead this year" (P P Jena 1209, 4)

snfy in compound *ḥḥr-snfy* (& var.) "south of his wall" epithet of Ptaḥ, above

Snfr RN "Snefru"

in GN

T3-ḥny(.t)-Snfr "The Canal of Snefru" along Mendesian branch of Nile; see below

snm n. "grief, sorrow" (EG 438)

in phrases

swḥb snm "purification of grief" (EG 413 & 438 [= P S Canopus A, 14, & B, 52])

snm m-s3=t "to mourn you (f.)" (EG 438 [= R P Mythus, 10/28])

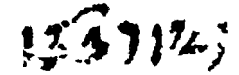
ḥSnmḥ in

reread *snf* "last year," above

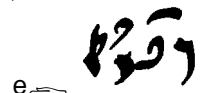
for reading & discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 145

vs. Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931), who took as GN

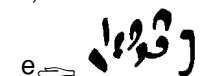
P P HLC, 2/1



P P Loeb 6, 20



P P Loeb 26, 9



P P Loeb 26, 10



e

snn(e)(?)[∞] n. "document, official record"
 =? *snn* "official document, book" *Wb* 3, 460/1-5; "copy of a document, record"
 Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 866

vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), who did not read or trans.

e R O MH 478, 3

e R O MH 478, 5

in phrase

prgtwr.w n p3 ʿ.wy n snne(?) "tax collectors (πρακτόρες) of the house of records(?)"
 (R O MH 478, 3)

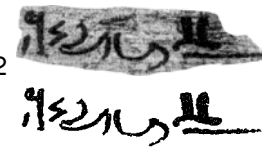
snh v.t. "to muster, levy, assemble, register; to inventory"; see under *snhy*, below

snhe v.t. "to muster, levy, assemble, register; to inventory"; see under *snhy*, following

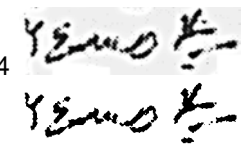
snhy[∞] v.t. "to muster, levy, assemble, register; to inventory"

= *snhi* "to muster, enroll" *Wb* 4, 167
 for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 245, n. d to l. 14

P P 'Onch, 17/22



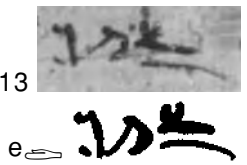
R P Harkness, 6/14



var.

snh[∞]

P P Louvre 3452, 7/13



e

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 46, n. 96

snhe[∞]

in

reread *snt* "order," below; vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) who read *snhy* & trans. "to observe"

var.

n.m. "mustering"

in phrase

snhe *wr3.t* "mustering of witch(es)"

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 140, n. to l. 10

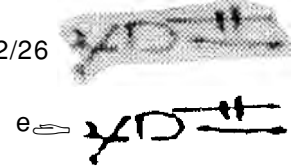
in phrases

snhy *p3y=k* ^c.wy *tn wnw.t* "inventory your house every hour" (P P 'Onch, 17/22)

snhy *b3k* "to levy a servant" (R P Harkness, 6/14)

snh *mš* ^c "to assemble an army" (R P Serpot, 2/26)

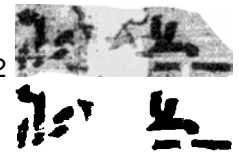
R P Serpot, 2/26



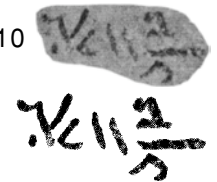
P P Cairo 30991, x+6



P P 'Onch, 25/12



P/R O Vienna 70, 10



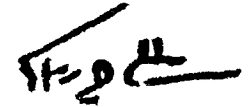
snḥ[∞] v.t. "to restrain, bind, fetter"; n. "shackle"

= EG 439

= *Wb* 4, 168/12-24; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 867

= **CWN**2 CD 348b-349a, ČED 157, *KHWb* 191, *DELC* 193b

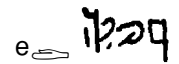
P P 'Onch, 12/15



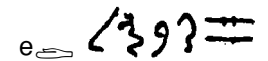
P O Ḥor 10, 18



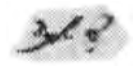
P G Wadi Ham 19, 3



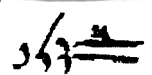
R P Mythus 18, 24



R P Serpot, 12/31



P P Berlin 15818, x+2



snḥ.t pn. form

in phrases

ṣs.t tṣ nb.t pṣ nwh nt snḥ mtw=s tṣ w ʿn "Isis, the lady of the rope, who ties up & releases again" (P O Ḥor 10, 18-19)

snḥ n ḥʿr šw "to fetter w. dry skins" (R P Mythus 18, 24-25)

dm r snḥ=f "ashamed to restrain him" (P P 'Onch, 12/15)

𐎓𐎔𐎔 in

𐎓 R P Vienna 6343, 1/15



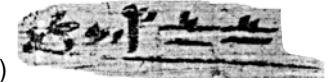
reread *sn* "tongue"; see under *ns* "tongue," above

for reading, see Jasnow & Zauzich, *Book of Thoth* (2005)
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1976), who read *sns* "to worship"



𐎔𐎔𐎔[∞] v.it. "to breathe"

P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/8 (& 3/9, 14, 17)

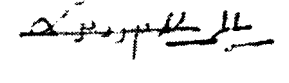
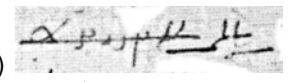


= EG 439

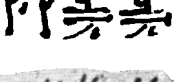
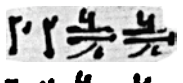
= *śnśn* Wb 4, 172/2-10; "to smell, inhale" Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 870



R P Harkness, 3/17 (& *passim*)

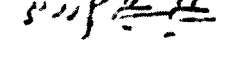
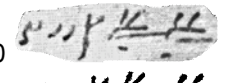


R P Louvre 3229, 4/21



in compound *tī snsn* "to cause to breathe"

R P Harkness, 3/30



var.

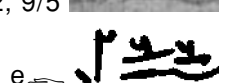
v.t. "to cause to breathe"

𐎓 P P Louvre 3452, 6/6

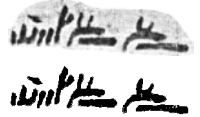


for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 97, n. b to l. 20

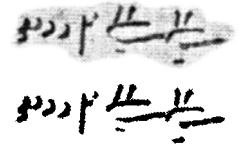
P P Louvre 3452, 9/5



R P BM 10507, 6/20



R P Harkness, 2/24



in compounds/phrases

īyh īw=f sns "a breathing spirit" (R P Louvre 3229, 4/21)

wpy r3 n sns "opening of the mouth (document) for breathing"; see under *wpy* "to open, divide," above

p3y=k by īw=f sns hr p3 t3 "your ba breathes on earth" (EG 439 [= R P Berlin 8351, 5/18])

s3w n sns "protective (writing) of breathing" reread *tw3 n sns* "hymn for breathing"; see under *tw3* "praise, hymn," below

sns ... *wy=f* "to cause his arms to breathe ..." (P P Louvre 3452, 6/6-7)

sns p3y=t by mw bk ntr "Your ba will breathe like a divine falcon." (R P Harkness, 4/14)

sns phw=f "to cause his rear to breathe" (P P Louvre 3452, 9/5)

sns rn=k "to cause your name to breathe" (R P BM 10507, 6/20)

sns=t my sh "You will breathe in accordance with the writing." (R P Harkness, 3/17)

sns šy=k t3w n nh "your nose breathes the breath of life" (EG 439)

št n sns "document of breathing" (EG 490 [= R P Rhind I, 8d1])

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 24, n. 85; Quaegebeur, *Essays Heerma van Vos* (1988) p. 110; *Studies Lichtheim*, 2 (1990) 781-94; M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 14, §3.2

in phrases

— *r-ir 3s.t n Wsir* "(the) — which Isis made for Osiris" (R P Louvre 3291, 3)

— *n Dhwtj* "— of Thoth" (R P Rhind I, 8d1)

tw3 n sns "hymn for breathing"; see under *tw3* "praise, hymn," below

snsn[∞] v.it. "to resound"

= **CNCN** CD 345a, **ČED** 156, **KHWb** 189, **DELC** 191b

<? *snsn* "to breathe," preceding, as **KHWb** & **DELC** following EG 439, or? < *snsn* "to praise," as **ČED**

R P Serpot, 4/2



snqy

v.t. & it. "to suck, suckle"

= EG 439

= *śnq* "to suck, suckle" *Wb* 4, 174; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 871= **ꜥꜣꜛꜥ** "to suck" *CD* 344b, *ČED* 155, *KHWb* 189, *DELC* 191a

in

reread *snty(.t)* "fear, fright," below; see Quack, "Götterinvokation" (2012) p. 95, n. tt vs. Ray, *Hor* (1977) p. 69, n. m, who took as noun "suckling" (here as epithet of Horus the falcon)

in

reread *ḥnqy* "beer"; see under *ḥnq*, above, vs. Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 226

w. prep.

snqy n "to take suck from"< *snqy m* "to suck from" *Wb* 4, 174/16-18

in dream text, where dream image of "sucking from" signifies obtaining something (property, honors, etc.)

Zauzich, *AfP* 27 (1980) 97, n. to l. 1, trans. "to nourish"

Jasnow & Zauzich, *Book of Thoth* (2005) p. 153, trans. "to nurse from"

in phrase

r X snqy [n-ḥmꜥs] "If X takes suck [from her]" (^R P Carlsberg 14 vo, f/11, 12, & 13)

Snqms

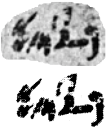
GN in western toparchy of the Oxyrhynchite nome

= Σενοκόμις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/3 (1986) 266

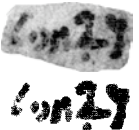
for reading & discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 171, #7

vs. Giangeri, *SCO* 21 (1972), who read *Snmns* & took as PN

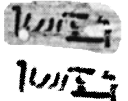
P P Jena 1209, 1



P O Hor 18 vo, 8



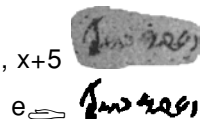
R P Carlsberg 42c, x+3

P P Jena 1209, 2 (& *passim*)

R P Vienna 6343, 3/11



P O Pisa 502, x+5



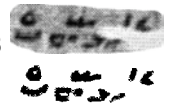
in compound
rmṯ Snqms "man of Senokomis"

snk

in

reread *wršk* "ammoniac," above; vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who took as a type of drug

R P Vienna 6257, 16/3



snkws(?) n. "assignment" of land; see under *sntks* "assessment, levy, priestly income," below

sngns

n.m. "(royal) kinsman" Ptolemaic court title

P S Cairo 31089, 1



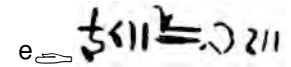
= *sn-gns* EG 436

= συγγενής LSJ 1660a, III.1 (s.v. συγγένεια); Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) pp. 29-30, #77

for discussion of writing & additional spellings, see Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) pp.15 & 29-30, #77;

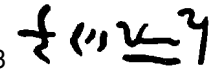
Vernus, *Athribis* (1978), pp. 197-98, n. a; Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913) p. 24*, #156

see also *sn* (*mwh3.t*) *n Pr-ε3* "brother of (the family of) Pharaoh" under *sn* "brother," above

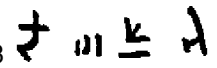


for discussion of writings with initial *sn* "brother" biliteral, see Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p.15

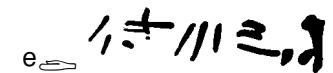
e P G Philae 327, 3



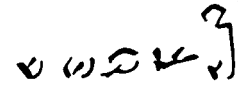
e P O Stras 631, 3



P/R O MH 1769, 6



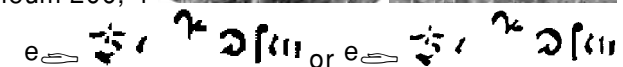
e R P Berlin 23685, 1



var.

swng[n]s

P S Bucheum 200, 4



snyns^P G G Sh el-Ḥarīdi, 4 (& *passim*)

𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏 or 𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏

for discussion of writings with initial *sn* “brother” biliteral, see Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p.15^R S Cairo 50044, 3

𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏

^R S Cairo 50045, 3

𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏

in title strings

snngns *p3 snt* “(royal) kinsman, the finance minister” (^P S Cairo 31089, 1)**snngns** *p3 srtygws* “(royal) kinsman, the strategos” (^P O Stras 631, 3; ^P G Philae 327, 3)

in title string

*shn n Mn p3 ntr 3 p3 shn n T3-ryt.t t3 ntr.t 3.t p3 mr mšc n p3 bk p3 snyns p3 srtykws n t3 qh3**Hn-Mn p3 tš n Hb Whe* “administrator of Min, the great god, the administrator of The Noble Woman, the great goddess, the general of the falcon, the (royal) kinsman, the strategos of the district ofAkhmim (&) of the district of Hibis & the Oasis” (^P G G Sh el-Ḥarīdi, 3-4)**snyns** *p3 shn n T3-ryt.t t3 ntr.t 3.t* “(royal) kinsman, the administrator of The Noble Woman, the great goddess” (^P G G Sh el-Ḥarīdi, 5)**srtyqws p3 snyns** “strategos, the (royal) kinsman”

var.

snngns *p3 srtygws* “royal kinsman, the strategos,” see above

in title strings

srtyqws p3 snyns p3 sn n Pr-3 “strategos, the (royal) kinsman, & the brother of Pharaoh”(^R S Cairo 50044, 3)**srtyqws p3 swng[n]s** *n p3 tš Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr* ... “strategos, the (royal) kinsman, of the district of Pathyris, ...”(^P S Bucheum 200, 3-4)

shn n Mn p3 ntr 3 p3 shn n T3-ryt.t t3 ntr.t 3.t p3 mr mšc n p3 bk p3 snyns p3 srtykws n t3 qh3 Hn-Mn p3 tš n Hb Whe “administrator of Min, the great god, the administrator of The Noble Woman, the great the goddess, the general of the falcon, the (royal) kinsman, the strategos of the district of Akhmim (&) of the district of Hibis & the Oasis” (^P G G Sh el-Ḥarīdi, 3-4)

snt v.t. "to create, found, establish"
 = EG 439-40
 = *śntj* "to found, establish, lay out" *Wb* 4, 177-78; *snt* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 874-75
 = **CWNT** CD 345a, *ČED* 156, *KHWb* 190, *DELC* 192a

var.

sntj

in phrase

snt *n mȝy.t* "to establish anew" (EG 440 [= ^R P Mythus, 7/20])

(snt) n.m. "order, custom, habit"

= EG 439

= **CWNT** CD 346a, *ČED* 156, *KHWb* 190, *DELC* 192a

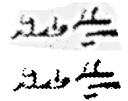
Ray, *Hor* (1977), took as verb

for reading, see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 77, w. n. 157, who trans. "constitution"

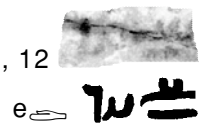
vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who read *snhy* "to observe"

so Smith & Tait, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 45, n. I

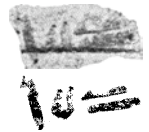
^R P Harkness, 5/16



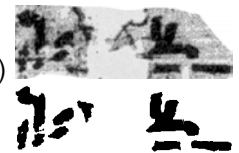
^P O Hor 23, 12



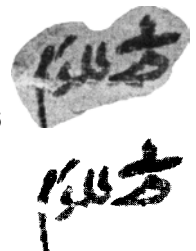
^P O Hor 22, 2



^P P 'Onch, 25/12 (& 13)



^P P Petrie 31906, x+6



P P Turin 6085, 18 (& 16)

vs. Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983) p. 72, n. 60, who read *smt*but considered *snt* a possible reading

R P Vienna 10000, 3/9

in

R P Vienna 6343, 1/3

reread as end of *wyny.t=*w "to ignore"; see under *wyn* "to pass by," above

in phrases

n3 nt n snṯ n ṯr=w "what one does" (EG 440 [= P S Rosetta, 11])*r-h(.t) p3 snṯ* "according to the custom" (P P Turin 6085, 16 & 18)
in phrase*[r-]h(.t) p3 snṯ wn-n3w hpr* "according to the custom which prevailed" (P O Hor 23, 12-13)
var.*r-h(.t) p3 snt nt hpr* "according to the custom which occurs" (R P Vienna 10000, 3/9)*(r-)h(.t) p3 snṯ wn-n3w smn* "according to the custom which was established" (P O Hor 61, 11)**(snṯy)[∞]** n. "creature"
= EG 439

see Quack, "Götterinvokation" (2012) p. 98, n. aaaa

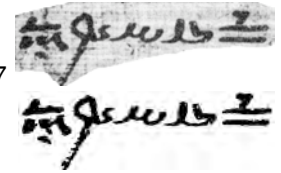
P O Hor 18 vo, 19

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1977), who trans. "custom," above

R P Berlin 6750, 6/20

pl.

R P Berlin 6750, 5/7

**(sntj(.t))** n.f. "foundation"

= a type of building EG 439

= *snt.t* Wb 4, 179; *snt*, *snt.t* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 875= **CNT** CD 345b, **ČED** 156, **KHWb** 189, **DELC** 191b

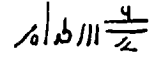
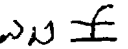
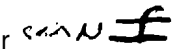
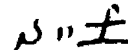
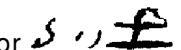
var.

snytfor discussion, see Ritner, *Mechanics* (1993) p. 155, n. 705

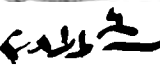
vs. EG 438, who took as geographical designation

vs. **ČED** 350, who took w. preceding def. article & id'd w. GN ΠCENETAI

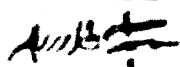
=? El-Sinṭa, near Hurbeṭ in the Delta

e R P Magical, 21/35 **snt(.t)**e P P Louvre 2416, 4  or e P P Louvre 2417, ?  or 

P P Turin 2146, 7


 e 
snty(.t)

P P HLC, 8/24

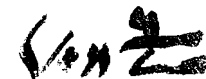



P P HLC, 8/25

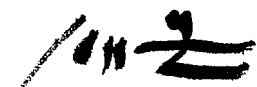



s(n)ṯe.t

P G Eleph Satet, 11

**s(n)ṯe**

P G Eleph Satet, 8

**sntṯ.t**

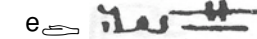
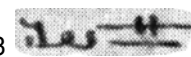
P P BM 10589, 6



w. extended meaning

sntṯ n.m. "reason, basis"

R P Serpot, 8/33



var.

snt

R P Serpot, 2/20

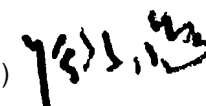


in phrase

snt n *mt(.t)* nb "reason for everything" (R P Serpot, 2/20)

n.m. "beach"

e R O Krug A, 21 (& 22)



e R O Krug A, 21

for discussion, see Collombert, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 66, n. z; Yoyotte,*CRAIBL* (1989) pp. 77-78

in compounds

ḥwy t3 — "to lay the foundation" (P G Eleph Satet, 8)

= 𐎓𐎛 **CNTE** "to lay a foundation" CD 346a

var.

ḥwy n — "to level (by beating) for/as a foundation" (P P Louvre 2416, 4; P P Louvre 2417, ?; P P Turin 2146, 7)
for discussion, see Sp., *RT* 33 (1911) 177 n. to 23, 3; Pestman, *Amenothos* (1981) pp. 83-84, n. g; Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 63, n. b; Vittmann, *MDAIK* 53 (1997) 273-74, n. dd
in phrases

𐎓.wy nt **ḥwy n snt3.t** "house whose foundation is leveled" (P P BM 10589, 6; for discussion, see Smith & Shore, *JEA* 45 [1959] 56, n. f)

wrḥ.w nt ḥwy n snt3.t "building plots whose foundation is leveled" (P P BM 10589, 9 & 11; for discussion, see Smith & Shore, *JEA* 45 [1959] 56, n. f)

var.

wrḥ n 𐎓.wy nt ḥwy n snt3.t "building plot of a house whose foundation is leveled"

(P Turin 2146, 7 & 9)

≡ ἔδαφος οἰκίας "floor of a house" (P P Turin 2146, 16)

for discussion, see Pestman, *Amenothos* (1981) pp. 83-84, n. g

wrḥ nt t3y=f snt3.t ḥwy "building plot whose foundation is leveled" (P P Rylands 23, 3 [see Sp., *RT* 33 (1911) 177, n. to 23, 3; vs. Griffith, *Rylands* (1909), who read

𐎓nty n Na-pa-km.t(?) - ḥwy (?) "which are in Napakemhêui (?)," & Pestman, *Amenothos* (1981) p. 84, n. g, who read *wrḥ nt n t3y=f snt3.t ḥwy* "land which, in regards to its floor, is trodden down"])

sh t3 snty.t "document of the (building) foundation" (P P Cairo 50134a vo, 1)

𐎓𐎓 n p3 **snyṯ** "sand of the (building) foundation" (R P Magical, 21/35; for discussion, see Ritner, *Mechanics* [1993] p. 155, n. 705)

var.

𐎓𐎓 p3 **snyṯ** "beach sand" (R O Krug A, 21; for discussion, see Collombert, *ASICDS* [2002] p. 66, n. z; Yoyotte, *CRAIBL* [1989] pp. 77-78)

šty t3 snty(.t) "to dig the foundation" (P P HLC, 8/22 & 24; R P Vienna 6319, 3/23)

snt

v. "to fear"

P P Berlin 15527, 14

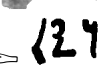


= EG 440

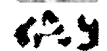
= *śnd Wb* 4, 182-83; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 878

= **CNΔT** *CD* 346b, *ČED* 156, *KHWb* 190, *DELC* 191b

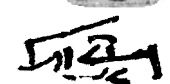
P O Hor 3, 8 
e 

P O Hor 8, 3 
e 

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *sty* "to sow, plant," below

P P Ox Griff 1, 6 


R P Harkness, 6/9 


P P 'Onch, 15/13 


so Botti & Volten, *AcOr* 25 (1960)

R P Flo Ins 1, 4 


w. apparent OP ending .w

var.

sn̄ty

P P 'Onch, 14/14 


in phrase

īw̄w sn̄t n̄k "they are afraid of you" (EG 440)

tī sn̄t "to make s'one afraid" (EG 440)

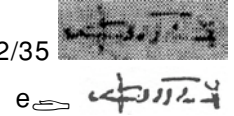
(snt(y).(t)) n.f. "fear, fright"

= *śnd.t* Wb 4, 184; *śnd*, *śnd.t* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 878

see Quack, "Götterinvokation" (2012) p. 95, n. tt

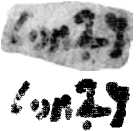
vs. Ray, *Hor* (1977) p. 69, n. m, who read *snqy* "suckling" (here as epithet of Horus the falcon)

R P Serpot, 2/35

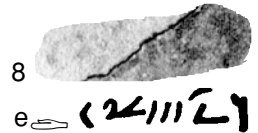


e=

P O Hor 18 vo, 8



P O Hor 59, 8

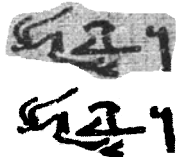


e=

P P Louvre 2414, 2/7



P P 'Onch, 14/10



in phrases

snty.t *irm p3 nhwr t3 nt t p3 mšc* "fear & terror are what seize the army" (EG 440 & 664

[= R P Cairo 50142, 10])

snty.t (c3) *wc sg c3* "<great> fear & great paralysis" (P O Hor 59, 8; in reverse order in

P P Carlsberg 304r, 8/8)

for additional parallel, see Quack, *Apokalyptik* (2002) pp. 250-51, n. h; Ryholt, *Miscellany* (2000) p. 126, n. 101

t3y=f snty.t "his fear" (i.e., "fear of him") (EG 440)

snt

n.m. "finance minister"

≡ διοικητής "finance minister" LSJ 432b

≡ Aram. *ܫܢܬܐ* "chancellor" (lit., "master/possessor of an order") Porten, *Archives* (1968) p. 55-56, w. n. 108

for discussion, see Ray, *EVO* 17 (1994) 253; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 297
 <? *snt* "to found, establish" *Wb* 4, 177-78; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 874-75
 >? Mer. *pešto* (= ? *pš* + *snt*) Meroitic title borne by administrators of Lower Nubian area,
 as Yoyotte, *CRAIBL* (1989) 84-86 & 89-90
 for reading, see Yoyotte, *CRAIBL* (1989) 73-90 (p. 79 for proposed etymology); Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) pp. 30-32,
 n. m; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 296-98, n. to l. 3

restored composite ex., see Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 30, n. m, #2

e  E P Saq H6-468 [2389], 2/3, 6, & 9 

vs. Griffith, *Rylands* (1909) p. 430, who read $\emptyset p^c h$ "governor" w. ?

E P Rylands 9, 1/14 
 e 

vs. Griffith, *Rylands* (1909) p. 430, who read $\emptyset p^c h$ "governor" w. ?

E P Rylands 9, 3/4 
 e 

vs. Griffith, *Rylands* (1909) p. 430, who read $\emptyset p^c h$ "governor" w. ?

E P Rylands 9, 5/13 
 e 

so Chauveau, *XXVI^e dynastie* (2011) p. 42, n. c to l. 2, w. ?

P? O Karnak Sacred Lake 462.4, 2 
 e  or e 

vs. Bresciani, *Ptol. Äg.* (1978) p. 32, w. n. 2; *EVO* 6 (1983) 18-20, who read *mr htm*
 "overseer of the seal"

vs. Devauchelle in Yoyotte, *CRAIBL* (1989) pp. 73-74, who read *mr-sh.w*
 "overseer of scribes"

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who did not read

P P Ox Griff 13, 5 
 or e 

vs. Sp., *Zenon* (1929), who did not read

vs. Sp., *Zenon* (1929), who did not read

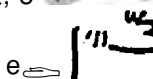
vs. Sp., *Zenon* (1929), who did not read

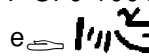
vs. Sp., *Zenon* (1929), who did not read

vs. Sp., CGC 1 (1904), who did not read

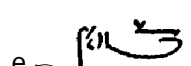
e P O Mich 4009, 5 

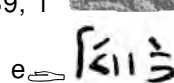
e P O Mich 4026, 1 

P P SI 9 1001a, 5 
e 

P P SI 9 1001b, 5 
e  or 

P P SI 9 1002a, 4 
e 

P P SI 9 1002b, 4 
e  or 


P S Cairo 31089, 1 
e 

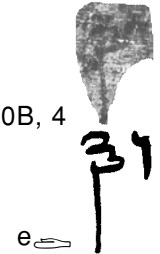
for discussion of writing, see Vittmann, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) pp. 619-20, n. i

P P Mainz 30A, 4



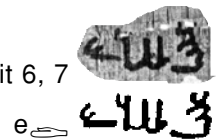
for discussion of writing, see Vittmann, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) pp. 619-20, n. i

P P Mainz 30B, 4



vs. Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977), who did not read

R P Tebt Tait 6, 7



in compounds/phrases

PN p3 snt "the finance minister PN" (P O Mich 4009, 5)
in phrase

rt n PN p3 snt "agent of the finance minister PN" (P P SI 9 1001a&b, 5; P P SI 9 1002a&b, 4)
var.

PN p3 rt p3 snt (*Pr-ꜥ3*) "PN, the agent of the finance minister (of Pharaoh)" (P O Mich 4026, 1-2)
snt n ʾK1[my] "finance minister of ʾE1[gypt]" (R P Tebt Tait 6, 1/7)

in title string

PN p3 sngns p3 snt "PN, the (royal) kinsman, the finance minister" (P S Cairo 31089, 1)

snt n.m. "reason, basis"; var. of *snty(.t)* "foundation," above

snt n.m. "reason, basis"; var. of *snty(.t)* "foundation," above

snty v. "to fear"; var. of *snt*, preceding

sn̄t̄ḫ.t n.f. "foundation"; var. of *sn̄ty(.t)*, above

s(n)t̄e(.t) n.f. "foundation"; var. of *sn̄ty(.t)*, above

sn̄ty(.t) n.f. "foundation"; var. of *sn̄ty(.t)*, above

sn̄t̄(.t) n.f. "foundation"; var. of *sn̄ty(.t)*, above

sn̄tm[∞] v.t. "to please"; v.it. "to rest, be at rest"
 = *sn̄dm* "to please" *Wb* 4, 185-87; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 880
 see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 176, n. c to l. 17, & ref. there

R P Harkness, 3/17

used archaistically, as participle "pleasing"

R P Harkness, 4/33

in compounds

s.t sn̄tm[∞] "resting place, dwelling place"

R P Harkness, 3/21 (& 4/19)

= *s.t sn̄dm* "resting place, dwelling place" *Wb* 4, 187/3-4
 for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 118, n. a to l. 20

sn̄tm ḫb "to delight, please, gladden the heart"

P G G Sh el-Ḥarîdi, 2

= *sn̄dm-ḫb* *Wb* 4, 186/12-17
 cf. *t̄ n̄tm ḫḫ.t̄* "to delight, please, gladden the heart" under *ntm*
 v.it. "to be sweet, pleasant," above

var.

s-n̄ḫy-ntm ḫb[∞]

P/R O BM 50601, 14 (& 24)

in compounds

Hr sntm ꞗb "Horus who gladdens the heart" (P G G Sh el-Ḥarīdi, 2)

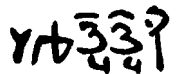
Ns-pꜣ-nt-sntm[∞] PN "He who belongs to The One Who Pleases"

vs. Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971), who read *Ns-pꜣ-nt-stn(?)*

e  E P Berlin 23592, 1

(sndm)(?)[∞] n. "rest, ease"

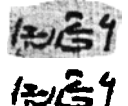
vs. Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937), followed by EG 314, who read *ꜥhnmnm* "to play, relax (?)"

e  R G Philae 416, 5

var.

sntme

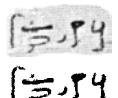
see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 89, n. b to l. 19

R P BM 10507, 5/19 

sntme n. "rest, ease"; var. of *sndm*, preceding

sntr[∞] v.t. "to make divine"

= *sntrꞗ Wb* 4, 180/3-6; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 875-76
for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 79, n. b to l. 18; *Liturg* (1993) p. 40,
n. b to l. 18; *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 175, n. c to l. 16
cf. *ntr* "to divinize, deify," above

R P Harkness, 3/16 

sntr n.m. "aromatic resin; oliban" (i.e., aromatic resin derived from incense trees)

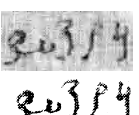
= EG 440-41

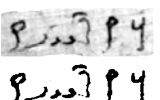
= *sntr Wb* 4, 180-81; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 876-78

= **CONTE** CD 346b, *ČED* 156, *KHWb* 190, *DELC* 192a

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §970

for discussion, see Vergote, *Joseph en Égypte* (1959) p. 11; Germer, *Arzneimittelpfl.*
(1979) pp. 69-82; Baum, *RdE* 45 (1994) 17-39; M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 128,
n. f to l. 33, & refs. there

R P Harkness, 1/33 

R P Harkness, 4/9 (& 5/8) 

var.

sntry.w pl.

P P Brook 37.1839A, 8



hieratic

for reading, see M. Smith, *BiOr* 35 (1978) 55, n. to 4/2

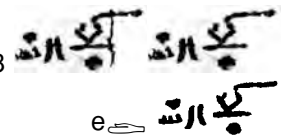
R P Vienna 6257, 8/13 (& *passim*)



vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *ḥqr* "jujube oil"

sntre

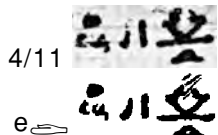
R P Louvre 3229, 2/28



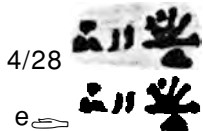
for reading, see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 68, #17

vs. Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 79, n. to 2/28, who did not read but suggested *ʿnte* "myrrh"

R P Louvre 3229, 4/11

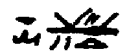


R P Louvre 3229, 4/28



for reading, see Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 42, #8, vs. earlier eds., who read *ʿnt* "myrrh"

e R P Magical, 3/23



in compounds/phrases

ʾr sntṛ "to offer incense" (R P Harkness, 4/9)

in phrase

ʾr sntṛ sty ḥb m gy=f nb "offering incense & festival oil in all its form(s)" (R P Harkness, 5/8)

mnḥ sntṛ nḥḥ "clothing, incense, oil" (EG 440)

mtw=k p3 b3k(?) n3 šms.w n3 ʿrš.w n3 ḥny.w n3 shd.w n3 sntr.w p3 hy p3 he n t3y=k tny.t pšy

"Yours are the labor(?), the services, the cult duties, the offering ceremonies, the lights,

the incenses, the work, the expense of your half share." (P P Brook 37.1839A, 8)

s (n) sntr "incense seller" (EG 441)

sntr 3rbyn "Arabian(?) incense" (R P Vienna 6257, 4/12 & 8/31)

sntr w3d "fresh incense" (R P Vienna 6257, 8/13)

sntr ḥl "incense, myrrh" (EG 440)

in phrase

sntr ḥr (ḥl) ḥsmn "incense, myrrh, & natron" (EG 368)

var.

ḥsmn ḥr (ḥl) sntr "natron, myrrh, & incense" (EG 368)

sntr sq "molded incense"; see under *sq* "to gather, collect, hoard," below

sntr Dtn "incense of Sidon(?)" (R P Vienna 6257, 15/12 & 8/17)

qbḥ sntr mnḥ "cool water, incense, & clothing" (EG 535)

sntre n.m. "aromatic resin; oliban"; var. of *sntr*, preceding

sntry n.m. "aromatic resin; oliban"; var. of *sntr*, above

sntks n.f. "assessment, levy, priestly income"

= *sntgs* EG 441

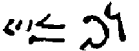
= σύνταξις "impost, tribute, levy" LSJ 1724b-25a; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 30, #79

for discussion, see Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 11

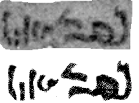
var.

sntks.w pl.

P O Vienna Kunst 8578, 2

e 

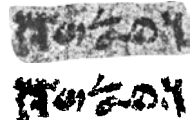
P O Ash 468, 3



e  P O Berlin 12877, 3

see Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 30, #79

P O Uppsala 1310, 4



vs. Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954), who read *sntks 3-nw* "third syntaxis"

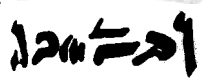
sntksn

P O Louvre 9192, 3

e  
e 

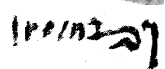
sntksn.t

P O MH 1723, 2

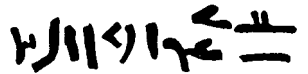

e 

sntksn.w pl.

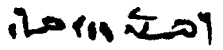
P O Cairo 51015, 2


e  P O MH 1238, 2

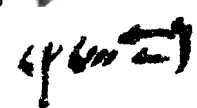
sntgsy

e  P S Rosetta, 8

sntgsn.t

e  P O Bodl 575, 1-2skty.t[∞]

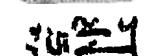
P O Uppsala 983, 3

written as if *skt.t* "solar bark" (EG 468 & below) were intended
for discussion, see Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954) p. 147, n. to l. 3

sgts[∞]

P P Cairo 30625, 9

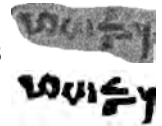



stksn.t

P O MH 462, 4

**stksn.w**

P O Cairo 50458



in phrases

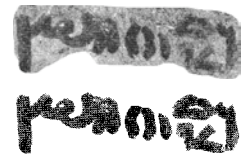
— *n ḥ.t-nṯr N.t* "— of the temple of Neith" (P O Vienna 294, 5)— *n ḥ.t-nṯr n Nṯw.t* "— of the temple of Thebes" (P O MH 1723, 2)
for discussion, see Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 11— *n t3 šym3.t ʿ3.t* "— of the great magazine complex" (P O Bodl 575, 1-2)*šty n tmy ṯrm p3y=f sgts* "income of the town & its —" (P P Cairo 30625, 9)

with extended meanings

"payment, subsidy"

sṯnṯgsy

P O Hor 33, 11



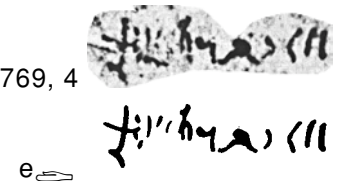
= "subvention, pension" LSJ 1725a, II.4

t written over *n* or *n* added later? For further discussion of reading & meaning, see Ray, *Hor* (1979) p. 107, n. I

"assignment" of land

snkws(?)

? O MH 1769, 4



= LSJ 1725a, II.5

Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), did not read or trans.**sntksn(.t)** n.f. "assessment, levy, priestly income"; see under *sntks*, preceding**sntgsy** n.f. "assessment, levy, priestly income"; see under *sntks*, above

sntgsn.t n.f. "assessment, levy, priestly income"; see under *sntks*, above

sndm n. "rest, ease"; see under *sntm* "to please; to rest, be at rest," above

s(°)r "to elevate, lift up"
 < šī°r Wb 4, 32-33; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 797
 for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 188-89, n. f to l. 33

R P Harkness, 3/33

in phrase

s(°)r tyk "to elevate (a/the) torch"

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 188-89, n. f. to l. 33, who cited
 additional ex. corresponding to *sty tyk* "to light (a/the) torch"

sr[∞] n. "magistrate, official"
 = EG 441
 = Wb 4, 188-89; note *sr(.w) ḡ qnb.t* "official(s) of the *qnb.t*" Wb 5, 53/20-21; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 882-83
 >? ⲥⲟⲩⲣ "eunuch" CD 371a, ČED 168, *KHWb* 179
 for discussion of reading, esp. vs. reading *qnb(.ty)(w)*, see Quack, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 193-96;
 M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 203, n. b

vs. M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) pp. 80-81, who read *ḡ qnbty*

e⇒ R P BM 10507, 4/2

"magistrate, member of a *qnb.t*" (= EG 540-41 & below)

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) p. 68, n. 23, followed by Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984)
 p. 109, who read *s3wty* "guard"; & Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 48, who read
qnb.t "court, council"

P P 'Onch, 11/17 (& 21/13)

for distinction in writing between *sr* & *qnb.t* "court document, legal instrument" in this text,
 see Quack, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 194

P P Setna I, 4/23 (& 4/24)

?; vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read *šms(?)* "šms-official";

P O Leiden 283, 7

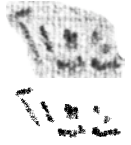
vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 228, n. to l. 7, who rejected *šms* but did not read;
 & Thissen, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 140, who read *s3wty* "guard"

e⇒ 5/4

var.
n.pl.

vs. Hughes, *JEA* 54 (1968), who read *qnb(.wt)*

E L Michael Hughes, 1



vs. Smith & Tait, *Saqqara Papyri* (1983) p. 12, n. p, who read *s3wty.w* "guards"

E/P P Saq 1, 9/6



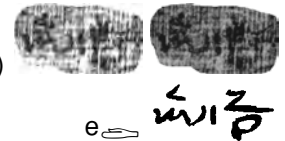
vs. Smith & Tait, *Saqqara Papyri* (1983), who read *s3wty.w* "guards"

E/P Saq 2 back, x+1/22 (& x+1/18, x+1/24)



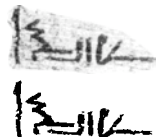
vs. Sp., *Dem. Chron.* (1914), who read *qnb.t* "courtiers"

P P Bib Nat 215 vo, a/8 (& a/9, 12)



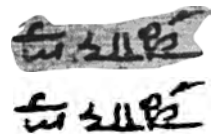
vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) p. 68, n. 23, followed by Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984),
p. 109, who read *s3wty* "guard"; & Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 48, who read
qnb.t "court, council"

P P 'Onch, 2/14 (& 3/9)



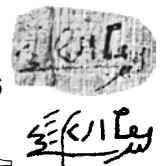
vs. Parker, *Omina* (1959) p. 39, who read *θ3ry ʿh3.w* (?) "adversaries(?)"

R P Omina B, 8/9 (& 12/6, 13/16)

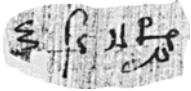


vs. Griffith, *Stories* (1900), who read *qnb.t* "courtiers"

R P Setne II, 4/26



vs. Griffith, *Stories* (1900), who read *qnb.t* "courtiers"

 R P Setne II, 4/27

 e 

hieraticizing writings

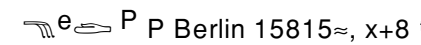
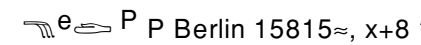
in PN *Sr-Dḥwty*

P P Berlin 15516, x+11



see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/13 (1995) 932

for additional exx. see Quack, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 194-95, quoting Zauzich (pers. comm.)

 e  P P Berlin 15815≈, x+8



P P Berlin 3101b vo, 12



var.

pl. in PN *Sr.w-Dḥwty*

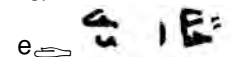
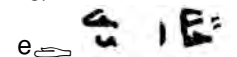
P P Berlin 15774, 3



gloss over hieratic *sry.w*

 R P Carlsberg 180≈, X5/1



 e 

in compounds/phrases

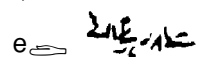
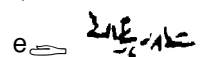
ḥ(.t) sr[∞] "house of the magistrate"

P/R T BM 35464, 11



= *Wb* 4, 189/8, located in Heliopolis

see Quack, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 194-95; accepted by M. Smith, *P. Harkness*

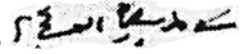
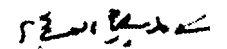
 e 

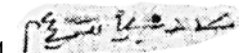
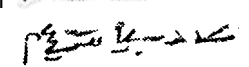
(2005) p. 218, n. a to l. 5, who gave additional exx.

for discussion, see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 63; M. Smith, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 86-87, n. b to 2/7; & M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 44, n. to 2/7

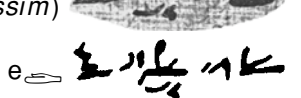
vs. Sp., *RT* 26 (1904) 54, followed by EG 556, who read *ḥ.t k3* "mansion of the ka"

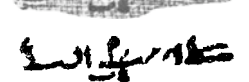
= Verreth, *TOP* 5 (2011) pp. 109-10, #11581

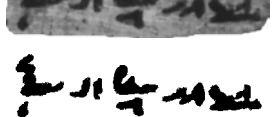
R P Harkness 5/5 


R P Harkness, 5/21 


R P Harkness, 6/17 


R P Berlin 8351, 2/7 (& *passim*) 


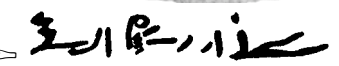
R P Berlin 8351, 3/6 (& 3/19, 4/19, 5/3) 


R P Louvre 10605≈, 3/7 (& 12, 17-18) 


R P Louvre 10607, 20 


R P Louvre 10607, 21 


R P Stras 3, x+6/8

e  

in phrases

mnt.t pr-^cnh nt rse r h(.t)-sr "(female) doorkeeper of the house of lifewho guards the house of the magistrate" epithet of Ḥathor (^R P Harkness, 5/20-21)*šm=k r h(.t)-sr i w=k s^cym* (& var.) "You will go to the council house, being blessed."(^R P Berlin 8351, 2/7, ^R P Louvre 10605, 2/5, ^R P Louvre 10607, 21)*Ø ntr.w sr.w nw i mnt* "magistrate gods of the west"; reread *ntr.w (n t3) qnb.t nw i mnt* "gods of the council of the west"; see under *qnb.t* "court, council," below*sr(.w) ^cy.w* "great officials" (^E L Michael Hughes, 1)*sr.w n3 mr-mš^c.w n3 rmt.w-^cy.w pr Pr-^c3* "(the) officials, the generals, & the great men of the house of Pharaoh" (^P P 'Onch, 2/14-15)

var.

sr.w n3 mr-mš^c.w n3 rmt.w-^c(y).w n Pr-^c3 tr=w "all (the) officials, generals, & great men of Pharaoh" (^P P Saq 1, 9/6)

sr

n.m. "ram"

^P P BM 10856C, 1/5

= EG 441

= *Wb* 3, 462= ^O *c*po DELC 195ae ^R P Magical, 19/26 (& 1/12)   e ^R P Magical, 1/12 

var.

i sw(e)^P P BM 10560, 6

= EG 43

< *sr Wb* 3, 462 (*i sw* after Dyn. 19/20)= *ecooγ* CD 61a, ČED 38, *KHWb* 40 & 500, DELC 47a 

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who trans. "pledge"

var.

n.pl. "sheep"

var.

ḥsw(e).w

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who trans. "pledge"

n. "sheepskin" (EG 441 [= P P Carlsberg 15, 3])

in

reread as hieratic ʿḏ "donkey" (*Wb* 1, 165/6-11)

so Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 45, #16

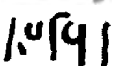
vs. Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933), followed by EG 441

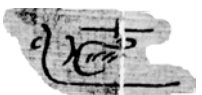
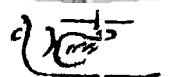
e P O Stras 180, 5 

P P Sorbonne 1196, 3 (& 7) 

P P Sorbonne 1248, 4 
e 

e P O Stras 180, 6 

P T Stras 227 vo, 3 
e 

R P BM 10588, 8/4 


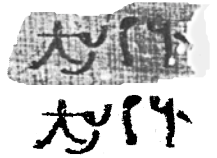
in compound

P3-ṯsw DN "The Ram, (the constellation) Aries"

= EG 441

for exx., see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 3 (1969) 218, fig. 33A, l. 1

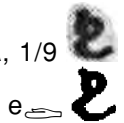
𐎢𐎡 P Carlsberg 9, 1/11



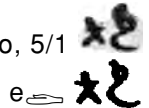
𐎢𐎡 R O Stras 1566~, 11



R T Stobart A, 1/9



R T Stobart E vo, 5/1



var.

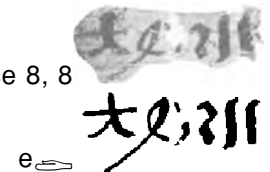
P3-ṯswe[∞]

R O Thompson 2, 7



[P3-ṯ]sw3[∞]

𐎢𐎡 R P Florence 8, 8



or read *[P3]-k3* "Taurus (lit., [The] Bull," as Quack [pers. comm.])

in phrases

ṯsw n Na-krd "ram of Naucratis" (P S Mich, 12)

ṯswe ḥwt "ram" (lit., "male sheep"); see under *ḥwt* "male," below

wlt (n) p3 ṯ[s]w (n) tmy Sbk n N3-nh.w ḥn^c tmy Sbk n Pr-ḥ3t w^cb n ṯlmn-[ṯlp]y n p3 ṯ[rpy] n ṯlmn-ṯpy n N3-nh.w "guardian(?) (of) the r[a]m of the Sobek-town The Sycamores & the Sobek-town *Pr-ḥ3t*, priest of Amun in [Op]e of the t[emple] of Amun in Ope of The Sycamores" (P P BM 10560, 6-7)

by **sr̥w** "ba of a ram" (R P Magical, 10/28 & 27/6)
m̥y-sr MN "lion-ram"

var.

sr-m̥y-srpt "ram-lion-lotus" (R P Magical, 1/12)

for discussion of both, see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 22, n. to l. 12

hr n sr̥w "ram-faced"

in phrase

mhrr n hr n sr̥w "ram-faced scarab" (R P Magical, 9/7)

hs n isw "ram dung" (P O Stras 768, 4)

qtm n n̥y=f isw "qtm-tax for his sheep" (R T Stras 227, 2 & vo, 2-3)

see Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 65-66, n. to l. 243, who
 trans. "pasturage(-tax?) for the sheep"

var.

qtm n hsb.t X(.t) isw Y r sttr(.t) Z.t "qtm-tax of regnal year X (for) Y sheep being
 Z staters" (R O Leiden 25, 2)

tp n sr name of a plant (lit., "ram's horn"); see under **tp** "horn," below

tp n sr "ram's head" (R P Magical, 19/26)

sr v.t. "to proclaim, announce; to arrange"

= "to announce, display" EG 441 & "to arrange, distribute" EG 442

= **sr̥** "to predict, announce" *Wb* 4, 189-90; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 880-81

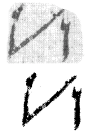
= **cwp** "scatter, spread" CD 353b, ČED 160-61, *KHWb* 194 & 539, *DELC* 195b

for discussion, see Cannuyer, *Girafe* (2010) esp. pp. 19-38, 523-43, 601-24 (but
 for review, see Warburton *Ling. Aeg.* 19 [2011] 287-320); & Osing, *Nominalbildung*
 (1976) pp. 245; 250; 817-18, n. 1075

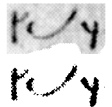
P P Berlin 13603, 2/11



P P Louvre 2380 vo, 1/8



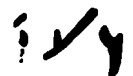
R P Serpot, 3/34



var.

?; **sl**

e R O Leiden 173, x+7



☞ R P Serpot A, 2/x+21

R S Moschion D2, 10

$\mathbb{R}^P$ Serpot, 11/x+13

RP Krall, 23/5

R P Serpot, 2/4 (& 2/5) 
e 

RP Tebt Botti 3, 4

CDD S (13:1) Page 301

in phrases

sr t3 m1.t "to announce the road" (EG 441 [= R P Rhind II, 5d1])

sr šm "to announce news/(an) omen"; see under **šm** "omen, news," below

(sr3) n. "prediction"

P O Hor 18 vo, 17

but see Quack, "Götterinvokation" (2012) p. 97, n. vvv

sr v. "to unravel, resolve, dissolve"; see under **sr** "to proclaim, announce; to arrange" (EG 442 & above)

sr n. "butter" (EG 442 [= R P Magical, 6/8])

sr in compound 'f n **sr** "dog-fly" (EG 442 [= R P Mythus, 14/13])

sr.t n.f. "thorn" (EG 442 [= R P Magical vo, 4/19])

sr3(ty)qws n.m. "general; military & civil governor of a nome"; see under **srtqs**, below

sr1(?) in

R P Vienna 6257, 11/19 (& *passim*)

reread **pr(.t)** "seed," extended meaning of **pr(.t)** "grain" (EG 135-36 & above)
see Quack, *SAK* 23 (1996) 314, n. 34

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pp. 147 & 277-78, Pharm. #146, who compared

R P Vienna 6257, 13/22 (& *passim*)

s3r(?) type of plant *WÄD* 423, **šry(.t)** *Wb* 4, 192/12, & σέρις "endive" or
"chicory" LSJ 1591b & trans. "chicory"

sry n. type of goose (EG 442)
in phrases

10.t (= **mt.t**) **mn n sry** "so-&-so many 10's of geese" (P P HLC, 3/15; for the reading, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* [1975] 86, n. to 3/15; but Pestman, *Enchoria* 12 [1984] 40, suggested reading **pr3** "goose," followed by Donker van Heel, *Legal Manual* [1990])

for geese being counted in units of 10, see Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) pp. 8-9, §8

hbr n t3y sry(.t) **10(.t)** "(my) partner in (lit., "of") these 10 geese" (E P Loeb 47, 3; vs. Sp., P. Loeb [1931], who read **hbr (n) ir(?) sry(.t)** **10** "partner, making(?) 10 geese" although he quoted, p. 79, n. 2, Sethe's reading **t3y**)

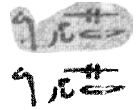
hrb t3 sr "form of the wild goose" (EG 442 [= R P Setna II, 6/25])

sry[∞] n. "cough"(?)
 = *sry.t* "symptom of illness, possibly cough" *Wb* 4, 192-93; *WMT* 773-75

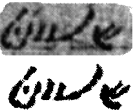
R P Vienna 6257, 4/10



R P Vienna 6257, 4/11 (& 5/x+5?)

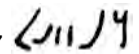


sry[∞] n. "stomach disorder, nausea"(?)
 =? *sr(w)* "illness of the stomach" *WMT* 775

R P Vienna 6257, 12/38 (& *passim*)

HT 676

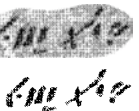
e P Berlin 13165A, 7



var.

sly[∞]

R P Vienna 6257, 4/13



sry[...][∞] n.m. a type of tree

E/P P Saq 27, 3

for discussion, see H. Smith & Tait, *Saqqâra Papyri* (1983) pp. 201-2, n. n

in phrase

r p3 smn hr p3 sry[...] "The Nile-geese were upon the sry[...]" (E/P P Saq 27, 3)

srw.w[∞] n.pl. "tambourine players, drummers"(?)

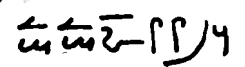
R P Mythus, 10/9



= EG 442

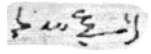
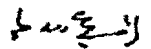
= *Wb* 4, 191/6-9, as de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 94, n. to l. 9

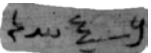
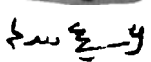
e

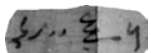
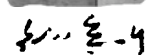


srb v.it. "to be warm"; n. "warmth"; see under *srf* , below

srpy[∞] v.t. "to cause to flourish, rejuvenate"
= *śrnp* "to rejuvenate" *Wb* 4, 198

R P Harkness, 3/29 


R P Harkness, 4/4 


R P Harkness, 4/5 


srpt n.f. "lotus leaf" (EG 442 [= P P Cairo 30692, 22; P P Berlin 13603, 2/11])
for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 40, n. 48

in MN
sr-mȝy-srpt "ram-lion-lotus" (R P Magical, 1/12)
for discussion, see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 22, n. to l. 12

srf v. "to have leisure, be at rest" (EG 443)

srf n. "warmth, heat, fever"

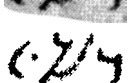
= *srrf* "fire" EG 443
= *śrf* "warmth" *Wb* 4, 196/1-14; "fever" *WMT* 779-81

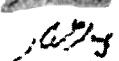
w. extended meaning

"inflammation"

=? *srf.t* "skin inflammation(?)" *WMT* 781-82
=? *ꜥꜣꜣꜣ* "wound, sore" *CD* 357a, *KHWb* 196

in compound
ỉr srf "to be feverish" (R P Vienna 6257, 11/21)

R P Vienna 6257, 11/21 


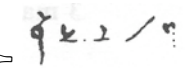
R P Vienna 6257, 6/31 


(srb)[∞]

adj. "warm"

= *srf* "warm, to be warm" *Wb* 4, 195for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 117, n. 586

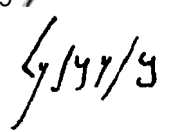
R P Serpot, 12/5


 e 
srfsrf[∞]

v. intr. "to shrink, wither"

< *srf* "to have leisure, to rest" EG 443= *srf* "to rest" *Wb* 4, 197/5-8= **ⲥⲣⲣⲉ** CD 357A, *ČED* 162, *KHWb* 196, *DELC* 197a= **ⲥⲣⲟⲩⲣⲉⲩ** "to fall, wither" CD 357b, *ČED* 162, *KHWb* 196, *DELC* 197avs. Griffith, *Stories* (1900), who read *srf=f* (?)for discussion, see Griffith, *Stories* (1900) p. 166, n. to 3/9

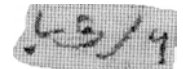
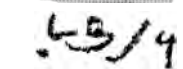
R P Setna II, 3/9


 e 
srn

n.m. "wandering, journey"

≡ *srne* "to go astray" EG 443≡ **ⲥⲟⲩⲣⲙ** "go astray, err, be lost" CD 355a-b, *ČED* 161, *KHWb* 195, *DELC* 196b≡ **ⲥⲣⲙⲉ** "wanderer, vagrant" CD 355b, *KHWb* 195for discussion, see Thissen in Leitz, *Sternuhren* (1995) pp. 53-54

R P Harkness, 2/1



Srmtsytgw[∞] RN, epithet "Sarmaticus" used for Commodus

R S Cairo 50057a, 16

= **Ⲛⲁⲣⲙⲁⲧⲓⲕⲟⲥ** Grenier, *Titulatures* (1989) p. 100b; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 28, #67for names & titles of Commodus as attested in Demotic texts, see Pestman, *Chron.*(1967) p. 108; Grenier, *Titulatures* (1989) pp. 70-73

 e 

in phrase

[*ʒwtwgr*]*twrs* [*Gysrs Mr*]*kws ʒwrrs* [*K^cmyts*] *ʒntʒnyns* [*Sbsʒts*] *ʒrmneygw* [*Mtks*] *Prtsygw*
 [*Grmnyqs*] ***Srmtsyygw*** [*Mgsts*] *pʒ nṯr* "[Autocra]tor [Caesar Mar]cus Aurelius [Commodus]
 Antoninus [Sebastos] Armeniacus [Medicus] Parthicus [Germanicus] Sarmaticus [Megistos]
 the god" (^R S Cairo 50057a, 11-17)

srr^c v.t. "to delay, neglect" (?), var. of *sll*(^c), below

srrf n.m. "fire" (EG 443 [= ^R P Magical vo, 33/7])

srrf n. a fabulous animal "griffin" (EG 443)

srl v.t. "to delay, neglect" (?), var. of *sll*(^c), below

srh[∞] n.m. "schedule, plan" (?)

=? **CP 122** "example" CD 358a, *KHWb* 196
 but Vittmann, *WZKM* 83 (1993) 237, read *krh* meaning uncertain

in phrase

srh *n tʒ wpre.t hr hrw* "(the) plan(?) of the provisions(?) per day (lit., "daily")" (^{R?} O MH 4033, 2)

srḥ/srḥy n. a plant, perhaps "vegetables"
 in GN *Tʒ-sh.t-n-nʒ-srḥ* "The Field of the *srḥ*-Plants," below
 in GN *Tmy-nʒ-sm-srḥ(y)* "Village of the *srḥ*-Vegetables" (EG 430, 443, & 633 [= ^E P Loeb 46, 4 & 47, 3]); see under *tmy* "town, village," below

srs v. "to cut" (EG 443 [= ^R G Philae 60, 8])

srsr n. "ornament, adornment"; see under *s/sl* (EG 444)

srqws n.m. "general; military & civil governor of a nome"; see under *srtqs*, below

srkrk v. "to smooth" (EG 443 [= ^R P Mythus, 12/22 "to whet, sharpen"])

srg(ʒ) in compound *ʒkn n srg*, see under *ʒkn* meaning uncertain, above

srgḥ v. "to pacify, be at peace"; see *sgrḥ*, below

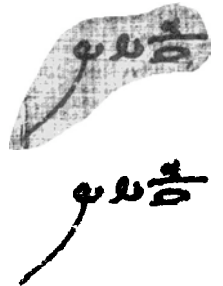
^{R?} O MH 4033, 2

e

srt n. "wool"; see *s^crt*, above

srt_x n.m. meaning uncertain

R P Berlin 6848, 2/13

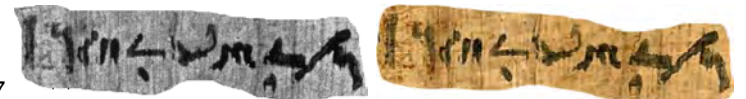


~? *srt* "holy animal" EG 444 & following
for discussion, see Dousa, Gaudard, & Johnson, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) pp. 161-62, n. to l. 2/13

srt_x n. a holy animal (EG 444 [= R P Mythus, 7/29])

srt_y(3)ts.w[∞] n.pl. "soldiers"

P P Heid 781b, 1/7



= *srt_yts* EG 443

= στρατιώτης LSJ 1652b-53a, l.2; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 29, #76,

e

who gave additional spellings

P P Heid 781a≈, 6



e

in phrases

3qsts3n.w n p3 stn 3rm n3 srt_y3ts.w n p3 stn "non-combattants of the troop
together with the soldiers of the troop" (P P Heid 781b, 1/5-7)

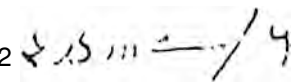
hn n3 hrt_x.w n3 srt_yts (EG 443)

srt_y(q)(w)s n.m. "general; military & civil governor of a nome"; see under *srtqs*, below

srt_yk(w)s n.m. "general; military & civil governor of a nome"; see under *srtqs*, below

srt_ygws n.m. "general; military & civil governor of a nome"; see under *srtqs*, below

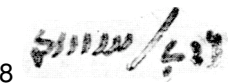
srtyt[∞] n.m. occupational title; "wool cutter(?)"
 <? s^crt "wool" EG 411
 for discussion, see Sp., ZÄS 66 (1931) 41, n. 1
 or? = *srtyzts*/στρατιώτης "soldier," above

e R M Mich 4534 (4), 2 

srtqws n.m. "general; military & civil governor of a nome"; see under *srtqs*, following

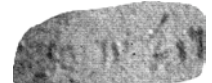
srtqs n.m. "general; military & civil governor of a nome"
 = *srtks* EG 443
 = στρατηγός LSJ 1652b; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) pp. 28-29, #75, who gave additional spellings
 var.

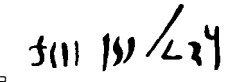
s3trks

P O Hor 2, 8 

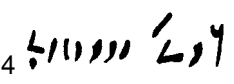

so Ray, *Hor* (1976)

so Ray, *Hor* (1976)

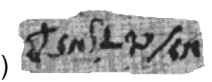
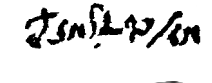
P O Hor 4, 1 

e 

so Ray, *Hor* (1976)

e P O Hor 5, 4 

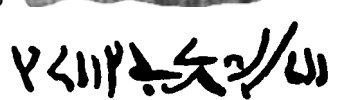
sr3qws

P P BM 10591, 2/3 (& passim) 


sr3tyqws

P P Claude 2, 3 

for discussion, see Chauveau, *AS/CDS* (2002) p. 50, n. to l. 3

e 

srqws

P O Ash 13, 6



e  

srtyws

P/R Rod Cairo 50050





e  R O BM 20250, 8 

R S Cairo 31130, 3



e  

srtyqws

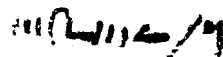
? O TTO 179, 8



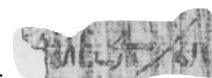
e  

P P Berlin 13608, 2/23





P P Cairo 30981, 4





十一年九月

すし、ひし、ふし、

古田區志

e ৳৮৮৯৫৭৪

200/100

e $\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{11}}$

$$\frac{1}{4} \Delta \approx \frac{1}{4} / 4$$

4-11-1-1/4

$e_{\text{H}} \sim 1.4 \times 10^{-4}$ or $e_{\text{H}} \sim 5.0 \times 10^{-4}$

2. $\frac{1}{2} \log \frac{1}{2}$

50145/10

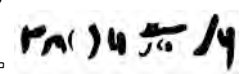
401 is for 100

4/11/1954

srtykws

srtyks

P G G Teir 133, 6

e **srtygws**

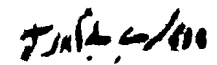
R S Cairo 10/5/50/1, 1/4

e 

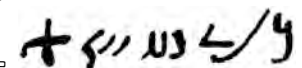
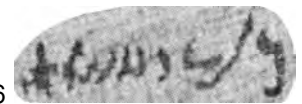
vs. Bresciani, *SCO* 9 (#2) (1960), who read *srtgws* & gave
incorrect hand copy

srtqws

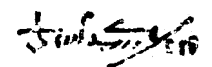
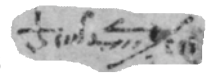
P P BM 10591, 3/14 (& passim)

**srtks**

P P BM 10231 vo, 6

e **sltyqws**

P O TTO 22, 6

**stykws**

R O Berlin 12898, 3



for trans., see Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 35
vs. Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 151, n. to l. 3, followed by EG 476, who took as var. of
sylqws "sitologos," above

in title strings

ṣrgsmtyprgs pṣ srtyqws “chief of the bodyguard & strategos” (P P BM 10591 vo, 3/3-4)

sn n Pr-ṣṣ pṣ srtyqws “brother of Pharaoh, the strategos” (P S Cairo 31137, 2)
var.

srtyqws pṣ sn n Pr-ṣṣ ... “strategos, the brother of Pharaoh, ...” (R S Cairo 50047, 2)

sngns pṣ srtygws “(royal) kinsman & strategos” (P O Stras 631, 3; P G Philae 327, 3;)
in title string

shn n Mn pṣ ntr ṣṣ pṣ shn n Tṣ-ryt.t tṣ ntr.t ṣṣ.t pṣ mr mšṣ n pṣ bk pṣ snyns pṣ srtykws
n tṣ qhṣ Hn-Mn pṣ tṣ n Hb Wḥe “administrator of Min, the great god, the administrator of

The Noble Woman, the great goddess, the general of the falcon, the (royal) kinsman, the

strategos of the district of Akhmim (&) of the district of Hibis & the Oasis” (P G G Sh el-Harîdi, 3-4)

srtyqws n nṣ mṣṣ(.w) {pṣ} nt pṣ qty Swm “strategos of the places which are in the vicinity of Aswan”
(P P BM 10591 vo, 1/10-11)

srtyqws pṣ rt n ṣs.t (n) Qbt “strategos, the agent of Isis of Coptos” (R O Munich 901, 2-3)

srty<q>ws pṣ hm-ntr Hr pṣ hm-ntr Hw.t-Hr “the strate<g>os, the prophet of Ḥorus, the prophet
of Ḥathor” (R S Cairo 31130, 3-4)

srtyqws pṣ sn n Pr-ṣṣ ... “strategos, the brother of Pharaoh, ...” (R S Cairo 50047, 2)
var.

sn n Pr-ṣṣ pṣ srtyqws “brother of Pharaoh, the strategos” (P S Cairo 31137, 2)

srtyqws pṣ snyns “strategos, (royal) kinsman”
var.

sngns pṣ srtygws “(royal) kinsman, the strategos” (P O Stras 631, 3; P G Philae 327, 3;)

in title strings

srtyqws pṣ snyns pṣ sn n Pr-ṣṣ “(royal) kinsman, the strategos, & the brother of
Pharaoh” (R S Cairo 50044, 3)

srtyqws pṣ swng[n]s n pṣ tṣ Pr-H.t-Hr ... “strategos, the (royal) kinsman, of the district of
Pathyris, ...” (P S Bucheum 200, 3-4)

srtykws n tṣ qhṣ Hn-Mn pṣ tṣ n Hb Wḥe “strategos of the district of Hn-Mn (&) of the district of Hibis
& the Oasis”

in title string

shn n Mn pṣ ntr ṣṣ pṣ shn n Tṣ-ryt.t tṣ ntr.t ṣṣ.t pṣ mr mšṣ n pṣ bk pṣ snyns pṣ srtykws n tṣ qhṣ

Hn-Mn pṣ tṣ n Hb Wḥe “administrator of Min, the great god, the administrator of The Noble Woman,
the great goddess, the general of the falcon, the (royal) kinsman, the strategos of the district of Akhmim

(&) of the district of Hibis & the Oasis” (P G G Sh el-Harîdi, 3-4)

srṣqws/srtqws n tṣ qh(.t) Sywt “strategos of the district of Siut” (P P BM 10591, 2/3 & *passim*)

srṣqws n pṣ tṣ “strategos of the district” (P P BM 10591, 2/4)
in title string

srṣqws/srtqws n pṣ tṣ (n) Nṣw(.t) “strategos of the district of Thebes” (P P BM 10591, 1/23 & *passim*)

srtyks n pṣ tṣ [...](?) Hb Gš(?) “strategos of the district [...](?) of Hibis & Dush” (P G G Teir 133, 6-7)

shn wpt tygsts srtyqwr'sl *špystts hn^c ge rmt nb n pš tš nt hb n mt.t Pr-^cš* "administrator, (Egyptian) judge, (Greek) judge, governor^r, *epistates*, & any man at all who carries out the business of Pharaoh" (lit., "who sends/is sent on the business of Pharaoh") (P P Stras WG 18, 5-6)
shn pš srtykws pš mr mš^c "administrator, the strategos, the general" (P S Cairo 55941, 2-3)

srtks n.m. "general; military & civil governor of a nome"; see under *srtqs*, preceding

sl n.m. "wick"
 = EG 444 & 491, var. *š^cl*
 = **co**Λ CD 330a, *ČED* 151, *KHWb* 183, *DELC* 187b
 var.

≡ R P Louvre 3229, 2/5

sel

R P Louvre 3229, 6/3

šl

R P Louvre 3229, 2/2

in phrase
š^cl hr nh^h "wick w. oil" (EG 320)

sl v. "to proclaim, announce; to arrange"; var. of *sr* (EG 442 & above)

slš(.t)[∞] n.f. "coffin"

P P Apis, 2/1 (& 4/3, 15, 20)

= *sšr.t* P P. Apis, 1/8, 4/4, 4/5, 4/22
 = **ca**Λ CD 330a, *ČED* 151, *KHWb* 183, *DELC* 187b

srfor discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 391, #481

in phrase

ḥ3 n t3 sl3.t "back side of the coffin" (P P Apis, 4/3)

P P Apis, 3/19

**slyw...**

n. meaning uncertain

in phrase

šš n slyw...(?) (EG 523 [= P P Cairo 31058, 5])

P P Cairo 31058, 5

e

sl^cl(^c)v.t. "to delay, neglect" (?); var. of *sl(^c)*, below**slwl(?)**v. meaning uncertain
so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

e

slmn. name of plant (EG 444 [= R P Magical vo, 4/16], who sugg. ident. w. *μολόχη*
"mallow" LSJ 1142a)Betrò, *EVO* 11 (1988) 91, suggested ident. w. Arabic "salīm, *Mimosa flava*"
translit. *sl^cm* by Mairs & Martin, *Enchoria* 31 (2008/2009) 34-35, n. 42

e

slm(.t)[∞]

adj. meaning uncertain; in physical descriptions of individuals making a contract

= EG 444

for discussion & suggested Greek correspondences, see Sp., *RT* 25 (1903) 10-11;

P P Amherst 52, 2



el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959) p. 75, w. n. 5; Zauzich, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 145,
n. to l. 13, w. n. 3; Andrews, *Ptolemaic Legal Texts* (1990) p. 80. nn. 30 & 12;
Mairs & Martin, *Enchoria* 31 (2008/2009) 34-35, n. v

P P Berlin 5507, 2



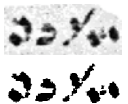
P P Berlin 3098, 2



P P BM 10390B, 4



P P Turin 6079A, 4



var.

slme adj.v. "to be —"

P/R O Vienna 70, 13



s inserted above line

in phrases/compounds

rmṯ ḥy km slm wsh ḥr "tall man, dark, — & broad-faced" (P P Turin 6079A, 4)

d3d3 ḥw=f slme "(her) head which is —" (P/R O Vienna 70, 13)

dnf rmṯ qm slm d3d3 "of average (height) (for) a man, dark-complected, — of (his) head"

(P P BM 10390B, 3-4)

dnf rmṯ ḥwn n ḥby slm d3d3 "of average (height) (for) a man, honey-colored, — of (his) head"

(P P Amherst 52, 2)

dnf shm.t ḥwn n ḥb3 slm.t "of average (height) (for) a woman, honey-colored, —" (P P Berlin 3098, 2)

Slmyn3 GN "Salamis"; var. of *S3lmyṇ3*, above

slns[∞] n. "(of the) moon" or "(of the) month"

= σελήνης (gen. of σελήνη "moon; month") LSJ 1590a

P O Ash (JEA 54), 2



in phrase
hrw n slns "day of the moon"

sll(°)

v.t. "to delay, neglect" (?)

= *srr*° EG 443, who did not trans.=? **σωλλλε** v. meaning unknown CD 330b; so Zauzich, *P. Eleph.*, 3 (1993) n. to P. Berlin 13580, 13NB: all examples of *°hll*°, s.v. *hrr* in EG 326, are variants of *sll*(°)for discussion, see Zauzich, *P. Eleph.*, 3 (1993) n. to P. Berlin 13580, 13, who referred to Ray, *Hor* (1976) 64, n. m; Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 67-68, #14

P O Hor 17, 19



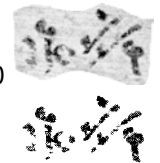
P P Ox Griff 23, 6



P O Pisa 424, 7



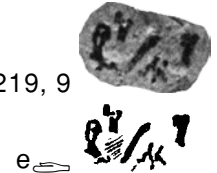
P P Ox Griff 32, 10



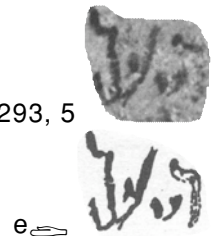
var.

s°r(?)

P O Cologne 219, 9

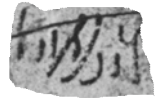
see Thissen, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 70, n. to l. 9**s°l**

P O Cologne 293, 5

see Thissen, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 70, n. to l. 9 of O. Cologne 219

selre

P O Pisa 249, 5



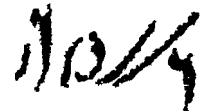
srr(°)

P P Ox Griff 30, 10



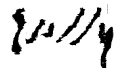
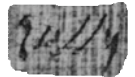
see Zauzich, *P. Eleph.*, 2 (1993) n. to l. 13

P P Berlin 13580, 13



vs. Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.*, 2 (1971) p. 29, n. 1, who read *hrr*^c but suggested *srr*^c as possible alternative

P P Loeb 7, 37

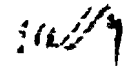


P P Loeb 8, 27



see Zauzich, *P. Eleph.*, 3 (1993) n. to P. Berlin 13580, 13

P P Padua, x+15



vs. Bresciani, *RSO* 37 (1962), who read *hll*_y

srl

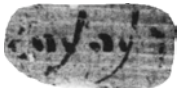
P P Ox Griff 31, 5

**sl^cl**vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read $\emptyset slsl$

P P Ox Griff 25 vo, 19

**sl^cl^c**vs. Botti & Volten, *AcOr* 25 (1960), who read $hl^c l^c$

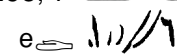
R P Flo Ins 5, 4

vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 2/1 (1926) 84, #340, followed by EG 326,
who read $hl^c l^c$ "to hurry"

P P Insinger, 10/22

**srr^c** n. "delay"

P O Cairo 38258, 7



in phrases

 $bn-pw\neq$ — $md.t (nb) p^3 t^3$ "have/s not neglected (?) anything at all" (P O Cologne 219, 9)**slsl**

n. "ornament, adornment"

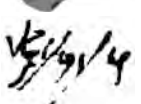
= "to decorate; ornament" EG 444

= **COLCA** "to adorn; adornment" CD 331b-32a, ČED 151, *KHWb* 184 & 537, *DELC* 188a

var.

n.pl. "ornaments"

R P Harkness, 4/6

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 197, n. h to l. 6

n., as Ray, *Hor* (1976), or inf.

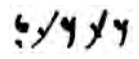
in phrases/compounds

mkwt n m3y n slsl "new decorated chariot" (R P Krall, 19/13)

gr[°].w n srsr "decorated shields"

in phrase

hwy=w t3 3ypy.t n n3y=w gr[°].w n srsr r [...] "they threw the surface(?) of their decorated shields to [...]" (R P Serpot, 3/47)

e P O Hor B, 5 

øslsl

in

reread *sll(°)* "to delay, neglect" (?), above
vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975)

P P Ox Griff 25 vo, 19 


slk

v. "to anoint" (EG 444 [= R P Magical vo, 8/7])

slt

n. "wool"; var. of *s°rt* (EG 411)

sltyqws

n.m. "general; military & civil governor of a nome"; see under *srtqs*, above

she

v.it. "to turn back, flee"; v.t. "to withdraw, remove"; var. of *shy*, following

shy

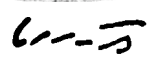
v.it. "to turn back, flee"; v.t. "to withdraw, remove"

= EG 444

= *sh3* "to turn back, reverse" *Wb* 4, 207

= *cr2e* "to be removed, displaced; to move, remove self, withdraw" *CD* 379b-80a,
CED 172, *KHWb* 210, *DELC* 204a

for discussion, see Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 13, n. jj

R S Moschion, D2/9 
e 

var.

she

vs. Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992), who emended to *s<n>he* & trans. "to inspect"
(see *snhy*, above, but taken here to mean "to assemble, to inventory")

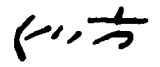
R P Harper, 5/6 


in phrase

bn ḥw=y (r) shy.t=y (EG 444 [= P P Berlin 3080, 21])

(shy)[∞] n. "reversal"

R S Moschion, D2/8

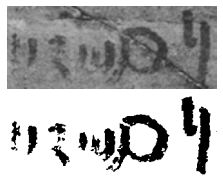
e 

P P Heid 23, x+5

e 

øshy³ in

R O Krug A, 12



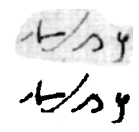
reread 2 *hy³(.t)* "(fruit gardens) 2, portico (1)"

vs. Sp., *Texte auf Krügen* (1912) pp. 31, n. 42, & 73, #193, followed by Lexa, *ArOr* 17/2 (1949) 129-30, n. 13 & EG 444 & 445, who took as var. writing of *s(y)ḥ* "hall, chapel" (EG 445 & below)

shw v. "to curse"; var. of *shwr* (EG 445)

shr[∞] v.t. "to make content"

R P Harkness, 4/31



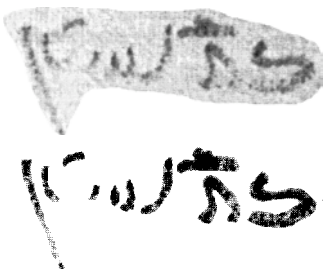
= EG 444

= *shrḥ Wb* 4, 207-8/15; *shr* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 889

in compound

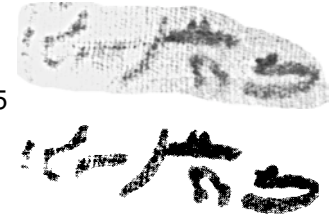
ḥr shr(y)[∞] "to propitiate"

E L Michealides, 6



for discussion, see Hughes, *JEA* 54 (1968) 180, n. to l. 5

E L Michealides, 5



var.

n. "smoking pot" (EG 444 [= R P Mythus, 10/5; trans. "to cense" by de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988)])

shr

n. resinous material used for making ornaments(?) common in dowry lists

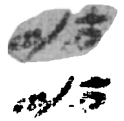
= EG 278, s.v. *hry shr*

= *shr.t* a mineral *Wb* 4, 208; *WÄD* 458-59

for discussion, see Harris, *Lex. Stud.* (1961) pp. 130-31; Lüddeckens,

Ehevertr. (1960) pp. 295 & 296, s.v. *hr* & *ll*; Aufrère, *BIFAO* 83 (1983) 1-17

P P Berlin 13593, 5



P P MFA 38.2063a, 6



e P O Stras 618, 3



P P Turin 6076, 4



in compounds

rr/ll shr(e) "bracelet or necklace made of *shr*"; see under *rr/ll*, above

hry shr "*hre* object (made) of *shr*"; see under *hre*, above

tr(.t) shr "(hair)pick(?) (made) of *shr*"; see under *tr.t* "pick, hoe"; "(hair)pick(?)," below

w. extended usage

shry a material used dry or in solution for the preparation of ritual substances

P P Apis vo, 2a/7

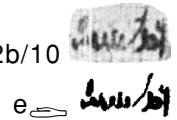


for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 201-2, n. to P. Apis vo, 1/15
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §986

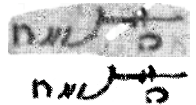
P P Apis vo, 2b/3



P P Apis vo, 2b/10



R P Vienna 6257, 9/7



var.

shre

P P Apis vo, 1/15



in phrases

shr šw "dry *shr*" (P P Apis vo, 1/15)**sf shr** "oil (containing a solution) of *shr*-resin" (P P Apis vo, 2a/7)

var.

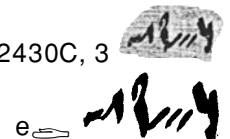
sfy n p3 shr "oil (containing a solution) of *shr*-resin" (P P Apis vo, 1/14-15)**shr.t**n. type of ship (EG 445, who suggested cf. w. *shr* "to make content" [EG 444 & above])

in phrases

hny.w n t3 shr.t "steering oars of the (pleasure) ship" (EG 312)**shr.t** Pr-ε3 (EG 445 [= P P Setna I, 3/23])**shry**in compound *ir shry* "to propitiate"; var. of *shr* "to make content," above**s(y)ḥ**

n. "hall, chapel"

E P Louvre N 2430C, 3

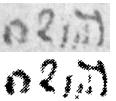
= *sh* "hall (of embalmment)" EG 445= *Wb* 3, 464/3-21; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 889-90

for a list of GN including *sh* "booth," see Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 480

E P Louvre N 2430E, 3



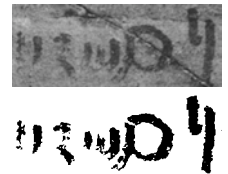
R P Vienna 6319, 4/34



var.

ø*shy* in

R O Krug A, 12



reread 2 *hy*³(.t) "(fruit gardens) 2, portico (1)"

vs. Sp., *Texte auf Krügen* (1912) pp. 31, n. 42, & 73, #193, followed by Lexa, *ArOr* 17/2 (1949) 129-30, n. 13, & EG 444 & 445

in compounds/phrases

*ry*³.t n n³ *syh.w* n³ *ntr.w* "room of the chapels of the gods" (R P Vienna 6319, 4/33)

*h*³< *s(y)h* "embalming" (lit. "(the) setting down of (the) booth"); see under *h*³< "to throw, place," above

*hyt hn*ⁿ *p*³y=s *syh nt m-s*³=s "entrance hall & its chapel which is behind (lit., after) it"

(E P Louvre 2430E, 3)

s(y)h-ntr "divine booth"

= EG 445

= *Wb* 3, 465/1-13; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 890

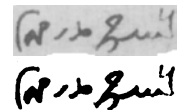
for range of uses of term, see Spencer, *Egyptian Temple* (1984) pp. 114-19 & 133-34

for discussion & additional exx., see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) pp. 38-39, n. b to l. 13

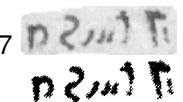
see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 87-88, n. to l. 3

vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968) 228, n. f, who read *Ssnw* & took as Demotic var. of *Hmnw* "Hermopolis"

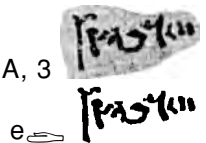
R P Harkness, 5/1



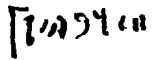
R P Vienna 6319, 4/37



R P Turin 766A, 3



R P Turin 766A, 17


 e 

var.

s(3)ḥ(.t)-ntr[∞]

as if "son of the temple"; for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 19-20
 (1992/1993) 140, n. d to l. 4

in compound

ḥnt s(y)ḥ-ntr "foremost of the divine booth" (P/R I Bodl 1374a&b, 4; R P Harkness, 5/1)
 = *ḥnty ṣḥ-ntr Wb* 3, 305/18, & 465/3

in phrases

ʾInp — "Anubis, —" (R P Harkness, 5/1)
 for additional exx., see refs. in M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 39, n. b to l. 13

ʾInp [...] *m wyt* — "Anubis [...], he who is in (his) wrappings, —" (R P Turin 766A, 17)
Wsʾr ntr ʿ3 nb W-pq — "Osiris, the great god, lord of *W-pq*, —" (R P Turin 766A, 3)

š^c (var. šš^c) *nt ḥr-d3d3 p3 syḥ* "storage bin which is over the booth" (E P Louvre 2430A, 4;
 E P Louvre 2430F, 3)

ṣḥ

n. "mummy"

= EG 445

= š^cḥ *Wb* 4, 51-52; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 804-6for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 60, n. c to l. 12

see Quack, "Götterinvokation" (2012) p. 98, n. yyy

vs. Ray, *Ḥor* (1976), who read *sm* "sm-priest"

R P Berlin 8351, 4/12




P O Ḥor 18 vo, 18




var.

seh[∞]

R P Louvre 3229, 2/19 (& 3/7)

she[∞]

R P Louvre 3229, 3/2

in

P O Hor 18 vo, 19

reread *shm* "image," below, as Zauzich (pers. comm.)vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "shroud"vs. Quack, "Götterinvokation" (2012), who read *m3^c-hrw(?)* "justified"; but see his n. yyy, p. 98

in compounds/phrases

seh šps "august mummy" (R P Louvre 3229, 3/12)

in phrase

seh šps *n rmt hr(.t)-ntr* "august human mummy (lit., "august mummy of a dead man")"

(R P Louvre 3229, 2/19 & 11)

seh šps *m-[h]n t3^c ft-st3.t nt htp (n) t3 tw3.t* "noble mummy wi[th]in the sarcophagus

which rests (in) the underworld" (R P Louvre 3229, 3/7)

sh *n Skr-Ws3r* "mummy of Sokar-Osiris" (P O Hor 18 vo, 18-19)*twtw p3y=k sh* "May your mummy endure!" (EG 617 [= R P Rhind I, 6d4])**sh**

n. constellation Orion (EG 445 [= P P Berlin 13603, 2/21])

shin compound *sh-n-dr.t* "fingers"(?), "hand" (?) (EG 448 & 645 [= R P Magical, 21/26]; or ?
read *shn-dr.t*, as EG 448, following Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 [1904] p. 138 & 3
[1909] p. 76, #772)

sh³

v.t. "to uncover, reveal"
= *sh³i* *Wb* 4, 209/10-14

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "remove"

(< *sh³r* "to remove" *Wb* 4, 219-20)

R P Vienna 6257, 6/35

sh^e

in

reread *sh* "wound," below; vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 161, n. to l. 16, who trans. "abscess"
(< *sh^r* "tumor" *WMT* 786)

R P Vienna 6257, 8/16

sh^y

v. "to complain, to punish" (?); see under *s(y)h(y)h*, below

sh^{wy}

v.t. "to curse"; see under *sh^{wr}*, following

sh^{wr}

v.t. "to curse"

= EG 445

= *sh^{wr}* *Wb* 4, 213/4-6

= **𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎢**, **𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎢**- *CD* 387a, *ČED* 175, *KHWb* 214, *DELC* 206b

for discussion, see Ritner, *Mechanics* (1993) p. 45; Thissen, *Apokalyptik* (2002) pp. 131-32

P O Hor 32, 3

so Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 79, n. 172, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 184, n. 105,

& Thissen, *Anschsch.* (1984) p. 114

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who read *h³br* "disaster(?)"

var.

P P 'Onch, 27/14

sh^w

P P 'Onch, 7/18

shwy

in phrases

bn-pw=y shwr *Pr-ʿ3* "I did not curse the king" (EG 445 [= R P Bib Nat 149, 2/25])
m-ir shwy "don't curse!" (EG 445)

(shwy) n.m. "curse"

var.

swhy

for reading, see Thissen, *Studies Quaegebeur*, 2 (1998) 1044, §1.1
 (but hand copy of 2/4 is incorrect)
 vs. Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983), who trans. "egg" (EG 417 & above)

shw

P P Michael Hughes, 30

P P Louvre 2414, 2/10

P P Louvre 2414, 2/11

R P Vienna 10000, 3/12

R P Vienna 10000, 2/4

R P Harkness, 2/6 (& 2/36)

sswh[[∞]for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 5 (1975) 122, n. to P. Berlin 23824, (15+) 3

P Berlin 23824, (15+) 3

e 2134

sh_hm[∞]

v.t. "to pound"

R P Louvre 3229, 3/26

2634

= *Wb* 4, 215/9-20; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 892; *WMT* 785= **sw_hm** "to cause to fall, overwhelm, press down" *CD* 384b, *ČED* 173, *KHWb* 212 & 543, *DELC* 206afor discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 100, n. to l.

R O MH 4038, B/25

394

(sh_hm)[∞]

n. "pestle"

=  O. Cairo 25362, 3 cited in *ČED* 173> **sw_hm** *CD* 384b, *ČED* 173, *KHWb* 212, *DELC* 206a

var.

n.pl.

P P Hausw 13a, 2

1624

P P Hausw 13b, 2

17324

in phrase

3wn n3y=f **sh_hm.w** "mortar & its pestles" (P P Hausw 13b, 2)

sḥm(.t) n.f. "woman"; adj. "female"

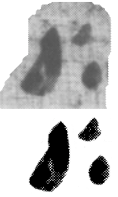
= EG 306-7

= *s.t-ḥm.t* Wb 3, 407

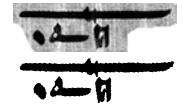
= **C2IME** CD 385a, **ČED** 173, *KHWb* 211, *DELC* 205b

for discussion of use as adj., see Stricker, *OMRO* 43 (1962) 47-48, §62
see also *ḥm.t* "wife," above

E P Bib Nat 217, 3



E P OI 17481, 1



E P Rendell, 10



E P Vienna 10150, 1



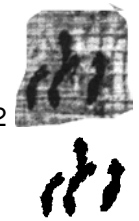
P P Ash 1, 4



P S Ash 1971/18, 14



P P Berlin 13538 vo, 2



P P BM 10075, 1



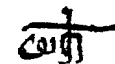
P P BM 10394, 2



P P BM 10394, 6



P P BM 10750A, 3



P P BM 10750A, 3



P P BM 10750A, 3



P P BM 10789, 5



P P Bologna 3173 vo, 2

e 

P P Brook 17.1839A, 8



P P Cairo 30617a, 1



P P Cologne 2414, 13



P P Heid 740, x+10



P P HLC, 4/7

?; so de Cenival, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 23, n. 8,2

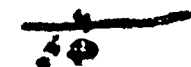
P P Lille 31, 8

?; so de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973)

P P Lille 52, x+2

reading denied by Hughes, *JNES* 35 (1976) 213, n. to 52/x+2-3

P P Louvre 3266, 1



P P Louvre 3266, 3 

P P Louvre 3266, 6 


P P Marseilles 299, 2 


P P 'Onch, 8/12 (& *passim*) 


P P Tebt 227 vo, 10 


P P Turin 6076, 6 


P P Turin 6082, 3 


P/R P Berlin 13602, 25 


e  P/R O BM 50627, 3 

e  R M Amsterdam 8120, 7 

R P Berlin 6857[≈], 1/2 
e  

R P Berlin 8139, 1 
e  

R P BM 10588 vo, 1/6 


in compounds/phrases

ir **sh̄m.t** "to take a wife" (P P 'Onch, 8/12)

w^c.t **sh̄m.t** "one woman" (EG 307)

wp.t n **sh̄m.t** "woman's work"; see under *wp.t* "work," above

P3-t3-n3-sh̄m.wt (& var.) GN "The Land of the Women"; see above

nkt(.w) (n) **sh̄m.t** "bridal property" lit., "property of a woman" (P P Turin 6076, 5; P P Heid 701, 5)
= EG 230

for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960), pp. 288-315

in phrases

iw=y tī n=t p3 smt n n3y=t nkt.w n sh̄m.t "I will give to you the equivalent of your possessions
as a wife" (EG 435)

hp (n) n3(y=s) nkt.w n sh̄m.t "legal right to the bridal property of X" (P P Heid 701, 8)

tw=s p3 wn n3y=t nkt.w n sh̄m.t "here is the list of your bridal goods" (EG 612)

r3 n tī hy snf hr h.t n sh̄m.t (EG 438)

rh̄ sh̄m.t r mr=sf [n-īm=s] "to love (lit., "to know") a woman whom one (lit., he) loves" (R P Berlin 15683, 7)

∅hp n sh̄m.t "(the) law of women" reread *hp n h̄m.t* "right of (lit., "to") a wife"; see under *hp*
"law; legal right (to s/thing), legal obligation (to [do] s/thing); custom, order, justice," above
see Pestman, *Marriage* (1961) p. 72, n. 5, vs. Sp., *Dem. Pap.* (1923), followed by EG 78

hwt 1 sh̄m.t 1.t "1 man & 1 woman" (EG 297)

var.

hwt.w n3 sh̄m.wt "(the) males & females" (R P Harkness, 3/22)

in phrase

hw.t.w n3y=w **sh.m.wt** n3y=w **hr.t.w** n3y=w **sn.w** n3y=w **šm.w** n3y=w **mn-iry.wt** n3y=w **šms.w** n3y=y **hl.w** n3y=w **b3k.w** "(their) males, their females, their children, their siblings, their in-laws, their nurses, their servants, their young (servants), their servants" (P P Louvre 3266, 7)

hbs.w sh.m.t "woman's clothing" (EG 301)

hry.t rsh.m.wt1(?) "chief of women(?)" title borne by an official in a religious association
in phrase

šy t3 **hry.t rsh.m.wt1(?)** "reciter (f.), the chief of women(?)" (P P Lille 31, 8)

ht n sh.m.t (EG 337 [= E P Lonsdorfer, 3])

hsf.w n n3 sh.m.wt "censures of women" name of a literary genre; see under **hsf** to oppose, scorn," above

s.t (n) sh.m.t PN "tomb of the woman PN" (P P Marseille 298, 4)

sh.m.t PN "lady PN" (EG 307)

in phrases

sh.m.t PN t3y=y **rm.t.t** "(the) woman PN, my woman (= wife)" (P P Moscow 123, 3)

d sh.m.t PN (EG 307)

sh.m.t GN "woman of GN"; see under GN

sh.m.t iwn iby "woman w. honey-colored complexion" (EG 24 & 307)

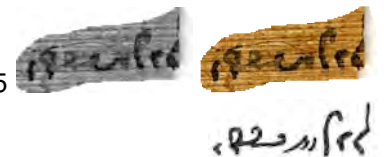
in phrase

dnf sh.m.t iwn n ib3 slm.t "of average (height) (for) a woman, honey-colored, —" (P P Berlin 3098, 2)

sh.m.t igš.t "Nubian woman" (R P Setna II, 6/28)

sh.m.t Wynn "Greek woman"

ⲙ P P Heid 739a, 5



≡ γυνή Ἑλληνίς LSJ 536b, II, s.v. Ἑλληνίς

see Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) p. 48, n. 6; Pestman, *Fs. Rainer* (1983) p. 133 & n. 27

sh.m.t r(= iw) wn mtw=s hy "a woman who has a husband" (R P Berlin 8769, 1/9 & 2/4)

in phrase

šm iir sh.m.t (r) wn mtw=s hy "to go to a woman who has a husband" (i.e., "to commit adultery") (P P Louvre 2414b, 1/7)

sh.m.t bn.t "evil woman" (EG 112)

in phrase

hsf n sh.m.t b3n(.t) "censure of an evil woman"; see under **hsf** "censure," below

rsh.m.t1 mnḥ.t "(a) beneficent woman" (R P Berlin 8769, 1/6)

sh.m.t ms hn pr "woman born in the house"

in phrases

b3k.t sh.m.t ms hn pr "servant woman, born in the house" (P P Ox Griff 57, 5-6)

hl sh.m.t ms hn pr "female servant born in the house" (P P Mil Vogl 6A, 1)

shm.t *n3-nfr.t* "good woman" (EG 217)

var.

shm.t *nfr.t* "good woman"

in phrase

shm.t *nfr.t* *hy 3my.t* "a good woman of high character" (P P 'Onch, 24/21)

shm.t *nds.t* "woman of disreputable character"; see under *nds* "small," below

shm.t *n rmt* *Pr-bw-n-pa-h* "woman of {man (sic!)} Bompâe" (R M Amsterdam 8120, 4 [ed.'s 8]; for interpretation, see Brunsch, *Enchoria* 11 [1982] 140, n. to vol. 2, p. 127)

shm.t *rmt(.t)* *rh.t* "wise woman" (EG 248)

shm.t *s3b3f.t1* "impious woman" (P P 'Onch, 25/17)

shm.t (n) **s^cnh** "endowed woman"

P P Heid 753b, x+1



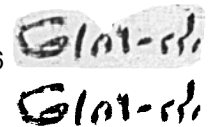
= EG 307 & 410, who trans. "married woman"

for discussion, see Pestman, *Marriage* (1961) p. 38, n. 1; PLB 14 (1965) p. 59, n. 91; PLB 19

e

(1978) pp. 206-13, supplemented by Kaplony-Heckel, *ASICDS* (2002) pp. 233-42

P P Turin 6081, 26



in phrases

shm.t1 (n) **s^cnh** *hm.t n PN* "endowed [woman] & wife of PN" (P S Vienna Kunst 5857)

≡ hiero. *nb(.t) pr n PN* "mistress of the house of PN" (P S Vienna Kunst 5857 hiero, 1)

shm.t n s^cnh *nb.t r-db3 hd* (EG 307)

PN nt sh n rn shm.t s^cnh šr.t (n) w^cb (n) 1mn PN s3.t n it-ntr hm-ntr PN t3 hm(.t)-ntr Dm3

"PN who writes in the name of the endowed woman, daughter of a priest of Amun, PN,

daughter of the god's father & prophet, PN, the prophetess of Djēme" (P P Turin 6069, 9)

shm.t n ky "wife of another" (EG 558)

shm.t thr.t "unpleasant" (lit., "miserable") woman" (P P 'Onch, 24/6)

see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 76, who trans. "bitter woman"

vs. Thissen, *Ansch.* (1984), who trans. "sad woman," & Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 183, n. 70, who trans. "ailing woman"

sh (n) shm.t "document of a woman/wife" marriage contract

sh n t3 shm.t PN "writing of the woman PN" (P L Turin 4)

šp(e) (n) shm.t "bridal gift" (lit., "gift of a woman") (P P Turin 6082, 3; P P Heid 701, 4)

= EG 502

for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) pp. 257-59, 305-7, & 353; Pestman, *Marriage* (1961) pp. 13-20; Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 69, n. e; Seidl, *Äg. Rechtsgesch. d. Saiten- u. Perserzeit.* (1968) pp. 75 & 78

k.t sḥm.t "another woman" (EG 559)

grg.t n sḥm.t "woman's dowry" (P P Amherst 60, 10)

gtn n sḥm.t "woman's cloak" (P P Turin 6082, 6)

ṭy sḥm.t "this woman" (EG 601)

ṭy<y sḥm.t "my woman/wife" (EG 307)

var.

ṭy<k sḥm.t ṭ ḥm.t "your woman, the wife" (P O BM 31989, 5a-b)

tbty sḥm.t "woman's sandals" (P P BM 10394, 5)

dnf sḥm.t "of average (height) (for) a woman"

in phrases

dnf sḥm.t ṯwn n ṯḅ slm.t "of average (height) (for) a woman, honey-colored, —" (P P Berlin 3098, 2)

dnf sḥm.t qṃe.t wsḥ ḥr "of average (height) (for) a woman, dark-complected, broad-faced"

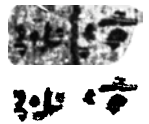
(P P Berlin 3090~, 4)

sḥm.t + occupational/cultic title "woman & ..." or? read *sḥmt (n)* "woman of (i.e., wife of) ..."

note that all examples are Ptolemaic & Memphite

sḥm.t ẉh-mw[∞] "woman & choachyte"(?) or "woman of the choachyte"(?)

P P Louvre 3266, 8



= EG 307

see Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 712, who trans. "woman & choachyte"; followed by

Vittmann, *Enchoria* 26 (2000) 137, n. 18

P S Cairo 50034, 4

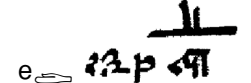


see Peremans & Van 't Dack, *Pros. Ptol.*, 3 (1956) 189-203, who trans. "woman (of the?) choachyte" in list of known choachytes



for compound *ẉh-mw sḥm.t* "female choachyte," see under adj., below

P P Leiden 379, 1

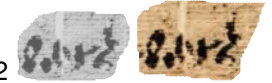


P P Leiden 379, 2



e

P P Brussels 6033, 2



vs. Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) w. p. 285, n. 553, who read *šr.t w3ḥ-mw* "choachyte's daughter"

P P Louvre 2412≈, 3



šḥm.t *wʿb(.t) Pth šmʿy.t* "woman & priestess of Ptah & singer" (P S Ash 1971/18, 14)
or "woman of the priest & singer" (?)

šḥm.t *nf* "woman & sailor" (?) or "woman of the sailor" (?) (P P Louvre 3266, 3)
for discussion, see de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 41, n. 60, who preferred "sailor's wife";
Vinson, *Nile Boatman* (1998) 90-91, who preferred "woman & sailor"

šḥm.t *sdm n3 hb.w* "woman & servant of the ibises" (?) or? "wife of the servant of the ibises" (?)
(P P Louvre 3266, 6)

in phrase

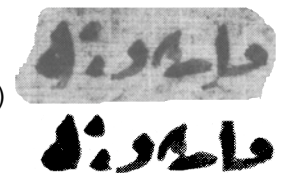
mtw t3y=k šḥm.t ṛr ḥsmn n t3 ḥrr.t (& var.) "& your wife shall carry out her menstrual needs
in the —"; see under *ḥrr(.t)* space (under the stairs), above

adj.

ṛh(.t) šḥm.t "female cow"; see under *ṛh(.t)* "cow," above
ʿ3.t šḥm.t "female donkey" (EG 54)

w3ḥ-mw šḥm.t "female choachyte"

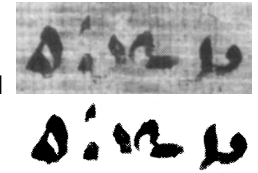
E P Bib Nat 217, 1 (bis)



for discussion, see Pestman, *Tsenhor* (1994), p. 10 & *passim*; Vittmann, *Enchoria* 26
(2000) 137-38, n. b

note that this title is attested only in the Persian period & earlier & only in the Thebaid

E P Louvre 3231, 1



cf. *w3ḥ(.t)-mw* "female choachyte" under *w3ḥ-mw*, above
for compound *šḥm.t w3ḥ-mw*, see under *šḥm.t* + occupational/cultic title, preceding

b3k.t šḥm.t ms ḥn pr "servant woman, born in the house" (P P Ox Griff 57, 5-6)

ntr.w šḥm.wt "female deities" (EG 307; R P Harkness, 6/11)

ḥbs.w šḥm.t "woman's clothing" (EG 301)

ḥtr šḥm.t pr(w)s "tawny mare"; see under *prws* "yellowish-red, tawny," above

s n ḥd šḥm.t "female silversmith"

in phrase

wy-n-rmt.t s n ḥd šḥm.t "tomb of (the) female silversmith" (P P Louvre 3266, 7)

ḥrt.w šḥm.(w)t "female children" (EG 297; P P HLC, 9/2)

in phrase

ḥrt.w ḥwt ḥrt.w šḥm.(w)t "male children & female children" (E P Louvre 2430A, 3)

hl šḥm.t(?) "girl; female servant"; see under *hl* "youth, servant," above

šr.t šḥm.t "daughter" (lit., "female girl")

P P HLC, 9/30



in phrase

šr ḥwt ... šr.t šḥm.t "male child ... female child" (P P HLC, 9/15)

šḥn

n. "crown" (EG 446)

in phrases

(n) p3 mtr (n) p3 šḥn "before the crown" (EG 191)

smt n p3 šḥn "form of the crown" (EG 435 [= P S Canopus B, 64])

šḥn(.w) (n) nb "golden crown(s)" (EG 214 & 446 [= P P Bib Nat 215, 5/6; P S Rosetta, 26])

šḥn.w n n3 ntr.w "crowns of the gods" (EG 446 [= P S Canopus A, 19, & B, 67])

var.

v. "to crown"

in phrase

šḥn (n) n3 šḥn.w "crowned with the crowns" (EG 446 [= P S Canopus A, 19, & B, 67])

shn v.t. "to order, command"

= EG 446

~ EG 448 "to lease, entrust, commit (the right to use of real or intangible property) (to s'one)"

= *Wb* 4, 216

= **C22NE** "to provide, supply" *CD* 385b, *ČED* 174, *KHWb* 213, *DELC* 206b
for use in epistolary formulae, see Depauw, *Letter* (2006)

var.

shn.t before suffix pn.

w. extended meaning

"to administer" (^P P Reinach 4, 12; ^P G MH 235, 6)

in phrase

(n-) *dr.t* *ir=f* **shn** "when he commanded" (EG 646 [= ^P P Bib Nat 215, 4/1])

^P G MH 235, 6

^P P Ox Griff 13, 7

E/P ^P Berlin 23611, 9

^P P 'Onch, 15/19

^P P Reinach 4, 12

^R P Carlsberg 1, 6/28

smn shn (R P Carlsberg 1, 6/28)

shn htb "to order killing" (EG 398 [= R P Mythus, 15/7])

(*shn*) n. "commission, command, order"

= *Wb* 4, 217

var.

shn[∞]

so Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 19 & 20, n. n; vs. Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980) 132, who read *sšm* "leading, guidance" (EG 463)

in title

sh shn "scribe (of the)/(&) administrator" or "scribe of commissions" (?) (R T BM 57371, 16)
= *sš shn* "scribe of commands" *Wb* 4, 218/6-7

~ ? λογευτής "tax collector" LSJ 1055b

var.

shn (P P Erbach, 8)

Sp., *ZÄS* 42 (1905) 57, n. XIV, took *shn* as abbrev. of *sh shn* & ident. as taxation official (?), followed by Shore, *Glimpses* (1979) p. 150, n. m; cf. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 174, §13; Héral, *CdE* 65 (1990) 306-7; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 479-80, n. to l. 3
= "tax collector" EG 447, followed by Kaplony-Heckel, *FuB* 14 (1972) 86, n. 36
see *shn* "administrator," below

sh nš shn.w "scribe of commissions" (?) (P P Fitzhugh 4, 2/6)

in phrase

sh shn sh Wynn "scribe of commissions, scribe of Greek," or? trans. "scribe of commissions (in) Greek writing" (cf. *sh Wynn* "Greek writing," above)

in compounds

š *shn(y)* "order, affair, business, matter, intent," var. "battle"; see under š "to call (out), read, recite," above

wšh shn v.t.(?) & it. "to command, exercise authority, give orders"

= EG 447, s.v. *shn*

= *Wb* 1, 257/3 & 4, 217/5

= *ΟΥΕΖ CΔΖNE* CD 385b (s.v. *CΔΖNE*), *ČED* 174 (s.v. *CΔΖNE*), *KHWb* 213 (s.v. *CΔΖNE*) & 285, *DELC* 206b (s.v. *CΔΖNE*)

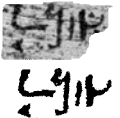
R S Moschion, D3/6



e

125

P P 'Onch, 22/20



125

vs. Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 188, n. d, following Zauzich, *P. Eleph.* 1 (1978),

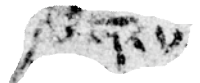
P P Berlin 15522, 19



who took *shn* as "agreement for conferral, lease," below, & sugg. relationship to
 διαγραφή "register, decree, (certificate of) payment, contract" LSJ 392a, II-V

see Dousa, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 162, n. 50(2)

P O Hor 3 vo, 6



vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "wear the diadem"

e



see Dousa, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 162, n. 50(2)

P O Hor 10, 17

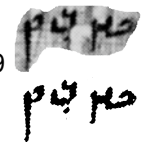


vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "wear the diadem"

var.

v.t. "to appoint"

P P BM 10561, 19



Shore & H. Smith, *AcOr* 25 (1960) 288, n. v, refer to exx. cited by CD 385b
 under **oye2 ca2ne** (s.v. **ca2ne**)

n.m. "command"

P P Ox Griff 24, 6



see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 133, n. to 24/6
 vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who took as PN

in phrases

w3h shn n rmt "š3y "to exercise authority in/over many men" (EG 447 [= P P Cairo 50138, 13])

w3h shn n p3 hry "to exercise authority in/over the leader" (EG 447 [= P P Bib Nat 215, 2/24])

in epithets

ʒs.t tʒ Pr-ʿʒ.t (n) tm nb nt wʒh shn (n) pʒ tʒ dr=f "Isis, the queen of all entirety, who exercises command (in) the entire Land" (P O Hor 3 vo, 6-7; P O Hor 10, 16-17)

for discussion & possible Greek counterpart, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 156, epithet 8

Pr-ʿʒ Ptrwmys pʒy=n hry pʒ nb Kmy irm tʒ Pr-ʿʒ.t Qrwptrʒ nʒ ntr.w mr mw.t=w nt wʒh shn
n R-qt "Pharaoh Ptolemy, our master, the lord of Egypt & Pharaoh Cleopatra, the mother-loving gods who exercise command in Alexandria" (P O Hor 3, 1-2)

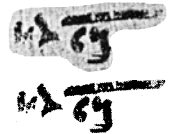
w. extended meaning

"fortune, fate; condition, case, affair"

P P Ox Griff 6, 3



P P Ox Griff 29, 13



in compounds

shn bñ "bad fortune, bad condition"

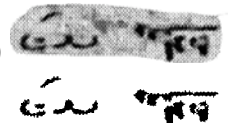
P P Cairo 31212 vo, 9



frequently in contrast with *shn nfr* "good condition, good fortune," following



R P Serpot, 6/x+29



w. extended meaning

"bad graces" (?)

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who trans. "bad leasing"

in contrast to *shn nfr* "good graces" (?) (P O Cairo MH 399, 4)

e P O Cairo MH 399, 5



shn nfr "good condition, good fortune"

= EG 446

frequently in contrast with *shn bʾn* "bad condition, bad fortune," preceding

in phrases

ʾn (pʒ) shn nfr "Is it your will/command?" (EG 446 [=P P Spieg, 6/1])

hn shn nfr "in good condition" (EG 382)

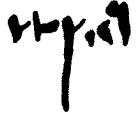
var.

"to be in the good graces of"

tw=n hn pʒy=k shn nfr "We are in your good graces" (P O Berlin 12906, 4;
for trans. "We are looking after your best interests" & discussion, see Hughes
quoted by Kaplony-Heckel, *FuB* 10 [1968] 148)

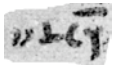
in phrase

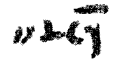
tw=n hn pʒy=k shn nfr tw=n hn pʒ shn nfr n pʒ rpy n Ḥ.t-Ḥr "We are in your
good graces; we are in the good graces of the temple of Ḥathor" (P P Turin 6096, 14-16)

e=P O Cairo MH 399, 4 

P P Cairo 31212 vo, 6 

e= 

P O Hor 2 vo, 10 



P P Turin 6096, 14 



R P Serpot 2, 25 



shn nfr n3 Pr-^c3.w "good disposition of the kings" (P O Hor 2 vo, 10)

(shn) n.m. "administrator" w. range financial, military, &/or judicial powers/responsibilities

= EG 447

= Wb 4, 218/1-3; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 892-93

~? οἰκονόμος "manager, administrator, steward" LSJ 1204b, as Peremans & Van 't Dack, *Prosopographica* (1953) pp. 101-3; Héral, *CdE* 65 (1990) 306; see 3qnwms, above

~? ὄρχων "ruler, commander" LSJ 254a, as EG 447, following Sethe in Sethe and Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 107

~? νομάρχης "nomarch; district financial officer" LSJ 1178b, as Bresciani, *SCO* 9 (1960) 120-21, n. b

~? φροντιστής "curator" LSJ 1957b, II.1 (s.v. φροντίζω), as Sp. in Gradenwitz et al., *Erbstreit* (1912) p. 53, & Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 102, but see Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 107, n. 1

for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 479-80, n. to l. 3; Vleeming, *Hou* (1991)

p. 75, n. 7; Héral, *CdE* 65 (1990) 304-20; de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 174, §13; Bresciani, *SCO* 9 (1960) 120-21, n. b; Peremans & Van 't Dack, *Prosopographica* (1953) pp. 95-104;

Sethe in Sethe and Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) pp. 105-7, §§4a-b; Sp. in Gradenwitz et al.,

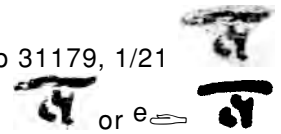
Erbstreit (1912) pp. 53-54; many including additional exx.

N.B. Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 102, assumed that this title derived from *shn* "to lease, entrust,

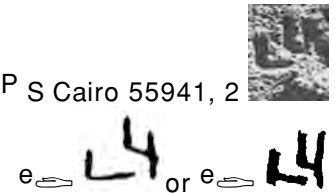
commit (the right to use of real or intangible property) (to s'one)," below, thus, lit., "the one

to whom a job or a geographic area was entrusted" rather than "the one who gives commands/exerts power" in/via a job or geographic area

P P Cairo 31179, 1/21



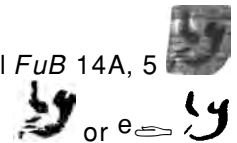
P S Cairo 55941, 2



P P Leconte 1, 6



P P Michael FuB 14A, 5



P P 'Onch, 5/12



so Sp. in Preisigke & Sp., *Prinz-Joachim-Ostr.* (1914) p. 15 & n. 2, w. ?

e⇒P O Pr Joachim 26, 6

so Sp. in Preisigke & Sp., *Silsile* (1915) p. 18, w. ?

e⇒R G Silsila 285, 3

var.

n.pl.

for discussion, see Pierce, 3 *Dem. Pap.* (1972) p. 41, §31

for analysis as administrative districts, not administrators, see Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 46, n. i

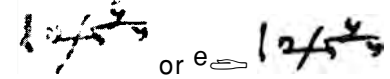
for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 41, n. c & p. 43, n. a

or? read *ḥ3s.t* "desert; necropolis" (EG 347-48 & above), as sugg. by Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 41, n. f,
& as Quack, *Omina* (2008) p. 380

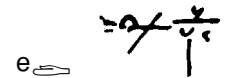
P O Hor 8 vo, 4

? P Saq 52, 2

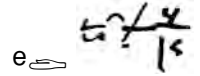
R P Berlin 23501, 3 (& 1, 7)


 or e

R P Berlin 23503B, 2


 e

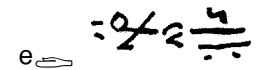
R P Berlin 23503C, 2


 e

var.

shn

R P Berlin 23503A, 2


 e
for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 36-37, n. d

in phrase

smȳn r-rf n p3 shn "we complained about him to the administrator" (EG 432 [= P P Brussels 6034, 5])

in titles

sh shn "scribe (of the)/(&) administrator" or "scribe of commissions"; see under *shn* "commission, command, order," above

w. DN

shn n Mn "administrator of Min"

in phrase

shn n Mn p3 ntr ʿ3 p3 shn n T3-rpy.t t3 ntr.t ʿ3.t p3 mr mšʿ n p3 bk p3 snyns p3 srtykws n t3 qh3 Hn-Mn p3 tš n Hb Whe "administrator of Min, the great god, the administrator of The Noble Woman, the great goddess, the general of the falcon, the (royal) kinsman, the strategos of the district of Akhmim (&) of the district of Hibis & the Oasis" (P G G Sh el-Ḥarîdi, 3-4)

shn n T3-rpy.t "administrator of The Noble Woman"

in phrase

shn n Mn p3 ntr ʿ3 p3 shn n T3-rpy.t t3 ntr.t ʿ3.t p3 mr mšʿ n p3 bk p3 snyns p3 srtykws n t3 qh3 Hn-Mn

p3 tš n Hb Whe "administrator of Min, the great god, the administrator of The Noble Woman, the great goddess, the general of the falcon, the (royal) kinsman, the strategos of the district of Akhmim (&) of the district of Hibis & the Oasis" (P G G Sh el-Ḥarīdi, 3-4)
shn *n H.t-Hr* "administrator of Hathor"
 see Sp. in Gradenwitz et al., *Erbstreit* (1912) p. 53, & Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 102, who cited Gr. equivalent (cf. LSJ 1957b, II.1, s.v. $\phi\rho\omicron\nu\nu\tau\acute{\iota}\zeta\omega$), but see Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 107, n. 1

w. GN

shn.w *n P3-w3h-šs* "administrators of The Old(?) Settlement" (P O Bodl 545, 1)
shn.w *n P3-w3h-n-Dm3* "administrators of The Settlement of Djēme" (? O MH 3967, 1-2)
shn.w *n Mn-nfr* "Memphite administration" (lit., "administrators in/of Memphis") (P P Brook 37.1803, 11)
 for discussion, see Pierce, *3 Dem. Pap.* (1972) p. 41, §31
 for analysis as administrative districts, not administrators, see Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 46, n. i
 in phrases
shn.w mht *n Mn-nfr* "northern Memphite administration"
 in phrase
T3-šwy.t-n-n3-Wynn.w nt hr n3 shn.w mht Mn-nfr "The District of the Greeks under (the control of) the northern Memphite administration" (P P Louvre 3268, 8; vs. Yoyotte, *BIFAO* 71 [1972] 4, who read *hr* for *hr*)
šwt rmt Pr-(hn)-Inp nt hr n3 shn.w (n) Mn-nfr "merchant, man of the Anubieion which is under (the control of) the Memphite administration" (P P BM 10075, 1; P P Brook 37.1796, 13; P P Brook 37.1802, 14)
šhn1 *n Hr-ty* "administrator of Ḥardai" (E P Cairo 31174, 3)

w. following geographic term (& GN)

shn *n n3 ʿ.wy.w rsy(.w) n p3 tš Mn-nfr* "administrator of the southern districts of the Memphite nome" (P P Leconte 1, 6-7)
 for discussion, see Héral, *CdE* 65 (1990) 306; Peremans & Van 't Dack, *Prosopographica* (1953) pp.101-2
shn *p3 ʿt mht* "administrator of the northern side" (P P Sorbonne 1186, 3-4 & 20; for discussion, see Héral *CdE* 65 [1990] 313-18)
shn *n n3 ʿ.wy.w Nšw.t* "administrator of the districts of Thebes" (P P Berlin 3080, 10)
 ≡ οἰκονόμος τοῦ περὶ Θήβας "oikonomos of the Thebaid"
 so Sp., *RT* 36 (1914) 170, n. I
 for discussion, see Peremans & Van 't Dack, *Prosopographica* (1953) p.101, Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 480
shn(?) *n m3 ʿ* "local administrator" (P O Pr Joachim 26, 6; for discussion, see Peremans & Van 't Dack, *Prosopographia* [1953] pp. 100-1 & 109-10, & Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* [1920] pp. 130-31, §5)
 var.
shn *m3 ʿ n t3 tny.t n Plmʿn1* "local administrator of the Pelemoʿn1 division (of the Arsinoite Nome)" (P P Cairo 30659~, 4;

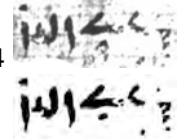
for ident. w. "toparch," see Peremans & Van 't Dack, *Prosopographia* [1953] p. 97, & Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 ident. w. [1998] 480; for "meridarch," see Peremans & Van 't Dack, *Prosopographia* [1953] p. 101)

shn t3 qhy(.t) "administrator of the district" (^E P Rylands 9, 12/3; ^P P Cairo 50148, 6-7; but Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 [1998] 471, w. n. 1101, following Griffith, *Rylands* [1909], took *T3-qhy* as GN in the vicinity of Hibeh & argued for military/police function of this position)

shn n p3 tw "administrator of the desert plateau" (^R G Silsila 285, 3)

shn tmy "village headman"

 ^P P Ash 1984.94 (9), 3/14



≡ κωμάρχης "headman of a village" LSJ 1017b; see Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 254, n. to ll. 58-59

shn (t3) tny.t "nomarch"

 ^P P Sorbonne 2301, 2



≡ νομάρχης "governor of a region or province" LSJ 1178b

for discussion & relationship of *tny.t* to Gr. μερίς "region, district" LSJ 1104a, l.3.b, see Héral, *CdE* 65 (1990) 307-13; Sottas, *Lille* (1921) p. 42, §2; de Cenival, *RdP* 4 (1967) 102, n. c

^P P Sorbonne 1196, 2



in titles

shn m3^c n t3 tny.t n PlmIn1 "local administrator of the PelemoIn1 division (of the Arsinoite Nome)" (^P P Cairo 30659[≈], 4; for ident. w. "toparch," see Peremans & Van 't Dack, *Prosopographia* [1953] p. 97, & Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 [1998] 480; for ident. w. "meridarch," see Peremans & Van 't Dack, *Prosopographia* [1953] p. 101)

shn t3 tny(.t) Plm[n] "administrator of the Polemon division (of the Arsinoite Nome)"

(^P P Cairo 30753, 3; for discussion, see Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* [1920] pp. 105-7, §§4a-b)

shn (n) p3 tš (n) Hmnw "administrator of the district of Ashmunein" (^P P Michael *FuB* 14 A, 5)

in compound titles w. religious, financial, judicial, &/or military responsibilities (see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 [1998] 479-80)

shn.w n3 w^cb.w "administrators of the priests"

≡? ἡγούμενοι (τῶν) ἱερέων "those who lead the priests"

= LSJ 763b II.3 (s.v. ἡγέομαι); Preisigke, *Fachwörter* (1914) p. 98 (s.v. ἡγούμενος)
for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 170, #1; Héral, *CdE* 65 (1990) 307
in phrase

shn.w n3 w^cb.w n Pr-^c3 "state tax collectors of the priests" (R P Berlin 23501, 1-2)
so Lippert & Schentuleit, *Dime* 2 (2006) pp. 21 & 31, who took as var. of **shn.w n Pr-^c3 n3 w^cb.w**
or? trans. "administrators & the priests of Pharaoh" as Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 75
shn.w n3 w^cb(.w) ḥ.t-ntr Sbk-nb-Pay p3 ntr ^c3 "administrators of the priest(s) of the temple of
Sobek, lord of Pay, the great god" (R P Berlin 15667, 4-5)

shn.w n3 w^cb.w n Pr-^c3 "administrators & the priests of Pharaoh" (R P Berlin 23501, 1-2)
or? take as var. of **shn.w n Pr-^c3 n3 w^cb.w** & trans. "state tax collectors of the priests" as
Lippert & Schentuleit, *Dime* 2 (2006) pp. 21 & 31

shn Pr-^c3 "administrator of Pharaoh"
var.

shn.w Pr-^c3 "administrators of Pharaoh" (R P Berlin 23503C, 2)
or? trans. "state tax collectors" as Lippert & Schentuleit, *Dime* 2 (2006) p. 51
in title string

PN p3 ḥm-ntr Dḥwty p3 shn Pr-^c3 (EG 447)

shn.w n3 mdqn(.w) "administrators of the weavers"
or? trans. "tax collectors of the weavers" as Lippert & Schentuleit, *Dime* 2 (2006) pp. 23 & 31
≡? ἡγούμενοι (τῶν) γερδίων "those who lead the weavers"

= LSJ 763b II.3 (s.v. ἡγέομαι); Preisigke, *Fachwörter* (1914) p. 98 (s.v. ἡγούμενος)
for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 171, #2; Héral, *CdE* 65 (1990) 307
in phrase

shn.w n3 mdqn(.w) T3-m3y(.t)-Sbk-nb-Pay-p3-ntr-^c3 "administrators of the
weaver(s) of Dimē" (R P Berlin 23501, 3-4)

shn ḥwt designation of profession (EG 298 & 448 [= E P Loeb 45, 1]; for trans. "agricultural commissioner,"
see Vleeming, *Hou* [1991] p. 75, n. bb)

PN p3 ḥm-ntr Dḥwty p3 shn Pr-^c3 (EG 447)

in title strings

snyns p3 shn n T3-rpy.t t3 ntr.t ^c3.t "(royal) kinsman, the administrator of The Noble Woman,
the great goddess" (P G G Shel-Ḥarîdi, 5)

shn wpt tygsts srtyqw's1 3pyssts ḥn^c ge rmt nb n p3 t3 nt hb n mt.t Pr-^c3 "administrator, (Egyptian)
judge, (Greek) judge, governor, epistates, & any man at all who carries out the business of Pharaoh"
(lit., "who sends/is sent on the business of Pharaoh") (P P Stras WG 18, 5-6; Sp. in Gradenwitz et al.,
Erbstreit [1912], trans. **shn** "council, college")

**shn n Mn p3 ntr ^c3 p3 shn n T3-rpy.t t3 ntr.t ^c3.t p3 mr mš^c n p3 bk p3 snyns p3 srtykws n t3 qh3 Ḥn-Mn
p3 tš n Ḥb Wḥe** "administrator of Min, the great god, the administrator of The Noble Woman, the great

goddess, the general of the falcon, the (royal) kinsman, the strategos of the district of Akhmim (&) of the district of Hibis & the Oasis" (P G G Sh el-Ḥarîdi, 3-4)

shn *p3 srtykws p3 mr mšc* "administrator, the strategos, the general" (P S Cairo 55941, 2-3)
sh(.w) tmy n3 sh(.w) m3c n3 shn(.w) n3 rmt nb nt hb n mt.t Pr-c3 "village scribes, the district scribes, the administrators, everyone who sends/is sent on the business of Pharaoh" (P P Erbach, 8-9)
ts shn rmt iw=f ir shy "military, civilian, or police authorities (?)" (P P Cairo 30605, 1/19;
 for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* [1972] pp. 173-75)

shn v.t. "to lease, entrust, commit (the right to use of real or intangible property) (to s'one)"

= EG 448

~ EG 446 "to order, command"

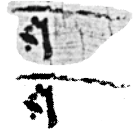
~ *hn* "to command, to order, to entrust" EG 310 & above

for discussion, see Héral, *CdE* 65 (1990) 305-6
 = "to lease(?)" *Wb* 4, 217/18

for discussion of range of meaning, see Felber, *Dem. Ackerpachtvertr.* (1997) pp. 116-19;

Pestman, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 36-37, n. d; Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 102;
 Hughes, *JNES* 32 (1973) 152-60

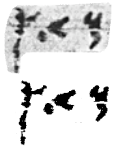
P P Ox Griff 56, 11



P P Turin 6077A, 9



P P Turin 6091, 8



e P/R O Ash 31, 3



R O Brussels 353, 2



R O Leiden 72, 2



e



R O Leiden 324, 2



e



var.

shn.w OP form

shn.t pn. form

in phrases

ir shn (+ direct object) "to lease" (P P Fitzhugh 1, 4)
see Hughes, *JNES* 32 (1973) 152-60

shn=k n=y X "you have leased X to me" (EG 448)

var.

shn=y n=k X "I have leased X to you" (EG 448)

ir=y shn X n PN "I have leased X to PN" (EG 448)

(shn)

n.m. "agreement (for conferral), lease"

= **CΔZNE** "agreement, contract" in **PCΔZNE** "to make an agreement" CD 385b, ČED 174

= *Wb* 4, 217/12-13

R P Tebt Botti 1, 6

R P Vienna 6319, 3/15

P P Heid 721≈, 3

P P Turin 6088, 23

e P O BM 31706, 4

e P O T Hess

for occasional similarity to διαγραφή "register, decree, (certificate of) payment, contract"

LSJ 392a, II-V, see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 188, n. d

P P HLC, 2/1 (& *passim*)



e P O Leiden 67, 2



P P Ox Griff 39, 7



P P Ox Griff 70, 16



det. borrowed from *shn* "crown" EG 446

P P Turin 6085 vo, 1



e R O BM 12609, 7



R O MH 4038, A/1



R P Tebt Botti 1, 17



var.

"loan" (so EG 446, s.v. "to order, command" [= P P Adler 24, 5])

w. extended meaning

"party to an agreement" (P O BM 12604, 2; so Wångstedt, *OrSu* 16 [1967], citing Sp. in Gradenwitz et al., *Erbstreit* [1912] p. 54)

"conferral; provision"

in astrological terminology

𐎶.𐎶𐎵 **shn** 𐎶𐎵 "house of the provision of (or, rule of?) life"; see under 𐎶.𐎶𐎵 "(astrological) house," above

𐎶.𐎶𐎵 **shn mwt** "house of the provision of (or, rule of?) death"; see under 𐎶.𐎶𐎵 "(astrological) house," above

"something conferred"?

for **shn** "administrator," see under **shn** "commission, command, order" under **shn** "to order, command," despite Pestman's assumption (*Recueil*, 2 [1977] 102) that this title derived from **shn** "to lease, entrust, commit (the right to use of real or intangible property) (to s'one)"

in title-string

𐎶𐎶𐎵.𐎶(?) **nb shn nb** "every office & everything conferred(?)" ; see under 𐎶𐎶𐎵.𐎶 "office," above

in compounds/phrases

𐎶𐎶 **shn r** "to make a lease concerning" (P P HLC, 2/1 & *passim*)

hp n (p3) shn "lease law; legal right of the agreement (for conferral)"; see under **hp** "law," above

hd shn "lease fee" (P O BM 31706, 4)

in phrase

hd shn t3 šmym.t rsy "fee for leasing the southern magazine complex" (P T Bodl 1460, 3)

for discussion of the formula, see Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 43 (1987) 163-64

shn p3y 𐎶w wtb=f rnp.t "It is a lease which has been postponed" (lit., "which has shifted in respect to the year") (P P Turin 6091, 21)

for discussion, see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 61-62; Felber, *Dem. Ackerpachtvertr.* (1997) pp. 180-81

var.

wtb p3 shn(?) rnp.t "the lease has been postponed" (lit., "has shifted in respect to the year")

(P P HLC, 2/32)

shn (n) *wtb=f (rnp.t p3y)* "(it is a) lease to be modified (concerning the year)" (EG 106 & 448 [= P P Cairo 30615, 23])
shn *p3y wtb rnp.t* (EG 448 [= E P Cairo 50099, 9])
shn *n p3 3h* "lease of the field" P Turin 6119 vo, 1B)
shn *nt hry* "above conveyance"
 in phrase
sh PN iw=f n ir.wt n p3 shn nt hry "PN has written & examined(?) the above lease" (P P Turin 6089, 26-27)
shn *hw* designation of professional (EG 298 & 448 [= E P Loeb 45, 1])
shn *n n3 hs.w n H.t-Hr* "lease of the singers of Hathor" (P P Turin 6109 vo, 1)
shn *p3 s'c mht* (n) *t3 sym3.t* "leasing of the northern storage bin of the magazine complex" (R O Leiden 72, 2)
shn (n) *sym.t imnt(?)* "leasing of the (right to administer the ?) western(?) magazine complex" (P O Bodl 747, 2)
shn (n) *sym3.t mht* "leasing of the (right to administer the ?) northern magazine complex" (P O Hess 3, 2)
shn *t3 sym.t rsy* "leasing of the (right to administer the ?) southern storage place"
 in phrase
hd — "fee for the —" (P T Bodl 1460, 3)
sh PN iw=f n ir.wt n p3 shn nt hry "PN has written & examined(?) the above conveyance"
 (P P Turin 6089, 26-27)

shn-dr.t n. "fingers"(?), "hand" (?) (EG 448, following Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 [1904] p. 138 & 3 [1909] p. 76, #772); or? read *sh-n-dr.t* (EG 645 [= R P *Magical*, 21/26])

shr v. "to sweep" (EG 448 [= P P Setna I, 5/15])

(shre) n.m. "(swept) floor"
 = EG 449

s(y)h(y)h v.t. & it. "to complain, to punish" (?)
 = EG 409 & 449
 =? *shhy* s-causative of *hh* "to seek" *Wb* 4, 220/20
 so Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 30, n. h
 or ~? *syh* "madness, insanity" (?) *Wb* 4, 40/4; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 307, #77.3394
 so de Cénival, *RdE* 38 (1987) 10, n. 5
 cf. *c12e* "to be removed, displaced" *CD* 379b, *ČED* 172, *KHWb* 210, *DELC* 204a
 so Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 307, #77.3394, as *KHWb* 210
 = *sh3* "to turn something back, deceive" *Wb* 4, 207/1-5
 = *shy* "to turn back, flee" EG 444 & above
 or <? *shsh* "to stamp, trample under (foot)" Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 337, #77.3766;
Année, 2 (1981) 341, #78.3723; "to smite, thrash" Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 895-96
 as Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 622-23, n. to l. 17

>? **cā2c2** “to roll down, rub down, plane” CD 386b, ČED 175, KHWb 214 (s.v. **Bcā2c**);
Bcā2c “to rub down, pound” CD 386b, ČED 175, KHWb 214 & 543
 for discussion of exx., including summary of earlier eds, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998)
 621-23, n. to l. 17; Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 30, n. h, sugg. “to investigate (in a criminal
 case) by beating”

Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 111 & 384, trans. “to entreat”(?) or “to lament”(?);

⌘ E P Rylands 9, 24/17

Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 1 (1998) 201 & n. 7, & 2 (1998) 623 trans. “to complain”
 or “to punish”; Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 30, n. h, trans. “to investigate a case”

e⌘

Griffith, *PSBA* 31 (1909) trans. “to punish”; de Cenival, *RdE* 38 (1987) 7,

P P Dodgson vo, 1/5

trans. “to investigate a case”; Bresciani, *EVO* 11 (1988) 56, trans. “to denounce”;
 Martin, *EVO* 17 (1994) 201, & *Eleph. Pap.* (C26)(1996) p. 340, trans. “to make a
 plea”(?); Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 30, n. h, trans. “to investigate a case”

H. Smith in A. el-Khouly *JEA* 66 (1980) 47, trans. “to punish”

P P Saq Userkaf, 2/6 (&? 1/9)

Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 1/1 (1926) 58, & 2/1 (1926) 106, #438, trans. “to be ruined”;
 Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 200, trans. “beatings”; Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 30,
 n. h, trans. “to investigate a case”

e⌘ P P Insinger, 18/11

in phrases

ir syhyh =f “—” (P P Dodgson vo, 1/5)

p3 ir syhyh “the (one) who —” (P P Insinger, 18/11)

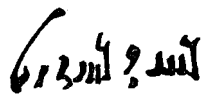
ir=w twn=w r syhyh iw bn iw=w sdm n=w smy “It is while they will not hear a complaint
 about them that they raise themselves in order to —” (E P Rylands 9, 24/17)

syhyh rmt “— a man (?)” (P P Saq Userkaf, 2/6)

var.

syḥsyḥ n. "beating, thrashing"= EG 409 & 449, s.v. *shḥ*Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 1/1 (1926); 1/2 (1926) 14, #211, trans. "to perish"; Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 30, n. h, trans. "to investigate a case"<? *shsh* "to stamp, trample under (foot)" Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 337, #77.3766; *Année*, 2 (1981) 341, #78.3723; "to smite, thrash" Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 895-96 as Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 621-23, n. to l. 17>? **cāzēc** "to roll down, rub down, plane" CD 386b, ČED 175, KHWb 214 (s.v. **Bcāzēc**);**Bcāzēc** "to rub down, pound" CD 386b, ČED 175, KHWb 214 & 543~ *s(y)ḥ(y)ḥ* "to complain, punish" (EG 449 & below), as Lexa, *P. Insinger* 2/1 (1926) 101, #400

in phrase

šp syḥsyḥ "to get/receive a beating"; Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 196e  P P Insinger, 13/18**shṭ**

n.m. & f. a skin disease

= EG 449, but vs. trans. "leprosy"

= *shṭ Wb* 4, 227/3-5 a medical symptom< *shṭ* "to lighten, make bright" *Wb* 4, 224-26= **cēzēṭ** "leprosy" CD 386b, ČED 175, KHWb 214, DELC 206b
for discussion of relationship of *shṭ* w. disease now known as leprosy,
see Bardinet, *RdE* 39 (1988) 3-36

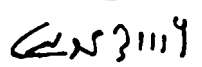
var.

syḥṭ[∞]for the reading, see Johnson, *DVS* (1976) p. 155 & n. 43; vs. Sp., *Mythus*, (1917), who read *pzy ḥṭ* "this reproach"

in phrase

pzy rmt n-īm n nt-īw f d n pzy f ily iw k hr shṭ r bn iw iw s hpr n-īm f in pzy f qns ḥd X
"the man among us who will say to his companion 'You have *shṭ*' while he doesn't have it,
his penalty is X silver/bronze *deben*" (EG 449)P P Lille 29, 10 e P P Cairo 30605, 1/20 

1/20

R P Mythus, 8/5 e 

var.

p3 rmt n-ḫm=n nt-ḫw=f d n rmt n-ḫm=n ḫw=k hr sḥt (r) bn ḫw ḫw=f hr sḥt ḫn p3y=f qns ḥd X
 "the man among us who will say to his companion 'You have *sḥt*' while he doesn't have *sḥt*,
 his penalty is X silver/bronze *deben*" (P P Cairo 30605, 1/20)

sḥt(y) v. "to illuminate"; see under *shd* "to shine; to light, illuminate," below

sḥt(y) v. "to illuminate"; see under *shd* "to shine; to light, illuminate," below

sḥt.t n.f. "light, flame"; see under *shd* "to illuminate" (EG 450)

sḥty in

 R P Vienna 6257, 14/26 

reread *mdr* "soot"; see under *md3l*, above; vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who who restored *ḥsḥty* "to heat"



sḥtp v. "to appease, calm"; n. "appeasing, pacification" (EG 449)
 in phrase

sḥtp n Shm.t "pacification of Sakhmet" (EG 449 [= R P Mythus, 6/8])
 in phrase

sy.w n p3 sḥtp Shm.t "amulets for (lit., "of") the pacification of Sakhmet" (R P Mythus, 6/8)
 var.

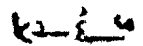
"incense" (EG 449 [= R G Philae 416, 16])

sḥtp[∞] n. "incense burner"

= *sḥtpy Wb 4*, 222/23

see Zauzich, *AfP* 27 (1980) 95, n. to l. 7

 R P Berlin 15683, 7 

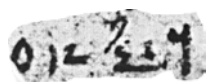


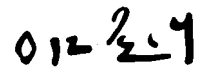
sḥtp n. meaning uncertain

=? *sḥtp* "incense" *Wb 4*, 223/5

=? *sḥtp* "offering table" *Wb 4*, 223/7

Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), did not trans.

? O MH 537, 5 

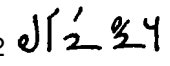


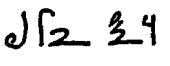
? O MH 537, 6 



sh̥tp n.m. "litter, sedan chair" (EG 449 [= P/R P Spieg, 6/5-10])

Sh̥tp GN in the district of Heliopolis
= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 5 (1928) 44

e  P S Serapeum 42, x+2 

e  P S Serapeum 43, 4 

sh̥d v.it. "to shine"; v.t. "to light, illuminate"

P/R O BM 50601, 9



= EG 450

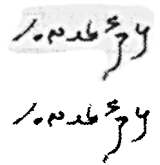
= "to illuminate, make light" *Wb* 4, 224-26; "to brighten, make light" Wilson,
Ptol. Lex. (1997) 896

= **caḏte** "to kindle (fire), burn" *CD* 387a, *ČED* 175, *KHWb* 214, *DELC* 206b

var.

sh̥t

R P Harkness, 5/12



for reading of all such exx., see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 79, n. to l. x+5/7; *P. Harkness* (2005)
p. 187, n. d to l. 31

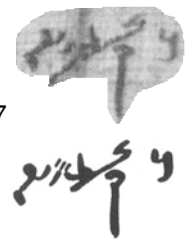
vs. M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 86, n. 366, who suggested $\emptyset s^c m \dot{z} t$ & translated "prepare(?)"

R P Omina, 13/2



for reading of all such exx., see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 79, n. to l. x+5/7

R P Stras 3 vo, x+5/7



vs. Lexa, *Gram. dém.*, 5 (1948) 772, §983, #4, who read $\emptyset s^c m t$ "to extend,
to stretch oneself," followed by Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 65 & 526, n. 317

e 

sh̥ty

sh̥t(y)

for the determinative, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 291, n. to l. 17

w. preps.

w. prep. *r*

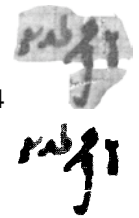
w. prep. *hr*

var.

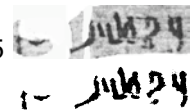
v.t. "to adorn"

= *sh̥d* Wb 4, 225/10-13, & 16

R P Stras 3 vo, x+7/4



R P Omina B, 14/5



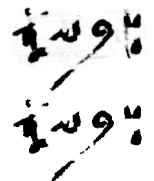
P P Apis, 6b/17



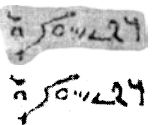
R P Vienna 6257, 1/30



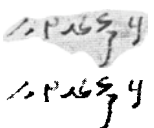
R P Louvre 3229, 5/13



R P Vienna 6257, 9/21



R P Harkness, 3/31



for reading, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 79, n. to l. x+5/7; *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 187, n. d to l. 31 vs. M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 86, n. 366, who suggested $\varnothing s^c m \dot{z} t$ & translated "prepare(?)" in phrase

$\dot{s} h \dot{t} \neq f \dot{t} \neq k$ (sic!) *qs.t* "He will adorn you (with) mummy wrappings."

in phrases

$\dot{s} h \dot{t} y n \dot{z} \dot{i} r p y . w$ "to illuminate the temples" (EG 450 [= ^P S Raphia, 2])

$\dot{s} h \dot{d} \dot{S} m^c M h y$ "to illuminate Upper & Lower Egypt" (EG 450 & 509 [= ^P S Rosetta, 27])

Thny(.t)-s h d "Shining Peak"; see below

($\dot{s} h \dot{d}$)

n.m. "illumination, light"

^P P Berlin 13603, 2/2 (& 3)



= $\dot{s} h \dot{d}$ EG 450

var.

n.pl.

^P P Brook 37.1839, A/8



$\dot{s} h \dot{t} y$

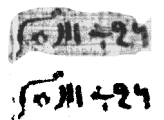
^P P Ox Griff 41, 10



^P P Ox Griff 61, 7



^R P Carlsberg 1, 2/30



Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974, did not read

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *BiOr* 37 (1980) 32, who read *nhh* "oil"

var.

sh̄ty

in phrases

nhh (*n*) **sh̄ty** "oil for (lit., "of") illumination; lighting oil" (P P Cairo 31178 vo, 2/7)

hpr sh̄d i w=f ʿšš "a great light came into being" (EG 450 [= P P Berlin 13603, 2/2])

sh̄d *n šs.t* "illumination of Isis" (R G Philae 417, 6)

mtw=k pš bšk(?) nš šms.w nš ʿrš.w nš hny.w nš sh̄d.w nš sntr.w pš hy pš he n tšy=k tny.t pšy
 "Yours are the labor(?), the services, the cult duties, the offering ceremonies, the lights,
 the incenses, the work, the expense of your half share." (P P Brook 37.1839A, 8)

sh/sh̄

v. "to mock"; see *sš* "to despise, mock" (EG 462-63)

sh

n. "obstruction, interference"; see under *sh* "blow" under *sh(y)* "to strike, touch," below
 vs. EG who trans. "cunning, deceitfulness"

sh[∞]

n.m. meaning uncertain

vs. Raymond, *JEA* 60 (1974), who read *shn(?)* "supplier(?)"
 in account entry

sh *dtmy* 1/20 "**sh** of the heap (of grain(?)), 1/20"
 cf. *dtmy* "heap, pile" below

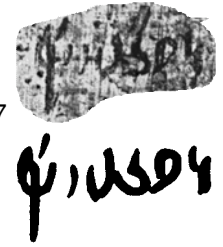
R O Leiden 324, 6

e 



P P Cairo 31178 vo, 2/7

e 



P P Fitzhugh 3, 1/8



sh.t n.f. "field"

= EG 450-51

= Wb 4, 229-31; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 910-11

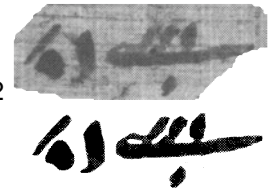
= **ꜥꜣꜥ** CD 377a, **ꜥED** 170, **KHWb** 207, **DELC** 203a

note (usual) restriction on use of definite article w. *h.t-ntr* (cf. EG 285) in phrases such as

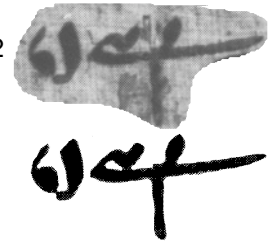
(*n*) *sh.t* (*n*) *h.t-ntr* (*n*) *p3 tmy* "in field, in temple, in the town" (EG 286 & 451)

for discussion, see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 202, n. 17

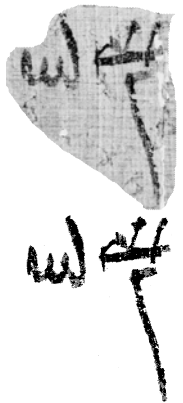
E P Bib Nat 216, 2



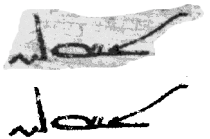
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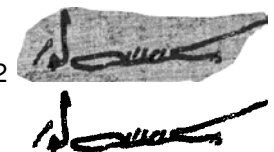
P P Ash 20, 5



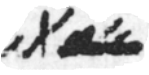
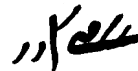
P P 'Onch, 8/15



P P 'Onch, 14/22



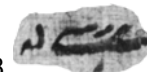
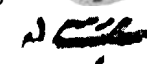
P P Hd 734b, x+2

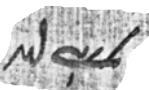
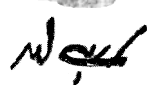
e P O Leiden 527, 4



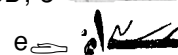
P P Louvre 9415, 8

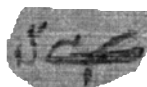
P P Moscow 123, 1

P P Moscow 135D, 3

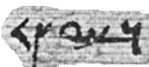
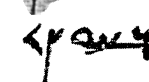



P P MFA 38.2063bA, 4



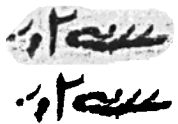

note initial s

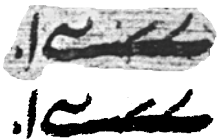
P P Ox Griff 17, 18

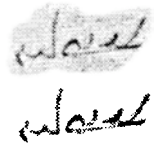



P P Turin 6074B, 7



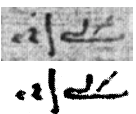

P P Turin 6081, 10 

P P Turin 6075B, 4 

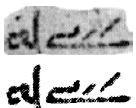
R P Harkness, 3/3 

e R O Leiden 52, 2 

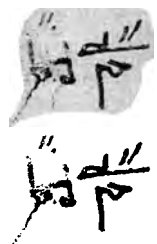
R P Omina B, frag 1a/4 

R P Vienna 6257, 2/31 

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read $\varnothing q_3$ "shrine" (= $g^3[.t]$ EG 570 & below)

R P Vienna 6319, 3/4 

Jasnow & Zauzich, *Book of Thoth* (2005) p. 145, n. to l. 1, also

R P Vienna 6343, 1/1 

suggested reading as nisbe $shtyw$ "fieldworkers" or rather "field-dwellers" (pers. comm.)

in compounds/phrases

wp.t sh(.t) "field work" (P P 'Onch, 8/15)

pr sh.t "seed grain" (EG 136 & 451 [= P P Loeb 6, 36])

pr n t3 sh.t "grain of/in the field" (EG 136 & 451 [= R P Cairo 31222, 1])

mr sh.t(?) "overseer of (a) field"

P P Michael Bresc L 1, 13



so Bresciani, *Testi Demotici* (1963)

[*mt*]w=k *ty.t=s r n3 sh.wt mtw=k tms=s* "you take it to the fields & you bury it" (R P BM 10588, 6/2)

n h.t-ntr n sh.t n p3 tmy "in temple, in field(s), (&) in the city" (EG 451)

var.

n sh.t (n) h.t-ntr (n) p3 tmy "in field(s), (in) temple, (&) (in) the city" (EG 286, 451, & 633)

in phrase

(*n*) *sh.t h.t-ntr p3 tmy pr Pr-ε3 m3ε nb* "(in) field(s), temple, the town, royal domain, (or) any place"

(P P Turin 6074B, 7)

(*n*) *sh.t p3 tmy p3 yr* "(in) field(s), the city, (&) the river" (P P Ash 16, 3)

in phrase

(*n*) *sh.t p3 tmy p3 yεr p3 εt h.t-ntr m3ε nb (n) p3 t3* "(in) field(s), the city, the river, the desert margin,

temple, (or) any place at all" (P P Cairo 30617a, 4)

n sh.t (n) h.t-ntr (n) p3 tmy "in field(s), (in) temple, (&) (in) the city" (EG 286, 451, & 633)

in phrase

(*n*) *sh.t h.t-ntr p3 tmy pr Pr-ε3 m3ε nb* "(in) field(s), temple, the town, royal domain, (or) any place"

(P P Turin 6074B, 7)

(*n*) *sh.t p3 tmy p3 yr* "(in) field(s), the city, (&) the river" (P P Ash 16, 3)

in phrase

(*n*) *sh.t p3 tmy p3 yεr p3 εt h.t-ntr m3ε nb (n) p3 t3* "(in) field(s), the city, the river, the desert margin,

temple, (or) any place at all" (P P Cairo 30617a, 4)

hy sh.t "surveyor of fields"

E P Moscow 135D, 2



e

in phrase

hy sh.t (n) h.t-ntr Yb "surveyor of fields of/for the temple of Elephantine" (E P Moscow 135D, 2)

spsp.w n t3 sh.t "levies of the field(s)" (P P Berlin 13537, 3-4)

sm sh.t "grass seed" (EG 430 [= P P SI 9 1003a, 5])

sh.t (n) GN "field of GN"

sh.t n P3-*hy-n-p3-mhn* "field of The Stall of the Milk Jug"

in phrase

*htp-ntr imn n pr mht n t3 qh(.t) n Qbt n t3 sh.t n P3-*hy-n-p3-mhn** "temple property of Amun in the north of the district of Coptos in the field of The Stall of the Milk Jug" (P P Carnarvon 2, 2)

sh.t n T3-*rk* "field of Tarkot"

in phrase

*hr p3 htp-ntr Mnt n t3 sh.t n T3-*rk* n n3 .wy.w mht.w n pr imnt n p3 tš Pr-*H.t-Hr** "in the divine endowment of Montu in the field of Tarkot in the northern districts in the west of the Pathyrite nome" (P P BM 1201, 4)

sh.t (n) T3-*nb(.t)-(t3)-tn* "field of Tebtunis" (P P Cairo 30613, 8)

sh.t *Dm3* "field of Djēme"

in phrase

htp-ntr n imn (n) t3 sh.t Dm3 "temple property of Amun in the field of Djēme" (P P Louvre 9415, 8)

sh.t n Pr-*3* "royal field" (R O Leiden 57, 2)

sh.t mht *3s.t* "northern field of Isis"

in phrase

3h ... nt hr p3 htp-ntr imn n t3 sh.t mht 3s.t "field ... which is in the temple property of Amun in the northern field of Isis" (P P Turin 6081, 18)

sh.t rsy(.t) T3-*s.t-n3-3rly.w* "southern field of The Place of the Grapes" (P P Moscow 123, 2)

(n) **sh.t** (n) *h.t-ntr (n) p3 tmy* "in field(s), in temple, (&) in the city" (EG 286 & 451)

var.

n h.t-ntr n sh.t n p3 tmy "in temple, in field(s), (&) in the city" (EG 451)

(n) **sh.t** p3 tmy p3 yr "(in) field(s), the city, (or) the river" (P P Ash 16, 3)

in phrase

(n) **sh.t** p3 tmy p3 y^cr p3 ^ct *h.t-ntr m3^c nb (n) p3 t3* "(in) field(s), the city, the river, the desert margin, temple, (or) any place at all" (P P Cairo 30617a, 4)

in phrase

*n sh.t h.t-ntr p3 tmy pr Pr-*3* m3^c nb* "in field(s), temple, the city, royal domain, (or) any place" (P P Turin 6074B, 7)

sh.t t3 qy(.t) "boundary of the high field" (EG 532)

n t3 **sh.t** tmy Sbk "in the field of the Sobek-town" (EG 451)

var.

hn t3 sh.t (n) tmy Sbk "in the field of the Sobek-town"

in phrase

hn t3 sh.t (n) tmy Sbk Pr-grg (n) t3 tny.t Plwmn hr ^ct rsy t3 hny(.t) M[r-wr (n) p3 tš 3rsn]3 "in the field of the Sobek-town The Settlement (in) the Polemon division on the south side of the canal of M[oeris (in) the district of Arsin]oe" (P P Mil Vogl 24, 4-5)

sh.t tš "field boundary" (EG 451 & 657)

in GNs

for a list of GNs including *sh.t* "field," see Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 480

T3-sh.t-n3-hm.w "The Field of the Craftsmen" in Pathyrite nome; see below

T3-sh.t-n-n3-srh "The Field of the *srh*-Plants" in the Delta?; see below

sh(y)

v.it. "to strike, touch"

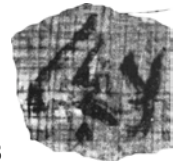
= EG 451-52

= Wb 3, 466-67

= **ꜥꜣꜥ** CD 374b, ČED 170, KHWb 206, DELC 203a

for distinction between *sh(y)* & *sh.t* "to obstruct, hinder," below, see Jasnow, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 269, n. to l. 3, & refs. cited there

E/P P Berlin 15607, 3



P P Berlin 13619, 6



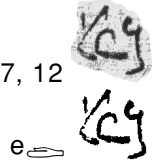
P P Heid 734b, x+8



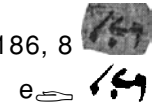
P P OI 19448, 2



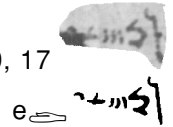
P P Cairo 50127, 12



P P Sorbonne 1186, 8

varies w. *sh*_{xx} "to hinder, obstruct," below

P P Mallawi 602/9, 17



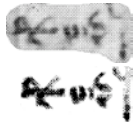
var.

she

P P Ox Griff 73, 7

so el-Aguizy, *BIFAO* 89 (1989)

P P Mallawi 602/9, 11

or? read *sh*_{xx} "to hinder, obstruct," below (but note strong-arm det.)

in compound

sh *r* "to touch" w. various connotationsfor discussion, see Depauw, *Thabis* (2000) pp. 216-18, n. n"to pertain to" (E/P P Berlin 15607 vo, 3; P P Louvre 3334, 7 [Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977), trans. "to be detrimental to"])

"to injure" (P P Berlin 13619, 6-7)

"to obstruct, interfere w." (P P Cairo 50127, 12; P P Ox Griff 73, 7; P P OIM 19448, 2 & 4)

for discussion, see Vleeming, *Studies Shore* (1994) pp. 361-62, n. kk, who suggested trans. "to interfere w."to distinguish from *sh*_t "to hinder, obstruct," below

in phrase

š^c.*t* (n) *tm she r-r-w* "document of not interfering w. them" (P P Mallawi 602/9, 11)

var.

š^c.*t* (n) *tm shy.t=k* "document of not interfering (w.) you" (P P Mallawi 602/9, 21; el-Aguizy, *BIFAO* 89[1989], p. 96, n. z, suggested reading *shy* ^c.*wy=k* or *shy.t pr=k*, but neither noun is found w. possessive suffix pn. in Demotic & whole group read as pronominal inf.)

for discussion of this type of document, see el-Aguizy, *BIFAO* 89 (1989) 97-98; Vleeming, *Studies Shore* (1994) pp. 361-62, n. kk, who noted possible interference between *shy* & *sh̥t* "to hinder, obstruct," below cf. *sh̥ n tm sh̥t*, "document of not hindering," under *sh̥t* "to hinder, obstruct," below

var.

sh̥ n (P P Sorbonne 1186, 8 [construcion w. normal *r* found in l. 26])

sh̥.t̃ (P P Sorbonne 1186, 12; P P Mallawi 602/9, 21; use of pronominal form of infinitive explained by Vleeming, *Studies Shore*, p. 362, n. kk, as a result of peripherality of source documents, &, in P Mallawi 602/9, confusion between *sh̥* & *sh̥t* "to hinder, obstruct," below)

(*sh̥(y)*) n.m. "blow"

= EG 451, who sugg. *sh̥* was n.m.; *sh̥(y)/sh̥.t̃* was n.f.

= *sh̥.t̃* n.f. "blow" *Wb* 3, 467-68

= *ꜥꜣꜣ* CD 374b, *ČED* 170 (s.v. *ꜥꜣꜣ* "to strike"), *KHWb* 206 (s.v. *ꜥꜣꜣ* "to strike"), *DELC* 203a

P P ESP, B/6

e  P P Heid 737f, x+5

P P 'Onch, 23/10

R P Serpot, 3/49

P P Ox Griff 38, 7

P P Berlin 3172~, 6

?; so Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide* (1963)

var. gender mostly unmarked

sh n.f.

P P Lille 29, 22

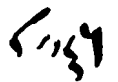
e  𓂏

she

P P Philadelphia 16744, 10

 𓂏

P P Heid 745~, x+4

  e  𓂏

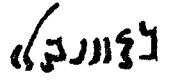
P/R P Tebt 227 vo, 20

 𓂏

s(š)hy.t n.f. "drunkenness, hangover, stupor" (cf. (American) English slang "smashed")

P P Bib Nat 215 vo, a/7

e  𓂏

e  P P Insinger, 6/13

in phrases

ʿ3 t3 **shy.t** "the hangover was great" (EG 452 [= P P Bib Nat 215 vo, a/7])

sdr iw wn **shy.t** "to lie down in drunkenness" (EG 452 [= P P Insinger, 6/13])

or? < shy "gall; bitterness; to be bitter," below

sh

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who read *mt.t* "affair, matter"

shy

vs. Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979), who trans. "plan" (taking as miswriting of *shy* "plan, thought" EG 453)

R S Moschion, D2/9

e

sht[∞](?)

so Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975)

w. extended meanings

for discussion of varied meanings & nuances, see Depauw, *Thabis* (2000) pp. 217-18

"wound"

= *sh* WMT 788-89

R P Vienna 6257, 9/31 (& 8/5, 15/10)

n.pl.

R P Vienna 6257, 8/16

"obstruction, interference"

= EG 450, but vs. definition, following Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) pp. 244-45, who trans. "cunning" in legal formula

šwt šh nb "without any obstruction" (P P Dublin 1659B, 10)
in phrases

šwt mn šwt šh nb "w/out delay, w/out any obstruction" (EG 25)
in phrase

n hte šwt mn(e) šwt šh nb "of necessity, w/out delay, w/out any obstruction"
(E P Berlin 23805, 9; P P Heid 745≈, x+4c)

šwt šh nb n p3 t3 "w/out any obstruction at all" (P/R P Tebt 227 vo, 20)

šwt šh mt(.t) (nb) (n) p3 t3 "w/out obstructing anything at all" (P P Ox Griff 74, 13)

in phrase

shy n-šm=f shy "(the) obstruction therein is removed" (R S Moschion, D2/9; vs. Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 [1979], who trans. "the plan is crazy")

"slip, error" (?)

in proverb

sh ls n pr Pr-š3 wš sh hny n p3 ym "(a) slip of the tongue in the palace of Pharaoh is a slip of the steering oar at sea" (P P 'Onch 23/10)

in phrases

sh (n) *šw(t)* "blow of a whip" (EG 452 & 496, s.v. *šwṯ* "whip, lash" [= R O Krug B, 8])

s[ḥ] (n) *šbt* "stroke of a stick" (P P HLC, 7/31)

sh n *d^cr 3* "3 strokes(?) of *d^cr*" description of brand on a cow (E P Turin 2128, 2)

sh(y)

in compound

ir shy "to have control over; to have (legal) power over" (EG 452-53)

for earlier *ir shr* "to control," see Ritner, *AS/CDS* (2002) p. 352

in phrases

ir shy n p3y=f tš "to rule his district" (EG 452 [= R P Cairo 31222, 5-6])

ir=f ir shy n nt nb "he had control over all" (EG 452 [= R P Mythus, 15/4-5])

ir=f ir shy n3 sb3.w "he controlled the enemies" (EG 452 [= P S Rosetta, 15])

ir shy Km.t "to rule Egypt" (EG 452 [= P P Bib Nat 215, 6/20])

ts shn rmt i w=f ir shy "military, civilian, or police authorities (?)" (P P Cairo 30605, 1/19; for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* [1972] pp. 173-75)

Dḥwtj ... ir shy n ḥ(.t)-ntr Mn-nfr "Thoth, ... who has control in the temple of Memphis" (P O Hor 19, 2-3)

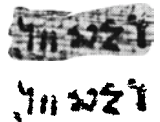
sh3e[∞]

v.it. "to encroach (on)"(?)

so de Cenival, *RdE* 38 (1987); Martin, *EVO* 17 (1994), read *sh3e* & also trans. "to encroach (on)" or trans. "to be high" as Griffith, *PSBA* 31 (1909)

= *shy* "to make high" *Wb* 4, 236

P P Dodgson, 7



shy

n. "plan" (EG 453)

in compounds

ir shy "to care for" (EG 453)

in phrases

ir shy/syh n p3y=y ḥ3^c-syh "to take care of my embalming" (EG 453)

ir shy n t3y=y qs.t "to take care of my burial" (EG 549)

in phrase

ir syh n t3y=y qs.t ḥn^c p3y=y ḥ3^c-syh "to take care of my burial and my embalming"

(P P Marseilles 299, 15)

Hnsw p3 ir syh "Khonsu, the one who has made plans"; see under *Hnsw*, above

shy

n.m. "gall"

= EG 453

= *sh Wb* 4, 228/ 9-11

or? ~ *s(3)hy.t* "drunkenness, hangover, stupor" var. of *sh(y)* "blow," above

var.

"bitterness"

= **ciwε** CD 376b, *ČED* 170, *KHWb* 206, *DELC* 203a

"to be bitter, sour" adj.v.; adj.

= **ciwε** CD 376b, *ČED* 170, *KHWb* 205, *DELC* 203aReymond, *Medical* (1976) pp. 138 & 278, Pharm. #150, mistrans. "sap, extract(?)"

in phrases

īw t3 byn.t shy r hrw=f "while the harp is more sour than his voice" (R P Harper, 1/15; Thissen, *Harfensp.* [1992] p. 27, n. to l. 1/15, suggested "shrill")

var.

īw hrw=f shy "while his voice is sour (shrill)" (R P Harper, 2/9)*shy n hw r dph* "more sour than an apple" (R P Harper, 1/6; for discussion see Thissen, *Harfensp.* [1992] p. 22, n. to l. 1/6)**øshy**

in

reread "pair, item, exemplar"; var. of *syh*, above
vs. Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223, who took as the name of an item of clothing
for the reading, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 494 & 497**shy[.t]**n.f. "desert, necropolis"; var. of *h3s.t*, above**s(3)hy.t**n.f. "drunkenness, hangover, stupor" var. of *sh(y)* "blow" under *sh* "to strike, touch," above**shy3n**n. "banker" (EG 453 [= R G Philae 159, 2])
cf. *shn* "bank" (EG 456 & as var. of *shn* "table," below)
in phrase
shy3n n 3s.t "banker of Isis" (EG 453)**shy^c**

v.it. "to be inferior"

< *shr^c* "to deem worthless" *Wb* 4, 261/7
for discussion of reading & meaning, see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 24, n. to l. 1/10

R P Harper, 2/9 (& 1/6, 15)

R P Vienna 6257, 1/18

R P Krall, 12/31

R P Harper, 1/10

shpy var. of *shpr* "to cause to come into being; to refresh," following

shpr[∞] v.t. "to cause to come into being; to refresh"
= EG 454
= *shpr Wb* 4, 240-42; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 901

var.

shpy

for discussion, see Jasnow, *Essays te Velde* (1997) p. 214, n. to l. 17

sh-bpry

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 144, n. b to l. 22

sšpr n. "explanation" (EG 454 [= ^R P Mythus, 11/26])

in compound

shpr *h3.t* "to please the heart" (EG 454 [= ^R Setna II, 3/13 & 7/9])

var.

sšp "to please" (EG 463, who referred to EG 454)

s(y)hf n.m. "(responsibility to) administer/manage, right of disposal/use/consumption(?)"

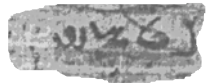
= EG 454 & 36, s.v. *īnk* "I"

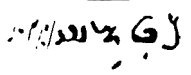
<? *hšf* "to defend against, repel" *Wb* 3, 335-37, as Meeks, *BdE* 81 (1979) 241-42

or? ~ *shy* in *īr shy* "to have power" EG 452 & above

perhaps w. *f* affix; cf. Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 326-29

see ^P P. Vienna Kunst. 6052, 4, where common formula *bn īw rh rmt nb n p3 t3 īnk mītt*

 P P BM 10238, 17

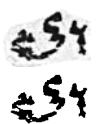
 

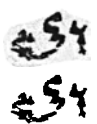
P/R O BM 50601, 22



 P P Hauswaldt 6, 5



 P P Turin 6076, 5



ỉr shy n-ỉm=f bnr=k "no man at all, myself included, will be able to have power/control

P P Turin 6082, 8

over it except you" is written *syh=f* for *shy*
in legal formula occurring only in *sh (n) shm.t* "document of a woman/wife" marriage contracts

mtw=t p3y=w sy ỉnk p3y=w s(y)hf "Yours is (or, "You are") their *sy*; mine is (or, "I am")

P P Rylands 30, 10

their *s(y)hf*"
where *sy* (EG 486 & below) is a right of the wife & *s(y)hf* an obligation(?) of the husband

perhaps trans. "To you (f.) belongs their proprietary right(?), to me belongs their right

P P Stras 43, 7

of disposal(?)."
for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1961) pp. 314-15; Pestman, *Marriage* (1961) pp. 99-100,

& *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 71, n. r

P P Turin 6111, 11

shf v. "to undo, loosen" (EG 454)

shf n. a measure of length (EG 454)

shf n.m. "scorn, censure"; var. of *hsf*, above

shf3(3).t n.f. "tale, story" (EG 454); var. of *sf3.t* (EG 504 & below)

Shm GN "Letopolis"
= EG 454

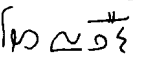
eP S BM 377, 5

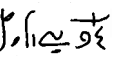
= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 5 (1928) 45-46

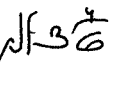
eP S BM 377, 17

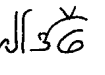
≡ Λητοῦς πόλις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/2 (1980) 197, #1

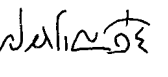
= -σχ(ε)ινις (in PN & DN) Quaegebeur, *Anc. Soc.* 3 (1972) 107, w. n. 141
see Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) pp. 234-36, #1245

eP S Ash 1971/18, 7 

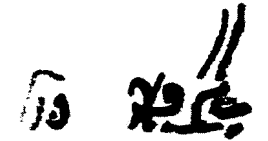
eP S BM 377, 8 

eP S BM 184, 8 

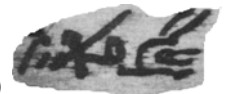
eP S BM 188, 12 

eP S BM 377, 6 

R M Louvre 9337 vo, 2 (& 2)



R M Louvre 10075 vo, 3 (& 3)



in compounds/phrases

wnr nb Shm "wnr-priest of the lord of Letopolis" (EG 89)

Hr nb Shm "Horus, lord of Letopolis" (P S Ash 1971/18, 7; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

= 'Αρνεβεσχηνις Stobaeon Hermetic Fragment 26, 9, see Nock & Festugière, *C.H.*, 4 (1954) 83, l. 21
for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *LÄ*, 2 (1977) 998-99; for exx. in PN, see Sp., *Eigennamen* (1901)
pp. 28*, #198 & 198(a), & 41, add. to #198

in phrases
ḥ.t-ntr n Ḥr nb Šḥm "temple of Horus, lord of Letopolis"
 in phrase
sh s3 4-nw nb n ḥ.t-ntr n Ḥr nb Šḥm n ḥ.t-ntr P3-nt-Smn-m3^c.t "scribe of the entire fourth
 phyle of the temple of Horus, lord of Letopolis, (& also) of the temple of The One who Establishes
 Truth" (P S BM 377, 8; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])
ḥm-ntr (n) Ḥr nb Šḥm "prophet of Horus, lord of Letopolis" (R S BM 184, 8; R S BM 188, 12)
sh mdy(.t) ntr Ḥr nb Šḥm "scribe of the book of Horus, lord of Letopolis" (P S BM 377, 5; so
 Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])
sh Ḥr nb Šḥm s3 2-nw nb "scribe of Horus, lord of Letopolis, of the entire second phyle" (P S BM 377, 17;
 so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])
Ḥr-wr nb Šḥm p3 ntr c3 "Horus the elder, lord of Letopolis, the great god"
 in phrases
 — *n ʾltb* "— of Edfa"
 as deity of Edfa in the Roman period, see Chaveau, *RdE* 37 (1986) 42
 in titles
sbt n — "provisioner(?) of —" (R M Louvre 10075, 3-4 [& vo 3-4])
 var.
sbt.t n — "(female) provisioner(?) of —" (R M Louvre 9337, 2-3 [& vo 2-3])
w^cb.w n — "priests of —" (R M Louvre 10076, 10)
ḥry sst Šḥm "overseer of secrets in Letopolis" (P S BM 377, 6)

sh^m

v.t. "to forget"

= EG 454

= *sh^m Wb* 4, 140-41 (also spelled *sh^m* from Dyn. 18)for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 143, n. 570cf. *sh^m* "to forget," below**sh^m**

n. "power"

= *sh^m Wb* 4, 249; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 902= *Oco6M* "power" Osing, *P. BM 10808* (1976) p. 254, *KHWb* 543 (**co2M*)

R P Krall, 2/5

1367

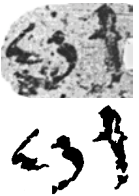
1367

for reading, see Malinine, *RdE* 7 (1950) 116-18, n. 12

E P Lille 22, 2 (& 9)



E P Lille 26, frag. B4 (& C2)



var.

shm[∞]

P O Hor 18, 3



so Ray, *Hor* (1976)

in phrases

nb w^cb shm "possessor of purity(?) & power(?)" ; see under *w^cb* "purity," above

R^c-Hr shm (*n n3 ntr.w*) "Ra-Hor, (the) power (of the gods)" (P O Hor 18, 3; so Ray, *Hor* [1976])

(shm)

n. "divine power; divine image"

= EG 454

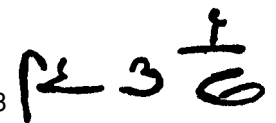
= *Wb* 4, 243-45; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 903-4; see also *šsm.w* "statue"
Wb 4, 291/6-16;

>? **ⲱⲓⲙⲉ** "statue, idol" *CD* 589b, as *ČED* 253, *KHWb* 327, *DELC* 271a

or? **ⲱⲓⲙⲉ** < *šsm.w* "statue" *Wb* 4, 546/5, as *KHWb* 327

cf. *šsm* "divine image" (EG 463)

e R O BM 66241, 3



as Zauzich (pers. comm.)

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who read *sh* "shroud"
vs. Quack, "Götterinvokation" (2012), who read *m3^c-hrw(?)*
for writing, cf. writings of *Shm.t* "Sakhmet," below

in compound

shm (*n*) *ntr* "divine images" (EG 233 & 454 [= ^P S Canopus A, 3, & B, 12])

in phrase

shm n ntr *n Pr-^c3* "divine statue of the king" (EG 454 [= ^P S Rosetta, 24])

shm ntr (*n*) *nb* "divine statue of gold" (EG 214 & 454 [= ^P S Canopus A, 16, & B, 58])

(**sh**m)

adj. "powerful"

in compound

shm-hr[∞] "mighty, defiant of visage" epithet of Horus manifested as sacred harpoon at Edfu

= *shm-hr* "defiant, insolent looking" *Wb* 4, 246/18-19

in phrase

Hr — p3 sgymh "Horus — the harpoon"

in title

hm-ntr — n Db3 "prophet of — of Edfu" (R T BM 57371, 18)

shm

n.m. "sistrum" rattle used in rituals

= EG 455

= *Wb* 4, 251-52; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 901-2

cf. also *sššy* "sistrum," below

for discussion, see Reynders, *Studies Quaegebeur*, 2 (1998) 1013-26

var.

sšm[∞]

in compound

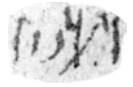
H.t sšm "sistrum-house" designation for Diospolis Parva (EG 455 [= ^R P Mythus, 22/26])

Shm(.t)

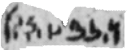
DN "Sakhmet"

= EG 455

^P O Hor 18 vo, 19

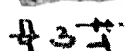


R T BM 57371, 18



e= *irp3b4*

R P Berlin 15683, 10



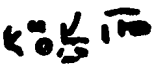
= *Wb* 4, 250/7

= **ꞓꞓꞓꞓ** *ČED* 169, *KHWb* 181, *DELC* 203a

= -σαχμις in PN (e.g., Πετεσάχμις Preisigke, *Namenbuch* [1922] col. 316)

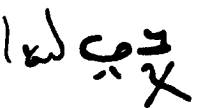
?; so Bresciani, *EVO* 1 (1978)

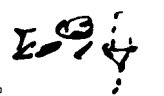
so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

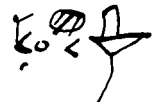
e  P G Saqqara 1, 2 

 R P Harper, 1/14 
 or e 

 R P Harper, 5/6 
 or e 

e  R O Leiden 159 vo, 6 

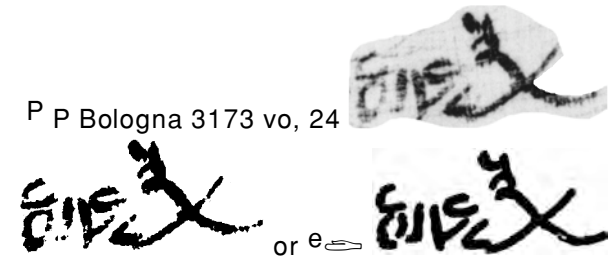
 R P Geneva 123, 10 

e 

R P Stras 1105, 10 

e 

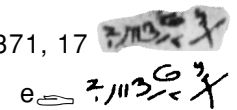
var.

Shme

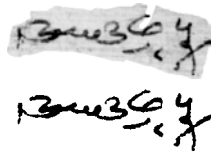
P P Bologna 3173 vo, 24


 Two examples of the demotic word 'Shme' (𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎢𐎠) written in black ink on a light background. The first example is on the left, and the second is on the right, separated by the text 'or e='. Above the first example is a small, faded image of the same word from a papyrus fragment.
Shmy

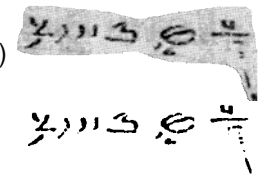
R T BM 57371, 17


 A demotic script example of 'Shmy' (𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎢𐎢) written in black ink. Above it is a small, faded image of the word from a papyrus fragment.

R P Harkness, 4/21


 Two examples of the demotic word 'Shmy' (𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎢𐎢) written in black ink. The first is on the left, and the second is on the right, both showing slight variations in the final character.

R P Krall, 22/12 (& 16/14)


 Two examples of the demotic word 'Shmy' (𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎢𐎢) written in black ink. The first is on the left, and the second is on the right, both showing slight variations in the final character. Above the first example is a small, faded image of the word from a papyrus fragment.

in compounds/phrases

rpy(.t) n Shm.t "figure of Sakhmet" (R P Krall, 16/14)*hyt n Shm.t* "inspiration of Sakhmet" (EG 350 & 455 [=R P Magical, 6/35], but vs. trans. "rage of Sakhmet")
in phrase*hyt n Shm.t t3y=k mw.t irm Hke p3y=k it* "inspiration of Sakhmet, your mother, & Heka, your father"
(R P Magical, 6/35)*s3 Shm.t* "son of Sakhmet" (R P Magical, 11/12)*sy.w n p3 shtp Shm.t* "amulets for (lit., "of") the pacification of Sakhmet" (EG 449 [= R P Mythus, 6/8])
sbtt(.t) Shm.t (EG 423)

in title

wcb n t3 sbtt(.t) Shm.t nt n Pr-Wsirt-Hp "priest of the hill of Sakhmet which is in the Serapeum"
(P P Brook 37.1839B, 3)*dlw.w n Sh[m.t]* "gatherings(?) of Sakh[met]" (R P Harper 1/14)

in titles

w^cb n Sḥm.t "priest of Sakhmet" (R P Stras 1105, 9-10)

see von Kānel, *Prêtres-ouâb de Sekhmet* (1984)

w^cb n t3 sbṯ(.t) Sḥm.t nt n Pr-Wsṯr-Ḥp "priest of the hill of Sakhmet which is in the Serapeum"

(P P Brook 37.1839B, 3)

mr w^cb Sḥm(.t) "high priest of Sakhmet" (R T BM 57371, 17; R P Harper, 5/6)

ḥm-nṯr Sḥm.t "prophet of Sakhmet"

in phrases

— *nb(.t) 3st* "—, mistress of 3st" (P Statue Berlin 14460, 1)

— *nb(.t) Rhṣ3(?)* "—, mistress of Reḥesa(?)" (P Statue Berlin 14460, 1)

in phrase

— *Sḥm.t ṛnb(.t) 3st1* "— of Sakhmet, mistress of Reḥesa(?), & Sakhmet, ṛmistress of 3st1" (P S Cairo 31099, 4)

w. epithets

Sḥmy(.t) 3(.t) "Sakhmet, the great one" (R P Harkness, 4/21)

Sḥmy.t-B3st.t "Sakhmet-Bastet" (R P Mythus, 6/7)

Sḥm.t nb.t 3st "Sakhmet, mistress of 3st"; see under 3st GN cult center of Sakhmet, near Letopolis, above

Sḥm.t nb.t Rhṣ3(?) "Sakhmet, mistress of Reḥesa"; see under Rhṣy GN "Reḥesa," above

Sḥm.t t3y=k mw.t "Sakhmet, your mother"

in phrase

ḥyṯ n Sḥm.t t3y=k mw.t ṛrm Ḥke p3y=k ṛṯ "inspiration of Sakhmet, your mother, & Ḥeka, your father"

(R P Magical, 6/35)

Šmyṯ3.t-Sḥm.t "Shemtīt-Sakhmet" (R P Mythus, 13/2)

in GN

T3-^cmy-n-p3-mr-ṛḥ.t-n-Sḥm.t "The Island of the Overseer of [Cattle] of Sakhmet"; see below

sḥm "to tear to pieces"; see *sh̄m* "to destroy" (EG 461)

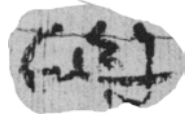
Sḥme DN "Sakhmet"; var. of *Sḥm(.t)*, above

Sḥmy DN "Sakhmet"; var. of *Sḥm(.t)*, above

sḥn v.it. "to embrace; to concern" (EG 456), see *sh̄n(y)* "to meet; to attain; to happen," below

shn[∞] v. "to tear down, to raze (a building)"

P P Bologna 3171 vo, 10



= *sšnn* *Wb* 4, 293, 17-20

vs. Botti, *Testi Demotici* (1941), who read *sh̄t* "to hinder" (= EG 458 & below)

vs. Bresciani, *EVO* 1 (1978), who read *sh̄r* "to overthrow, cast down" (EG 457 & below)

e

shne v.t. "to alight (upon)"; see under *shny* "to meet; to attain; to happen," following

shn(y)

v.it. "to meet; to attain; to happen"

= EG 455; "to embrace; to concern" EG 456

=? *shn* "to happen; to attain" *Wb* 3, 469-70

<? *sh̄n̄* "to alight" *Wb* 4, 253-54

<? *shn* "to embrace, seek, meet w." *Wb* 3, 468-69

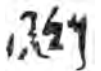
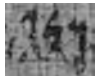
>? **𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠** "to reach, obtain" CD 608a, ČED 260, *KHWb* 328 (> **𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠**)

~? **𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠** CD 589b, ČED 253, *KHWb* 328 & 560, *DELC* 271a

var.

shn

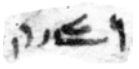
P P Loeb 8, 6



w. original(?) meaning

shne v.t. "to alight (upon)"

P/R O BM 50601, 12



= *Wb* 4, 253/16

in phrase

n mr shne *Ws̄r m ḥq̄ ȝgr.t* "from the desire to alight (upon) Osiris, ruler of Agaret"

(P/R O BM 50601, 12; for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 [1977] 136, n. c to l. 12, who noted that prep. *hr* "upon" [EG 319-21 & above] is missing from both Demotic text & its hieroglyphic parallel)

w. prep.

shn = *f r/n PN* "he met PN" (EG 455)

w. extended meaning

shn *n* "to attain; to happen to"

E L Michael Hughes, 1

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "to consort w."

R P Vienna 6614, A/7

ir shny r v.t. "to install (someone) (in an office)"
~ *Wb* 3, 469/14-15

e R S BM 184, 9 (&10)

in phrases

r-db3 n3 ir shny r hpr "concerning what happened" (EG 621 [= ^P S Canopus A, 4;

var. w. prep. *n* rather than *r* ^P S Canopus B, 15])

hr t3y ir shny "concerning this which happened" (EG 601 [= ^P S Canopus B, 48])

shny *n hp* "to meet suddenly" (EG 455)

(**shny**)[∞] *n*. "meeting, event, occurrence"
= EG 455
= *shn.w Wb* 3, 470

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 5 (1975) 122, n. to l. [15+]3

R P Carlsberg 2≈, 4/18

var.

"constellation" (EG 455)

in phrases/compounds

(*ir*) **shny** *n/r* "to meet" (R P Insinger, 8/17; R P Serpot, 9/9 [& A, 2/x+11])

var.

gm shny hn "to meet" (R P Berlin 23824≈, 16)

shn *Hp* "meeting of the Apis" (EG 302)

(**shne/y**) n.m. "fortune"

= EG 455-56, s.v. *shn* v. "to meet; to attain; to happen"

= *Wb* 3, 469-70

≡ τύχη "fortune, chance" both as agent & as result LSJ 1839a, II-III s.v.

for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *Shai* (1975) pp. 141-42; Thissen, *Enchoria* 28 (2002/2003) 100-2

w. extended meaning

as n.pl.

"will" or "act, doing" or ~

in phrase

shne.w *n p3 ntr* "will (or, act) of God" (^P P 'Onch, 25/5)

"(astral) influence(s)"

= EG 455-56

= *Wb* 3, 470/3

for discussion, see Thissen in Leitz, *Sternuhren* (1995) pp. 54-55, n. 3; von Lieven, *AoF* 26 (1999) 103 & 122; Hughes, *Studies Parker* (1984) p. 58, n. to 1/1; Hughes, *JNES* 10 (1951) 259, n. 1; H. Thompson, *PSBA* 34 (1912) 230

in phrases

shny(.w) *n P3-ntr-t(w)3(y)* "(astral) influences of Venus" (^R P Berlin 8345, 1/1; ^R P CtYBR 1132, 1/1)

shny(.w) *n Swge* "(astral) influences of Mercury" (EG 418 & 456 [= ^R P Berlin 8345, 3/11])

shny.w (*n*) *Spt.t* "(astral) influences of Sothis" (EG 456 [= ^P P Cairo 31222, 1]; ^R P Carlsberg 1, 3/5 [name of a book])

~ *Wb* 3, 470/3

in compounds/phrases

shny nfr "good fortune" (EG 217 & 456)

= *Wb* 3, 470/1

in contrast to **sšny n wly** "bad fortune" (EG 456)

in phrase

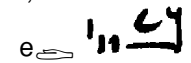
irm p3 shny nfr "w. good fortune" (EG 217 & 456 [= ^P S Rosetta, 21])

≡ hiero. *hn^c shn nfr* (*Wb* 3, 470/2)

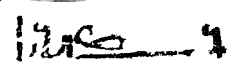
≡ ἀγαθὴ τύχη Daumas, *Moyens d'Expression* (1952) p. 193

šy irm p3 shne "fate & fortune"; see under *šy* "fate," below

tny.t shne "lot of fate" astrological term (^R O Stras 1566~, 18)

^P O Hor 8, 7 
e 

^P P 'Onch, 25/5

(shny) n. "embrace"
var.

sšny[∞]

shn n.m. "table"

<? *shn.t* "post, support" *Wb* 3, 471-72
for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976), p. 105, n. d; Vergote, *Mél. Gutbub* (1984);

Bogaert, *Egypt and the Hellenistic World* (1983) pp. 24-26

H. Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933), trans. "stand"

var.

n.f.

for discussion, see Dousa, Gaudard, & Johnson, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 178, n. to l. 3/15

w. extended meaning

n.m. "bank"

= EG 456

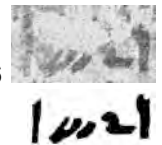
R P Carlsberg I, 1/26



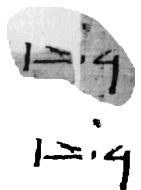
P O Hor 33, 4



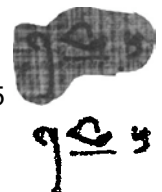
P O Hor 33, 6



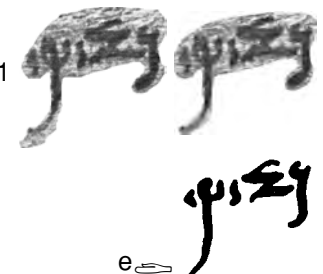
⌌ R P BM 10588, 5/2



R P Berlin 6848, 3/15

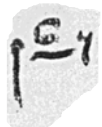
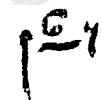


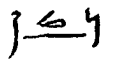
P T Stras 13, 1



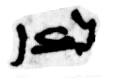
≡ τροπεζα "table; bank" LSJ 1810b

P P Lille 50, 12 


P P Turin 6081, 28 


e R O BM 43560, 2 

e R O MH 2550, 1 


e R O MH 4050, 2 


R O Uppsala 736, 1 


R O Uppsala 1550, 1 


R O Uppsala 879, 1



e R O Leiden 7, 1



e R O Leiden 25, 1



e R O Leiden 29, 1



e R O BM 12601, 1



e R O MH 439, 1



e R O MH 2870, 2



R O Leiden 27, 1



e



e R O Berlin 6148, 2



e R O MH 120, 1



e R O MH 502, 1



R O MH 2800, 2



e



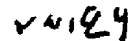
e R O MH 2631, 1 

e R O MH 1358, 2 ~ 

e R O MH 1430, 1 

e R O MH 4015, 1 " 

R O Zurich 1844, 1 

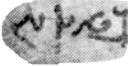

e R O BM 12614, 2 ✓ 

R O Leiden 27, 1 

e 

e R O Leiden 13, 1 

e R O Leiden 56, 1 

R O Wängstedt 140, 1 


R O Wängstedt 210, 1 
e 

R O Leiden 9, 1


 e 

R O Leiden 11, 2


 e 

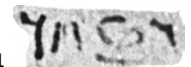
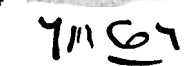
R O Uppsala 736, 1



?; so Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

var.

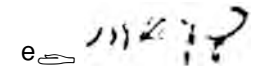
shnye  P O BM 26101, 8

e  R O MH 2587, 4



in compounds/phrases

øw(?) shn(?) inreread *n smy* "report" by Ritner, *CdE* 63 (1988) 280, n. to P. Lille 100, 1/2 vs. de Cenival, *Lille* (1984), who trans. "bank(?) receipt(?)"*in r p3 shn* "to pay to the bank"
in phrase*in X r p3 shn* "X has paid to the bank" (R O Berlin 6148, 1-2)

P P Lille 100, 1/2


 e 

wṯ r p3 šhn "to pay to the bank" (EG 456)

in phrase

wṯ r p3 šhn n Pr-ḥ3 "to pay to the bank of the king" (EG 103)

blḏ(ḥ)(.t) n p3 šhny "ostracon (serving as tax receipt) of the bank" (R O MH 2587, 4)

šhn (n) n3 ḥ.wy.w mḥṯ.w "bank of the northern districts"; see under *ḥ.wy* "house, place," above

šhn (n) n3 ḥ.wy.w ḥšbtyw (EG 456) reread *šhn (n) n3 ḥ.wy.w mḥṯ.w*, preceding (see Hughes, JNES 16 [1957] 63)

šhn n PN "bank of PN" (EG 456)

šhn (n) Pr-ḥ3 "bank of the king"; see under *Pr-ḥ3* "king," above

šhn n Nṯw.t "bank of Thebes" (EG 456)

var.

šhn Pr-ḥ3 n Nṯw.t "bank of Pharaoh in Thebes" (P O Vienna 20, 4)

šhn n sgn (EG 456 & 469 [= P P Rylands 31, 9])

šhn p3 tny Pr-ḥ3 "bank of the tax of Pharaoh" (R O BM 19524, 1)

šhnw(ṯ) in GN *ḥT3-ḥ.t-p3-šhnw(?)ṯ*; reread *T3-ḥ3.t-n-p3-ḥhnwṯ* (near or part of) Leontopolis (modern Tell el-Moqdam), below

šhnt n.m. "double crown" (EG 457 [= P S Rosetta, 26])

ḥshr in

reread *ḥhr(?)*, n. "sin, wrongdoing"; see under *ḥhl*, above
vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who read *shr* "to swear an oath"

šhr[∞] v.t. "to overthrow, cast down"; n. "overthrow"

= EG 457

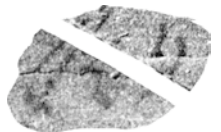
= *Wb* 4, 257-58

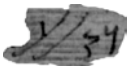
var.

"to exorcise" (EG 457)

in compound

šhr ḥhy "exorcising of spirits" (EG 457 [= R P Setna II, 2/26])

 P O Hor 15 vo, 5

 R P Harkness, 4/21

大石ノ子

AG-12

e R P Magical, 11/11 *4/9/9*

EG 457 e  4565

١٢٠٠

CDD S (13:1) Page 392

in phrases

stbh nb n sht (EG 457)

shite n nb "woven in/of gold" (R P Krall 12/31)

(sht)

n.m. "weaver"

= EG 457-58

= Wb 4, 264/2

= CΔZT CD 381b, KHWb 214, DELC 204a

> WTT CD 598b, ČED 256, KHWb 333, DELC 273a

vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959), who read št "manufacturer"

P P Berlin 3112, 8

e P P Louvre 2438, 3

P P Louvre 3440 IA, 4 (& B, 4)

P P Phila 19, 3

P P Vatican 2037b, 1 (& 3)

R O Ash 38, 2

e R P Berlin 23572, x+5

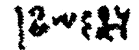
R O MH 1573, 2

e R O MH 1573, 2

R O MH 3226, 6


 e 
e  R O MH 4048, 2

R O Zurich 1847, 2

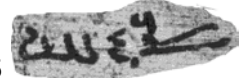
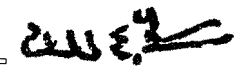



var.

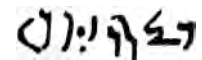
sh₁**t**

= EG 457

P P 'Onch, 20/5


 e 
sh₁**ty**[∞]

R O Vienna 175, 3

in compounds/phrases

sh₁**t** *n* *p*3 ^c.wy "linen weaver" (EG 457)**sh**₁**t** *mn*h "weaver of garments" (R P Berlin 23572, x+3)**sh**₁**t** šs *nsw*(.t) "weaver of royal linen" (P P Louvre 3440 1A, 4; R P Berlin 23572, x+4; for additional exx., see Pestman, *Choachytes* [1993] p. 394; Vittmann, *ZÄS* 109 [1982] 170, n. to l. 3; for confusion between title & PN, see Pestman, *Studi Bresciani* [1985] p. 419)

var.

— *n* *n*3 *mn*h(.w) *ʾlmn* "— for the vestments of Amun" (P P Vatican 2037b, 1)**sh**₁**t** *ḥ.t-ntr* "temple weaver" (EG 458)**sh**₁**t** *gnr*t "weaver of *gnr*t-cloth" (R P Berlin 23572, x+5)*tny* (*n*) (*n*3) **sh**₁**t**(.w) "weavers' tax" (EG 458; for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* [1945] pp. 60-61)

in phrases

*tny sh*₁**t** *n ḥsb.t X ḥn n*3 *rm*t.w *PN* "weavers' tax of (regnal) year X among the men of PN" (R O Cairo 50452, 2-3)*tny n n*3 **sh**₁**t**.w *n Dm*3 "weavers' tax of Djēme" (R O Zurich 1847, 1-2)*t-b*3k.w *n n*3 **sh**₁**t**.w [*n Dm*] ^c "tax collections of the weavers [of Djēm]e" (R O MH 1573, 2)

šht

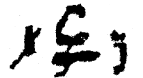
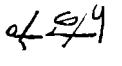
v.t. "to hinder, obstruct"

= EG 458 & *sšt* 465N.B. last ex. in EG 465 *sšt* = EG 524 *ššt*, reread *šft(.t)* "deficit," var. of *šft.t* "adversity,poverty"; see under *hft.t* "hostility, enmity," above= *šht* "to cause to withdraw" *Wb* 4, 265/3= **𐎗𐎍𐎕𐎐** "to stop, (be) impede(d), (be) hinder(ed)" *CD* 377b, *ČED* 170, *KHWb* 207, *DELC* 203bas Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904)vs. EG 457, who trans. "to torture, torment," following Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 3 (1909) 77, #785, who trans., w. question mark, "turn upside down, torture (?)"

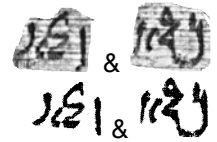
in curse

šw P(š)-R' r šht hšt= w "Pre will impede their hearts (i.e., impede their thinking, confuse them [?])"

var.

šht=**šht.t=**P P BM 10589, 6 P P BM 10750A, 9 P P HLC, 7/28 P P HLC, 7/20 e R P *Magical*, 11/11 P BM 10750B, 9 P P BM 10589, 5 

P P BM 10750A, 9 (bis)



P P HLC, 7/27



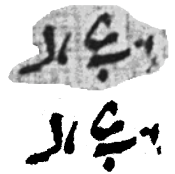
P P HLC, 7/30



var.

construct inf.

P P HLC, 7/25



sb̥t̥

P P Mallawi 602/9, 7 (& 20)

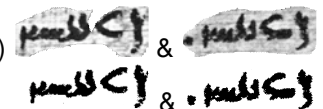


vs. el-Aguizy, *BIFAO* 89 (1989) 95, n. k, who took as writing of *sh̥* (*r*) "to obstruct, interfere w.,"
 for which exx. from same text cited under *sh̥* "to strike, touch," above
 for distinction between *sh̥t* & *sh̥ r*, see also Vleeming, *Studies Shore* (1994) pp. 361-62, n. kk



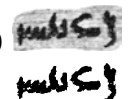
sb̥t̥y

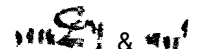
P P BM 10750D, 10 (bis)



sb̥t̥y=

P P BM 10750D, 10



sh_{ty}.tP P BM 10750E, 11 (bis)  & 
 & **sh_t**[∞]see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 65, n. 66; Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 182, n. 39

var.

P P 'Onch, 11/5 **syht**[∞]see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 65, n. 66; Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 182, n. 39
vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 1/1 (1926) 83, & 2/1 (1926) 101, #401, who trans. "torment"e  P P Insinger, 26/9 

in phrases

šš **sh_t** "obstructionist" (lit., "great of hindering") (P P 'Onch, 11/5)**sh_n tm sh_t** "restraining order" (lit., "document of not hindering") (P P BM 10589, 10 & 13)

var.

š^c.t (n) **sh_y** (r) "document of not interfering"; see under **sh_y** (r) "to strike, touch," above
or? is š^c.t a less formal term**sh_t** v.t. "to hinder, obstruct" var. of **sh_t**, preceding**sh_{ty}** v.t. "to hinder, obstruct" var. of **sh_t**, above**sh_{tyw}** ?, "fieldworkers" or "field-dwellers," nisbe of **sh_t** "field," above**sh_t** v.t. "to hinder, obstruct" var. of **sh_t**, above**(sh_t)**[∞] n.m. "obstruction, hindrance"P P Cairo 50127, 3 for discussion & additional refs., see Jasnow, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 269, n. to l. 3 

see Jasnow, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 269, n. to l. 3; Lichtheim, *Wis. Lit.* (1983) p. 97, n. p

P P Louvre 2414b, 2/3

𐤊𐤌𐤔𐤕
𐤊𐤌𐤔𐤕

vs. Volten, *Studi Rosellini*, 2 (1955) 278, who took as "bolt" (?)

~? ššt "key," below

~? 𐤔𐤕𐤕𐤕 "hindrance, impediment," thus "key" CD 608b, ČED 171, KHWb 208 & 338, DELC 203b
in compound

tī **šht** (?) "to lock" (?)

=? 𐤕𐤔𐤕𐤕𐤕 "to impede, fasten with key" CD 608b
in proverb

m-īr tī **šht** m-sš rmt swg "Do not hinder (lit., put a hindrance after) a fool!" (EG 461 [= P P Louvre 2414b, 2/3])

cf. P P Insinger 26/9 "Do not think of hindering (*syht*) a fool or one bereft of judgment!"; trans. following
Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 206

but Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) p. 61, compared to legal idiom tī 'nh m-sš "to make PN swear
an oath" (EG 404 & 605 & under 'nh "oath," above) & trans. "Do not require ... of a stupid man!"

?; Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), trans. "blow"

P P Ox Griff 18, 12

𐤔𐤕𐤕𐤕
𐤔𐤕𐤕𐤕

in phrase

šht n šhm.t "labor (pains) of a woman" (EG 458 [= R P Mythus, 8/24]; so Sp., *Mythus* [1917] p. 253, #709)

var.

syht[∞] "turning away, refusal"

𐤔𐤕𐤕𐤕 R P Krall, 12/10-11

𐤔𐤕𐤕𐤕 𐤕𐤕
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for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 265, n. 1444

𐤔𐤕𐤕

in

R P Vindob 6257, 5/9

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𐤔𐤕𐤕

reread

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who took as name of a plant or plant compound (?)

šht

n.m. type of vegetable (EG 458)

sh

v.t. "to write"

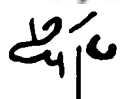
= EG 458-59

= sš *Wb* 3, 475-76 "to write"; ss (sic! for sš) Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 920= **c2Δ** *CD* 381b, *ČED* 172, *KHWb* 211 & 543, *DELC* 204bfor use in epistolary formulae, see Depauw, *Letter* (2006)

P P Berlin 3115E, 2

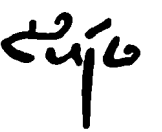


P O MH 501, 6 (& 10)



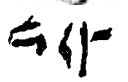
e

P O MH 501, 10



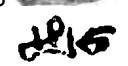
e

P P Louvre 3333, 5



e P/R O Ash 18, 11

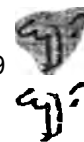
R O Uppsala 877, 3



R P Louvre 3229, 2/1



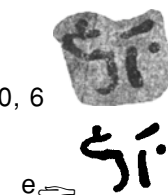
R P Berlin 7058B, 19



R P Berlin 7058B, 19



R O Leiden 170, 6

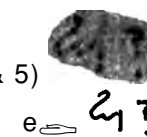


see Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954) p. 150, n. to l. 6

R O Uppsala 724, 6



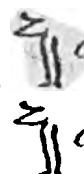
R G Aswan 8, 4 (& 5)



e R O BM 19994, 2



R P Berlin 23503A, 8



vs. Malinine, *RdE* 14 (1962), who read *m-sh*

e R O MH 4081, 4

P T Michael, 15



e

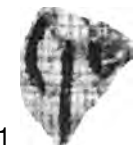
P O Uppsala 1385, 3



P P Berlin 13619, 17



P P Berlin 13538 vo, 11



e

P P Berlin 13565, 12



P P Berlin 13543, 11



P P Ox Griff 19, 10



P P Berlin 13587, 15

e 

P P Heid 747b, x+10

e 

 e  P P Berlin 23617 vo, 4 

P O Uppsala 608, 5 

e  R O BM 31500, 3 

E P Berlin 13614, 3 

E P Loeb 47, 6 

P P Heid 781c, x+22  

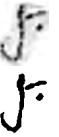
e 

e  P P Berlin 23654, x+7 

P P Ash 3, 11



P P Ash 15, 8



P P Cairo 50127, 14



P P Adler 17, x+17

e e  P O Leiden 523, x+5

P P Ox Griff 61, 10



?; so H. Thompson, *Theban Ostraca* (1913), w. ?

P O TTO 179, 11

e 

P P Ash 19, 2/2

P O Bodl 371, 3

e  R O BM 23399, 4

e  R O Berlin 6148, 5

e  R O MH 485, 3

R O Brussels 355, 3 (bis)

R O Leiden 24, 3

e 


R O MH 2809, 6


e 


R O MH 152, 4


e 


R O MH 2638, 5


e 


R O Leiden 323, 11


e 

R O Leiden 62, 5

e 

e  R O Leiden 7, 2

e  R O BM 12614, 3

R O Leiden 8, 4

e 

e  R O MH 2515, 8

e  R O MH 478, 6

e  R O MH 2639, 4

P P Ox Griff 50, 11

?; so Wāngstedt, *OrSu* 29 (1980), w. ?
 or? read 'rqy "last day the month," above

var.

shy[∞] (all attested examples are qualitatives or infinitives)

e  P O Berlin 9502, 2

e  P O Ash 415, 2

e  P O BM 5690, 2

e  P O BM 24923, 6

e  P O BM 26522, 1

R P Tebt Botti 1, 18

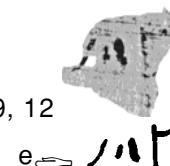
R M Leiden Pap Inst 3, 8

e 

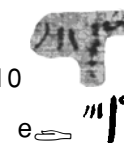
R M Leiden Pap Inst 5, 1



P P Rylands 29, 12



P P Rylands 28, 10



P P Rylands 30, 14



P P Heid 701, 9



e P O Louvre 7875, 6

see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 219, n. 618

imperative

r-sh "write!"

var.

sh

P P Ash 17, 9



relative

r-sh≠

E P Berlin 13572, 2



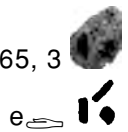
R P Florence Ins 2, 3



var.

sh≠

P O Hor 65, 3

?; so Ray, *Hor* (1976), w. ?

w. extended meaning

"to draw" (R P Louvre 3229, 4/26)

in phrase

mtw=k sh w^c twtw n 'lnp n snf n iw^w km "you shall draw an image of Anubis

with the blood of a black dog" (R P Louvre 3229, 4/26-27)

as graphic symbol, used to mark the end of a completed text (P P 'Onch 28/11;

P P Ox Griff 1, 7; P P Ox Griff 3, 6; P P Lille 29, 29) or of subdivisions within a text

(P P 'Onch 4/16, 5/19 & 28/10; P O Hor 59, 7); for discussion, see Zauzich, *Fs.**Gundlach* (1996) pp. 376-80

w. preps.

sh *m-s3* "to write against(?)" ; see under *m-s3* "behind, after, except" under *s3* "back," above

sh (*n*) *GN* "to write in GN"

in phrase

PN p3 sh nt sh N3-nht... "PN, the scribe who writes in *N3-nht...*" (P P MFA 38.2063bA, 19)

sh r "to register; to assess; to inscribe" (lit., "to write w. respect to")

P P MFA 38.2063bB, 1/38

= EG 459

in phrases

3h ... nt sh r PN "field ... which is registered to PN" (P P MFA 38.2063bB, 2/15-16)

var.

3h.w ... nt sh r Pr-3 "fields ... which are registered to Pharaoh" (P P MFA 38.2063bB, 1/37-38;
for discussion, see Parker, *JARCE* 3 [1964] 98, n. d)

r-h(.t) p3 nt ir n3 sh.w n Pr-3 r sh=f r-ir=f "in accordance with what the royal scribes
shall assess" (P P Turin 6091, 13-14)

iw=f sh r GN "(a man) who is inscribed at GN"

≡ *πρόσγραφος* "added to a list" LSJ 1505a

see Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) p. 95

in phrases

iw=f sh r T3-rse.t-n-Sn "who is assigned to The Fortress of Esna" (P P Rylands 15B, 4)

rm t iw=f šp 3q hbs iw=f sh r GN "veteran (lit., man who receives bread & clothing) who
is inscribed at GN"; see under *3q* "loaf, ration," above

rm t htr — "cavalryman who is inscribed at GN"; see under *rm t htr* "cavalryman" under *htr*
"horse; team (of horses)," above

glšr 3fn[t iw=f] sh r Sw n "kalasiris of 3fn[t, who is] registered at Aswan" (P P Berlin 13601, 9)

sh=f r-r=f n PN "he assigned it to PN" (EG 459)

sh r-hrw "to write at the behest of (someone)"; see under *hrw(=)* "voice; sound," above

~ *r-hrw=* "at s'one's command or prompting" (EG 366, s.v. *hrw* "voice")

cf. *sh r-hrw=f* "dictation scribe"; see under *hrw(=)* "voice; sound," above

sh hr "to write on behalf of (s'one)" (R O Bodl 799, 4; R P Berlin 15505, 11-13)

in compounds/phrases

bw-ir=y sh "I cannot write" (EG 459)

nt sh n rn (n) ... "who writes in the name (of) ..."

in phrases

PN nt sh n rn n n3 w3b.w "PN who writes in the name of the priests" (EG 83 & 459)

var.

PN [nt] sh *Yb Sw n rn n3 w^cb.w* "PN [who] writes (in) Elephantine (&) Aswan (in) the name of the priests" (P P Berlin 13598, 20)

PN nt sh n rn *shm.t s^cnh šr.t (n) w^cb (n) ʾl mn PN s3.t n ʾt-nt^r hm-nt^r PN t3 hm(.t)-nt^r Dm3* "PN who writes in the name of the endowed woman, daughter of a priest of Amun, PN, daughter of the god's father & prophet, PN, the prophetess of Djēme" (P P Turin 6069, 9)

sh ... nt sh n rn n n3 w^cb.w n ... "scribe ... who writes in the name of the priests of ..."
in phrase

sh ... nt sh n rn n n3 w^cb.w n H.t-Hr nb(.t) Ntr.wy "scribe ... who writes in the name of the priests of Hathor, mistress of Gebelein"; see under *H.t-Hr nb(.t) Ntr.wy* "Hathor, mistress of Gebelein" under *H.t-Hr* "Hathor," above

nt sh hry "which is written above" (EG 323 & 459)

in phrase

mt.t nb(.t) nt sh hry "everything (which is) written above"; see under *mt(.t)* "speech, matter, thing," above

r-w3h sh(?)[∞] "(PN) has written"

R P Berlin 15685, 7



so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 159, n. d, w. ?

or? take as unusual writing of *m sh* "in the writing" (of PN), under *sh* "writing, document," below

rn p.wt nt sh hr n3 gšt(.w)(?) n n3 ntr.w "years which are written on the palettes(?) of the gods"

(P P Berlin 13603, 2/23)

hr sh=k "You (can) write" (EG 459)

sh PN "PN has written" (EG 458)

sh PN ʾw=f n ʾr(.wt) (n) "PN has written & examined(?)" (lit., "PN has written, being as the two eyes of"); see under *ʾr.t* "eye," above

sh PN tp=f n3y "this is what PN wrote personally" (EG 626)

sh ʾiry r-h(.t) mt(.t) nb(.t) "write (&) act according to everything" (EG 459)

sh (n) wy "to cede"; see under *w(3)y* "withdrawal, distance," above

sh wt r hrw "to write a court decree at the behest of (a plaintiff)" (P P HLC, 5/2; for reading & discussion, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* [1975] p. 98, n. to l. 5/2)

sh b3k "the servant has written"

for discussion, see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 58-59; Thissen, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 49, n. k;

e P G MH 235, 4



Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971) pp. xvii-xviii, §a

vs. Thissen, *Enchoria* 9 (1979), who read sh "written"
cf. sh *b3k* "self dedication, hierodoulos contract," under sh "document," below

in phrase

sh *b3k* *PN* "the servant PN has written" (P G MH 235, 4)

sh (*n*) *bnr* "written elsewhere"; see under *bnr* "exterior," above

sh *m-dr.t* *Dhwty* "written by Thoth" (EG 652 [= P P Bib Nat 215, 2/4])
var.

Dhwty *p3* *i3r* sh *≠f* "Thoth is the one who wrote it (i.e., the book)." (EG 652 [= P P Setna I, 3/12])

sh (*n*) *mtr s* 16 *r-r≠f* "16 people have signed it as witnesses" (EG 192)

sh (*≠y*) *n3y* "I wrote these" (EG 458)

sh *n* *p3* *hp* "written in the law" (EG 274)

sh (*n*) *hsb.t* "written in regnal year (X)"

note fusion w. *hsb.t* by haplography

cf. sh *hsb.t* *X* "written in year X" (EG 459)

sh *hrw≠* "to write a request/application/statement"; see under *hrw(≠)* "voice; sound," above

sh *<r->h(.t)* *p3* *nt* *wd3* "to write according to what is correct" (P P Sorbonne 1248, 5)

sh *hr* *p3* sh "to write under the document" (EG 386 & 459)

sh *qt.t* 2(.t) "written: 2 qite" (EG 459)

sh *n* *tny(.t)* *n* "to ascribe shares to"; see under *tn(y)(.t)* "share," below

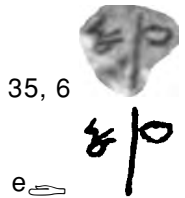
sh *n* *dr.t* *h* *≠* "written by one's own hand/in one's own handwriting" (P P Setna I, 3/12)

(sh) n.m. "writing, document; spell"

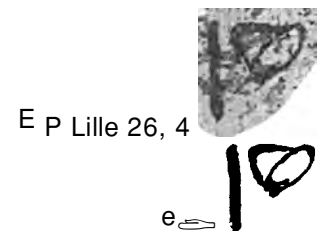
= EG 459-60

= sš *Wb* 3, 476

P G Wadi Ham 35, 6



e R O Leiden 56, 4

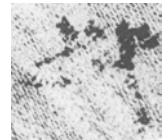


= **C2ΔI** "writing, letter" *CD* 383a, *KHWb* 211

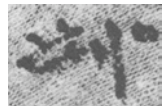
=? ^B **C9I** "written copy, diploma" *CD* 383b, *DELC* 204b; but see Č*ED* 172 & *KHWb* 211, who argued **C9I** < or contaminated w. *šḥ3w* "memory, recall" (*Wb* 4, 233-34)

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read *ṛnh* but trans. "writing"

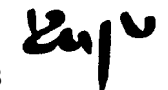
P L Turin 1



P L Turin 4



e  P O Bodl 587, 8



e  P O BM 20042, 4



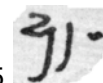
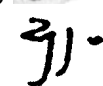
e  P O BM 25487, 9



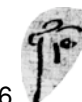
P P Stras WG 19, x+4



e 

R P Berlin 6857[≈], 1/15



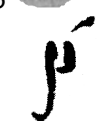
R P BM 10588, 6/6




R P Harkness, 2/7




P P BM 10607, 5

P P BM 10750A, 8



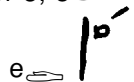

P P BM 10750B, 8




P P Brook 37.1803, 25



P O Hor 3, 8



P P 'Onch, 16/25



P P Cairo JdE 34662, 1/3



P O Hor 1, 5



P P Berlin 13593, 9



P P Berlin 23562, 18



P P BM 10209, 1



P P Brook 37.1796, 31



vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk* (1964), who took as determinative of *qnb.t*

P P Heid 737b≈, 3



"legal instrument" (which group has been reread *šp sh* "receive the document")

P P HLC, 5/31



in

E/P P Ryerson, col 107

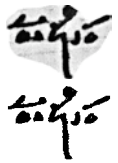


reread *tk* "(colored) picture, drawing, vignette"; see under *tky*, below
vs. Parker as quoted in Allen, *Book ... Dead* (1960) p. 225, n. s, w. ?

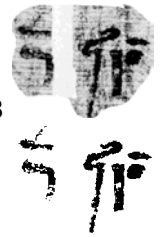
pl. forms

sh.w

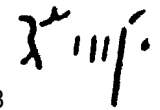
R P Louvre 3229, 4/27



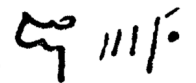
R P BM 10588, 6/8



e R? G Dakka 10, 3



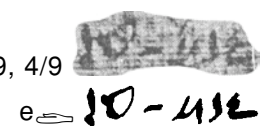
e R? G Dakka 1, 5

**shy**cf. *shy*, var. spelling of *sh* "to write," above

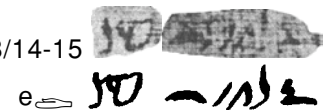
in compounds/phrases

ir sh "to write/make a document" (EG 460)**ˁ.wy (n) sh[∞]** "house of writing, chancellery, records office"see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 69, n. 5; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 361-63, who cited additional exx.cf. *s.t sh* "records office under *sh* "writing, document," below

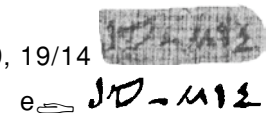
E P Rylands 9, 4/9



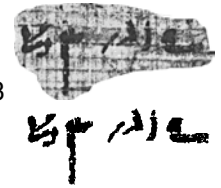
E P Rylands 9, 8/14-15



E P Rylands 9, 19/14



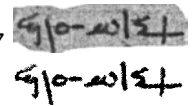
P P Berlin 3118, 23



R P Tebt Tait 23, 2

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *q̄ty n sh* "descriptive ground-plan"

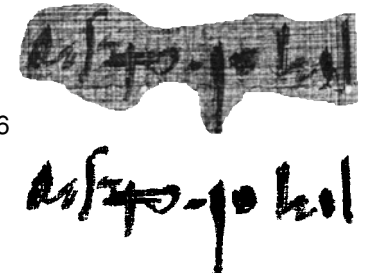
R P Vienna 6319, 5/17



in phrase

‘.wy.w sh n Pr-‘3 n.pl. "royal records offices"

P P Berlin 13535≈, 6

‘š (*nš*) sh(.w) "read, recite (a) document(s); recite (a) magic spell(s)" (P O Hor 3, 8;

R P BM 10588, 6/6)

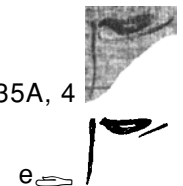
in phrase

pš nt īw=f r ‘š nš sh.w mtw=f sm r-ḥr=y r ḥmn r sm r-r=f "He who will read the(se)

writings & bless me, Amun will bless him" (P G MH 86, 3-4)

m-sš pš sh "corresponding to the document" (EG 405)**m-sh** (+ PN) "in the writing (of PN)"; later perhaps sometimes to be read *r-sh*

E P Moscow 135A, 4

= EG 458, who sugg. some exx. be read *r-sh*; but vs. trans. "behold, PN has written"

~ *m sš n* "in the writing of (DN)" (Roman hieroglyphic inscription; see Junker, *Abaton*

[1913], p. 25, l. 56)
for discussion, see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 205, n. 38, & *JEA* 12 (1926) 225, n. 1,

where he trans. "by the writing of"; Sp., 3 *dem. Schreiben* (1928) pp. 613-14, ¶VIII, who

trans. "behold, (PN) has written"; Nims, *MDAIK* 16 (1958) 242, n. s, who argued, citing Erichsen, that slanting or curving line in front of *sh* should be taken as mark separating the scribe's or

witness's signature from the main body of document; Zauzich, *Äg. Hand.* (1971) pp. xviii-xix, §b,

who argued that, in later texts, *r-sh* is often to be preferred on palaeographical grounds & suggested that the construction may be a substantivized relative form ("what PN has written");

Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) p. 29, n. rr, & pp. 211-12, who argued that all instances are to be read

m-sh & trans. "in writing (of PN)"
differences from ed's translit. & trans. not noted for each ex.

E P OI 17481, 4

E P Stras 2, 9

E P Vienna 10150, 5

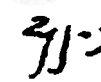
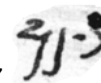
E P Vienna 10153, 3

P P Berlin 13547, 12

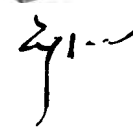
e P P Berlin 15627, 30

e  P P Berlin 15612, x+26e  P P Berlin 15524 vo, x+18e  P P Berlin 15627, 30

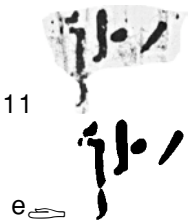
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e e  P P Berlin 23634 vo, 12e  R P Berlin 6857~, 17

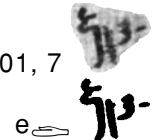
R P Berlin 8139, 13

e 

R P Berlin 15505, 11



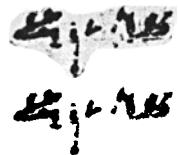
R P Berlin 23501, 7



(r) *mḥ* (n) *sh* 2 "to complete 2 documents" (P P Cairo 34662, 1/4, & P P Turin 6074B, 9)

mt(.t) sh "a thing in/of writing" (i.e., a written document)

P P Turin 6105, 14



= MNTC2ΔI "writing" CD 383a

mtre n p3 sh "witness of the document" (E P OI 17481, 3)

nb p3 sh "holder of the document" (P P HLC, 4/13)

r-sh before scribal or witness signatures; see under *m-sh* "in the writing (of PN)," above

hp n p3 sh "legal right of the document" (EG 274); see under *hp* "law," above

ḥr n3 sh.w "on the documents" (EG 459)

ḥm (n) sh "a small (i.e., insignificant ?) document" in list of things not to be despised (P P 'Onch, 16/25; P P Insinger, 24/13)

snsn=t my sh "You will breathe in accordance with the writing." (R P Harkness, 3/17)

s.t sh n.f. "records office" (E P Cairo 31174, 2; P P HLC, 1/10, 9/29, & 10/4)

for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 362

cf. *ḥ.wy (n) sh* "house of writing, chancellery, records office," above in phrase

— *p3 pr-ḥd* "— of the treasury" (P P HLC, 10/4)

sh n p3 6 wr.w "document of the 6 chiefs" (P L Turin 3, 2)

sh n 3rb "document of deposit" (R P Vienna Gr 39942 vo, 1)

sh ḥw3(.t) "pledge document"; see under *ḥwy(.t)* "security," above

sh(.w) ḥs(.w) "old document" (EG 43 & 460) referring to title deeds passed to new owners; for discussion, see Pestman, *St. Hell.* 27 (1983) p. 283

in contrast to *sh m3y* "new document" (EG 460)

- sh** (n) ḥšr "Aramaic script" (lit. "script of (As)syria") (EG 45 & 459 [= P P Bib Nat 215 vo, c/14])
for discussion, see Steiner, *Orientalia*, NS 62 (1993) 80-82
- sh** (n) wy "cession (document)"; see under w(ḥ)y "withdrawal, distance," above
- sh** Wynn "Greek writing"
= EG 80
≡ γράμματα ἑλληνικά "Greek letters"
for discussion, see Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) p. 48, n. 6
cf. **sh** Wynn "scribe of Greek (writings)"(?), below
in compounds/phrases
- ḥr **sh** Wynn "to make Greek document(s)" (P O Stras 516, x+7)
sh mt(.t)-ntr **sh** (n) š^c.t **sh** (n) Wynn "sacred writing, document writing, and Greek writing"
(P S Rosetta, 32)
- sh.w** n pḥ wr ḥyq "writings of the great of magic" (R P Magical, 6/16-17)
- sh** bḥk "self dedication, hierodoulos contract" (P P Mil Vogl TM 34/17B, 11; P P Freiburg 72, 9)
- sh.w** n tḥ pr.t m rnp.t "writings of the going forth in the (course of the) year" (R P Harkness, 5/2;
for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 216, n. b to l. 2)
- sh.w** n tḥ pr(.t) m hrw "writings of the going forth by day" (R P Bib Nat 149, 1/1; Lexa, *Totenbuch* [1910], & Stadler, *Totenbuch* [2003], read **sh.w** n nḥ pyr m hrw)
- sh** n pr-^cnḥ "writing of the house of life" (EG 460)
in phrase
tyḥ.w n nḥ **sh.w** pr-^cnḥ designation for hieroglyphs (EG 606 [= P S Canopus A, 18, & B, 64])
- sh** (n) pš "division document"; see under pš "to divide," above
- sh** mt(.t)-ntr **sh** (n) š^c.t **sh** (n) Wynn "sacred writing, document writing, and Greek writing" (P S Rosetta, 32)
- sh** nb "every document, every writing" (EG 460)
in phrases
mtw=k **sh** nb grp nb "yours is every writing & every document" (P P MFA 38.2063bA, 19)
sh nb ḥr^cw r-r^cw ḥn^c **sh** nb ḥr^cw n^cy r-r^cw ḥn^c **sh** nb nt ḥw^cy mḥ^c.k n-ḥm^cw rn^cw
"every document which was made concerning them together with every document which
was made to me concerning them together with every document by which I am justified in them"
(P P Turin 6074A, 10)
- sh** nb qnb.t nb(.t) mt(.t) nb(.t) n pḥ tḥ "every document, every legal document, anything at all"
(P P Ash 10, 7)
in phrase
sh nb qnb.t nb(.t) ḥp nb wpy nb mt(.t) nb(.t) (n) pḥ tḥ "every document, every legal
document, any legal right, any judgment, anything at all" (R P Berlin 7058B, 17-18)
- sh** nt ḥry "above document"
in phrase
sh PN ḥw^cf n ḥr(.wt) n pḥ **sh** nt ḥry "PN has written & examined(?) the above document"
(P P Turin 6069, 10)

sh ntr[∞] "sacred writing"

R P Vienna 10000, 3/10



sh n r^c-wh3 "promissory note"; see under **r^c-wh3(=f)** "(debt) subject to demand for payment, claim" under **r^c** "state of, condition of," above

sh (n) rmt Kmy "Egyptian writing" (P O Hor 46, x+5)

sh.w (n) hl^cly (n) Hr-p3-šr-(n)-I3s.t1 "writings of jubilation(?) (of/for) Horus, the son of Isis" (R P Berlin 6750, 8/1)

sh (n) hm.t "marriage document" (EG 306; P P Moscow 123, 4; P O BM 26206, 8)

sh hr "document concerning" (EG 319)

sh nt hry "abovementioned document"

in phrase

sh PN iw=f n ir.wt n p3 sh nt hry "PN has written & examined(?) the above document"; see under **ir.t** "eye," above

sh.(w) (n) hq "magical writings"

in phrase

sh.w n hq n rmt n h3s.t "magical writings of a man of the necropolis" (R P BM 10507, 10/14)
var.

sh hyq rmt h3s.t "magical writing of a necropolis man" (R P Harkness, 2/37)
var.

hyq (n) sh "magic (in) writing" (R P Setna II, 5/8)
var.

hyq n n3 sh.(w) "magic of the writings" (R P Setna II, 5/15)
in phrase

sp n hyq n sh "deed of magic in writing" (R P Setna II, 4/14-15 & *passim*)

sh hd X pr-hd Pth wth "document of X (*deben* of) silver of the treasury of Ptaḥ, refined" (P P Loeb 62≈, 11)

sh hr p3 sh "to write under the document" (EG 386 & 459)

sh n s^cnh "endowment document"; see under **s^cnh** "endowment, annuity, stipend," above

sh t3 snṯy(.t) "document of the (building) foundation" (P P Cairo 50134a vo, 1)

sh (n) shm.t "document of a woman/wife" marriage contract

sh n t3 shm.t PN "writing of the woman PN" (P L Turin 4)

sh (n) š^c.t "document writing" (i.e., Demotic script); see under **š^c.t** "letter, document," below

sh qrq.t "dowry document" (P O BM 25487, 9)

sh n gyd "document written in (a person's own) handwriting"; see under **g(y)d** "hand," below

sh (*n*) *tny.t* "division document" (P P Cologne 1863, 7; P P Turin 6069, 7)
var.

sh (*n*) *tny.t* pš (EG 638; ^P P Dublin 1660, 7)
sh *tnn* "loan document"; see under *tnn* "loan," below

P P Adler 28, 3

עֲזָרָה

P P BM 881, 5

P P BM 10750B, 6

P P Turin 2138, 7

P P Turin 6072B, 5

P P Turin 6084, 8-9

R P Tebt 227 vo, 1

in compounds/phrases

hp p3 sh r-db3 hd "legal right of the sale document" (P P Ash 15, 7)
in phrase

hp p3 sh r-db3 hd hn^c p3 sh wwy "legal right of the sale document & cession" (P P BM 10750A, 10)
sh i w3(.t) (r-)db3 hd "pledge document against cash"; see under *i wy.t* "security, guarantee, pledge," below

sh (r)-db3 hd (sh n) w(3)y "sale document & cession" (P P Ash 15, 4; R P Tebt 227 vo, 1)
in phrase

hp p3 sh r-db3 hd hn^c p3 sh wwy "legal right of the sale document & cession" (P P BM 10750A, 10)
cf. *sh (n) wy* "cession" under *w[3]y* "withdrawal, distance," below

tny (n) w^c sh r-db3 hd "tax on a sale document" (P P BM 881, 2-3)

šp **sh** *n-dr.t PN* "to receive a document from PN" (EG 500)
kny.t n sh "written record"; see under *gn3.t* "record, annals," below
tw=n mḥ n p3y b3k ... ḥnᶜ b3k nb sh nb ... ḥnᶜ hy nb he nb "We are satisfied with this wage ... together with every *b3k*-document & every *sh*-document ... together with every repair work & every expense."
 (P P Turin 6100, 16-19)
t sh "to compose a document" (EG 666)
d ḥr n3 sh.w "to say in the documents" (EG 691)

in title

nt ḥr sh "(the one) who does writing" (P P Moscow 123, 4)

in list of possible possessions

pr 3ḥ.w ḥnh w[r]ḥ k3m šn.t sᶜnh [b3]k b3k.t ḥh.t ʿ3 tp n ḥ3w.t nb ḥ3w.t nb(.t) sh nb qnb(.t) nb(.t) ḥd nb ḥmt dsfy(.t) ḥwe(.t) ḥpt nkt (n) ry.t mt(.t) rmt nmḥ nb p3 t3 "house, fields, courtyard, va[ca]nt land, garden, garden, wall, endowment, male [serv]ant, female servant, cow, donkey, all small cattle, every office, every document, every legal instrument, silver, gold, copper, mortgage, security, cup, household furnishings, any privately owned thing" (P P Cairo 34662, 1/2-3)

(**sh**) n.m. "scribe"

= EG 460

= sš "scribe" *Wb* 3, 479; sš, *shw* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 920

= **𐎢𐎠𐎢** "writer, teacher, master" *CD* 383b, *ČED* 173, *KHWb* 209, *DELC* 204b

= γραμματεὺς "secretary, registrar" *LSJ* 358b

so de Cenival, *RdE* 18 (1966) 18, n. 18

P P BM 10405, vo

e 

e  P O Hor 21, 2

P O Hor 25, 1

P P Louvre 2430G, 1

e 

P P Turi 6100A, 5



R M Ash 1888-303, 2



R P Berlin 8932, 9



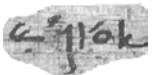
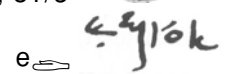
e



var.

for reading, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 136, n. 519; Ryholt, *Petese* (1999) pp. 7-8

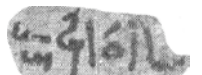
R P Petese Tebt A, 8?/3

= EG 109, but vs. reading *b*

e

see Jasnow & Zauzich, *Book of Thoth* (2005) p. 158, n. to l. 3/15 of V01

R P Vienna 6343, 3/15

vs. Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *ḳbw sh* "dispatch or letter carrier(?)" on p. 190, #30but *ḳsh sh.w* "scribe of records" or? "scribe of scribes" in her translit. & trans. & on p. 197, #144

vs. Parker, *RdE* 24 (1972) 133, who read *nt ḡw=w sh* "who shall write"

R P Tebt 227 vo, 22



in

P P 'Onch, 28/10



retrans. "written"; see *sh* "to write," above
for discussion, see Zauzich, *Fs. Gundlach* (1996) pp. 376-80, vs. Glanville, *P. 'Onch.* (1955)

"painter"

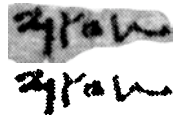
in title string

ḡry sh p3 ḡry ḡry.w p3 ḡry ḡm p3 ḡry nḡb1 "(the) master painter, the master of masters, the master craftsman, the master goldsmith" (? G Philae 50, 3)

in compounds/phrases

in

R P Krall, 2/2 (& *passim*)



reread *sh* "scribe"

vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), who read *ḡb-sh* "scribe," & EG 109, who read *b (p3) wh3* "letter-writer"
vs. Griffith, *Stories* (1900) p. 162, n. to l. 29, who suggested trans. *by wh3* "dispatch-carrier"

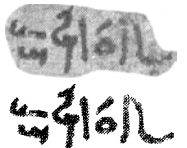
vs. Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 153, who read *ḡbw-sh* "penmanship"

R P Vienna 6614A, 2



reread *sh* "scribe" or "writing, document; spell," above

R P Vienna 6343, 3/15



see Jasnow & Zauzich, *Book of Thoth* (2005) p. 158, n. to l. 3/15 of V01

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read $\emptyset bw-sh$ "dispatch or letter carrier(?)" on p. 190, #30, but
 $\emptyset sh sh.w$ "scribe of records" or? "scribe of scribes" in her translit. & trans. & on p. 197, #144

mr sh M3-wr "overseer of scribes of Moeris"

E P Saq 1/fr. 3, 13/30

for the reading, see see H. Smith & Tait, *Saqqara Papyri* (1983) p. 14, n. aj

sp n sh "art of scribe (in magical context)" (EG 425 [= R P Magical, 11/26])

sh ip "accounting scribe" (P/R P Berlin 13588, 1/9)

var.

sh n3 nt ip ip n3 pr-hd.w n3 nt w^cb n t3 qs.t Hp "scribe(?) of that which is reckoned
 (to) the storehouses of the shrines of the burial of the Apis" (P S BM 377, 13-14;
 so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

sh p3 inb Pth "scribe of the wall of Pth" (P S Ash 1971/18, 11)

var.

sh pr inb Pth "scribe of the wall of Pth" (P S BM 377, 15)

sh pr imnt nt Pr-Hp(?) "scribe of the west which is in the Serapeum" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 2;
 Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981], trans. "temple of the Apis[?]")

sh ir(.wt)[∞] "examining scribe" (lit, "scribe of the (two) eyes")

for collection of exx. in hieroglyphs & Demotic & for discussion of writing & meaning,

E P Berlin 13563 vo, 3

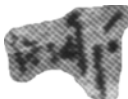
see Vittmann, *SAK* 21 (1994) 325-38

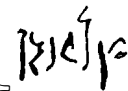
P P Berlin 13547, 2

P P Berlin 23629, 1

vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who read *sh hb* "scribe of the ritual book"

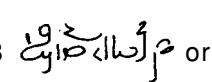
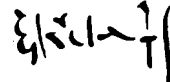
P S Vienna Kunst 82, 5 (& 7)



e= 

vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who read *sh hb* "scribe of the ritual book"

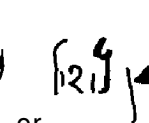
e=

P S BM 392, 8  or 

vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who read *sh Pth* "scribe of Ptaḥ"

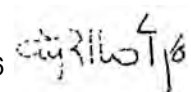
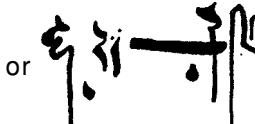
P S BM 375, 10



e=  or 

vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who read *sh hb3*

e=

P S BM 377, 6  or 

"scribe of the ritual book"

in phrases

sh ir(.wt) Pr-ε3 n ht-ntr Mn-nfr hnε n3 rpy.w Mn-nfr "examining scribe of Pharaoh in the temple of Memphis & the sanctuaries of Memphis" (P S BM 377, 6; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981], but vs. her reading *sh hb3* "scribe of the ritual book")

sh ir.w(t) Pth itm "examining scribe of Ptaḥ & Atum" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 7; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981], but vs. her reading *sh hby* "scribe of the ritual book")

sh ir.w(t) n p3 htp-ntr Pth "examining scribe of the divine endowment of Ptaḥ" (P S BM 375, 10 [vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who read *sh Pth (n) P3-ti-htp-Pth* "scribe of Ptaḥ of Petehotep-Ptaḥ"])

in phrase

sh ir.w(t) n p3 htp-ntr Pth n ry.t nb "examining scribe of the divine endowment of Ptaḥ in every part" (P S BM 392, 8 [so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), but vs. her reading *sh hby* "scribe of the ritual book"])

sh ε(.t) (n) sb3 "schoolteacher"; see under *ε(.t) (n) sb3* "school" under *ε(.t)* "room," above

sh p³ 'b(?) "scribe of the altar(?)" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 3; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981], but 'b.t "altar" [EG 58] is generally feminine in Demotic)

sh Wynn "scribe of Greek (writings)" (R T BM 57371, 16; so Shore, *Glimpses* [1979])
in phrase

sh shn sh Wynn "scribe of commissions, scribe of Greek," or? trans. "scribe of commissions (in) Greek writing" (cf. **sh** Wynn "Greek writing," above)

sh (n) n³ w^cb.w "scribe of the priests"; see under w^cb "priest," above

sh n p³ w[b³] "scribe of the p[ortal]" (R T BM 57371, 15; so Shore, *Glimpses* [1979] p. 150, n. k)

sh (n³) wn(.w) "scribe of the shrine opener(s)"
in phrases

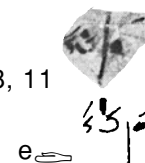
sh wn n 'l^{mn} n Dm³ hm-ntr n H.t-Hr hnw.t 'l^{mnt} hm-ntr w^cb wn i³w.t nb shn nb n sh nsw.t 'l^{mn}-htp s³ Hp "scribe of the shrine opener of Amun of Djēme, prophet of Hathor, mistress of the west, prophet, priest, shrine opener of every office(?) & everything conferred(?) of the royal scribe Amenhotep, the son of Hapu" (P P Turin 6085, 6-8)

sh n³ wn.w p³ 5 n s³.w n h.t-ntr Pr-Hnt-Nwn "scribe of the shrine openers of the five phyles of the temple of That Which is Before Nun" (P S Ash 1971/18, 5; vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981], who trans. "registered w.")

sh (n) p³ wh³ "letter scribe" (P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/12; R P Krall, 8/31)

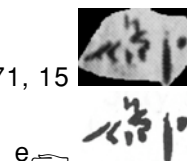
sh wt "decree scribe"

P S Ash 1971/18, 11



but Vleeming, *Coins* [2001] p. 23, read **sh** š^c.t "letter scribe," below

R T BM 57371, 15



in

reread **sh** š^c.t "letter scribe," below; see Thissen, *Graff Med. Habu* (1989) p. 44, n. to l. 8 vs. Thissen, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 45, n. b

P G MH 47, 8



in

reread **sh** š^c.t "letter scribe," below, vs. Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971)

P P Berlin 23596a vo, 3



in phrases

sh p3 wt h.t=f "scribe of the decree & its copy"

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 7



e

var.

sh pr wt w^cb(?) h.t=f "scribe of the priestly(?)
decree & its copy"

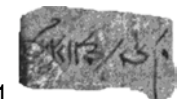
P S BM 377, 14

or

so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who did not question reading of *w^cb*,
but vs. her trans. "scribe <in> the House-of-priestly-ordinance(s) (and) its copi(es)"

sh wt š^c.t "decree & letter scribe"

P S Cairo 31099, 1



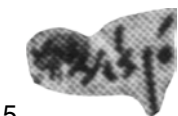
P S Vienna Kunst 82, 6



e

vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who read *sh wt nb* "scribe of all decrees"

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 5



e

sh pr + DN "scribe of the domain of DN"
sh.w pr 'lmn

in phrase

ỉỉr n3 **sh.w pr ỉmn** h3y n3y(=y) 3h.w (EG 346)

sh pr Mn "scribe of the domain of Min" (? G Wadi Ham 22, 1)

sh pr Sbk "scribe of the domain of Sobek"

in phrase

sh pr Sbk sh htmw-ntr Sbk "scribe of the domain of Sobek & scribe of (or "&") the divine chancellor of Sobek" (E P OI 17481 vo, 1/13)

sh(.w) (n) Pr-ε3 royal scribe(s)" (P P Berlin 9069, 16; P P Columbia 224, 13; P P Lille 64, 4) = EG 460

≡ βασιλικὸς γραμματεὺς LSJ 309b; for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 13, n. l;

Oates, *Multi-Cultural* (1992) pp. 255-58

in phrases

ε.wy.w — "royal chancellery"; see under ε.wy (n) **sh** "house of writing, chancellery, record office"

under **sh** "writing, document; spell," above

r-h(.t) p3 nt ỉỉr n3 **sh.w n Pr-ε3** r shεf r-ỉrεf "in accordance with what the royal scribes shall assess" (P P Turin 6091, 13-14)

hm-ntr Hnsw p3 **sh Pr-ε3** "prophet of Khonsu & royal scribe" (P O Hor 1, 6)

sh Pr-ε3 iwεf ip "royal scribe who keeps accounts" (P S Vienna 5857; R T BM 57371, 22 [cf. **sh** ip "accounting scribe," above])

≡ hiero. sš nsw.t hsb (ỉ)h(.t) nb(.t) "royal scribe who reckons every thing" (P S Vienna 5857 hiero, 1)

for discussion, see Vittmann in Thissen, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 90, Korrekturnachtrag; Vittmann,

SAK 22 (1995) 295, n. 2, w. additional refs.

in title string

hm-ntr **sh n Pr-ε3 iwεf ip** PN p3 hm-ntr Hnm nb Yb p3 ntr ε nt šn r p3 tš n Nw(.t) prs "prophet, king's account scribe PN, the prophet of Khnum, lord of Elephantine, the great god, who inspects the Thebaid (for?) graywacke(?)" (E G Wadi Ham 2, 1)

sh Pr-ε3 (n) Mn-nfr "royal scribe in Memphis"

var.

sh Pr-ε3 n p3 tš Mn-nfr "royal scribe in Memphis" (P P SI 4 358, 25)

in phrase

hm-ntr Hnsw p3 **sh Pr-ε3 (n) Mn-nfr** "prophet of Khonsu & royal scribe in Memphis"

(P O Hor 1, 6; Ray, *Hor* [1976] p. 13, n. k, sugg. P3-hm-ntr-Hnsw might be PN)

sh Pr-ε3 h.t nb "scribe of Pharaoh of the house of gold" (P S Ash 1971/18, 12; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

sh Pr-ε3 Hsb imnt "scribe of Pharaoh in western Abusir" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 3)

sh Pr-ε3 hry-[t]b "scribe of Pharaoh & ritualist" (P S Vienna 5857, Demotic subscription)

≡ hiero. hry-hb hr-tp sš nsw(.t) "chief lector priest & royal scribe" (P S Vienna 5857 hiero, 1)

note inversion of sequence of titles

sh Pr-ε3 n p3 tš Mn-nfr "royal scribe in the district of Memphis" (P P SI 4 358, 25)

=? **Β** **Ο** **Φ** **Ρ** **Α** **Ν** **Ω** "soothsayer" CD 374a, ČED 169, KHWb 193 & 539, DELC 194a-195b, as ČED 169 vs. Černý, *JEA* 50 (1964) 184, followed by Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 836-37, n. 1122, who derived from *sb3 n pr ʿnh* "teacher of the house of life" for discussion, see Gunn, *JEA* 4 (1917) 252; Lucchesi, *JEA* 61 (1975) 254-56; Ritner, *Mechanics* (1995) p. 222, w. n. 1032; Vergote, *Joseph en Égypte* (1959) pp. 74-75; Mahé, *Hermès en Haute-Égypte*, 1 (1978) 124-25, n. to 61/20

e₁ P/R O BM 50627, 1

sh *pr-^cnh n Hp ^cnh* "scribe of the house of life of the living Apis"; see under *Hp ^cnh* "living Apis" under *Hp* "Apis," above

R T BM 57371, 15 (& 22)

P P Cairo 30604, 2

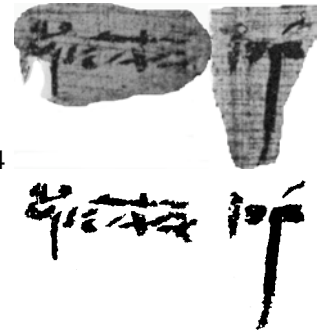
P P Cairo 31212, 1

e_→

^P P Cologne 1859, 3 (& vo, 2)

pl.

P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/13-14



var.

— *Dm* "— of Djēme"

in title string

ʔt-ntr ḥm-ntr ʔmn-m-ʔp(.t)-sw.t — "god's father & prophet of Amun in Karnak,
scribe of the treasury of Djēme" (E P Louvre 2430G, 1)

— *bʔk Sbk* "—, servant of Sobek" (P P Cairo 30604, 2; vs. Sp., CGC, 2 [1908], who read
rmt n(?) pr "man of the house, steward"(?))

in phrase

sh nʔ nt ʔp nʔ pr-ḥd.w nʔ nt wʔb n tʔ qs.t Hp "scribe(?) of that which is reckoned (to) the
storehouses of the sanctuaries of the burial of the Apis" (P S BM 377, 13-14 [so Reymond,
Priestly Family (1981)])

sh pr š^c.t "scribe of the house of records" (so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

in phrases

sh pr š^c.t wt "scribe of the house of records & decrees"

so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)

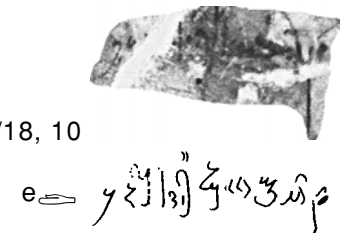
☞ e P S BM 377, 14

sh pr š^c.t(?) wʔb(?) [h].t=f(?) "scribe of the house of (the) priestly(?)

document(?) & its [co]py(?)"

so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

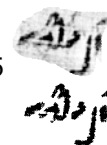
P S Ash 1971/18, 10



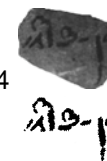
sh (n) m3^c "scribe of the district"

≡ τοπογραμματεύς LSJ 1806a

P P Lille 34B, 5



P O Zurich 1876, 4



in phrases

rt n p3 sh n m3^c "agent of the scribe of the district" (P O Zurich 1876, 4)

sh m3^c p3 rt n rmt Pr-^c3 "scribe of the district, the agent of the man of Pharaoh" (P O Uppsala 1060, 5)

sh(.w) tmy n3 sh(.w) m3^c n3 shn(.w) n3 rmt nb nt hb n mt.t Pr-^c3 "village scribes, the district scribes, the administrators, everyone who sends/is sent on the business of Pharaoh" (P P Erbach, 8-9)

sh m3^c "scribe of the army" (P P Ash 1984.93 (4), 2/21)

sh mtn "tax-list scribe"; see under *mtn* "inscription, inscribed image," above

sh md(y)(.t) ntr "scribe of the divine book"; see under *md(3y)(.t)* "bookroll," above

sh nfr "good scribe" epithet of Amenhotep, son of Hapu (P T Michael, 10-11)

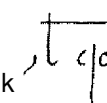
see Wildung, *Imhotep* (1977) p. 256, who suggested epithet might reflect Amenhotep's title *sh nfr.w* "scribe of recruits" (*Wb* 2, 258/2)

in phrase

tw=n sm r p3 ntr ^c3 n 3lmn-htp s3 Hp p3 sh nfr "We greet the great god, namely, Amenhotep son of Hapu, the good scribe." (P/R G Thebes 3462, 9-10)

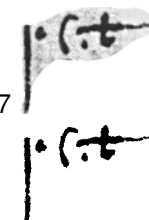
sh nsw(.t) "royal scribe"

e=P? G Karnak



w. honorific transposition

P P Turin 6100A, 7



in title

sh nsw(.t) 3lmn-htp s3 Hp "royal scribe Amenhotep, son of Hapu"; see under *3lmn-htp* under *3lmn*, above

- PN** *p3 sh nt sh N3-nht...* "PN, the scribe who writes in *N3-nht...*" (P P MFA 38.2063bA, 19)
sh ... *nt sh n rn n n3 w^cb.w n ...* "scribe ... who writes in the name of the priests of ..."
 in phrase
sh ... *nt sh n rn n n3 w^cb.w n H.t-Hr nb(.t) Ntr.wy* "scribe ... who writes in the name of the priests of Hathor, mistress of Gebelein"; see under *H.t-Hr nb(.t) Ntr.wy* "Hathor, mistress of Gebelein" under *H.t-Hr* "Hathor," above
sh ntr "god's scribe" (EG 460)
 in phrase
'ly-m-htp s3 Pth p3 sh ntr "Imhotep, the son of Ptaḥ, the divine scribe" (P O Hor 59, 6; for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* [1976] p. 167, n. f)
sh n n3 ntr.w n h.t-ntr "scribe of the gods of the temple" (R T BM 57371, 22)
sh r3 "treasury scribe" (P P Heid 734a, 2; R O Uppsala 1451, 4)
sh rmt GN "scribe & man of GN"
 in phrases
sh rmt Pr-Dḥwty (n) p3 tš Tb-ntr "scribe & man of Pi-Thoth of the district of Sebennytyos" (P O Hor 1, 1)
sh rmt Nḥw.t "scribe & man of Thebes" (P P Louvre 2433, 4; P P Phila 16, 5)
sh rmt (n) (p3) Tmy-(n)-šs.t "scribe, man of (the) Town of Isis"; see under *Tmy-(n)-šs.t* under *tmy* "town, village," below
- sh rs.w(?)[∞]** "scribe of the guards(?)"
 so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)
- sh t3 h.t n šs.t Hnt-Nwn** "scribe of the temple of Isis of That Which is Before Nun" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 4; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])
sh n3 h(.wt) Hp^cnh "scribe of the temples of the living Apis" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 6; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])
sh h.t hm R^c-qt "scribe of the temple of the craftsman of Alexandria" (P S BM 377, 11; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])
sh t3 h.t šb... "scribe of the enclosure of šb..(?)" ; see under *šb* meaning uncertain, below
sh (n) h.t-ntr "temple scribe"
 = EG 285, s.v. *h.t* "house"
 for discussion, see refs. cited by Jasnow, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 268, n. to l. 1
 in phrases
sm r n3 w^cb.w (n) Hnm n ḥb p3 mr-šn n3 sh.w h.t-ntr "to greet/bleess the priests of Khnum of Elephantine, the Isonis, (&) the temple scribes" (E P Berlin 13536, 1)
sh h.t-ntr 2-nw "temple scribe of the second rank" (R T BM 57371, 15)
sh(.w) (n) h.t-ntr šs.t "scribe(s) of temple of Isis"; see under *h.t-ntr* "temple," above
sh h.t(-ntr) n n3^c.wy.w Nḥw(.t) "temple scribe of the districts of Thebes" (P O BM 20319, 3)
sh h.t-ntr n Hnm "scribe of the temple of Khnum" (E P Vienna 10150, 6)

e R O Leiden 353 vo, 21

Faint handwritten note in cursive script.

^P S Vienna Kunst 82, 5 (& 7)

۱۲۴۱

e = P S BM 392, 8 or

e P S BM 377, 6 or 

sh *Pr-Mn s'nh Pr-3s.t* "scribe of the domain of Min & sculptor(?) of the domain of Isis"
(? G Wadi Ham 22, 1 [vs. Thissen, *Enchoria* 9 (1979), who trans., w. ?, "scribe of
endowments of the House of Min & the House of Isis"])

P S Cairo 31099, 1

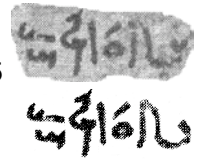
Скани

CDD S (13:1) Page 439

sh *s3* "scribe of the phyle" (vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981], who trans. "registered w.");
 see under *s3* "phyle," above
sh *shn* "scribe of commissions"(?); see under *shn* "commission, command," above

in

R P Vienna 6343, 3/15

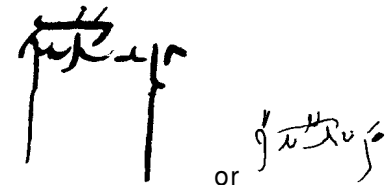


reread **sh** "scribe" or "writing, document; spell," above
 see Jasnow & Zauzich, *Book of Thoth* (2005) p. 158, n. to l. 3/15 of V01
 vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *0bw sh* "dispatch or letter carrier(?)" on p. 190, #30, but
0sh sh.w "scribe of records" or? "scribe of scribes" in her translit. & trans. & on p. 197, #144

sh *p3 sššy B3st.t nb.(t) ˆnh-T3.wy* "scribe of the sistrum of Bastet, lady of Ankhtawy" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 4; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981] p. 129)

sh *p3 sšt wˆb(?)* "scribe of the holy secret image"(
 vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who did not read

e P S BM 377, 15



sh *sdm pr nsw(.t)* "scribe, servant of the palace" (E P Louvre 10935, 5)
sh (*n*) *šˆ.t* "letter scribe"; see under *šˆ.t* "letter, document," below
sh *šn* "scribe of the seal(?)"

in phrase

i3w.t sh šn n pr Wp-w3w.t "office of scribe of the seal(?) of the domain of Wepwawet" (EG 512

[= E P Cairo 50058, 3])

for discussion, see Malinine, *OLZ* 50 (1955) 497

sh *qnb(.t)* "document scribe"; see under *qnb(.t)* "court document, legal instrument" under
 "court, council," above

sh *qt* "draftsman"; see under *qt(y)* "outline, drawing, sketch," below

sh (n) tmy "town scribe, village scribe"

= EG 460 & 633

≡ κωμογραμματεύς "village scribe" LSJ 1018a

see Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 653

vs. Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931) p. 85, who read *rmṯ tmy* "townsman"

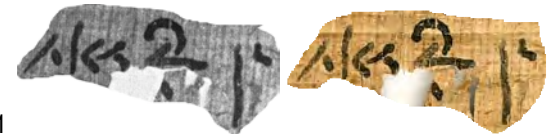
var.

sh pr tmy[∞]

in phrases

[*mr-]šn p3 sh tmy* "[the le]sonis, the village scribe" (^R S Cairo 31130, 4-5)

P P Heid 781a[≈], 11



e

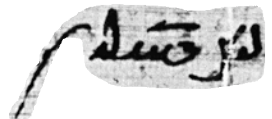
P P Ox Griff 11, 12



P P Loeb 53, 2



R P Berlin 23545, 7



e

P P Phila 30, 2/26



- sh(.w) tmy** *n3 sh(.w) m3^c n3 shn(.w) n3 rmt nb nt hb n mt.t Pr-^c3* "village scribes, the district scribes, the administrators, everyone who sends/is sent on the business of Pharaoh"
(^P P Erbach, 8-9)
- sh p3 tmy** *šty nb šp hđ* "scribe of the town who collects gold & receives silver"
(^P S Vienna Kunst 82, 6 [so Jasnow, *JAOS* 105 (1985) 340, w. ?, vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who omitted *hđ* & trans. "scribe of the stipendiary village(s) [due a supply of] gold & gift(s)"])
- w. GN
- sh n tmy** *n ʔlbt* "town scribe of Abydos" (^R S Cairo 50027, 4)
- sh tmy** (*n*) *P3-^c.wy-Tmtys* "village scribe of The Place of Themistos" (^P P Lille 79, x+4)
- sh tmy** *N3-nh.w* "village scribe of 'The Sycamores'" (^P P Loeb 53, 2)
- sh tmy** *T3-m3y(.t)-Sbk-nb-Pay* "village scribe of Dimē" (^P P Ox Griff 37, 2)
- sh** (*n*) *tš* "scribe of the district" (^P O Hor 48, 1)
= EG 657, s.v. *tš* "nome"
in phrase
ʔ3w(.t) sh tš "office of scribe of the district"
in phrase
ʔ3w.t sh dy ʔ3w(.t) sh tš "office of ship's scribe & office of scribe of the district" (^E P Vienna 10150, 3)
in phrase
ʔbt(.w) ... n t3 ʔ3w(.t) sh dy t3 ʔ3w(.t) sh tš (*n*) *h.t-ntr n Yb* "month(s) (of service) ... in the office of ship's scribe & the office of scribe of the nome (in) the temple of Elephantine"
(^E P Vienna 10151, 1)
- in titles
sh n tš *Nʔw.t T3-št(y.t)-rsy(.t)*
in phrase
hm-ntr sh n tš Nʔw.t T3-št(y.t)-rsy(.t) "prophet, scribe of the district of Thebes (of/in) The Southern Region" (^P P Rylands 17, 2)
- sh tš** *Tb-ntr* "scribe of the nome of Sebennytyos" (^P O Hor 19, 1)
- sh dy** "ship's scribe"
= EG 674, s.v. *dy* "boat"; Jones, *Glossary* (1988) p. 290, #1a3
- in phrases
ʔ3w(.t) sh dy "office of ship's scribe"
in phrase
ʔ3w.t sh dy ʔ3w(.t) sh tš "office of ship's scribe & office of scribe of the district" (^E P Vienna 10150, 3)
in phrase

ibt(.w) ... n t3 i3w(.t) sh dy t3 i3w(.t) sh tš (n) h.t ntr n Yb "month(s) (of service) ... in the office of ship's scribe & the office of scribe of the nome (in) the temple of Elephantine"
(E P Vienna 10151, 1)

wts R^c sh dy "carrier of Re & ship's scribe" (E P Vienna 10150, 1)

w. DN

sh *ly-m-htp* "scribe of Imhotep"

in phrases

sh ly-m-htp *s3 2-nw nb s3 r4-nw1 nb* "scribe of Imhotep of the entire second phyle & the entire fourth(?) phyle" (P S BM 375, 9; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981], but vs. her trans. *sh* as "registered w.")

sh ly-m-htp *s3 Pth s3 tp nb s3 3-nw nb* "scribe of Imhotep, the son of Ptaḥ, of the entire first phyle & the entire third phyle" (P S Ash 1971/18, 5-6; P S BM 377, 10; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981], but vs. her trans. *sh* as "registered w.")

sh(.w) (n) *lmn* "scribe(s) of Amun" (R O Uppsala 1068, 1; for discussion, see Wångstedt, *ADO* [1954] pp. 152-53, n. to l. 1)

sh *Wsir* "scribe of Osiris"

var.

sh m-b3h *Wsir* "scribe before Osiris" (R M Michael 12, 2-3)

in phrases

sh Wsir *nb rst3w s3 2-nw nb* "scribe of Osiris, lord of the necropolis, of the entire second phyle" (P S Ash 1971/18, 8; P S BM 377, 12; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981], but vs. her trans. of *sh* as "registered w.")

sh *Wsir-Hp* "scribe of Osiris-Apis"

var.

sh n Hp *Wsir b3k [...]* "scribe of Apis-Osiris, servant [...]" (P S Saq 16828, 10)

in phrase

sh Wsir-Hp *Wsir Hsb.t Inp tp tw=f* "scribe of Osiris-Apis, of Osiris of Abusir, & of Anubis who is upon his mountain" (P S Ash 1971/18, 9; var. in P S Vienna Kunst 82, 4-5 [so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)])

sh *Wsir Hsb.t* "scribe of Osiris of Abusir" (P S Ash 1971/18, 9 [so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)])

in phrase

sh Wsir-Hp Wsir Hsb.t *Inp tp tw=f* "scribe of Osiris-Apis, of Osiris of Abusir, & of Anubis who is upon his mountain" (P S Ash 1971/18, 9 [so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)])

sh B-m-Tt "scribe of the Ram of Mendes"

in phrase

— *hnt-šy s3 tp nb* "scribe of —, foremost of the lake, of the entire first phyle" (P S Ash 1971/18, 4; P S BM 377, 8; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

var.

sh *s3 tp nb s3 3-nw nb B-m-tt hnt-š* "scribe of the entire first phyle & the entire third phyle of the Ram of Mendes, foremost of the lake" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 5; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

sh *m-b3h Ws3r* "scribe before Osiris" (R M Michael 12, 2-3)

sh *Pth* "scribe of Pth"; see under *Pth*, above

sh *nb(.t) nhy* "scribe of the lady of the sycamore" in phrases

sh *nb(.t) nhy t3 ntre(.t) 3.t s3 2-nw nb 5-nw nb* "scribe of the lady of the sycamore, the great goddess, of the entire second & the entire fifth phyle" (P P BM 377, 4; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981], but vs. her trans. *sh* as "registered w.")

sh *nb(.t) nhy t3 ntre(.t) 3.t s3 4-nw nb n h.t-ntr Pr-nb(.t)-nhy* "scribe of the lady of the sycamore, the great goddess, of the entire fourth phyle of the temple of the House of the Lady of the Sycamore" (P S BM 377, 11; P S Ash 1971/18, 6-7; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981], but vs. her trans. *sh* as "registered w.")

sh *nb(.t) nhy t3 ntre(.t) 3.t s3 2-nw nb 5-nw nb* "scribe of the lady of the sycamore, the great goddess, of the entire second & the entire fifth phyle" (P P BM 377, 4; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981], but vs. her trans. *sh* as "registered w.")

sh *n Hp-Ws3r* "scribe of Apis-Osiris"; see under *sh Ws3r-Hp* "scribe of Osiris-Apis," above

sh *Hr* "scribe of Horus"

w. epithets

sh.w *Hr Bht In3 ntr.w sn.w1 n3 ntr.w mn(.w)* "scribes of Horus the Beḥdedit & [the sibling gods] (i.e., Ptolemy II & Arsinoe II) & the beneficent gods (i.e., Ptolemy III & Berenike II)" (P P Berlin 13530,1)

sh *Hr nb Shm s3 2-nw nb* "scribe of Horus, lord of Letopolis, of the entire second phyle" (P S BM 377, 17; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

sh *Hnm* "scribe of Khnum" (P P UCL 55871, frag 2, 2/15)

sh *(n) Sbk* "scribe of Sobek" (P P Ash 4, 3)

w. GNs

mr sh M3-wr "chief scribe of Moeris" (E P Saqqara 1, frag 3, 13/30)

sh *(n) Yb Swm* "scribe of Elephantine & Aswan" (P P Berlin 13593, 9)

sh *Pr-Hnt-Nwn* "scribe of That Which is Before Nun" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 3; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

sh

n. "blow"; var. of *sh*, above

She.t-Hr[∞]DN "Sekhathor" (lit., "she who is mindful of [lit., "remembers"] Hor") name of boomorphic goddess, who served as mythic mother & wet nurse of Apis & Hor, w. strong cultic ties to Kom el-Ḥisn

= *Sh3.t-Hr Wb* 4, 235/7-11

for discussion, see Perdu, *L'Égyptologie en 1979* (1982) pp. 255-66; Rössler-Köhler, *LÄ*, 5 (1984) 769-72

N.B.: in Demotic, *She.t-Hr* is always written with honorific transposition

as f. PN

= Ranke, *PN*, 1 (1935) 319/5
= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/13 (1995) 938

in f. PN **Sḥe.t-Hr-ỉy.t** "Sekhathor-has-come"

= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/13 (1995) 938

sḥỉy

in
reread ṣ̌y "slaughter," below
see Ritner, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 213
vs. Sp., *Priesterdekrete* (1922), p. 209, n. 425, who trans. "pile of corpses(?)"

shy

v.t "to write"; see under **sḥ**, above

Sḥb[∞]

GN "Sakhebu" city in 2nd LE nome

= *Ṣḥbw* Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 5 (1928) 10
= Verreth, *TOP* 5 (2011) p. 383, #11183

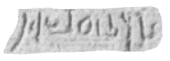
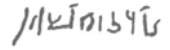
for discussion, Thissen, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 166, n. to l. 2, & refs. there; Gomaà, *Besiedlung*,

2 (1987) 72

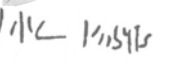
P/R S Kôm el-Hisn 1, 9


e 

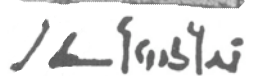
P/R S Kôm el-Hisn 2, 2

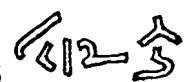

e 

P/R S Kôm el-Hisn 2, 2-3


e 

P/R S Kôm el-Hisn 1, 2


e 

e  P S Rosetta, 15

P P BM 10405, 2


e 

P P BM 10405, 15

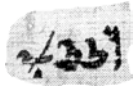

e 

in phrase

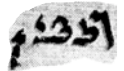
Hr-R^c nb Shb (*p3 ntr ʿ3*) "Hōr-Ra, lord of Sakhebu, (the great god)" (P P BM 10405, 2 & 15-16)

shm[∞] n. type of knot used to fasten wrappings of the Apis bull mummy
for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 265, n. b to l. 2/7

R P Apis, 2/6



R P Apis, 2/7



in phrase

mr mr shm "to bind w. a *shm*-binding" (R P Apis, 2/6 & 2/7)

shm v. "to destroy; to tear to pieces" (EG 461 [= R P Mythus, 17/12])
in compound
ʔr shm (EG 461 [= R P Magical, 12/23])

shm v. "to forget" (EG 461 [= R P Mythus, 8/15 in phrase *ʔr p3 shm n Kmy* "to forget Egypt"])

shm[∞] n. "power"(?); see under *shm*, above

shn[∞] v. "to beseech"(?)
so Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980); vs. Lexa, who trans. "to be self-sufficient"
Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223, compared *shnʔ* "to alight, stop" *Wb* 4, 253
or? trans. "quarrel"
<? *shwn Wb.* 4, 238/8-10

e P P Insinger, 18/19



shn n.m. "administrator"; var. of *shn*, above

shsh[∞] n. "blow"(?)

P O Hōr 14, 6



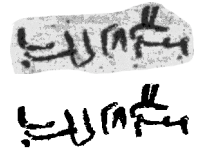
e



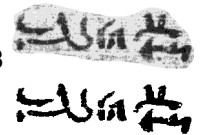
<? *sh* EG 451 & above

shst_x[∞] v.it. "to run fast, hurry"(?)
 <? *shs* "to hurry" *Wb* 3, 472

P P 'Onch, 9/23



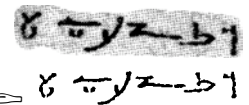
P P 'Onch, 21/13



shqr v.t. "to adorn"
 = EG 461
 = *shkr* *Wb* 4, 271/10-272/17
 var.

shqlty[∞] v.qual. "adorned"
 for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 360, n. 2165

R P Krall, 21/21



sht v. "to hinder"; see under *sht*, above

sht n. "bolt"(?); see under *sht* "to hinder, obstruct," above

shte v. "to weave"; var. of *sht*, above

Ssy(?)[∞] GN?
 so Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977)
 or? read (s)sw "day" ((s)sw EG 461-62 & above)

R P Vienna 6614, G/6



ssw n.m. "day"; see under *sw*, above

sswh[n. "curse"; see under *shwr* "to curse," above

ssmrym n. name of plant (EG 462 [= R P Magical vo, 13/7])

ssnw faulty writing for *sw* "time" (EG 461-62); so EG 462

ø**Ssnw**(?)[∞] in

reread *sh-ntr* "divine booth"
for discussion see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 87-88, n. to l. 3

vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968) 228, n. f, who took as Demotic var. of *Hmnw* "Hermopolis"

R P Turin 766A, 3

R P Turin 766A, 17

sš

v.t. "to despise, defame, scorn"

EG 462-63

= **cow** "to despise" *CD* 375a, *ČED* 170, *KHWb* 206, *DELC* 203a

? involves interference w. *sh(y)* "to hit" (EG 451 & above), as *ČED* 170, *KHWb* 206

P P 'Onch, 9/6

R P Louvre 3229, 4/2

var.

šš[y]

P P 'Onch, 15/8

v.it. **ššy** "to be despised"

P P Louvre 2414, 1/14

in compounds

īwt sh nb "w/out any cunning" (EG 450 & 463)

nš-sš "to be mean" (EG 462 [= R P Mythus, 6/20])

sh r rmt (EG 463)

d sh "to slander"

= EG 463 & 690, s.v. **d** "to say"

var.

d sh

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who read *d mt.t* "to say (a) matter"

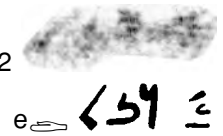
var.

"to object" (lit., "to speak contempt")

for discussion, see Ryholt, *Petese* (1999) p. 33, n. to l. 3; Zauzich, *P. Eleph.* 2 (1993) n. to P. Berlin 13537, l. 20, connected w. *sh*

"obstruction, interference" under *sh* "blow," above

P O Hor 14 vo, 2



P P Berlin 13537, 31 (& 20)



R P Petese Tebt A, 4/3 (& B, 18)



sš v. "to beat"; see *shy* (EG 451)

sš[∞] n. "alabaster"
= EG 463 a stone
< *sš Wb* 4, 540/10-541/5

in compound
iny sš "alabaster (stone)"

sš(?)[∞] v.t. "to cast, spread" (?)
= EG 463, who did not trans.
=? *sš* "to spread out" *Wb* 3, 482/17-29

in compound

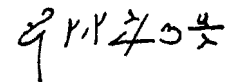
sš mšt[∞] "casting for inspection" (?)

= EG 463, who cf'd. to *mšt* "to examine, investigate" (EG 182 & above)
for discussion, see Johnson in Betz, *GMP* (1986) p. 200, n. 59
or? read *sšm št* "excitement of magic" (?)

R P Berlin 8769, 2/4



e R P Magical, 4/1



sšpe v. "to please" (EG 463, who referred to *shpr* w. var. meaning "to refresh" EG 454)

sšp[∞]

v.t. "to illuminate"

= *Wb* 4, 282/7-283/9for discussion of writing, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 138, n. d to l. 16

in

reread *bnr* "outside" (EG 118 & above), as Parker & Neugebauer, *EAT*, 1 (1960) 71, n. to 29 vs. Lange & Neugebauer, *P. Carlsberg* (1940), who read *sšp* "to illuminate; light," followed by EG 501 (s.v. *šp* "time, hour, moment"),

var.

?; **šsp**(?) n. "radiance" (?)so Ray, *Hor* (1976)

note flame det.

unread by Quack, "Götterinvokation" (2012)

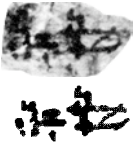
sšprn. "meaning, explanation"; var. of *šhpr* "to cause to come into being" (EG 454 [= ^R P Mythus, 11/26])**sšf**v. "to despise"; var. of *hsf* (EG 369)**sšm(e)**n. "sistrum"; see under *šhm* (EG 455 & above)**Sšm**DN (EG 463 [= ^R P Rhind I, 3d7])**sšm**

v. "to lead, guide" (EG 463 [= ^R P Rhind I, 9d8])
as epithet

ntr.w (*krty*) **sšm** *tw3.t* "(cavern) gods who guide the underworld" (^R P Rhind I, 9d8; ^R P Harkness, 3/10; for discussion & refs., see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 169, n. c to l. 3/10)

sšm *ʿn[h.w]* "one who guides the living" (^{P/R} O BM 50601, 16; for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 [1977] 138, n. g to l. 16)

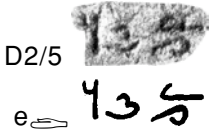
sšm *šnʿy* "one who guides the underworld" epithet of Thoth (^R P Berlin 6750, 6/8)

^{P/R} O BM 50601, 16^R P Carlsberg 1, 5/29 (bis)^P O Hor 18 vo, 17

øššm

in

R S Moschion, D2/5



reread *thm* "to pursue"; see under "to summon, invite, load," below
for discussion, see Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 11, followed by Vleeming, *Coins* (2001)
vs. Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980) 137, who trans. "to lead, guide," preceding

ššm

n. "divine image" (EG 463)
cf. *šhm* "divine power; divine image," above under *šhm* "power"
in compound
ššm *nfr* (EG 463)

ššm

n. "excitement"; v.it. "to become enraged" (EG 464)
in phrase
ššm *n ḥṣṣt* "excitement of the heart" (EG 290 & 464 [= R P Setna II, 7/8])

øššm

in

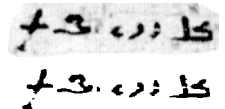
P P Louvre 2414b, 1/9



reread *štm* "to slander," below; for discussion, see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) pp. 57-58
vs. EG 464 (s.v. "excitement"), who trans. "to become enraged," preceding

in

R P Krall, 8/24 (& 11/33, 14/1)



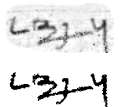
retrans. *wsm* "to decay, fall to ruin; to be weak, suffering," above; for discussion,
see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222, who rejected *wsm* as var. of *ššm*, & Stricker,
OMRO 35 (1954) 52, n. 23
vs. EG 100 & 464, who sugg. relation to *ššm* & trans. "to become enraged," preceding

ššm

n. name of a type of animal (EG 464 [= R P Mythus, 15/1])

ššms

in

R P Harkness, 3/9 (& *passim*)


read *smš* "(to cause) to follow"; var. of *šms* "to follow, serve," below

ššm

n.m. "servant"; var. of *šms*, below

sšn n.m. "lotus"

= EG464

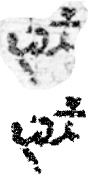
= *Wb* 3, 485-86; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 929-30

= *ⲡⲱⲱⲉⲛ* CD 608a, *ČED* 260, *KHWb* 338 & 561, *DELC* 275b

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1003

for discussion, see Germer, *Arzneimittelpfl.* (1979) pp. 26-27; Betrò, *EVO* 11 (1988) 75, text-note 2

P P Berlin 13603, 2/14



P O Hor 18 vo, 6



P P Louvre 3334, 6



R P Harkness, 1/32



R P Louvre 3229, 3/21



in phrases

ym n sšn "lotus see" (EG 50 & 464 [= P/R P Spieg, 1/18])

mw pš sšn "lotus sea" (EG 464 [= P P BM 10575, 9])

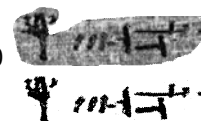
skn(e) n sšn "ointment of lotus" (R P Louvre 3229, 3/21)

for discussion, see S. Thompson, *JNES* 53 (1994) 21

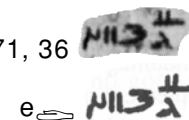
thb n sšn "to anoint w. lotus (oil)" (E P Rylands 9, 8/15)

- sšn** v. "to weave" (EG 464 [= R P Magical, 6/12])
 in phrase
ḥbs n šs nsw(.t) n Wsṛ p3 ḥsy nṯr n sšne n-dr.t 3s.t n msne n-dr.t Nb.t-ḥ.t "linen clothing of Osiris, the divine saint, woven by Isis & spun by Nephthys" (R P Magical, 6/12)
- sšny** n. "embrace"; see under *shn* "to meet; to attain; to happen," above
- sšny** n. "fate"; see *shne/y* "fortune" (EG 455)
- sšr** v. "to overturn"; see *shr* (EG 457)
- sšr/l** n. "demon"; see under *shr* "to overthrow," above
- sššy[∞]** n.m. "sistrum" a rattle used in rituals
 = EG 465
 = *Wb* 3, 486/19-487/4; *sššt* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 931-32
 cf. also *sh̄m* "sistrum," above
 for discussion, see Reynders, *Studies Quaegebeur*, 2 (1998) 1013-26
- see Vleeming, *Coins* (2001) p. 27, n. to l. 36
- vs. Shore, *Glimpses* (1979) p. 151, n. oo, who suggested *lbš* "coping battlement(?)"
- for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 37, n. 28
 vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962), who read *sbšy* "shield" (EG 422 & above)
- ?; so Raymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)
- or? = hieraticizing writing of  read? *wdḥw* (*Wb* 1, 393/15-17) or *ḥ3y.t* "altar, offering table" (*Wb* 3, 224/14); for reading, see J. D. Ray quoted by Jasnow, *JAOS* 105 (1985) 340
 on the difficulty of distinguishing ideographic writings of *wdḥw* & *ḥ3y.t*, see Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 703, but note that *ḥ3y.t* is fem.
 in title
sh̄ p3 — B3st.t nb.(t) ṛnh-T3.wy "scribe of the — of Bastet, lady of Ankhtawy" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 4)

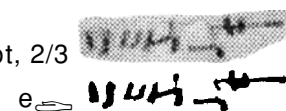
R P Berlin 15683, 10



R T BM 57371, 36



R P Serpot, 2/3



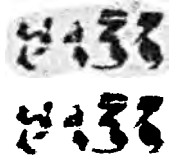
P S Vienna Kunst 82, 4



var.

𐎓𐎓𐎓 in

P P Turin 6076, 4



reread *tbty* "(pair of) sandals," below
vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967)

in compounds

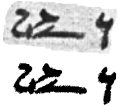
whꜣ.w n hr n sššꜥ "columns w. sistrum faces" (i.e., Hathor columns); see under *whꜣ* "column," above
šš ꜥꜣ (EG 465)

sšš.t (n) nb "golden sistrum" (R G Philae 416, 11)
šš hm (EG 465)

sšt

n.m.&f. "linen cloth"

R P BM 10507, 6/14



= EG 465, but vs. ident. as necessarily blue
= *ššd Wb* 4, 301/3-10

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) pp. 92-93,

R P Harkness, 2/23



where he argued that the word does not inherently connote any particular color;
P. Harkness (2005) pp. 93-94, n. e to l. 3, where he trans. "bright red band"

R P Louvre 3229, 4/10



in compounds/phrases

sšt itmy "blue (&) red linen" (EG 465 [= R P Berlin 8351, 4/13, parallel to *mnh* "clothing"])
in phrases

in=w n=t tꜣ sšt n ꜣs.t r tp=t in=w n=t tꜣ itmy Nb.t-h(.t) r tbty=t "The red band of Isis has been
brought to you for your head. The red linen of Nephthys has been brought to you for your feet"
(R P Harkness, 2/23)

ir=k tꜣ iw rꜥyt n iwn 4 r-hr=f sšt itmy.t hꜣ km r-dꜣdꜣ=f n pꜣ tp "You should put a bandage of 4
colors, blue, red, white & black, on its (scil., the *twt* "image") head" (R P Louvre 3229, 4/10-11)

sšt

n.m. "secret"

= EG 465

= *šštꜣ Wb* 4, 298; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 933-34

for discussion, see Altenmüller, *LÄ*, 2 (1977) 510-13; Rydström, *DE* 28 (1994) 58-61;
Ritner, *ANRW* II, 18.5 (1995) 3365-66

pl.

R P Harkness, 2/8



w. extended meaning

"(secret) image, form"

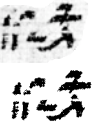
P P Berlin 13603, 2/7

= *Wb* 4, 299/14-16; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 934for use in parallel to *hbr* "form" (EG 392 & under *hrb*, above), see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 189

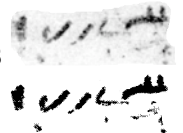
var.

pl.

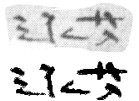
P P Berlin 13603, 2/10

or trans. "secrets" as Ray, *Hor* (1976), & Quack, "Götterinvokation" (2012)

P O Hor 18, 8

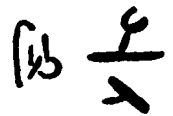


R P Vienna 6319, 3/27

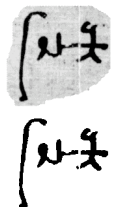


sšt

e R O BM 66241, 1



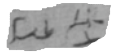
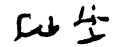
R P BM 10588, 8/7



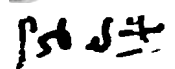
R T BM 57371, 34


 e 

R P Harkness, 3/18

R P Louvre 3229, 5/4

var. writing, basic & extended meanings

sšt3

for this & similar writings, see Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 76, n. to R P Louvre 3229, 1/12; M. Smith, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 157-63 & *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 189; Egberts, *Enchoria* 16 (1988) 133-34; for the hieratic form of the "ear" sign, see Möller, *Paläogr.* 3 (1912) p. 14, ##157-58

"secret"

in phrase *ʾInp p3 ʾry sšt3 ʾmnt* "Anubis, the overseer of the secrets of the west"

R P Louvre 3229 vo, 16 (& 15)




"image, form"

R P Louvre 3229, 4/20



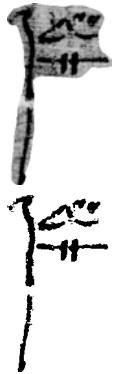
vs. Lange & Neugebauer, *P. Carlsberg* (1940), & Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960),who read *øhbs* "form"R P Carlsberg I, 1/31 (& *passim*)



see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 189

R P BM 10588, 5 bis/2 (ed.'s 5/17)

vs. H. Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933), who read *ḥb-s(?)* "jubilee," above



vs. Malinine in Vandier, *Jumilhac* (1961) p. 9, who read *qs* "burial";

P/R P Jumilhac, gloss below 2nd vignette of 6

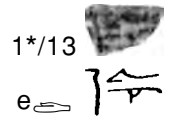
Zauzich, *Enchoria* 4 (1974) 159, who read *ḥbs* "form"



see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 189

R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/13

vs. Johnson, *OMRO* 56 (1975), who read *ḥwn(?) t3* "pillar(?) of the land"



in

reread *drd* "leaf," below

vs. M. Smith, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 162-63

R P Vienna 6257, 9/35



in

reread *drd* "leaf," below

vs. M. Smith, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 162-63

R P Vienna 6257, 16/3



in

read *drd* "leaf," below

as Reymond, *Medical* (1976)

vs. M. Smith, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 162-63

R P Vienna 6257, 13/28



sšty

R P Louvre 3229, 1/12



in compounds/phrases

rh sšt "knower of secrets"

in phrase

rh sšt nb ... Šm^c Mhy "knower of all secrets ... of Upper & Lower Egypt";
see under *Šm^c* "Upper Egypt," below

hry(.w) sšt(.w) (& var.) "overseer(s) of secrets" (R P Harkness, 2/8)

= EG 321, 324, & 465

= Wb 4, 298; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 666see Derchain, *RdE* 30 (1978) 59-61; Daumas, *Moyens d'expression* (1952) pp. 182-83;Rydström, *DE* 28 (1994) 76-81

in phrases

ʾInp pʒ hry sštʒ ʾmnt "Anubis, the overseer of the secrets of the west" (R P Louvre 3229 vo, 15 & 16;
vs. Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 [1977], who read *pʒ nt shtʒ* "the one who is secret")

hry sšt (n) Wsʾr-Bh(y) "overseer of secrets of Osiris-Buchis" (R M Leiden Pap Inst 3, 3-4)*hry sšt Wsʾr-Ḥp* "overseer of the secrets of Osiris-Apis"

in title

hry sšt Wsʾr-Ḥp Wsʾr n Ḥsb ʾInp tph(.t)(?) "overseer of secrets of Osiris-Apis, Osiris of Abusir, &
Anubis of the cavern(?)" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 8-9)

hry sšt p.t tʒ tʒ twʒ.t "overseer of the secrets of heaven, earth, & the underworld" (P S Ash 1971/18, 13)

hry (s)št(ʒ) Pr-Wsʾr-Ḥp Pr-Wsʾr-Ḥsb <Pr>(?) (hn)-ʾInp tp tw=f "overseer of secrets of the Serapeum,
the Domain of Osiris of/in Abusir & the Anubieion(?) of (Anubis) who is upon his mountain" (P S Turin
1578, 1-2 & 3-4)

hry sšt n pr Pth "overseer of secrets in the temple of Pth" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 8 & *passim*)

in phrase

hry sšt (n) pr Pth (n) rstʒw "overseer of secrets of the temple of Pth in/of the necropolis"

in phrase

ʾt-ntr ḥm-ntr hry sšt pr Pth rstʒw Pʒ-Wsʾr-Ḥp pʒ Wsʾr Ḥsb Pr-(hn)-ʾInp "god's father, (prophet,)
overseer of secrets of the temple of Pth in/of the necropolis, of the Serapeum, of the temple of
Osiris of/in Abusir, & of the Anubieion" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 18; var. spelling & word order
P S Vienna Kunst 82, 12-19)

hry sšt nb Bqy(?) "overseer of secrets of the lord of Egypt(?)" (P S BM 377, 3 [so Reymond, *Priestly
Family* (1981)])

hry sšt rstʒw "overseer of secrets in the necropolis" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 8; so Reymond, *Priestly
Family* [1981])

hry sštʾt1 m ʾḤnʾt-Nwn "master of secrets in ʾThat Which is Beʾfore Nun" (P S BM 20945, 1)*hry sšt Šḥm* "overseer of secrets in Letopolis" (P S BM 377, 6)

sh p3 sšt w^cb "scribe of the holy secret image"(?); see under *sh* "scribe," above

sšt DN (EG 465)

in phrases

sšt (n) *3s.t t3 ntr.t 3.t* "secret image of Isis, the great goddess" (R T BM 57371, 34)

sšt n Wsîr n mnḥ "image of Osiris in/of wax" (R P BM 10588, 8/7)

sšt.w 3y n ʾlwnw "great images/mysteries of Heliopolis" (P O Hor 18, 8)

sšt3 3 n Km(y) "great image of Egypt" (R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/13)

sšt mḥrr "shape of a scarab" (P P Berlin 13603, 2/7)

sšt/sšt3 n p3y=f ntr "image of his god" (R P Louvre 3229, 2/9 & 4/20)

sšt ḥrt "shape of a child" (P P Berlin 13603, 2/7)

sšt

v.t. "to hinder, obstruct" (EG 465; see also *sh* EG 458)

sq

in

P O Bucheum 93, 1



e 244

retrans. "to concentrate, form, compress, mold"; see under *sq* "to gather, collect, hoard," following for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *CdE* 68 (1993) 29-44, esp. p. 39

vs. Mattha in Mond, Myers et al., *Bucheum*, 2 (1934) 53 & 55, who trans. "ground," mistrans. "earth" in EG 466

sq[∞]

v.t. "to gather, collect, hoard"

= EG 466

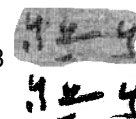
= *33q Wb* 4, 25/6-26/5

= **COK** "to gather, draw" *CD* 325a, *ČED* 149, *KHWb* 180

~? **COKI** "to gather" *KHWb* 181, *DELIC* 186b (taken as var. of **COK** by *CD* 325a)

cf. *sq3* meaning uncertain, below

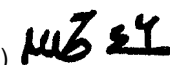
R P Harkness, 2/3



as EG 466

vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 1/1 (1926) 56, & 2/1 (1926) 103, #420, who read *sef* & trans. as v. "to gain" & n. "gain"

e P P Insinger, 18/1 (& *passim*)



for the apparent *f* in this & similar writings, see Volten, *Dem. Weisheit.* (1941) p. 99,

P P 'Onch, 26/7



who explained the sign as the crocodile determinative

ideographic writing

R P BM 10588, 6/7



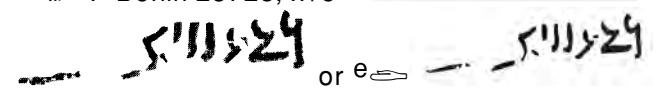
R P BM 10588, 6/11



var.

sqy

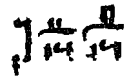
R P Berlin 23728, x+5



or e

sksk

P P 'Onch, 17/24



= **COKCEK** "to gather" *CD* 330a, *ČED* 150, *KHWb* 182

in compound

wp.t sksk "work of scavenging" (P P 'Onch, 17/24)

w. extended meanings

"to concentrate, form, compress, mold (incense)"

= *Wb* 4, 26/7-9 "method of preparing incense"

for discussion, see Baum, *RdE* 45 (1994) 28-29; Quaegebeur, *CdE* 68 (1993) 29-44, esp. pp. 39-41

for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *CdE* 68 (1993) 29-44, esp. p. 39

P O Bucheum 93, 1



vs. Mattha in Mond, Myers et al., *Bucheum*, 2 (1934) 53 & 55, who trans. "ground,"
mistrans. "earth" in *EG* 466

e



for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *CdE* 68 (1993) 29-44, esp. pp. 40-41

vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904), who read *sq* "pounded," & *EG* 466, who read *sk* "to grind"

vs. *ČED* 149, *KHWb* 180, who accepted *EG*'s reading *sk* & connected to **CiKE** "to grind, pound" (*CD* 328a)

e R P Magical 3, 23



in compound

sntr sq "molded resin" (P O Bucheum 93, 1; R P Magical, 3/23)
for reading, see Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 42, #8

"to control oneself" (?)

so de Cenival, *Fs. Westendorf* (1984) pp. 225-26; Sp., *Mythus* (1917), left unread
but M. Smith, *BiOr* 49 (1992) 88, n. to 4/1, questioned reading & denied relationship to *sq*
"to collect, gather, hoard"

in compounds

sq (n) hr "appearance, esteem"

= EG 466

= **CKENꜣO** "good appearance(?)" CD 329a (s.v. **CKEN**), ČED 150, *KHWb* 182, *DELC* 187b

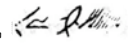
Bresciani, *Testi Demotici* (1963) trans. "respect"

as EG 466, vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926), who read *shr* "attired, dressed up"
Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980), trans. "dignitary"

var. w. extended meaning

hr=f sq[∞] "he is composed" (lit., "his face is collected")

R P Mythus, 4/1

e  or e 

P P Michael Bresc L 1, 11

e  P P Insinger, 3/13

R P Bib Nat 149, 2/29

R P Harper, 2/6

as adj. verb

n3-sq ḥr[∞] "to be composed" (?)

or? trans. "blank of face" (< *śk* "wipe away" *Wb* 4, 310/11-311/3;
as Thissen, *Harfensp.* [1992] pp. 19-20)

sq (n) ḥrw "to whisper" (?)
= EG 466 "to breathe hard"

= **cek 2pooY** "snort" *CD* 32k6a, *ČED* 149
so Johnson in Betz, *GMP* (1986) pp. 205 & 218; Griffith & Thompson,
Magical, 1 (1904) trans., w. ?, "drawl"
both exx. are pn. forms

(sq) n. "accumulation"
= EG 466

see Chauveau, *CdE* 71 (1996) 65

vs. Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 50, who read *sy* "satisfaction" (EG 407 & above)
Lüddeckens, *Fs. Otto* (1977) p. 340, considered but rejected *sq*
Brugsch, *ZÄS* 26 (1888) 29, n. to l. 60, read *snt* "shyness" (EG 440)

in phrase

mn mtw=f sq(?) n-m-s(3) [...] "he has nothing accumulated(?) except(?) [...]" (^R P Harper, 3/20)

pl.

for the apparent *f* in this & similar writings, see Volten, *Dem. Weisheit.* (1941) p. 99,
who explained the sign as the crocodile determinative

sq n. "sack; sack-cloth, mat(ting)"
= *sk* "mat" EG 466
= *ś3q* "mat" of papyrus or reeds *Wb* 4, 26/15-16,
<? *ś3q* "to gather, collect, hoard," above, & *Wb* 4, 25/6-26/5

^R P Harper, 1/3

e ^R P Magical, 6/19

e ^R P Magical, 14/4

e ^R P Harper, 3/20

^P P 'Onch, 13/21

as ČED 149, *KHWb* 180 (but Černy's sugg. that the Egyptian was the source of a Hebrew loanword was denied in *DEL C* 186-87 & Hoch, *Semitic Words* [1994] #383 & n. 59 on p. 269) or =? *sg* "woolen cloth(?)" *DLE*, 3 (1987) 109, as Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) #383, p. 269 = **COK** CD 325a; ČED 149; *KHWb* 180; *DEL C* 186b
 = BH  "sack, sackcloth" BDB 974a
 = $\sigma\acute{\alpha}\kappa\kappa\omicron\varsigma$ LSJ 1581a; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 32, #11
 see Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) p. 269, # 383; Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 442

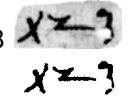
so Sp., *ZÄS* 51 (1914) 93, n. 1

? T Berlin 13440, 3



for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 282-83, n. 1568
 vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 64, who read *sk* & did not trans.

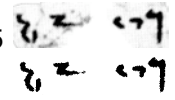
R P Krall, 13/8



var.

s^cq

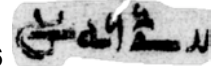
 R P Krall, 12/25



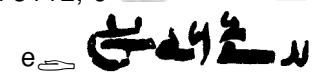
for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 272, n. 1494

in PN **P3-s-n-sq[∞]**

P P Berlin 3112, 6

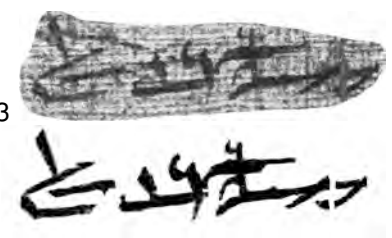


for discussion, see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 121-22, n. 15; Grunert, *Theb. Kaufvertr.* (1981) P Berlin 3112, n. 6



both vs. Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) pp. 293-94, n. 688, who took as title

P P Louvre 3440 IA, 3



"the sackcloth-maker/dealer"

in phrase

s^cq n sm/ wt "mat of fresh reed" (R P Krall, 12/25)

in title

fy sq "porter" (lit., "sack carrier") (? T Berlin 13440, 3)

≡ σακοφόρος "porter" LSJ 1581a

sq v. "to disappear" or ~ (EG 466 in phrase *sq=f n p3 'k(3)r* "he disappeared into the thicket" [= R P Mythus, 21/14])
or? read *sq* "to travel, journey" (*sqd Wb* 4, 308-9), as Jasnow (pers. comm.)

sq[∞] n.m. a measure (?)
so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 177, n. to l. 3

e  P O Leiden 210, 1/3

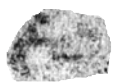
124

sq in

reread *sg* "rigidity, stiffening," below

see Quack, *Apokalyptik* (2002) pp. 250-51, n. h; Ryholt, *Miscellany* (2000) p. 126, n. 101
vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "destruction" as var. of *sk*, below

P O Hor 59, 8

e 

121

sq3[∞] v.(?) meaning uncertain
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) who trans. as n. "lime" (calcium oxide)

 R P Vienna 6257, 8/20

120

120

sq3 v. meaning uncertain (EG 466 [= P P Bib Nat 215, 5/22]); or? var. of *sq* "to gather, collect, hoard," above

probably identical w.

as Sp., *Dem. Chron.* (1914) p. 132, #541, although he read it, w. ?, *sqh*

P P Bib Nat 215 vo, e/17

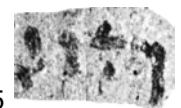
122

122

sq3(?)[∞] n. item in a list of copper objects

P O Leiden 199, 5

119

e 

119

several alternate readings sugg. by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), including *sth*
=? **COT2**(?) "item in a list of utensils" CD 367a

øsqy

in

reread *hn* "book called *hn*," above;
 vs. Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960) 52, n. to l. 19, who recognized as book title

R P Carlsberg 1, 2/19

sqr(?)[∞]

meaning unknown

Sp., *ZÄS* 45 (1908-1909), did not trans

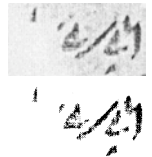
P S Carlsberg 510, 7

sqrqr[∞]

v. "to roll, bend"

= *sqrqr* "to roll"; see *ČED* 150 (s.v. **CKOPKP** "to roll")
 = caus. of *qrqr* "to roll" *Wb* 5, 66/5
 = **CKOPKP** "to roll" *CD* 329a, *ČED* 150, *KHWb* 182, *DELC* 187b
 for discussion, see H. Smith, *JEA* 61 (1975) 197-98, no. 2

E P Saq 2, 6/3

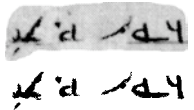


P P Berlin 15818, x+6



for discussion of writing, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) pp. 115-16, n. 576

R P Serpot, 12/1



in phrases

in-nw n sqrqr "bent(?) spear" (R P Serpot, 12/1 [so Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) pp. 115-16, n. 576; vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962), who trans. "striking spear"])

n^cm iw=w sqrqr "bed clothes which are rolled" (E P Saq 2, 6/3)

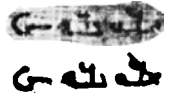
øsqsq

in

reread *kk* "to peel," belowsee Jasnow, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 7 & 9vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917), who trans. "to chew," w. ?; & de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988), who read

øsksk "crush"

R P Mythus, 19/25



øsk

in

retrans. "to concentrate, form, compress, mold"; see under *sq* "to gather, collect, hoard" above for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *CdE* 68 (1993) 29-44, esp. pp. 40-41vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904), who read *sq* "pounded," & EG 466, who read *sk* "to grind"vs. ČED 149, *KHWb* 180, who accepted EG's reading *sk* & connected to *sk* "to grind, pound" (CD 328a)

e R P Magical, 3/23

øsk[∞]

n.m. "destruction"

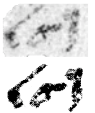
~ *sk* "to destroy" *Wb* 4, 312-13

in

reread *sk* "to perish" in compound *hm.w sk* "indestructible/imperishable stars," following see Quack, "Götterinvokation" (2012) p. 92, n. q

var.

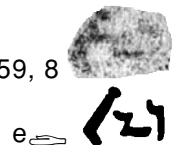
P O Hor 18, 8



sq in

reread *sg* "rigidity, stiffening," belowsee Quack, *Apokalyptik* (2002) pp. 250-51, n. h; Ryholt, *Miscellany* (2000) p. 126, n. 101vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976)

P O Hor 59, 8

sk[∞]

v.it. "to perish"

= *sk* "to perish"; "to set (of stars)" *Wb* 4, 311-12; "to perish, destroy" Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 941

var.

sg

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 140, n. a to l. 19

P/R O BM 50601, 19



in compound

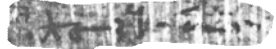
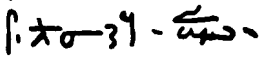
ḥmy(.w)-(n)-s(3)k n.pl. "imperishable (stars)" the circumpolar stars

= EG 359 & 466

= *ḥm(w)-sk(w)* *Wb* 1, 125/14; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 43, #77.0433; *Année*, 2 (1981) 47, #78.0460; *Année*, 3 (1982) 33, #79.0323; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 108

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 180, n. b to l. 23

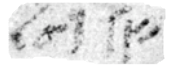
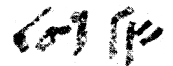
R P Mythus, 9/17

e 


Quack, "Götterinvokation" (2012) p. 92, n. q, read *n3y=w sk* & understood as standing for

n3 ḥm.w sk "the indestructible/imperishable stars"
 vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who read *Hp(?) sk* "Apis(?), destruction(?)"

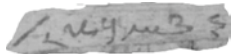
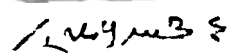
P O Hor 18, 8

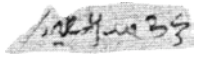
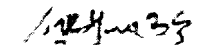
var.

ḥm(y)(.w)-sg

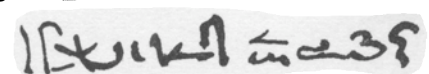
R P Harkness, 4/22

R P Harkness, 3/23

R P Rhind I, 10d8

in phrase

ts=t r ḥry ḥrm n3 ḥmy(.w)-sg "May you rise (or, You will rise) upwards(?) together with the imperishable ones!" (R P Harkness, 4/22)

sk n. "mat" (EG 466; & cf. *sq* "sack; sack-cloth, matting," above)

sk v. "to stiffen"; see *sg* (EG 468 & below)

sk adj. "dumb"; see *swg* "to be stupid" (EG 417)

sk adj. "under age"; see *swg* "to be stupid" (EG 417)

sk3 v.t. "to plow, cultivate"
= EG 467
= *Wb* 4, 315-16

= **ckΔI** *CD* 328b, *ČED* 149, *KHWb* 181, *DELC* 187a

for discussion, see Hughes, *Leases* (1952) p. 15, n. w; Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) p. 79, n. gg, who noted this term can refer to all agricultural activities from ploughing until harvesting;

Felber, *Dem. Ackerpachtvertr.* (1997) pp. 125 & 134, who trans. "to cultivate (w. a plow)"

e  

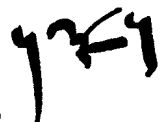
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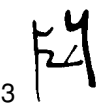
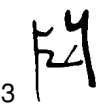
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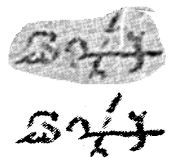
P P 'Onch, 17/23



R P Omina B, 14/10



R P Vienna 10000, 2/2



P P Turin 6093, 3



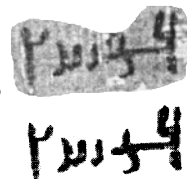
for the reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 89

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *shn* "to lease" (EG 448 & above)

var.

sky[∞]

R P Tebt Botti 1, 8



in compounds/phrases

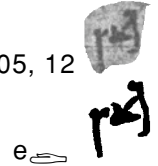
sk3 (*n3*) *3h(.w)* "to till, cultivate (the) field(s)" (P P HLC, 2/2 & *passim*) (EG 467)

sk3 *n p3 mw n hsb.t X.t r hsb.t Y.t* "to plow with the water of year X to year Y" (P P Turin 6077C, 13-14)

sk3 *n p3 htr n ih* "to plow w. the ox-team" (EG 467)

(sk3)[∞] n.m. "plowing, cultivation"

P P BM 10405, 12



P P Brook 37.1647A, 2/1



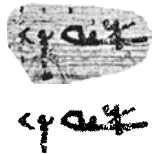
var.

sk3.t[∞] n.f.

e P O Louvre 9051, 12

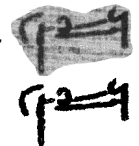


P P Ox Griff 17, 12



?; so Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 33; Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) p. 183, n. 77, citing Stricker

P P 'Onch, 20/7



vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "plowman"

in phrases

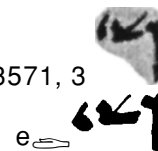
wn n p3 sk3 "inventory of plowing" (P P Brook 37.1647A, 2/1)

hrw (n) sk3 "day(s) of plowing" (P P Heid 734c, 10; reading *sk3* by Pestman, *CdE* 41 [1966] 319, n. 8, supported by Zauzich, *ZDMG* 118 [1968] 380; unread by Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* [1964])
in phrase

w^c ibt n sk3 r hrw 30 n sk3 "one month of plowing amounting to 30 day(s) of plowing" (? O MH 193, 3-4)
sw n sk3 "day/time of plowing" (EG 467)

(sk3) adj. "plowing"

E P Berlin 13571, 3



in phrase

ỉh(.t) sh̄m.t tšr.t sk̄3(.t) bk(.t) "female, red, plowing, pregnant cow" (^E P Berlin 13571, 2-3)

sk̄3.t[∞] n.f. "plowing, cultivation"; see under *sk̄3* "to plow, cultivate," preceding

sky v.t. "to plow, cultivate"; var. of *sk̄3*, above

sky n. "donkey foal"; see *sg(e)*, below

skp n. "complaint"; see *sgp* (EG 469)

skn(e) n. "unguent"; see *sgn* (EG 469 & below)

skn n. name of a plant, note lotus(?) det.

vs. Raymond, *Medical* (1976), who took as var. of *sgn* "unguent," below

sknks n.m. "skink"
= EG 467
= σκίγγος LSJ 1610b

var.

sgyn̄3[∞]

vs. Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977), who read *sgyns*

skr v. "to sail"; n.m. "sailor"; see under *sgr* "to sail," below

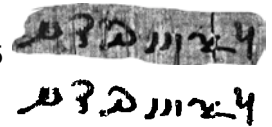
Skr DN "Sokar"

= EG 468
= *Wb* 3, 487/13

 ^R P Vienna 6257, 16/4



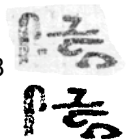
^R P Tebt Tait 8, 5



^R P Harkness, 3/29



^R P Berlin 6750, 5/18



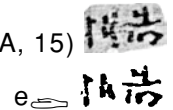
var.

Srk[∞]

P/R M Rendell, 2

see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 89 & n.44

R P Turin 776A, 6 (& A, 15)



in compounds/phrases

ḏbw **Skr** "chapel of Sokar" (R P Harkness, 5/12; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 224, n. e to l. 12)

Wsṛ-Skr "Osiris-Sokar"; var. of *Skr-Wsṛ* "Sokar-Osiris," below

ḥb (n) **Skr** "festival of Sokar" (EG 299; R P Harkness, 4/23; for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgie* [1987] pp. 56-57, n. a to l. 4)

hn **Skr** "boat-procession of Sokar"

in phrase

hrw (n) *hn* **Skr** "(the) day of the boat-procession of Sokar" (R P Harkness, 4/7-8; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 198, n. a to l. 8)

Skr m Rḏ-ḥny(.t) "Sokar in Illahun"

in phrase

w^cb sp 2 **Skr m Tše** **Skr m Rḏ-ḥny(.t)** *Skr-Wsṛ m šy* "Pure, pure is Sokar in the Fayyum, Sokar in Illahun, Sokar-Osiris in the lake" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/14)

Skr m Tše "Sokar in the Fayyum"

in phrase

w^cb sp 2 **Skr m Tše** **Skr m Rḏ-ḥny(.t)** *Skr-Wsṛ m šy* "Pure, pure is Sokar in the Fayyum, Sokar in Illahun, Sokar-Osiris in the lake" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/14)

Skr ḥry ḥḏs.t "Sokar, chief of the necropolis" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/17)

Skr ḥnt ḥ(.t)-nb "Sokar, foremost of the house of gold" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/17-18)

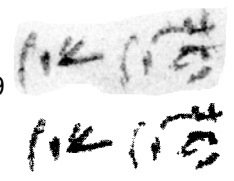
Skr ḥnt šṭḏ.t "Sokar, foremost of the crypt" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/15)

Skr *ʿšyḏ mḥt* "Sokar of the northern 'pool'" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/16)

Skr *šy ʿrsyḏ* "Sokar of the 'southern' pool" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/16)

Skr-*Ws̥r* "Sokar-Osiris"

P P Hor 18, 9



= EG 468

for refs., see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 200, n. a to l. 11

in compounds/phrases

Pth-Skr-*Ws̥r* "Ptah-Sokar-Osiris" (^R P Turin 766A, 15)

in phrase

Pth-Skr-*Ws̥r* ntr ʿ3 (hr-ib imnt) nb št3.t "Ptah-Sokar-Osiris, the great god, (who is in the west,) lord of the crypt"; see compound ***nb št3.t*** "lord of the crypt" under ***št.t*** "shrine, coffin, crypt," below***sh n Skr-*Ws̥r**** "mummy of Sokar-Osiris" (^P O Hor 18 vo, 18-19)***Skr *Ws̥r* n p.t Skr *Ws̥r* n t3 Skr *Ws̥r* n [tw]3.t*** "Sokar Osiris of heaven, Sokar Osiris of earth,Sokar Osiris of (the) [under]world" (^P O Hor 18, 9)***Skr-*Ws̥r*-H.t-Hr*** "Sokar-Osiris-Hathor" (^R P Harkness, 4/11 [as title of a deceased person];see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 200, n. a to l. 11)***Skr-*Ws̥r* hnt-imnt*** "Sokar-Osiris, foremost of the west" (^R P Harkness, 4/10)***Skr-*Ws̥r* m šy*** "Sokar-Osiris in the lake"

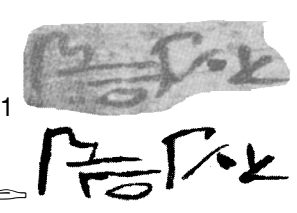
in phrase

wʿb sp 2 Skr m Tše Skr m R3-hny(.t) Skr-*Ws̥r* m šy "Pure, pure is Sokar in the Fayyum,Sokar in Illahun, Sokar-Osiris in the lake." (^R P Berlin 6750, 5/14)***Skre-*Ws̥r* hr-ib šte.t*** "Sokar-Osiris who resides in the crypt" (^R P Rhind I, 9d6)***šms Skr-*Ws̥r**** "to follow/serve Sokar-Osiris" (EG 468)

var.

Ws̥r-Skr "Osiris-Sokar"

? T Qâw, 1



var.

Ws̥r-Srk (^{P/R} M Rendell, 1-2)

in phrases

Ws̥r-Skr (p3) ntr ʿ3 nb ʾibt "Osiris-Sokar, the great god, lord of Abydos" (^R M Amsterdam 8112, 5-6)

in phrase

hyt (n) Ws̥r-Skr ntr ʿ3 nb ʾibt "inspiration of Osiris-Sokar, (the) great god, lord of Abydos"

(? T Qâw, 1)

Wsîr-Skr *p3 ntr ʿ3 nb îmnî* "Osiris-Sokar, the great god, lord of the west" (^R Shroud Missouri 61.66.3, 1)

Wsîr-Skr *nb št3.t* "Osiris-Sokar, lord of the crypt"; see under *št.t* "crypt," below

Wsîr-Skr *hnî rst3w* "Osiris-Sokar, foremost of the necropolis" (^R P Turin 766A, 6)

(*r*) *p3y=f by šms m-b3h* **Wsîr-Skr** "his ba (will) serve before Osiris-Sokar" (^R M Amsterdam 8112, 5-6;

^R M Amsterdam 8116, 4)

in RN

N3-nfr-k3-Skr; see under *k3* "ka," below

skr[∞]

v. "to roll, wrap" (?)

P P Apis, 2/9 (& 3/15, 4/1, 5/1)



so Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 393, #502



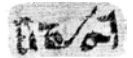
var.

n.pl.

P P Apis, 3/17



P P Apis, 2/7



in phrase

hbs.w skr(.w) "wrapping-bandages" used to strap Apis bull on stretcher (^P P Apis 2/7 & *passim*)

nbtj.t skr "nbtj.t-bandage for wrapping" (^P P Apis, 5/1)

skrḥ

v. "to be quiet, calm"; see *sgrḥ* (EG 470)

skl

v.it. "to sail"; see under *sgr* (EG 470)

sksk

v. "to gather, scavenge"; see under *sq*, "to put together, to collect," above

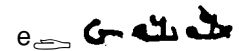
sksk

in

^R P Mythus, 19/25



reread *kk* "to peel," below



see Jasnow, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 7 & 9, & M. Smith, *BiOr* 49 (1992) 84-85, n. to 5/35
vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1919), who read $\emptyset sqsq$ (?) "to chew"; followed by de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988),
who read $\emptyset sksk$ "to crush"

skt.t

n.f. "solar bark"

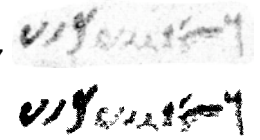
= EG 468

= *śkt.t* (<*mśkt.t*) "evening bark" *Wb* 2, 150/10; also "morning bark" *Wb* 2, 150/15
for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 85, n. to l. 4/11

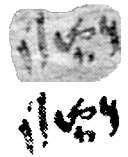
var.

skty

P O Hor 18, 7

**sg^{c∞}**

P/R O BM 50601, 10

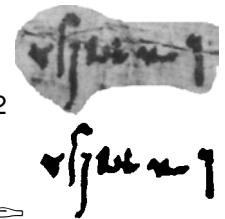
**sgt3.t[∞]**

R P Berlin 8351, 2/13



e

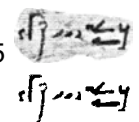
R P Louvre 10605~, 3/2



e

sgty.t[∞]

R P Harkness, 2/15



R P Harkness, 3/23

R P Stras 3 vo, x+6/12

in phrases

Wsir hn skt "Osiris in the solar bark" (EG 468)*skt.t p3 w n P3-Rc* (EG 468 [= R P Magical, 12/25])
var.*skty mt3 p3 w n Rc* "skty-bark, mt3-bark, the w-bark of Re" (P O Hor 18, 7)**skty.t** n.f. "assessment, levy, priestly income"; see under *sntks*, above**sg**

v. "to stiffen"

= EG 468

= *sg3* "to become rigid from surprise" *Wb* 4, 320/5-6= **cw6**, **c166** "to become, be rigid, paralyzed" *CD* 388a, *ČED* 176, *KHWb* 215, *DELC* 207a

var.

"to dislocate" (EG 468 [= R P Magical vo, 11/7])

in phrase

hrwt ... syk "festival is grown tired" (EG 468 [= R P Mythus, 10/33])**(sg)** n. "rigidity, stiffening, paralysis"see Quack, *Apokalyptik* (2002) pp. 250-51, n. h; Ryholt, *Miscellany* (2000) p. 126, n. 101
vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who read *sq* & trans. "destruction" as var. of *sk*, above

var.

syg

P O Hor 59, 8

P P Carlsberg 304≈, 8/8

in phrase

snty.t (ꜥꜣ) *wꜥ sg* ꜥꜣ "<great> fear & great paralysis" (P O Hor 59, 8; in reverse order in

P P Carlsberg 304≈, 8/8)

for additional parallel, see Quack, *Apokalyptik* (2002) pp. 250-51, n. h; Ryholt, *Miscellany* (2000)

p. 126, n. 101

sg v. "to pass by"; see *sk* (EG 466); but *sk* now trans. "to perish," above

sg v. "to sail"; see *sgr* (EG 470)

sg n. "fault, error"; see under *syg*, above

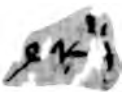
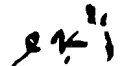
sg v.it. "to be stupid" (EG 417)

sg v.it. "to perish"; see under *sk*, above

sgꜣ.t n.f. "(female) donkey foal"; see under *sg(e)*, following

sg(e).(t) n.m. & f. "donkey foal"
 = *sky/skꜣ* EG 467
 = *sk Wb* 4, 315/12
 = **ꜥꜥꜥꜥ** "foal" CD 388a, ČED 175, KHWb 215, DELC 207a
 for discussion, see Roquet, *BIFAO* 76 (1976) 37-63

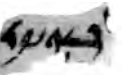
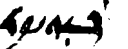
e  P O BM 30250, 9 

 P P Berlin 23536, x+4 


ꜥꜥꜥꜥ.t

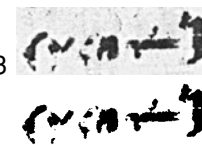
for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) pp. 322-23, n. 11

sgꜣ.t (EG 467 [= P P Rylands 37, 2])

 P P Berlin 23537f, x+7 


sgē.t(?) ∞

P P Turin 6113, 3



vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *sg³.t*
or? read *sg-îḥ.t*

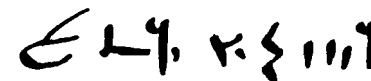
in phrases

hp (n) t³ ³.t îrm p³y=s sge "legal right to (lit., "of") the female donkey & its foal" (P O BM 30250, 8-9)
var.

hp n t³y îḥ.t îrm t³y sge.t "legal right to (lit., "of") this cow & this donkey foal" (P P Turin 6113, 2-3)
sky ḥwt "male donkey foal" (EG 298 & 467 [= E P Loeb 44, 2])

syḥ sg (?) ∞ "donkey team" (?)
so Káplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

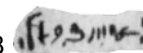
e P O UCL Tempeleide 49, 5



sgē.t n.f. "female donkey foal," var. of *sg(e)*, preceding

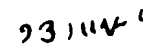
sgymḥ ∞ n.m. "harpoon" name of the sacred harpoon at Edfu
= *sgmḥ Wb* 4, 321/11; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 943-45
for discussion, see Reymond, *JEA* 49 (1963) 140-46; 50 (1964) 133-38

e R T BM 57371, 18



e 1631149

e R BM 57372, x+2



in phrase

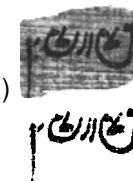
ḥm-ntr n Ḥr shm-ḥr p³ sgyḥ "prophet of Horus, mighty of visage, the harpoon" (R T BM 57371, 18)

sgyn³ n.m. "skink"; see under *sknks*, above

sgyns n.m. "skink"; see under *sknks*, above

sgyg ∞ n.m. meaning uncertain; a plant?

P P Cairo 31213, 3 (& 10)



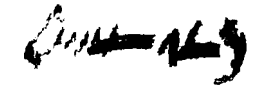
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1014

sg^c n.f. "solar bark"; see under *skt.t*, above

sg(e)w(e) n. "lime(?)" (EG 469 [= ^R P Magical vo, 3/7])

sgby[∞] v.it. "to harm" (?)

E P Eleph 13549 vo, 6



=? (unattested) caus. of *gby* "to harm" *Wb* 4, 162/5

in phrase

sgby r "to harm" (?)

so Zauzich, *P. Eleph.*, 2 (1993)

sgp n. "cry, complaint" (EG 469)

in compounds

š **sgp** "to complain (aloud)" (EG 469)

wn rš n sgp "to open the mouth to cry" (EG 469)

sgp š "great cry" (EG 469)

sgmtry[∞] n., meaning unknown; error for **stmtry*?

=? σιτομετρία "measured allowance of grain" LSJ 1602a

in phrase

sgmtry X št "X *sgmtry* of barley" (P/R O BM 18705, 2)

e P/R O BM 18705, 2 (& 5)

γ, ι, ι, ι / 3, 2, 4, 1, 1

sgn n.m. "ointment"

= EG 469

= *šgnn Wb* 4, 322/17-323/3

P P Berlin 13603, 1/13



= **COON** CD 388b, ČED 176, *KHWb* 216, *DELC* 207a-b

P P Cairo 30618a, 4/3



> ψάγδαν "Egyptian ungent" LSJ 2017a (Gr. form includes Eg. def. article *pš*)
for discussion, see Fournet, *BSLP* 84 (1989) 66, A.17

e 424

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1011

?

var.

skn

skne

sgne

e P P Cairo 31178 vo, 2/8

𐎓𐎕𐎔

R P BM 10588, 4/10

𐎓𐎕𐎔

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R O Uppsala 1406, 9

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P P Cairo 30619, 1/6

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P P Lille 29, 3

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R P Louvre 3229, 3/21

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R P Vienna 6257, 9/18

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R P Louvre 3229, 1/29

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P O Bodl 1301, 3

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e P O Leiden 336, 5

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in compounds/phrases

ᶜ.wy sp **sgn** "container for sample of salve(?)" (R O Uppsala 1406, 9)

so Wängstedt, *ADO* (1954), w. ?

wṛḥ n **skn/sgn** "to anoint w. ointment" (EG 469)

shn n **sgn** (EG 456 & 469 [= P P Rylands 31, 9])

skn(n)(e) (n) wrt "rose unguent" (R P Vienna 6257, 8/11; R P Magical, 6/9, 12/28 & vo, 30/7-8)

skn (n) mḥ-nṣ-knt "salve/ointment (made) of mḥ-nṣ-knt-plant" (R P Vienna 6257, 16/4)

skn ḥw klm[∞] "unguent, incense, & a wreath"

P P Cairo 31178 vo, 6/4

vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), who did not read ḥw "incense," following Sp.,
CGC 2 (1908) 289

var.

skn qlm ḥw[∞] "unguent, a wreath, & incense"

P P Lille 29, 3

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 18-19

skn(e) n sšn "ointment of lotus" (R P Louvre 3229, 3/21)

šš (n) **sgn** "šš-container(s) of unguent" (P P Phila 30, 2/11)

in list of possible possessions/things delivered

for discussion of these lists, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 16-21, n. 3,4

[ᶜq] ṯš ḥmṣ **skn qlm ḥw ṯngṣ ḥnq ṯrp gṣ** "[rations,] resin, salt, unguent, wreaths, incense,

ṯngṣ-plant, beer or wine" (P P Lille 29, 3)

var.

ṣwš ḥmṣ **sg[n]** klm rpṣ tkm ḥt "resin, salt, ungue[nt], wreaths, fresh plants, seeds, castor

oil/plants, & wood" (P P Cairo 30605, 1/8-9)

sgn[∞]

v.it. "to be greedy"

= EG 470

= *skn Wb* 4, 318/9-10

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "unguent"

R P Vienna 6319, 8/x+5

(sgny)[∞] n. "greed" (?)

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who connected w. *sdny* "to advise, consider," below, & trans. "consolation"

sgne n.m. "ointment"; see under *sgn*, above

sgr v.it. "to sail"
= EG 470
= **𓄂𓄂𓄂** CD 388b, *ČED* 176, *KHWb* 216, *DELC* 207b
= **𓄂𓄂𓄂** CD 619a
for discussion, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 102

w. extended meaning

"to go" (w. ethical dative) (^P P Setna I, 5/14)

var.

skr

in compound

*ỉr=*n **skr** "we sailed" (EG 470 [= ^P P Setna I, 3/24])

(skr) n.m. "sailing, trip"

n.pl.

in compound

skr.w *Pr-ε3* "voyages of Pharaoh" (^P O Hor 4, 9)

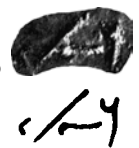
^P O Hor 27 vo, 8

e 



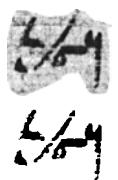
^R S Moschion, D3/5

e 

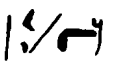


e  E/P? ^P Berlin 15773 vo, x+7

^P P Berlin 13544, 34



e  ^P O Hor 4, 9



(skr)[∞] n.m. "sailor"

in compound

rmṭ skr "sailor"

vs. Bresciani, *Testi Demotici* (1963), who read *rmṭ skl*

sgr n. "silence, calm" (EG 470)

sgrṣ n. meaning uncertain (EG 470 [= P P Bib Nat 215, 5/15])

sgrr[∞] meaning uncertain; item in an account

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1016

sgrḥ[∞] v. "to pacify, be at peace"

= EG 470

= "to pacify, bring to rest" *Wb* 4, 324/7-12

= CḶPΔṢT "to rest, pause, be quiet" CD 389b, ČED 176, *KHWb* 216, *DELC* 207b (< CḶPHṢ)

var.

n. "peace"

= CΔPΔṢ "quiet, rest" CD 389b

in compounds/phrases

ṣwṣf **sgrḥ** (EG 470 [= P/R P Insinger, 10/3 & 23/15])

(n) **sgrḥ** "peacefully"

see M. Smith, *Decorum and experience* (2013) pp. 67-68
vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who read (n) *sgr* "by sail"

e₁? M Spieg. c, 2-3

ṣ.ṣ/ṣ-ṣ

P P BM 10856 Appendix B, 11

ṣ.ṣ/ṣ-ṣ

e₁ R O Stras 1077, 4

ṣ.ṣ/ṣ-ṣ

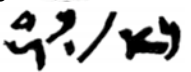
R P Vienna 6257, 4/3

ṣ.ṣ/ṣ-ṣ

P O Hor 2 vo, 12

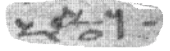
e₁

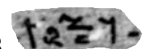
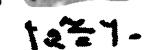
ṣ.ṣ/ṣ-ṣ

P O Hor 2, 6 
e 

var.

"gently"

R P Vienna 6257, 4/3 

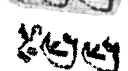

R P Vienna 6257, 8/18 


sgrh *hn Kmy* "peace in Egypt" (EG 470 [= P S Rosetta, 7])

sgsg[∞] n. "blows" (?)

~? *śkśk* "to destroy" *Wb* 4, 319/8-13

~? *śkśk*, v.it. used in parallel to "to be ill" *Wb* 4, 319/14

P P Ox Griff 24, 10 


sgt n. "divine bark"; see *skt* (EG 468)

sgt3.t n.f. "solar bark"; see under *skt.t*, above

sgty.t n.f. "solar bark"; see under *skt.t*, above

sgts n.m. "assessment, levy, priestly income"; see under *sntks*, above

st "yes" (EG 470 [= R P Magical, 18/31])

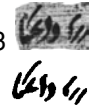
st pn. 3 pl. (EG 471)
in phrases
mtw=y t3 st n3t "I give them to you" (EG 471)
mtw=k st "they belong to you" (EG 471)
st 3w "they came" (EG 471)
st n h.t-ntr "they are in the temple" (EG 471)
st r PN "it is for PN" (EG 471)
st n tn "Where are they?" (R P Serpot A, 2/x+17; see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* [1995] p. 101, n. 474)
st d "that means" (EG 471)

st incorrect writing for *s.t* "place" (EG 401)

st in writing *ī(w)-st* for *ns* "to belong to" (EG 227)

st in
 reread as part of *ḥnh-mn-ḥr* "mirror"; see under *ḥnh* "mirror," above
 see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) pp. 189-90, n. 75
 vs. Junker, *P. Lonsdorfer* (1921), followed by EG 472, who trans. "engraved"

E P Lonsdorfer 1, 3



st in writing *n-st* for 3 pl. conjunctive (*mtw* EG 186)

st as writing of *sy* "to be satisfied" (EG 407)

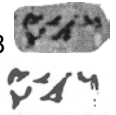
st in writing of *shṭp* "peace" (EG 449)

st/st n.m. "tail"
 = EG 472
 = *śd Wb* 4, 363/4-13; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 973
 = **CΔT** CD 358b, *ČED* 163, *KHWb* 198, *DELC* 197b

st = pn. form

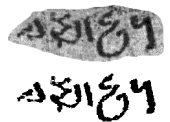
see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 98, n. 458
 vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962), who read *dr.t*

R P Serpot, 9/8



ste = pn. form

P P 'Onch, 11/8



in compounds

fy-st n. a type of bird; see under *fy* "carrier, porter, bearer," above

st n *ḥr* "tail of the uraeus" (EG 472 [= ^P S Canopus B, 63])

st = *f* "his tail" (EG 472 [= ^R P Mythus, 15/4])
 in compound

st = *f n ḥf* "his tail (being that) of a snake" (^R P Mythus, 15/4)
 var.

st n ḥf "tail of a snake" (^R P Leiden 384 vo, II*/12)

st = *s* "her tail"

in phrase

hrw St t=w [t3] r^c31.t iw=y mht n st=s "(the) voice of Seth: '[The] female 'donk'ley (i.e., Nephthys) was taken when I was seizing her tail'" (P Berlin 8278b, x+12 [for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) p. 208, n. 34])

in GN

T3-^chy(.t)-(n)-st-msḥ "The Chapel-with-Aviary of the Crocodile Tail"; see below

st v. "to spit, vomit; to pour out (semen), engender"; var. of *sty* (EG 475 & *s(y)t*, below)

st v. "to throw, cast, shoot"; var. of *sty* (EG 475)

s(y)t[∞] v. "to spit, vomit; to pour out (semen), engender"

= *sty* EG 475

= *stī* "to pour out semen, beget, engender" *Wb* 4, 347-48; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 956

cf. *sty* "to throw, cast, shoot," below

R P Harkness, 2/34

R P Magical, 10/26

R P Magical, 21/28

R P Magical, 27/5

in phrase

k3 syt ^c3 "great engendering bull" epithet of Osiris (R P Harkness, 2/34; R P Magical 10/26) for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) pp. 111-13, nn. a-b to l. 9/19, & P. Harkness (2005) pp. 158-59, n. e to l. 34

s(y)t n.m. "snake"

= EG 472

= **cit** "basilisk" deadly mythological reptile *CD* 359a, *ČED* 164, *KHWb* 198, *DELC* 198a
= *s3-t3* name of a serpent (lit., "son of the earth") *Wb* 3, 410/16-17

R P Harkness, 5/6

see Stadler, *Totenpapyrus* (2003) p. 87, n. to ll. 27-28

R P Bib Nat 149, 2/28

vs. Lexa, *Totenbuch* (1910), followed by Quaegebeur, *Shai* (1975) pp. 151 & 62, who took as šy "fate"

šy

in phrase

syt ^{ε3} n ḥḥ.w (n) mḥ "great serpent of millions of cubits" (R P Harkness, 5/6; see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* [1987] p. 113, n. c to l. 19, & P. Harkness [2005] p. 219, n. c to l. 6)

syt ṛr pyr n Gnme(.t) "(the) serpent which has gone forth from Kharga" (R P Bib Nat 149, 2/28)

St[∞]

DN "Seth"

= EG 472

= *Stš*, *Stḥ* Wb 4, 345/3-5

= ^OCHT ČED 163, KHWb 198, DELC 198a

for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) pp. 185-86, n. 89

P P Berlin 8278b, x+12



see Chauveau, *CdE* 71 (1996) 66-67; Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) pp. 185-86, n. 89

R P Harper, 5/1



vs. Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992), who trans. "excrement" in compound *ṛr-st* "bowel movement";

& Bresciani, *Let.* (1969) p. 685, who trans. "hostilities"

in phrase

n3 ṛr Ste "the things (*scil.*, evil acts) which Seth has done"

Malinine in Vandier, *Jumilhac* (1961), read *Stš*

R P Jumilhac, gloss above 6/18-23



Malinine in Vandier, *Jumilhac* (1961), read *Stš*

R P Jumilhac, gloss above 16/23-17/3



var.

St_x

P P Berlin 8278b, x+7 (& *passim*)



for discussion of writing, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) p. 181, n. 69

P P Berlin 8278b, x+9

R P Louvre 3229, 3/14

Stḥ in GN Šny-Stḥ; see below

Stš

R P BM 10588, 6/12

see von Lieven, *Enchoria* 27 (2001) 83, n. d

vs. Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933), who read DN Šw

in compounds/phrases

ḥr=y **ṚSṯ** n w ḥr Wsṯr "I made ṚSṯeth into a bark carrying Osiris" (P P Berlin 8278c, x+9 [for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) pp. 225-26, n. 64, & p. 243, n. 37])

mtwk **Sṯ** pṣ dr ḥr "you are Seth, the insolent one" (P P Berlin 8278b, x+7-x+8 [for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) pp. 180, n. 61, & p. 206, n. 19])

ḥrw **Sṯ** "(the) voice of Seth" (= "Seth says") (introducing direct speech) (P P Berlin 8278b, x+12)

ḥ.t rmt n **Sṯ** "team of Seth" (P P Berlin 8278a, x+21)
in phrase

ḥrw w^c n tṣ ḥ.t rmt n **Sṯ** "(the) voice of one of the team of Seth" (P P Berlin 8278a, x+15;
P P Berlin 23536, x+10)

ḥ[re]f w¹ n **Sṯ** "te[stij]fcles¹ of Seth" (P P Berlin 8278c, x+3)

Sṯ n why "Seth of the oasis"; see under why "oasis," above

Ṛ**Sṯ**¹ n pṣ thṣ n Dḥwty "ṚSeth¹ is in the suffering of (i.e., caused by) Thoth" (P P Berlin 23537a, x+13
[for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) p. 254, n. 50])

Sṯ thn "Seth, the shining/gleaming one"; see under thn(y) "faience," below

$t\dot{y} \text{ } ^c dy \text{ } S\dot{x}$ "I accused Seth (lit., "I caused Seth to be guilty")" (P P Berlin 8278c, x+5)

in GN

$\dot{S}ny-S\dot{t}h$ "Tree(s) of Seth"; see under $\dot{s}n$ "tree," below

in gloss

$^c \dot{z} \text{ } S\dot{x} \text{ } p\dot{z}y$ "(As for) 'the donkey,' it is 'Seth'" (P P Berlin 8278a, x+5)

st n.m. "dung"; var. of $s\dot{t}y$, below

st n. a type of cloth
for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 283, n. to 5/1

$s\dot{t}e \neq$ n.m. "tail"; see under $st/s\dot{t}$, above

$st(e).t$ n.f. "flame"; var. of $sty.t$ (EG 475)

$s\dot{t}\dot{z}$ v.t. & it. "to pull, drag" esp. "to pull a divine statue"; "to turn, turn away, withdraw"

(so as not to do s'thing), hence, "to decline, refrain, refuse"
= EG 473-74

= $\dot{s}t\dot{z}$ "to pull, drag" *Wb* 4, 351/7-353/17; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 967-68;
v.it. "to flow" *Wb* 4, 353/18-354/4; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 968

>? **$\dot{C}W\dot{K}$** "to flow; to draw, impel" CD 325a; so *DELC* 186b

= **$\dot{C}W\dot{T}$** "to return, repeat" CD 360a, *KHWb* 199-200, *DELC* 198b

=? **$\dot{C}W\dot{T}e$** "to redeem, rescue" CD 362a, *ČED* 165, *KHWb* 200, *DELC* 198b
for discussion, including potential derivation of this Coptic form from



$s\dot{t}\dot{z}$ "to protect," see Meeks, *Studies Kasser* (1994)
pp. 205-6, §9

P P Apis, 5/1

841
841

E P Vienna Kunst 3853, 4



e $\Rightarrow$ P O Bodl 538 $\approx$, 8

551

e $\Rightarrow$ P O Bodl 469, 7

221

e $\Rightarrow$ P O Bodl 259, 12

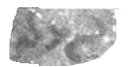
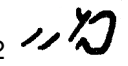
2, 2

e $\Rightarrow$ P O Cambridge, 8

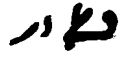
222

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 69;
vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *m-sʿ* "behind"

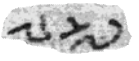
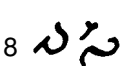
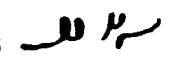
P O Leiden 294, 7

e  e  P O Berlin 6200, 2

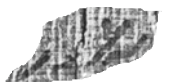
P P Turin 6107, 24

e  

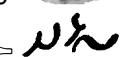
P P 'Onch, 8/10 (& 9)


e  P O Ol 6955, 8e  P/R O Berlin 14828, 8e  R O Leiden *Tempeleide* 56, 7e  P O Louvre 7988, 6

P P Stras 12, 10

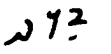

e  P O Bodl 239~, 8

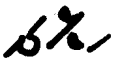
P O Florence 8693, 6


e 

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 92;
vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *gm* "to find"

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide* (1963), who read *wṯ(?)* "to pay(?)"

e_⌋R O BM 20250, 7 

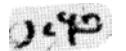
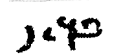
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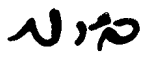
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e_⌋P O Berlin 14990, 8 

P P Turin 6090, 15 

R O Ash 37, 7 
e_⌋ 

R P Krall, 19/11 


e_⌋P O Dresden, 10 

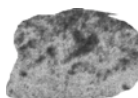
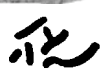
e_⌋P O Bodl 1265, 6 

e_⌋P O BM 18733, 8 

e_⌋P O BM 26086, 9 

e_⌋P O Louvre 10322, 8 

var.

st3vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), who read *ʔsw* "to pay"e  P O Bodl 88~, 8 P P Heid 781c, 21 e  P P Berlin 3115C, 1/12 e  P O BM 12574, 6 e  P O BM 20042 vo, 17 e  P O Louvre 10305, 5c e  P O BM 21369, 10 P P Lille 29, 12 e  e  P O Bodl 241, 18 P G Aswan 43, 3 e  P P Ox Griff 16, 13 

"to pull, drag" esp. "to pull a divine statue"
in compounds/phrases

stꜣ *pꜣ bk* "to drag (the statue of) the falcon" (P P Lille 29, 12, & *passim*)

stꜣ *nꜣ ntr.w* "to drag/pull the (statue of the) gods" (EG 473)
var.

stꜣ *ntr* "to drag/pull the (statue of the) god" (P P Cairo 30606, 1/12)
in phrase

stꜣ *nꜣ ntr.w n Sbk* "to drag the gods of Sobek" (P P Cairo 30605, 1/11)

stꜣ *wꜣ twtw n Hꜣpy* "to drag/pull a statue of the Nile-god" (EG 473 [= P P Cairo 30692, 14])
"to return, pay back, revert" (EG 474)
var.

reflexive (P O Pisa 450, 1/11; see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 15 [1987], vs. Bresciani et al., *SCO* 21 [1972], who took as PN)

"to turn, to turn away" (P P 'Onch, 14/17)

"to withdraw"

var.

"to reject" a legal decision

var.

reflexive (P P Prague A, 18)

"to renege on" a legal agreement (P P Dublin 1660, 6)

var.

reflexive (P P Dublin 1660, 6)

"to take (back, confiscate)" land (EG 474 [= E P Rylands 9, 16/11])

v.it.

in phrase

stꜣ (*r*) *tm* (*ir*) "to decline, refrain, refuse (to do)" (lit., "to withdraw in order not (to do)") (EG 474)

var.

reflexive (P O Bodl 1389, 14; P P Turin 6077A, 23; ? O Berlin 6399, 4)

w/out *tm* (P P Turin 6083, 7; P O Zurich 1838, 9)

var.

reflexive (P P Cairo 30606, 1/24)

intransitive uses

"to return" (P G Aswan 43, 3)

in compounds/phrases

document *iwꜣf stꜣ* "which is invalid" (EG 474 [= E P Rylands 9, 18/6])

"to withdraw"

in phrase

stꜣ (*r*) *tm* (*ir*) "to decline, refrain, refuse (to do)" (lit., "to withdraw in order not (to do)") (EG 474); see above

w. preps.

- *m-bʒh* "to bring back into the presence of" (P G MH 47, 5)
- *m-sʒ* "to turn away from, desert" a person (P P 'Onch, 8/9 [see Thissen, *Anchsch* (1984), vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955), who trans. "to follow after"]; R P Krall, 23/32)
for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 379, n. 2359
var.
"to renege on" a legal agreement (P P Dublin 1660, 6)
var.
stʒ *dr.t* (*irm*) "to renege (lit., "to withdraw hand") on (a legal agreement)," see under *dr.t* "hand," below
- (*n*) "to abandon" (P O Brook 37.1821, 17)
- (*n*) "to return, reimburse, give back to (s'one)" (EG 474)
for discussion, see Pestman, *Tsenhor* (1994) p. 45, n. VI
- (*r*) "to return to" a person (EG 474)
var.
reflexive (R P Mythus, 14/31)
— *r* "to return/come back to (a co-heir)" of heir wishing not to abide by the terms of an agreement with his co-heir
for discussion, see Pestman, *ADL* (1987) pp. 68-70, §12, #2, exx. 25-26
- (*r*) "to return/withdraw to" a place
var.
reflexive (R P Serpot, 2/19)
tʒ stʒ r "to return to" a place
var.
reflexive (R P Krall, 5/9)
in phrase
stʒ r tʒ h.t "to return to the body" (EG 373 [= R P Setna II, 7/3])
— *r* "to return/revert to (other heirs)" of share/inheritance of heir who dies childless
for discussion & refs., see Pestman, *ADL* (1987) pp. 68-69, §12, #1, exx. 23-24; Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 168, n. f;
& Pestman, *Tsenhor* (1994) p. 45, n. VI
- *r* "to turn back against" (P P 'Onch, 27/14)
- *r* "to withdraw from" (R P Berlin 7056, 5)
in phrase
— *r pʒ hp* "to withdraw from the claim" (? O MH 499, x+7)
- *r-hr* "to withdraw from" a person (i.e., "to renege on an agreement")
var.
reflexive (P P Cairo 30620, 12)
— *r-hr* (?) "to return to" a person (i.e., "to come back")
var.
reflexive (P O Brook 37.1821, 13; see Hughes, *Cat. Brook*. [2005] & Vleeming, *Coins* [2001], vs. Malinine, *AcOr* 25 [1960], who trans. "to withdraw")

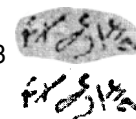
- *hr* "to return (s'thing) to (s'one)" (P O Bodl 1265, 6; vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide* [1963], who read *wt(?)* "to pay")
var.
"to withdraw (i.e., to take away) (s'thing) from (s'one)" (E P Vienna 3853, 4)
for discussion, see Pestman, *Tsenhor* (1994) p. 45, n. VI
- *n-dr.t n* "withdraw from" (P P Louvre 7862, 8 [vs. Malinine, ZÄS 91 (1964), who trans. "to act against," referring to Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 198 (nn. a-c)])
~ **ꜥꜣꜥꜥ NTN** "to save/rescue from" CD 362a

in compounds/phrases

- stꜣ** *īwy.t* "to redeem a pledge" (EG 22 [= P P Berlin 3108, 12; see Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 312])

stꜣ **ꜥb[∞]** n. name of a plant (lit. "what turns back impurity")

R P Vienna 6257, 11/23



for reading of hieratic **ꜥb** "impurity," see M. Smith, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) pp. 389-90
vs. Raymond, *Medical* (1976), followed by Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1019,
who read *ꜥstꜣ mwt* a plant

stꜣ wt(y).t "to turn away destruction"; see under *wt(y).t* "destruction," below

ꜥstꜣ mwt as name of a plant; reread **stꜣ** **ꜥb**, above

stꜣ hr r "to turn the face to" (EG 317)

in phrase

stꜣ ꜥnh-Hr sꜣ nsw(.t) hr=f r pꜣ [tw]tꜣe "'Onch-Hor, the king's son, turned his face to the [chap]el"
(P P Spieg, 3/21)

stꜣ dr.t (*īrm*) "to renege (lit., "to withdraw hand") on (a legal agreement)," see under *dr.t* "hand," below

tī stꜣ r "to return to" a place

var.

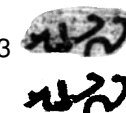
reflexive (R P Krall, 5/9)

in PNs

stꜣ-īr.t-bn(.t) (EG 474 [= *Demot. Nb.* 13 (1995) 943-44])

(stꜣ) n.m. "dragging, transporting; turning away, turning back, withdrawing; failure"

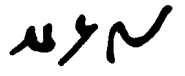
P P 'Onch, 17/23



e P O BM 31955, 7



Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), trans. "repayment"

e₃? O MH 4359, 8 

vs. Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960) 53, n. to l. 22, who trans. "possession" w. ?

R P Carlsberg 1, 2/21 

var.

st₃

Kaploney-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), did not read

e₃P/R O BM 43611, 8 

in phrases

ˁ.wy n **st₃** "place of dragging" (EG 53 & 474)

st₃ nt mn "(the) established difference" (EG 474 [= P S Rosetta, 17; Simpson, *Grammar* (1996), trans. "verifications fees(?)")]

st₃ ntr "dragging (the statue of) the god"

in phrase

hw p₃ **st₃ ntr** n p₃ ˁ.wy¹ "expense of dragging (the statue of the) god of the ˁtemple¹" (P P Lille 29, 7)

rnp.t **st₃ H^cpy** "year of the turning back (i.e., failure) of the inundation" (P P 'Onch, 17/23 [see Thissen, 'Ansch. (1984), vs. Glanville, 'Onch (1955), who trans. "seasons of the year" & understood H^cpy to belong to the next line)

šˁ(.t) n **st₃** "document of withdrawal " (EG 474 [= P P Berlin 13532, 12-13])

w. extended meaning(?)

"giving up, surrendering, returning (s'thing)(?)"

in phrase

st₃ n p₃ ˁš "returning of the oven (?)" (P O BM 31955, 7)

in GN

Pa-st₃-T₃.wy GN near Siut; see above

st₃

v. "to spin" (EG 474)

in phrase

Pr-ˁ₃.t Brng t₃ st₃ w₃d (EG 474 [= P P Berlin 13554, 1]) reinterpreted as *st₃ wty(.t)* "she who turns away destruction"; see under *wty(.t)* "destruction," above

st̥ḥr[∞] v. "to enjoy one's self"; n.m. "amusement; joke"

= *sd̥yh* EG 483
 = *sd̥ḥy-hr* "to amuse oneself; amusement" *Wb* 4, 378-79

~ *t̥hr* "to amuse oneself" EG 666 & below (but *t̥* ≠ *t̥* "to take")

= *d̥ḥy-hr* "to amuse oneself" *Wb* 5, 514/10-12
 = *ΔΙ ΖΟ, ΔΙ ΖΡΔΙ* "to amuse oneself" CD 648a, ČED 272, *KHWb* 352, *DELC* 322b

var.

sd̥yh(ḥ)

sd̥yh(y)

in compound
 ˢ.wy n *st̥ḥr* "lodging, private room" (lit., "place of amusement")
 (R P Setna II, 3/5-6; R P Krall, 11/24)
 see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223; Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 255, n. 1369

st̥ḥ[∞] n. "ocher" naturally-occurring colored earth

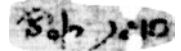
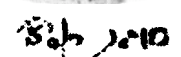
= *st̥ḥt̥* a kind of stone EG 474
 = *st̥y* "a Nubian mineral" *Wb* 3, 488/3-6; *WÄD* 467-69

see Harris, *Lex. Stud.* (1961) pp. 150-52

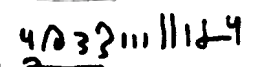
R P Setna II, 3/6

e 

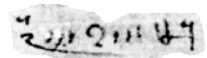
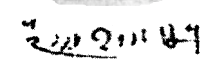
R P Krall, 11/24

R P Mythus, 11/3

e 


R P Krall, 23/17

R P Vienna 6257, 6/38




R P Vienna 6257, 12/38




in compounds

st̥3 *Nhs* "Nubian ocher" (^R P Vienna 6257, 6/38)
var.

st̥3 *n T3(?) - Nhs* "Nubian ocher" (^R P Magical, 29/28)

st̥3 *n Hr* "Syrian ocher" (^R P Magical, 23/3)

st̥3 *km* "black ocher" (^R P Vienna 6257, 12/38)

st̥3(.t) n.f. "aroura" (a unit of area $\cong$ 2,756.25 square meters/0.275 hectares = 0.7 acres;
but see Vleeming, PLB 23 [1985] pp. 209-10 & 221-24, §17)
= EG 472-73

= *st̥3.t Wb* 4, 356/1-7

= **CWT** "a measure of land" *CD* 360a, *ČED* 164, *KHWb* 199, *DELC* 198b

^E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 9 

^P P Adler 17, x+14 

e 

^P P Heid 663B, 6  

e ^P O Leiden 75, 2  &  & 

^P P MFA 38.2063bB, 2/5 

^P P MFA 38.2063bB, 2/14 

^P O MMA 14.1.446, 2 

e 

^P O MMA 14.1.446, 3  & 

e  & e 

^P P OI 10551, 6 

e 

P P OI 10551, 7

e e  P/R O Berlin 8364, 2 

P/R O MH 1769, 7

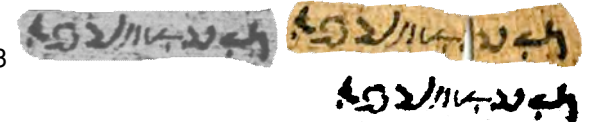
e e  R O Berlin 771, 2  & e  R O Berlin 788, 2  & e  R O Berlin 788, 3 

in phrases

° *n st3(.t)* 80(.t) 3h "chief of the 80 arourai of field"; see under °3 "great one," abovewn *st3(.t)* X 3h "X arouras of land exist" (EG 9)*st3(.t)* 3h.t drs "entire arouras of field" (EG 641)*st3(.t)* X 3h (X n 3h) (EG 473)**st3y** n. "fire"; see *sty(.t)* (EG 475)**st3t** n. "ocher"; see *st3*, above

st3ty3n[∞] n. "stade" a measure of length (600 Greek feet or approx. 180 meters)
 = στᾱδίον LSJ 1631b; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 28, #72
 for discussion, see Vleeming, *PLB* 23 (1985) pp. 217-18, §12

P P Heid 1289, x+3

**stem** n.f. "galena, black eye-paint"; see under *tmstm*, below**Sty** DN "Satis" (EG 475)

sty[∞]

n.m. "scent, odor; perfume"

= EG 475

= *stj* Wb 4, 349; *sty* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 968-69= **CTOI** "smell" CD 362b, ČED 165, KHWb 200, DELC 199avs. Glanville, 'Onch (1955), who read as part of *θmsty* "to smell"vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "acute pains"

abbrev. writing

in

Reymond's reading *sty* (*Medical* [1976] Pharm. #154) denied; see also Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 65

in phrases

ir sty "to smell" (EG 47 [= R P Mythus, 6/3]5)*ntm sty* "sweet of smell" in phrase *hw nb ntm sty* "all fragrant incense (lit., "all incense sweet of smell)"; see under *hwy* "incense," above*sty n bt*(?) "scent of emmer(?)" (EG 127)*sty nfr* "pleasant smell" (R P Harkness, 1/19)= **CTNOYQE** "good smell, perfume" CD 362b, KHWb 201, DELC 199a*sty ntr* "scent of the god" (EG 233 & 475)*sty n sm* "scent of vegetables" (EG 430 & 475 [= R P Mythus, 5/35])**sty hb**[∞] "festival perfume"

one of the 7 sacred oils Wb. 4, 350/7-11

R P Harkness, 4/4

e R P Magical, 14/22

P P 'Onch, 15/11

R P Vienna 6257, 8/9

e R P Magical, 14/22 (& vo, 5/13)

R P Vienna 6257, 1/13

R P Harkness, 5/8 (& 1/34)

see Altenmüller, *SAK* 4 (1976) 26-27, §4.7, & refs. in M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 130, n. d to l. 34, & Vittmann, *Enchoria* 30 (2006/2007) 196, n. to l. 1/34

in phrase

ỉr sntr sty hb m gy=f nb "offering incense & festival oil in all its form(s)" (R P Harkness, 5/8)

(sty) adj. "fragrant"

R P Harkness, 1/34

sty/stȳ v. "to draw back, withdraw"; see stȳ, above

sty[∞] v.t. "to throw, cast, shoot"

P P 'Onch, 14/20

= EG 475

= *Wb* 4, 328/3-5; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 956

= *CITE* CD 360b, *ČED* 164, *KHWb* 198, *DELC* 198a

cf. *s(y)t* "to spit, vomit; to pour out (semen), engender," above

see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 130

R P Krall, 23/22 (& 23/7)

vs. Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 156, n. 12, who trans. "engraved"

in compounds/phrases

n sty n ȳpy(.t) (var. *ỉpyf.t1*) "with a throwing of the shield-surface(?)" (R P Krall, 23/7 & 22) in phrase

n hft n gl^c (var. *glȳ*) *n sty n ȳpy(.t)* (var. *ỉpyf.t1*) *n hml n nmṛṭly* (var. *nmtȳ*)

"with/in a snatching of the shield, a throwing of the shield-surface(?), & a strong grasp"

(R P Krall, 23/6-7 & 22-23)

sty n bl "to covet" (lit., "to cast glances") (P P 'Onch, 14/20)

cf. *sty* "to look intensely at" *Wb* 4, 332/4-6; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 957

(sty)[∞] n.m. "arrow" (?)

R P BM 10588, 7/16

= *sty.t* n.f. EG 475

= *Wb* 4, 328/1

= *COTE* CD 361b, *ČED* 165, *KHWb* 199, *DELC* 198a

vs. H. Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933), who trans., w. ?,
 "deception" (< *sṯṯy* "to cheat, deceive" *Wb* 4, 32/1-4)
 in phrase
sty n Hr r šm n-ṯm=k "(the) arrow(?) of Horus shall go into you"

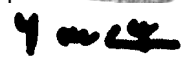
sty v. "to spit, vomit; to pour out (semen), engender"; see *s(y)t*, above

sty(?)[∞] v.? "to sow, plant" (?)

so Bresciani, *Studia Papyrologica* 19 (1980) 97-98, who
 translated "(spelt for) sowing"
 = *štṯ* "to sow" *Wb* 4, 346-47; "to scatter, sow" Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 955
 = **CITE** *CD* 360b, *ČED* 164, *KHWb* 198, *DELC* 198a

P P Barcelona 312, 14

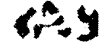
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in

P P Ox Griff 1, 6

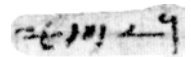


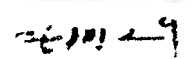


reread *snt* "to fear," above; vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *sty* "to sow, plant," below

sty in

R P Krall, 23/22 (& 23/7)





retrans. "to throw, cast, shoot" (*EG* 475 & above)
 see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 130
 vs. Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 156, n. 12, who trans. "engraved"

sty[∞] n. "ray, beam"; see under *stw* "to illuminate," below

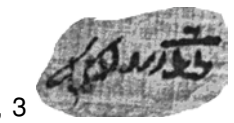
stȳ n.m. "dung, dung-ball"

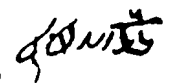
<  ; see *ČED* 164

= **co(o)ṯ** *CD* 359a, *ČED* 164, *KHWb* 199, *DELC* 198a

for discussion of writing, see Jasnow, *Essays te Velde* (1997) p. 211, n. to l. 3

P P BM 10238, 3



e 

var.

s3t(.w)[∞] n. pl.

for discussion, see Jasnow, *Essays te Velde* (1997) p. 214, n. to ^P P BM 10238 vo, 1,

st

in

Sp., *KHWb* (1921) p. 125, suggested reading *st* w. pustule det.
but suggested *s* is end of preceding *p3y=t* "your (f.s.)" as paralleled earlier in l.
Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 59, denied ident. for reasons of palaeography & semantics

in

reread *St* "Seth," above
see Chauveau, *CdE* 71 (1996) 66-67

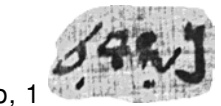
vs. Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992), who trans. "excrement" in compound *03r-st* "bowel movement";
& Bresciani, *Let.* (1969) p. 685, who trans. "hostilities"
in phrase
n3 33r St "the things (*scil.*, evil acts) which Seth has done"

in compounds

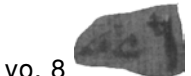
pa st "he of dung" describing a scarab beetle (^P P BM 10238 vo, 8; for discussion, see
Jasnow, *Essays te Velde* [1997] p. 215, n. to vo., l. 8)

sty n rmt 3w=f šww "dry(?) human dung" (^P P BM 10238, 3)

P BM 10238 vo, 1



^P P BM 10238 vo, 8



E/P P Cairo 30799, 1



R P Harper, 5/1



sty(.t) n.f. "fire, flame"

= EG 475-76

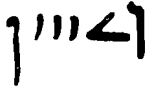
= *śd.t Wb* 4, 375-77; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 979-80

= **ꜥꜣꜥꜥ** *CD* 360a, *ČED* 164, *KHWb* 198, *DELC* 197b

var.

n.pl.

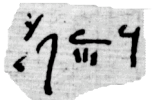
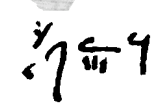
O Hor 59, 14


 e 

P P 'Onch, 16/25




R P BM 10588, 7/9

P P BM 10856C, 1/10




st_χ[∞]e  P P Col 215 vo, 1 (Pestman's 17)e 

P P SI 4 338 vo, 4 (Pestman's 20)

e 

in phrase

mḥ (n) **st_χ** "to burn" (lit., "to burn w. fire"); "burnbeat" (to burn a field to improve its fertility) (P P Col 215 vo, 1, P P SI 4 338 vo, 4)

≡ ἐμπυρισμός LSJ 549a

for discussion, see Pestman, PLB 20 (1980) pp. 29-30, n. g
or? take *mḥ* as *mḥ* "to fill, complete," above

in phrase

b3k (n) *sf*(?) *ḥt mḥ* (n) **st_χ** "work of wood cutting & burning w. fire" (P P Columbia 215 vo, 1;
P P PSI 4 338 vo, 3-4)

v. "to cook" (EG 476 [= R P Magical, 27/14, 24/38, and vo, 13/8])

in compounds/phrases

ḥ n st.t "brazier" (EG 69 & 475 [= P P Setna I, 4/35-36])*tī=f pr t3 sty.t n p3 wrḥ* "he caused the flame to come out into the courtyard" (EG 135 [= R P Setna II, 6/14])*mw t3 sty.t* "(the) water & the fire" (EG 476 [= R P Rhind I, 5d2])*ḥwy sty r* "to throw fire at" (E P Rylands 9, 4/20; see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 [1998] 372, n. to l. 20,
vs. EG 476, who trans. "to cast in the fire")*ḥbr n t3 st.t* "partner of the flame" magical epithet (R P Magical, 17/27)

hm (n) **sty.t** "a small flame" in list of things not to be despised (P P 'Onch, 16/25)

sty.t n *t3y=s wnw(.t)* n *mḥ* "fire in its hour of burning" (EG 476 [= R P Bib Nat 149, 1/37])

tī (t3) **st.t** m-s3 "to put the fire to"

in phrase

šc mtw=w tī t3 st.t m-s3 ḥ3t=s t3 ḥ.t m-s3 n3y=s īwf.w "until the fire is put to her heart and the flame to her flesh" (R P Magical 21, 26-27)

d cš(?) **sty** n.pl. "speakers of appeals (on the) flame(?)" a priestly title, see under *d* "to say, speak," below

sty=ī v.t. & it. "to pull, drag" esp. to pull a divine statue; "to turn, to turn away, withdraw" (so as not to do s'thing), hence, "to decline, refrain, refuse"; see *st3*, above

stykws in

retrans. as var. of *srtqs* "strategos" (EG 443 & above)

see Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 35

vs. Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 151, n. to l. 3, followed by EG 476, who took as var. of *syt/qws* "sitologos," above

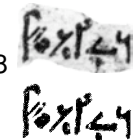
R O Berlin 12898, 3



stw[∞] v.t. "to illuminate"

= *stī* "to shine, illuminate" *Wb* 4, 330-31; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 959-60

P/R O BM 50601, 8



(stw)[∞] n. "ray, beam"

= *stw* "rays" EG 476

= *stw.t* *Wb* 4, 331; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 959

=? **CITE** meaning unknown, poss. "beam of light" *CD* 362a, *ČED* 165, *KHWb* 199

var.

sty

vs. Parker, *Omina* (1959), who trans. "scent" w. ? but suggested scribal error for *stw* "rays"

in phrase

n3y=f stw.w "his rays" (EG 476 [= R P Rhind I, 9d12])

R P Omina B, 9/2-3

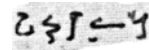
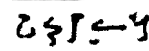


stwt n. "reunion"; see under *P3-sbt-n-stwt(?)* "The Wall of Reunion(?)," above

stwh[∞] v.t. "to embalm"
= *śdwh* *Wb* 4, 368/6-7

e  P S BM 188, 11  or  or 

for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *Anc. Soc.* 3 (1972) 86-87, n. 42; M. Smith,
P. Harkness (2005) p. 169, n. b to l. 11

R P Harkness, 3/11 


stb n. "tool, weapon, equipment"; see under *stbh*, below

stb(e) v.t. "to choose"; see under *stp*, below

stb(e)[∞] n.f. "harm, misfortune"

E L Michael Hughes, 4



var.

s(.t)-db3(.t) (P P Berlin 15527, 15; P P 'Onch, 12/4; R P Harkness, 3/2; R P Serpot, 6/x+12)
= *stb* EG 476

non-etymological writing of *sdb* "damage, harm" *Wb* 4, 381-82; see Hoffmann, *Kampf*
(1996) p. 134, n. 495

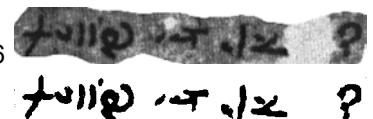
for discussion & hiero. parallel to the Demotic orthography (*s.t+db3*), see Volten,
Dem. Weisheits. (1941) p. 100

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 118, n. d to l. 20, & *P. Harkness*
(2005) p. 163, n. b to l. 2, who pointed out that *s.t-db3* in R P Harkness, 3/2 is
paralleled by *bw* "harm" (EG 114 & above) in R P BM 10507, 10/20

in compounds/phrases

s.t-db3-ʾl[mn] DN "Misfortune of A[mun]"

 R P Krall, 1/6



see Ryholt, *JEA* 84 (1998) 153, n. 5

vs. Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996), who read *ʾl[mn]-s.t-db3* "Amun is misfortune"
although he recognized possibility of honorific transposition (see p. 132, n. 487)

šp s.t-db3 "to experience harm, misfortune" (P P 'Onch, 12/4)

in phrase

šp s.t-db? ššy "to experience great (lit., "much") misfortune" (P S Raphia, 13)

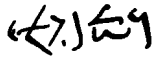
stbh

n. "tool, weapon, equipment"
= EG 476-77

= šdbḥ "tool, equipment" Wb 4, 369/9-13

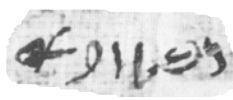
= **CTEBΔEΙΖ** CD 363b, ČED 165, KHWb 200 & 541, DELC 198b
for discussion, see Reich, *Mizraim* 1 (1933) 92-93

cf. *sbt* "to prepare" (EG 424)

e P P Heid 711, 12 

P P Heid 725, 6 

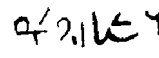
e 

P P Heid 738≈, x+10  

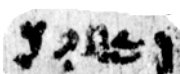
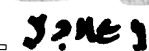
e 

e P P Heid 776d, 10 

e P O Leiden 64, 5 

P/R T Cairo 30691a, 13 (= 1/13) 

R P Berlin 15683, 2 


R O Leiden 217, 2 
e 

var.

n.pl.

P P Brook 31.1781,3 


stb[∞]

= B^CΘBΔI CD 363b, KHWb 200, DELC 198b
in title

mter (n) n3 **stb(.w)** *Dḥwty* "witness of the equipment of Thoth" (P O Ḥor 23, 1-2;
for discussion, see Ray, *Ḥor* [1976] p. 90, n. b)

stbṛḥ1**stbe** in

& other documents published in de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), retrans.
"to choose" (= var. of *stp*, following)
see Erichsen, *Kultgenossensch.* (1959) p. 46
vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 35-36, n. 20.2

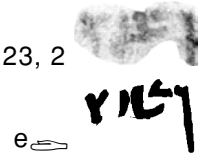
stbh(.)f(.w)

=? COTBEQ "tool, weapon" CD 363b, ČED 165, KHWb 200 & 541, DELC 198b
for discussion, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 752

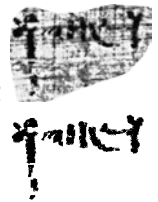
P P Brook 37.1839A, 3



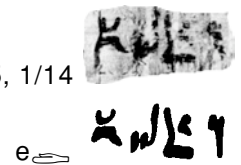
P O Ḥor 23, 2



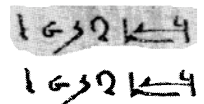
P P Westminster College 2, 2



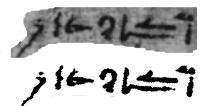
P P Cairo 30605, 1/14



R P Krall, 22/9



R P Krall, 10/23



in compounds/phrases

ᶜ.wy n **stbh** "pair of tools" (P/R T Cairo 30691a, 13 [= 1/13])

stbh ᶜšȝy "many tools" (EG 477 [= P S Rosetta, 13])

stbh.t (nb) n wyᶜ "(all) farming equipment" (EG 79 & 477 [= P P Heid 723, 12])

stbh n hwt "farming tools" (EG 298 & 477)

stbh nb n šht (EG 457)

stbh (n) qnqn "weapon" (EG 477 & 542)

in phrase

stb n **stbh** n qnqn "equipped with a weapon" (P P Bib Nat 215, 3/8)

grpȝ n **stbʿhy** "catalogue of equipment" (R P Westminster College 2, 2)

≡ γραφή χειρισμοῦ LSJ 360b, II.b (s.v. γραφή) & 1985a, II.5 (s.v. χειρισμός);

Battaglia, *Aegyptus* 64 (1984) 79, w. nn. 2 & 3; Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) p. 14, n. p

stbh(.).f(.w) n. "tool, weapon, equipment"; var. of **stbh**, preceding

stp v.t. "to choose"

= EG 477

= *stp* Wb 4, 337-38; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 960

= CWTΠ CD 365a, ČED 166, KHWb 201 & 541, DELC 199b

for the reading, see Erichsen, *Kultgenossensch.* (1959) p. 46;

vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), who read *stb* "to equip"

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 35-36, n. 20.2

P O Hor 59, 17

e 𐓓 𐓓

P P 'Onch, 25/15

𐓓 𐓓

P P Lille 29, 21 (& 20)

e 𐓓 𐓓

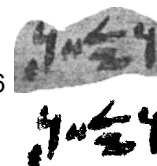
R P BM 10520, E/8

𐓓 𐓓

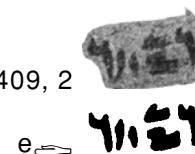
var.

stpe[∞]

P P Berlin 3115A, 1/6

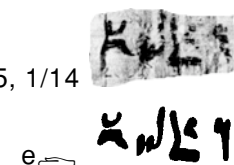


P O Leiden 409, 2



stbe[∞]

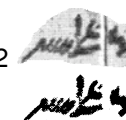
P P Cairo 30605, 1/14



for the reading, see Erichsen, *Kultgenossensch.* (1959) p. 46;
vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), who trans. "to equip"; for discussion,
see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 35-36, n. 20.2;

stby[∞]

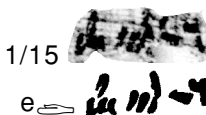
P P Prague A, 22



for the reading, see Erichsen, *Kultgenossensch.* (1959) p. 46;
vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), who trans. "to equip"; for discussion,

see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 35-36, n. 20.2

P P Cairo 31179, 1/15



sbt[∞]

see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223

P P Insinger, 9/3



?; written like *sbt* "wall" (EG 423 & above)

P P Padua vo, 1



n.m. "election(?)"

so de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972)

w. extended meaning, as a mathematical term
"to add"

in phrase

stp x r y "add x to y" (R P BM 10520, E/8)

for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 69, n. 8, who pointed out that
w3h (EG 76 & above) is far more common in this usage

in phrases

"priests" nt iw=w **stp**=w "who are chosen" (EG 477 [= P S Canopus A, 8, & B, 29])

w^cb nt **stp** n r p3 nt l w^cb "priest who is chosen in the 'sanctuary'" (P O Hor 12, 7)

stp r p3 nt w^cb "chosen for the sanctuary" (EG 477 [= P S Canopus A, 16, & B, 59])

r-**stp** Pth "whom Pth chose" of king (EG 477 [= P S Rosetta, 2])

stb n stbh n qnqn "equipped with a weapon" (P P Bib Nat 215, 3/8)

qlm n **stp** "selected crown" (EG 546 [= P P Berlin 3115A, 1/6])

rm₁ iw-tw **stp** "chosen one"

so Kaplony-Heckel, *Fs. Berl. Mus.* (1974) p. 296, n. h, taking iw-tw as non-etymological
writing for relative converter nt (= ετ)

stp-p.t

n. "foam" (EG 477)

in phrase

"crocodile" nt hr t3 **stp-p.t** n p3 y^cm (EG 477 [= R P Magical, 19/23])

stf

v. "to slaughter" (EG 478); see *sft*, above

stf[∞]

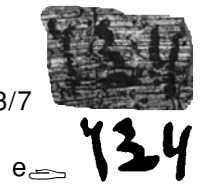
v. "to pour out, purify"

= EG 478, but example given is *stf* "ditch," following

= *stf* Wb 4, 342/5-6; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 964-65

= **σωτq** "to be pure, purify" CD 366b, ČED 166, *KHWb* 202, *DELC* 199b

P P Cairo 30618A, 3/7



e

134

P P Berlin 13381, 4

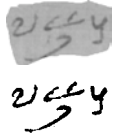


e

134

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 194, n. d to l. 3

R P Harkness, 4/3



in

reread *sm* "petition," above
vs. Reymond, *Embalmer's Archives* (1973), who read *stfy* "to sprinkle"

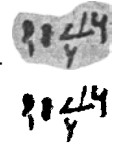
P P Ash 3, 12



(**stf**)[∞]

n.f. "ditch"

R O Berlin 9030, 4



= EG 478

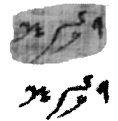
cf. **CAṬṬḂ** name of a canal(?) CD 367a, ČED 166, KHWb 202

> GN Τόττοε CD 367a; Calderini, *Dizionario*, 5 (1987) 35 (Greek form preserves fem. def. art. *t3*)

var.

sdf "canal, ditch, drain"

E P Louvre 7845a, 3



= EG 483

for discussion, see Donker van Heel, *Ab. Hier. Texts* (1996) p. 112, n. VI, w. n. 11

stm

n.m. priestly title; see under *sm*, above

stm

n.f. "galena, black eye-paint"; see *tmstm*, below

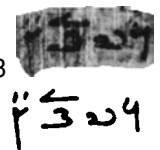
stm

v.t. "to hear"; see *sdm*, below

s(3)tm[∞]

n. fruit(?) or branches(?) of the perseia tree

R P Mythus, 6/23



= a fruit EG 479

=? *śrdm* "foliage(?)" Wb 4, 205/15; see Griffith, *JEA* 12 (1926) 202, n. 1

=? **CTHMOY** a vegetable *CD* 365a, *ČED* 166, *KHWb* 201, *DELC* 199a

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §907

?; so Reymond, *Embalmer's Archives* (1973), but note that the word is otherwise

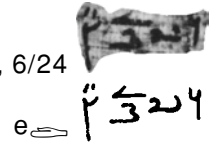
attested only in literary texts

in compounds

fy(?) s3t[m](?) "s3tm-carrier"(?) (^P P Ash 9, 7; so Reymond, *Embalmer's Archives* [1973])

s3tm n šw3b "fruit of (the) perseas" (^R P Mythus, 6/24)

^R P Mythus, 6/24



^P P Ash 9, 7



[∅]**stn**[∞] in

& other Turin papyri published by Botti, *Archivio* (1967)
reread *Pa-tn*, above
see Zauzich, *BiOr* 26 (1969) 338, & *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 63,
followed by Pestman, *PLB* 19 (1978) p. 201, §4b, &
Felber, Dem. *Ackerpachtvertr.* (1997)

^P P Turin 6071A, 6



stn n.m. priestly title; see under *sm*, above

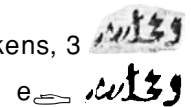
stn[∞] n.m. "company, troop; standard"

= EG 480

≅? *σημεία* "military standard; body of troops under one standard" LSJ 1593a

for discussion, see Van 't Dack, *AfP* 19 (1969) 161-65

^P P Lüddeckens, 3



^P P Stras 165, 2



var.

stne[∞]

P P Heid 781b, 1/7 (& 6)



in compounds/phrases

ḏqsts3n.w n p3 stn ḏrm n3 srty3ts.w n p3 stn "non-combattants of the troop together w. the soldiers of the troop" (P P Heid 781b, 1/5-7)

Wynn rmt ḥtr (h)n p3 stn PN "Greek, cavalryman in/of the company of PN" (P P Lüddeckens, 2-3; P P Stras 165, 2)

in phrase

Wynn rmt ḥtr ʿ(3) n st3(.t) 80 3ḥ hn p3 stn PN "Greek, cavalryman, chief of 80 arouras of land in the company of PN" (P P BM 10597, 4)
fy stn "standard bearer"; see under *fy* "carrier, porter," above
rmt.w n p3 stn "people of the company" (EG 480)
rmt ḥtr n p3 stn "cavalryman of the company" (EG 480)

stny.w n.pl. "advice"; see under *sḏny.w*, below

str n. name of plant; see *s3trw* (EG 406)

str v. "to lie down, spend the night, sleep"; see *sḏr*, below

str[∞] v.t. "to wrap"

= *Wb* 4, 344/7for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 104, n. 1 to P P Apis, 2/19

in phrase

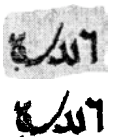
sbn (n) str "sbn-bandage for wrapping" (P P Apis, 3/5)

P P Apis, 3/5



(str)[∞] n. "wrapping, bandage"

P P Apis, 2/19 (& 3/13)

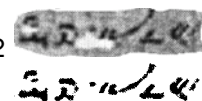


stṛ3 in GN *P3-stṛ3-n-pa-ḏw* (?); see above
for a list of GN including *stṛ3* "stronghold," see Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 480

stry(.t) n.f. "stater"; see under *sttr(.t)*, below

stry[∞] n. name of a plant
= *s3trw* EG 406 (= R P Magical vo, 14/5)
= "man orchis, *Acera anthropophora*" σατύριον LSJ 1586a
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §908, 1023

ⲓ R P Vienna 6257, 8/22



stlwqs n.m. "sitologos," var. of *sytlwqs*, above

stht in
reread *3.t nb* "every precious stone," above; vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977),
who took as var. of *sth* "chaff," following

R P Vienna 6319, 6/31



sth n. "chaff" (EG 481)
var.
"capsule" (EG 481 [= P P SI 4 358, 12 & 26; for discussion, see Pestman, PLB 20 (1980) p. 76,
n. m, & p. 68, n. i])
in compound
ḏwt sth "w/out chaff" (EG 481)
in phrases
ḏwt 2-nw ḏwt sth "w/out foreign particles (lit., seconds), w/out chaff" (EG 25)
pr ḏw=f w^cb ḏwt 2-nw ḏwt sth "pure grain w/out foreign particles, w/out chaff" (P P Heid 724, 9-10)
sw ḏw=f w^cb ḏwt 2-nw sth "pure wheat w/out foreign particles (or) chaff" (P P Turin 6087, 20)

sth[∞] n. "evil" (?)
so Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963) p. 343, n. 8, who took as caus. of *thṛ* "to be sad" (= EG 653)
orthography identical to *sth* "straw" (= EG 481 & preceding)

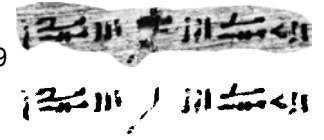
e P O Stras 277, 8



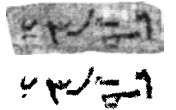
sthtp n. "appeasing, pacification"; see *shtp* (EG 449)

stsyryps[∞] MN

R P Louvre 3229, 6/9

**stkr**[∞] meaning uncertain

R P Vienna 6257, 14/15



note sail det. (Hoffmann, pers. comm.)

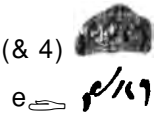
=? *s*-causative of *tkr* "to hurry" (EG 660 & below) meaning "to accelerate, speed up, hasten"
so Hoffmann (pers. comm.)vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read]... det. *tkr ḥd* "]]... white fruit"**stksn(.t)** n. "assessment, levy, priestly income"; see under *sntks*, above**sṛnṯgisy** n. "payment, subsidy"; see under *sntks* "assessment, levy, priestly income," above**Stt3(?)**[∞] in
reading/restoration denied; see Jasnow, *JAOS* 105 (1985) 340
vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who took as DN

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 5

sttr(.t) n.f. "stater" a coin

E P Berlin 23805, 7 (& 4)

= EG 482

= στατήρ LSJ 1634b; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 28, #74> **ϣΔΤΕΡΕ** CD 366a, *ČED* 166, *KHWb* 201, *DELC* 199b

E P Lonsdorfer 1, 1 (& 2, 3, 4)

= 1/5 *deben*, 2 *qite*, 4 drachmas, 24 obols; Depauw, *Companion* (1997) p. 168
for discussion, see Hazzard, *Ptolemaic Coins* (1995) pp. 29-50

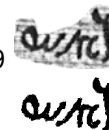
P P BM 10394, 3 (& 6)



P P BM 10394, 4



P P BM 10750A, 9



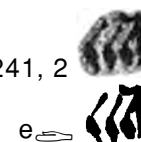
e P O Bodl 893, 1



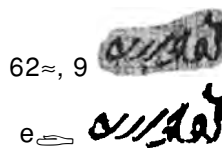
P P Heid 701, 5



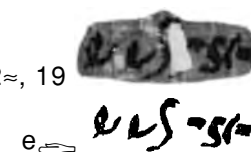
P O IFAO 241, 2



P P Loeb 62~, 9



P P Loeb 62~, 19



e P O MH 4269, 2



R O Ash 37, 5


 e  
e  R O Berlin 1660, 2

e  R O Berlin 1661, 3


R O Berlin 6203, 3


 e  

R O Berlin 6210, 3

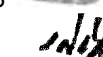
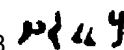


e  R O Berlin 6229, 3


R O Berlin 6243, 3


 e  

R O Berlin 6379, 3



e  R O BM 12581, 3


R O BM 12601, 2 e  e  R O BM 12614, 2 e  R O BM 19994, 2 e  R O BM 21400, 4 R O Brussels 360, 2 R O IFAO 140, 3 e  R O IFAO 293, 2 e  R O IFAO 300, 3 e  R O IFAO 316, 3 e  

R O IFAO 332, 3


 e 

R O IFAO 611, 3

 
 e 

R O IFAO 812, 2


 e 

R O Leiden 27, 2


 e 
e  R O Leiden 35, 2e  R O MH 485, 3

R O MH 919, 3


 e 
e  R O MH 1858, 2 (& 3)e  R O Stras 1832, 8

var.

stry(.t)

sttry(.t)

abbreviated

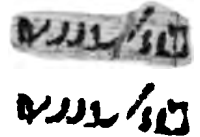
R O Zurich 1846, 2



P P Ash 3, 13



P P BM 10607, 3



P P Leiden 374b, 11

e  P O Leiden 182, x+6R O Leiden 174, 2 (& *passim*)

R O Leiden 174, 5



R O Leiden 382, 2/x+13



e  R O BM 15796, 3

in compounds/phrases

wt r-h(.t) db^c(.t) 1.t 1/2 r t3 sttr(.t) 1.t (EG 375 & 552, but vs. his translit. *qt* for *db^c.t* [= R O Bodl 1273, 4])

mn ĩrp sttr(.t) X(.t) "X staters of such-&-such wine" (R P Magical vo, 9/7)

p3y=w mh sttr(.t) X(.t) "their total: X staters" (P O MH 501, 8-9)

hd X r sttr(.t) 5X(.t) (EG 336 & 482)

in phrases

hd X r sttr(.t) 5X(.t) r hd X ^cn "X *deben*, equaling 5X staters, equaling X *deben* again"

(P P Berlin 13543, 7)

hd X r sttr(.t) 5X(.t) r hd sp 2 hd X ^cn "X (silver) *deben*, equaling 5X staters, equaling X silver

deben again" (P P Leiden 374a, 9)

hd X hmt (db^c.t) 24(.t) (r qt.t 2.t) (r) sttr(.t) 5X(.t) r hd X hmt (db^c.t) 24(.t) r qt(.t) 2(.t) ^cn "X (bronze) *deben* (at the rate of) 24 bronze (obols) (to 2 bronze *qite*), (equaling) 5X staters, equaling X (bronze)

deben (at the rate of) 24 bronze (obols) to 2 (bronze) *qite* again" (P P BM 10607, 3)

hd 1900 hn^c 50 r sttr(.t) 9700(.t) hn^c 50 r hd 1900 hn^c 50 ^cn n db^c(.t) 24(.t) r qt(.t) 2(.t) "1950 (bronze) *deben*, equaling 9750 staters, equaling 1950 (bronze) *deben* again, (at the rate) of 24 obols to

2 *qite*" (P P Turin 6071, 4)

N.B.: formula should be *hd X hn^c Y r sttr(.t) (5X+4Y)(.t) hn^c Y r hd X hn^c Y ^cn n db^c(.t) 24(.t) r qt(.t) 2(.t)* "X+Y (bronze) *deben*, equaling 5X+4Y staters, equaling X+Y (bronze) *deben* again, (at the rate) of 24 obols to 2 *qite*"

hd sp 2 X r (t3 ps.t) sttr(.t) 2.5X.t r hd sp 2 X ^cn "X silver *deben*, (the half) equaling 2.5 staters, equaling X silver *deben* again"

N.B. *sttr(.t) 2.5X.t* may be expressed as *sttr(.t) 2X.t qt(.t) 1.t*

(e.g., *hd sp 2 1 r (t3 ps.t) sttr(.t) 2.t qt(.t) 1.t r hd sp 2 1 ^cn* "1 silver *deben*, (the half) equaling 2 staters & 1 silver *qite*, equaling 1 silver *deben* again") (R O MH 140, 3)

hd sp 2 1 sttr(.t) 2.t r sttr(.t) 3.t qt(.t) 1.t r hd sp 2 1 sttr(.t) 2.t ^cn "1 silver *deben* & 2 staters, equaling 3 staters & 1 (silver) *qite*, equaling 1 silver *deben* & 2 staters again" (R O MH 1719, 3)

hd sp 2 qt.t X(.t) r sttr(.t) X/2.t r hd sp 2 qt.t X(.t) ^cn "X silver *qite*, equaling X/2 staters, equaling X silver *qite* again" (P P MFA 38.2063a, 5)

hd sttr(.t) "silver stater"

in phrase

hd sp 2 tbn [X r] hd sttr(.t) 5X.t r hd sp 2 X ^cn "[X] silver *deben*, [equaling] 5X silver staters, equaling X silver *deben* again" (P P Brook 37.1803, 19)

hd qt(.t) X(.t) r sttr(.t) X(.t)/2 r (hd) qt(.t) X(.t) ^cn "X silver *qite*, equaling X/2 staters, equaling X (silver) *qite* again" (P P Berlin 13568, 7)

qtm n hsb.t X(.t) isw Y r sttr(.t) Z.t "qtm-tax of regnal year X (for) Y sheep being Z staters" (R O Leiden 25, 2)

- ky sttr(.t)* 1.t "another 1 stater" (R O BM 21400, 4)
- sttr(.t)* X.t *irm ms.t n* 2/3 "X staters, with interest of(?) 2/3" (R O Leiden 25, 2-3)
- sttr(.t)* X.t r (*t3 pš.t*) *sttr(.t)* X/2.t r *sttr(.t)* X.t *‘n* "X staters, (the half) equaling X/2 staters, equaling X staters again" (R O Leiden 8, 3)
var.
sttr(.t) X.t r (*t3 pš.t sttr(.t)*) X/2.t r *sttr(.t)* X.t *‘n* "X staters, (the half) equaling X/2 (staters), equaling X staters again" (R O MH 119, 2)
- sttr(.t)* X(.t) *hmt* "X staters of bronze"
in phrase
hḏ X nt ṛr sttr(.t) 5X(.t) hmt "X (bronze) *deben*, which makes 5X staters of bronze" (P P Ash 4, 13)
vs. Reymond, *Embalmer's Archives* (1973), who read *hḏ X hmt nt ṛr krkr 5X hmt* & trans.
"money (i.e.) X (*deben*) in(?) copper which make Y talents in(?) copper"
- sttr(.t)* X.t r *qt(.t)* 2X(.t) r *sttr(.t)* X.t *‘n* "X staters, equaling 2X (bronze) *qite*, equaling X staters again" (P O MH 501, 7)
- sttr(.t)* X.t *qt(.t)* Y(.t) "X staters & Y (bronze) *qite*" (R O Berlin 1660, 2)
- sttr(.t)* X.t *hn^c* *qt(.t)* Y(.t) "X staters and Y *qite*" (R O BM 12614, 2)
- sttr(.t)* X.t *qt(.t)* Y(.t) *db^c*(.t) Z(.t) "X staters & Y (bronze) *qite* & Z obols" (R O IFAO 293, 2)
- sttr(.t)* X.t *hn^c* *qt(.t)* *db^c*(.t) Y(.t) "X staters and a (bronze) *qite* & Y obols" (R O Leiden 27, 2)
- sttr(.t)* X.t *db^c*(.t) Y.t "X staters & Y obols" (R O Berlin 6203, 3)
- sttr(.t)* *Wynn(.t)* "Greek stater" (E P Berlin 23805, 4)
in phrase
hḏ qt(.t) X(.t) r sttr(.t) Wynn(.t) X/2.t r hḏ qt(.t) X(.t) ‘n "X silver *qite*, equaling X/2 Greek staters, equaling X silver *qite* again" (E P Berlin 23805, 4)
- sttr(.t)* *hḏ* "silver stater" (lit., "stater (of) silver")
in phrase
hḏ sp 2 (r) sttr(.t) hḏ X.t "silver (worth/amounting to) X silver staters" (P O Zurich 1880 vo, 4)
- qt(.t) X(.t) r sttr(.t) X/2(.t) r qt(.t) X(.t) ‘n* "X (silver) *qite*, equaling X/2 staters, equaling X (silver) *qite* again" (P O Bodl 893, 2)
- tw=y mh sttr(.t) p3y=y šty* "I am paid a stater (as) my income" (R O Berlin 6147, 3)
- tbn X qt(.t) r sttr(.t) 5X(.t) 1/2 r tbn X qt(.t) ‘n* "X (bronze) *deben* & a (bronze) *qite*, equaling 5X & 1/2 staters, equaling X (bronze) *deben* & a (bronze) *qite* again" (P P BM 10425, 8-9; vs. Pestman, PLB 17 [1968] p. 101, n. 14, who read *hḏ* for *tbn*)
(*tbn*) *hḏ X r sttr(.t) 5X(.t)* (EG 336)
- db^c*(.t) X(.t) r *t3 sttr(.t) 1.t* "X obols to the 1 stater"
in phrase
r-h(.t) db^c(.t) X(.t) r *t3 sttr(.t) 1.t* "at the rate of X obols to the 1 stater" (R O Leiden 56, 3)

sd n. "locust" (EG 482 [= P/R P Insinger, 25/4])

sd̥ v. "to beat"; see *sd̥y* "to fight" (EG 482)

°sd̥wt reread *h̥tmw* "sealer"; see under *h̥tm* "to seal," above

sd̥y v.it. "to speak"
= EG 482

= *šdd Wb* 4, 394-95; for potential var. spelling in Ptol. hiero., see Vernus,

Athribis (1978) p. 211, n. i to l. 3

= *ⲡⲁⲗⲉ* CD 612b, *ČED* 263, *KHWb* 341 & 562, *DELC* 278a

in

reread *h̥ʒt-h̥(.t)(?)* for *h̥tht* "to investigate," above
see Jasnow, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 277, n. to l. 18
vs. Raymond, *CdE* 43 (1968)

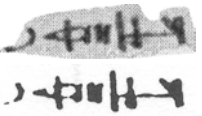
for a different interpretation, see Pasek, *Hawara*, 2 (2007) 598-99, n. 70

e  P O Stras 39, 8

var.

sd̥y.t̥[∞] (*sd̥m* ≠ *f* w. following nominal subj.)

R P Serpot, 7/7 (& 8/14)

e 

w. preps.

— *ỉỉr-ḥr* "to report before" (EG 482)

— *ỉrm* "to speak with" (P O Stras 39, 8-9; R P Serpot, 8/14)

— *wb̥̓* "to speak to" (P P Ox Griff 39, 13; R P Magical, 23/22)

— *m-b̥̓ḥ* "to speak to/before (a superior)" (P P 'Onch, 3/5)

— *n* "to speak to (s'one)" (R P Louvre 3229, 1/22)

— *r* "to speak concerning (s'thing)" (P P Ox Griff 39, 6-7)

w. extended meaning

v.t. "to proclaim/name (somebody) (as something)"

in clause

sd̥y s p̥̓ ḥm-ntr n Ptḥ PN (*n*) *t̥̓y* ≠ *f* *ḥm.t* "The prophet of Ptḥ PN proclaimed/named her (as) his wife." (R S BM 184, 9)

in clauses/phrases

mt.t sd̥y (EG 482 [= R O Krug A, 8])

rm̥t̥ ỉw ≠ *f* **sd̥y** "reciter"

 P P Cairo 30618b, 7/10



(sd̥y)

n. "speech, report, story"

= EG 482

var.

"discussion" (P O Hor 21, 9)

"agreement, arrangement" (?)

in phrase

ỉw ≠ *s* *ỉr n* ≠ *k* **sd̥y qpy** "it shall constitute(?) for you an agreement/arrangement (regarding) the vault (?)" (P P Turin 6089, 18 [Botti, *Archivio* (1967) read *ỉs ỉr n* ≠ *k* **sd̥y qpe**

"it belongs to you to inform yourself (of the condition) of the roof")

~? P **ⲱⲗⲗⲉ** "make an agreement" CD 614a

in clause/phrase

ἰr **sḍy** "to tell a story" (R P Mythus,

ḥn **s[ḍj]ḥ** "report"(?); see under ḥn "to turn around," above

sḍy

v. "to fight, beat" (EG 482)

in phrase

ḥgy n **sḍy** "field of combat" (EG 482, but vs. trans. "battle snare" [= R P Krall, 17/11 & 14])

sḍyl

n. "lizard" (EG 482)

sḍyh(ḥ)

v. "to enjoy one's self"; n.m. "amusement; joke" (EG 483); var. of *sṭḥ-ḥr*, above

sḍyh(y)

v. "to enjoy one's self"; n.m. "amusement; joke" (EG 483); var. of *sṭḥ-ḥr*, above

sḍyd

n. type of flower (EG 483)

sdf

n.f. "canal, ditch"; var. of *stf* "ditch"; see under *stf* "to pour out, purify," above

sdm

v.t. & it. "to hear, listen (to)"

= *stm* EG 478-79

= *Wb* 4, 384; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 978-79

= **ⲥⲱⲧⲙ** CD 363b, *ČED* 165, *KHWb* 201, *DELC* 199a

P P Berlin 13544, 7

P P HLC, 7/30

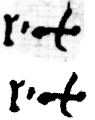
P P Louvre 2414, 3/12

P P 'Onch, 4/21

P P Ox Griff 24, 4



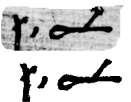
R P Louvre 3229 2/11



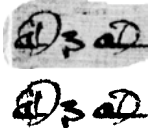
R P Serpot A, 2/x+5



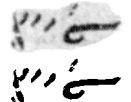
R P BM 10588, 8/6



R P BM 10588, 7/11



R P Vienna 6319, 3/30

see Brunsch, *WZKM* 73 (1981) 170vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *ʔtnw* "deputies" (EG 48 & above)

var.

sdm.t pre-pronominal form

e 𐎢 E/P P Berlin 23633 vo, 8



R P Harper, 1/17



vs. Malinine, *RdE* 14 (1962), who understood *ṯ* as 1st sing. dep. pronoun & trans.

P T Michael, 11



"listen to me!"

sdm.w "sense/power of hearing" (R P Mythus, 15/14)

w. prep.

— *n* "to" a person (P P HLC 7/30; P/R G Thebes 3446, 12)

— *r* "to" a thing (P/R G Thebes 3446, 10; R P Mythus, 14/4)

in compounds/phrases

ṯṯr=w twn=w r syhyḥ ṯw bn ṯw=w sdm n=w smy "It is while they will not hear a complaint about them that they raise themselves in order to ..." (E P Rylands 9, 24/17)

ṯw=f sdm r-r=w "while he listens to them" (EG 478)

ṯn m-sḏ sdm Pr-ḥḏ "Perhaps Pharaoh has not heard ..." (P P Bib Nat 215 vo, a/13)

wnw.t (n) sdm (n) nḏ mt.wt ṯṯr PN "when/in the hour PN heard the words" (EG 90 & 479)

Hr-sdm (EG 479)

= Ἀρσύτης

sdm=y s d "I heard that" (EG 478 [= P P Cairo 30794, 3])

sdm pḏ wdḏ "to hear well-being" (EG 108 & 478)

var.

sdm=y pḏy=k wdḏ "I have heard of your well-being" (P P Berlin 13538, 3)

sdm r wḥ.t shfḏ(ḏ).t n mt.t "Listen to a story!" (R P Mythus, 12/5)

sdm (r pḏ) hrw "to listen to (the) voice"; see under *hrw* "voice," above

sdm Šw Tfnj "Hear, Shu & Tefnut!" (EG 629 [= R P Bib Nat 149, 2/5-6])

sdm šn "to hear news" (EG 514)

sdm pḏy šn "to hear this saying" (EG 514)

sdm tny.t "to hear a lamentation" (EG 640 [= R P Berlin 8351, 3/17])

Dḥwty-sdm (EG 479)

= Θοτσύτις

(**sdm**) n.m. & f. "servant"

= *Wb* 4, 389/7-11

~ *sdm*-^cš "servant" EG 479

= *Wb* 4, 389-90

for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 506-7, n. to l. 2

vs. Jelínková-Reymond, *BIFAO* 55 (1955), who read *sdm*-^cš

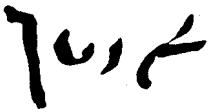
vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who read *sdm*-^cš

var.

sdm.w n.pl.

E Bowl Berlin 5/66, 4



e 

E P Louvre 10935, 5





E P Louvre 10935, 7



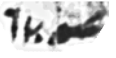


E P Cairo 50060, 3/11





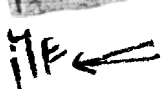
P P Louvre 3266, 2





P P 'Onch 13/13 (& 17)





P P Phila 16, 3





P P Louvre 3266, 2





in compounds/phrases

hl sdm "servant" (P P BM 10850, 5/4; vs. Bresciani, *Testi Demotici* [1963], who read *sdm-š*)

sh sdm pr nsw(.t) "scribe, servant of the palace" (E P Louvre 10935, 5)

sdm-š "servant"

= EG 71 & 479

P P Brook 37.1803E, 9

𓂏 P P Fitzhugh 3, 1/7 (& 2/2)

P O Hor 21 vo, 1

P O Hor 33, 9

P P Louvre 3266, 2

R P Harper, 5/3

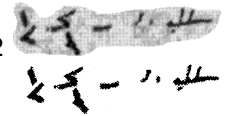
R P Krall, 12/13

R P Krall, 7/4

var.

sdm n ʿš

R P Krall, 14/2



in compounds/phrases

hl sdm-ʿš "servant" (EG 394 & 479)

var.

hl n sdm-ʿš "servant" (R P Krall, 7/4)*sdm-ʿš ʿn* "servant of the ape" (P P BM 10026C, 7)*sdm(.w)-ʿš (n) p3 bk* "servant(s) of the falcon"for suggested Gr. equivalent, see Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 90,

n. to l. 531, & 60, n. to ll. 81-84

in phrases

— *rmt GN (n) p3 tš* ... "—, man of GN in the district of ..." (P P Brook 37.1803, 9-10)*sdm-ʿš n3 hb.w irm n3 sdm-ʿs p3 bk* "servants of the ibises & servants of the falcon"

(P O Hor 19, 12)

b3k n sdm-ʿš (R P Harper, 5/3; see Thissen, *Harfensp.* [1992] p. 61, n. to 5/3, who took *sdm-ʿš* as part of *sdm-ʿš n sfy* "slaughter-house worker" & trans. phrase "work of the slaughter-house worker"); vs. EG 125, who included under *b3k* "platform" w. ?; see also under *sfy* "knife; sword," above)*sdm-ʿš p3 nb m3 ʿ.t(?)* "servant of the lord of truth(?)" (? S Cairo 63636, 1; for reading, see Vleeming, *Coins* [2001] p. 219, n. to l. 1, vs. Bresciani, *RSO* 38 [1963], who read *m-b3h Dḥwty* "before Thoth")*sdm(.w)-ʿš (n) n3 hb.w* "servant of the ibises" (P O Hor 33, 9)

in phrase

sdm-ʿš n3 hb.w irm n3 sdm-ʿš p3 bk "servants of the ibises & servants of the falcon" (P O Hor 19, 12)*sdm.w n3 hb.w sdm.w-ʿš n p3 bk* "servants of the ibises & servants of the falcon" (P P Louvre 3266, 2)*sdm(-ʿš) Hp ʿnh (p3 ntr ʿ3)* "servant of the living Apis (the great god)" (P S Saq 16828, 9)

in phrase

by *Hp-Wsṛ sdm(-ʿš) Hp ʿnh (p3 ntr ʿ3)* "stonemason of Apis-Osiris & servant of the livingApis (the great god)" (P S Vienna Kunst 5825, 5 & *passim*)*sdm-ʿš n sfy* "slaughter-house worker" (R P Harper, 5/3)for discussion & additional exx., see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 61, n. to 5/3, & refs. there

in phrase

sdm-ʿš (n) sfy n pr ʾlmn "slaughter-house worker of the estate of Amun" (P P Louvre 2424, 2;for reading, see Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* [1968] p. 254, n. 125)*sdm.w p3 bk* "servants of the falcon"

in phrase

sdm.w n3 hb.w sdm.w p3 bk "servants of the ibises & servants of the falcon" (P P Louvre 3266, 2)

sdm n3 hb.w "servant of the ibises" (P P Phila 16, 3)

for discussion, see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 22 (1995) 171, n. b; for suggested Gr. equivalents, see Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 60, n. to ll. 81-84 in phrases

ε.wy n rmt n sdm n3 hb.w rmt p3 hy "tomb of the servant of the ibises, man of ..." (P P Louvre 3266, 6)

sh̄m.t sdm n3 hb.w "woman & (?) servant of the ibises" or? "wife of(?) the servant of the ibises"

(P P Louvre 3266, 6)

sdm.w n3 hb.w sdm.w(-εš) n p3 bk "servants of the ibises & servants of the falcon" (P P Louvre 3266, 2)

sdm(.t) n n3 hb.w n tmy P3-bwy-š^c "servant of the ibises of the town The Sandy Hill"

(E Bowl Berlin 5/66, 4-5)

sdm tw3(.t) ntr "servant of the divine adoratrice" (E P Louvre 10935, 7; for reading & discussion, see Pestman, *Tsenhor* 1 [1994] 41, n. XII)

(*sdm.t*)[∞] n.f. "(power or faculty of) hearing"

śdm.t Wb 4, 388/1-4

~ *sdm.t* "hearing bird" EG 479 (= R P Mythus, 14/10 & *passim*)

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 74, n. a to 3/6

var.

sdm.w[∞] n. pl.

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "hearing organs"

in phrase

sdm.t n P3-R^c "hearing bird of Pre" (EG 479 [=R P Mythus, 14/11])

sdm wyt epithet of Anubis; see under *wyt* "mummy bandages," above

sdm-mnt[∞] n.m. "Asiatic(?)"

so Zauzich, *Multi-cultural* (1992) p. 362, d

<? *Śt.tyw* "Asiatic" *Wb* 4, 348/6 + *Mntw* "Asiatic" *Wb* 2, 92/4-6

R P Harkness, 3/4

R P BM 10507, 3/6

R P Mythus, 15/14

R P Vienna 6257, 9/17

e E P Berlin 13615, 1/16b

but see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 172, who trans. "Diener (und) Wächter,"
& cf. ^E P. Rylands 9, 15/2

sdny

v. "to advise, consider"

= *stny* EG 480

= *stn* "to raise up, distinguish" *Wb* 4, 358-59; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 356, #77.4002;

Année, 3 (1982) 278-79, #79.2862; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 970

= **𐎔𐎔𐎕𐎎** CD 615b, *ČED* 263, *KHWb* 342, *DELC* 278b

for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 39, 463-64, n. 125 & p. 531, n. 340

w. preps.

n(im=) "to deliberate about, ponder about" (^P P 'Onch, 1/11-12 & *passim*)

r "to conspire against" (^P P 'Onch, 3/22)

in phrase

sdny *r wb3 p3 hp* "to consider w. regard to the law" (EG 480 [= ^P P Bib Nat 215 vo, d/1])

(sdny[∞]) n.m. "advice"

= plural of *sdny* "advice" EG 480

< *stny* "raise up; make a distinction" *Wb* 4, 358/3-359/4

= **𐎔𐎔𐎕𐎎** "counsel, design" CD 616a, *ČED* 263, *KHWb* 342, *DELC* 278b

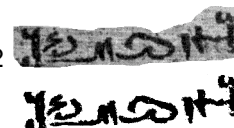
var.

sgny in

retrans. "greed" (?); see under *sgn* "to be greedy," above
vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "consolation"

stny

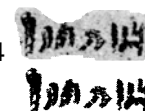
^P P 'Onch, 3/22



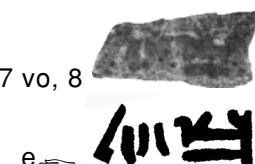
^R P Cairo Ahikar, 7



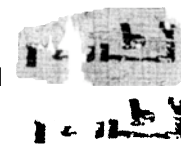
^P O Hor 2 vo, 14



^P O Hor 27 vo, 8



^R P Flo Ins, 6/11



[s]ṯny.w n.pl.

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read ṯny.w "distinguished ones"
(=? ṯny "exaltedness, greatness" EG 636)

sdn

sdny.w n.pl.

in compound

tm sdn n.m. "non-reflection"

sdr

v. it. "to lie down, spend the night, sleep"
= EG 480-81

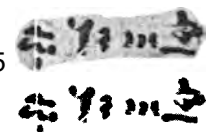
= Wb 4, 390-92; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 979

see Volten, *AcOr* 26 (1962) 131, n. j

vs. Malinine, *AcOr* 25 (1960), who read šp "to receive"

?; so Kaplony-Heckel, *Fs. Berl. Mus.* (1974), w. ?

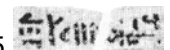
ṯ R P Vienna 6614, H/5



e P O BM 25392, 5



ṯ R P Serpot A, 2/x+15



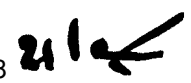
e

ṯ R P Berlin 23726, 3



e

e P O BM 31940, 8



P O Brook 37.1821, 8



e

P O Brook 37.1821, 19



e

P P Heid 781b, 13

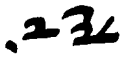


e

vs. Ray, *H̄or* (1976), who read *šms* "to follow, serve" (EG 511 & below)

P O H̄or 9, 2 

similarly in P O H̄or 37, 1, not visible on photograph

e  

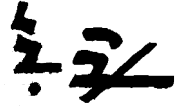
vs. Ray, *H̄or* (1976), who read *šms* "to follow, serve" (EG 511 & below)

P O H̄or 13, 8 (& 12) 



vs. Ray, *H̄or* (1976), who read *šms* "to follow, serve" (EG 511 & below)

P O H̄or 14 vo, 5 

e  

vs. Ray, *H̄or* (1976), who read *šms* "to follow, serve" (EG 511 & below)

P O H̄or 23, 4 

e  

see Quack, *Apokalyptik* (2002) p. 250, n. b

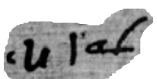
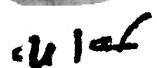
P O H̄or 59, 3 (& 23, 4) 

e  

vs. Ray, *H̄or* (1976), who read *šms* "to follow, serve" (EG 511 & below)

in phrase *d̄w n̄y rsw.t ȩw̄y sdr (h̄r) h̄ft̄-h̄* "I was told a dream while I was sleeping (on) the dromos."

e  P/R O Louvre 8112, 5 

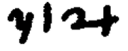
R P BM 10588, 5/3 


vs. Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977), who read *[th]b(?)* "to moisten(?)"

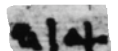
see Dousa, Gaudard, & Johnson, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 175, n. to l. 3/9

var.

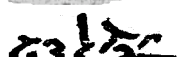
str

e R O Louvre 10321, 6 

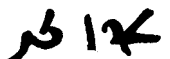
R P Louvre 3229, 5/2 

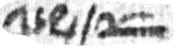

R P Louvre 3229, 5/10 

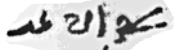
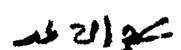

R P Louvre 3229, 7/5 


R P Berlin 6750, 8/1 


P P 'Onch, 20/17 (& 2/18 & 19) 


e P/R O Bodl 601, 5 

R P BM 10507, 9/1 


R P Harkness, 6/10 


w. extended meaning

"to settle(?)" of a liquid (^R P Magical, 14/17 [so Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904)])

in phrase

mw n sdr "standing water" (EG 155)

in phrases /compounds

˘.wy (n) sṯr "house of rest" (^R P Harkness, 6/7)

in phrase

˘.wy n sṯr Wsṯr "house of rest of Osiris" (EG 481 [= ^R P Berlin 8351, 3/10])

in phrase

r Kblw r Twtw pṣ — (misread by EG 562 [= ^P P Berlin 8351, 3/10])

for reading & trans., see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 53, nn. a & b to l. 3/10

bw ṯr pṣ ˘n wšb sdr "The one who exacts revenge does not sleep." (EG 102)

mtw=y sdr w(r)š (n) pṣy=k ˘.wy "& I spend day & night in your house" (EG 95)

nṣ nt sdr "the deceased" (lit., "the ones who sleep/are asleep") (EG 481)

rmt ṯw=f sdr "sleeper (as ghost)" (EG 248 & 481)

s.t sdr "place of rest"

^P O BM 20042, 7

412 ← 411, 7

sdr n=f PN (var. *sdr=f n=f*) "PN lay down" (EG 481)

in phrase

sdr n=f PN r pṣ ṯtn "PN threw himself on the ground" (EG 481 [= ^E P Rylands 9, 12/20])

sdr r "to lie down to" a mood or state of being (^R P BM 10507, 9/1)

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 108, n. b to l. 1

in phrase

ṯn sṯr=k r d˘m.t "Have you lain down to sadness/dryness?" (^R P BM 10507, 9/1)

var.

ṯn sṯr=t hr pṣ d˘m "Have you lain down in a state of sadness/dryness" (^R P Harkness, 2/32)

sdr ṯrm "to sleep w. (s'one)" w. sexual connotation (EG 481)

var.

bn-pw=y sdr "I did not sleep (w.)" (EG 481)

sdr=f hr w˘ glg "he lay down on a bed" (EG 480 [= ^P P Setna I, 5/28])

[pṣy=f gr]h n sṯr "[his nigh]t of sleeping" (^P P 'Onch, 2/18)

tṯ sdr "to cause to sleep" (^R P Louvre 3229, 4/15)

= *dṯ.t sdr Wb* 4, 391/3

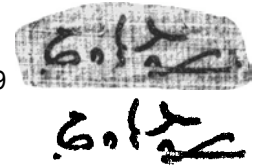
= *ṯTO* "to lay down" CD 792a, "to lay down, make sleep" ČED 321, *KHWb* 435, *DELC* 332a

twtw sṯr "recumbent *dd*-pillar" (^R P Harkness, 3/37)

(sdr)[∞] n.m. "sleeping place, bed"
= sdr "bed" *Wb* 4, 392/11

for discussion, see Dousa, Gaudard, & Johnson, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 175, n. to l. 3/9

R P Berlin 6848, 3/9

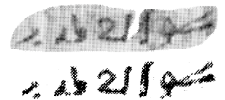


var.

str

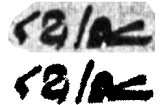
for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 106, n. c to l. 11

R P Harkness, 1/11 (& 1/15)



(sdr.t)[∞] n.f. "resting place"
= EG 481
= sdr.t "night's lodging, quarters, bed" *Wb* 4, 392/12

R P BM 10507, 7/11 (& 11/7, 12/9)



>? waire "couch" *CD* 584a, *KHWb* 307

R P Harkness, 2/27 (& 3/5)



for discussion, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 586-87, n. 511
for exx., see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 100, n. a to l. 11; M. Smith,
P. Harkness (2005) p. 152, n. b to l. 27

vs. Wängstedt, *ADO* (1954), who read *qnb.t(?)* "court, council" (EG 540 & below)

R O Uppsala 1176, 2



in

P O Hor 13, 5



reread *šbs(.t)* "crypt," below

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 55, n. e, who read *štr.t* "sleeping-place"

but Quack, *Apokalyptik* (2002) p. 246, trans. "Schetit," perhaps *šty(.t)* "shrine, crypt"
(EG 527 & below)

var.

sṯr(.wt) n.pl.

or = n.m., preceding?

for reading, see M. Smith, *JEA* 69 (1983) 200, n. to text 6, frag 1, l. 6

Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 30, n. k, noted potential reading *sdr* but did not trans.

𐓗^R P Tebt Tait 6, frag 1, 6 (& frag 2, 5)



“bier, catafalque”

P P Apis, 4/8



in phrase

sṯr.t *r-wn-nṣw hr pṣ nṯr* "(the) catafalque which had been bearing the god" (P P Apis, 4/8)

in compound

s.t **sṯr.t** "bier, catafalque" (P P BM 10561, 19)

= *Wb* 4, 392/6

for discussion, see Shore & Smith, *ACOR* 25 (1960) 287-88, n. u, who cited ^R P. Mythus, 5/16

= resting place EG 401 & 481

in phrases

sṯr.t *n Nṣ-ṣpr.w* "resting place of Nṣ-ṣpr.w" (^R O Uppsala 1176, 2)

tṣy=f **sṯr.t** "his resting place" (EG 481 [= ^R P Mythus, 3/33])

Š 𐎢 𐎣 𐎤

- Š n.f. "letter" (EG 483); var. of š^c.t (EG 489 & below)
- Š n.m. "nose"; see under šy, below
- Š n. "linen" in compound š nsw(.t) "royal linen, byssus"; var. of šs (n) nsw(.t), below
- Š v.it. "to go"; see under šm, below
- Š var. of ʿš "to call (out)" in compound š llw/ "to rejoice" (EG 71 & 263); see under llw/ "shout,"
var. of lly "to rejoice," above
- Š prep. "until"; see under š^c, below
- 𐎢𐎣 in
reread as PN(?) Š3...(?) in GN T3-m3y.t-(n)-p3-3h-Š3... "The Island of the Field of Š3...(?)," below
vs. EG 484, s.v. š3 & šy, who, following Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 189, n. 3 to #260,
trans. as n.m. "nose"
- Š3[∞] n.m. "pig"
= EG 484, but vs. trans. "sow"
= š3y Wb 4, 405/7-10; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 361, #77.4067; *Année*, 2 (1981) 368, #78.4028
= 𐎢𐎣 CD 63a (s.v. 𐎢𐎣) & 547a, ČED 40 (s.v. 𐎢𐎣), KHWb 43 (s.v. 𐎢𐎣) & 301, DELC 254a
see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 243; 405, n. 87; 691 & 813, n. 1059
- designation of Seth
- for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) p. 182, n. 73 & p. 208, n. 26

e R O Bodl 231, 3 𐎢𐎣

R P Carlsberg 1, 5/4 𐎢𐎣

P P Berlin 8278b, x+10 𐎢𐎣

var.

še

for reading, see Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 22, n. 71; Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 67, n. to ll. 250-430
vs. de Cenival, *Lille* (1984) pp. 2-3, who read *my* "(male) cat"

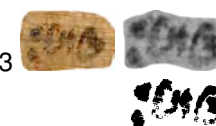
P P Lille 99, 1/8



šew

Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 67, n. to ll. 250-430, read *še*
vs. de Cenival, *Lille* (1984) pp. 2-3, who read *my*(?) "(male) cat"

P P Lille 99, 1/3



in compound

ḥs n š[∞] "pig dung"

e P O Stras 768, 3

var. in compound

ḥš ḥwt[∞] "wild pig, boar"

~ *šš.t* *Wb* 4, 405/9

= *ḥwt* *CD* 63b

e R P Magical, 21/34

in phrase

snf n pšy ḥš ḥwt "blood of this boar" (R P Magical, 21/34)

(ḥš.t)

n.f. "sow"

= *ḥš* *EG* 44

< *šš.t* *Wb* 4, 405/11; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 361, #77.4068; *Année*, 2 (1981) 368, #78.4029

= *ḥwt* *CD* 63a, *ČED* 40, *KHWb* 43 & 501, *DELC* 49b

see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 243, 683, n. 771 & 813, n. 1059

var.

īše.t

not trans. by Kaplony-Heckel, *FuB* 10 (1968)

e P O Berlin 9457, 6

11131

īšw.t

see Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 22, n. 71; Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 67, n. to ll. 250-430
vs. de Cenival, *Lille* (1984) pp. 11-13, who read *īmy.t* "(female) cat"

P P Lille 99, 6/24 (& 5/27)

6701 6701
6701

in GN

Ta-n3-īš.w part of Siut (EG 44)

š3^c

prep. "until"; var. of š^c (EG 487 & below)

š3y

n.m. "fate" (EG 484 trans. "demon"); var. of šy, below

š3w

n.m. "value" (EG 484); var. of šw "value, worth," below

š3kh[∞]

v.t. "to pound(?)"

= EG 484, who classified as v. but did not trans.

=? **𓂏𓂏𓂏** "to smite" *CD* 557a, *ČED* 239, *KHWb* 309 & 557, *DELC* 259
for trans., see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 3 (1909) #827

e R P Magical, 24a/3

1203

var.

?; š^c[kh] v.t. "to crush"

so Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 142, but traces of det. may well reflect hieraticizing fire-det.

R P Vienna 6257, 4/1

63
63

øš3gr in

reread *hgr* "Arab," above
see Hughes, *JNES* 35 (1976) 213, n. to 59, 4, who trans. "mounted courier"
vs. de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973) pp. 68 & 128, who trans. "stranger"

Šis-ḥtp[∞] GN "Shutb" town near Asyut, metropolis of the 11th UE nome

= EG 341, s.v. *ḥtp*
= Š3s-ḥtp *Wb* 4, 412/12

= SB $\omega\omega\tau\pi$ *ČED* 357, *KHWb* 482, *DELC* 272; Lucchesi, *JEA* 61 (1975) 256

≡ Ὑψηλή Calderini, *Dizionario*, 5 (1987) 48-49
= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 5 (1928) 107-8
for discussion, see H. Thompson, *Siut* (1934) p. 148, #524; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947), 67*, #367; Goyon, *BIFAO* 65 (1967) 126, n. 159; Quaegebeur, *Shaï* (1975) p. 162

var.

?; Šhy(?)

so H. Thompson, *Siut* (1934) p. 59, n. 4

še "pig"; see under š3, above

še "lake"; see under šy, below

še(y) "fate"; see under šy, below

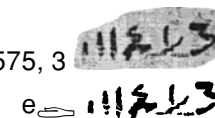
šew n.m. "persea fruit"; see under šwb "persea tree," below

šew n.m. "pig"; see under š3, above

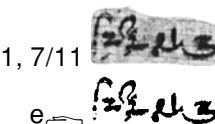
P P Lille 59, 4



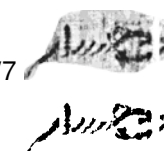
P P BM 10575, 3



P P BM 10591, 7/11



P P BM 10591 vo, 5/7



šewy "to be dry" (EG 484); var. of šw, below

šel v.it. "to be round"; adj. "round"; see under šl, below

øšel in
retrans. "to be round"; var. of šl, below
for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 101-2
vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 3 (1909) 80, followed by EG 518, who trans. "variegated(?)"

šy[∞] n.m. "nose"
= EG 484
< šr.ty Wb 4, 523/8-9; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1027
= **𐎢𐎠** CD 543b, *ČED* 234, *KHWb* 300, *DELC* 253b
see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 424, 428, & 464

šy.t₁ pn. form

R P BM 10588, 7/13

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𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠

𐎢𐎠 R P Harper, 1/5

𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠
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var.

šne.t₁
= EG 484
= **𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠** CD 543b, *ČED* 234, *KHWb* 300, *DELC* 253b
note that epenthetic -n- follows the flesh det.

e R G Dakka 15, 2

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in
reread *tbty* "sandals," below
for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 100-1; vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 2 (1905) 41

R P Magical, 4/8

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in

reread *ftyš.t* "sweat" as var. of *fty* (EG 145 & above)

see, most recently, Stadler, *Totenpapyrus* (2003) pp. 45-46

vs. EG 484, following Lexa, *Totenbuch* (1910) pp. 4 & 51, #251

in phrases

[š]y.t = f n tš *gbe.t 2.t* "2 nostrils of his nose"; see *gbe.t* "nostril" under *gbš.t* "leaf," below

Tš-mšy.t-(n)-pš-šh-(n)-Šš... "The Island of the Field of (PN) Šš...(?)" ; see below

vs. EG 484 following Mattha, *DO* (1945) 189, n. 3 to #260, who took šš as var.

of šy "nose"

šy

n.m. body of water, especially "lake"

= EG 484-85

= š *Wb* 4, 397-98; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 360, #77.4056; *Année*, 2 (1981) 367, #78.4013;

Année, 3 (1982) 282, #79.2901; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 982

= 𓂏𓂏 "pit, cistern" CD 547b, ČED 236, KHWb 306, DELC 258b

see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 495, n. 176b, & 497, n. 178

var.

še

?; šy.t n.f. "well(?)"

so EG 485 following Sp., *Texte auf Krügen* (1912) p. 31, n. 43, w. ?

e R P Bib Nat 149, 1/8

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P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/6

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R P Vienna 6319, 6/13 (& 28)

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e R O Krug A, 12

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w. extended meaning

"garden (associated with pool)"

= EG 484

= "garden with pool" *Wb* 4, 398/5-8

for discussion, see Baum, *Arbres et Arbustes* (1988) pp. 33-34

in phrase

šy nfr n Wsîr "(the) good garden of Osiris" designation of Egypt (EG 485

[= R P Setna II, 3/27])

in compounds/phrases

wᶜb sp-sn Skr m Tše Skr m Rš-ḥny(.t) Skr-Wsîr m šy "Pure, pure is Sokar in the Fayyum,

Sokar in Illahun, Sokar-Osiris in the lake." (R P Berlin 6750, 5/14)

Wsîr (n) pš šy "Osiris of the lake"; see under Wsîr, above

r-ḥr šy wr "in the direction of the great sea" (EG 319)

ḥry šy "master of the lake/pool"

= ḥry-š EG 324 & 485

= ρισης & var. LSJ 1572b; Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 383b;

for discussion, see Fournet, *BSLP* 84 (1989) 71, C.14

in phrases

ḥry šy wšd-wr "master of the lake of the sea" priestly title specific to Dimē;

see wšd-wr "sea" under wt "to be green, prosperous, flourishing," above

ḥry-š Qmš ḥry-š Rs-nb-îmnṯ "overseer of Qmš-lake & overseer of Rs-nb-îmnṯ-lake"

trans. "overseer of the lake of creation, overseer of the south lake of the lord of the west" by Monson, *Tebtynis und Soknopaiu Nesos* (2005) p. 81 w. n. 11

in title string

rpᶜy m-ntry — "prince & prophet, —" (P P Cairo 30620, 3)

in phrase

— nš ntr.w nt nhm nš ntr.w sn.w nš ntr.w mnḥ.w — "of the savior gods, the brotherly gods, & the benevolent gods" (P P Cairo 30608, 2)

š tš ntr(.t) nt pr îmnṯ n Pš-sbt-n-stwt(?) "lake of the goddess which is west of The Wall

of Reunion(?)" (P/R P Jumilhac, gloss on 11/20-25)

šy (n) wt (var. wšd)-wr "lake of the sea"; see under wšd-wr "sea" under wt "to be green," above

ⲡ R P Setna II, 3/27



e 

in compounds, w. extended meaning
 in astronomy/astrology, the 4th & 10th astrological houses
 for discussion, see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960) 75-76, nn. to ll. 14-15;
 Neugebauer, *JAOS* 63 (1943) 118; see also 𐎃.wy "(astrological) house," above

šy p.t "lake of heaven" 10th astrological house; point of upper culmination; meridian
 = μεσουράνημα LSJ 1108a
 for discussion, see H. Thompson, *PSBA* 34 (1912) 227-33

var.

šy

šy tw3.t "lake of the underworld" 4th astrological house; point of lower culmination
 = ὑπόγειον LSJ 1877a
 for discussion, see H. Thompson, *PSBA* 34 (1912) 227-33; von Lieven, *AoF* 26
 (1999) 100-1 & 123-24, n. 257, who cited possible antecedents

var.

š twe.t

for discussion, see Hughes, *Studies Parker* (1986) p. 66, n. to 4/6

šy

e R O Stras 1569, 6

R P Carlsberg 1, 3/20

e R O Stras 1569, 7

R P Berlin 8345 4/6

R P Carlsberg 1, 6/14

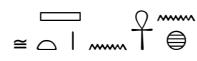
in GNs

P3-šy "The Lake" the eastern quarter of Pathyris; see above

P3-šy-(n)-Pr-ε3 "The Public Lake" (lit., "The Lake of Pharaoh"); see above

Š-īmnt∞ "Western Lake" in the 18th Upper Egyptian nome

≡ Š-t3-ntr "Lake of God's Land"; see below

≡  Š-n-εnh "Lake of Life" (P/R P Jumilhac, 11/19)
see Gessler-Löhr, *Heiligen Seen* (1983) pp. 342-43

Š-b^εh∞ "Lake of Inundation" in the 18th Upper Egyptian nome,

east of Š-ns "Lake of Fire" (below)

≡ Š-n-qm3 "Lake of Reeds"; see below

see Gessler-Löhr, *Heiligen Seen* (1983) pp. 342 & 344-45

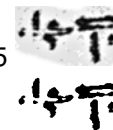
Š-ns∞ "Lake of Fire" in the northern part of the 18th Upper Egyptian nome,

west of Š-b^εh "Lake of Inundation" (above)for discussion, see Kees, *ZÄS* 78 (1942) 41-56; Gessler-Löhr, *Heiligen Seen* (1983) pp. 259-61 & 341

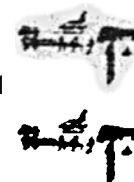
Š-n-qm3∞ "Lake of Reeds"

≡ Š-b^εh "Lake of Inundation" (above)

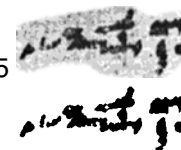
P/R P Jumilhac, gloss above 11/20-25



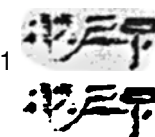
P/R P Jumilhac, gloss above 11/18-21



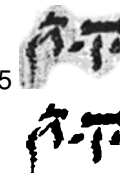
P/R P Jumilhac, gloss above 12/2-5



P/R P Jumilhac, gloss above 11/18-21



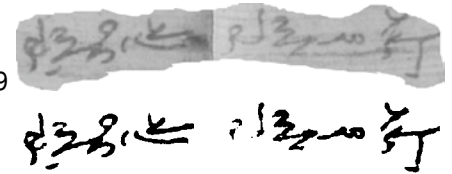
P/R P Jumilhac, gloss above 12/2-5



for discussion, see Gessler-Löhr, *Heiligen Seen* (1983) pp. 344-45

Šy-qbh[∞] "Lake of Libation" name of sacred pool at Heliopolis

R P Harkness, 4/9



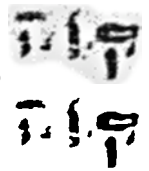
= Š (n) qbh.w Wb 5, 29/13

≡ Šn-qbh.w Wb 5, 30/6; Evrard-Derricks & Quaegebeur, *CdE* 54 (1979) 52, trans. "circular basin of libation"

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 5 (1928) 128, but vs. his denial of id. w. Šn-qbh.w for discussion, see Sp., *ZÄS* 64 (1929) 81, #2; Quaegebeur, *Shaī* (1975) p. 166, n. 3; Evrard-Derricks & Quaegebeur, *CdE* 54 (1979) 52; Grimal, *Pi(ankh)y* (1981) p. 136, n. 402; Gessler-Löhr, *Heiligen Seen* (1983) pp. 44-46 & 153ff., esp. pp. 228-32; M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 199, n. b to l. 9

Š-t3-ntr[∞] "Lake of God's Land" in the 18th Upper Egyptian nome

P/Rp Jumilhac, gloss above 11/20-25



≡ Š-īmnt "Western Lake" (above)

see Gessler-Löhr, *Heiligen Seen* (1983) pp. 342-43

T(3)-šy (& var.) GN "Fayyum" (lit., "Land of the Lake"); see below

in compounds/phrases

hry šy "master of the lake"; see under **hry** "master," above

hnt šy "foremost of the lake" as divine epithet; see under **hnt** "first, foremost," above

šy ʿ3 (or wr) "great (body of) water" (EG 485)

in compound

šy ʿ3 n Hmnw "(the) great lake of Ashmunein" (EG 361)

šy (n) W^c-pke "lake of W^c-pke" (R P Magical, 12/17)

šy wr "great (body of) water" (EG 485)

for discussion, see Evrard-Derricks & Quaegebeur, *CdE* 54 (1979) 52; M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) pp. 41-42, n. e to l. 3, & 48, n. b to l. 14

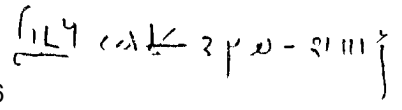
in phrases

šy wr p3 y^cr ʿ3 n Kmy "(the) great lake, the great river of Egypt" = the Nile

(P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/6; R P Berlin 8351, 2/14)

šy wr p3 mw ʿ3 n Km "(the) great lake, the great water of Egypt" =? the Fayyum

(R P Setna II, 6/20-21)

šy wr n Ḥnsw "great lake of Khonsu" a sacred lake (R P Rhind II, 3d3-4)**šy n p3 rmt t3 ḥ.t Sbk[∞]** "pool of the man of the temple of Sobek"e  P O Stras 282, 6**šy (n) pr Ḥnsw** "pool of the domain of Khonsu" (P O Leiden 144 vo, 4)**šy Pr-^ε3** "lake of Pharaoh" (P O Hor 33, 2)

in phrase

šy n p3 Pr-^ε3 Wsir Wn-Ḥnfr¹ "pool of the Pharaoh Osiris Wen-Ḥnefer¹"

(R P Magical, 9/29)

šy mḥt "northern pool"

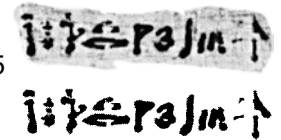
in phrase

Skr Ḥšy¹ mḥt "Sokar of the northern Ḥpool¹" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/16)**še nt n p3 qty n ḥ.t-nṯr** "(the) pool which is in the vicinity of (the) temple"

(R P Vienna 6319, 6/28)

šy nṯr "sacred lake"

R P Louvre 3229, 3/25

**šy Rs-nb-Ḥmnṯ** "Lake of *Rs-nb-Ḥmnṯ*" name of a lake in the Fayyum (?); see under *Rs-nb-Ḥmnṯ* GN, above**šy rsy** "southern pool"

in phrases

Skr šy Ḥrsy¹ "Sokar of the southern Ḥpool¹" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/16)**šy rsy n Ḥr-ty** "southern pool of Ḥardai" (R P BM 10507, 4/9)

var.

šy rsy (n) Ḥr-ty ḥn^ε Pr-nb-wṯ "(the) southern pool of Ḥardai and (that of)*Pr-nb-wṯ* (R P Harkness, 2/14)**šy (n) Ḥnsw nb ḥ^ε** "pool of Khonsu, lord of lifetime" (P O Stras 815 conc, 2-3)**šy Qm3** "lake of *Qm3*" name of a lake in the Fayyum (?); see under *Qm3* GN, below**qty yḥ^εy¹ ... smt šy** "... qty-washbasin in the form of a lake" (P P Apis, 6a/3)

P P Cairo Zenon unnumbered, 4



< šǝ(?) "to determine" *Wb* 4, 402-3 (but vs. translit. šǝ; for final weak radical, see Quaegebeur, *Shai* [1975] pp. 33-41)

= -σαιζ/-σσιζ & var. in PN; see Quaegebeur, *Shaï* (1975) pp.179-228

see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 236

for Greek translations of PN w. šy as an element, see Quaegebeur, *Shai* (1975) pp. 263-70

for discussion of fate/Shai, see Quaegebeur, *Shaï* (1975)

for discussion of use of def. art. w. šy as "personification," see Johnson, *ADL* (1987) p. 49

for GN & PN $P\beta\gamma$ - $\check{S}\gamma$ (& var.), see above

e  P S BM 377, 6

1123

e_☞? G Philae 350, 1

196113

R P Serpot, 4/14

e. ル、L113

✍ R P Leiden 384 vo, 2*/11

in

reread *m-ntry* phonetic writing of *hm N.t* "prophet of Neith"; see *m-ntry*, above
vs. Kaplony, *CdE* 46 (1971) 250-52

P P Cairo 30617A, 1



Ref:

P P Cairo 30620, 3 (& 4, 10)



Ref 2

in compounds/phrases

īr nfr (n) **šy** "to be fortunate" (lit., "to be good in regards to fate") (R P Berlin 8352, 3/2)

cf. DN *T3-nfr-š^cy*, below

^cw (n) ḥṣṭ ṯrm ḥm (n) ḥṣṭ pṣ ṣy pṣy=w nb ... "greatness of heart & impatience, fate [is]
 their master" (P P Insinger, 21/23)

$p^3y=f$ **šy** "his fate" (EG 495 [= ^R P Rhind I, 2d1])

šy ʔirm pʔ shne "fate & fortune" (P P Insinger, 2/20 & *passim*)

for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *Sha'i* (1975) pp. 141-42; Thissen, *Enchoria* 28 (2002/2003) 98-102

NB: in P Insinger, 5/11, 7/19, 29/11, this collocation is referred to w. m. s. pn., as noted in Sp., *OLZ* 31 (1928) 1027, n. 1; Volten, *Misc. Greg.* (1941) p. 376, n. 32 in clauses

ĭr p³ — *šm-ĭy (n)-tʒy ħnɤf nɤw* "It is after he (scil. "god") has commanded them that — go & come." (^P P Insinger, 8/20 & *passim*)

šy ṛm pʒ šn nt ṛy pʒ ntr pʒ nt t-ṛy n-ṛm=w "(As for) fate & fortune which come,
god is the one who sends them." (P P Insinger, 9/20, & passim)

šy *irm pʒ dbʒ* "fate & retribution" (P P Insinger, 33/3)

NB: this collocation is referred to w. m. s. pn., as noted in Volten, *Misc. Greg.* (1941) p. 377, n. 41, & 378, w. n. 49

šy *nfr* "good fate" (P P 'Onch, 11/22)

T3-nfr-š'y (lit., "The one who is good in regards to fate") DN & epithet of Isis

= EG 221 & 486, but vs. ident. as "Nepherses," which is the Gr. transcription of *Nfr.t-s.t* "beautiful of throne" (see under N, below), as noted in Quaegebeur, *Shai* [1975] pp. 218-19

= Τνεφερσαίς (& var.); see Quaegebeur, *Shaï* (1975) pp. 217-23

for use as PN, see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/14 (1996) 1069

in phrase

nhy.t n T3-nfr-š'y "(the) sycamore-tree of *T3-nfr-š'y*" (EG 221 [= R P Mythus, 20/30])

w. extended meanings

"person(al destiny)" as aspect of human personality; "spirit" of deceased (R P Harkness 6/5;

R P Rhind I, 10d14 & 2d1; R P Bib Nat 149, 3/4 & 5)

= EG 486 (= R P Setna II, 7/11)

≡ *k3* "ka" (R P Rhind I, 10h12)

≡ *hm* "person(ality)" (R P Rhind I, 2h1); see Spiegel, *ZÄS* 75 (1939) 112-21

for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *Shaï* (1975) pp. 118-21 & 135-36

in phrase

ir glyl wtn m-b3h p3 šy PN "to make burnt offerings & libations before the spirit of PN"

(EG 590 [= R Setna II, 7/11])

"good personal destiny; well-being" (R P Rhind I, 1d3)

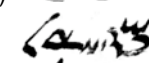
see Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913) p. 54*, #370/1, followed by Quaegebeur, *Shaï* (1975) pp. 131-32

in phrase

y n šy "to be great in well-being" (lit., "personal destiny") (EG 485 [= R P Rhind I, 1d3])

"evil fate"

ⲡ P Berlin 8278b, x+3 (& x+2)



mentioned in connection with *3yty* "want; misfortune, harm, misery" (EG 13 & above)

note evil bird & fallen enemy dets.; cf. Quaegebeur, *Shaï* (1975) p. 53

for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) p. 173, n. 16

"genius" of a king

for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *Shaï* (1975) pp. 116-17

in phrases

šy n Pr-ε3 RN "(the) genius of Pharaoh RN" (P P Berlin 13637A, 5 & 13; B, 2-3;

P P Cairo Zenon unnumbered, 4)

≡ ὁ βασιλέως δαίμων Sp., *Zenon* (1929) p. 12, n. 4 of comm. to #4

var.

šy n n3 Pr-ε3.w "(the) genius of the Pharaohs" (R G Philae 421, 8)

"tutelary divinity" of place

for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *Shai* (1975) pp. 146, w. n. 3, & 161
in phrases

m³ˢ ˢ p³ šy P³-tī-Sbk "place of the tutelary divinity Petesobek" (P S Cairo 30691b, 1 (= vo, 1);
vs. Sp., CGC, 1 [1904] & Vleeming, *Coins* [2001], who took as PN)

šˢ y³ n ˢ.wy (n) qbḥe "tutelary divinity of the libation chamber" (? G Philae 258, 2-3)
var.

še n p³ ˢ.wy n p³ qbḥe "tutelary divinity of the chamber of the libation" (? G Philae 350, 1)

šy³ (n) p³ qbḥe ˢ³ n ˢs.t "tutelary divinity of the great libation (chamber ?) of Isis"

(R G Philae 253, 7-9)

š(ˢ)y(ˢ) t³ špš.t n p³ ˢ.wy (n) qbḥe "tutelary divinity & female guardian spirit of the
chamber of libation" (R G Philae 408, 5; R G Philae 420, 5-6)

šy n p³ tw "tutelary divinity of the mountain" (P G Valley of the Queens, 2 & 5)

šy³ (n) pr ms "tutelary divinity of the birth-house" (R G Philae 159, 6)

šy³ n t³ hyṣe.t "tutelary divinity of the portico" (R G Philae 43, 2; R G Girtas 5, 2)

šy (n) t³ ḥ.t "tutelary divinity of the quarry" (R G Silsila 222, 2; R G Silsila 223, 2-3; R G Silsila 236, 3;
R G Silsila 285, 7)

var.

šy (n) (n³) ḥ.w(t) "tutelary divinity of the quarries" (R G Silsila 183, 4; R G Silsila 194, 2)

in phrases

Pa-ḥy msn (p³) šy (n) (t³) ḥ.t "Pachois, the harpooner, the tutelary divinity of the quarry"

(R G Silsila 235, 1-2; R G Silsila 213, 1-2; R G Silsila 226, 1-2; R G Silsila 227, 1-2)

Mnt p³ ntr ˢ³ p³ šy n t³ ḥ.t "Montu, the great god, the tutelary divinity of the quarry"

(EG 486 [= R G Silsila 285, 7])

— *n ʾlmn (p³ ntr ˢ³)* "— of Amun (the great god)" (R G Silsila 27, 2-3; R G Silsila 98a, 3-4;

R G Silsila 306, 3)

šy³ (n) p³ qbḥe ˢ³ n ˢs.t "tutelary divinity of the great libation (chamber ?) of Isis"

(R G Philae 253, 7-9)

11th astrological house in astrology/astronomy

var.

P³-Šy "Pshai"

e R O Stras 1566~, 22

(C-13)

≡ ἀγαθὸς δαίμων LSJ 366a, A.II.3 s.v. δαίμων

for discussion, see H. Thompson, *PSBA* 34 (1912) 227-33; Quaegebeur, *Shai* (1975) p. 171

in compound

ꜥ.wy **Šy** "house of Shai" (R P Berlin 8345, 3/1)

cf. ꜥ.wy "(astrological) house," above

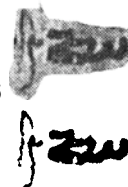
as DN

P3-Šy "Pshai (lit., "the Shai"), Fate" (EG 485)

var.

P3-Š

R O BM 43513, 6



vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 16 (1967) 49-50, who took as part of following PN

in compounds/phrases

ihy.t nfr.t n P3-Šy "goodly horizon of Pshai" (EG 486 [= R P Setna II, 3/28])

wt.t n P3-Šꜥy "creation of Pshai" (R P Magical, 18/9)

P3-Šꜥy ꜥ3 "(the) great Pshai"; see exx. cited under **Šy** ꜥ3 "(the) great Shai," below

P3-Šꜥy n p3 *hrw* "Pshai of today" (R P Magical, 3/3)

P3-Šꜥy nt *hn* p3 *Nwn* "Pshai who is in Nun" (R P Magical, 2/5)

≡ ὁ μέγας δαίμων ὁ Φνουv "the great daimon, Nun" (R P BM XLVI [= PGM 5], 250)

see Preisendanz, *PGM*, 1 (1928) 190-91; Betz, *GMP* (1986) p. 105

for discussion, see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 26, n. to l. 5

fty n P3-Šꜥy "sweat of Pshai" (R P Magical, 20/21)

m3ꜥ n P3-Šy "place of Pshai" (P S Cairo 50044, 10)

≡ Σωτήριον "chapel of the Savior" (P S Cairo 50044, 17)

for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *Shaī* (1975) p. 165 & nn. 1 & 2

ls n P3-Šꜥy "tongue of Pshai" (R P Magical, 20/13)

šr.t n P3-Šꜥy "daughter of Pshai" (R P Magical, 19/16-17)

in DN or as epithet to DN

Imn-N.t P3-Šy "Amen-Neith, Pshai"; see under *N.t*, above

P3-tĭ-P3-Šy DN "The one whom Pshai has given" manifestation of Sobek(?)

(R G Kom Ombo 1024, 3)

for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *Mél. Gutbub* (1984) p. 169

Mn P3-Šy p3 *ntr* ꜥ3 "Min, Pshai, the great god" (R S Ash 1894/106, 1)

tšy tš s.t-sbḥ n Pš-Šy "she of the place of imploring of Pshai" epithet of Isis
(R P Magical, 15/9)

Šy "Shai, Fate"

in compounds/phrases

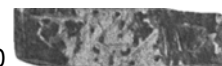
Šy nb nš ntr.w "Shai, lord of the gods"
in title

ḥm-ntr — "prophet of —" (P S BM 377, 6 [so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)])

Šy n ḥr [n] bk "falcon-faced Shai" (lit., "Shai with [lit., "of"] a face of a falcon")
(R P Leiden 384 vo, II*, 11)

Šy ʿš "(the) great Shai"

P/R G Thebes 3445, 10



e 10.8/113

as epithet to other DN

šs.t ... tš špšy.t pš Šy ʿš "Isis ... the guardian spirit, the great Shai" (P O Hor 10, 8-9;
so Ray, *Hor* [1975], but vs. reading ... pš Šy k.t "... the Fate. An alternative ...")
or? trans. "Isis ... the guardian spirit (of) the great Shai"

for discussion, see Dousa, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 179, w. nn. 124-25

for association of Shai & "guardian spirit," see Quaegebeur, *Shaī* (1975) pp. 155-60,
esp. pp. 159-60

Wsīr pš Šy ʿš (n) Hntw "Osiris, the great Shai of India" (R P Serpot, 9/4 & 2;
R P Serpot A, 2/x+7)

Pth-tny īt ntr.w pš Šy ʿš pš Nwn nt ḥr pš šst "Ptah-Tenen, the father of the gods,
the great Shai, the primordial water that is under the ground"; see under *Pth*, above

Šy ʿš Dhwtj "(the) great Shai Thoth" (R G Dakka 30, 5; R G Dakka 33, 5)

šy

n.m. "proprietary rights" (?)

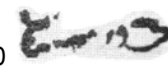
= EG 486, who trans. "determination; use"

<? šš(ī) "determine" *Wb* 4, 402/9-19

for discussion of (possible) etymological connections, see Pestman, *Marriage* (1961) 100;

Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 71, n. r; Quaegebeur, *Shaī* (1975) p. 64

P P Heid 713≈, 10



e 10.8/113

P P Stras 43, 7



e 10.8/113

in legal formula occurring only in *sh* [n] *sh̄m.t* "document of a woman/wife"

mtwt p3y=w šy ĩnk p3y=w s(y)hf "To you (f.) belongs their proprietary right(?),

to me belongs their right of disposal(?)" (EG 36, but vs. translit. of last word as *syh*)

for discussion, see Meeks, *Fs. Sauneron*, 1 (1979) 241-42; Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 71, n. r;

Pestman, *Marriage* (1961) pp. 99-100; Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.*, 1 (1960) 314-15

cf. *shf* "right of disposal(?)," above

šy.t n.f. "well(?)" as var. (?) of *šy* "lake"; see above

øšy.w(?) in

reread *ntr.w* "gods" (EG 324 & above)

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who took as n.pl. "destinations" (?)

šy.t[∞] n.f. dual "(pair of) feathers"

< *šw.ty Wb* 4, 425/4-13; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 365, #77.4113; *Année*, 2 (1981) 370,;

#78.4058; *Année*, 3 (1982) 285, #79.2944; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 995-96

for discussion of writing, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 133, n. c to l. 9

in compound

qy šy.t var. of *qy šw.ty* "high of feathers"; see under *qy* "to be high," below

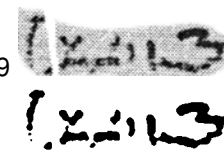
šy3[∞] n.m. type of vessel(?)

~? *š3* type of cup *Wb* 4, 401/2

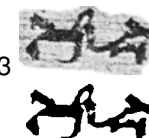
so Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 152

or? ~ *hy3.t* n.f. "vessel," above

⌌ P P Adler 21, 9



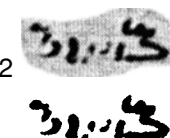
P P Ox Griff 51, 13



P/R O BM 50601, 9



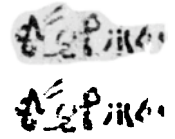
⌌ R P Vienna 6257, 5/12



𐎢𐎣𐎶𐎵𐎠 n.m. "Siwan" third month of Babylonian year

= 𐎢𐎣𐎶 BDB 695b, Dalman, *AHWb*, 288b
= *simānu* CAD, 15 (1984) 271a

𐎢𐎣𐎶𐎵𐎠 R P Omina A, 4/11



šyb[∞] n.m. part of (animal?) body

= MSWb 19, 53
~? šb "piece of flesh" *Wb* 4, 437/3; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 366, #77.4137;
Année, 3 (1982) 286, #79.2957; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 997

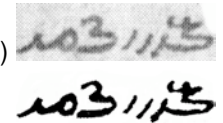
e𐎢𐎣𐎶 R O Stras 1825a, 4 𐎢𐎣𐎶𐎵𐎠

šyp v. "to be(come) ashamed; n. "shame" (EG 486); var. of špy, below

šym n.m. "row (of connected rooms): (1) corridor, ambulatory;

R P Vienna 6319, 6/36 (& 4/25, 6/19, 21)

(2) (series of) stall(s)"
= EG 486 & 491, var. š^cym
~ šym³.t n.f. "magazine complex; storage place" EG 486 & following
= šmyt n.m. "corridor" *Wb* 4, 472/5-7; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 1009-10
~ šmm.t n.f. "street, path" *Wb* 4, 481/15
 < šm "to go" *Wb* 4, 462-65; cf. Edel, *Altäg. Gr.* (1955) §685, Anm.
= 𐎢𐎣𐎶𐎵 n.m. "row, course" CD 564a, ČED 242-43, *KHWb* 307 & 557



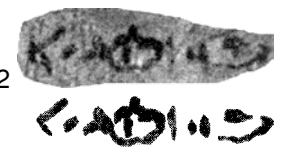
in phrase

š^cym n n³ny.t "row of honeycombs" (R P Mythus, 7/5)

(šym(3.t)) n.f. "magazine complex; storage place" for agricultural commodities

= EG 486, but vs. trans. "structure (temple)"; šm³.t 508, šmm.t "storage place" 510
= šmy n.m. "storehouse" *Wb* 4, 472/4; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 370, #77.4181;

P O Bodl 747, 2



Année, 2 (1981) 375, #78.4115; & *šmm.t* n.f. "stall, granary" *Wb* 4, 482/1-4;

Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 371, #77.4191; *Année*, 2 (1981) 376, #78.4125;
Gardiner, *JEA* 27 (1941) 24, n. 2, & 62, n. 1
= *ⲱⲓⲙⲉ*, *ⲱⲟⲉⲓⲙⲉ* n.f. "row, course" *CD* 564a, *ČED* 242, *KHWb* 314 as *ČED* 242

vs. Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 523 n. 306, followed by *KHWb* 557, who id.'d as n.m.

for discussion of meaning, see Donker van Heel, *OMRO* 78 (1998) 45, n. XII; de Cenival, *Lille* (1984) pp. 57-59, n. to 2/1; Vernus, *BIFAO* 75 (1975) 50, n. a (but vs. trans. "funerary chapel" for some exx. cited); Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) pp. 52-53; Caminos, *LEM* (1954) p. 308

in

reread *myḥ(?)* "clothiery(?)," above
vs. Grunert, *Theb. Kaufver.* (1981)
for further examples of *šym* reread *myḥ*, see under *myḥ(?)* "clothiery(?)," above

var.

šmṣ.t

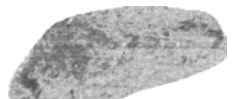
vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who read *ṯQtm(ṣ)* "Ketma"

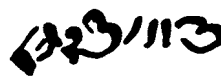
vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who read *ṯQtm(ṣ)* "Ketma"

in title

ḥm-nṯr nṣ nṯr.w Mn-nfr šmṣ.t "prophet of the gods of Memphis of (the) storeroom(?)"
(*P* S BM 377,17; *P* S Ash 1971/18, 7)

P O Stras 128, 2

e 



P O Stras 161≈, 2

e 



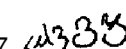
P P Berlin 3091, 6



R O Bodl 632, 6

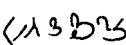


e *P* S BM 377,17



P S Ash 1971/18, 7

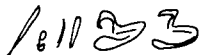
e 



šme(.t)

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 43 (1987) 163, who read *šmy*
 vs. Lüddeckens, *MDAIK* 27 (1971) 203, who read šš "building" or "building part"

P G Eleph Satet, 10

e  / **šmeš.t**

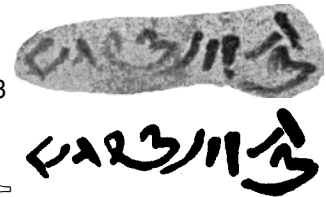
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read *šmw* "harvest payment"

e  P O Bodl 58, 11**šmym(š).t**

so Wängstedt, *OrSu* 2 (1953)

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 52, n. to l. 2, ex. i, who read *šmwš.t(?)*

P T Bodl 1460, 3

e 

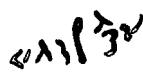
R O Uppsala 940, 2

e  P O Hess 3, 2**šmw.t**

R O Leiden 62, 2

e 

šmw3.t

e R O Uppsala 881, 2 

R O Leiden 170, 3

e  

in compounds/phrases

rt(.w) n t3 šm3.t (& var.) "agent(s) of the —" (R O Bodl 632, 6; R O Leiden 170, 3) (EG 510)*ḥm-nṯr n3 nṯr.w Mn-nṯr šm3.t* "prophet of the gods of Memphis of (the) storeroom(?)"

(P S BM 377, 17; P S Ash 1971/18, 7)

ḥtr n t3 šmy.t "tax of the storage place" (P O BM 29737, 2-3)*šc mḥt (n) t3 šym3.t* "northern storage bin of the magazine complex"

in phrase

shn (n) p3 — "leasing of the —" (R O Leiden 72, 2)*šym3.t ḥmnt(.t)(?)* "western(?) magazine complex"

in phrase

shn (n) t3 — "leasing of the —" (P O Bodl 747, 2)*šym3.t c3.t* "great magazine complex"for discussion, see de Cenival, *Lille* (1984) p. 58, (2), vs. Mattha, *DO* (1945),

who trans. "great sanctuary(?)"

in phrase

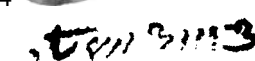
sntgsn.t n t3 — "assessment (σύνταξις) of the —" (P O Bodl 575, 1-2)*šym3.t n N.t* "storage place of Neith" (EG 486 [= P P Berlin 13608, 1/10])for discussion, see de Cenival, *Lille* (1984) p. 58, (1)

šym(3.t) rsy "southern magazine complex" at Gebelein

for discussion, see Brunsch, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 12-13, n. c

var.

P O Zurich 1860, 4

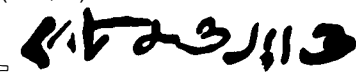



note unusual det. of *šym(.t)*

P T BM 29425a, 2 (& b, 2)



e



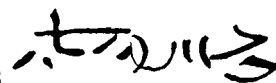
šmy(.t) rsy

in phrase

ḥd šḥn t3 šmym.t rsy "fee for leasing the southern magazine complex"

(P T Bodl 1460, 3)

e P O BM 29737, 3



šm3.t (*n*) *ʾlmn* "storage place of Amun" (E O Louvre 9083, ?)

šme(.t) *š* "sand-magazine (?)" ; see under *š* "sand," below

šmym3.t (& var.) *n Pr-ʿ3* "storage place of Pharaoh" (R O Uppsala 881, 2;

R O Uppsala 940, 2)

šmym3.t mḥt "northern magazine complex"

in phrase

šḥn (n) t3 — "leasing of the — " (P O Hess 3, 2)

šyl3q

v.it. "to whirl"; var. of *šlq*, below

šyh

n.m. "dust, debris"; see *ḥyh*, above

šyš[∞]

n.m. type of building

=? B *ḳḳḳ* "building part" CD 604b, ČED 259, KHWb 336 & 561, DELC 274b

<? šš v. "to construct (a temple)" Wb 4, 549/7, as DELC 274b

cf. šš3 type of construction (EG 523 & below) & šš "shrine, chapel," below

cf. šyš questionably suggested to be var. of *ḥyh* "dust, debris," above

P P Loeb 63, 2



note unusual bird(?) det.

P P Loeb 63, 5



vs. Sp., P. Loeb (1931) p. 98, n. 2 to #63, who took as strong arm det.

apparently referring to bird-rearing farm

? P Haun 4, 2

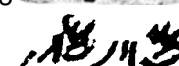


for discussion, see Smith & Tait, *Saqqâra Papyri* (1983) p. 20, n. df

e=

for discussion, see Mattha in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 25, who trans. "forecourt(?);

P P HLC, 3/18



Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 87, n. to l. 18, who suggested "some industrial or commercial establishment"; Seidl, *Bodennutzung* (1973) p. 30, who suggested "oven"; Donker van Heel, *Legal Manual* (1990) p. 31, who did not trans.

var.

n.pl.

E P Saq 1/frag 3, 10/6



e=

in phrase

rš (n) *pš šyš* "door of the *šyš*-building(?)" (P P Loeb 63, 5 [so Sp., P. Loeb (1931)])

šyš^c

n. name of plant (EG 487)

in phrase

gbš.t n šyš^c "leaf of the *šyš^c*-plant" (R P Magical vo, 5/9)

øš^c

in DN *ʾlry-(m)š^c-nfr*; see under *ʾlry* "companion," above

š^c

prep. "(1) until; during; by; within (temporal); (2) as far as; to (spatial)"

= EG 487-88

= *šš^c Wb* 4, 408-9

= *𓂏𓂏(𓂏𓂏)* CD 541-42, ČED 233, KHWb 299 & 556, DELC 253

for discussion of etymology, see Peust, *Das Napatanische* (1999) p. 284, §26.10

var.

P P Apis vo, 2a/3 (& 2b/18bis, 3/15 & *passim*)e  

Š

R O Zurich 1885, 6

w. extended meaning

"at"(?) (EG 488)

in clause

dth (n) *n3 št3qy[w] n Pr-š3 šc ʾlb* "imprisoned in the royal prisons at Elephantine"

(R O Krug A, 6)

w. expressions of time

šc *t3 wnw.t* "until now" (lit., "until the hour") (EG 90 & 487)šc *wnw.t cš3y* "for many hours" (EG 488)šc *nḥḥ* "forever (lit., "unto eternity")" (EG 487)

in compound

šc *nḥḥ d.t* "for ever & ever"cf. šc *d.t* "forever," below

var.

šc-r *nḥḥ d.t*

R Vase Turin 3180, 3

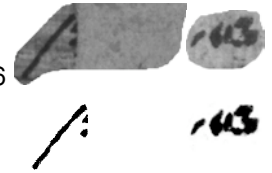
R M Ash 1888-301, 1

R P Berlin 8351, 3/4

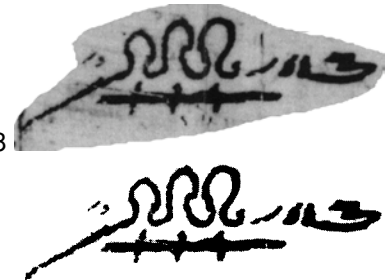
var.

š^c-r d.t

R P Louvre 10605, 3/5-6



R P Berlin 8351, 5/18

š^c rnp.t (ššy) (EG 488)š^c rnp.t 1500 "for/until 1500 years" (EG 250)

var.

š^c p3 mḥ n rnp.t 99 (EG 251)š^c rhw "until evening" (EG 252)š^c p3 hrw "until today" (EG 487)š^c hrw 5 "for 5 days" (EG 487 [= P S Canopus A , 10, & B, 38])š^c hrw 30 "within 30 days" (P P HLC, 7/28)š^c p3 ḥe n "to the back side of" (P P Apis, 4/3)øš^c ḥry inreread š^c 10 "up to 10"see Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 183, n. 84, followed by Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 35vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "beforehand(?)"vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 75, n. 134, who read š^c 100 "up to 100"š^c ḥsb.t 28.t ḥbt 2 pr.t ṛqy "by regnal year 28, month two of winter-season, last day"

P P 'Onch 22/18



(^P P Ox Griff 58, 12)

š^c *hpr rnp.t 1354.t* "until the occurrence of the 1354th year" (^P P Berlin 13603, 2/24)

š^c *d.t* "forever" (EG 487 & 688)

cf. š^c *nḥḥ d.t*, above

w. expressions of place

š^c *p3 m3^c* "to the place" (EG 487)

š^c *p3 mtre n* "to the front of" (lit., "to the presence of") (^P P Apis, 3/2, & vo, 3/15-16)

š^c *t3 mtre.t n* "up to the middle of" (^P P Apis vo, 2b/18)

š^c *Nḥw.t* "to Thebes" (EG 487)

w. expressions of quantity

š^c *ḥd 10* "up to 10 silver pieces" (^P O Bodl 228, 6)

š^c *sw 1/12* "up to 1/12 (artabas) of wheat" (^P O Bodl 239 ≈, 6)

in compounds

r-š^c

= EG 488

= *r-š3^c Wb* 4, 408/9-11; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 362, #77.4074; *Année*, 2 (1981) 368, #78.4034; *Année*, 3 (1982) 283, #79.2917

var. (?)

?, *ḥr-r-š1^c*

so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 68, n. ee, who noted resemblance to *ḥr-ḥr*

P/R G Thebes 3446, 2



023/

P O Hor 18, 15



ḥr-ḥr

P O Hor 18, 3*



ḥr-ḥr

Š^c-r "as far as (spatially), to"

= Š^{3c}-r *Wb* 4, 408/5-6; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 361-62, #77.4073; *Année*, 2 (1981) 368, #78.4033
cf. Š^c-r *nḥḥ d.t* "for ever & ever," above
for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 51, n. a to l. 4
vs. Malinine, *ZĀS* 91 (1964), who read Š^c

var.

"as far as (temporally), to"

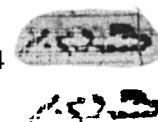
for discussion, see Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 260, #747b

in clause

Š^c-r *ky wš* "to another time" (i.e., "later") (EG 95)

n t ... Š^c ... "from ... to ..."; see under prep. *t*, below

P P Louvre 7862, 4



R P Mythus, 2/27

e

(Š^c-(m)tw) "until" (terminative clause conjugation base); "before" (when preceded by negative main clause)

= EG 488

= Š^{3c}-(m)tw *Wb* 4, 409/1-2

= *WANT*_E, *WANT*_≠ *CD* 573a, *ČED* 247, *KHWb* 318, *DELC* 266b

for discussion of variants with the labial -m-, see Ray, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 77-78

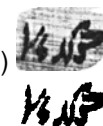
var.

with det. after Š^c-

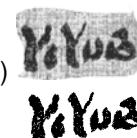
with -tw written as -t[?]

for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) 295, n. b to vo. 1/7

P P Cairo 31213, 9 (& 7)



P P Apis vo, 1/6 (& 3/19)



P P Apis vo, 1/7



ḥr-tỉ[∞]= EG 362, s.v. *ḥn*, & 488, but vs. reading *ḥn-tw*for reading & discussion, see Hughes, *JNES* 10 (1951) 260, com. 6; Johnson, *JNES* 32 (1973) 168, & Johnson, *DVS* (1976) p. 228cf. identical writing of conjunctive particle *ḥn* "or" (EG 361 & above)

in phrase

ḥr-tỉ = *f ms ʔbḥy* "until it (i.e., the mouth) brings forth a tooth" (EG 488 [= R P Mythus, 7/9])

R P Mythus, 7/9

e 1/2 4.9

š^c-tʔy[∞]cf. *š^c-n-tʔy* EG 491

R P Harkness, 1/32

š^c-nt-ỉw[∞]

in clauses

š^c-ntʔy wy<=y> n-ỉm "since I was far from [it] (scil., Egypt)" (EG 488 [= R Setna II, 4/26])
but see Ritner in Simpson et al., *Literature* (2003) p. 481, who trans. "up to the point
that I am removed from [it] (scil., Egypt)"*š^c-tw=y wbʔ nʔ nt-ỉw=w r ḥn=s* "until I am responsible for what will be ordered"

(P T Zurich 1894, 15)

š^c-tw=y nw "until I see" (EG 488)

in var. syntactic pattern

š^c-tw sdm=f "since, after; before(?) he heard"for discussion, see Johnson, *DVS* (1976) p. 229, & Simpson, *Grammar* (1996) p. 120, §7.5.2,
who derived from Late Egyptian *šʔ^c-m-dr sdm=f* "beginning from when he hears"(cf. Černý & Groll, *LEG*³ [1975] §§32.6-8)

R P Vienna 6321, 5

?; Š<-tw>[∞]

for discussion, see Thissen, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 69, n. 3 to #9
in clause

Š<-tw> *īr=f tī ʿnh* "until he achieves 'given life'"

? G Wadi Ham 9, 3 

e 

Š[∞]

v.it. "to begin"

= EG 489

= Š³ *Wb* 4, 406-7; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 361, #77.4071; *Année*, 2 (1981) 368, #78.4030; *Année*, 3 (1982) 283, #79.2913; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 987-88

= *Wb* CD 542b, *ČED* 234, *KHWb* 299 & 556, *DELC* 253

R P Harper, 4/7 (& 10, 13) 

e 

vs. EG 147, who read as part of verb *mšš* "to see" (above)

for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 29

R P Harper, 1/18 



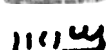
var.

Š^e

= EG 490, but vs. translit. Š^y

vs. de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 90, who suggested derivation from Šⁱ "to cut" (*Wb* 4, 415-16),
but trans. "to determine"

R P Mythus, 9/16 

e 

in compounds

Š^e *hpr* "to come into being first" (lit., "to begin to come to be") epithet of primeval deities

= Š³ *hpr Wb* 4, 406/5-7

as active participle

Š^e *hpr* "(the) one who came into being first" epithet of Osiris & Horus (P P Cairo 31169,
7/x+3 & 9/x+8)

cf. *hpr m-h(š).t* "who came into existence before"; see under *hpr* "to happen, come
into being," above

var.

(*ī-*)*īr Š^e hpr* "who came into being first" epithet of Thoth (EG 489 [= R G Dakka 30, 9])

for discussion of hiero./hieratic predecessors, see Edwards in Gunn, *JEA* 41 (1955) 96-97;
Parker, *JEA* 42 (1956) 122

in PN

Š^c-*hpry* "The one who first began existence" (EG 356, s.v. *hpry* "wonder")

see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/13 (1995) 963

for derivation, see Vergote, *Toutankhamon* (1961) p. 15, vs. Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976)

pp. 97 & 571-72, n. 457, who derived the second element from a postulated n.m. **hpry*

Š^c *ms* "to begin 'to bear'" in astronomical/chronological context; see under *ms* "to give birth"

Š^c non-etymological writing of aorist particle *hr*; see above

Š^c n.m. "sand"

= EG 489

= Š^c *y Wb* 4, 419-20; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 364, #77.4103; *Année*, 2 (1981) 370,

#78.4051; *Année*, 3 (1982) 284-85, #79.2937; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 992

= *ww* CD 549b, *ČED* 236, *KHWb* 302, *DELC* 255

?; so Vittmann, *MDAIK* 53 (1997)

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 43 (1987) 163-64, #10, 3, who trans. "storehouse" (= Š^c(.t), below)

vs. Lüddeckens, *MDAIK* 27 (1971) 206, n. t, who did not trans. but suggested a "building

or part of a building"

in compound

š*me*(.t) Š^c "sand-magazine(?)"

Vittmann, *MDAIK* 53 (1997) 274-75, n. ii, explained as "sand-filled construction excavation"

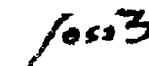
in

reread *m^c* as var. of *mš* "canal," above; in GN *Pš-m^c-n-šmn*, above

P P 'Onch, 13/20



R P Berlin 6750, 7/9



G P Eleph Satet, 10



R P Berlin 6750, 7/9



e P/R O Ash 31, 3



vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* (1964)
for reading, note water det.

var.

šw

for discussion, see Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 81, n. to 4/5

in compounds/phrases

p(°)y (n) š°/šw "base of sand" used as support for image in magical ritual; see under
py "seat, bench," above

myḥ (n) š° "a *myḥ*-measure of sand" (P P 'Onch, 13/20)

mḥ n š° "to fill with sand" (EG 489 [= P P Setna I, 3/28])

ḥry-š° "the one who is upon the sand(heap)" epithet of Osiris (R P Berlin 6750, 7/9)
cf. *Wb* 4, 420/8 "god N upon his sand(heap)"

š° n p3 snyt "sand of the foundation" (R P Magical, 21/35)

š(°w) iw=f w°b "pure sand" as ingredient in magical rituals (R P Magical, 10/10;
R P Louvre 3229, 4/5)

š°š š° "to scatter sand" (EG 489 [= R P Mythus, 18/8-9] & 522 [= R P Mythus, 17/31])

in GNs

P3-bwy-š° "The Sandy Hill"; see above

ØP3-š°-n-ḡmn; reread *P3-m°-n-ḡmn* "The Canal of Amun"; see above

P3-š°-mr "The Sand of the (River) Bank"; see above

P3-š°-Ns-mn "The Sand of (PN) Nesmin"; see above

P3-š[°]-n-p3-tmy "The Sand of the Town"; see above

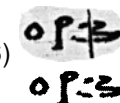
š° v.it. "to appear"; var. of *ḥ°* (EG 489)

š° n.m. "storage bin; storage area"; var. of *š°t*, below

š°-(m)tw terminative clause conjugation base; see under prep. *š°*, above

š°-nt-ḡw var. of terminative clause conjugation base; see *š°-(m)tw* under prep. *š°*, above

R P Louvre 3229, 4/5 (& 6)



Š^c-ḥn(?)[∞] GN, name of town in Middle Egypt, perhaps in vicinity of Siut(?)

= EG 311, s.v. ḥn

for discussion, see H. Thompson, *Siut* (1934) pp. 67 & 69, n. 4, who proposed readings

Š^c-ḥnt & ØŠ^c-t3m(?) "Shtam(?)"

in phrase

tmy ʿ3 n Š^c-ḥn(?) "great town of Š^c-ḥn(?)"

in phrase

hrḥ n t3 ḥ3s.t (n) p3 — "lector priest of the necropolis of the —" (P P BM 10593, 2;

P P BM 10594, 3)

Š^c-t3y var. of terminative clause conjugation base; see Š^c-(m)tw under prep. Š^c, above

ØŠ^c-t3m in

reread Š^c-ḥn(?), above

Š^c-tw var. of terminative clause conjugation base; see Š^c-(m)tw under prep. Š^c, above

Š^c-(t)[∞] n.f. "storage bin; storage area"

= EG 489, who trans. "container, receptacle"

<? Š3^c n.m. "magazine, granary" *Wb* 4, 409/5-7; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 362, #77.4076;

Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 212*, #438 (who trans. "container"),

as Vittmann, *MDAIK* 53 (1997) 274, n. ii, & Pestman, *Tsenhor* (1994) p. 79, n. VIII,

but note that this requires shift in gender

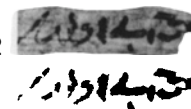
or? < Š^cy.t type of granary *Wb* 4, 420/14

~? Š^cw.ty "bowl" *Wb* 4, 421/9; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 364, #77.4105; *Année*, 3 (1982) 285,

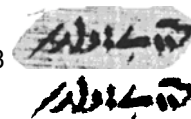
#79.2939, as EG 489

≡ κυψέλη any hollow vessel, chest, box LSJ 1015a

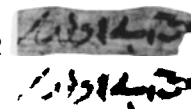
P P BM 10593, 2



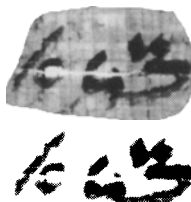
P P BM 10594, 3



P P BM 10593, 2



E P Turin 2125, 4



for discussion, see Pestman, *Tsenhor* (1994) p. 79, n. VIII; Pestman, PLB 20 (1980) p. 75, n. k

var.

š^c n.m.

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 61, n. to l. 2, who did not trans. but suggested possible reading *m^c* (< *mʒ^c* "place"; EG 149 & above)

š^cʒ.t

Pestman, PLB 20 (1980) p. 75, n. k, & *Tsenhor* (1994) p. 79, n. VIII, transcribed š^c.t, taking -ʒ- as a form of the jar-determinative

in

retrans. "sand"(?), above

so Vittmann, *MDAIK* 53 (1997) 274-75, n. ii

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 43 (1987) 164; Pestman, *Tsenhor* (1994) p. 79, n. VIII

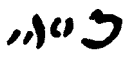
š^c^c n.f.

for discussion, see de Cenival, *RdE* 18 (1966) 10 & 17, n. 9; Vittmann, *MDAIK* 53 (1997) 274-75, ii

var.

šš^c

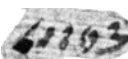
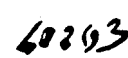
R O Leiden 72, 2

e  

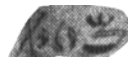
P P SI 4 358, 13

e  

P P SI 4 358, 17

e  

P G Eleph Satet, 10

e  

E P Louvre 2430A, 4 (& D, 3; C, 3)

e  

E P Louvre 2430E, 3 (& F, 3; G, 3)

e  

in phrases

š^c mḥt (n) t3 šym3.t "northern storage bin of the magazine complex"

in phrase

shn (n) p3 — "leasing of the —" (R O Leiden 72, 2)

š^c3.t n ʿmy "clay bin" (P P SI 4 358, 13 & 27)

= š^c.t n ʿmy EG 60 & 489

≡ κυψάλη = κυψέλη any hollow vessel, chest, box LSJ 1015a

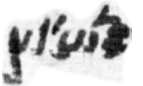
for discussion, see Pestman, PLB 20 (1980) p. 75, n. k

š^c (var. šš^c) nt ḥr-d3d3 p3 syḥ "storage bin which is over the booth" (E P Louvre 2430A, 4;

E P Louvre 2430F, 3)

š^c.t n.f. "letter, document, memorandum"

P P Brook 37.1802, 25



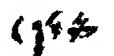

= EG 489-90, who noted existence of m. forms of the word

= Wb 4, 418-19; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 364, #77.4102; *Année*, 2 (1981) 370, #78.4050; *Année*, 3 (1982) 284, #79.2936

for discussion, see Seidl, *Ptol. Rechtsgesch.* (1962) pp. 5-6 & 56-58; Felber, *Dem.*

Ackerpachtvertr. (1997) pp. 86-87

P O Hor 2 vo, 4

P P Lille 34B, 13




P P Lille 40, 15



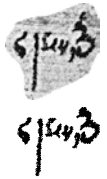

P P Lille 42A, 1



P P Lille 67, 1/x+6



P P Ox Griff 27, 2



vs. Sp. in Gradenwitz, Preisigke, & Spiegelberg, *Erbstreit* (1912) p. 50, who read

ḥr=f ḥtm (n bl) "he made a document (of loosening) (?)," followed by EG 120,
who quoted compound *ḥtm(?) n bl* as a kind of contract

in

reread *ḥ3^c(?)* "to abandon" (EG 345-46 & above)
see Cruz-Urbe, *Gebel Teir* (1995) p. 31, who noted alternatives of previous eds.
vs. Brunsch, *WZKM* 72 (1980); not read by Devauchelle in Devauchelle & Wagner,
Gebel Teir (1984) p. 11, n. to l. 1, who suggested possible partial readings

P P Stras WG 18, 11



R G G Teir 75, 1



in

reread *n3y* dem. pn. "these" (EG 203)
vs. H. Smith, *JEA* 44 (1958) 92

w. extended meaning

"register" (lit., "document")

for discussion, see Sp., *ZÄS* 66 (1931) 40

in phrase

š^c *ʔw(.t) mḥ* 10 "list of the 10th district" (EG 490)

in compounds

ʔr š^c(*y.t*) "to write (lit., "make") a letter/document" (EG 490)

ḥy(.t) š^c.t "chapel of the letter" (P O Hor 15 vo, x+5)

w^c(.t) š^c(.t) "a letter" (EG 490)

pr š^c.t "house of records"; see under *pr* "house," above

f(3)y š^c.t "letter carrier"; see under *fy* "porter," above

hp n t3 š^c(.t) "legal right of the document" (EG 274)

sh wt š^c.t "decree & letter scribe" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 6; P S Cairo 31099, 1)

sh pr š^c.t "scribe of the house of records" (so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981], or trans.
"document scribe"); see under *sh* "scribe," below

sh š^c.t "document-writing," (i.e., Demotic script) (EG 459 & 489 [= P S Canopus A, 20])

= sš n š^c.t *Wb* 3, 476/20-21

≅ ἐγγώρια γράμματα Daumas, *Moyens d'expression* (1952) p. 187

≅ Αἰγύπτια γράμματα Daumas, *Moyens d'expression* (1952) p. 187

for discussion of ancient names of Egyptian scripts, see Depauw, *Companion* (1997) pp. 19-21

in contrast to sh ʔšr "Aramaic script" (EG 459)

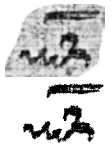
for discussion, see Steiner, *Orientalia*, NS 62 (1993) 80-82

sh (n) š^c.t ∞ "letter scribe"

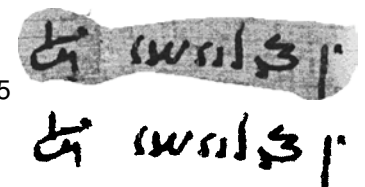
= EG 490, s.v. š^c.t

= *Wb* 419/13-16

P P BM 10750A, 11



P P Spieg, 12/5



for reading, see Thissen, *Graff. Med. Habu* (1989) p. 44, n. to l. 8
vs. Thissen, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 45, n. b, who read *sh wt* "decree scribe," above

in phrases

sh wt š^c.t "decree & letter scribe" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 6; P S Cairo 31099, 1)

sh š^c.t n n3 w^cb.w "letter scribe of the priests"

in title string

īt-ntr hm-ntr n īmn-R^c-nsw(.t)-ntr.w rt n p3 w īmn sh š^c.t n n3 w^cb.w "god's father, prophet of Amen-Ra, king of the gods, agent of the bark of Amun, letter scribe of the priests" (P G MH 47, 8)

š^cy š3y "many letters" (EG 490)

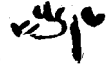
š^c(.t) Pr-š3 "letter of Pharaoh" (EG 490)

š^c(.t) n pr-šnh "register (lit., "document") of the house of life" (EG 490 [= P P Setna I, 3/8])

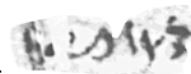
š^c.t nmh.t "private letter" (E P Rylands 9, 4/16; for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 [1998] 371, n. to l. 16)

š^c.t hn(.w) "document(s) of agreement"

for discussion of document type, see Shore, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 121; Nims, *JEA* 24 (1938) 78-82; Nims, *Michigan Dem. Pap.* (1937) pp. 47-63

e  P G MH 47, 8 

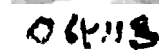
 P P Mich 4526B I, x+4





 P P Mich 4200a, x+7





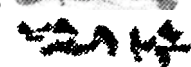
 P P BM 10789, 7





 P P BM 10789, 18





- š^c.t *ḥd qt 5* "document of 5 qite of silver" (P P Lille 9A, 1)
 š^c(.t) (n) *ḥyt* "letter of divine sanction(?)" (lit., "divine influence") (E P Rylands 9, 18/1)
 for discussion, see *ḥyt* "divine influence," above
 š^c.t n *snsn* "document of breathing"; see under *snsn* "to breathe," above
 š^c(.t) n *st3* "document of withdrawal" (EG 474)
 š^c.t *šp dr.t* "guarantee document" (P P Lille 42A, 1)
 š^c.t (n) *tm šhe* "document of not interfering"; see under *sh(y) (r)* "to obstruct,
 interfere (with)," above
 š^c.t n *dr.t=y* "letter in my hand" (EG 490)

š^c3[∞] n.m. "straw, chaff"

= B^cwo, wo CD 63a, ČED 40, KHWb 43 & 501, DELC 49
 but vs. derivation < wš3w "bran," as ČED 40
 for reading, see Lichtheim, AEL, 3 (1980) 183-84, nn. 57 & 94
 vs. Stricker, OMRO 39 (1958) 76, n. 149, who read š^ch w/out trans.
 vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955), who read š^c.t "letter"

var.

[š]^c3.w n.pl.

see Jasnow, Enchoria 11 (1982) 111
 Williams, Studies Hughes (1976) p. 268, did not read

P P 'Onch, 15/21 (& 24/18)

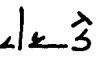
⌘ P P Louvre 2380 vo, 1/6

š^c3.t[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain, part of (animal?) body

e₁R O Stras 1825a, 3 

š^c3.t n.f. "storage bin; storage area"; var. of š^c.t, above

š^c-iy in
reread š^c(m)-iy "to go & come"; see under šm "to go," below
for discussion, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 521, n. 292;
Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 43, ¶12
vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904), who trans. "to draw(?)"
vs. EG 349 & 490, who took as var. of hy "to be high" (EG 349)

e₁R P Magical vo, 6/5 

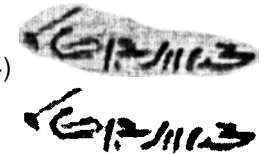
š^ce v.it. "to begin"; var. of š^c (EG 489 & above)

š^cey.t n.f. "massacre, slaughter"; see under š^cy.t, following

š^cy(.t)[∞] n.f. "massacre, slaughter"

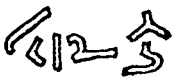
R P BM 10507, 7/15 (& 1/4)

= EG 490, who cf. 'd š^ct "to cut" (EG 492 & below)
< š^c.t "wounding, slaughter, harm" *Wb* 4, 416-17; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 363,
#77.4098; *Année*, 2 (1981) 369-70, #78.4049; *Année*, 3 (1982) 284, #79.2933;
Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 993
< š^c v. "to cut (off)" *Wb* 4, 415-16; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 363, #77.4097;
Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 992

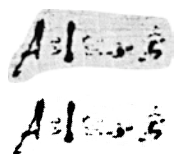


for reading, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 213

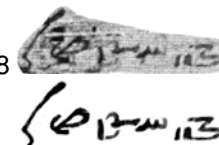
vs. Sp., *Priesterdekrete* (1922) p. 209, #425, who read *š^chⁱ*(?) "pile of corpses"

e₁P S Rosetta, 15 

Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 61, did not read

R P Louvre 3229, 3/15 

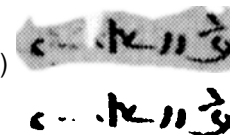
R P Harkness 2/28



var.

š^cey.t

R P Serpot, 3/10 (& 12/4)

trans. š^cy.t by Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995)

in compounds/phrases

ʾlmn p3 nb š^cy "Amun, the lord of slaughter" (EG 490 [= E P Rylands 9, 25/2;
for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 626-27, n. to l. 2])

ʾr š^cy(.t) "to make a slaughter" (P S Rosetta, 15)

= EG 490 (= R P Krall, 5/14), who gave var. š^ciy (= R P Setna II, 5/4)

≡ διαφθείρω "to destroy utterly" LSJ 418a

in phrase

ʾr h3 <n> ʾ[r].t=š^cy(.t) n h3t=w "to make massacre <in> their eye(s)

& slaughter in their heart(s)" (R P Krall, 22/14-15)

for discussion & further var., see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 366, n. 2227

š^cy "fate" (EG 491); see under šy, above

š^cy "high, exalted"; see under hy "to be high, exalted," above

š^cym n.m. "row (of connected rooms): (1) corridor, ambulatory; (2) (series of) stall(s)"
(EG 491); see under šym, above

š^cyh n.m. "dust" (EG 491), var. of hyh (EG 487, s.v. šyh, & above)

š^c n.f. type or part of building; see under š^c.t "storage bin, storage area" above

š^cne[∞] part of conditional conjugation base
= EG 361 & 489, but vs. classification under øhn conditional particle (all other

e R P Magical, 3/29

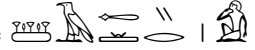


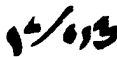
examples of $\emptyset hn$ at EG 361 are to be reread hr aorist conjugation base, above)
& 489, s.v. $\check{s}^c$

= $\mathfrak{w}\mathfrak{a}\mathfrak{n}$ in $\mathfrak{e}\mathfrak{p}\mathfrak{w}\mathfrak{a}\mathfrak{n}$ CD 59, ČED 38 (vs. derivation $\emptyset hn < shn$ "to happen" [= EG 455 & above]), KHWb 40 & 500, DELC 46
for discussion, see Johnson, JNES 32 (1973) 167-69, who suggested derivation from unidentified auxiliary verb, & DVS (1976) pp. 243-44 & 255-56
CD 542b & Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 3 (1909) 79, suggested possible connection to $\check{s}^c$ "to begin" (EG 489 & above)

$\check{s}^c$ -nt3y var. of terminative clause conjugation base; see $\check{s}^c$ -(m)tw under prep. $\check{s}^c$, above

$\check{s}^c r$ n.m. "price, value"
= EG 491

=  Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) p. 273, #389
~ "promise; threat" Wb 4, 422/1; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 364, #77.4106
= $\mathfrak{w}\mathfrak{a}\mathfrak{a}\mathfrak{p}$ "price" CD 582-83, ČED 250, KHWb 324, DELC 269a
= BH $\mathfrak{w}\mathfrak{a}\mathfrak{a}\mathfrak{p}$ vb. "to calculate, reckon" BDB 1045b
see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 274; Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) p. 273, #389;
Vittmann, WZKM 86 (1996) 442

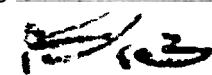
e  P Berlin 23693, 1 

see Lichtheim, AEL, 3 (1980) 216-17, n. 93

P P 'Onch, 5/6



Thissen, *Ansch.* (1984) pp. 19 & 119, took as ex. of extended meaning "public protest," below



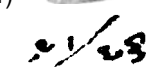
var.

$\mathfrak{h}^c l^\infty$

R P Vienna 4852, 8 (& 13, 14)



for the reading, see Vittmann, WZKM 86 (1996) 442
vs. Bresciani, *Fs. Rainer* (1983), who trans. $\check{s}^c l$



in compounds/phrases

$\mathfrak{h} d n \check{s}^c r$ "price" (lit., "money of price; money of value"); see under $\mathfrak{h} d$ "silver; money," above

$\mathfrak{h}^c l (n) p\check{s} hly$ "public price" (i.e., "market price") (R P Vienna 4852, 8, 13 & 14)

for discussion, see Bresciani, *Fs. Rainer* (1983) p. 184, n. to l. 8

ṣ̌r īw=f ts n ḥd "price which is high (lit., "elevated/raised") in silver" (EG 491 [= P S Canopus A, 5, & B, 18])

šby n ṣ̌r n īt "exchange value (lit., "substitution of value") of barley" (EG 491 & 497

[= R O Bodl 860, 2; R O Bodl 771, 2-3])

for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 187, n. to #256, l. 2

w. extended meaning

"public (legal) protest" assertion of superior claim to prevent sale of encumbered asset[s]

P P HLC, 2/16 (& *passim*)



or to counter a competing claim so as to enforce recognition of title
= EG 491, in compound īr ṣ̌r



for discussion, see Seidl, *ZÄS* 94 (1967) 131-34; Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 74, n. to l. 12; Pestman, *Fs. Roca-Puig* (1987) pp. 271-81; Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) pp. 272-73; Vittmann, *Enchoria* 26 (2000) 143-44, n. z; Muhs, *ASICDS* (2002) pp. 259-72

in compounds/phrases

īr ṣ̌r īr-ḥr "to make a protest in the presence of (a legal opponent)" (P P HLC, 2/16)

īr ṣ̌r m-s3 "to make a protest against (lit., "after") (a person)" (P P HLC, 2/26, 3/23, 9/27)

īr ṣ̌r r "to make a protest against (a person)/concerning (a thing)" (P P HLC, 2/13 & 18-20)

īr ṣ̌r r-ḥr "to make a protest before (lit., "at the face of") (a legal opponent)" (P P Louvre 2434~, 8)

īr ṣ̌r r-ḥrw "to make a protest at the behest of" (P P BM 10591, 5/16)

var.

īr ṣ̌r 3 r-ḥrw "to make 3 protests at the behest of" (P P BM 10591, 1/21 & 2/24)

īr ṣ̌r r-db3 "to make a protest concerning (a thing)" (P P HLC, 2/17)

īr ṣ̌r hr rnp.t n "to make a protest yearly for (a thing)" (P P HLC, 2/17)

ṣ̌r n rnp.t nb "public protest for (lit., "of") every year" (for three years) (P P HLC, 2/17)

for discussion, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 76, n. to l. 17

ṣ̌r n hr "public protest in person (lit., "in the face")" (P P HLC, 2/19)

for discussion, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 76, n. to l. 19

in phrase

īr ṣ̌r n hr "to make a protest in (the) face of (a legal opponent)" (P P HLC, 2/19 [bis])

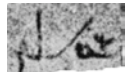
Š^cr[∞] GN unidentified location in or near Oxyrhynchus
so Bresciani et al., *SCO* 19-20 (1970-1971) 387, n. to l. x+4

P O Pisa 28, x+4



d/13

P O Pisa 290≈, x+7



d/13

P O Pisa 718, x+15



d/13

in compound

rmṯ (n) Š^cr "man of Š^cr" (P O Pisa 718, x+15)øŠ^cr in

P P Louvre 3334, 5



d/13

reread *N.t-rs* GN "Southern Neith" 4th LE nomesee Jasnow, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 112vs. Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977) 108, n. g, who took as unknown locality in Middle EgyptŠ^cl "(canine) tooth" (EG 492), var. of *ḥl* (EG 368 & above)Š^cl "wick" (EG 492); var. of *sl* (EG 444 & above)Š^clfe[∞] v.t. "to sift" (= *šl* + suffix pn. *ṯf* written before the det.)= EG 492, who read Š^clf & did not trans.~? *ωοΛωλ* "to shake, to sift" CD 561b, *ČED* 241, *KHWb* 312 & 558, *DELC* 261b,
as Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 176, n. 13, followed by Johnson in Betz,
GMP (1986) p. 242, n. 565e₁R P Magical vo, 4/13

d/13

cf. Betrò, *EVO* 11 (1988) 89, n. 4, who sugg. ident. w. *šlf* "to bristle"; "to be ugly, shameful" (EG 518 & below) & trans. "to shake"; note, however, that *šlf* is a v.it.

š^cs n.m. "shepherd"; see *šs*, below

š^cš v. "to spread (out); to spread out, to strew" (EG 492); var. of *ḥḥ* (EG 522 & below, s.v. *ḥḥ*)

š^cš n.m. "shrine, chapel"; var. of *š^cš^c*, below

š^cš v.t. "to praise, honor"; see *š^cš^c*, below

š^cše[∞] v. meaning uncertain
= EG 492

Johnson in Betz, *GMP* (1986) p. 240, took, w. ?, as var. of *šš* "to spread" (EG 522)
vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904), who read final sign *tī* "to put" & did not trans.

e R P Magical, 29/27 **411343**

š^cš^c v.t. "to increase, to augment; to praise, honor"
= EG 492 & 523, who took *š^cš* as basic form
< *s^cš³* "to increase" *Wb* 4, 54-55; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 309, #77.3418; *Année*, 2 (1981) 311, #78.3357; *Année*, 3 (1982) 242, #79.2451; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 806
~? **𐎔𐎕𐎔𐎕** "to boast" *CD* 604a, *ČED* 259, *KHWb* 337 & 561, *DELC* 275a
 <*swšš* "to cause to be highly regarded, to honor" *Wb* 4, 63-64; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 311, #77.3438; *Année*, 2 (1981) 313, #78.3384; *Année*, 3 (1982) 244, #79.2469; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 809-10, as Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 513-14, n. 248, & *DELC* 275a, but *KHWb* 561 suggested merger of *swšš* & *s^cš³*
~ **𐎔𐎕𐎔𐎕**, **𐎔𐎕𐎔𐎕** n.m. "boast" *CD* 604a (s.v. **𐎔𐎕𐎔𐎕**)

with extended meaning

"to adorn (lit., "to supply abundantly [with]")" of a temple

R P Vienna 6319, 4/31 (& 3/22 [damaged])

cf. *Wb* 4, 55/6
Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), trans. "to magnify"

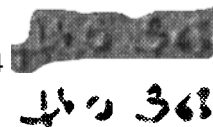
var.

𐎔𐎕𐎔𐎕
𐎔𐎕𐎔𐎕

[š]°š°.t̄ (qual.)

vs. Malinine, *Rev. Arch.* (1960) 89, n. b, who took the qual.
ending -t̄ as a scribal error

P S Tod 257, x+4



šš°

P P BM 10848B, x+8



in phrases

šw=šš° "while they were honored" (EG 492 [= P S Rosetta, 18])

w°b.w šš° nš ntr.w mnh.w "(the) priests honor the beneficent gods (i.e., Ptolemy III & Berenike II)" (EG 492
[= P S Canopus A, 20])

mtw=šš° "& they augment" (EG 492 [= P S Canopus A, 3, & B, 10])

(š°š°)

n.m. "honor" (lit., "magnification")
= EG 492

var.

n.pl. "gift, dedication"

≡ ἀνóθεμα "anything dedicated" LSJ 104b

see Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 14, n. vv, who read š°š°.w, w. 2nd ayin rather than det.;
Vleeming, *Coins* (2001) p. 205, trans. "glorifications"

in compound

š°š° ʿš "great honor" (EG 492 [= R P Magical, 5/17])

š°š°

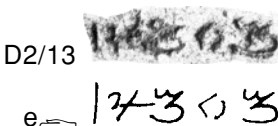
n.m. "shrine, chapel"

~? š°š° "to praise, honor" (lit., "to augment") (EG 492 & above)

=? ššš° n.m. a type of construction (EG 523)

~? šyš type of building, above

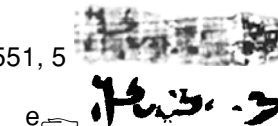
P/R S Moschion, D2/13



e P P Louvre 2415, 5

4343

P P OI 10551, 5



~? B **𓂏𓂏𓂏** "building part" CD 604b, ČED 259, KHWb 336 & 561, DELC 274b
 <? šš "to construct (a temple)" Wb 4, 549/7, as DELC 274b
 for discussion & earlier bibliography, see Ritner, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 177, n. 11

var.

š^cš

P P Turin 6074B, 4

P P Turin 6089, 10

šš^c

P P Cairo 30617A, 3

in phrases

š^cš n p₃ ntr "chapel of the god" (P P Stras 8, 3)
 = EG 492, s.v. šš "to augment, to praise," who trans. "(the) adoration of the god"
 & took as name of building

š^cš n t₃ ry.t n ʾlry-ḥms-nfr "shrine of the chapel of Arsenouphis" (P P Turin 6074A, 4, &
 P P Turin 6074B, 4)

šš^c n ḥftḥ DN "chapel of the dromos of DN"

in phrases

šš^c n ḥftḥ n Sbk-nb-Tn p₃ ntr ʿ₃ "chapel of the dromos of Sobek, lord of Tebtunis,
 the great god" (P P Cairo 30617A, 3-4)

šš^c n ḥftḥ T₃y=f-rs(.t)-wd₃y p₃ ntr ʿ₃ "chapel of the dromos of His-awakening-is-sound
 (i.e., Osiris), the great god" (P P Cairo 30617A, 3)

w. DN

š^cš n ʾlry-ḥms-nfr "chapel of Arsenouphis"; see ʾlry-ḥms-nfr, above

š^cš^c sh nsw(.t) ʾlmn-ḥtp s₃ Ḥp "shrine of the royal scribe Amenḥotep, son of Ḥapu"

(P P BM 10240, 2)

var.

Š^cŠ^c ṽmn-ḥtp "chapel of Amenḥotep" (P P Louvre 2415, 5)Š^cŠ^c∞

v.t. "to put in order, to line up"

= šš "to spread out; to scatter" EG 522 & below

= ḥḥ "to make straight, to make level" Wb 3, 331/12-13; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 285, #77.3168

= 𓂏𓂏𓂏 "to make equal/level/straight" CD 606a, ČED 260, KHWb 337, DELC 275

var.

ŠṽṽŠṽṽ.ṽ (in periphrastic construction ṽr šṽṽŠṽṽ.ṽ)

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 62, n. 200(Š^cŠ^c∞)

n.m. "rank, row"

= 𓂏𓂏𓂏 n.m. "equality, evenness" CD 607a, KHWb 337

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 234, n. 1227vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910), who trans. "balcony" (pp. 52-53)

& "standards" (pp. 62-63)

var.

Š^cŠ^c

in compound

sr (var. sl) — "to order the ranks" (R P Serpot, 2/35; R P Krall, 10/13-14, 17/14)

for discussion, see Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) pp. 117-18, nn. to 10/13-14; Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 49, n. 116vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) p. 63, who trans. "to set up standards(?)"vs. Volten, *ÄguAm*. (1962), who trans. "to spread themselves out & multiply"

R P Serpot, 5/5

R P Serpot, 3/46

R P Krall, 17/14 (& 10/14)

R P Serpot, 2/35

š^cš^c n.m. "rank, row"; see under š^cš, preceding

š^ck^c v.t. "to hurt, injure" (EG 492), var. of šk^c "to slay, beat," below

š^c[kh] "to crush"; see under šškh "to pound(?)," above

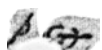
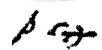
š^ct_χ v.t. "to cut"
 = EG 492
 = š^cd Wb 4, 422/3-17; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 364, #77.4109; *Année*, 2 (1981) 370, #78.4055; *Année*, 3 (1982) 285, #79.2942; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 993-94
 = ωωωτ CD 590a, ČED 254, KHWb 330, DELC 272a
 = BH [𐎢𐎵𐎠] vb. "to incise, scratch" BDB 976a
 = NWS *sr̥t DNWSI* 803

var.

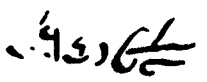
note "fallen enemy" det.

P/R P Grif Inst 7, 7 

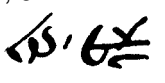

note hieratic knife det.

𐎢𐎵 R P Vienna 6257, 12/28 


Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide*, 1 (1963) 347, n. 3 to #215, trans. "to dig"

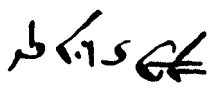
R O Ash 27, 5 
 e  

pn. forms

R O Ash 27, 6 
 e  

R O Ash 27, 7





 e

in compound

š^ct *hbs* "to cut up (i.e., "to rend") clothing" as part of funerary ritual (P P Apis, 4/2-3 & 3)
for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 145, n. to 4/3

w. extended meaning

"to subtract" as mathematical operation (P P Cairo 89127≈, C/2, & *passim*)
for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 7

"to deduct, withdraw" (? O MH 4359, 4; ? O MH 499, 4)
for discussion, see Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 64, n. 4 to #145

"to diminish"

in phrase

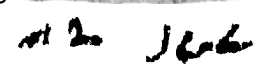
š^ct *htp-ntr* "to diminish the divine endowment" (R P Bib Nat 149, 2/20)

in compounds

š^ct (X) *hn* (Y) "to subtract (X) from (Y)"

P P Cairo 89127≈, O/25





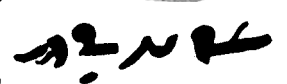
P P Cairo 89127≈, P/17





P/R O BM 12602, 9





 e

P P BM 10520, E/1

e P O Stras 260, 12

var.

Š^ct r-hn "to deduct from"

e ? O MH 4359, 4

qual. "to be cut off; to be short of, to be lacking"

P P Ox Griff 40, 18

= EG 493

P O Pisa 308, 1 (& 2, 4)

P O Pisa 709bis, 2

P O Pisa 1017, 2

unread by Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide*, 1 (1963)

e R O BM 20250, 5

in phrase

Š^ct (n) ^ct = "lacking (lit., "to be cut (in)") (its) member"; see under ^c.t "member, limb," above

in formulas recording the deliveries of goods

PN (m.) (*measure*) *X* *iw=f š'ṯ* (*n*) (*measure*) *Y* "PN, (measure) *X*, he being short (measure) *Y*" (i.e., PN was scheduled to bring amount *X*, but his delivery was short of this total by amount *Y*) (^P O Pisa 87, x+8; ^P O Pisa 513≈, 2/5; ^P O Cologne 193, 4) for discussion, see Bresciani in Bresciani, Sanseverino, & Volpi, *EVO* 16 (1993) 45-46, n. to #3, l. 4

var.

PN (*measure*) *X* *š'ṯ* (*n*) (*measure*) *Y* "PN, (measure) *X* lacking (measure) *Y*" (^P O Pisa 308, 1, 2 & 4; ^P O Pisa 502, x+3; ^P O Pisa 513, x+12)
cf. **𐎧𐎠𐎠𐎠𐎠**- prep. "short of, excepting, minus" *CD* 593a

v.it. "to be cut off"

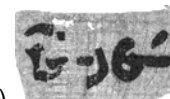
in phrase

hr š'ṯ X n Y "X is cut off from Y" using aorist form (^P P BM 10399, B/7 & 23)
vs. Parker, *Dem. Math Pap.* (1972), who trans. as imp. "Then subtract X from Y"

in compound

š'ṯ (r) bnr "to be cut off"

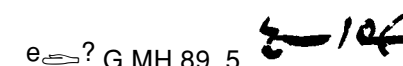
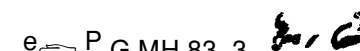
^P P Apis vo, 3/10 (& 12 & 2/22 & 24[bis])



for discussion & additional exx., see Collombert, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 63, n. h



for reading & discussion, see Thissen, *Graff. Med. Habu* (1989) pp. 75, n. to #83, l. 3, & 200



n3-š'ṯ adj.-v. "to be cut, lacking"

^P P 'Onch, 15/24



in compound

(*n3-*)**š'ṯ n h3.ṯ** "to be cut/lacking in heart" (i.e., "to be discouraged; lacking in spirit")
(^P P 'Onch, 12/7 & 15/24-25)

so Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958); *OMRO* 43 (1962) 33, w. n. 82, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 182, n. 45, & 183, n. 58, & Thissen, *Ansch.* (1984) vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. (v.) "to be hard hearted," (n.) "heartlessness"

in phrases

wnw.t n šꜥꜥ n ḥꜣꜥ "hour of discouragement (lit., "lacking of heart")" (P P 'Onch, 15/25)

rmt ḥw nꜣ-šꜥꜥ ḥꜣꜥ=f "man who is discouraged" (P P 'Onch, 15/24)

(šꜥꜥ)

n.m. "subtrahend" in mathematics, an amount to be deducted or subtracted

P P Cairo 89127≈, F/7 (& F/24, G/7)

(lit., "(thing) cut off")

cf. *ꜣꜣꜣꜣ* n.m. "thing cut; sacrifice" *CD* 592a

P P BM 10399, F14

(šꜥꜥ=s)

n.f. "cut(ting); (some)thing cut off, piece"

R O MH 4038, A/19

= EG 492-93, s.v. šꜥꜥ

= *ꜣꜣꜣꜣ* "cutting, ditch" *CD* 593b, *ČED* 254 (s.v. *ꜣꜣꜣꜣ*), *KHWb* 330 & 561 (s.v. *ꜣꜣꜣꜣ*), *DELC* 272a (s.v. *ꜣꜣꜣꜣ*)

for discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 92, n. to A/19; Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 330 & 889, addendum to p. 780, n. 970

in phrases

rꜣ.w n tꜣ šꜥꜥ=s "mouths of the cut" (scil., of a wound) (R P Magical, 20/11 [bis])

šꜥꜥ=s n nꜣny.t n ḥby "piece of honeycomb" (R P Mythus, 7/5-6)

(šꜥꜥ.t)

n.f. "piece, portion; piece of land"

R O Zurich 1883, 3

= EG 492, s.v. šꜥꜥ

= *ꜣꜣꜣꜣ* *CD* 593b, *KHWb* 330, *DELC* 272a

for discussion, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 224 & 330

in compounds/phrases

w^c.t š^cṯ.t "one piece" also of sheet of papyrus cut from papyrus roll (EG 493)

š^cṯ.t n H^cpy ʿ3 "land portion of the great inundation" (R O Zurich 1883, 3)
designation of land in the area around Thebes

t š^cṯ "to profiteer"(?) (lit., "to take a piece"?); see under *t* "to take," below

(*š^cṯ.t[∞]*) n.f. "inscription"

P P Apis, 4/12

so Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 396, #522; but see Hoffmann, *BiOr* 52 (1995) 585

(*šṯ^c*) n. "sword" (EG 493 [= R P Magical, 15/11])

øš^cṯ in

P P Lille 89 vo, 1

reread šs "shepherd," below

vs. de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973) pp.108-9 & 227, who did not trans.

šw n.m. "value, profit; something valuable"

P P Saqqara North vo, 9 (& 22)

= EG 493, who trans. as adj. "fitting, useful, worthy"

~ *šy* "fate" EG 485 & above

~ *šy* "proprietary rights" EG 486 & above

P P 'Onch, 13/12

= *š3w Wb* 4, 404/13-18; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 361, #77.4066; *Année*, 2 (1981)

368, #78.4027; *Année*, 3 (1982) 282-83, #79.2909

= *𓂏𓂏𓂏 CD* 599a, *ČED* 257, *KHWb* 334, *DELC* 274a

for discussion of etymology, see Quaegebeur, *Shai* (1975) pp. 58-62;

R P Harper, 2/11 (& 4/5)

Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 99

vs. EG 486 & 495, who took as var. of šy "proprietary rights" (above), which he trans.

"determination, use"

w. extended meanings

"worthiness; honor(?)" (P P HLC 6/9 [for discussion, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 104, n. to VI/9; Pestman, *PLB* 23 (1985) 126, n. h])

in compounds/phrases

ḥr šw "to be useful" (EG 493)

= ϣϣΔΥ CD 599a, ČED 257, *KHWb* 334

bn šw + inf. + ḥn "it's not worth (doing s'thing)" (R P Harper, 2/11 & 5/4)

mt.t ḥw šw wne=s "a matter worthy of being revealed" (EG 493 [= R P Setna II, 3/10, but cited incompletely])

n p3 šw "to be worthy of, destined for" (EG 493)

= μπϣΔ "to be worthy" CD 179a; ČED 87; *KHWb* 98; Kasser, *Compléments* (1964) p. 29

for discussion, see Roquet, *BIFAO* 95 (1995) 371, §12

n šw "in value" (i.e., "reciprocally, in exchange") (P P Saqqara North vo, 9 [vs. H. Smith, *Studies Shore* (1994) pp. 284-85, n. 14, who trans. "extremely"];

P P Phila 30, 2/18 & 24)

= m š3w "worth (something), suited for (something)" *Wb* 4, 404/17

w. extended meaning

"proper, correct" (P P Berlin 23562, 14; R P Serpot 7/36-37)
var.

(n) šw (P P Berlin 15630≈, 9; P P Berlin 13603, 2/23)

r-ḥ šw "in the manner of value" (i.e., "correspondingly, reciprocally") (P P 'Onch, 13/12)

he n šw "expense in value" (P P Phila 30, 2/24)

šw mr "worthy of love" epithet of Ḥathor (EG 493 [= R P Magical vo, 12/3])

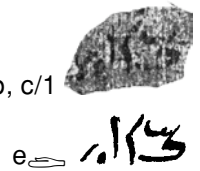
cf. ϣϣϣϣϣϣ(-) CD 156a (s.v. με "to love") & 600b, ČED 257, *KHWB* 334

gm p3 šw "to be useful"; see under gm "to find," below

t3 nt-ḥw šw d=s "that which is worthy to be said" (EG 493 [= P P Berlin 13603, 2/23])

šw(e)[∞] n.m. "piece" of unworked wood or stone

P P Bib Nat 215 vo, c/1



e 1/15

= EG 493, who read *šw* "piece, remainder," & 495, who read "block"
 = **𓂏𓂏** "trunk, stump, piece, block" CD 600b, ČED 257, KHWB 334, DELC 274
 for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 99 & 579, n. 471,
 who sugg. < *š3.w* "measure" (*Wb* 4, 404/12)

= EG 495, who trans. "block"

Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 419-20, n. to l. 14, preferred reading *šwt*

= EG 493, who trans. "piece, remainder"
 vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1068, who took as "dry parts(?) of carob tree"
 Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 233, noted that var. in ^R P. Carlsberg 2[≈], 2/4, has *šn* "tree"
 for discussion of det., see Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 1/2 (1926) 4, n. 62

?; or? read *gr* "another" (var. of *ky* EG 557 & below), as Cruz-Uribe & Hughes,

Sarapis 5 (1979) 22, n. 11, followed by Martin, *Eleph. Pap.* (1996) p. 336
 for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 419-20, n. to l. 14,

who noted lack of det.

in

reread *fw* "weight" as var. of *fw3* (EG 145) as Quack (pers. comm.)

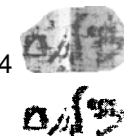
in phrase

šwe n twt 2 "block for (lit., "of") 2 statues" (EG 495 [= ^E P Rylands 9, 7/14])
 var.

šw twt "block for a statue" (^E P Berlin 13616, 4, & vo, 4b)

or? read *gr twt* "another statue," as Cruz-Uribe & Hughes, *Sarapis* 5 (1979) 22, n. 11,
 followed by Martin, *Eleph. Pap.* (1996) p. 336

^E P Rylands 9, 7/14



^e P P Insinger, 4/14



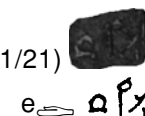
^E P Berlin 13616, 4



^E P Berlin 13616 vo, 4b



P/R T Cairo 30691a, 21 (= 1/21)



tb.t šw "block(?) chest" (^{P/R} T Cairo 30691a, 21 (= 1/21))

Šw(y)

DN "Shu"

= EG 494

= *Wb* 4, 429/1-4; Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 371, #78.4063

= Σωσ-/σωζ Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 511-12, n. 240

for reading, see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 190-91

for reading, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 121, n. b to l. 19

for reading & discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) pp. 46-47, n. e to l. 10

^P O Hor 19, 7

^P P Apis, 6b/17 (& vo, 3/2)

^R P BM 10507, 11/19

^R P Louvre 10605, 2/8

^R P Harkness, 5/4

^R P Berlin 8351, 2/10

e

in PN *Ns-Šw-Tfn(.t)*

P O Wängstedt 87, x+2



= EG 494

in compounds/phrases

ˢ.wy ms **Šw** [Tf]n(.t) *Gb ʔn-nw.t* "birthhouse of Shu, [Tef]nut, Geb & Nut" (P P Berlin 13603, 4/15)

ˢ.wy **Šwy** *Tfwʔny* "temple of Shu & Tefnut" (R P Harkness, 5/4; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] pp. 217-18, n. c to l. 4)

ˢe **Šw** "(sacred) animal of Shu" (P P Apis vo, 3/2)

by (n) **Šw** "ba of Shu" (P O Hor 19, 7)

Pʔ-Šwy ˢʔ wbn m/n *Wʔs.t* "Shu, great of shining in Thebes" (P O Brook 37.1821, 12-13; for discussion, see Hughes, *Cat. Brook*. [2005] p. 4, n. to ll. 11-15; Vleeming, *Coins* [2001] p. 99, n. to l. 13; vs. Malinine, *AcOr* 25 [1960] 259-60, n. 16, & Volten, *AcOr* 26 [1962] 130, n. b, who took as PN + patronymic)

Pr-grg-Šw GN; see above

rn n **Šw** "(the) name of Shu" (EG 494 [= R P Mythus, 4/11])

hb n *Pʔ-Šw* "festival of Shu" (EG 298 & 494 [s.v. *šw* "(to become) dry"] [= E P Rylands 9, 2/9], but vs. trans. "festival of the sun" or "festival of dryness"; for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 [1998] 321-22, n. to l. 9)

hrw **Šw** "(the) voice of Shu" (= "Shu says") (P P Berlin 23537c, x+9)

ˢsʔ n **Šwy** "(the) ʔbackʔ of Shu" (R P Bib Nat 149, 3/14 [so Lexa, *Totenbuch* (1910), followed by Stadler, *Totenpapyrus* (2003)])

Šw *pʔ hwt hy n nʔ ntr.w* "Shu, the (most) elevated male of the gods" (EG 349 & 494 [= P P Spieg, 1/5]); see under *hwt* "male," above

Šw *sʔ Rˢ* "Shu, son of Re" (P P Spieg, 1/5)
= *Wb* 4, 429/2

šnby.t [n] **Šwy** "throat of Shu" (R P Louvre 3229, 3/9)

tmy **Šw** "(the) town of Shu" epithet given to *Tʔ-ḥs.t* GN (place near?) Letopolis, below
(R P Vienna 10000, 2/18)

in compound DN

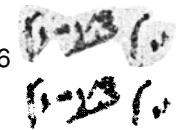
R^c-Šw(y)[∞] "Re-Shu"

R P Louvre 3229, 6/23



so Ray, *Hor* (1976)

P O Hor 18 vo, 6



or? read *R^c-wn-nfr(?)* "Re-Wen-nefer(?)"

Hnsw-Šwy-m-W3s.t "Khonsu-Shu-in-Thebes"; see under *Hnsw* "Khonsu," above

(šw) "air, wind" (EG 494, s.v. *šw* "Shu" [= R P Spieg, 1/7])

in compound

ir šw "to produce (lit., "make") wind (i.e., "to blow")" as an activity of the sky (P P Spieg, 1/7)

šw v.it. & adj. "to be(come) dry; dry"

P P MFA 38.2063b B, 1/22



= EG 494

= *Wb* 4 429/5-14; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 365, ##77.4119-20; *Année*, 2 (1981) 371, #78.4064

= *wooye* CD 601b, *ČED* 258, *KHWb* 335 & 561, *DELC* 274a

pl.

P P MFA 38.2063b A, 7 (& 6, 8)



pl.

P P MFA 38.2063b A, 8



pl.

𐎢 R P Vienna 39963, A/x+14 (& x+9)

?; so Zauzich, *AfP* 27 (1980) 94, who suggested "dry" here has an extended

meaning "dull" (of color)

in list of implements (*stbḥ.w* EG 476-77 & below) seen in a dream

ḥmt šw "dry(?) copper"

or? understand as a type of vessel (~? *šw* "type of jar for beer" *Wb* 4, 433/12)

& trans. "copper, a *šw*-vessel"

R P Berlin 15683, 3

var.

hy

= EG 494, who translit. *hy*

for exx., see under *wṛḥ (n)* **hy** "dry vacant plot," var. of *wṛḥ (n)* *šw*, below

šwy

R P BM 10588, 7/7

prosp. *sḏm=f*

so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 267, n. to l. 5

R O Leiden 334, 5

inf.

šww[∞] qual.

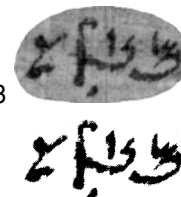
R P Mythus, 11/7

= EG 494

see Tait, *AcOr* 36 (1974) 28-29, on R P. Mythus, 14, 9, & R P. Tebt. Tait 8, 1

?; so Jasnow, *Essays te Velde* (1997) p. 211 n. to l. 3,

P P BM 10238, 3



who discussed possible alternate interpretations

in phrase

šty n rmt i w=f šww "dry(?) human dung" (P P BM 10238, 3)

in compounds

šll *šw* "raisin" (EG 7)

ʿnṯ *šw* "dried myrrh"; see under ʿnṯ aromatic vegetable substance, above

wrḥ (n) šwy "dry vacant plot" (EG 94)

for discussion, see Hughes, *MDAIK* 14 (1956) 85-86; Meeks, *Grand Texte* (1972) p. 83;

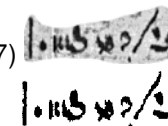
Pestman, *PLB* 14 (1965) p. 55, n. 69, who sugg. that *wrḥ n šwy* may have referred to

high-lying vacant land located within a town; Schentuleit, *Enchoria* 27 (2001) 140-41, n. to l. 4

var.

wrḥ (n) hy[∞]

P P Ash 16, 4 (& 6, & 17, 5 & 7)



= EG 494 (s.v. *šw*), who followed earlier eds. in transliterating *wrḥ (n) hy*

for discussion & citation of further exx., see Reich, *Sphinx* 14 (1910-1911) 30-31;

Edgerton in Husselman, Boak, & Edgerton, *Papyri from Tebtunis* (1944) p. 126,

n. 3; Reymond, *Embalmers' Archives* (1973) p. 118, n. 12

but see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 212, n. d, on the ex. in P. Leiden 377, where

he apparently denied this ident. & noted that this phrase had no equivalent in the

corresponding Greek text

NB: extant exx. come from Fayyum (e.g., P P. Ash.; R P. Mich. 678+932) & the Thebaid

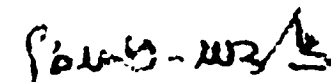
(P P. Leiden 377, b/3 & c/3, cited, w. composite hand copy, in Pestman, *Choachytes* [1993] p. 212, n. d)

NB 2: for parallel development of *šw* into *hy*, cf. exx. of *hy* "light" (< *šw* "light; (the) sun"

Wb 4, 430/6-431/12) written w. initial 𐎡-sig cited in EG 348

≡ $\varphi\lambda\omicron\upsilon$ τόπου R P Mich. 250 Gr., 1, 3 & 4

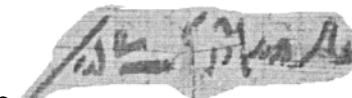
R P Mich 250, 1/3 (& 1/4; 2/5)



in phrase

wṛḥ šw bn "dry vacant plot for date palms"

P P MFA 38.2063b A, 8



ḥmt šw "dry(?) copper"; see discussion of R P. Berlin 15683, 3, above
ḥ^c(?) ṛšw¹ "dry mud-hill(?)" ; see under **ḥ^c** designation of a topographical feature of uncertain identity, above

snḥ n ḥ^cr šw "to fetter w. dry skins" (R P Mythus, 18/24-25)

shr šw "dry shr-resin" (P P Apis vo, 1/15)

q^c3.w šw.w "(the) fields are dry" (EG 532 [= R P Mythus, 11/6-7])

tī šw "to dry (s'thing out)" (lit., "to cause that [s'thing] dries") (EG 494; R P Louvre 3229, 3/26)

(šw) "dryness, heat; sunlight" (EG 494, s.v. **šw** "[to become] dry")

in phrases

n p3 šw "in the heat" (EG 494)

ḥb n p3 šw "festival of dryness/the sun" (EG 298 & 494 [= E P Rylands 9, 2/9]) reread

ḥb n P3-Šw "festival of Shu," above

see Vittmann, *P. Rylands 9*, 2 (1998) 321-22, n. to l. 9

šw $\emptyset$ var. of **šy** "determination" (EG 495 & 486 [= P P Bib Nat 215 vo, c/1])
 reread **šw** "value, profit; something valuable" (EG 493 & above)

šw n. meaning uncertain, in adv. phrase **r šw** "at all; never" used as intensifier in neg. sentences (EG 495)
 for discussion, see Sp., *Gr.* (1925) §413

šw v.it. & adj. "to be(come) empty"
 = EG 495
 = *Wb* 4, 426-27; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 365, #77.4115; *Année*, 2 (1981) 370, #78.4060; *Année*, 3 (1982) 285, #79.2946; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 994-95
 = $\omega\sigma\gamma\sigma$, $\omega\sigma\gamma\epsilon\tau$ CD 602-3, ČED 258, *KHWb* 302, *DELC* 273b

w. extended meaning

šwe (n) "empty of, free from"

= *Wb* 4, 426-27
 so Ray, *Hor* (1976) pp. 67 & 71

var.

šw.t qual.

vs. Bresciani, *SCO* 21 (1972), who took as det. in PN

(šw) adj. "dry(?)" or "empty(?)" (i.e., "untilled"[?])"

Kaplony-Heckel, *Enchoria* 3 (1973), trans. "dry"

Manning, *Hauswaldt* (1997), trans. "dry"

Sp., *P. Hausw.* (1913) 55, did not translate

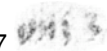
in phrase

$\text{šh.w } \text{šw}(?)$ "dry(?)/empty(?) fields"

for discussion, see Hughes, *MDAIK* 14 (1956) 86

šw n.m. "damage, waste(?)"

~? šw "dry," above, or šw "empty," preceding

P O Hor 18 vo, 17 



P O Pisa 450 conv, 1/4 



E P BM 10846B, 2 



P P Haus 17, 6 



= *šb(y)(?)* EG 498, followed by many eds., but vs. reading & definition "change; bad condition of fields" for discussion of reading & meaning, see Hughes, *Leases* (1952) pp. 59-65, §t, & *MDAIK* 14 (1956) 80-88; Green, *GM* 41 (1980) 49; Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) pp. 218-20; Quack, *WdO* 23 (1992) 15-20; Felber, *Dem. Ackerpachtvertr.* (1997) p. 140

→ www hc?

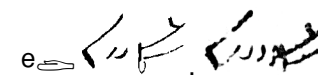
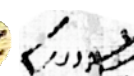
→ P P Berlin 9069, 14



→ P P Heid 711, 13



P P Heid 738≈, x+10



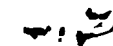
P P Reinach 1, 13



vs. Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 284 & n. 3, who read *ške(?)* & suggested connection with

ⲡⲁⲉ "sprig" CD 615a; EG 524 read *šk* "stubble"

P P Rylands 26, 15



in compounds

šw nby "negligent damage to farmland(?)" (lit., "damage of waste(?)") (P P Heid 738≈, x+10)

= EG 498, but vs. reading *šb nby*

for discussion, see Felber, *Dem. Ackerpachtvertr.* (1997) pp. 140-41; Quack, *WdO* 23 (1992) 15-20; Pestman, *PLB* 22 (1982) pp. 88-89, n. s, & 106, n. n; Hughes, *MDAIK* 14 (1956) 86-87

šw qm "halfa grass waste-ground(?)" (E P BM 10117, 4; P P Brussels 6034, 2)

for discussion, see Hughes, *MDAIK* 14 (1956) 86-87, vs. EG 537 & 495 (s.v. *šw* "empty"), who

trans. "reeds or similar"

šw[∞] "coriander(?)" (*Coriandrum sativum* L.)
 =? šžw *Wb* 4, 400/15-17; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 360, #77.4059; *Année*, 3 (1982) 282, #79.2903; *WÄD* 474-75
 =? šžw Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1047
 > B(ϣ)ϣH(O)Υ (< *ϣHΥ) *CD* 609a, *ČED* 26 (s.v. **БЕРϣHΥ**), *KHWb* 334 & 445, *DELC* 31a (s.v. **Б(Ε)P(Ε)ϣHΥ**)
 for discussion of derivation, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 420-21
 for discussion of sugg. botanical ident., see Loret, *Flore* (1892) p. 72, #122, but vs. ident. as *wnš*; Keimer, *Gartenpfl.*, 1 (1924) 40-41 (#29), 101, & 159; Darby et al., *Food*, 2 (1977) 798; Germer, *Arzneimittelpfl.* (1979) pp. 314-17; Germer, *Flora* (1985) pp. 135-36
 or =? var. of šwb "persea" (EG 496 & below)

e R O Stras 172, 4 ¹³

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) Pharm. #158, who translated "dry herbs"

R P Vienna 6257, 12/38 (& 16/8, 9)

H3
H3

in compounds

žth n **šw** "bundle of coriander(?)" (R O Stras 172, 4)
 pr.t **šw** "coriander(?) seed"; see under pr(.t) "seed," above

šw n.m. "persea, persea fruit"; see under šwb, below

šw n.m. "sand"; see under š^c, above

šw n. "whip, lash" (EG 495), var. of šwt (EG 496 & below)

šw n.m. "jar, container; liquid measure"; var. of ššw, below

øšw n. "merchant"; reread as part of šwt in phrase *ir šwt(=)* "to acquire (lit., "to act as merchant")" (EG 495); see below
 NB: exx. of šw w/out final -t in EG 495 are either incompletely cited or their occurrence cannot be confirmed; see Hughes, *MDAIK* 14 (1956) 83, esp. n. 1; Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 62

šw.ty n. dual "feathers" in epithet *qy šwtj* "high of feathers"; see under *qy* "high," below

šw.t qual. "empty, free (of)"; see under *šw* "to be empty," above

šwe v.it. & adj. "to be(come) empty"; var. of *šw*, above, in compound *šwe (n)* "empty of, free from"

šwy v.it. & adj. "dry"; var. of *šw*, above

øšwy in

reread *m-ntry* phonetic writing of *hm N.t* "prophet of Neith"; see *m-ntry*, above
vs. Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960), followed by Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) p. 285, n. 540

P P Cairo 30608, 2



P P Cairo 30617a, 1



šwy n.m. "donkey" (EG 496, who suggested 1 ex. might be var. writing for *šžy* "pig" [EG 484 & above])

šwb n.m. "persea tree" (*Mimusops laurifolia* [Forsk.] Friis.)

= EG 496

= *Wb* 4, 435/10-14; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 366, #77.4129; *Année*, 3 (1982) 286, #79.2953;

WÄD 484-85

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1078

= *ϣϣϣ(ϣ)B* CD 603a, *ČED* 258, *KHWb* 335 & 561, *DELC* 274b

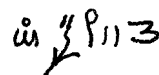
for discussion of botanical ident., see Loret, *Flore* (1892) pp. 61-63, #98; Keimer, *Gartenpfl.*, 1 (1924)

31-37 (#23), 144-46; Darby et al., *Food*, 2 (1977) 736-40; Germer, *Arzneimittelpfl.* (1979) pp. 249 & 373;

Germer, *Flora* (1985) pp. 148-49; Baum, *Arbres et Arbustes* (1988) pp. 87-90

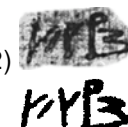
N.B.: this word is distinct from *šwb(e)* "gourd" (EG 496), var. of *šp(e)* (EG 503 & below)

var.

šew= EG 496; Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1062e  R P Magical vo, 11/11 **šw**= **ϣϣϣ**, **ϣϣϣ** (& var.) CD 603a, *KHWB* 333

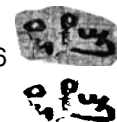
cf. Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 624, n. 637, on loss of final *b*
 for trans., see Hoffmann, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993) 11-12, but cf. doubts
 expressed in Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 45, §17
 vs. Griffith, *Stories* (1900) pp. 143 & 205, who trans. "melon(?)"
 cf. also **šw** "coriander(?)," above

R P Setna II, 7/3 (& 1/2)



w. extended meaning

"persea fruit"

= *Wb* 4, 435/13 R P Tebt Tait 10, 6**špy** in

R P Vienna 10000, 2/17



retrans. "cucumber, gourd" (EG 503 & below) in Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 72, #30
 vs. Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983) p. 171, n. 39

in compounds

b^{c3}.t n šw "persea tree" (R P Setna II, 1/2)*h(.t) šw* "portions of persea fruit" (R P Tebt Tait 10, 6)

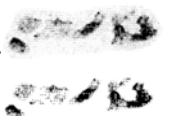
in GN

T3-mtn(.t)-n-p3-šwb "The Resting Place(?) of the Persea"; see below**šwb(e)** n. "cucumber, gourd" (EG 496), var. of *šp(e)* (EG 503 & below)

šwr[...][∞] n. meaning uncertain
for discussion, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 255, n. to l. 4

e  R O Leiden 320, 4 (& 12?) 

šwry(?)[∞] n.m. "regulation(?)"
so Ray, *Hor* (1976) pp. 78 & 76, n. d

 P O Hor 19 vo, 4 

šwlḥ v.t. meaning uncertain, an activity involved in preparing & working fields; see under *šlh*
"sprout, twig," below

šwh v.t. "to dry up" (EG 496)
~? *šhb.w* n.pl. "hot winds," below
= **𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏**, var. of **𓂏𓂏𓂏** v.t. & it. "to burn; to be(come) scorched, withered" CD 604b & 554b,
ČED 262 (s.v. **𓂏𓂏𓂏**), *KHWb* 336 & 305, *DELC* 258a

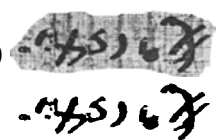
in phrase

šwh *nš štš.w* "to dry up the woodlands" (EG 496 [= R P Mythus, 12/23])

šwš n.m. "jar"; see under *ššw* "jar," below

šwk^c v.t. "to beat"; see under *šk^c* "to beat," below

šwt n.m. "merchant"

R P Berlin 8345, 1/10 

= EG 495 & 496

= *šb.t(?)* EG 498, but vs. reading & def. "money-changer"

= *šwy.ty Wb* 4, 434/5-6; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 366, #77.4126; *Année*, 2 (1981) 371,
#78.4070; *Année*, 3 (1982) 286, #79.2951; Römer, *SAK* 19 (1992) 268-70, §§3.1-2

= **𓂏𓂏**, **𓂏𓂏𓂏** CD 590b, ČED 253-54, *KHWb* 43 & 330, *DELC* 49b & 271b

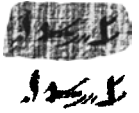
≡ μεταβολεύς "one who exchanges or barterers" LSJ 1110b; see also Clarysse & Thompson,
Counting the People, 1 (2006) 84, n. to l. 463

for discussion of reading & trans., see Hughes, *MDAIK* 14 (1956) 80-88; Pierce, *3 Dem. Pap.*
(1972) pp. 38-40, §29; Nur-el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 323, n. to #423, l. 1; Green, *GM* 41 (1980)
47-48; Reymond, *ZÄS* 111 (1984) 22, n. b

vs. Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 59, n. f, who trans. "merchant" but read *šb.t* for PN (*P3*-)*šbty* see *šbty* "one belonging to (i.e., "born on") the day of the Sabbath," below vs. EG 498, who included in entry for "merchant"

Sp., CGC, 3 (1932), did not read

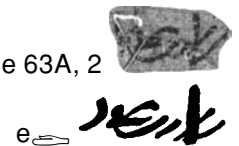
E P Cairo 50061a, 2/12



E P Cairo 50116, 1



P P Lille 63A, 2



P P Bib Nat 219, 1



var.

šwt.t "female merchant"

= EG 498 (= P P Berlin 3116, 3/13)

= μετάβολος "one who exchanges or barterers" LSJ 1110b; see Erichsen, *Aegyptus* 32 (1952) 22, n. to l. 13

in compounds

ỉr šwt(=) v.t. "to acquire" (lit., "to act as merchant")

= EG 495, but vs. translit. of some exx. *ỉr šw*

= *ỉr šwy.ty* Wb 4, 434/6

= P **ΕΨΩΤ** CD 590b, *ČED* 254, *KHWb* 43, *DELC* 49b

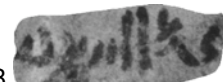
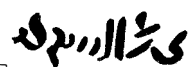
P P Berlin 3116, 3/13



for discussion, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) pp. 78-79,
followed by Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) p. 135, n. II
vs. Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 62, who trans. "to sell"

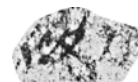
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide*, 1 (1963) 109-10, who read *îr šby* ...

P O Ash 21, 8

e 


?; so? Wångstedt, *OrSu* 25-26 (1976-1977) 41, who read *îr šm* "to carry out business"

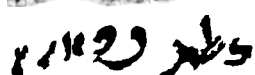
P O Uppsala 638, 1




in compound

îr šwt(=) *r-db* *h**d* "to buy" (lit., "to acquire for money")

P P HLC, 2/23

= EG 495

𐎶.wy n *šwt*[∞] n.m. "store, emporium"

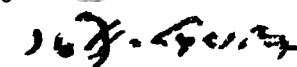
P P HLC, 3/17




pl. quoted in EG 498

wp(.t) n *šwt*[∞] n.f. "business" (lit., "job of a merchant")

R P Berlin 8345, 1/10

= *𐎶𐎶𐎶𐎶𐎶* CD 81b (s.v. *𐎶𐎶𐎶*) & 590b, *ČED* 254, *KHWb* 50
vs. Hughes, *Studies Parker* (1986) pp. 60-61, who read 𐎶*ss(.t)* n *šwt*
"loss(?) of a merchant"

for reading, see Hughes, *MDAIK* 14 (1956) 84; Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 67, §13

P P Insinger, 6/10



in compound

ỉr wp.t (n) šwt v.i. "to do business"

= P **ΕΙΕΠΩΤ** CD 81b (s.v. **ΕΙΟΠΕ**) & 590b, *ČED* 254, *KHWb* 50

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 156, who trans. "to do
the judgment of Shu"

pr šwt "house of a merchant" (P P 'Onch, 16/5 & 19/18)

rmt šwt n.m. "merchant"

šwt b3k DN "merchant, servant of DN"
in phrases

— Mn "— Min" (EG 498; P P Cairo 30601, 1)

— H.t-Hr t3 ntr.t 3.t "— Hathor, the great goddess" (P P BM 10616, B3 header)

— H.t-Hr nb(.t) Tp-ỉh(.t) 3s.t t3 ntr.t 3.t "— Hathor, mistress of Atfiḥ, (who is also) Isis,
the great goddess" (P P BM 10616, A4 header)

— Hr-ḥnt-ḥt p3 ntr 3 "— Horus Khenty-khety, the great god" (P P Bib Nat 219, 1)

— Sbk "— Sobek" (E P Cairo 50116, 1; P P Lille 63A, 2)

šwt nhḥ(?) ỉrp "merchant of oil(?) & wine" (P P Leiden 374a, 5, & b, 6)

šwt rmt Pr-(hn)-ỉnp nt ỉr n3 šn.w Mn-nfr "merchant, man of the Anubieion which is under
the control of the Memphite administration" (P P BM 10075, 1; P P Brook 37.1796, 13)

in DN

?; Hr-p3-šwt planet Jupiter (lit., "Horus-the-merchant"); see ex. & refs. cited under Hr-št under
št n. "secret," below

P O MH 903, 6

e

R P Vienna 6614, A/18

e P O Bodl 1303, 6

šwt[∞] n. a type of ship, propelled by rowing

~? šwt "merchant" (EG 495, 496 & above), as Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 121, n. to 14/8, who trans. "cargo ship"; but note difference between -t & -t
or? ~ שׂוֹט v. "to go, rove about; to row, to swim" BDB 1001b-2a, as Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 293, n. 1650

in phrase

šwt n *hnʿy1* "šwt-ship w. (lit., "of") rower(s)" (R P Krall, 14/8)

šwt_x n. "whip, lash" (EG 496 & 495 [var. šw])

< BH שׁוֹט "scourge, whip" BDB 1002a

for discussion, see Sp., *OLZ* 14 (1911) 193-95; Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 442, & *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 346, n. to l. 3/8

in phrase

sh (n) šw(t) "blow of a whip" (EG 496 & 452, s.v. sh(y) "blow")

šwt in compound *Hr-p3-šwt* "(planet) Jupiter"; see under št "secret," below

šwt.t "female merchant"; see under šwt "merchant," above

šb... n. meaning uncertain

Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), read šbs "crypt" (see šbs(.t) "crypt, tomb-chapel, grave"(?), below), but orthography & context are different

in phrase

sh t3 h.t šb... "scribe of the enclosure of šb...(?)" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 5)
or? take as adj. & trans. "scribe of the šb...(?) enclosure"

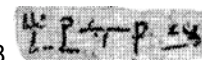
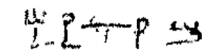
šb v.t. & it. "to mix; to change, to alter"

= EG 497 & 504 (var. šfe)

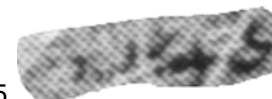
= šby *Wb* 4, 436/4-14; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 366, #77.4134; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 998

= *WbE* CD 551a, *ČED* 237, *KHWb* 303, *DELC* 256b

R P Krall, 14/8

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 5



e *WbE* CD 551a

≡ μετατίθεσθαι "to change for oneself, to transfer" LSJ 1117b, II. 4

see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 169

for discussion, see Hughes, *MDAIK* 14 (1956) 80-88; Green, *GM* 41 (1980) 45-48

see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 58, n. 16, who took as v.it., vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955),

who took as n.f.

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) pp. 16-17, n. q, who read 'n "again"

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) pp. 16-17, n. q, who read 'n "again"

for reading, see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 64

vs. Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960), who read *ḏfr*, w. ?, & did not trans.

for reading, see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 64

vs. Sp., *CGC*, 3 (1932), who read *ḏfr* & did not trans.

in phrases

šb pꜣ hrw "to shift (lit., "alter") the day" of a festival (EG 497 [= P S Canopus A, 10, & B, 37])

qfn (var. **qnf**) **ḏw=f šb** "a distinctive type of *qfn*-bread (lit. "bread which is altered" [i.e., "different"])"

(EG 497 [= P S Canopus A, 20, & B, 73; Simpson, *Grammar* (1996) p. 241])

≡ **ḏr.tw=f wp(ḏw) m qfn** "it (scil., "bread") should be made, (it being) distinct (lit., "distinguished")

as *qfn*-bread" P S. Canopus, hiero. C, 36

≡ ἄρτον ... ἔχειν ἴδιον τύπον "bread (is) to have (its) own form" P S. Canopus, Gr. 73

for discussion, see Sp., *Priesterdekrete* (1922) pp. 92, n. 63, & 190, #339

P P 'Onch, 3/7



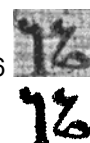
P O Hor 2, 11



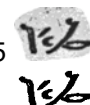
P O Hor 5, 3



R P Carlsberg 1, 1/36



R P Cairo 50142, 5



(šb) n.m. "exchange, replacement, substitute"

= **𐎶𐎢𐎥** n.m. "change, difference" *CD* 552a, *KHWb* 303
for discussion, see Pestman, *PLB* 23 (1985) p. 183, n. b, but vs.
trans. "excess (of value)"

Shore & Smith, *AcOr* 25 (1960), read *šb.t* (?) but preceding
def. art. is m.

var.

šby[∞]

in phrases

n p3 šb n "in exchange for" (^P P Turin 6106, 2)
vs. Pestman, *PLB* 23 (1985), who trans. "excess (of value) of"
šby *n šcr n it* "exchange value (lit., "substitution of value") of barley" (*EG* 491 & 497
[= ^R O Bodl 860, 2; ^R O Bodl 771, 2-3])
for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 187, n. to #256, l. 2

(šb(.t)) n.f. "exchange, replacement, substitute, recompense"
= *EG* 497

= *Wb* 4, 436/15-16; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 366, #77.4135;

Année, 3 (1982) 286, #79.2956
= **𐎶(𐎥)𐎢(𐎥)𐎶** *CD* 552b, *ČED* 237, *KHWb* 304 & 556, *DELC* 257a
see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 91
for discussion, see Hughes, *Leases* (1952) p. 60

^P P Turin 6106, 2

^P P BM 10561, 20

^P P Bologna 3173 vo, 20

e ^R O Bodl 860, 2

e ^E P Vienna 10151, 2

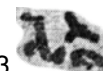
^P P BM 10589, 10 (& 11)

for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) p. 187, n. 97

P P Berlin 8278b, x+13 (& c, x+8, x+11)



e R O Leiden 324, 3



R P Harkness, 2/1



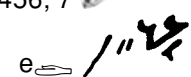
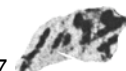
var.

for reading & discussion of writing, see Jasnow, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 18, n. E

P P OI 19447, 4



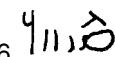
P O MH 1456, 7



šbe

for trans., see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 64 & n. 11
vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904), who read *šr* "deficiency"

e R P Magical, 19/26



var.

šb

e R P Magical, 15/15 (& 21/43)



w. extended meaning

→ www sc? ?; "change"

→ www hc? so Ray, *Hör* (1976) p. 85, n. a

"difference" between 2 numbers; in mathematical contexts

or? read *šb* n.m. (preceding entry)

for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 69, n. to problem 62, l. 17

šby[∞] "retribution"

so Hughes, *JNES* 17 (1958) 5, who, sugg. id., w. ?, w. **𐎃𐎁𐎃(𐎁)𐎏**, followed by
Migahid, *Briefe an Götter*, 1 (1986) 48
vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1908) 237, who trans. "destruction, ruin"

var.

in

reread as end of RN [*Hw*]f "Khufu" as Quack (pers. comm.)
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 76, who read *šbeʔ* "destruction"

in

reread *šby* "retribution(?)" (var. of *dbʔ* "compensation, retribution" EG 618 & below)
for discussion, see Hughes, *JNES* 17 (1958) 5, who sugg., w. ?, id. w. **𐎃𐎏𐎁𐎃**,
followed by Migahid, *Briefe an Götter*, 1 (1986) 50

𐎏 P O Hör 25, 5 (& 22, 1; 30, 10)

P P Cairo 89127[≈], J/19

R P BM 10520, F/17 (& F/7)

E P Cairo 31045, 1

R P Vienna 6319, 3/9

E P Cairo 31045, 2 (& 4)

vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1908) 237, who read *ḥb* "destruction"

in compounds/phrases

ḥwt šb(.t) "w/out change" (P O Hor 22, 1; 25, 5; 30, 10 [so Ray, *Hor* (1976)])

ḥr šb.t "to exchange" (EG 497, but vs. meaning "to repay")

for discussion, see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 62-63

var.

ḥr tš šb.t "to make recompense" (R P Harkness, 2/1)

w. extended meaning

"to take revenge" (E P Rylands 9, 12/16-17; R P Petese Tebt A, 3/11)

for discussion, see Ryholt, *Petese* (1999) p. 30, n. to l. 11

n tš šb(.t) n "in exchange for, in place of, instead" (EG 497)

≡ hiero. *m ḥsw* "in payment for (lit., "of")" *Wb* 1, 131/5-6; see Sp., *Priesterdekrete* (1922)

p. 190, #340

≡ ὀντί "instead, in the place of" LSJ 153a; see Sp., *Priesterdekrete* (1922) p. 190, #340

for discussion, see Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) pp. 364-66, §39a; Pestman,

Tsenhor (1994) p. 92, n. III

var.

(*n*) *šb(.t)* (*n*) (P P OI 19447, 4; R O Leiden 324, 3)

n šb(.t) hr

for reading & trans., see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 63, n. to Urk. 32, 4

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *r mḥ hr* & trans. "for the payment regarding"

vs. Pestman, *PLB* 23 (1985) p. 181, who took as writing of *šb* n.m. "exchange" (above)

& trans. "excess of value"

P P Turin 6071, 4



[*t*]³ *qr[f]y.t šb.t bn.t tšy* "(As for) de[c]eit, it means a bad compensation/exchange." (P P Berlin 8278b, x+13)

šb n.m. "gift" (EG 497); var. of *šp* (EG 502 & below)

ḥšb(y)(?) in EG 498, reread *šw* "damage, waste(?)," above
vs. EG 498, who trans. "change(?), bad condition of land"

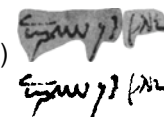
šb.t in EG 498, reread *šwt* "merchant," above
 vs. EG 498, who trans. "money-changer"
 for PN (*P3-*)*šbty* see *šbty* "one belonging to (i.e., "born on") the day of the Sabbath," below
 vs. EG 498, who included in entry for "merchant"

in compound

in

reread *ˁ.wy.w mḥt.w* "northern districts"; see under *ˁ.wy* "house, place," above
 vs. EG 498 & 456 following H. Thompson in Gardiner, Thompson, & Milne, *Theban Ostraca* (1913) pp. 23-24, n. 3, who read *ˁ.wy.w šb.ty.w* "merchants' houses"

R O TTO 5, 1-2 (& 16,2; 37, 1; 52, 1)



šbe n.f. "exchange, replacement, substitute, recompense"; var. of *šb(.t)*, above

šbˁy(?) n. meaning uncertain

= EG 498, who, following Griffith, *Stories* (1900), did not translate
 ~? *šb.t* "exchange, change" (EG 497 & above), as Ritner (pers. comm.), who trans.
 "change (for the worse)"
 HT 104 sugg. trans. "evil magic; spell (?)"
 for discussion, see Griffith, *Stories* (1900) p. 167, n. to l. 9, who sugg. meaning
 "demon; magic"; Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980), trans. "stirrings(?)"

in clause

mn ḥmm ḥn p3 qne šbˁy ḥn n3y=f ḥwf.w "There is no heat in the breast,
 — in its (or? his) flesh."

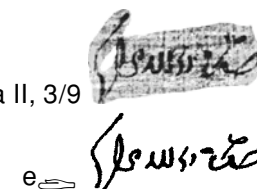
šby "retribution"; var. of *šb(.t)* "exchange, replacement," above

šbyt n. meaning uncertain

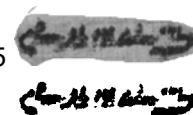
= EG 498, trans. "box, container"

=? σεβίτιον "small box(?)" LSJ 1588b, as Schubart in Erichsen, *Ehevertrag* (1939)

R P Setna II, 3/9



P P Berlin 13593, 5



p. 8, n. 11; cf., however, Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) pp. 15 & 33, #12, who denied
Gr. origin of word on phonetic grounds
for discussion, see Erichsen, *Ehevertrag* (1939) p. 8, n. 11; Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.*
(1960) p. 298, who sugg., w. ?, that the term referred to a box for toiletries

šbw[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain

e_⊃P P Berlin 15504 vo, 2



šbwr³ n.f. meaning uncertain

P P Turin 2131, 3



in PN T³-**šbwr³**
= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/14 (1996) 1085

e_⊃ 12/143

for discussion, see Pestman, *Amenothés* (1981) pp. 14-15, n. C

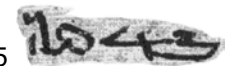
P P Turin 2136, 11



e_⊃ 12/143

šbn v.t. & it. "to join, unite (w.)"

P P 'Onch, 13/15

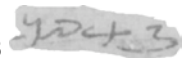


= EG 499 & 515 (s.v. *šnb*)
= *šbn* "to mix" *Wb* 4, 440-41; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 367, #77.4144; *Année*, 2 (1981)



372, #78.4081; *Année*, 3 (1982) 287, #79.2968; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 999

R P Harkness, 4/33



= *ϣωνϣ* (var. *ϣωνβ*) CD 573-74, *ČED* 247, *KHWb* 320, *DELC* 267b



R P Carlsberg 1, 5/7




var.

šnb[∞]

= EG 515

w. extended meaning

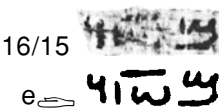
v.it. (qual.) "to be close(ly associated)"

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 105, n. to 16/15; Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 268, #784, but vs. sugg. etymological connection w. *hnm* "to unite" (EG 324 & above)

R P Carlsberg 1, 5/8



R P Mythus, 16/15



w. extended meaning

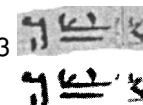
v.t. "to mix (X w. (n) Y)"

in clause

šw-šw=k (r) šbn=w n wmty "You shall mix them with *wmty*."

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *šw-šw=k šbn Pth n wmty* "thou shalt mingle w. Pth by means of a mass of solid offerings"

R P Vienna 6321, 3



v.it. (qual.) "to be complete, total"

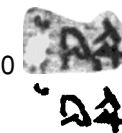
in phrase

kkw šw=f šbn "darkness which is total"

≡ hieratic *kkw smšw* "complete (lit., "united") darkness" *Wb* 5, 143/16-144/5

for discussion, see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960) 52, n. to R P. Carlsberg 1, 2/20

R P Carlsberg 1, 2/20



in compounds

šbn šrm "to join/unite with" (R P Carlsberg 1, 5/7-8; R P Harkness, 4/33 & 5/3; R P Bib Nat 149, 1/13 & 14)

šbn *n* "to join/unite w." (R P Harper, 1/9)

var.

šbn *m* (P P Louvre 3452, 2/11)

in noun phrase

tm šbn n.m. "discord; disunity" (EG 499 [= P P Insinger, 14/20])

or? *šbn* = "to celebrate" (EG 499 & following) & trans. "lack of celebration" (lit., "not to celebrate"), as MHWb 19, 56

(šbn)

v.(i)t. "to celebrate"

= EG 499

for discussion, see Simpson, *Grammar* (1996) p. 109

in phrases

hb.w nt šbn r Kmy "festivals that are celebrated in Egypt" (EG 499 [= P S Canopus A, 11, & P S Canopus B, 40-41])

šbn *m-b3h X* "to celebrate(?) before X" (EG 499 [= R S Bucheum 171, 4; so Mattha in Mond, Myers, et al., *Bucheum*, 2 (1934)])

or? *šbn* = "to join, to unite" (EG 499 & preceding) & trans. "to be gathered (lit. "mixed") before X"

šbn *p3 hb* "to celebrate the festival" (EG 499)

(šbn[∞])

n.m. "grain" (lit., "that which is mixed")

= EG 499

~ *šbn* ingredient of incense *Wb* 4, 442/1; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 999

= **𓂏𓂏𓂏** *CD* 553a, *ČED* 237, *KHWb* 304, *DELC* 257a

~? **𓂏𓂏𓂏** kind of herb or cereal(?) *CD* 553a, *ČED* 237, *KHWb* 304

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §824

see also Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 249 & 820, n. 1089

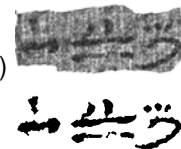
so Pernigotti in Bresciani et al., *SCO* 24 (1975)

P O Pisa 473 conc, 1/9

10415

vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1091, who read $\varnothing\check{s}bk$

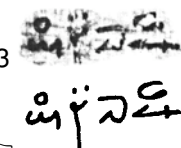
R P Stras 14, x+11 (& x+8, x+12)



var.

hbn

R P Mythus, 11/13



so Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223, w. ?; de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 95
but cf. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 222, #588, who trans. "plant"
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1088

in clause

$\dot{w} \neq s \dot{w} r . t n$ **hbn** *nb* "when it (scil., $t \dot{s} s h . t$ "the field") is gravid with every (type of) grain"

in compounds

pr.t **šbn** "seed & grain" (EG 499 [= R P Cairo 31222, 7])

var.

pr.t nb **šfbn** *nb* "every seed & every grain" (EG 499 [= P P Loeb 52, 3])

$\check{s} \check{s} w$ **šbn** "jar of grain" (P O Pisa 473 conc, 1/9)

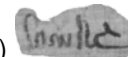
šbr

n.m. "colleague"; see under *hbr*, above

šbs[∞]

n. type of jar (lit., "the august one")

P P Louvre 3452, 10/9 (& 10/4 [bis], 7)



~ *šps* adj. "august, noble" EG 503 & below

~ *šbs(.t)* n.f. "crypt, tomb-chapel, grave"(?); see following entry

= *špsy* a type of jar (used for libation, as container for oil, & as Osiris-reliquary) *Wb* 4, 451/12-14
for discussion, see M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Papyrus Louvre E. 3452" (1979) pp.

154-55, n. to l. 4



šbs(.t)[∞]

n.f. "crypt, tomb-chapel, grave"(?)

~ *šbs* n. "type of jar"; see preceding entry

~ *šps* adj. "august, noble" EG 503 & below

~? *špsy* "grave-stone" *Wb* 4, 451/7; Meeks *Année*, 3 (1982) 288, #79.2982,
as Sp., CGC, 1 (1904) 33, n. 1
cf. *ʿ(ʒ).t šbs* "chamber of the august one" under *šps* "the august one," below

so Raymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)
or? read as var. of adj. *šps* (EG 503 & below)

so Raymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)

or? read as var. of adj. *šps* (EG 503 & below)

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 55, n. e, who read *štr.t* "sleeping-place" (EG 481, s.v. *str*, &

sdr.t, below)

but Quack, *Apokalyptik* (2002) p. 246, trans. "Schetit," perhaps *šty(.t)* "shrine, crypt"
(EG 527 & below)

in

reread *šbs* "(the) august one"; see under *šps*, below

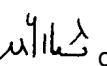
so Quack (pers. comm.)

Sp., CGC, 1 (1904) 33, w. n. 1, read *rʒ(?) pʒy=f(?) šbsy* "entrance(?) of his tomb(?)"
& compared *špsy* "grave-stone" (*Wb* 4, 451/7)

in

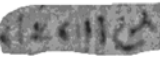
reread *šb...* meaning uncertain, above

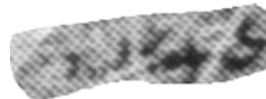
vs. Raymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who read *šbs* "crypt," but orthography & context are different

e  P S BM 392, 4  or e 

 P S Ash 1971/18, 3 

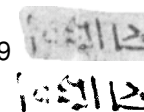

P O Hor 13, 5 


P S Cairo 31099, 12 
e    

 P S Vienna Kunst 82, 5 
e   

in

P Vienna 6319, 6/29



reread *šbs* "(the) august one"; see under *šps*, below
 so Quack (pers. comm.), who cited hieratic parallels
 vs. Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 100, n. to l. 29, who trans. "crypt(s)"
 vs. Brunsch, *WZKM* 73 (1981) 174, who read *šb[.]* & questioned equation w. *šbsy*

in compounds

nšy.t n šbs(.t) "(the) *nšy.t* of (the) crypt(?)"or? read *nšy.t šbs(.t)* "august *nšy.t*"

in phrase

ntr nb ntr.t nb.t nt htp hr t31 nšy.t n šbs(.t) nt hr imnt (n) Mn-nfr "every god & every
 goddess who is at rest upon the *nšy.t* of (the) crypt(?) which is on the west of Memphis"
 (P S BM 392, 4; P S Ash 1971/18, 2-3)

šbs(.t) (n) pr (= p3) imnt (n) Mn-nfr "crypt in the west of Memphis" (P O Hor 13, 5-6)ø**šbš.w**

in

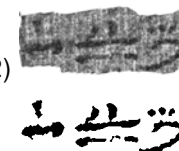
P P Spieg, 3/24 (& *passim*)

reread *lbše.w* "armor" (EG 262 & above) by Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222
 vs. EG 499, following Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) p. 58*, #398, who read
šbše "armor" & took as var. of *sbšy* "shield" (EG 422 & above)

ø**šbk**

in

R P Stras 14, x+11 (& x+8, x+12)

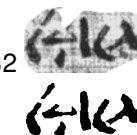


reread *šbn* a type of grain, above
 vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1091

š**bt**[∞]

v.t. "to punish"

R P Carlsberg 1, 4/32



~? *hbt* "enemy," above
 =? *hbt(y)* "to punish; to drive away (an enemy)" *Wb* 3, 257/4-7
 <? *hbd* "to hate; to reprove" *Wb* 3, 257/14
 or? ~ *šbt* "staff, stick" EG 499 & following

for discussion, see Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) p. 277, #397

Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960) 67, suggested connection w. B **𐤁𐤍𐤁𐤏** v.t. & it.
"to change" (CD 554a, *KHWb* 305, *DELC* 258a), but this probably ~ *šb* "to change"
(EG 497 & above)

šbt

n.m. "stick, staff"

= EG 499

= *šbd Wb* 4, 442/13-14; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 367, #77.4148; *Année*, 2 (1981)

372, #78.4082; *Année*, 3 (1982) 287, #79.2972

= **𐤁𐤍𐤁𐤏** CD 554a, *ČED* 238, *KHWb* 305, *DELC* 258a

< BH **שֶׁבֶט** "rod, staff" from **שֶׁבַט** *BDB* 986-87

~ Akk. *šabātu* "to smite, beat" *CAD*, 17/1 (1989) 8-9

for discussion, see Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) pp. 277-78, #397;
Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 442

in compounds/phrases

w^c **šbt** "one staff" (EG 499)

šbt n b^cnyp "iron staff" (^R P Louvre 3229, 4/18)

šbt n ḥt "wooden staff" (EG 499)

šbt n-dr.t=f "staff in his hand" (EG 499 [= ^P P Setna I, 4/35])

šlt.t šbt "forked staff" (lit., "forked object of (a) staff") (EG 520 [= ^P P Setna I, 4/35])

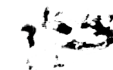
t šbt n.m. "staff-bearer" (^P P 'Onch, 4/10; ^P P BM 10856B, 2/7)

= *Wb* 4, 442/14

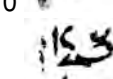
in list

ḥtn t šbt rmt na ḥ pr ḥs Pr-ḥz "deputy, staff-bearer, & member of the bodyguard
who belong to Pharaoh" (^P P 'Onch, 4/6-7)

^P P Berlin 8278c, x+10



^P P Berlin 15818, x+10



šbt[∞]

n.m. "Shebat" (11th month of Babylonian year)

= BH **שֶׁבֶט** *BDB* 987a

^R P Omina A, 4/14 (& 2/23)



= Akk. *šabātu* AHW 1119a, CAD, 17/1 (1989) 8a

šbty

n.m. "one belonging to (i.e., "born on") the day of the Sabbath" in or as PN

= EG 498, s.v. *šb.t*, but vs. sugg. id. with that n.

= *Šbty Demot. Nb.*, 1/13 (1995) 964

= *Pš-šbty Demot. Nb.*, 1/4 (1984) 221, but cf. de Meulenaere, Bierbrier & Quaegebeur, *CdE* 57 (1982) 217-18, who proposed rereading sole known example of this PN *n(?) Šbty* < BH/Aram. *שבת* Koehler & Baumgartner, *Lexikon*, 4 (1990) 1312b

= Σαββαθ(α)ιος (& var.) Preisigke, *Namen*. (1922) cols. 355 & 359

for discussion, see Aimé-Giron, *BIFAO* 30 (1931) 788; Aimé-Giron, *BIFAO* 38 (1939) 39;

Tscherikover & Fuks, *CPJ*, 1 (1957) 29 & 94-96; Porten, *Archives* (1968) pp. 124, n. 48, & 127; de Meulenaere, Bierbrier & Quaegebeur, *CdE* 57 (1982) 217-18

šbt

in EG 499, reread *šwt* "merchant," above
vs. EG 499, who trans. "money-changer"

šp

v.t. & it. "to receive"

= EG 500-1

< *šsp Wb* 4, 530-33; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 378, #77.4283; *Année*, 2 (1981) 381, #78.4186; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1028

= *ωωπ* CD 574-76, *ČED* 248, *KHWb* 321 & 559, *DELC* 268a

E P Louvre 2430, G/5

e

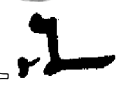
E P Louvre 2430, D/5

e

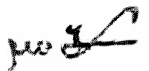
P P 'Onch, 12/4

e P O Berlin 8757, 4

P O IFAO 228, 4

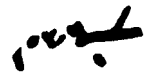

 e 

R P Vienna 10000, 2/18

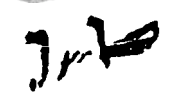



vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *wnm*(?) "to eat" (EG 91 & above)

e  R O Leiden 355, x + 8

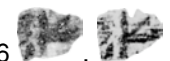
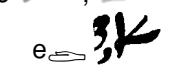
e  P O Leiden 523, x + 3


P P Berlin 23628, 13

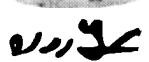



so de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 32, n. 16, 3

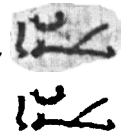
P P Lille 29, 16


 e 

R P Berlin 8932, 7


 e 

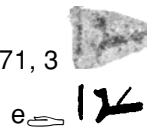
R P Berlin 23503A, 7



R P Berlin 23503B, 6



R O Leiden 71, 3



e⇒ R O Leiden 136, 8



e⇒ R O MH 195, 4



R P Harper, 4/14



w. extended meaning

"to receive (sexually)" (EG 501 [= R P Setna II, 7/10; R P Mythus, 8/23])
in compound

Ø **šp** *nq* n.m. "receiver of (sexual) intercourse"; reread *hnt nq* "foremost of fornicator(s)";
see below & under *hnt* "foremost," above

"to seize, grasp, understand" (P P Setna I, 4/27; P P Spieg, 15/14)
for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Enchoria* 23 (1996) 57

"to contain" (P P Apis, 6b/16)

"to accept (a word or assertion)" (P P Berlin 13579, 7)

"to undergo, experience (something)"[∞]
= *Wb* 4, 532/15-16 & 18

for discussion & exx., see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 312-13, n. to 1/19
in compounds

šp *y^cb(.t)* ^ε3.t "to experience great suffering" (EG 48 [= ^E P Rylands 9, 1/19; for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 312-13, n. to 1/19])

šp *n X nhp* "to mourn, feel sorry for(?) s'one" (^P P Berlin 23628, 16)

šp *s.t-db3* "to experience harm, misfortune" (^P P 'Onch, 12/4)
in phrase

šp s.t-db3 ^εš3y "to experience great (lit., "much") misfortune" (^P S Raphia, 13)

šp *hq3 3by* "to experience hunger & thirst" (^P S Raphia, 13-14)

šp *hty hyyt.t* "to experience fear & suffering"; see under *ht(y)* "fear," above

"resist, withstand" (^P P Spieg, 10/4; ^R P Serpot, 2/24)

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ĀguAm* (1995) p. 45, n. 90

"to credit" (^P P HLC, 4/4; ^P P Insinger, 16/13)

for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 114

"to collect"

in phrase

p3 3r šp n3 3pt.w(?) n t3 s.t ... (?) n <P3>-^ε.wy-Tmtys "the collector of birds of the place of ...
of <The> Place of Themistos" (^P P Lille 53B, 8-9)

in compounds/phrases

3w (m/n) šp n. "payment"; see under *3w* "payment," above

mt(.t) šp "words of transfer (of X arouras of land)" (EG 500)

in phrase

wnm t3y-y mt.t šp "to eat my words of the transfer" (EG 91; for discussion, see Sethe

in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* [1920] pp. 8-9, §9a)

rm3 3w-f šp (εq) hbs "veteran" (lit., "man who receives [pay, consisting of] (food &) clothing");

see under *εq hbs* "food & clothing," under *εq* "loaf," below

sh p3 tmy šty nb šp h3 "scribe of the town who collects gold & receives silver" (^P S Vienna Kunst

82, 6 [so Jasnow, *JAOS* 105 (1985) 340, w. ?, vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981),

who omitted *h3* & trans. "scribe of the stipendiary village(s) [due a supply of] gold & gift(s)"])

šp *3r* "to receive from"; see under prep. *3r*, above

šp (*n*) *3p* "to receive as/in credit" (lit., "account") (^P O Uppsala 815, 3; ^P O Berlin 10902, 3)

for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 15, n. 1 to I/3; Wängstedt, *ADO* (1954) pp. 16-18
& 61-68, n. 48; Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 47-48, n. q

in phrases

(*n*) *wš (n) šp (n) ip* "w/out (duty on) transfer (to an) account"(?); see under (*n*) *wš (n) šp* "w/out (duty on) receipt," below

st šp n ip "it has been received in credit" (as formula in receipts for payment) (EG 501)

šp wb3 "to receive on behalf of" (P P Padua, x+17-x+18)

šp mt.t ... r-hrw "to receive a thing at the behest of (someone)" (P P Berlin 13579, 7;

P O Cologne 163, 4)

šp n v.it. "to follow, come after (s'one or s'thing); to succeed (s'one in an office)" (lit., "to receive to") (E P Rylands 9, 2/9 & 14/6; P P Berlin 13538, 18; P P Berlin 23536, x+5;

R P Carlsberg 1, 3/37)

= EG 500

= *šsp n* Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 378, #77.4283

cf. *tš šp (n=)* "to give a following (lit., "receiving") to," below

for discussion, see Gardiner, *Inscription of Mes* (1905) pp. 18-19, n. 45; *JEA* 27 (1941)

60, n. 7; Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 222, n. 2; Malinine, *Choix*, 1 (1953) 18, n. 5;

JEA 54 (1968) 191, n. b; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 321, n. to l. 9

var.

šp (n) (P P 'Onch, 10/24 & 25 [as Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 [1998] 321, n. to l. 9])

in phrases

w^c šp n w^c "one succeeds another" (EG 500)

mn mtw=f ms r šp n=f "he does not have a child to succeed him" (P P Berlin 23536, x+5

[for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) p. 306, n. 7])

šp tš ipw(.t) (n) hry "to assume the office of ruler" (EG 16 [= P S Rosetta, 28])

tš šp n Y X "to cause/allow that X succeed Y" (P P Bib Nat 215, 3/21, 4/1 & 3-4)

šp nfr.t "to receive good" (EG 217)

ø *šp nq* in

reread *hnt nq* "arch fornicator"; see under *hnt* "foremost," above

for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 42

vs. previous eds., cited in Thissen, who trans. "receiver of (sexual) intercourse"

but cf. Chauveau, *CdE* 71 (1996) 65, & extended meaning "to receive (sexually)," above

šp r "to (be) received with respect to; to (be) assign(ed) for" (most often as qual.)

(E P Stras 5B, 9)

R P Harper, 3/3

= EG 501, but vs. trans. "to grant (something) to (someone)"

cf. *Wb* 4, 534/1-2

for discussion & further exx., see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 407-9, n. to l. 15
w. extended meaning

"to be registered for" (^E P Meerm 44, 2 (& 7))

for discussion, see Vleeming, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 265, n. d

"to be suitable for" (^P P HLC, 2/28)

so Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 80, n. to 2/28,

or? "to be registered for," as Vleeming, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 265, n. d

in phrases

n3 nt šp r-r-w hn^c n3 nt-šw-w mh n-šm-w hn^c n3 nt-šw-w r w3h r-r-w "those (things)
which are received with respect to them & those which are paid ("filled") & those which
will be added to them" (^P P Rendell, 7)

nt nb nt šp r(-r-w) X "everything which is received for X" (^P P Louvre 3266, 2, 3 & 4;

^P P Turin 6070, 3; ^P P Turin 6081, 13-14)

šp (n-)h.t "to receive, to welcome"

= *šsp n h3.t* "to receive; to take into one's charge" Meeks, *Année*, 3 (1982)
295, #79.3062

for discussion, see Wente, *LRL* (1967) p. 22, n. a; for exx., see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507*
(1987) p. 119, n. to XI/5

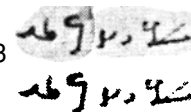
R P BM 10507, 11/5

^P S Raphia, 16 (& 26)

^P P Setna I, 3/6

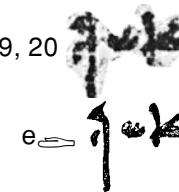
R P Setna II, 6/12 (& 7/8)

R P Harkness, 3/2-3



vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 8, who read *šp ḥ*^c & trans. "receive in person"

P P Lille 29, 20



var.

šp-h.t-ḥ.t

vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 96, who read *šp-h* ... ? "receive the entirety"

vs. Sp., CGC, 2, (1906-1908) 67, who read *šp-ḥṣ.t-h.t* "entertain the multitude(?)"

P P Cairo 30619, 1/8



šp ... *ḥt.t* "to welcome" (lit., "to receive the prow rope"); see under *ḥt.t* "prow rope," above

šp ḥpṣ.t "to take time"; see under *ḥpṣ.t* "time," above

šp h.t n tṣ twṣ.t "to receive the body in the underworld" (EG 373)

šp=y sw n.t=f "I have received its value/price" (EG 500)

in phrase

šp=y sw n.t=f w n ḥd n-dr.t PN "I received their value in silver from (the hand of) PN"

(P P Turin 6073A, 6; P P Turin 6080A, 6)

šp sw n r "to guarantee concerning" (lit., "to receive the price concerning") (EG 500)

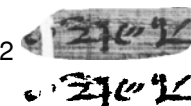
šp šms "to thank" (lit., "to take service") (EG 501 & 511)

≡ εὐχαριστέω LSJ 738a, l.2

var.

šp smš "to thank"

P P Petese Tebt A, 4/12



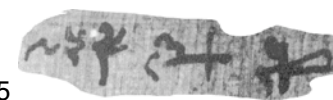
in phrases

šp šms n nṣ ntr.w "to thank the gods" (EG 511 [= P S Raphia, 30])

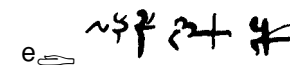
for discussion, see Sottas, *Décret trilingue* (1925) p. 59, n. b to l. 30

šp šms (n-)dr.t [∞] (lit., "to take service to the hand")

P P Heid 781a[≈], 5



cf. **ⲱⲉⲡ ⲓⲙⲟⲧ ⲛⲧⲛ-** "to give thanks to" (lit., "to take grace to the hand of")



CD 681b, *KHWb* 321, *DELC* 268a (s.v. **ⲱⲱⲡ**)

for discussion, see Kaplony-Heckel, *Fs. Berl. Mus.* (1974) p. 299, n. h, who trans. lit.

"to receive service from" w. extended meaning "to thank"

but Clarysse & Winnicki in Van t' Dack et al., *War of Sceptres* (1989) pp. 70 & 72, n. to ll. 5-6,

suggested it be trans. lit. "to receive service from" w/out any extended meaning of gratitude

šp qbh "to receive libation"

in phrase

hrw (n) **šp qbh** "day of receiving libation" (R P Harkness, 5/15)

šp tny.t "to receive a share"

in phrase

hrw n **šp t3y=k tny.t** 1/4 "day of receiving your 1/4th share" (P O Bodl 63, 5)

šp dr.t (n) PN "to take (lit., "to receive") the hand of; to take the hand in regards to"

= EG 500, who trans. "to thank, to greet"

= *šsp dr.t Wb* 4, 532/5-6

= **ⲱ(ⲉ)ⲡ ⲧⲱⲣⲉ** (n-) CD 427a, *ČED* 193, *KHWb* 242, *DELC* 268a (s.v. **ⲱⲱⲡ**);

Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) pp. 496-515

in legal context

šp dr.t n PN "to stand security/surety for PN, to guarantee PN" (P P Berlin 3115A, 3/6)

= EG 500 & 643

≡ ἐγγυᾶσθαί τινα "to give surety" (for someone) LSJ 468a, ll.3 s.v. ἐγγυάω

for discussion, see Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) pp. 38-39, §33.a-b,

& 298-300, §14; Partsch in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) pp. 519-28;

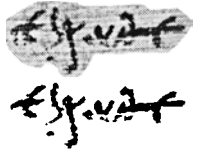
de Cenival, *Caution.* (1973) pp. 137-43; Seidl, *Recueils* 28 (1974) 261-79

in phrases/compounds

šp šms (n-)dr.t; see above under **šp šms** "to thank"

šp dr.t (n) tī "to guarantee payment" (lit., "to take the hand for/in regards to giving")

P P Ox Griff 41, 7



vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who took *tī* as writing of adv. *ty* "here" (EG 604 & below)
for discussion, see Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 83, §38

var.

n.m. "bond, guarantee, security"

in phrases

īr šp dr.t (n) "to provide a guarantee (for/concerning)" (R O Ash 6, x + 4; R O Vienna 175, 5)

in phrase

hrw n īr n=y šp dr.t "day of making for me a guarantee" (P/R O BM 43611, 5)

šc.t šp dr.t "guarantee document" (P P Lille 42A, 1)

šp dr.t (n) hc "bail bond (for) personal appearance" (P P Lille 41A, 1)

var.

šp dr.t (n) tī hc "bail bond (for) personal appearance" (P P Lille 42, 1)

šp dr.t (n) tī hdx "guarantee of payment" (P P Lille 6, x+7)

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Caution.* (1973) p. 12

tī šp dr.t (n) "to give a guarantee for (lit., "of") (R P Berlin 7059, 23)

tī šp dr.t īrm "to give a guarantee with" (P P Ox Griff 55, 10)

tī šp dr.t r "to give a guarantee concerning" (P P Ox Griff 53, 10; P/R O BM 43611, 7)

w. extended meaning

"guarantor" (of persons) (P P Cairo 30647, 15)

for discussion, see Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) pp. 36-37, §31, but
note that Coptic evidence cited therein does not establish the existence of a
morphologically separate *nomen agentis* form.

šp (n-)dr.t "to receive (something) from (someone)" (P S Canopus A, 2, & B, 7; P P Turin
2129, 7; P P Turin 2136, 16)

≡ παραλαμβάνειν ... παρὰ (+ gen.) "to receive from" LSJ 1315a, I.1

for discussion, see Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 70, §14b

≡ δέχεσθαι ... παρὰ (+ gen.) LSJ 382b, I.1; Griffith & Wilcken, *ZÄS* 45 (1908) 109

for discussion, see Pierce, *3 Dem. Pap.* (1972) p. 50, §40, w. n. 4

w. extended meaning

"to buy from somebody" (EG 500)

in compounds/phrases

šp=y *sw*n.t=w n *ḥd* **n-dr.t** PN "I received their value in silver from (the hand of) PN"

(P P Turin 6073A, 6; P P Turin 6080A, 6)

šp{=y}-s=n **n-dr.t**=k "we have received it from you"(?) (R P Vienna 6344, 10)

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 17, n. 8

var.

šp-s n=n(?) **n-dr.t**=k (R P Berlin 8932, 7; R P Berlin 23503B, 6)

? error for ***šp**=n s **n-dr.t**=k

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 17, n. 8; Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 38, n. o

šp *sh* **n-dr.t** X "to receive a document from X" (EG 500)

šp **dr.t** (n) *tḥ* *ḥd* X "guarantee of payment" (P P Lille 6, x+7-x+8)

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973) p. 12

qws (n) **šp** "receiving measure"; see under *qws* a measure, below

tḥ *Nw.t* *nṣy*=s *ḏnh*.w r **šp**=k n *pṣy*=s *gy* n *Ḥ.t-Ḥr* *ḥne(.t)* *imnt* "May Nut give her arms to receive you in her form of Ḥathor, mistress of the west" (R P Rhind I, 6d9)

(šp)

n. "income; proceeds" (lit., "what is received")

= EG 501, citing pl. *nṣ* **šp**.w

cf. **šp** "gift, prize" (EG 502 & below)

var.

n.m. "reception (of s'thing or s'one); (act of) receiving; receipt"

= **𓂏𓂏𓂏** "acceptance, purchase" CD 576a

~ **𓂏𓂏𓂏** n.f. "reception, entertainment" CD 576a, *KHWb* 321 & 323, *DELC* 268b

~ **𓂏𓂏𓂏** "seizing, impressment (of a person into service)" CD 576b, *KHWb* 321 & 323

Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) did not trans.

w. extended meanings

"entertainment" (i.e., [social] reception [of persons])

P P Heid 734a, 5



e R? O Leiden 164, 2



P P Berlin 3115A, 3/6



in compound

hrw n šp "day of entertainment" (P P Berlin 3115A, 3/6)

for discussion, see Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 460, §19; de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 115-16, n. to 6/2, but note that parallels which she cited actually are examples of *hrw n s'nh* "endowment day" (see under *hrw* "day," above)

"receiving-payment" (i.e., surcharge on payments in kind [in tax receipts])

≡ *προσμετρούμενα* "surcharge paid in kind" Preisigke, *Fachwörter* (1915) p. 150

so Mattha, *DO* (1945) pp. 61 & 151, n. to 181/5; *Bull. Fac. Arts Cairo Univ.* 13.1 (1951) 103-4; *Bull. Fac. Arts Cairo Univ.* 15.2 (1953) 61-62

in compounds/phrases

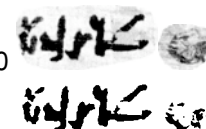
(*n*) *wš* (*n*) *šp* "w/out (duty on) receipt" (i.e., w/out extra payment) (EG 501)

for discussion, see Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954) pp. 43 & 75, n. 206; Mattha, *DO* (1945) pp. 61 & 151, n. to 181/5; *Bull. Fac. Arts Cairo Univ.* 15.2 (1953) 61-62; Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 47-48, n. q

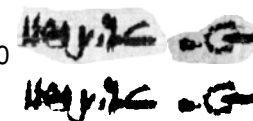
var.

(*n*) *wš* (*n*) *šp* (*n*) *ip*[∞] "w/out (duty on) transfer (to an) account" (?)

P P Brook 37.1796, 19-20

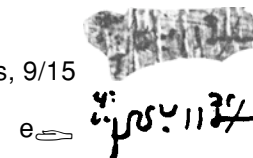


P P Brook 37.1802, 19-20



šp nfr in

R P Mythus, 9/15



reread *špe* "time," var. of *šp* (EG 501 & below)

so de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 90

vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) pp. 171, #413, & 263, #764a, followed by EG 501, who trans. "luck(?)"

see also Tait, *AcOr* 36 (1974) 30-32, who denied snake by itself can be read *nfr* "good"

šp ḥḏ n w^c ṛḏbt¹ "receipt of money for (lit., "of") one ṛmonth¹" (P P Cairo 30618a, 1/1)

tī šp (n^c)[∞] "to give a following (lit., "receiving") to"

cf. šp n "to follow, to succeed" EG 500 & above

w. extended meanings

"to follow up on" (E P Libbey, 3)

vs. Cruz-Urbe, *Serapis* 4 (1977-78) 8-9, n. 27, who trans. "to copy(?)" & sugg. derivation from tī + šp "image" (EG 501, in compound šp ntr "divine image") & proposed etymological connection w. ṫṣ(ε)ḅ(ε)ṣ "to give the like" (CD 552b, *KHWb* 304), which, however, derives from šb.t "exchange, replacement, substitute" (EG 497 & above)

"to reciprocate; to requite (either favorably or unfavorably)"

for the trans., see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 66 w. n. 75, citing Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 262, #761

followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 182, n. 47; Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984)

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) pp. 33 & 73, n. 116, who trans. "to demand(?)"

see Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 262, #761

"to replace (lit., "to give succession to")" (i.e., to remove from an office or occupation)

cf. tī šp n Y X "to cause that X succeed Y," above

Sp., *Dem. Chron.* (1914) p. 17, n. 16, took as ex. of verbal construction w. accidental omission of subj.

vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959), who trans. "to catch"

P P 'Onch, 13/3 (& 28/6)



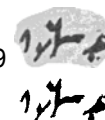
R P Mythus 15/12



P P Bib Nat 215, 4/6



P P Phila 5, 9



see Quack & Ryholt, CNI 22 (2000) p. 147, n. to x+2/2

vs. Farid, *Fünf Stelen* (1995) pp. 22, n. to l. 5, & 26, n. to l. 6, who trans. "to blame, to reproach"

(šp)

n.m. "gift; prize, award; indemnity, recompense"

= EG 502, but vs. derivation from šbw

= šp "prize" Wb 4, 444/9-10; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 367, #77.4150

< šsp "gift" Wb 4, 534/5

< šsp "to receive" Wb 4, 530-33; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 378, #77.4283; *Année*, 2 (1981) 381, #78.4186; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1028, as Vycichl, *ZDMG* 109 (1959) 254, & Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 228 & 786-87, n. 981

vs. Pestman, *Marriage* (1961) p. 16, who derived from šb.t "exchange, replacement, substitute" (EG 497 & above)

= $\omega\Delta\pi$ "prenuptial marriage gift" CD 574b, ČED 248, KHWb 320 & 559, DELC 267a

= $\Sigma\pi(\varepsilon/o)$ - in PN *Demot. Nb.*, 1/13 (1995) 964-65

var.

šb

= EG 497; for discussion of this early writing, see Hughes, *Leases* (1952) p. 60

in

reread hw "excess" by Hughes, *Leases* (1952) p. 103, n. 88; *JNES* 16 (1957) 63
vs. EG 497 & 502, following Sp., *P. Strassb.* (1902)
in compound

R S Hamburg C4059

e

R P Tebt Tait 4, frag. 1/2 (& 6)

R P Vienna 6614, A/6

E P Lonsdorfer 1, 2

E P Stras 5B, 9

ḥw n ʒḥ "increase of field"; for discussion, see Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) p. 55 w. n. 20, vs. Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 63, who trans. "profit," & EG 502, who read *šp n ʒḥ* "compensation for land"

w. extended meaning

"compensation"[∞]; in mathematical context, the amount that must be added to a rectangular

piece of cloth's horizontal axis (i.e., width) after its vertical axis (i.e., height) has been reduced by a given amount in order for the cloth's area to remain constant
see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) pp. 20, n. 1 to #8, & 83a, who took cloth sign at end as det.; cf. *šp(e)* type of cloth or garment, below
or? read *šp n ḥbs* "compensation of cloth"

in compounds

fy šp qn (EG 144, 502 & 539)

= *Wb* 4, 444/10

≡ ὀθλοφόρος LSJ 33a

nb šp "master of trophies (?)" (P P Louvre 3266, 1)

≡? εὐχάριστος "agreeable, acceptable" LSJ 738b

for discussion, see de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 52, n. 2

Ø *šp n ʒḥ* "compensation for land" in EG 502 (= E P Stras 5B, 9) reread *ḥw n ʒḥ* "increase of field";
see under *ḥw* "increase, surplus, excess," above

špe nfr "good recompense" (R T BM 57371, 50)

šp n pʒ ntr "gift of the god" (P P Insinger, 13/4 & 18/16)

šp n ḥḏ nb "gift of silver & gold" (EG 502 [= P P Setna I, 3/8]; R P Tebt Tait 4, frag. 1/2 & 6;
R P Krall, 5/11)

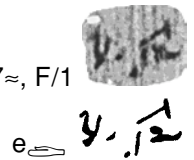
šp(e) (n) šhm.t "bridal gift" (lit., "gift of a woman") (P P Turin 6082, 3; P P Heid 701, 4)
= EG 502

for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) pp. 257-59, 305-7, & 373; Pestman, *Marriage* (1961) pp. 13-20; Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 69, n. e; Seidl, *Äg. Rechtsgesch. d. Saiten- u. Perserzeit.* (1968) pp. 75 & 78

tʃ šp n tʒ mtgʃ "to give gift(s) to the army" (EG 502 [= P S Rosetta, 7])

= τοῖς ... δυνάμεσι φιλάνθρωπεῖν "to show kindness to (one's) military forces" LSJ 1932a
for discussion, see Daumas, *Moyens d'expression* (1952) p. 198

P P Cairo 89127≈, F/1



in PN

Šp-(*n*)-DN "Gift-of-DN" (EG 502, who gave **Šp**-*n*-Mn as ex.)

for discussion of this onomastic pattern, see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 261, n. 4, & 459;

Hughes, *Leases* (1952) p. 60; *Demot. Nb.*, 1/13 (1995) 964-65

NB: **šp**- "gift" is occasionally written **šp** "to receive" (EG 500-1 & above); see Pestman,

Tsenhor (1994) p. 96, n. c; *Demot. Nb.*, 1/13 (1995) 965, ##15-16, s.v. **Šp**-(*n*)-Mn

šp[∞]

n. "image"

= EG 501

< **šsp** Wb 4, 536/1-11; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 379, #77.4289; *Année*, 2 (1981) 381,

#78.4189; *Année*, 3 (1982) 296, #79.3066; **šsp.w** n.pl. Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1028

for discussion, see Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 263, #764

in compound

špe ntr[∞] "divine image; divine form"

note the flesh det. & honorific transposition of the *ntr*-group

in

reread *mḥ* (*n*) *ntr* "divine cubit"; see under *mḥ* "cubit," above

see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 69, §18, vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 263, #764

øšp nfr

in

reread **špe** "time" (EG 501 & below)

so de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 90

vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) pp. 171, #413, & 263, #764a, followed by EG 501, who trans. "luck(?)"

see also Tait, *AcOr* 36 (1974) 30-32, who denied snake by itself can be read *nfr* "good"

šp(e) ntr n.m. "divine image"; see under **šp** "image," above

šp dr.t n.m. "bond, guarantee, security; guarantor"; see under **šp** "to receive," above

šp n.m. "time, hour, moment"

R P Mythus, 7/22

e

R P Mythus, 12/14

e

R P Mythus, 9/15

e

= EG 501

<? *sšp* "daybreak, light" *Wb* 4, 283/10-284/4; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 346, #77.3869;
Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 923, as *Sp.*, *Mythus* (1917) p. 264, #765

= $\overline{\omega}\overline{\omega}\overline{\pi}$ CD 576b, ČED 249, *KHWb* 322, *DELC* 268a

>? Nubian *šōb* "time," as Stricker, *BSOAS* 10 (1940-42) 452, noted in *KHWb* 322,
DELC 268a

cf. *hp³.t* "time," above

var.

špe

so de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 90

vs. *Sp.*, *Mythus* (1917) pp. 171, #413, & 263, #764a, followed by EG 501, who read *šp nfr* (?)
& trans. "luck(?)"

see also Tait, *AcOr* 36 (1974) 30-32, who denied snake by itself can be read *nfr* "good"

in

reread *sn-nw* "second; second(-class), inferior" (EG 437 & below)

see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 68, §15; vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926)

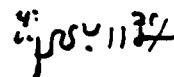
in

reread *bnr* "outside" (EG 118 & above), as Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960) 71, n. to 5/29

vs. EG 501 (s.v. *šp* "time, hour, moment"), who read *sšp* "to illuminate," following Lange &

Neugebauer, *P. Carlsberg* (1940)

for v.t. *sšp* "to illuminate," see above

$\overline{\omega}\overline{\omega}\overline{\pi}$ R P Mythus, 9/15 
e $\overline{\omega}\overline{\omega}\overline{\pi}$ 

e $\overline{\omega}\overline{\omega}\overline{\pi}$ P P Insinger, 15/16 

R P Carlsberg 1, 5/29 (bis) 


hp[∞] "moment"

so Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) p. 71, n. 107, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980), & Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984)

vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958), who did not trans., but implicitly interpreted as v.t. in clause

rnn.t (n) ht hp=f n ir wp.t "(the) essential part of property(?) is its moment of being worked (lit., "of doing work)"

note use of suffix pn.

in compounds/phrases

n hp "suddenly, immediately" (EG 354 & 501)

=?   *Urk.* 6, 121/2, as Stricker, *OMRO* 25 (1944) 44, who trans. "suddenly"

but see Schott, *Urk.* 6 (1929) p. 120/2, & Vernus, *RdE* 41 (1990) 180, w. n. 103, for other interpretations

~ **L2NOYWEΠ** *KHWb* 322, who, however, sugg. derivation from *hpī* v.it. "to go; to wander" & v.t. "to come upon (s/one); to surprise (s/one)" (*Wb* 3, 258/3-16)

~ **2NOYWEΠNΩΠ** *CD* 576b, *ČED* 249, *KHWb* 322, <? **m hp(ī.t) n šsp* "in the coming of a moment," as *ČED* 249

NB: vocalization of element **WEΠ** in Coptic phrases suggests derivation < *hpī* "to come upon" rather than < *sšp* "daybreak," but cf. writing of *hpr* (= **ΩΠΕ**) "to be(come)" (EG 355 & above) as *hp* at ^P S. Canopus B, 48, as noted in Sp., *Priesterdekrete* (1922) pp. 89, n. 34, 169, #362, & 188, #325, followed by EG 354

cf. *n htp* "suddenly," under *htp* n. meaning uncertain, above

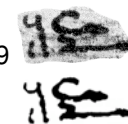
var.

m hp "suddenly"

so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 261

n p3 šp "immediately"

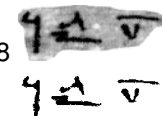
P P 'Onch, 8/19



R O Leiden 326, 1

e    

R P Krall, 2/8



šp 7 *n krh* "7(th) hour of the night" (EG 586 [= R P Mythus, 18/26])

šp[∞] n.m. type of cloth or garment(?)

P P Cairo 30960, 5



=? *ššp* "brightly colored garment" *Wb* 4, 284/8-9; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 346, #77.3871; *Année*, 2 (1981) 351, #78.3826; *ššpt* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 924

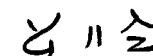
cf. *šp* "compensation" in P P Cairo 89127[≈], F/1, var. of *šp* "gift, prize, award," above, written w. cloth det. (?)

cf. *šphe* a type of cloth or garment(?), below

var.

špe[∞]

e₁P O Stras 182, 6



in phrase

hbs n pš šp n tš mnḥš(.t) n [tš ntr].t ʿš.t H.t-Hr "garment from among the *šp*-garments of the clothing of [the] great [godde]ss Hathor" (P P Cairo 30960, 5-6)
vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1906-1908) 198-99, who read *šp hbs* "storehouse(?)"

šp v.it. "to happen, to come to be, to come into existence"; var. of *hpr*, above

šp v.it. "to be(come) ashamed"; var. of *špy*, below

šp(.t) n.f. liquid measure(?) (lit., "receptacle")

P O Pisa 1163 conc, A/3 (& *passim*)



~? *šp* v.t. & it. "to receive" EG 500 & above

~? *šsp* n.m. "palm" EG 503, s.v. *šp* n., & below

cf. *ϣπ-* in *ϣπΛκ* n. "measure containing a *lok* (bowl, cup)" CD 138a (s.v. *Λοκ*), *KHWb* 322, who, however, sugg., w. ?, derivation from **πϣ-Λκ* "half-*lok*"

for discussion, see Bresciani, *SCO* 24 (1975) 74-75, n. to l. 2; Betrò in Bresciani et al., *EVO* 3 (1980) 157, n. to #10, l. 3; Bresciani in Bresciani, Sanseverino, & Volpi, *EVO* 16 (1993) 46, n. to #4, l. x+3

P O Zurich 1879, 6

میرزا

P P Spieg, 3/23

في المبدأ - في

var.

R P Vienna 10000, 2/17

for interp., see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 72, #30
vs. Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983) p. 171, n. 39, who took as var. of *šwb* "persea tree"

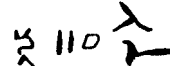
(EG 496 & above)

in phrase

be(.t) (n) bnt špy "cluster (lit., "bush") of cucumber(s) & gourd(s)" (R P Vienna 10000, 2/17)

šp(°e)

in

taken as var. of *šsp* "palm," belowvs. Griffith, *Dodec.*, 1 (1937) 83 & 181, #332, who read *šp°e* & did not trans.vs. EG 503, who read *šp* & did not trans.e ? G Philae 250, 8 špe[∞]

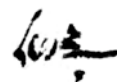
v.t. "to tear off, pull out"

R P Mythus, 17/14 (& 11, 22, 25) = *šp* "to flay" EG 501, but vs. interp., following Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 263, #763, n. 1, as extended meaning of *šp* "receive," above~? *hb* "to diminish, cut short" EG 353<? *hbš* "to hack, chop up" *Wb* 3, 253/8-11; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 274, #77.3036;*Année*, 2 (1981) 276, #78.2978; *Année*, 3 (1982) 213, #79.2176<? *hbl* "to diminish, belittle" *Wb* 3, 251; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 273, #77.3034;*Année*, 2 (1981) 275, #78.2975; *Année*, 3 (1982) 213, #79.2175=    "to shave, clip" CD 550b, ČED 237, *KHWb* 303, *DELC* 256bfor discussion, see *KHWb* 303e  špe(?)[∞]

v. "to (be) bloat(ed)"(?)

P P Berlin 8278a, x+22 (& x+17, x+19) MSWb 19, 85, but vs. translit. *šps*<? *špty* "to be(come) bloated" *Wb* 4, 454/13; *WMT* 846-47NB: this derivation assumes loss of root *t* as in *špy.t*, var. of *špty.t* n.f. "bladder"(Wb 4, 454/14) in NK medical texts, as noted in Westendorf, *Gramm. med.* (1962) §71(2)for discussion of related(?) verbal root *šp(?)* "to swell up, to fill up, to dilate," seeGoyon, *BIFAO* 65 (1967) 115, n. 58vs. Sp., *P. Berlin* (1902), who trans. "blind(ed)," apparently w. reference to *šp* v.it. "tobe(come) blind" & v.t. "to blind (s/one)" *Wb* 4, 443/1-11 (& see *špy* "to be(come) blind," below)

for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) pp. 146-47, n. 127



špe

n.m. "time," var. of *šp* (EG 501 & below)

špe n.m. type of cloth or garment(?); var. of *šp*, above

špe n. "image"; var. of *šp*, above

špy v.it. "to be(come) ashamed"
 = EG 503 & 486 (var. *šyp*)
 <? *špt* "to be angry, discontent" *Wb* 4, 453/11-15; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 368, #77.4160;
Année, 3 (1982) 288, #79.2988, perhaps converging w. *šp* "to be(come) blind" *Wb* 4, 443/1-11;
 Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 367, #77.4149; *Année*, 2 (1981) 372, #78.4084, as ČED 248 & *KHWb* 320-21
 = *ⲱⲓⲡⲉ* CD 576a, ČED 248, *KHWb* 320-21, *DELC* 268a
 for discussion of term in wisdom texts, see Lichtheim, *Wis. Lit.* (1983) pp. 158-60

see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958)

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) pp. 54-55, who read *šty* "to shirk"

var.

šp

in compounds

tm špy n.m. "shamelessness" (^P P Insinger, 6/22, 27/3)

(špy) n.m. "shame; modesty"

= EG 503

for discussion of term in wisdom texts, see Volten, *Dem. Weisheitsb.* (1941) p. 156, n. 3

var.

šyp (EG 503 [= ^P P Setna I, 5/32])

in phrases

phw w n p3 [šp]y "(the) depth(s) (lit., "end [point]") of [sham]e" (EG 503 [= ^R P Mythus, 14/13;

^P P 'Onch, 24/14



^R P Petese Tebt A, 3/10



^R P Flo Ins 2, 5

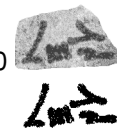


de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) restored *kky* "darkness"]]
r-dḃꜣ pꜣ šyp "because of shame" (EG 620)
[s]ḥbꜣ.t n špy "[teac]hing of modesty" (R P Flo Ins 2, 5; so Botti & Volten, *AcOr* 25 [1960])

špy[∞]

v.it. "to be(come) blind"

R O MH 4038, D/10



~? *špy* "to be ashamed" EG 503 & 486 (var. *šyp*) & preceding, as ČED 248 & *KHWb* 320-21
 = *šp* "to be(come) blind" *Wb* 4, 443/1-11; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 367, #77.4149; *Année*, 2 (1981)
 372, #78.4084
 for discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 108, n. to D/11 (end), who trans. "to be fashamed",
 but sugg. derivation from *šp* "to be blind"

in clause

ḥw bn-pw ḥr.t-s špy "its eye not having been/become blind"

špy

n.m. & f. "gourd; cucumber"; var. of *šp(e)*, above

špy

n.m. "persea(-branch)"; see *šwb* "persea," above

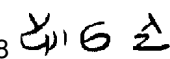
špy

n.m. "palm" (unit of linear measurement); see *šsp*, below

špn

adj. "fat" (EG 503); var. of *hpn* (EG 380 & above)špḥe[∞]

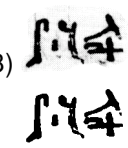
n.m. type of cloth or garment (?)
 MSWb 19, 84
 in phrase *ḥbs n špḥe*
 cf. *šp* a type of cloth or garment, above

e₁P O Stras 182, 8

šps

adj. "noble, valuable; august"

R P Louvre 3229 2/11 (& 2/19, 3/11 & 12, 5/8)



= EG 503

= *šps(i)* *Wb* 4, 445-48; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 368, #77.4154; *Année*, 2 (1981)
 373, #78.4091; *Année*, 3 (1982) 287-88, #79.2977; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1002;
 for final weak radical, see Edel, *Altäg. Gr.* (1955) §341; Osing *Nominalbildung* (1976)
 pp. 150 & 651, n. 674

= -χεβσις (in PN); see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 651, n. 674
 ~ **𓂏𓂏𓂏** n.m. "noble thing; worldly thing" CD 554b (but vs. trans. "a thing *different*(?)"),
KHWb 305, *DELC* 258a
 ~ **šbs(.t)** "type of jar" & "crypt, tomb-chapel, grave"(?), above

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Studies Quaegebeur*, 1 (1998) 431, n. a to l. 2

P/R Coffin Berlin 7227, 2

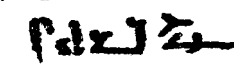


e **𓂏𓂏𓂏**

var.

šbs

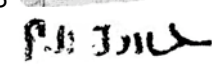
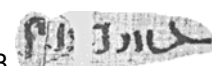
R P Berlin 6750, 6/7



R P Berlin 6750, 8/9 (& 10/10)



R P Berlin 6750, 9/23



in compounds

īyh šps "august spirit" (R P Louvre 3229, 2/23 & 5/8)

var.

īhy.w šps.w "august spirits" (EG 42)

in compound

īyh šps ntr "divine, august spirit" (R P Louvre 3229, 3/2)

īšt šps "noble ished-tree" (R P Magical, 6/22)

ꜥꜣy šps "august scarab" (R P Mythus, 9/17)

by šps n Wsīr Wn-nfr "noble *ba* of Osiris Wen-nefer" (R P Louvre 3229, 5/14-15)

mnḥꜣ(.t) šps "august (mummy-)clothing" (EG 503 [= R P Rhind I, 3d9; 4d11; R P Rhind II, 4d5])

nem šps "august dwarf" (R P Magical, 11/7)
nry.t šps(.t) "august female vulture" (R P Mythus, 9/7-8; 21/3)
ntr ʿš šps "august great god" (R O Stras 1338, 3)
hb šps "august ibis" (P/R Coffin Berlin 7227, 1-2; R P Louvre 3229, 6/20; R P Magical, 3/17)
ḥr šps "august face" (R P Magical, 2/27)
ḥrt šps "august child" (R P Magical, 18/11 & 17)
 var.
ḥrt šbs (R P Berlin 6750, 8/9 & 9/23)
 in phrase
ḥrt šps n nš ntr.w ntr.wt "august child of the gods & goddesses" (R P Rhind I, 7d4)
syf šps "august child" (EG 408 [= R P Magical, 9/1])
 var.
sy[ff] šbs (R P Berlin 6750, 10/10)

seh šps "august mummy" (R P Louvre 3229, 3/12)
 in phrase
seh šps n rmt "august human mummy" (lit., "august mummy of a man") (R P Louvre 3229, 2/19 & 11)
tp ṛšpʿs "august head" (R P Louvre 3229, 3/11)
twtwe šps "august dd-pillar" (R P Rhind I, 10d9)

(šps[∞]) n.m. "the august one" divine epithet & as DN in Hermopolis
 = *Wb* 4, 449/8-9; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 368, #77.4156; *Année*, 2 (1981) 373, #78.4094;
Année, 3 (1982) 288, #79.2980
 for discussion, see Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931) pp. 104-5, n. 8; Bonnet, *RÄRG* (1952) p. 679;
 Westendorf, *LÄ*, 5 (1984) 584

as element of PN

Šps-tšy=f-nḥt

see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/13 (1995) 966

as epithet of DN

Ḥr-pš-ḥrt šbsy "Ḥarpokhrates, the august one" (R P Berlin 6750, 8/9)

E P Loeb 68, 11

1914
1914

var.

as designation of deceased sacred animal

in compound

𐎓(𐎓).t šbs "chamber of the august one" designation of room within temple where

P P Apis, 6b/20

deceased sacred animals were mummified
so Quack, *IBÄS*, 4 (2003) 120, who suggested "august chamber" as alternate trans.
vs. Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 292, n. c to l. 6b/20, who trans. "precious 𐎓.t-vessel"
cf. *šbs(.t)* "crypt, tomb-chapel, grave"(?), above

so Quack (pers. comm.), who cited hieratic parallels

𐎓 R P Vienna 6319, 6/29

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 100, n. to l. 29, who trans. "crypt(s)"
vs. Brunsch, *WZKM* 73 (1981) 174, who read *šb[.]* & questioned equation w. *šbsy*

in phrase

r𐎓 𐎓(.t) šbs "door of the chamber of the august one"

P S Cairo 31099, 12

so Quack (pers. comm.)

Sp., CGC, 1 (1904) 33 w. n. 1, read *r𐎓(?) p𐎓y=f(?) šbsy* "entrance(?) of his tomb(?)"
& compared *špsy* "grave-stone" (*Wb* 4, 451/7)

(špšy(.t)∞) n.f. & DN "female guardian spirit of a place; Good Fortune (personified) (lit., "august lady")"

P P Jena 1209, 5

= EG 504

= *šps.t Wb* 4, 449-50; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 368, #77.4157; *Année*, 2 (1981) 373, #78.4095;
Année, 3 (1982) 288, #79.2981; for discussion of form, see Edel, *Altäg. Gr.* (1955) §341;

Fecht, *Wortakzent* (1960) p. 222, Nachtrag to §18

= $\textcircled{\text{O}}\text{ΔΠ}\textcircled{\text{I}}$ (read ωΔπω) CD 582a, *KHWb* 323, *DELC* 268b
 = $\Sigma\epsilon\psi\iota\varsigma$, $\Sigma\alpha\iota\psi\iota\varsigma$ & var. (as & in PN); see Sp., *Eigennamen* (1901) pp. 34*-35*, ##234-34a;

Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 651-52, n. 675; Quaegebeur, *Shaï* (1975) pp. 189-90

= Mer. *šipeši-* in PN *Šipešiye* Hintze, *Sudan im Altertum* (1973) p. 334, #17
 for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *Shaï* (1975) pp. 155-60; PLB 19 (1978) p. 249; *LÄ*, 5 (1984) 583-84; Ray, *Hor* (1976) pp. 26, n. c, & 157, #14; Manning, *Hauswaldt* (1997) p. 51, n. 3; Dousa, *ASICDS* (2002) pp. 178-79
 NB: *špšy* often appears as female counterpart to *šy* n.m. "fate; Shai" (EG 485 & above; see Griffith, *Dodec.* [1937] p. 12; Quaegebeur, *Shaï* [1975] pp. 159-60) & constitutes the opposite of *wry.t* n.f. "evil genius, misfortune" (EG 93 & above; see Hughes, *JEA* 54 [1968] 179, n. to l. 2)

in astrological texts

"good fortune" element in the name of the 5th zodiacal house

≡ ὀγαθὴ τύχη LSJ 1839b

for discussion, see H. Thompson, *PSBA* 34 (1912) 228-29; Quaegebeur, *Shaï* (1975) p. 171;

Hughes, *JEA* 54 (1968) 179, n. to l. 2; Hughes, *Studies Parker* (1986) p. 67, n. to 4/10;

von Lieven, *AoF* 26 (1999) 123

in compound

ᶜ.wy *špšy.t* "house of fortune" 5th zodiacal house, see under ᶜ.wy "(astrological) house," above

w. abstract meaning

"nobility, decency"

= EG 503, s.v. *šps*, but vs. trans. as adj.

see Hughes, *JEA* 54 (1968) 179, n. to l. 2, but cf. Lichtheim, *Wis. Lit.* (1983) p. 162

in compound

īr špšy.t "to behave decently/respectfully" (P P Insinger, 8/13; parallel at R P Carlsberg 2≈, 4/9 has *gm špšy.t*)

P O Hor 3, 4 

e 

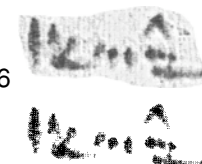
P O Hor 10, 8 

for discussion, see Volten, *Dem. Weisheitsb.* (1941) p. 28; & Lichtheim, *Wis. Lit.* (1983) pp. 178 & 204, who trans. "to have respect"
vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 1/2 (1926) 8, n. 128, & 2/2 (1926) 47, w. n. 71, who trans. "to arouse decency & respect"

var.

šp<š>y

E L Michael Hughes, 6



for discussion of form, see Hughes, *JEA* 54 (1968) 181

in phrases

šs.t ... tš špšy.t "Isis ... the guardian spirit"; see under šs.t, above

š(°)y(š) tš špš.t n pš °.wy (n) qbhē "tutelary divinity & female guardian spirit of the chamber of libation" (R G Philae 408, 5; R G Philae 420, 5-6)

špšy.t °š.t n 'By(?)¹-Wkm "great female guardian spirit of 'By¹-Wkm" (R P Mythus, 21/23)

špš(yš).t nfr.t "good guardian spirit" as epithet of Isis (R G Philae 417, 1; R G Philae 411, 2)

špšy.wt nt šms n Wsīr "female guardian spirits who follow Osiris" (R P Rhind II, 9d2)

špš

n.m. "arm, shoulder; sword" (EG 504); var. of ḥpš (EG 357 & above)

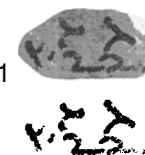
(špš)

n. "scimitar" (EG 504), var. of ḥpš (EG 357 & above)

špšp[∞]

n.m. "marjoram" (?) (*Majorana hortensis* Moench. [= *Origanum majorana* L.])

R O Berlin 12970, 1

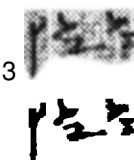


MSWB 19, 89, w/out trans.

= $\omega\pi\omega\pi$ CD 582a, *KHWb* 323

apparently used as gloss for $\kappa\alpha\mu\sigma\upsilon\chi\omicron\varsigma$ (= $\sigma\acute{\alpha}\mu\psi\omicron\upsilon\chi\omicron\nu$ "marjoram"

R P Harkness, 1/13



LSJ 1582b) in P. Erichsen Copt., B vo./5-6

for discussion, see Erichsen, *AcOr* 27 (1963) 30 & 34; Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 27 & 308; Betrò, *EVO* 11 (1988) 96-97; M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 108-9, n. e to l. 13

(NB: according to Tait, *Carlsberg Pap.* 1 [1991] p. 137, the Coptic text Erichsen published does not belong to the collection of the Carsten Niebuhr Institute)
 for botanical ident., see Loret, *Flore* (1892) p. 55, #83; Keimer, *Gartenpfl.*, 1 (1924) 24 (#14), 90, & 140-41; Darby et al., *Food*, 2 (1977) 802-3; Germer, *Flora* (1985) pp. 164-65

Šf "to engrave, to incise" (EG 504)

in compound

Šf ... *ḥr-št*(=) "to engrave upon"

in clause

mtw=w Šf=s ḥr-št=w "& they should engrave it (i.e., priestly title) upon them (i.e., rings)"

(EG 504 [= ^P S Canopus A, 7, & B, 24; ^P S Rosetta 30])

Šf "to destroy, to damage" (EG 504); var. of *ḥf* (EG 358 & above)

Šf.t n.f. "majesty, respect, esteem, eminence"

= EG 504

= *šfy.t Wb* 4, 457-59; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 368-69, #77.4163; *Année*, 2 (1981) 374, #78.4104;

Année, 3 (1982) 289, #79.2991; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1004

= ^Oϣϣϥ, ^ϣϣϣ CD 551a, ^ČED 237, *KHWb* 302, *DELC* 256a

var.

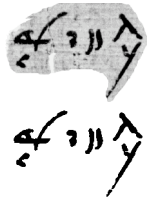
Šf3(.t)

^P P Louvre 2414b, 2/7

^P O Hor 10, 12

šfeꜣ.t

R P BM 10588, 8/8



šfꜥ.t

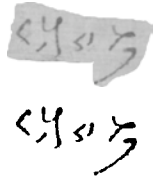
P P 'Onch, 10/4



see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 64, n. 58
vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "length"

see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 190, n. b to l. 36

R P Harkness, 4/27 (& 3/36, 4/1, 4/5)



in compounds/phrases

nb šfeꜣ.t "lord/possessor of eminence" (R P Magical, 27/5)
= *Wb* 4, 458/7-12
var.

nb.t šfꜥ.t "mistress of eminence" epithet of Isis (P/R G Thebes 3445, 12)
= *Wb* 4, 458/13-14

cf. Bergman, *Ich bin Isis* (1968) pp. 182 & 190; Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 156, #7

ḥr n šfeꜣ.t "majestic face" (lit., "face of majesty") (R P Magical, 11/6)

ḥs.t mr.t šf(eꜣ).t "praise, love & esteem"; see under *ḥs.t* "praise," above

in nisbe formation

šftꜥ n.m. "mighty one" (EG 504 & 505)

< šfy.ty *Wb* 4, 459/13, as Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 3 (1909) 81, #843

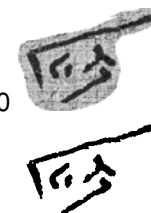
cf. ^Oꜥꜣq (read ꜥꜣq) adj. "majestic, mighty, strong" CD 609, *KHWb* 339; Griffith, *ZÄS* 38 (1900) 87-88

in phrase

šftꜥ n tꜣ p.t "mighty one of heaven" (R P Magical, 1/16; R P Magical vo, 27/7)

- šf.w** v. qual. "to be miserable"; see *šf^c* v.it. "to be in need, miserable, impoverished", below
- šf(3)** "enmity" (EG 504), var. of *hft.t* "hostility" (EG 358 & above, s.v. *hft* "enemy")
- šf(3)** in DN *Hr-šf*; see under *Hr-šf*, above
- šf3.t** n.f. "tale, story"
 = EG 504 & 454, var. *shf3.t*
 < *shf* v. "to record" *Wb* 4, 242/19; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 340, #77.3797; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 901; & cf. *sfh* v. "to establish in writing" *Wb* 4, 116/1
 = *ωqω* CD 610b, *ČED* 261, *KHWB* 339, *DELC* 276b
 for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 245, 806, n. 1040 (end), & 817, n. 1074; vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 252, #703, who connected w. *šf.t* "majesty, respect, esteem, eminence" (EG 504 & above)
- in phrases
shf3(3).t (n) *mt.t* "story" (EG 454 [= R O Krug A, 13])
 in clause
sdm r w^c.t — "Listen (imp.) to a —" (R P Mythus, 12/5)
d t3y= šf3.t "to tell (one's) tale" (R P Harper, 4/10)
- šf(e)3(.t)** n.f. "majesty, respect, esteem, eminence"; var. of *šf.t*, above
- šfe** "to change" (EG 504), var. of *šb* (EG 497 & above)
- šf^c∞** v.it. "to be in need, miserable, impoverished"
- = EG 504, who ident. as v. but did not trans.
 ~? *šf^c* v.t. "to put to flight" *Wb* 4, 460/2, as *DELC* 276-77
 ~ *ωωωqe* n.m. "barrenness, poverty" CD 610a, *KHWb* 340 & 562, *DELC* 276-77

P P 'Onch, 14/20



var.

?; **šf.w** qual.

vs. Sp., *Texte auf Krügen* (1912) p. 74, #212, followed by EG 504, who read šf^c.w & assumed writing of word w/out det.

or? read šf as var. of *hf* v.t. "to destroy, to damage"; v.it. "to perish, be destroyed, deserted" (EG 358 & above)

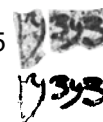
but note that in Demotic, this verb tends to be used of buildings, not human beings

e R O Krug B, 9 

šf^c.t n.f. "majesty, respect, esteem, eminence"; var. of *šf.t*, above

šfšf[∞] n. meaning uncertain

R O MH 4038, A/25



~?  *šfšf* "to swell up(?)" Blackman & Fairman, *JEA* 29 (1943) 13, n. k; but Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 369, #77.4165, trans. "to cause to collapse(?)"
 =? reduplicated form of *šfy* "to swell" *Wb* 4, 455/8-10; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 368, #77.4162
 ~ *šfy* "swelling (of illness)" Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1003
 ~? *hfhf* "to pour forth; to well out" *Wb* 3, 273/16
 ~? *wpwq* "to spread, burrow" CD 612a, ČED 262, *KHWb* 340, *DELC* 277a
 for discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 95

šft_x n.m. "mighty one" (EG 504); see under *šf.t* "majesty," above

šft v.it. "to err, to sin, to commit iniquity" (EG 505); see as verbal var. under *hft* "enemy," above

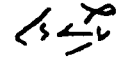
(šft) n.m. "enemy"; var. of *hft* "enemy," above

(šft_x.t) n.f. "adversity, poverty"; see under *hft.t* "hostility, enmity" under *hft* "enemy," above

(šft_x=s) n.f. "adversity, poverty"; see under *hft.t* "hostility, enmity" under *hft* "enemy," above

šft in
 reread as var. of *hft* "enemy" in "euphemistic" use (EG 358 & above)

R P Mythus, 3/11 (& 18/23)

e 


see Quack, *RdE* 40 (1989) 197
 vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) pp. 15 & 47, who took as part of compound v. *hy šft*
 "to fall down" (lit., "to fall & slide")

vs. Sp., *Mythus*, (1917) p. 265, #770c, who derived from putative n. *hft* "face" (*Wb* 3, 274/2),
 followed by EG 505 & de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988)

šft in
 retrans. "wrong, iniquity" as var. of *hft.t* "hostility, enmity," var. of *hft* "enemy," above
 for trans., see Quack, *RdE* 40 (1989) 198
 vs. Volten, *Dem. Weisheitsb.* (1941) pp. 100-1, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980),
 EG 358 & 505, who took as extended meaning of *øhft* "buttocks" (EG 358) & trans.
 "need (to relieve oneself)"

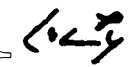
øšft in
 read *šft* as var. of *ift* "square," above, as Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980) 125
 vs. Vleeming, *Coins* (2001) p. 205, n. to l. 13, who trans. "compositions," following Quack

šft_∞ n.m. "spoon"

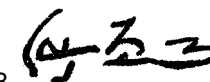
 = *šfd.w* *Wb* 4, 462/1
 for discussion, see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 217-18

 var.

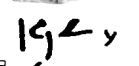
R P Mythus, 9/31

e  

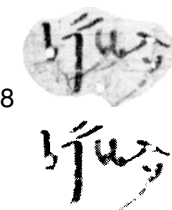
e  P P Insinger, 6/18



R S Moschion, D2/13

e  

 R P Carlsberg 41a, 2/8



šft

P/R T Cairo 30691a, 40 (= 2/10)

e

var.

?; štf[∞]

e P O Stras 1838, 2

šfth

n.m. "dromos; temple forecourt" (EG 505), var. of *hftḥ* (EG 395 & above)

šm

v.it. "to go"

= EG 505-6 & 484 (š)

= *Wb* 4, 462-65; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 369, #77.4170; *Année*, 2 (1981) 374-75, #78.4108; *Année*, 3 (1982) 289, #79.2995; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1006= *wp* CD 544-46, *ČED* 235, *KHWb* 301, *DELC* 254afor use in ^E P. Rylands 9 as helping verb in periphrastic future constructions, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 445-46, n. to 9/10

E P Berlin 13616, 2

P P BM 10399, B/16 (& *passim*)

P P Turin 6076, 6

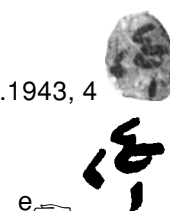
P P Ox Griff 18, 6

e P O Louvre 8116, 8

Š ʒ 3 ʎ

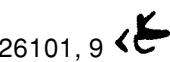
for discussion of writing w. sublinear stroke, see Ray, *JEA* 58 (1972) 248, n. d

𐎢 P T Fitzwilliam E.GA.4695.1943, 4

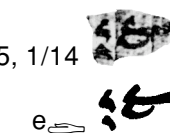


vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide* (1963), who read, w. ?, *wdʒ.t* "remainder" (EG 108 & above)

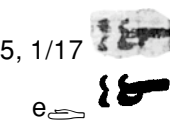
e 𐎢 P O BM 26101, 9



P P Cairo 30605, 1/14



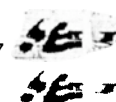
P P Cairo 30605, 1/17



P P Turin 6082, 9



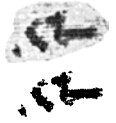
𐎢 P P Hamburg 1, 1/7



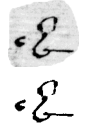
e 𐎢 P O Bodl 704, 5



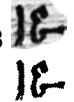
P P Turin 6094, 17



R P BM 10588, 7/5 (& 7/16, 8/8)



R P Louvre 3229, 6/23



R P Vienna 4852, 8 (& 18)



R P Berlin 7059, 8 (& passim)



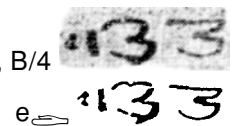
w. phonetic spelling

for discussion of writing & further exx., see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 102, n. to l. 4vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968) 227, who read šš^c & trans. "to praise"

w. reduced det.

w/out det.

R P Turin 766, B/4



E P Saq Userkaf, 2/4



R P Cairo Ahikar, 7



in
reread *ph* "to reach" w. extended meaning "to have sex (w.)" (EG 137-8 & above)
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *FuB* 10 (1968)

var.

m-šm imp. "Go!"

= EG 506

= B_{MA} **𓄏𓄏𓄏** CD 544b, ČED 235, *KHWb* 107 & 301, *DELC* 254b (s.v. **𓄏𓄏**)

for exx. of *m-šm* followed by further imp., see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 374, n. to 5/2

var.

my-šm[∞]

m-šs(?)

for reading & trans., see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) p. 59, who sugg. *m-šs*
"certainly" (EG 520-21 & below) was written for an intended *m-šm*
vs. Volten, *Studi Rosellini*, 2 (1955), who read *msdr.t* "ear" (EG 180-81 & above),
& Vleeming, "Wijsheidstekst" (1983) pp. 383-84, w. n. h, who retained reading *msdr.t*
& took as part of compound n. *d-msdr.t* "whisper" (lit., "ear-speak")

in phrases

m-šm *ỉỉr* PN "Go to PN!" (? O MH 537, 3)

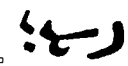
m-šm *m-b3ḥ* DN "Go before DN!" (P O Hor 8 vo, 1, 2 & 4-5)

m-šm *m-s3(=)* "Go after (s'one)!" (P P Cairo 30606, 1/15)

m-šm *n=k* "Go away!" (EG 506)

e  P O Berlin 6529, 10

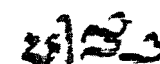
P O Hor 8 vo, 1 (& 2)

e 

 R P Krall, 1/5



P P Louvre 2414b, 1/11

Š (w. following "ethical dative")

= šỉ *Wb* 4, 462, Dyn. 21 writings

for discussion of loss of final -*m* in inf. of this form, see Erman, *Neuäg. Gr.* (1933) §§257 & 406; Korostovtsev, *Grammaire* (1973) p. 202 (§228, end); Winand, *Ét. néo.-ég.* (1992) pp. 43-44, §78; Peust, *Das Napatanische* (1999) p. 288, §27.1.2.1

for other exx., see š^cỉy (< š*m*-ỉy) "to go & come" & *t* (= *t*ỉ-š < *t*ỉ š*m*)

so Kaplony-Heckel, *Fs. Berl. Mus.* (1974), accepted by Clarysse & Winnicki, *War of Scepters* (1989) pp. 60-61, nn. to ll. 19 & 20

w. extended meaning

?; "to proceed"(?)

so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 106, n. p, w. ?

in phrase

ḥy.t ... ỉw=s š*m* ḥn "(the) chapel ... while it proceeds(?)"

in compounds/phrases

š*m*-ỉy[∞] v.it. "to go & come, go to & fro"

= *Wb* 4, 462/12; *WMT* p. 29, §1.a

for discussion, see Depuydt, *YES* 1 (1986) 22-23, §0.2

= 𓂏𓂏𓂏 *CD* 547a, Č*ED* 236, *KHWb* 306, *DELC* 258b

for discussion, see Sp., *Demotica*, 1 (1925) 31, n. 2; Reich, *JEA* 17 (1931) 94;

M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 120, n. h to l. 24

for use of š*m* & ỉy as separate, yet parallel, verbs in a single clause, see

P P Lille 29, 21; R P Harkness, 3/23 & 4/15

for possible use in causative compound v. *t*-ỉy (<? **t*ỉ š(*m*)-ỉy) "to send (lit., "to cause to go to & fro[?])", see under *t* "to seize, to take," below

P P Berlin 13381, 19

e 3

P O Hor 33, 10

R P BM 10072, 3

e 1

R P Harkness, 1/24

e P P Insinger, 8/20 (& 11/21)

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) pp. 128-29, who read *tn rnp.t* "all the years"

R P Vienna 6343, 2/24

for discussion, see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 102, n. to l. 4

R P Turin 766, B/4

vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968) 227, who read *ššꜥ-ꜥy* "to arrive"

e

var.

šꜥ-ꜥy

R P Turin 766, B/1

for reading, see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 99, n. to l. 1

e

vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968) 227, who read *ššꜥ-ꜥy* "to arrive"

= EG 490 & 349 but vs. definition & derivation from *hy* "to be high"

e

for discussion, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 521, n. 292;

Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 43, ¶12

vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904), who trans. "to draw(?)"

øššꜥ-ꜥy in

R P Turin 766, B/4

reread *šm-ꜥy*, above

e

for discussion, see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 102, n. to l. 4

vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968) 227, who trans. "to arrive"

in clause

ꜥꜥr pꜥ šy ꜥꜥrm pꜥ šꜥne šm-ꜥy (n-)tꜥy ꜥn=f n=w "It is after he (scil., "god") has

commanded them that fate & fortune go & come." (P P Insinger, 8/20 & *passim*)

šm(-ꜥy) ꜥꜥr "to go (& come) to(ward)"; see under prep. *ꜥꜥr*, above

šm ꜥꜥrm rmt "to have sex with a man" in an oath clause regarding marital fidelity (R O BM 19720, 6-7)

šm wbꜥ "to go for, be spent on" (P P Ox Griff 52, 12)

šm m-bꜥꜥ "to go before" (P O Hor 8 vo, 1, 2 & 4-5)

šm *m-s3* "to go after; to fetch" (R P Berlin 8769, 1/9; P O BM 31989, 4; P O Stras 843, 8;

R P Setna II, 3/25)

= EG 506

= Wb 4, 464/13-14

šm *n(-i m=)* "to take care of, tackle (a job) (lit., "to go into")" (P P 'Onch, 12/2, 15/18)

šm + *n=* (ethical dative) "to go away, withdraw"

= EG 505-6

= Wb 4, 463/12

= **ⲱⲉ** **ⲛⲁ** = CD 544b, ČED 235, DELC 254b (s.v. **ⲱⲉ**)

in compounds/phrases

m3c n šm n=w "place of their departure" (R P Serpot, 8/37)

šm *n= i rm* "to go away with" (P O Hor 29, 13)

šm *n= (r-)bnr* "to depart from" (P O Hor 2 vo, 8 & 12)

šm *n= r* "to go away to" (E/P P Saq 27, 9 & *passim*; P P Berlin 8278a, x+19)

in compound

t3-šm n= "to make (s'one) go away, to send (s'one) away"; see under compound *t3-šm* "to send, put," at end of **šm**

in clauses

i3r=t mr šm n=t "If you (f.) want to go away (i.e., to initiate a divorce)" (clause in marriage contracts) (EG 506)

var.

mtw=t i3r(=t) šm n=t "(or if) it is you (f.) who shall go away (i.e., initiate divorce)"

(P P Leiden 373a, 4)

for discussion & further examples of this form of clause, see Vleeming, *Hou* (1991)

p. 163, w. n. 17

sw n mr šm n=t "day of your (f.) desiring to go away (i.e., day of initiating divorce)"

(P P MFA 38.2063a, 8)

var.

1sw1 n šm n=t "[day] of your (f.) going away" (P P BM 10229, 6; P P Leiden 373a, 4)

for discussion of this divorce clause, see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) pp. 272-73;

Pestman, *Marriage* (1961) p. 60, w. nn. 6-7

m-i3r 3š3y šm n=k "Do not be frequent in your departures" (P P 'Onch, 17/8)

šm *r* "to go (in)to" (P P 'Onch, 1/17; R P BM 10588, 8/8 & 12; R P Carlsberg 1, 1/28 & *passim*)

in phrases

šm r t3 p.t "to go to heaven" (i.e., "to die") (EG 505 [= ^P S Canopus A, 13, & B, 46-47])

šm r p3 nt w^cb "to go (in)to the inner sanctum" (EG 506 [= ^P S Canopus B, 5])

šm r p3 r3 n n3 ntr.w "to go to the door of the gods" (i.e., "to die") (^P O BM 32012, 6)
for discussion, see Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide*, 1 (1963) 87, n. 3

šm r t3 rs3.t Šk3n "to go against the fortress of Lycopolis" (EG 254 & 506 [= ^P S Rosetta, 12])

šm r ḥ3.t "to go into the heart of (s'one)" of an idea; "to occur to (s'one)" (^P P Berlin 15527, 11)
var.

šm n ḥ3.t (^P P 'Onch, 27/10)

šm r qnb(.t) "to go to court" (EG 541)

w. extended meaning

"to equal" idiom used in mathematical texts to indicate the correspondence between
measurements using different units

for sugg. that, in mathematical papyri, this idiom occurs exclusively in future clauses,
see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 12

in phrase

#1 šm r #2 "X (units of measure) #1 equal (lit., "go into") Y (units of measure) #2"

(^P P Cairo 89127, A/14 & 25; ^P P BM 10399, B/9, 14, 16 & passim)

šm (r-)bnr "to go out from, to depart"

^P P Berlin 15516, 6



as n.m. "departure, withdrawal"[∞]

^P O Hor 3 vo, 13-14



e 16

var.

šm (r) p3 bnrP P Michael (*FuB* 14) A, 3vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *FuB* 14 (1972), who read *ph n=y* "reach to me"

e

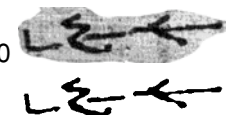
in compounds (w. following prep.)

šm r bnr ḥ.t "to go out from in front of" (R P Serpot, 3/43)**šm (r) bnr ḥr** "to disengage oneself from; to depart from" (lit. "to go out from")

(P O Hor 19, 2; P P Berlin 3115A, 3/8; P P Michael Hughes, 28)

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 116, n. 8,1; Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 75, n. b**šm r bnr hn** "to go out from" (R P Serpot, 2/16)**šm hn** "to become involved in" (lit., "to go into") (P P Cairo 30606, 1/23; P P Cairo 31179, 1/16-17)= **ḳḳ 2N-** "go in" *CD* 545a**šm hn ḥ.t-ntr** "to go into the temple" (*EG* 382)**tš šm** "to send, put" (lit., "to cause to go")= *EG* 506 & 605= *Wb* 4, 465/3-4> **SxO, Fṭḳḳ-CD** 453a (s.v. ***ṭḳḳ**) & 752b, *ČED* 309, *KHWb* 412, *DELC* 323a

P P 'Onch, 11/10



e

for exx. w. var. preps., see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 397, #527, 2

P P Apis vo, 2/25



e

w. extended meaning

"to plant; to sow"

= *EG* 506= **xO CD** 752a, *ČED* 309, *KHWb* 412 & 571, *DELC* 323aKaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk* (1964) pp. 30-31, trans. "to cause to grow"

e P/R O Ash 31, 3

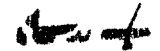


var.

tī {p3} šm (in 3rd fut. construction)

for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 299, n. a to vo. 1/22

P P *Apis* vo, 1/22



tī {n} šm (in 3rd fut. construction)

for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 295, n. a to vo. 1/8

P P *Apis* vo, 1/8 (& 15)



w. phonetic spelling, showing loss of *m*

tī f[∞] (pn. inf. + obj. in 3rd fut. construction)

for discussion, see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 136, n. to l. 12

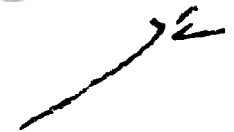
e_∞ R P *Magical*, 21/12



w. extended meaning

"to spend, to squander"[∞]

P P 'Onch, 15/10



= **tī** "to use, spend" EG 668

in phrases

tī šm mw "to water (a tract of land)" (lit., "to send water") (EG 506)

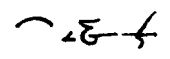
tī šm mš^c "to send soldiers" (EG 506)

tī-šm n "to make (s'one) go away, to send (s'one) away" (w. logical object expressed as ethical dative)

for discussion, see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 37-38, n. to l. 28

> **ΔNA** "to send" CD 774a, ČED 315, KHWb 424, DELC 327b

e_∞ R P *Magical*, 3/28



tī šm dr.t "to let the hand touch" (EG 506)

šm[∞]

v.it. "to approach"

= EG 508, who did not translate

<? *h^cm* v.t. & it. "to approach, to draw near" *Wb* 3, 364/10-16; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 291, #77.3232;

Année, 2 (1981) 294, #78.3195; *Année*, 3 (1982) 228, #79.2314

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 91, n. d; M. Smith, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 99, w. n. 21

in compound

šm r

R P Berlin 8351 vo, 15

R P Harkness, 5/9 (& *passim*)

vs. ČED 242, s.v. *WM*, followed by Ritner, *Mechanics* (1995) p. 37, n. 167, who trans. "to inspire" & cf'd w. *šm* "omen, oracle" (EG 508 [untranslated] & below)

e⇒R P Magical, 18/9

?; w/out *r* + obj.

P P Apis, 6b/1

vs. Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 188, n.1 to VI, b,1, who cf'd EG 508 & accepted trans. "to inspire"

in phrase

mt.t rmt šm "matter of a man who approaches" (lit. "of approaching") (P P Apis, 6b/1)

vs. Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 188, n.1 to 6b/1, who trans. "matter of a (divinely) inspired man"

& cf. *WM* "omen, oracle" (CD 564a, ČED 242, *KHWb* 314 & 558, *DELC* 262b)

Sp., *ZAS* 56 (1920) 25, did not trans.

var.

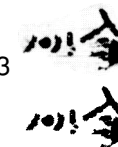
šme (r) written as *šme* "summer, harvest" (EG 507 & below)

e⇒R P Magical, 11/2

vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 81, n. to l. 2, who sugg. trans. "favour(?)"
 vs. Ritner, *Mechanics* (1995) p. 37, n. 167, who trans. "to inspire" & cf'd w.
 šm "omen, oracle" (EG 508 [untranslated] & below)

Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 67 & 78, did not trans.

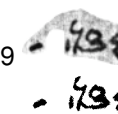
R P Louvre 3229, 2/23



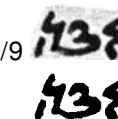
hm (r)

≡ hne r "to approach" (EG 382 & below) in parallel phrases at R P. Harkness, 2/22 & 3/7

R P BM 10507, 12/19

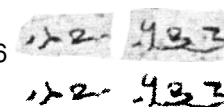


R P BM 10507, 6/9



šm hn

R P Harkness, 3/36

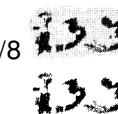


(šm[∞])

n. "news, report; omen, oracle"

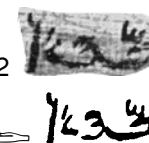
= EG 508, but vs. implied deriv. from šn "to ask" (EG 513 & below)

P P Louvre 2380 vo, 1/8



=  & var. Roccati, *Homm. Leclant*, 1 (1994) 494-96

P P BM 10238, 2

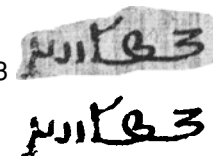


vs. Zyhlarz, *WZKM* 32 (1925) 177-78, followed by *KHWb* 314 (w. ?) &
 Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 97 & 573, n. 460, who derived
 from sšm "guidance, conduct" (*Wb* 4, 289-90)

= *WHM* CD 564a, *ČED* 242, *KHWb* 314 & 558, *DELC* 262b
 for discussion, see Ritner, *Mechanics* (1995) pp. 36-37, n. 167

vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) pp.116-17 & glossary #410, followed by EG 523, who read šš "scent"

P P Spieg, 3/3



vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 100, who derived šm from hm "breath, odor" (*Wb* 3, 277/8)
& trans. "bad air"

in

P P Apis, 6b/1



retrans. "to approach," preceding
vs. Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 188, n.1 to VI, b,1

in

e R P Magical, 18/9



retrans. "to approach," preceding
vs. ČED 242, s.v. **šm**, followed by Ritner, *Mechanics* (1995) p. 37, n. 167, who trans. "to inspire"

in

e R P Magical, 11/2



retrans. "to approach," preceding
vs. Ritner, *Mechanics* (1995) p. 37, n. 167, who trans. "to inspire"
vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 81, n. to l. 2, who sugg. trans. "favour(?)"

in compounds

sr šm "to announce news/(an) omen" (P P Louvre 2380 vo, 1/8 [vs. Williams, *Studies Hughes* (1976) pp. 268-69, who suggested ~ **šm** "to diminish" (*CD* 565a)])
var.

sr šm bn "to announce bad news/(a) bad report" (P P Spieg, 3/3)

šm bn "bad/evil news/report/omen" (P P Spieg, 3/3; R P Mythus, 11/14)

= EG 508 & 514, but vs. derivation from *šn-bn "evil enquiry"

for discussion, see Sp., *Mythus* (1917) pp. 265-66, #773; de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) pp. 95-96,
n. to 11/14, but vs. her derivation from šn v.t. & it. "to question, to ask" (EG 513 & below)

in compound

sr šm bn "to announce bad news/(a) bad report" (P P Spieg, 3/3)

šm nfr "good news" (P P Insinger, 24/24)

= EG 506, 514 & 508, but vs. derivation from *šn-nfr "good inquiry" given at 508 & 514

= **šm nfr**, ^{BF}**šm nfr** *CD* 570a, ČED 246, *KHWb* 559, *DELC* 266a

for derivation, see Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977) 104, n. 1, vs. Osing, *GM* 40 (1980) 55, n. 6,
 Quaegebeur, *CdE* 56 (1981) 358; de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) pp. 95-96, n. to 11/14,
 who derived from *šn* v.t. & it. "to question, to ask" (EG 513 & below)
 vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 100, who derived *šm* from *hm* "breath, odor" (*Wb* 3, 277/8)
 & trans. "fresh air"

šm "summer" season of year, used in dating (EG 508)

øšm in

reread *šwt* "merchant," above
 Wängstedt, *OrSu* 25-26 (1976-77) 41, read as part of compound *ir šm* "to carry out business"

 P O Uppsala 638, 1 

šm(?) meaning uncertain

=? *šm* "to go" (EG 505-6 & above), as Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 43, n. a, w. ?

 R P Tebt Tait 11, 1/6 (& 1/2, 7; 2/2, 5) 

šm[∞]

v. meaning uncertain

= EG 506, who trans. "to be(come) small"

~? *šm* "to be small" (EG 508), var. of *hm* (EG 359)

or? < *šm* "slight, frail" *Wb* 4, 478/5; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 370, #77.4187

= *šm* v.it. (qual.) "to be thin, delicate" (EG 509 & below)

= *šm* v.it. "to be light, fine, subtle" *CD* 565a, *ČED* 244, *KHWb* 313, *DELC* 262a

so Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 3 (1909) 81, #844

in phrase *hr iw=f šm r bnr* "(you find his) face shrunken"

for translation, see Johnson in Betz, *GMP* (1986) p. 230, & cf. (?) *šm* *ebol*

"to become thin/frail" (*CD* 565a)

e  R P Magical, 21/11 

šm v.it. "(to be) small" (EG 508); see under *hm* "to be small," above

šm in compounds *šm nfr* & *šm bn* "good news" & "bad news," see under *šm* "to approach," above
 vs. EG 508 & 514, who derived *šm* from *šn* "to question" (EG 513-14)

šm n.m. "father-in-law"

= EG 508

= š(š)m *Wb* 4, 411/1; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 362, #77.4082; *Année*, 3 (1982) 283, #79.2920

= *šom* CD 564a, *ČED* 243, *KHWb* 314 & 558, *DELC* 263a

= BH *𐎢𐎠𐎢* "husband's father" BDB 327a

= NWS *hm* "father in law" *DNWSI* 380, s.v. *hm*

≡ οἰκεῖλος "of the same household, family" or "related, kin" LSJ 1202a;

Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 300, n. 5
for discussion, see H. Smith, *JEA* 44 (1958) 122; Ward, *ZÄS* 95 (1968) 69-70;
Franke, *Verwandtschaftsbezeichn.* (1983) pp. 148-50

var.

šm³

(šm.t) n.f. "mother-in-law"

= EG 508

= š(š)m.t Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 362, #77.4083; *Année*, 3 (1982) 283, #79.2921
for discussion, see Roquet, *BIFAO* 77 (1977) 119-27

P P Prague A, 23



P P Louvre 3266, 3 (& 10)



P P Ash 1, 6



P P BM 10561, 24



P P Prague A, 23



= **𓂏𓂏𓂏** *CD* 564a, *ČED* 243, *KHWb* 314 & 558, *DELC* 263a

~ BH הַמִּוֶּת "husband's mother" BDB 327a

~ J.P. Aram. הַמִּוֶּת "mother in law" Sokoloff *DJPA*, p. 205, s.v. הַמִּוֶּת #3

P P Cairo 30605, 1/15


 e 𓂏𓂏𓂏

P P Cairo 31179, 1/18


 e 𓂏𓂏𓂏

P P Lille 29, 19


 e 𓂏𓂏𓂏

var.

šm3.t

𓂏 P P BM 10561, 24


 𓂏𓂏𓂏

šmy.t

𓂏 P P Cairo 30619, 7


 e 𓂏𓂏𓂏

(šm.w) n.pl. "parents-in-law"

𓂏 P P Louvre 3266, 2


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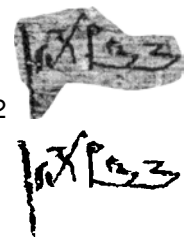
= **𓂏𓂏𓂏** *CD* 564a, *ČED* 243, *KHWb* 314, *DELC* 263 a

for discussion, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 488; Roquet, *BIFAO* 77 (1977) 127

var.

šmw.wt

P P 'Onch, 9/12



in list

[*ī*t] *mw.t sn sn.t šr.t* (sic!) *šr.t ḥm.t šmʒ šmʒ.t rmt nb n pʒ tʒ* "[father] mother, brother, sister, daughter (sic!), daughter, wife, father-in-law, mother-in-law, any person at all" & var., see under *ī*t "father," above

šm in compound *šm-ʿʒ* as var. of *šm^c* "foreign(er)" (EG 510)

šme v.it. "to approach"; var. of *šm*, above

šmʒ n.m. "father-in-law"; see under *šm*, above

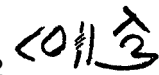
Šmʒ n.f. "Upper Egypt"; see under *Šm^c*, below

šmʒ.t n.f. "storage place"; see under *šymʒ.t*, above

šmʒ.t n.f. "mother-in-law"; see under *šm.t*, above

šme(ʒ)(.t) n.f. "storage place"; see under *šymʒ.t*, above

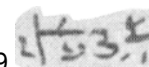
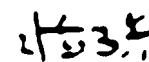
šme.t[∞] n.f. "cliff"
 <? *īḥm.t* "shore, border" *Wb* 1, 125/17
 so Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 835, n. 1118
 = *ḳḳ(ḳ)me* CD 564b, ČED 243, *KHWb* 314 & 558, *DELC* 264a

e  R G Silsila 240, 2 

šm^c n.m. "sedge" the emblematic plant of Upper Egypt (EG 508)
 in phrase
w(ʒ)d.t īrm w^c šm^c "(a) papyrus & a sedge" (EG 105 & 508)

Šm^c n.f. GN "Upper Egypt"; adj. "Upper Egyptian"

☞ R P Vienna 6319, 3/19

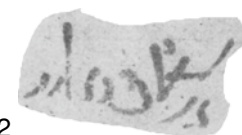



= EG 509

= *šm^c.w* *Wb* 4, 472-75; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 370, #77.4182; *Année*, 2 (1981) 375, #78.4116; *Année*, 3 (1982) 289-90, #79.2998; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1010

for general discussion, see Sethe, *ZÄS* 44 (1907) 8-10; M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 125,

R O Ash 956, 2



n. c to l. 30

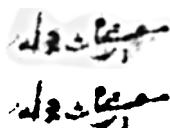
for discussion of etymology, see Edel, *SAK* 1 (1974) 121-22; Müller-Wollermann, *VA* 3 (1987) 40



var.

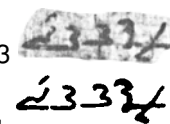
Šm³

R P Harkness, 1/30 (& 3/9)



= EG 510, but vs. reading *šm^cmm*

R P Mythus, 9/33



vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) pp. 266-67, #776, followed by de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988), who read *šmm*

for discussion of det., see Sp., *Mythus* (1917) pp. 206-7, #518
in compound *ḥw Šm³* "Upper Egyptian rain" as designation for cloudburst?

in compounds

ḥny Šm^c3 "Upper Egyptian stone" (R P Berlin 8769, 2/9)

wyt Šm^c "Upper Egyptian green stone"; see under *wyt* "green stone" under *wt* "to be green," above

Wp-w3wt (n) Šm^c "Wepwawet of Upper Egypt" (R P Berlin 6750, 6/11)

ḥw Šm^c "Upper Egyptian rain" as designation for cloudburst? (EG 509 & 295

[= R P Mythus 9/33; R P Setna II, 6/15])

Hr-wr nb Šm^c p3 ntr ^{c3} "Horus, the elder, the lord of Upper Egypt, the great god"

(^P S Stockholm 1968.2, 1)

k3 Šm^c "bull of Upper Egypt" (^R P Tebt Tait 19, 6)

Šm^c (...) *Mḥw* "Upper (Egypt) & Lower Egypt" (EG 174 & 509)

in phrases

ntr.w t3 Šm^c ntr.w t3 Mḥ3 "gods of Upper Egypt, gods of Lower Egypt"

(^R P Harkness, 3/20)

var.

ntr.w ntr.wt nw Šm3 Mḥ3 "gods & goddesses of Upper & Lower Egypt"

(^R P Harkness, 3/9)

ntr.w ntr.t nb pr (= p3?) Šm^c Mḥyt "all the gods & goddess(es) of Upper & Lower Egypt"

in phrase

ḥyt n ntr.w ntr.t nb pr (= p3?) Šm^c Mḥyt "(the) inspiration of all the gods & goddess(es) of Upper & Lower Egypt" (^R O Stras 1338, 14-15)

rh sst3 nb n ntr nb ntr.t nb(.t) Šm^c Mḥy "knower of every secret of every god & every goddess of Upper & Lower Egypt" (^P S BM 392, 6-7)

var.

rh sst3 nb n ntr nb ntr.t nb(.t) M[ḥy] Šm[^c] "knower of every secret of every god & every goddess of Lo[wer] & Upper [Egypt]" (^P S Ash 1971/18, 13 [so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)])

var.

rh sst3 rMḥy1 [Šm^c] "knower of secrets of [Lower] & [Upper Egypt]"

(^P S Vienna Kunst 82, 8 [so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)])

for order *Mḥw Šm^c* "Lower & Upper Egypt," see *Wb* 2, 123/14 (w. *Belegstellen*),

& 4, 475/13-14 (but vs. claim that this sequence occurs only in Old Kingdom texts)

tm3.w n Šm^c Mḥy "towns of/in Upper & Lower Egypt"

in phrase

spe.w n Wsṛ ḥn^c n3 tm3.w n Šm^c Mḥy "nomes of Osiris & the towns of/in Upper & Lower Egypt" (^R O Ash 956, 1-2)

shd Šm^c Mḥy "to illuminate Upper & Lower Egypt" (EG 450 & 509 [= ^P S Rosetta, 27])

T3-Šm^c3[∞] GN "Upper Egypt"

= EG 509, but reread final ex. [= ^R O Krug. A, 6] as *T3 rsy* "Southland, Upper Egypt," as Sp., w. ? (EG 254, 599 & below, under *t3* "land, earth")

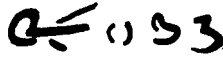
^R P Vienna 6319, 3/5

= *T3-šm^c(w)* *Wb* 5, 227/4-14; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 411, #77.4722; *Année*, 2 (1981) 407, #78.4504; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1120

in GN

ʾwnw-**šm^c** "Upper Egyptian Heliopolis"; see under ʾwnw "Heliopolis," above

šm^c(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain, in list including tools
in phrase **šm^c(?)** *n bnpy* "šm^c-implement(?) of iron"
vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 330, who read **šm^c** *n dnpi* "šm^c-cubit of *dnpi*"

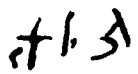
e  P O Leiden 432, 1/x+4 

šm^c.t v.it. (qual.) "(to be) thin, delicate, diaphanous (of clothes)"
= EG 509, but vs. trans. "made from linen"
~? *šm* v. meaning uncertain EG 506 & above
= *šm^c* *Wb* 4, 478/4-5; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 370, #77.4187
= **𓂏𓂐𓂑** v.it. "to be light, fine, subtle" *CD* 565a, *ČED* 244, *KHWb* 313, *DELC* 262a
for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 37, 129

in phrase

hbs n ʿ3y(.t) ʾw=f šm^c.t "thin linen cloth" (^R P Magical vo, 6/4, cited incompletely in EG 509)

šm^c(3) n.m. & adj. "stranger, foreigner; foreign"
= EG 510

e  R O BM 43604, 3 

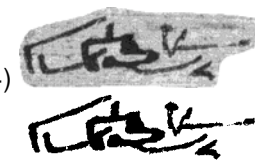
= *šm3* *Wb* 4, 470/7-11; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 370, #77.4180; Wilson,

P P 'Onch, 16/19 (& 20/5, 22/14)

Ptol. Lex. (1997) p. 1008

= **𓂏𓂐𓂑𓂐𓂑** *CD* 565-66, *ČED* 244, *KHWb* 314, *DELC* 264a
for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 168

w. extended meaning



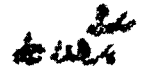
šm^cš[∞] type of revenue, "foreigner's tax" (?)

𐎓 P P Louvre 3266, 7 (& 2, 3 (bis))



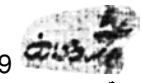
~? pš tny šm^cš (EG 510)

see Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 153, n. to l. 3 of catalogue item 185

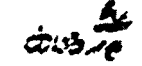


for discussion & additional ex., see Donker van Heel, *OMRO* 78 (1998) 46, n. XVIII;

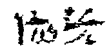
P P Louvre 3266, 9



de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 58, n. 29



P P Leiden 379,5



in compounds

šr šm^cw "to go abroad" (P P Insinger 28/5; R P Flo Ins 12, 1)

~ "to be(come) a stranger" EG 510

~ ΒΩΚ, ΨΕ ΕΠΩΜΜΟ, CD 566a

vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 1 (1926) 89, who trans. "devote oneself to pleasure"

tny šm^cš (EG 510)

šm^cš n.m. type of revenue, "foreigner's tax" (?); see preceding entry

šm^cy(.t) n.f. "singer, musician"

= EG 509

= *Wb* 4, 479-80; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 370, #77.4188; *Année*, 2 (1981) 375-76, #78.4121; *Année*, 3 (1982) 290, #79.3004; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1011; for discussion, see Dévaud, *Sphinx* 13 (1910) 103-8

in compounds/phrases

šḥm.t w^cb(.t) Pth šm^cy.t "lady, priestess of Ptaḥ, & singer" (P S Ash 1971/18, 14)
or trans. "woman of the priest" (?)

šm^cy.t n Pr-š "singer of Pharaoh" (EG 509)

šm^cy.t n Pth "singer of Ptaḥ" (R S BM 184, 9)

in phrase

šm^cy.t ḥy.t nfr.t n Pth "(the) musician & beautiful sistrum-player of Ptaḥ"

(R S BM 184, 7)

as n.m.

?

written w. geographic det. as Šm^c "Upper Egypt" (EG 509 & above)
in phrase

m-bʒh Wsʾr šm^c PN "in the presence of Osiris, the singer(?) PN

Botti, *Colombaria* 19 (1954) 19, trans. "in the presence of Osiris of Upper Egypt, PN"

in compound

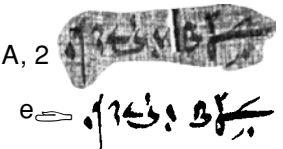
šm^c-wth[∞] n.m. "cymbal-player"(?) (lit., "musician w. cups"?)

so Malinine, *RdE* 26 (1974) 51, n. 14

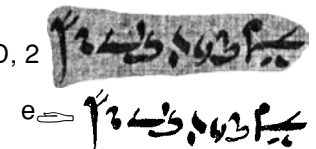
P M Turin 2186, 2



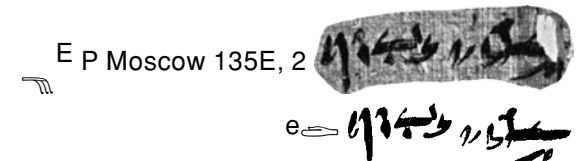
E P Moscow 135A, 2



E P Moscow 135D, 2



E P Moscow 135E, 2



in phrase

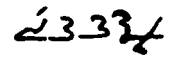
hrw.w (n) wn wrš(e) t̄-(m)-šnb(y) šm^c-wth "days of (service as) a shrine opener,
a guardian, a trumpeter & cymbal-player(?)" (E P Moscow 135D, 2, & E, 2)

šm^cy n.f. "stake"; see under *šmw.t*, below

øšm^cmm in

reread *Šm³* as var. of *Šm^c* "Upper Egypt(ian)," above
vs. EG 510 citing Sp., *Mythus* (1917) pp. 266-67, #776, who read *šmm*

R P Mythus 9/33

e 


šm^ct see under *šm^c.t* "(to be) thin, delicate," above

šmy.t n.f. "mother-in-law"; see under *šm.t*, above

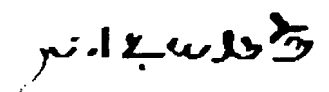
šmym(3).t n.f. "storage place"; see under *šym³.t*, above

Šmyt³.t DN "Shemtīt" name of a leontocephalic goddess
= EG 508
< *Šsmt.t Wb* 4, 538/16
for discussion, see Newberry, *Studies Griffith* (1932) pp. 318-19;
Bonnet, *RÄRG* (1952) p. 679; Graefe, *LÄ*, 5 (1984) 992

var

Šmt^y

R P Berlin 6750, 8/4

e 


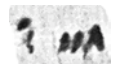
in compound DN

Šmyt³.t-Šhm.t "Shemtīt-Sakhmet" (R P Mythus, 13/2)

šmw n.m. "summer"

E P Vienna 10150, 1

= EG 507, 510
= *Wb* 4, 480/5-14; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 370-71, #77.4189; *Année*, 2 (1981) 376,




#78.4123; *Année*, 3 (1982) 290, #79.3006; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 1011-12
 = *WOM* CD 564b, *ČED* 243, *KHWb* 314, *DELC* 263-64

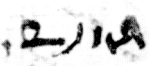
for discussion of etymology, see Edel, *Weltkammer*, 2 (1963) 202;

Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 72

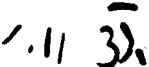
e_⇒? O Berlin 6144, 3 

P P Turin 6107, 9 

e_⇒ 

P P Heid 738_≈, x+10  


R P BM 10520, A/12 

e_⇒? O MH 193, 7-8 

var.

šmm

in phrases

n šm "in summer" (EG 507)

var.

n pr šm "in winter & summer" (EG 507)

šmw n ḥsb.t X "summer of (regnal) year X" (EG 507)

w. extended meaning

"harvest" or "(payment from) harvest" (as tax, rent, or penalty)

= EG 507 & 510

= *Wb* 4, 481/1-11; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 371, #77.4190; *Année*, 2 (1981) 376,

#78.4124; *Année*, 3 (1982) 290, #79.3007; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1012

= *ⲱⲙ* CD 564b, *ČED* 243, *KHWb* 314, *DELC* 263-64

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1102, 1109

≡ ἐκφόριον "payment assessed on produce, rent paid in kind" LSJ 525b, meaning 2

for discussion, see Gardiner, *JEA* 27 (1941) 20; Gardiner, *Wilbour*, 2 (1948) 24;

Caminos, *LEM* (1954) p. 248, n. to 16/1; Hughes, *Leases* (1952) pp. 56 & 74-77;

Mattha, *DO* (1945) pp. 61-62; Mattha, *Bull. Fac. Arts Cairo Univ.*, 17.2 (1957) 11-12;

Wängstedt, *O. Zürich* (1965) p. 23, n. to #14, l. 2; Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) p. 55, n. hh;

Felber, *Dem. Ackerpachtvertr.* (1997) pp. 142-44 & 151-52

P P OI 25257, 1

E P Stras 5B, 9

e P O Berlin 8757, 3

e P O Berlin 12877, 1

e P O Berlin 281, 5

P P Moscow 123, 3

e P O BM 20061, 6

P O BM 29738, 3

e

e_⌋P O Leiden 412, 2 

e_⌋P M Heid 13, 2 

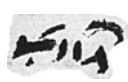
e_⌋P O MH 1238, 1 

P P Heid 781c, x+9  

e_⌋ 

P P HLC, 2/3 


P P Mil Vogl 24, 13 


P P Turin 6095, 3 


P O Uppsala 608, 2 


see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 87

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *pr* "grain"

R O Ash 792, 2



R P Tebt Botti 1, 11



R P Omina B, 9/10



P O Pisa 479, 1

e 

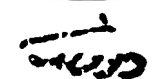
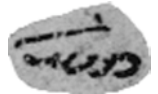
in

reread *he* "expense," above; vs. Bresciani et al., *EVO* 2 (1979)

in

reread *hy* var. of *he* "expense," above
see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 174, n. a, vs. Pernigotti, *SCO* 17 (1986)

P O Pisa 131, 1



in

reread *he* "expense," above
see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 174, n. a, vs. Bresciani et al., *SCO* 21 (1972)

P O Pisa 450 conv, 1/1



in

reread *hy* var. of *he* "expense"; see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 174, n. a vs. Bresciani et al., *SCO* 22 (1973)

in phrases

ʔn-nʒ.w/ʔn-ʔw šmw ḥpr "when harvest comes about" (EG 355 & 507)

ʔr pʒ šm "to make the harvest" (EG 507)

wṯ pʒ šmw "to pay the rent" (EG 104)

mḥ pʒ šm r pʒ rʒ Pr-ʿʒ "to pay the harvest tax at the door of Pharaoh" (EG 507)
(or "storehouse of Pharaoh")

ḥp n pʒ rʒ n pr.w n pʒ šm (n) ḥsb.t 2(.t) "legal stipulation of the share of seed for (lit., "of")
the harvest of regnal year 2" (P O BM 24923, 5-6)

ḥr pʒ šm "immediately after the harvest" (EG 386)

šm Pr-ʿʒ "harvest (tax) (due) to the state (lit., "of Pharaoh")" in UE contracts
(P O Berlin 12877, 1; R O Zurich 1883, 8-9)
= EG 507

šmw pr ʔlmn "harvest tax/rent of the domain of Amun" (E P Louvre 7845a, 7)

šmw n nʒ ʒḥ(.w) nt ḥr pʒ ḥbs "harvest (tax) of/for the fields which support the lamp";
see under *ḥbs* "lamp," above

šm ḥḏ "money rent" (EG 335 & 507)

šm n pʒ tmy ḥnʿ tʒ ḥny (n) pʒ tmy "harvest-tax of the town & the canal of the town"
(P P Ox Griff 46, 12-13)

šmw n.m. "stake"; var. of *šmw.t*, below

šmw.t n.f. "storage place"; see under *šymʒ.t*, above

šmw.t[∞] n.f. "stake, peg"
= EG 510
= *šmy.t Wb* 4, 467/12, & ~? *šm* 467/11; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 370, #77.4176;
Année, 2 (1981) 375, #78.4110
= *ϣⲙⲟϣ* CD 565a, *ČED* 244, *KHWb* 313, *DELC* 262b
see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 187 & 715-16, n. 836

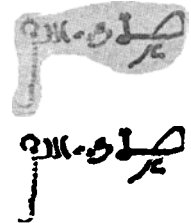
var.

P O Pisa 164, 4



šm^cy

R P Vienna 10000, 2/1



as n.m.

šmw[∞]

R P Harper, 2/15

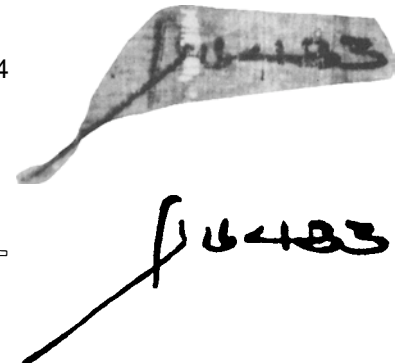
for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) pp. 36-37

šmw.wt n.pl. "parents-in-law"; see under šm.w, above

šmwṣ.t n.f. "storage place"; see under šymṣ.t, above

šmbt[∞] n.m. "falcon"

R P Stras 3 vo, x+6/4

= šnb.ty Wb 4, 514/1-4; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 374, #77.4239; *Année*, 2 (1981)379, #78.4159; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1021for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 64, n. c to 5/8, endvs. Sp., *P. Strassb.* (1902) p. 42, who read *m(?) šbt(?)* but did not trans.

šmm n. "summer, harvest," see under šmw, above

šmm adj.v. "to be hot"; var. of *hmm*, below

øšmm(?) in

reread Šm³ "Upper Egypt" as var. of Šm^c, above
vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) pp. 266-67, #776, followed by de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988)

R P Mythus, 9/33

e

šmm.t

n.f. "storage place" (EG 510); var. of šym³.t, above

šmn

GN "Akhmim" (EG 510); var. of Hnt-Mn, above

šmr

n.m. "fennel" (*Anethum foeniculum* L.)

= EG 511

= $\overline{\text{wamap}}$ CD 342b (s.v. $\overline{\text{camazhp}}$), ČED 154, KHWb 315 & 558, DELC 264b

= $\overline{\text{wmr}}$ Dalman, ANhWb 429a

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1110

for discussion of botanical ident., see Loret, *Flore* (1892) p. 71, #121; Keimer, *Gartenpfl.*, 1 (1924)

38 (#25), 150; Darby et al., *Food*, 2 (1977) 801; Germer, *Flora* (1985) pp. 139-40

for etymological discussion, see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 442-43

Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 175, did not translate

P O Leiden 209, x+13

e

in compound

šmr ḥwt[∞] "wild fennel"

= $\overline{\text{wamap}}$ $\overline{\text{zooyt}}$ CD 342b (s.v. $\overline{\text{camazhp}}$), ČED 245

for discussion, see Betrò, *EVO* 11 (1988) 89, n. 1

e R P Magical vo, 4/11

šms

v.t. "to follow, serve"

= EG 511

= Wb 4, 482-84; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 371, #77.4194; *Année*, 2 (1981) 376,

P O Hor 31a, 5

e

#78.4127; *Année*, 3 (1982) 290, #79.3009; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1013
 = $\omega\mu\omega\epsilon$ CD 567, ČED 245, *KHWb* 315, *DELC* 264-65

for reading, see Kaplony-Heckel, *BiOr* 37 (1980) 30, n. 20

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 222, who did not read

vs. Botti & Volten, *AcOr* 25 (1960) 31-32, who read *wp.t* "work"

P P BM 10561, 14

e $\omega\mu\omega\epsilon$

P P 'Onch, 6/6

P O Leiden 278, 9

e $\omega\mu\omega\epsilon$

e R M Stras Univ Bib, 1

R P Flo Ins 2, 10 (& 9)

R P Berlin 8769, 3/2

R O Zurich 1885, 3

R M Basel 5200, 1

e $\omega\mu\omega\epsilon$

in

reread *sḏr* "to spend the night, sleep" (EG 480-81 & 483 & above), as
Quack, *Apokalyptik* (2002) p. 250, n. b

in

reread *sḏr* "to spend the night, sleep" (EG 480-81 & 483 & above)
for additional exx., see *sḏr* "to spend the night, sleep," above

var.

smš

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 71; *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 160, n. d to l. 36
vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 6 (1957) 9, who read *ndm* "sweet, pleasant" (EG 232 & above)

var.

"to cause to follow, serve"

see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 71, n. 240; p. 116, n. to l. 5; & p. 179

sšm

for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus & Seth" (2005) p. 154, n. 174

R M Stras Ho 146, 1

e 43

P O Hor 59, 3

e 232

P O Hor 13, 8 (& 12)

432

R O Uppsala 672, 2

135

R P Berlin 8351, 3/2

1341

R P Harkness, 3/9 (& *passim*)

1341

P P Berlin 8278a, x+24

1341

šms.t̄[∞] pn. form

= $\omega\mu\omega\eta\tau$ CD 567a

for discussion, see Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 55, n. n

var.

smš.t̄[∞]

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 71

vs. Revillout, *Rev. ég.* 6 (1891) pl. 8, who trans. "establish"

vs. Griffith, *Dodec.* 1 (1937) 114, who read *smn.t̄[∞]* (?) & trans. "establish(?)"

in compounds/phrases

by.w nt šms Ḥp 'nh "stonemasons who serve the living Apis" (P S Serapeum 4, 7-8)

n3 nt šms n-ḥm=f "those who serve him" (EG 511 [= R P Rhind I, 9d14])

rm̄t̄ ḥw=f šms "server"

for discussion & additional exx., see Muhs, *Tax Receipts* (2005) pp. 55-56, & Vleeming, *Ostraka Varia* (1994) pp. 29-30

in phrase

'q — "—tax"

vs. Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 171, n. to 225, l. 2, who read *ḥd rm̄t̄ ḥw=f mn* "shepherd-tax"

P P 'Onch, 6/4 (& *passim*)

R P Tebt Tait 15, 11

P/R G Thebes 3446, 5

e R G Philae 412, 3

P O Cairo 51501, 2

syw.w nt šms (*n*) *Spt.t* "stars which follow Sothis" (EG 413, 428 & 511 [= R P Rhind I, 6d5])

šms *Ws̥r* "to serve Osiris" (EG 511)

≡ ὑπηρετεῖν ... Ὀσίριν (& var.) Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 2 (1927) 653, 2

s.v. ὑπηρετέω

for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *Phoenix* 22 (1976) 56-57; PLB 19 (1978) p. 252

in phrase

špšy.wt nt šms n Ws̥r "female guardian spirits who serve Osiris" (R P Rhind II, 9d2)

šms *m-b̥h Ws̥r-Skr* "to serve before Osiris-Sokar"

in phrase

(*r*) *p̥y=f by šms m-b̥h Ws̥r-Skr* "his ba will serve before Osiris-Sokar"

(R M Amsterdam 8112, 5-6; R M Amsterdam 8116, 4)

šms *ntr* "to serve (a) god" (i.e., to participate in religious rituals for (a) god)

var.

šms *n̥ ntr.w* "to serve the gods" (P S Canopus A, 19, & B, 67)

≡ τὰς χρείας παρέχεσθαι τοῖς θεοῖς "to render service(s) to the gods"

LSJ 2002b, III.1 s.v. χρεῖα, & Daumas, *Moyens d'expression* (1952) pp. 243-44

in phrases

w̥b ỉw=f šms ntr "a priest who serves god" (P P Bib Nat 215 vo, c/1 & 4)

m̥.t (n) šms p̥ ntr "way of following the god" (R P Flo Ins 2, 10)

šms *r* "to serve" (R P Berlin 3169, 2)

šms *rn=k* "to serve your name" (EG 511)

var.

šms *p̥y=k rn* (R P Rhind I, 7d10)

for discussion, see Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913) p. 37, n. *

šms *n̥ twtw.w* "to serve (i.e., to perform religious rituals for) the statues"

(P S Rosetta, 23)

≡ θεραπεύειν τὰς εἰκόνας LSJ 793, II.1 s.v. θεραπεύω, & Daumas,

Moyens d'expression (1952) pp. 227-28

šms *n n̥ tš.w n p̥ mh* "to serve in the northern districts" (for discussion,

see Ray, *RdE* 29 [1977] 111, n. a)

in phrase

swrt p̥ hb rmt̥ Hmnw nt — "caretaker of the ibis, man of Ashmunein, who —"

(P P Louvre 3334, 1-2)

(šms) n. "service"

= EG 511

var.

smš

see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 71, correcting Griffith, *Dodec.* 1 (1937) 176, #302, who read *smn*(?) but trans. "service(?)"

in phrases

ibt.w n šms n p3 ˆ.wy htp n p3 gm "months of service in the resting place of the (sacred) calf" (P P Brook 37.1781, 4)

ir šms[∞] v.t. "to serve, do service"

var.

ir n3 šms.w

P P Brook. 37.1839A, 6 (& 5)



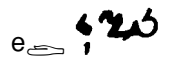
e R G Philae 120, 8



R P Petese Tebt A, 4/12



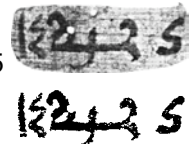
P O Hor 8, 5



R O Vienna 34, 11



P P Cairo 30617a, 5



īr n3y= smš.w

see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 71, correcting Griffith, *Dodec. 1* (1937) 176, #302, who read *smn.w*(?) but trans. "service(?)"

e R G Philae 411, 4

124 113 5

mtw=k p3 b3k(?) n3 šms.w n3 ʿrš.w n3 ḥny.w n3 šḏ.w n3 sntr.w p3 hy p3 he n t3y=k tny.t pšy "Yours are the labor(?), the services, the cult duties, the offering ceremonies, the lights, the incenses, the work, the expense of your half-share." (P P Brook 37.1839A, 8)
hrw (n) šms "day of service"; see under *hrw* "day," above
šp šms (var. *smš*) "to thank" (lit., "to take service"); see under *šp* "to receive," above
šms.w ... ʿrš.w "religious service & cult service"; see under ʿrš "cult service," above
šms(.w) n 3s.t "cult service of Isis"; see under *3s.t*, above

(šms)

n.m. "follower; servant"

= EG 511

= *Wb* 4, 485-86; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 371, #77.4196; *Année*, 2 (1981) 376, #78.4128; *Année*, 3 (1982) 291, #79.3010

= B *ⲱⲙⲟⲩ* "worshipper" CD 567b (s.v. *ⲱⲙⲟⲩ*)

var.

sšm

P S Bib Nat 126 (C48), D/3

(šms.t)

n.f. "female servant"

= *Wb* 4, 487/1; Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 376, #78.4129

E P Cairo 50060, 2/9

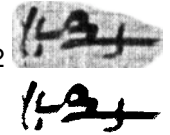
P P 'Onch, 13/13

in compound

hl.t šms "servant girl" (EG 394 & 511 [= P P Setna I, 5/2])

(šms.w) n.pl.

R P BM 10507, 7/12



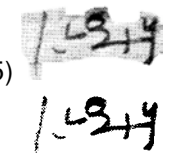
P P Michael Hughes, 23



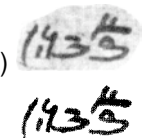
var.

smš.w

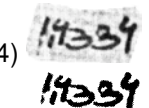
R P Harkness, 2/27 (& 2/35, 3/25)


for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 71

R P BM 10507, 2/17 (& 9/21)



R P BM 10507, 12/12 (& 8/4)



šmš(.w)

= EG 511

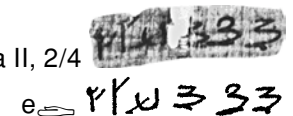
in phrases

šmš(.w) n ḫmḫt "followers of the west" (EG 511 [= R P Setna II, 2/4])

šms.w (n t3) psd.t "followers of the ennead" (P P BM 10507, 7/12; R P Harkness, 2/27-28)

šmš.w n.pl. "followers"; var. of šms.w, preceding

R P Setna II, 2/4



šmšeke[∞] v.t. "to whisper" (?)

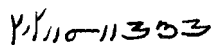
= EG 512, but vs. definition "to hiss"

= **𐎔𐎎𐎔𐎏𐎎** "whisper" CD 568a, ČED 245, KHWb 315 & 559, DELC 265a

cf. *mskī* "rumor, slander" Wb 2, 150/7; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 173, #77.1878, as KHWb 559

in compound

š **šmšeke** "to utter a whisper"

e  R P Magical, 7/32 

šmṯ

v. "to blow" (?) (EG 512, w. ref. to discussion in Sp., *Mythus* [1917] p. 267, #778)

Šmṯy

DN "Shemtīt" name of a leontocephalic goddess; see under *Šmṯṯ.t*, above

šn

in *šnšn* a type of cloth, "veil"; see under *šnw*, above

šn

in title *mr-šn* "lesonis," see under *mr* "overseer," above

in title *sh šn* "scribe of the seal(?)," see under *sh* "scribe," above

šn

n. "cloud" (EG 512 [= R P *Mythus*, 16/6])

šn

n.m. "hair"

= EG 513

= *šny* Wb 4, 499-501; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 373, #77.4220; *Année*, 2 (1981)

378, #78.4143; *Année*, 3 (1982) 292, #79.3026; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1017

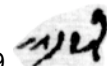
var.

šnw "hair" (?)

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) pp. 121-23, nn. a & c to l. 19

R P Leiden 384 vo, 2/2 

e  

R P BM 10507, 11/19 



R P Harkness, 3/4 



in compounds

𐎓𐎎𐎓 in EG 35 & 513

reread *īnw* a type of cloth, "veil(?)," above

šn bne.t[∞] "palm fiber" (lit., "hair of date palm tree")

= *šn bn.t* EG 513

= *šny bnr* "palm hair" *Wb* 1, 462/2, & *Wb* 4, 498/12 & 500/15

= **𐎓𐎎𐎎𐎎** CD 40b, ČED 24, *KHWb* 25, 316, 317, 556 & 559, *DELC* 265a (s.v. **𐎓𐎎-**)

= σεβέν(ν)ιον, συμβεννίων LSJ 1588a; σεβέν(ι)ον Fournet, *BSLP* 84 (1989) 71-72, C.17

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§406 & 1117

var.

e R P Magical, 27/12 𐎓𐎎𐎓𐎎𐎓

šne bne(.t)

e P O Stras 198, 3 𐎓𐎎𐎓𐎎𐎓

šny bny(.t)[∞]

R P Tebt Tait 18, 2/4 𐎓𐎎𐎓𐎎𐎓

šr bne.t[∞]

= EG 513 (vs. translit. *sr bne.t*, corrected by Klasens, *BiOr* 13 [1956] 223)

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1132

e R P Magical, 23/7-8 (& 10/34) 𐎓𐎎𐎓𐎎𐎓

in phrase

pke.t n šr bne.t ḥwt "strip of wild palm fiber" (R P Magical, 23/8)

e R P Magical, 21/12 𐎓𐎎𐎓𐎎𐎓

šn

n.m. "tree; fruit tree"

P P Heid 781c, x+12 𐎓𐎎

= EG 513 (N.B.: 4th Ptolemaic & 3rd Roman example to be read *ḥt* "wood")

e 𐎓𐎎

= *Wb* 4, 498-99; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 373, #77.4218; *Année*, 2 (1981) 377-78,

#78.4142; *Année*, 3 (1982) 292, #79.3025; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1014
= *Wb* CD 568b, *ČED* 245, *KHWb* 317, *DELC* 265b

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1115

for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 148 &
637-39, n. 660

for discussion, see Manning, *Hauswaldt* (1997) p. 12

pl.

written w/out plural strokes

e  P O Leiden 213 vo, x+14 

P P Heid 711, 15  

e  

e  P O Leiden 279, 5 

P P Heid 778a_≈, x+9  

e  

R P Harkness, 3/28 



R P Louvre 10605_≈, 3/19 (& 12) 



R P Berlin 8351, 5/9 



for reading, see Thissen, *Studies Quaegebeur* (1998) p. 1044, §1.2

vs. Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983), who read *w^cb[.w]* "priests"

in compounds/phrases

šh šn[∞] "grove, woodland"

= **šh šn^c** CD 89b & 568b, *KHWb* 54 & 317, *DELC* 69b & 265b
(N.B.: ≠ **šh šn^c** "wasteland"; see under **šn^c** "(potentially cultivable) wasteland," below)

w. extended meaning

"shrubby land/scrub"

so Vleeming, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 156
vs. Devauchelle, *O. Louvre*, 1 (1983) 134, who did not translit. or trans. but
considered reading *tšy=f tny.t* "his share" (n. to ll. 2-3)

hm šn(š) "carpenter"; see under **hm** "craftsman," above

hr pš šn "under the tree" (EG 386 & 513)

šn(.w) *šy.w (n) W-pk(y)* "(the) great trees of *W-pk(y)*" (R P Berlin 8351, 5/9;

R P Louvre 10605[≈], 3/11 & 19; R P Vienna 10000, 2/17)

var.

ht(.w) *šy.w n W-pkš* "great tree(s) of *W-pkš*" (R P Berlin 8351, 3/15)

for discussion, see Thissen, *Studies Quaegebeur* (1998) pp. 1044-45, §1.2;

M. Smith, *Enchoria* 16 (1988) 68-69, n. to l. 12, & *Liturgy* (1993) pp. 53-54,

n. to l. 15

šn.w *šy.w n na Kmy* "great trees of those of (scil., the regions of) Egypt"

(R P Magical, 21/23)

šn.w *šnh* "living trees" (R P Harkness, 3/28; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] pp. 184-85, n. e to l. 28)

šn.w pr Wsšr Tbtš "trees of the domain of Osiris of/in Antaeopolis" (R P Harkness, 4/29)

kšm šrm nš šn.w nt hn=f "(a) garden & the trees which are in it" (EG 513)

R P Vienna 10000, 2/17

e

P P MFA 38.2063b A, 16

P O Louvre 8077, 3

e

in GNs

for discussion, see Yoyotte, *RdE* 13 (1961) 94-96; Zauzich, *Enchoria* 17 (1990) 125, n. to l. 5

var.

Šn.wy-^cnh.w[∞] "Two Living Trees"

≡? *Smn-Hr* metropolis of the 21st Upper Egyptian nome (EG 434 & above)
for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 185, n. g to l. 28

Šny-Sth[∞] "Tree(s) of Seth" modern Qasr aš-Šayyād

= *N3-šny-n-Sth Wb* 4, 499/3
 = **WENECHT** ČED 357, *KHWb* 482, *DELC* 266b
 = Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 5 (1928) 139, & 3 (1926) 69-70, but vs. trans. "acacias (of Seth)"
 ≡ **Χηνοβοσκία, Χηνοβόσκιον** Calderini, *Dizionario*, 5 (1987) 122
 for discussion, see Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 31*-32* & 276*; Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 638, #3

P P Berlin 13575, 6

زمرہ ۱۱۱ کی

ע

R P Harkness, 3/28

P T Cairo 30641A, 7

(šn(.t)) n.f. "garden"
 = EG 513, but note that 1st alt. spelling is to be reread šn^c "wasteland," below
 = šnwy(.t) "orchard" *Wb* 4, 499/6; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 373, #77.4219
 = ~~W~~NH CD 572a, ČED 245, *KHWb* 316, *DELC* 265b
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1116
 for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 290 & 841-42, n. 1147

for the reading, see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (#17)(1960) pp. 38-39

vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1908) 1-2, & Erichsen, *Lesest.* 2.1 (1939) 111, who read mšy(.t) "island"

e₁R O Bodl 668, 4 

P P Cairo 30601, 1 

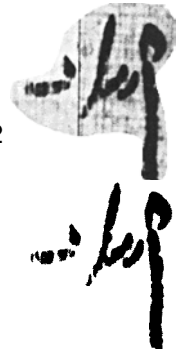


P P Cairo JdE 34662, 2 

P P Cairo 30607, 3 

P P HLC, 3/19 (& 21) 

P P Mainz 1, 2



var.

šnʒ.t

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 133
 vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975) pp. 10-11, who read *ḥt.w* "timbers"

P P Ox Griff 11, 8 (& vo, 2)



šny

for the reading, see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (#4Z)(1960) pp. 152-53
 vs. Nims, *Michigan Dem. Pap.* (1937) pp. 9-10, who read *šnʒ.wʹ* "trees"

P P Mich 4526A II, 3



in list

*pr ʒḥ.w ʾnḥ w[r]ḥ kʒm šn.t sbt sʿnḥ [bʒ]k bʒk.t ʾḥ.t ʿʒ tp n ʾʒw.t nb ʾʒw.t nb(.t) sh nb qnb(.t) nb(.t) ḥd nb
 ḥmt dsfy(.t) ʾwe(.t) ʾpt nkt (n) ry.t mt(.t) rmt nmḥ nb pʒ tʒ* "house, fields, courtyard, va[ca]nt land, garden,
 garden, wall, endowment, male [serv]ant, female servant, cow, donkey, all small cattle, every office,
 every document, every legal instrument, silver, gold, copper, mortgage, security, cup, household
 furnishings, any privately owned thing" (P P Cairo 34662, 1/2-3)

šn

v.t. & it. "to question, ask"

= EG 513-14

= šny Wb 4, 495/8-17; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 372, #77.4208= ~~wn~~ CD 569-70, ČED 246, KHWb 317 & 559, DELC 265-66vs. Bresciani, *Testi Demotici* (1963) pp. 20, 22-23, who read *hp* "hide"

E/P P Berlin 23611, x+9



E G Wadi Ham 2, 4



e

P P BM 10856D, 5 (& *passim*)P P BM 10856D, 1 (& *passim*)

P P Turin 6085, 19



R P Louvre 3229, 2/24



R P Louvre 3229, 5/24



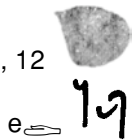
R P Louvre 3229, 5/26



w extended meaning

"to inspect, investigate"

P O Hor 21, 12

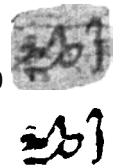


P O Hor 22, 9 (& 10)

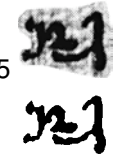


"to question, interrogate"

P P HLC, 7/30



P P Michael Hughes, 15



var.

šn.t̄= pn. form

P P HLC, 7/26



P P Spieg, 3/7 (& 10/8)



used reflexively

"to examine (oneself)"(?) (i.e., to search one's soul, be introspective?)

P P 'Onch 16/14



in phrase *m-îr šn.t̄=k m-bʒh pʒ ntr* ...

Glanville, 'Onch. (1955) p. 16, trans. "Do not pray to God ..."; Lichtheim, AEL, 3

(1980) 172, trans. "Do not ask advice from the god ..."; Thissen, Anchschr. (1984)

p. 29, trans. "Obtain no oracle before God ... "; Ritner in Simpson et al., Literature

(2003) p. 516, trans. "Do not inquire on your own behalf before god ..."

w. pleonastic object

hr šn=y s rmt nb "I question everyone." (EG 513; for discussion, see Sethe in Sethe &

Partsch, Bürgsch. [1920] p. 414, §4)

šn=f s(t) "He questioned" (EG 514)

in compound

hrw (n) šn "day of examining/testing" (P O Hor 17, 11)

var.

hrw (n) šn=w "day of examining them" (P O Hor 16 vo, 4)

"to seek" (P P 'Onch 19/5; vs. Glanville, 'Onch. [1955] p. 45, who trans. "to entreat")

in causative

tī-šn[∞] "to question (in a hostile manner?)"

= **χνοϣ** *CD* 774b, *ČED* 316, *KHWb* 425, *DELC* 327-28; see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 463-64

vs. Erichsen, *Kultgenossensch.* (1959) p. 9, who read *sʒ(?)* "phyle(?)"

vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* 1 (1972) 86, who also read *sʒ(?)* but did not trans.

in titles

rm̄t nt šn "inspector" (^P P Ox Griff 42, 3; vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* [1975], who read *rm̄t nt šm*) = EG 514

≡  *ind h.t* "caretaker of things" (^P S Canopus C, 36); *nd-īh.t Wb* 2, 371/18

≡ ἐπιστάτης "one who is set over; president; care-taker" LSJ 659b

for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) §4, p. 141; de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 155-56; Sp., *RT* 26 (1904) 154-56

var.

rm̄t šn (^P P Ox Griff 44, 4; ^P P Ox Griff 40, 1 [vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *rm̄t tny* "tax man"])

in title string

rt pʒ rm̄t šn "agent & inspector" (^P P Ox Griffith 44, 4)

rm̄t īw=f (?) šn

~? **peqwine** "inquirer, wizard" *CD* 570a

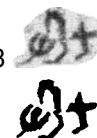
or? read *rm̄t nt-īw šn* as following

Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), read *rm̄t nt šn*

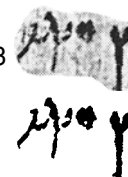
rm̄t nt-īw šn

for the reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 133, n. to 20, 5

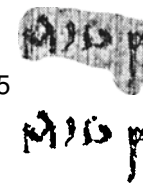
^P P Prague A, 13



^P P Ox Griff 43, 3



^P P Ox Griff 20, 5



vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975) p. 22, who read *nt.e tny* "who is in charge of taxation"

in phrases

rmt nt šn nt ip r n3 irpy.w "inspector who is assigned to the temples" (P S Canopus A, 20)

rmt nt šn r p3 tš Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr "inspector of the district of Pathyris" (P P Dublin 1659A, 9)

Ø *rmt šn-ntr* in

P P BM 10622, 12



reread *rmt h(r.t)-ntr* "deceased person, ghost" (lit., "man/person of the necropolis"); see under

hr(.t)-ntr "necropolis," above

vs. H. Thompson, *JEA* 26 (1940) 78, n. 9, who trans. "diviner" or "epileptic," & EG 248, who trans. "evil spirit"

construed with prepositions

šn wb3 "to ask/divine opposite" (the moon) (R P Magical, 23/21)

šn m-s3 "to ask about, seek, enquire after" (P O Hor 31b, 6-7)

var.

šnt = n-m-s3 "to ask (s'one) about (s'thing)" (R P Serpot, 2/18)

šn n "to ask/enquire about, examine" (P P Onch, 8/4)

šn r "to ask about, examine, inspect"

= EG 514

= *Wb* 4, 495/9

w. extended meaning

"to greet (s'one), to give one's regards to (s'one)" as epistolary formula (P O IFAO 1001, 16)

for discussion, see Clarysse, *CdE* 65 (1990) 105-6

vs. Devauchelle, *BIFAO* 89 (1989) 83, who trans. "to interrogate"

for exx. & discussion of epistolary formula *my šn = w r (p3 wd3 n) PN* "May one enquire after (the health of) PN," see Depauw, *Letter* (2006) 226-27

in phrase

šn r p3 wd3y n PN "to greet PN" (lit., "to enquire about the health of PN") (P O IFAO 1001, 13)

var.

šn r p3y = wd3 (P P Berlin 13544, 29-30)

in phrases

rh šn PN r X "to be able to ask PN about X" (EG 514)

in titles, title strings

PN nt šn r n3 rpy.w "PN, who inspects the temples"

≡ ἐπιστάτης τῶν ἱερῶν (EG 514)

rmt nt šn r p3 tš Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr "inspector of the district of Pathyris" (P P Dublin 1659A, 9)

rt (n) Pr-ʿ3 nt šn r ... "royal ... inspector" (lit., "agent of Pharaoh who inspects ...")

in phrases

rt Pr-ʿ3 nt šn Ir1 n3 rpy.w [ʿ]nh-T3.wy "agent of Pharaoh who inspects the temples of

[ʿA]nkh-tawy" (P O Hor 23, 10-11 [Ray, *Hor* (1976) read *n n3 rpy.w*])

rt Pr-ʿ3 nt šn r ḥ.t-ntr "royal temple inspector" (lit., "agent of Pharaoh who inspects the temple")

in title strings

ḥm-ntr (n) B3st.t p3 rt Pr-ʿ3 nt-ḥw šn r ḥ.t-ntr (n) ḥ.t(?) Sbk ḥrm n3 rpy.w p3 tš 3rsyn3

"prophet of Bastet & royal temple inspector of the temple of Sobek & the temples of the

Arsinoite nome" (P P Ox Griff 39, 1-2)

rt n3 Pr-ʿ3.w nt-ḥw šn r ḥ.t-ntr (n) ḥ.t-Sbk ḥrm n3 rpy.w p3 tš 3rsyn3 "royal temple

inspector of the temple of Sobek & the temples of the Arsinoite nome" (P P Ox Griff 74, 5-7)

rt n PN p3 ḥm-ntr DN [nt] šn r "agent of PN, the prophet of DN [who] inspects"

in title string

[rt n] PN p3 ḥm-ntr n Sbk [nt] šn r ḥ.t-ntr "[agent of] PN, the prophet of Sobek, [who]

inspects the temple" (P P Heid 738≈, x+7; Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* [1964],

did not restore *rt n*)

rt n PN p3 ḥm-ntr Dḥwty [nt] šn r n3 rpy.w n p3 [t]š n Nḥw.t "agent of PN, the prophet

of Thoth, [who] inspects the temples of the [dis]trict of Thebes" (P P Heid 738≈, x+7)

PN (var. p3) (nt) šn (r) prs (tamstmy) "PN (var., the one) who inspects graywacke (& galena);

see under *prs* "graywacke," above

var.

PN ... nt šn r p3 tš n Nḥw(.t) prs "PN ... who inspects the district of Thebes (for?) graywacke(?);"

see under *prs* "graywacke," above

PN nt šn r ḥ.t-ntr Yb "PN who inspects the temple of Elephantine" (P P Berlin 15521, 9)

šn hr "to ask about" (R P Louvre 3229, 5/19)

in compounds/phrases

ḥwt šn.t "w/out asking"; see under *ḥwt* "w/out," above

nkt n šny n Pr-ʿ3 "property of report of Pharaoh" (i.e., property that, on sale or transfer, had to be reported or declared to the state for taxation purposes); for exx. & discussion, see Ryholt, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 529

šn *mt.t* "investigation" (EG 514)

šn *swn X* "to ask how much X costs" (EG 414 & 514)

(šn)[∞] n.m. "inspector, prospector(?)"

=? (*p3*) *nt šn* "inspector, prospector(?)," preceding

in title

(*p3*) **šn** *prs* "(the) inspector of graywacke, tufa" (? G Wadi Ham 38, 1); see under *prs* "graywacke," above

(šn) n.m. "request, inquiry, investigation" (EG 513-14)

see Meeks, *Année*, 3 (1982) 292, #79.3022

var.

n.f.

šn.t

in

reread *šnt* n.f. "acacia," below

vs. Parker, *JARCE* 2 (1963) 114 & 115, n. e

? G Wadi Ham 38, 1

e

P O Hor 61, 10 (& 3)

e

R P Serpot, 2/14

P P MFA 38.2063a, 4

reread *šnt* n.f. "acacia," below

P P MFA 38.2063b A, 3



vs. Parker, *JARCE* 3 (1964) 92 & 93, n. a

in compounds/phrases

ir (*p3*) *šn* "to make (the/an) investigation" (P O Hor 19 vo, 6-7; P O Hor 26, 17)

šn hn "vessel-inquiry" (EG 514, who trans. "to prophesy" [= R P Magical, 1/9 (& *passim*))

vs. Roccati, *Homm. Leclant*, 1 (1994) 496, who took as var. of *šm* "omen," var. of *šm*

"to approach," above

in phrase

šn hne n Wsir "vessel-inquiry of Osiris" (R P Magical, 21/1)

šn (nb) n (*p3*) *hbs* "(any) lamp-inquiry" (R P Magical, 5/24 & 6/1)

vs. Roccati, *Homm. Leclant*, 1 (1994) 496, who took as var. of *šm* "omen," var. of *šm*

"to approach," above

w. extended meaning

"news" (i.e., the result of inquiry) (R P Serpot, 3/34)

in compounds/phrases

fy n šn.t "to bring ... as news" (R P Serpot, 3/34)

~ *qi wne* "to carry a report" *ČED* 246; *qaiwne* "newsbearer" *CD* 570b

for discussion, see Volten, *ÄguAm*. (1962) p. 78; Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 59, n. 182

sdm šn "to hear news" (EG 514)

sdm p3y šn "to hear this saying" (EG 514)

for compounds *šm nfr* & *šm bn* "good news" & "bad news," see under *šm* "to approach," above

vs. EG 508 & 514

in title

mr šn "lesonis"; see under *mr* "overseer," above

šn.t n.f. "request, inquiry, investigation"; var. of *šn*, above

šn v.(i)t. "to be(come) sick; to pain; to be painful, ill, diseased"
 = EG 514-15
 = *šnī Wb* 4, 494/15-18; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 372, #77.4206
 = *wne* *CD* 570b, *ČED* 246, *KHWb* 317, *DELC* 266a

in compounds/phrases

phr.t ḫwꜣs mtr̥.w r pꜣ šn "a remedy which is right for the disease" (R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/4 & *passim*)

mꜣꜥ nt šn n pꜣ rmt̥ "place (scil., on the body) which pains the man" (R P Magical vo, 9/9-10)

nꜣ nt šn "that which is ill" (EG 514 [= P P Bib Nat 215, 5/21])

šny ḫnhn "to be ill in the penis" (R P Vienna 6257, 6/36 & 8/22; vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "to suffer of glandular swelling(s)" & "to be ill of swelling")

šn ḫ.t̥ "to be ill in (one's) body" (R P Magical vo, 33/4)

šn (n) dꜣdꜣ "to be ill in (one's) head" (R P Magical vo, 33/4)

in clause

Pr-ꜥꜣ šny "Pharaoh is ill" (EG 514)

(šn)

n.m. "illness; disease"

= EG 514-15

~ *šnyny* "grief, sorrow; mourning," below

= *Wb* 4, 495/1-7; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 372, #77.4207; *Année*, 3 (1982) 292, #79.3021

= *ϣϣϣ* CD 571a, *KHWb* 317, *DELC* 266a

var.

šne

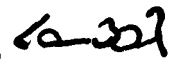
šny

Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), trans. "sick man"

vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) 7, who trans. "interrogation"

vs. Sottas, *Lille* (1921) 60, who trans. "research"

R S Moschion, D3/2

e 

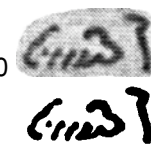
e  P O Stras 1769, 5

P P 'Onch, 26/9

P P Lille 29, 17

e 

R P Vienna 6257, 15/10



in compounds/phrases

īr 3ḥ ḥrwy šny g3 "to be in (lit., "make") strife, conflict or sickness" (R P Berlin 8769A, 2/7)

phr.t n lg šny "remedy for (lit., "of") healing illness"; see under *phr.t* "prescription," above

rmṯ īw wn šne n-īm=f "a man in whom there is illness" (P O Stras 1769, 5)

ms n= šny "to produce illness for (s)one" (P P Insinger, 19/7)

hm n šny "a minor illness" (R P Flo Ins 11, 2; P P Insinger, 24/2)

hr šny "suffering from illness" (P P Lille 29, 17)

šny (n) īt.t "disease of the womb"

in phrase

phr.t n — "medicament for (lit., "of") a —" (R P Vienna 6257, 12/27)

šny nb n p3 phw "every illness of the rectal passage"

in phrase

phr.t n rke — "prescription for recovering from —" (R P Vienna 6257, 16/11)

šny nb n p3 msfdr1 "every illness of the eaṛr1" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/27)

0šn ntr "divine sickness(?)" in compound *rmṯ šn ntr* (EG 515) reread *rmṯ h(r.t)-ntr* "deceased person, ghost"; see under *hr(.t)-ntr* "necropolis," below

šn d3d3 "illness of the head, headache" (R P Magical vo, 33/7)

in clauses

‘n=y n p3y=y šny "I have improved in my sickness"; see under *‘n* "to be beautiful," above

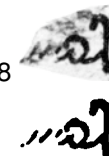
bn-īw (= mn) šn n-īm=s "there is no illness in it (scil., an eye, a symbol of the uraeus)"

(EG 515 [= P P Bib Nat 215, 5/21], but vs. trans. "there will be no illness in it")

šn

n.m. "circuit"

P/R O BM 50601, 8



= EG 515

= šnw Wb 4, 491-93

see Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 372, #77.4202; *Année*, 2 (1981) 377, ##78.4133-34;

Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 1014-15

in phrases

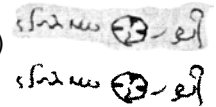
šnȝy.w *n tȝ p.t* "orbit (of the sun) in heaven" (EG 515 [= R P Mythus, 14/24-25])

šn twȝ.t "circuit of the underworld"

= EG 515 & 614

for discussion & additional exx., see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 172-73, n. b to l. 14

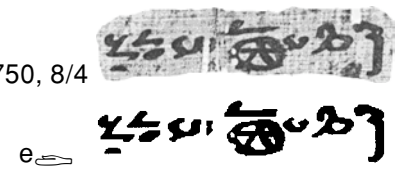
R P Harkness, 3/14 (& 4/25)



in

Widmer, *BSÉG* 22 (1998) 85, followed by M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 172-73, n. b to l. 14, took as non-etymological writing of name of goddess *Šntȝy.t*

R P Berlin 6750, 8/4



šn(ȝ) in compound *hm šnȝ* "carpenter"; see under *hm* "craftsman," above

šnȝ.t n.f. "garden"; see under *šn(.t)*, above

šne n.m. "illness; disease"; see under *šn*, above

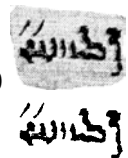
šne n.m. "hair; fiber"; var. of *šn*, above

šne.t pn. form of *šy* "nose"; see above

šny[∞] n.m. "upper body, trunk" (?)

=? *šn^c* "breast, upper body" *Wb* 4, 506/14; Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 378, #78.4150; Lacau, *Noms* (1970) pp. 69-70, §§173-74, who ident. as "thoracic cage" for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 91, n. to 2/10; Zauzich, *Studies Quaegebeur* (1998) p. 749

P P Apis, 2/10



šny n.f. "garden"; see under *šn(.t)*, above

šny n.m. "illness; disease"; see under *šn*, above

šny n.m. "hair; fiber"; var. of *šn*, above

šny[∞] v.it. "to mourn"
 ~ *šn* v. "to be(come) sick" & n. "sickness, illness" (EG 514-15 & above)
 see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 301
 for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 134, n. b to l. 1

var.

šnyn.w n.pl. "mourning" as affective state & concrete activity

= *šnn* "sorrow, grief" *Wb* 4, 515/3-9

~ *šnn* "impurity" Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 1021-22

NB: *šnyn(y).w* (pl.) occurs in parallel to *rmy.w* "tears" (R P Harkness, 1/27) &
ṛr.w "(funerary) ceremonies" (R P Harkness, 5/16)

šnyt[∞] n. type of plant

<? *šny-t3* type of plant (lit., "hair of the earth") *Wb* 4, 501/6-502/6; *WäD* 495-97;

Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 373, #77.4221; *Année*, 2 (1981) 378, #78.4144 ;

Année, 3 (1982) 292, #79.3027; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1017

for discussion of possible idents., see Germer, *Arzneimittelpfl.* (1979) pp. 199-203

vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1118, who trans. "thorn"

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 125, who trans. "thorn"

in phrase

šnyt n Hr "šnyt-plant of Syria" (R P Vienna 6257, 15/6; vs. Reymond, *Medical* [1976]
 p. 125, who read *šnyt n ʿrt* "thorn of reed-plant")

šn^c n.m. "baker"

= EG 139, but vs. reading *ḡmr-^c.wy-psy*

< *šn^c(.w)* "worker(s) of the šn^c-institution" *Wb* 4, 509/1; Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 378,
 #78.4152

R P Harkness, 2/1

R P Harkness, 5/16 (& 1/27)

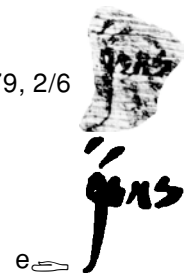
R P Vienna 6257, 15/6

≡ ὀρτοκόπος LSJ 250a; see Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006)
 145, n. to l. 160
 for discussion & reading, see Egberts, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 30-31; Vittmann, *SAK* 21 (1994)
 338-43; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 650-51
 vs. Mattha, *BIFAO* 45 (1947) 59-60, followed by numerous editors, who read $\varnothing mr^{-\epsilon}.wy-psy$

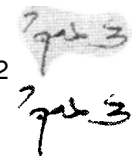
vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), who did not read

vs. Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1908) 295, who read *mr iḥ(?)* "overseer of cattle"

P P Cairo 31179, 2/6

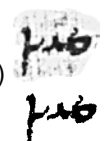


R P Harkness, 3/22



vs. de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 19 & 22, who read $\varnothing mr^{-\epsilon} psy$

P P Louvre 3266, 3 (& 5)



vs. Jasnow, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 17, who read $\varnothing mr^{-\epsilon}.wy psy$

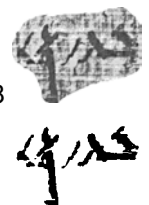
P P OI 19447, 3



var.

šn^ε.t n.f. "female baker"

P P Berlin 3116, 3/18



vs. Erichsen, *Aegyptus* 32 (1952) 16, who read $\varnothing mr^{-\epsilon}.wy-psy.t$

in compounds

š^c n — "head baker" (or? "head of the bakery") (EG 139, but vs. reading *mr-^c.wy-psy*)
mr š^c "overseer of bakers" retrans. "overseer of the storehouse/granary/bakery/kitchen";
 see *š^c* "storehouse, granary, bakery, kitchen," following
hry š^c "(chief) baker" retrans. "chief of the storehouse/granary/bakery/kitchen"; see *š^c*
 "storehouse, granary, bakery, kitchen," following
š^c Pth "baker of Pth" (P P Louvre 3266, 5)

š^c∞

n.m. "storehouse, granary, bakery, kitchen"

= EG 515

= *š^cw Wb* 4, 507-8; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 374, #77.4232; *Année*, 2 (1981) 378, #78.4151; *Année*, 3 (1982) 292-93, #79.3034; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1019;
 Osing in Osing & Rosati, *PGIT* (1998) p. 146
 for discussion of etymology & meaning in earlier periods, see Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 209*-10*; Berlev, *Obshch. Otn. Eg.* (1978) p. 319; Bogoslovsky, *CdE* 57 (1982) 276;
 Polz, *ZÄS* 117 (1990) 43-47
 for discussion of writing & meaning in Demotic & late Eg. sources, see Traunecker, *RdE* 38 (1987) 157-58; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 652-54

vs. de Cenival, *Lille* (1984) pp. 49-50, n. to 4/1, who read ^c(.wy)(?) & took as abbrev.

writing of ^c(.wy)-*psy* "bakery" w/out flame det.

var.

?; *šny*∞ "holding pen, storage chamber (for birds)"(?)

cf. *š^c.w (n) wšš žpd.w* "holding pens for the fattening of birds" *Wb* 4, 508/12
 for reading & interpretation, see Zauzich, *GM* 99 (1987) 86, & Zauzich, *P. Eleph.*, 2 (1993) n. to line

in phrase

šny (n) Hnm "holding pen(?) of Khnum"

in compounds

š^c n — "head of the bakery" (or? "head baker"; see *š^c* "baker," preceding) (EG 139, but vs. reading *mr-^c.wy-psy*)

E P Rylands 9, 1/5 (end)

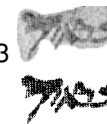
e= 185

E P Berlin 15514, x+6

185

mr šn^c∞ n.m. "overseer of the storehouse/granary/bakery/kitchen" (or? "overseer of bakers"; see *šn^c* "baker," preceding)
= *Wb* 4, 508/23-24

P O Zurich 1870, 3

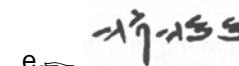


vs. Shore, *Glimpses* (1979), who read *mr šn^c-nsrt(?)* "overseer of *šn^c-nsrt(?)*"

R T BM 57371, 17



Vleeming, *Coins* (#39)(2001) p. 22, trans. "overseer of the refectory"
for discussion, see Darnell, *Enchoria* 16 (1988) 129-31; Shore, *Glimpses* (1979) p. 150, n. g



ḥry šn^c∞ "chief of the storehouse/granary/bakery/kitchen" (or? "chief baker"; see *šn^c* "baker," preceding)

e[∞]? O MH 3333, 2



vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 69, who read *ḥry^c.wy psy* "baker"

abbrev.

so Malinine, *OLZ* 50 (1955) 495

E P Cairo 50058, 5



or take as "magazine-worker," as Egberts, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 30, vs. earlier eds.
who trans. "shrine opener"



(Šn^c)[∞]

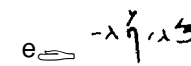
GN Lycopolis/Asyut
= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 5 (1928) 136
for discussion, see Darnell, *Enchoria* 16 (1988) 129-131; but see Cauville, *BIFAO* 91 (1991) 96

vs. Shore, *Glimpses* (1979), who read *šn^c-nsrt(?)*; but see his n. g, p. 150

R T BM 57371, 14



vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 10 (1980) 189, who compared *ḥmr^c.wy-psy* & *pr-nsr* (= *Wb* 1, 518/1-2)
but did not trans.



vs. Farid, *Strategen* (1993) 23 & 26, who read *mr^c.wy-psy* & did not trans.

in compound

ʾmn n Šn^c "Amun of Lycopolis"

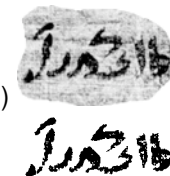
in title

ḥm-ntr n ʾmn n Šn^c "prophet of Amun of Lycopolis" (R T BM 57371, 14)

in divine epithet

tp Šn^c "foremost of Lycopolis" epithet of Ḥathor

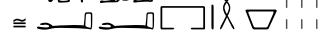
E P Cairo 50059, 1 (&2)



in phrase

tp Šn^c ḥnw.t 16 "foremost of Lycopolis, mistress of 16" epithet of Ḥathor (E P Cairo 50058, 1)



≡  Davies, *Hibis*, (1953) pl. 12 (2nd. reg., middle)

for discussion, see Egberts, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 25-31; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 652-54

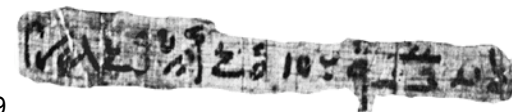
vs. EG 70 & authors cited in Egberts, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 27, nn. 20-22, who read 'h "chapel/altar"

(NB: writings w. final y are still to be read 'hy(.t))

var.

Ta-p3-š(n^c)m^c ḥnwt 16 "The one of Lycopolis,

R P Mythus, 22/29



mistress of 16"

for translit. & discussion, see Osing in Osing & Rosati, *PGIT* (1998) p. 146, w. n. 83,
but vs. trans. of Šn^c as "storehouse"

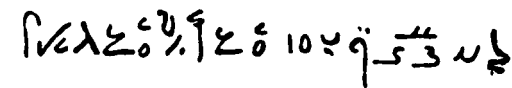
vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) pp. 54-55 & 320, #1052, who read T3-nt-p3 ... (?) ḥn.t 16

"die (Göttin) des ... die Herrin der Freude(?)"

vs. de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) pp. 70-71, 111, who read T3-n-p3-sm^c ḥnw.t 16

"Celle du sm^c, la maîtresse des 16" & derived sm^c from s3m "to burn" Wb 4, 18/8

e 



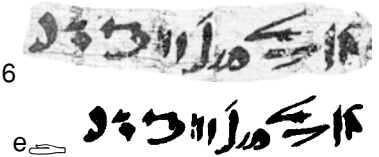
in title

ḥm-ntr (n) *tp Šn^c* "prophet of the foremost one of Lycopolis" (E P Cairo 50059, 1 &2)

in PN

Tp-Šn^c-ỉỉr-tỉ-s[∞]

E P Cairo 50058, 6



see Egberts, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 29

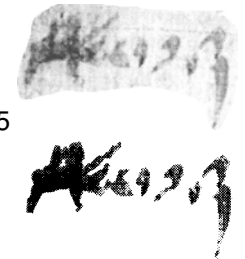
Šn^c

v. "to hold back, restrain, reject, repel, keep back" (EG 515)

Šn^{c∞}

n.m. "(potentially cultivable) wasteland"

E P Louvre 7844, 5



= EG 513 (included among writings of *šn* "garden," ex. on right w. evil det.)

= *wna* CD 571b, *KHWb* 316 & 559, *DELC* 265b

~? *šn^c* v. "to hold back, restrain, reject, repel, keep back" *Wb* 5, 504-5, as *DELC* 265b

P P Cairo 30713, 1



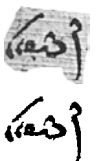
= *χέρσος* "dry land" LSJ 1989a; Preisigke, *Fachwörter* (1915) p. 182

for discussion, see Pestman, *PLB* 19 (1978) p. 205, who trans. "unusable thickets";

Vleeming, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 155-56; Kaplony-Heckel, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993) 50, n. 33

vs. Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 132, 265, n. 11, & 267, who read *šn.t* "garden(?)"

P P Rylands 15B, 2



?; vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), who read *wn* & trans. as "a type of land"

var.

šn^c.w[∞] n.pl. "wastelands" (?)

in phrase

šh(.w) (n) šn^c "fallow land" (E P Louvre 7844, 4-5 [Hughes, *Leases* (1952) pp. 19-20, n. e, did not trans.; vs. Malinine, *RdE* 8 (1951) 133, n. f, who trans. "grass" (followed by Charpentier, *Botanique* [1981] §1123)]; P P Turin 6107, 7 [vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967) p. 199, who trans. "woodland"]; see also P P BM 10591 vo, 6/11, where H. Thompson, *Siut*, 1 [1934] 58, 60, trans. "wood(ed)(?) land")

P P Turin 6107, 7

e_—

e_—? O MH 509, 4

e_—? O MH 509, 5 (& 6)

P P Turin 6071, 5

P P Turin 6081, 19

šn^cy n. "capital" (of column) (EG 515)

šn^cy n. "underworld"

=   Amenemope, 10/3; see Ruffle, *JEA* 50 (1964) 177-78

see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 173, n. b to l. 14 & n. 175

or? is final sign word divider, as Widmer (pers. comm.)

as epithet

sšm šn^cy "one who guides the underworld" epithet of Thoth (^R P Berlin 6750, 6/8)

šnw(.t)[∞] n. f. "magazine, storage bin, granary"

= *Wb* 4, 510/1-16; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 374, #77.4236; *Année*, 2 (1981) 379, #78.4155; *Année*, 3 (1982) 293, #79.3039; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1020

= *BwEYNI* CD 603b, *ČED* 258, *KHWb* 335, *DELC* 274b

= Eg. Arab. *šōna* Vittmann, *WZKM* 81 (1991) 214

for discussion, see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 219, n. 10 (who read *šn*); Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 299-300, n. to 1/5

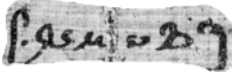
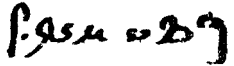
for orthography, cf. Zauzich, *GM* 99 (1987) 85-86

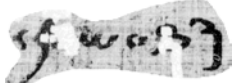
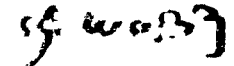
for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 266, 383

in GN

Tš-šnw(.t)-n-Pš-R^c "The Granary of Pre"; see below

šnb v.i. "to join, unite w."; see under *šbn*, above

R P Berlin 6750, 5/4 


 ^R P Berlin 6750, 5/3 (& 6/8) 


 ^E P Rylands 9, 1/5 
e 

šnb(.t)[∞] n.f. "breast; throat"

= EG 515, w. ref. to *šbb Wb* 4, 439

> **𐎓𐎎𐎔𐎓𐎔** "throat" *CD* 603a, *ČED* 258, *KHWb* 335, *DELC* 256b

= *Wb* 4, 512/10-513; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 374, #77.4238; *Année*, 2 (1981) 379,

#78.4158; *Année*, 3 (1982) 293, #79.3041

for discussion, see Lefebvre, *Tableau ... du corps humain* (1952) p. 25, §24; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 1020-21

var.

šnby(.t)

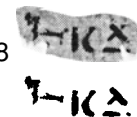
vs. Maspero, *Mémoire ... Louvre* (1875) p. 116, who trans. "skin"

w. extended meaning

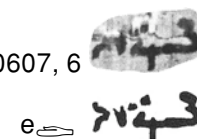
šnb.t = "utterance, speech" (lit., "what issues from the throat")

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 72, n. d on l. 2, & *Liturgy* (1993) p. 35, n. d on l. 2

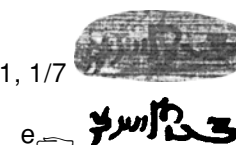
R P Carlsberg 44, x+8



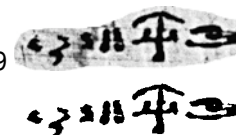
R P Louvre 10607, 6



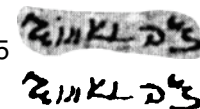
R P Berlin 8351, 1/7



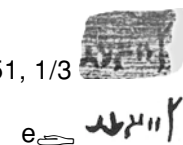
R P Louvre 3229, 3/9



R P Vienna 6257, 6/35



R P Berlin 8351, 1/3



var.

šnb3.t

R P Louvre 10607, 2

e

šnby.t

R P Louvre 10607, 3

e

in phrases

ḥty 2.t (n) t3 šnby "2 gullets (i.e., the windpipe & esophagus) (of/in) his breast" (P P Apis vo, 2a/16)for discussion, see Sp., ZÄS 56 (1920) 11, n. 7; Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 213, n. 1 to vo, 2a/15*wnm=k swr=k n t3y=k šnb3.t* "you shall eat & drink with your throat" (R P Bib Nat 149, 1/7)*šnby.t [n] Šwy* "throat of Shu" (R P Louvre 3229, 3/9)**šnb3(.t)** n.f. "utterance"; see under *šnb* "breast, throat," preceding**šnb(y)** n.f. "trumpet"

R P Berlin 6848, 2/7

= *šnb.t Wb* 4, 514/6-7; Meeks, *Année*, 3 (1982) 293, #79.3042; *šnb* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1020for discussion, see Dousa, Gaudard, & Johnson, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) pp. 157-58, n. to l. 2/7

in compound

d-šnb[∞] n.m. "trumpeter" (lit., "one who speaks, sings [w.] a trumpet")= *dd m šnb Wb* 4, 514/7; exx. in Sp., ZÄS 53 (1917) 91-92for discussion, see Malinine, *RdE* 26 (1974) 51, n. 13; Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994)

pp. 281-82, #403, who ident. possible Semitic relatives

var.

t-šnb

E P Moscow 135D, 2

e

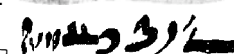
var.

t̄-m-šnb̄y

E P Moscow 135E, 2



e



in phrase

hrw.w (n) wn wrš(e) t̄-(m)-šnb̄(y) šm^c-wth "days of (service as) a shrine opener,
a guardian, a trumpeter & cymbal-player(?)" (E P Moscow 135D, 2, & E, 2)

šnb̄y(.t) n.f. "breast; throat" & "utterance"; see under *šnb* "breast, throat," above

šnn n. "cloud" (EG 516); see *šn* (EG 512 & above)

šnn n. "hair" (EG 516); see *šn* (EG 513)

šnn n. "tree" (EG 516); see *šn* (EG 513)

šnms in
reread *hrt̄.w* "children," above
see Griffith, *Dodec.*, 1 (1937) 114
vs. Revillout, *Rev. ég.* 6 (1891) pl. 8, who trans. "relatives"

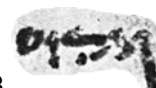
e R G Philae 412, 3



šns n. "byssus" (EG 516); see *šs-(n)-nsw(.t)* (EG 522)

šnt[∞] n.f. "kilt; cloak; piece of linen"

? O MH 3611, 3



e



= EG 516

= *šndw.t Wb* 4, 522/2-7; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 375-76, #77.4255; *Année*, 3 (1982) 294, #79.3048= *ϣNTW CD* 573b, *ČED* 247, *KHWb* 318 & 559, *DELC* 266b= Eg. Aram. *𐤍𐤍𐤏* "linen robe, apron" Muraoka & Porten, *GEA* (1998) p. 374, #26for discussion, see Couroyer, *RB* 61 (1954) 559; Porten, *Archives* (1968) p. 89, w. n. 136≡ *σινδών* "fine cloth, linen; garment of linen" LSJ 1600a

for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.*, 1 (1960) 299; Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 71, n. n

Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (#18)(1960) pp. 42-43 & n. 230, p. 200, based on Revillout hand copy,

did not trans.

var.

šnt³∞ n.

P P BM 10394, 5

P P Turin 6076, 3

⌒ R P Tebt Tait 21, 2/4

vs. Botti, *Studi Rosellini* (1955) p. 16, who trans. "acacia plants"

P P Flo Anti, 2

in compounds/phrases

hrp šnt nb "controller of every kilt"; see under *hrp* "controller," above

šnt nbt "woven kilt/cloth" (^E P Lonsdorfer 1, 3; vs. Junker, *P. Lonsdorfer 1* [1921] p. 17, who read *hmd.t*)

šnto.t n ʿ³yw "linen kilt-cloth" (^R P Magical, 29/23)

šnt[∞]

n.f. "acacia" (*Acacia nilotica* L.)

= EG 516

= *šnd.t Wb* 4, 521/1-15; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 375, #77.4254; *Année*, 2 (1981) 380, #78.4167; *Année*, 3 (1982) 293-94, #79.3046; *WäD* 500-3

= *šnd* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 1024-25

= *ϣONTE* CD 573a, *ČED* 247, *KHWb* 318 & 319, *DELC* 267a

= BH 𐎢𐎠𐎠 BDB 1008b

> Eg. Arabic *sanʿa* "a sant tree; a rib (of a boat's hull); wart" Vittmann, *WZKM* 81 (1991) 212

≡ ὄκλανθα (lit., "thorny/prickly plant") LSJ 47a; J. Kramer *ZPE* 97 (1993) 145;

B. Kramer, *ZPE* 97 (1993) 133-34

≡ ὄκακία LSJ 46b; J. Kramer, *ZPE* 97 (1993) 145-46

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1127

for botanical ident. & discussion, see Baum, *Arbres et Arbustes* (1988) p. 15 (& *passim*);

Germer, *Flora* (1985) pp. 90-92; Keimer, *Gartenpfl.*, 2 (1984) 19-24, #61; Germer,

Arzneimittelpfl. (1979) pp. 34-47; Yoyotte, *RdE* 13 (1961) 73; Loret, *Flore* (1892) pp. 84-85, #142

for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 294 & 385-86

vs. Parker, *JARCE* 3 (1964) 92 & 93, n. a, who read šn "inquiry"

P P MFA 38.2063b A, 3



P P MFA 38.2063a, 4

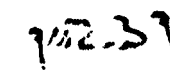


vs. Parker, *JARCE* 2 (1963) 114 & 115, n. e, who read šn "inquiry"

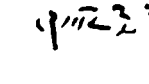
var.

šnty(.t)

R P Vienna 6257, 9/22

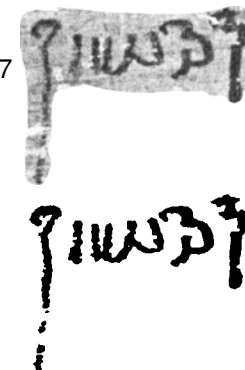


R P Vienna 6257, 16/12



šntȳ(.t)

R P Tebt Botti 1, 7



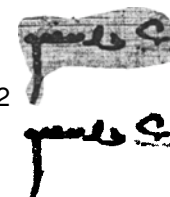
ḥntȳ(.t)

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §846

e P O Stras 1760, 8

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 89

R P Berlin 7059, 2

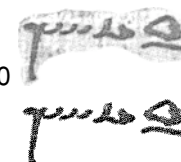


R P Berlin 8043 vo, 11/10 (& 15/11)



vs. Bresciani, *Fs. Rainer* (1983), who read 'nt "myrrh"

R P Vienna 4852, 10



in compounds

nb(.t) šnt "mistress of the acacia"

for discussion, see Parker, *JARCE* 4 (1965) 151; Wild, *BIFAO* 54 (1954) 198, n. 30

in phrase

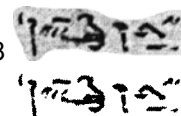
H.t-Hr nb(.t) šnt "Hathor, mistress of the acacia"; see under *H.t-Hr*, above

drd (n) šnty.t "leaf of the acacia tree"

so Reymond, *Medical* (1976)

vs. M. Smith, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 159, n. 23, who read first word *sšt* "secret" & suggested reading tree name *hnty.t*

R P Vienna 6257, 13/28

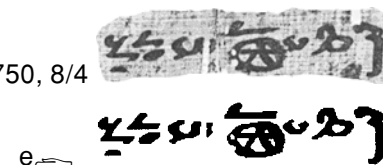


šntš n.f. "kilt; cloak; piece of linen"; see under *šnt*, above

Šntšy.t DN

see Widmer, *BSÉG* 22 (1998) 85, followed by M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 172-73, n. b to l. 14, who took as non-etymological writing of name of goddess

R P Berlin 6750, 8/4



šnty(.t) n.f. "acacia" (*Acacia nilotica* L.); see under *šnt*, above

šr

n.m. "son"

= EG 516

= *šr* *Wb* 4, 526/9-23; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 376, #77.4260; *Année*, 2 (1981) 380, #78.4173; *Année*, 3 (1982) 294, #79.3051; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1025

= *ⲩⲏⲣⲉ*, *ⲩⲉ*-, CD 584-85, ČED 251, *KHWb* 324-25 & 559, *DELC* 269a-b

see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 149, 442, 491

w. attached suffix pn.

šr=s "her son"

so Volten, *Traumdeutung* (1942)

in compounds/phrases

PN pš šr n PN "PN the son of PN" (EG 517)

št mw.t sn sn.t šr šr.t hry hry.t rmt nb n pš tš "father, mother, brother, sister, son, daughter, master, mistress, any person at all" & var., see under *št* "father," above

hb šr Dhwty "ibis, son of Thoth" (R P BM 10588, 6/9)

šr št "son of (the same) father" (EG 517)

in phrase

šr št r bn iw šr mw.t in pšy "He is the son of the (same) father, he not being

R P Carlsberg 14 vo, e/3



the son of the (same) mother" (P P BM 10591, 1/14-15)
šre *ʔtm* "son of Atum"
 in phrase
ḥf n šre ʔtm "snake of the son of Atum" (R P Magical 9/20)
šr *ʕʕ* "oldest son" (EG 517)
 in phrase
pʕy=y šr ʕʕ pʕy=t šr ʕʕ "my oldest son is your oldest son" formula in "marriage"
 contracts (EG 517)
šr *ʕʕʕy* "numerous sons" (EG 517)
šr *Pr-ʕʕ* "son of the king" (EG 517)

šr (n) mw.t (adj.) "half-brother" (w. shared biological mother; lit., "son of [the same] mother")
 = *ʕnmʕʕy* CD 197a s.v. *ʕʕʕy* & 585a

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Schreibertr.*, 2 (1968) 303, n. 834

vs. H. Thompson, *Siut*, 1 (1934) 3 & 13, who read *wʕ.t mw.t* "(son of) one mother"

in phrase
šr ʔt r bn ʔw šr mw.t ʔn pʕy "He is the son of (the same) father, he not being
 the son of (the same) mother" (P P BM 10591, 1/14-15)

šr ntr ntr.t "son of a god & goddess" (EG 517)
šr rmt ḥtr nb ʕq ḥn nʕ gtwks.w "son of a cavalryman, possessor of rations among the *katoikoi*"
 (P P Moscow 123, 1)
šr lwḥ "foolish son" (EG 263)
 var.
šr n lh "foolish child" (R P Carlsberg 14 vo, f/3 & [?] 6)
šr ḥwt "male child, boy"; see under *ḥwt* "male," above
šr n pʕ ḥs "son of the dung" idiomatic term for a lowly person (R P Mythus, 5/22 & 23)

šr (n) sbʕ.t "schoolboy"

e  P P Louvre 2408, 2

P P BM 10591, 1/15 (& 2/18)

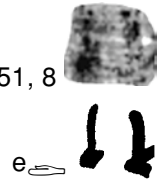
P P 'Onch, 16/3

šr (n) šr "grandson"

= EG 517

= $\overline{\omega}\overline{n}\overline{\omega}\overline{h}\overline{r}\overline{e}$ CD 585a, *KHWb* 325

P P OI 10551, 8

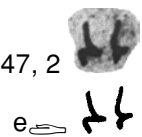


P P Rylands 17, 4



vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 39, who read *šr Ta*-...

R O MH 2647, 2



var.

šr n p3y=f šr "son of his son" (EG 517)

šr šr.t "son & daughter" (EG 516)

k.t-h.t šr "another son" (EG 560)

tny.t šr[∞] "Lot of the Son" astrological term

e R O Stras 1566~, 16



?; vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *tny.t 2.t* "the 2 parts"

R O Leiden 333, x+4



Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 149, read *tny.t sn-nw* "Lesser Part," corresponding to 8th (astrological) house



in PN

P3-šr-Wš^c(?); see under **DN(?) Wš^c(?)**, above

P3-šr-p3-ll^c; see under **ll** "youth," above

in DN

Hr-p3-šr-(n)-3s.t "Horus, the son of Isis"; see under *Hr* "Horus," above

šr(.t)

n.f. "daughter" (EG 517)

in phrases

īt mw.t sn sn.t šr šr.t hry hry.t rmt nb n p3 t3 "father, mother, brother, sister, son, daughter, master, mistress, any person at all" & var.; see under *īt* "father," above

šr šr.t "son & daughter" (EG 516)

šr.t n P3-šcy "daughter of Pshai" (R P Magical, 19/16-17)

šr.t n p3 hm-ntr N.t "daughter of the prophet of Neith" (R P Petese Tebt A, 8?/9)

šr(.t) n hn n hs (n) hn (n) 'lmn "adoptive(?) daughter of the singer of the interior of Amun" (E P Louvre 10935, 6)

šr

adj. "small"

= EG 518, but vs. exx. cited there, which are reread *šb* "change," above

= *Wb* 4, 525/B; Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 380, #78.4172

= *Wipe* CD 585b, *ČED* 251, *KHWb* 325, *DELC* 269b

for discussion, see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 69, n. 93

in

read *hm.t* "small" (EG 359 & above), as Glanville, *'Onch.*, 1 (1955)

vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 69, n. 93, followed by Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 122

in

reread *šb* "change" (EG 497 & above); for discussion, see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 64 & n. 11

vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904), who trans. "deficiency"

in

reread *šbe* "change" (EG 497 & above); for discussion, see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 64 & n. 11

vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904), who trans. "deficiency"

P P 'Onch 16/3



e R P Magical, 15/15 (& 21/43) 4

e R P Magical, 19/26 4

šr[∞] meaning uncertain

R O Stras 1617, 2



~? šr-[∞].t "plant-name" EG 518

=? **ωολ** "bundle" CD 557b, KHWb 309, DELC 260a

<? šš[?] Wb 4, 405/12

or

=? **ωιρε** "leaf of acacia or mimosa" CD 586a, KHWb 325, DELC 269b

< šr[?] Wb 4, 527/10

šr n.m. "hair; fiber"; var. of šn, above

šr-[∞].t n. name of a plant (EG 518 [= ^R P Magical vo, 22/4])

øšr[∞].t name of plant in Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1131, reread šr-[∞].t, preceding

šr bne.t n. "palm fiber"; see under šn "hair," above

šrf v.it. "be ugly, shameful" & n. "shame"; see under š/f, below

šrr "to pray"; see under š// "to pray," below

šrl "to pray"; see under š// "to pray," below

šrl n. "loud shouting"; var. of [[∞]š] /y/[∞]y "to call out"; see under //y "to rejoice," above

šrl n. "family, people" (EG 518); var. of š// (EG 519)

šrh v.it. "to tremble, to be frightened"; see under *š/h*, below

šrhy[∞] n. "mark" or "stamp" (?)

=? **𓂏𓂏𓂏** "mark; to mark" CD 562a, *KHWb* 312, *DELC* 262a
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 113, who trans. phrase *n šrhy* "which can terrify"
or? a copper object, as Brunsch, *WZKM* 73 (1981) 174-75, n. to 115, 2

in phrase

w^c bs n hmt n šrhy "a *bs*-vessel (made) of stamped(?) copper"

šrk[∞] n.m. "spike"

=? **𓂏𓂏𓂏** CD 558b & 563a, *ČED* 242, *KHWb* 310 & 313, *DELC* 262a
or =? **𓂏𓂏𓂏** metal utensil CD 558b, *KHWb* 310

Zauzich, *AfP* 27 (1980), trans. "knife" (?)

in compound

šrk n hmt "copper spike" (R P Berlin 15683, 4)

šrt n. "bandage, strip of cloth"; var. of *hrt* (EG 367)

šl[∞] v.it. "to be round"

= EG 484 & 518, who classed as v., but vs. trans. "colored, variegated (?)"
for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) pp. 55-56

var.

šel

for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 101-2

vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 3 (1909) 80, #820, who trans. "variegated(?)"

w. extended meaning

R P Vienna 6321, 2

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R P Berlin 15683, 4

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P P Cairo 89127≈, O/2 (& Q/6, R/12, R/26)

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e R P Magical, 12/4

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šr "to go around" i.e., "to indicate the circumference"

𐎓 P P Cairo 89127≈, R/26



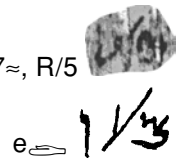
(šl) n.m. "circumference"

P P Cairo 89127≈, Q/18 (& O/8, O/15, Q/7, R/27)

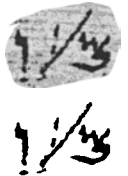


for discussion, see Hollenback, *Ling Aeg* 11 (2003) 61

P P Cairo 89127≈, R/5



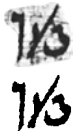
R P Carlsberg 30, C/x+5



var.

"diameter"

P P BM 10399, B/18 (& 1, 5, 22)



šl v. "to be variegated(?)" (EG 518 [= R P Magical, 12/4]); see now as var. of š/ "to be round," above

šl n.m. "wick"; see under sl, above

šl n.m. "myrrh"; var. of hl (EG 368 & above)

šl n. "tooth" (EG 518); var. of hl (EG 368 & above)

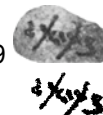
šl[∞] n. type of container, a vessel; "box"(?) or "dish"(?), in compound šd³(?) šl hbyne "box(?) or dish(?) of ebony"; see under šd³(?) a vessel, above

šlšlm n. "heat" (EG 518); var. of šllm "to burn; heat" (EG 520)

šlyt(?)[∞] n.f. "bride"(?); see under šlt, below

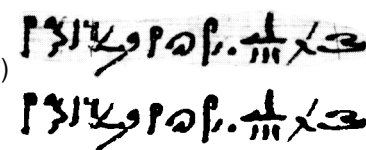
šl^cl meaning uncertain
in PN [P³]-šl^cl
cf. P³-šll, *Demot. Nb.*, 1/4 (1984) 276

R O Uppsala 610≈, 9



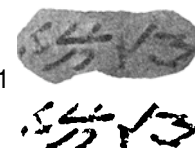
šlby nwḥr³[∞] MN

R P Louvre 3229, 2/17 (& 15)



šlbh meaning uncertain
in PN [P³]-šlbh
cf. *Demot. Nb.*, 1/4 (1984) 275

R O Bodl 594, 1/1



šlp[∞] n.m. "first"; see under ḥrp, above

šlf v.it. "to bristle, stand on end (of hair)"; n.m. "mane(?)"

R P Mythus, 12/15



= EG 518

~? šnrf/šrf/šlf "to stand on end (of hair); to be disheveled" *Wb* 4, 516/2-3

~? šnrf Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 375, #77.4246

= BH 𐎧𐎺𐎠 vb. "to draw out (sword); to draw off (sandal)" BDB 1025a

> Aram. 𐤒𐤌𐤕 "to loosen, to take off, to untie"

see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 443, who trans. "to bristle" as an activity of the hair
& "ugly"; Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) p. 283, #404

~? šlf "to be ugly, shameful," following

e 𐎧𐎺𐎠

šlf v.it. "to be ugly, shameful; to fail"

= EG 518-19

~? *šlf* "to stand on end (of hair)," preceding, as Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 443, who trans. "to bristle" as an activity of the hair & "ugly"

var.

šrf

n.m. "shame"

= *ωλοq* CD 561b, *ČED* 241, *KHWb* 312 & 558, *DELC* 262a; Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 45

var.

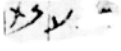
šrf(?)ⁿ. "shame, disgrace"

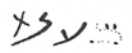
so Jasnow, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 96, comment H
or? read *šrl* var. of *šll* "to pray" (EG 519 & below)

in compounds

mt.t šlf "disgraceful thing" (EG 519)

tī šlf "to hinder" (EG 519; ^P P Berlin 13619, 14)

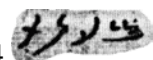
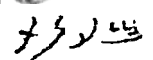
 R P Krall, 8/26 

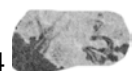
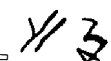
e  

e  ^P P Berlin 23631, 1 

^P P Berlin 13619, 14 

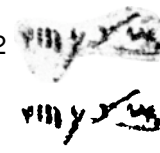


R P Krall, 9/14 
e  

P/R G Thebes 3446, 4 
e  

šlfy[∞] n.f. type of bush

P/R P Berlin 13602, 22



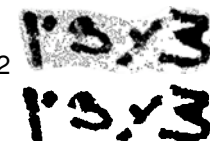
~? *šlf* EG 518 "to bristle, stand on end (of hair); mane (?)," above

in phrase

b.t n šlfy n i3bt "eastern *šlfy*-bush" (R P Berlin 13602, 22)

šlm[∞] v. it. "to be complete, full, in good condition" (?)

R O MH 4038, D/12



= EG 519

= BH [𐎢𐎠𐎢] vb. "to be complete, sound" BDB 1022a

= NWS *šlm* adj. "complete" DNWSI 1153, s.v. *šlm* 6; DNWSI 1144, s.v. *šlm* 1 "to (re)pay"

for discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 108; Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 443

cf. ? *hlm* "to be friendly"; see under *hnm*, above

in phrase

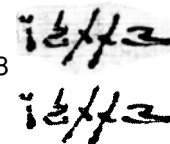
byr i w=f šlm "a basket which is complete(?)" (R O MH 4038, D/12)

šlm n. in compound *ˁ.wy šlm* in list of wedding gifts (EG 519)

šll n. "people, family" (EG 519)

šll v.it. "to pray, lament"

R P Louvre 3229, 2/8



= EG 519

= *šrr/šll* "to cry out" Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 376, #77.4266; Posener, *P. Vandier* (1985) p. 44; Vernus, *RdE* 41 (1990) 204, §27.4

= 𐎢𐎠𐎢 CD 559, ČED 240, *KHWb* 310 & 557, *DELC* 260b

> Eg. Arabic *išlāl/išlīl* "let us pray" Vittmann, *WZKM* 81 (1991) 204

> Old Nubian 𐎢𐎠𐎢 Roquet, *BIFAO* 73 (1973) 171; Browne, *OND* (1996) pp. 158-59

for discussion, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 101 & 581, n. 481; Vittmann,

P. Rylands 9, 2 (1998) 377-78, n. to 5/9

var.

šrr

E Bowl Berlin 5/66, 5

e  12/3

E P OI 19422, 3

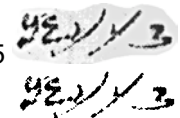


P O Brook 37.1821, 18 (& 11)

e  46/3

n.m. "prayer, lament(ation)"

R P Harkness, 6/15

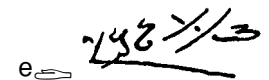
**šrl**

P Saq 63 vo, 1

H. Smith in el-Khouly, *JEA* 59 (1973) 154, read šll

in

R G G Teir 76, 5

e 

retrans. "rejoicing" var. of [š] ly/y "to call out"; see under lly "to rejoice," above; note lotus det. see Cruz-Urbe, *Gebel Teir* (1995) p. 32
 vs. Devauchelle in Devauchelle & Wagner, *Gebel Teir* (1984) p. 10, who trans. "prayer"
 vs. Brunsch, *WZKM* 72 (1980) 14, who trans. "prayer-festival"

in compounds

ir šll "to pray" (EG 519)

in compound

īr šll *īīr-ḥr* (EG 519)

ʿš *šll* "to pray" (EG 71 & 519)

ḥrw šll "sound (lit., "voice") of prayer/lamentation" (R P Harkness, 6/15; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 246, n. b to l. 15)

šrr m-b3ḥ "to pray before" (P O Brook 37.1821, 11 [& 18])

šrr n-dr.t "to pray because of (someone)" (E P OI 19422, 3)

šll r-db3.(t) "to pray about (s'thing)" (R P Louvre 3229, 2/8)

šll hr "to pray concerning (s'thing)" (R P Magical vo, 24/9 & 12-13)

gy(.w) n šll "prayers" (EG 519)

in phrase

sbḥ3 šll (EG 422 [= P P Dodgson vo, 10-11; see Martin in *Eleph. Pap.* (1996) p. 341, pl. 4, & *EVO* 17 (1994) 202; de Cenival, *RdE* 38 (1987) 7, who trans. "supplication & prayer"])

øšllwl reread š llwl v.it. "to call out"; see under llwl "to shout," var. of lly "to rejoice," above

šllm v. "to burn"; n. "heat" (EG 520)

šlh v. "to (be) frighten(ed)" (EG 520)

in phrase

m-īr šlh ḥ3t "Don't be afraid!" (EG 520 [= P P Cairo 30760, 6])

var.

šrh ḥ3t "trembling of heart" (R P Serpot, 8/38; for trans., see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* [1995])

šlh[∞] n.m. "sprout, twig"

= EG 520

= *šrh/šlh* "red-colored wood" *Wb* 4, 528/12; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 376, #77.4267; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1026

= *𐎢𐎠𐎡* CD 561b, ČED 241, *KHWb* 312, *DELC* 262a

~? *𐎢𐎠𐎡* n. "something used as fuel" (CD 612b)

or ~? *šhl'ḥ.t* "to be scorched" (EG 520), as ČED 262

= BH *𐎢𐎠𐎡* BDB 1019b

MSWb 20, 21, & Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1136

e₁ P O Stras 1551, 2 22/3

var.

šwlḥ v.t. meaning uncertain, activity involved in preparing & working fields

P P Turin 2133, 11

12/13

see Pestman, *Amenothēs* (1981) p. 146, n. 13, who read *šwrḥ* "to reinforce (bank) w. twigs"

=? **ṣṣṣ** v.it. "use twigs" (? in bundles for strengthening canal banks) *CD* 561b, *ČED* 242, *KHWb* 312, *DELC* 262a;

~? *šrḥ* n. "brook, stream" *Wb* 4, 528/13; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 376-77, #77.4268; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1026

or? = **ṣṣṣ** v.t. "to make, impress mark; to demarcate" *CD* 562a, *KHWb* 312, *DELC* 262

vs. Revillout, *Rev. ég.* 3 (1885) 130, pl. 3, who copied *šlḥ* & trans. "to water"

vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1136, who read *šlḥ* "sprout, twig"

e 12/13

in compound

šlḥe n *šlle* "vine-shoot" (R P Magical, 12/7)

šlḥt.w[∞] n. pl. meaning uncertain; in an agricultural account
MSWb 20, 24
note water det.

R O Stras 1313, 7 (& 6, 8, 9)

12/13

šlq v. it. "to whirl, swirl" (EG 520)

šlg meaning uncertain; verb of motion?

R P Berlin 6750, 4/6

12/13

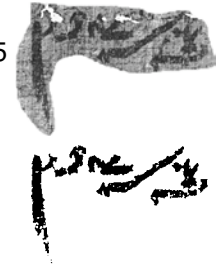
HT 132

=? *šlq* "to whirl, swirl" EG 520, preceding

12/13

šlgm n.m. "rape, mustard" (*Brassica* sp.)

E/P P Cairo 30799 vo, 5



= EG 520

= **ϣΛΘΟΜ, ϣΛΤΔΜ** n. m./f. "mustard" CD 563a, ČED 242, KHWb 313, DELC 261b

= Persian *šlqm* "mustard"; so Ember cited in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 187, §62

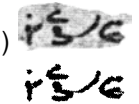
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1138

for sugg. botanical ident. & discussion, see Aufrère, *BIFAO* 87 (1987) 42-44, who, following Sethe, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 187, §62, sugg. drawing a distinction between *šlgm* "rape" & *hrtm* (& var.) "mustard"; cf. also Loret, *Flore* (1892) p. 109, #185; Till, *Arzneik.* (1951) p. 95, #145; Darby et al., *Food*, 2 (1977) 803-4; Keimer, *Gartenpfl.*, 2 (1984) 29-31, ##72-73; Germer, *Flora* (1985) p. 52

var.

hrtm[∞]

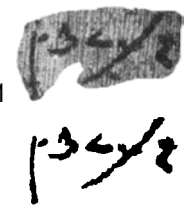
R P Vienna 6257, 15/4 (&16/2)



= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) § 855

hltm

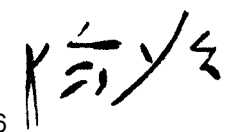
P P Cairo 30837 vo, 1



hltn

= EG 369, who did not translate, following Sp., ZÄS 42 (1905)

e P P Heid 650a, 6



ḥltnNur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), did not translate

in phrases

rtb n ḥltn 2 "two artabas of mustard (scil., seed)" (EG 369 [= P P Heid 650a, 6])*hn n ḥltn ḥd* 2 "a *hin*-measure of mustard (scil., seed, oil, or similar), two silver pieces"

(P O Leiden 204, 3)

e P O Leiden 204, 3

šlt

n.f. "bride, new wife"

= EG 520

= **𓂏𓂛𓂏𓂛** CD 560b, *ČED* 241, *KHWb* 311, *DELC* 261a*DELC* 261a-b accepted Sp.'s suggested derivation from **ḥnr.ti*, qual. of *ḥnr* "to confine" *Wb* 3, 296/1-7~ *ḥnr.t* *Wb* 3, 297-98 "lady of the harem"; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 280, #77.3108; *Année*, 2 (1981) 282, #78.3055; *Année*, 3 (1982) 219-20, #79.2229; Nord in *Dunham Fs.* (1981) pp. 137-45but that derivation denied by Westendorf, *KHWb* 311, n. 2, & Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 435

P P 'Onch, 13/12

so trans. by Sp., w. ?, followed by EG 520

trans. apparently rejected by de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988), who trans. "florists(?), carriers of garlands(?)"

var.

šlyt(?)

in compound

t šlt "to take a bride, marry" (P P 'Onch, 13/12)= **𓂏𓂛** (**𓂏𓂛**) **𓂏𓂛𓂏𓂛** CD 560b

R P Mythus, 10/11

e

e R G Kom Ombo 1024,1

šlt(e).t n.f. "forked(?) object"

= EG 520

~? *srq* v. "to cut up" *Wb* 4, 204/11-13; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 334, #77.3729; Wilson,

Ptol. Lex. (1997) pp. 887-88; & cf. *Wb* 4, 203/9-10 "to open," as Osing, *Nominalbildung*

(1976) pp. 711-13, n. 826, followed by *KHWb* 558

~? **𐎔𐎕𐎕𐎕**, var. of **𐎔𐎕𐎕** n.m. "sharpened thing, spike; pointed, forked flame" *CD* 561a & 563a (s.v. **𐎔𐎕𐎕** "to cut"), *ČED* 242 (s.v. **𐎔𐎕𐎕** "to cut"), *KHWb* 311 & 313 (s.v. **𐎔𐎕𐎕** "to cut"), *DELC* 262a (s.v. **𐎔𐎕𐎕**)

for discussion of possible f. var. of **𐎔𐎕𐎕**/**𐎔𐎕𐎕𐎕**, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 713-14, n. 832

var.

šlt̕e.t

in compound

šlt̕.t šbt "forked staff" (lit., "forked object of (a) staff") (EG 520 [= P P Setna I, 4/35])

šhb.w n.pl. "hot winds"

= *šhb Wb* 4, 529/9; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 377, #77.4270

~? *šwh* v.t. "to dry up" EG 496 & above

~? **𐎔𐎕𐎕𐎕** v.t. & it. "to wither; to dry up, to be(come) scorched" *CD* 612b, *ČED* 262, *KHWb* 340, *DELC* 277b

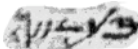
~? **𐎔𐎕𐎕𐎕** v.it. "to be scorched, withered" *CD* 554b, *ČED* 238, *KHWb* 305 & 556, *DELC* 258a

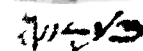
šhn(?)[∞] PN

so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 100

P P Setna I, 4/35 



P P Setna I, 5/38 



P P Setna I, 5/37 



P P 'Onch, 20/14 



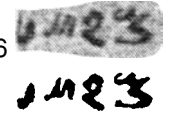
R O Leiden 120, 1/3 

e 

šh^ll.t v. (qual.) "to be scorched; to be withered/faded" (EG 520)

šhy[∞] n. illness of female genitals

⌚ R P Vienna 6257, 14/6



Šhy(?) GN "Shutb" town near Asyut, metropolis of the 11th UE nome; var. of Šš^h-h^{tp}, above

šhy³[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain

P P Setna I, 5/30



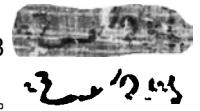
= EG 520

for discussion, see Brunsch, *EVO* 11 (1988) 51-53, who interp. as "vaginal secretions" vs. Lorton, *JARCE* 12 (1975) 30, n. 19; *JARCE* 20 (1983) 113, who trans. "mudpuddle" Wilfong in Montserrat, *Sex & Society* (1996) p. 115 & n. 22 (discussed by Jasnow, *Enchoria* 27 [2001] 80, n. 116), trans. "limp"

Jasnow, *Enchoria* 27 (2001) 79-80 & nn. 115-16, suggested "tuyère" of a (blast) furnace Ritner in Simpson et al., *Literature* (2003) p. 466, n. 38, suggested "chamber pot" Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) p. 138, n. 19, did not translate Bresciani, *Let.* (1969) p. 624, did not translate
~? šhy illness of female genitals, above

rš¹hl[∞] n.m. "spring, well(?)"

⌚ R P Petese Tebt A, 1/23



for discussion, see Ryholt, *Petese* (1999) p. 25, n. to l. 23, who cf.
Arabic *sāḥil* "coast, seashore"

in phrase

rš¹hl n mw ntm "a well/spring of fresh (lit., "sweet") water

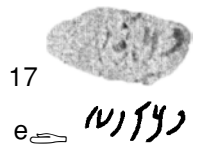
šs n. "sistrum" (EG 520); var. of sššy (EG 465 & above)

šs in compound

m-šs "very"

= EG 520-21

P O Hor 1, 17



= *m(i)*-šs *Wb* 4, 542/4-12; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 377, #77.4275; *Année*, 2 (1981) 380,

#78.4179; *Année*, 3 (1982) 294-95, #79.3058

=? **𓄠𓄡𓄢𓄣** *CD* 201b, *ČED* 96, *KHWb* 36 (s.v. **𓄠𓄡𓄢𓄣**) & 108, *DELC* 43b (s.v. **𓄠𓄡𓄢𓄣**) & 128a
for possible ex. of *m*-šs written for *m*-š*m* "Go!," see under *šm* "to go," above

P O Hor 3 vo, 2

e 𓄠𓄡𓄢𓄣

P P Berlin 13538 vo, 7

𓄠𓄡𓄢𓄣

P P Berlin 15628, 8

𓄠𓄡𓄢𓄣

P P BM 10405, 7

e 𓄠𓄡𓄢𓄣

e 𓄠 P/R O BM 50627, 2

𓄠𓄡𓄢𓄣

𓄠 R P Tebt Tait 20, 1/9

𓄠𓄡𓄢𓄣

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *m i**b*=*w* & trans. "by their will"

R P Vienna 6614, A/9 (& A/3, C/3)

𓄠𓄡𓄢𓄣

var.

mwšs

R P Vienna 6257, 16/16 (& 16/6, 1/25)

mš

R P Krall, 19/2

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 340, n. 1984; Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 124

n-m-šs "completely" (?)

R P Vienna 6319, 4/35

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) pp. 90-91, who read *n-m-šw* & translated "in the stretch of"

r-m-šs

R P Krall, 1/25 (& 5/9)

vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), who took as separate words

in compounds/phrases

šw=f r *šn=y m-šs* "it will please me very much" (EG 62)

š.wy šw=f ts m-šs "a house which is very high" (EG 521)

m-šs "certainly" (EG 521)

in phrases (for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 [1998] 439-40, n. to l. 14)

d=f m-šs "He said, 'Certainly'" (E P Rylands 9, 8/14)

d=w (n) m-šs "They said, 'Certainly'" (R P Setna II, 4/18 & 5/22)

(*n*) (*pš*) *m-šs* "much, very"

~ (*n*) (*pš*) *m-šs* EG 521

~ *Amptw* CD 180a, ČED 87, KHWb 98 & 519

rmš rh m-šs "a very learned man" (EG 521 [= P P Setna I, 4/24])

hšy m-šs DN "hail very much, DN!" (P O Hor 18 vo, 15)

hny.t šny šw=f šš m-[š]s "numerous gifts" (lit., "item(s) of income which is/are

v[er]y numerous") (P P Spieg, 17/8-9)

sw qy šw=f ššy m-šs "a very long time"; see under *qy* "to be long, high," below

in phrase

m-šs *sp sn* "very, very much" (^R O Leiden 334, 5; ^{P/R} O BM 50627, 2)

as n.m. "value"

e ^P P BM 10491, 14

as v.it.

n3-m-šs[∞] "to be more than"

^P P 'Onch, 20/9

šs

in writing *m-šs* for *mš*^c "army"; see under *mš*^c, above

øšs

in
re-read *ls* "tongue" in expression *ib ls* "heart & tongue"; see under *ls*, above

e ^P P Insinger, 30/19 (& 30/20)

šs

n. "linen" (EG 522)

šs (n) nsw(.t) n.m. "royal linen, byssus"

^R P Tebt Tait 1, 12

= EG 228 & 522

= *šs-nswt Wb* 4, 540/3-8; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 377, #77.4272; *Année*, 3 (1982) 294, #79.3055

= **WNC** CD 572a, **ČED** 246, *KHWb* 318, *DELC* 266a

> BH **W** **W** *BDB* 1058b

≡ βύσσοϛ "flax, & the linen made from it" LSJ 334a

for discussion, see Lambdin, *JAOS* 73 (1953) 155, & Gardiner, *BIFAO* 30 (1931) 172-74

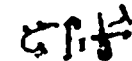
vs. Bresciani *Kampf* (1964) pp. 62, 64, who read *nsw(.t)*

^R P Krall, 12/26 (& 31)

var.

š nsw(.t)

R P Louvre 3229, 6/14 (& 4/8)



P/R P Berlin 13602, 26



on writing, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 129, n. i to l. 33

R P Harkness, 1/33



šs pr nsw(.t)

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 10 (& 23)



for reading, see Jasnow, *JAOS* 105 (1985) 340, n. to l. 10

vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981], who read *pr rsy* "the southern house"

in phrase

ḥbs šs pr nsw(.t) "clothing of the palace"

in phrases

īshe.w n šs nsw(.t) "pennants(?) of byssus"; see under *īshe* item made of cloth, "pennant(?)," above

mnḥy.t n šs nsw(.t) "clothing of royal linen" (EG 522)

in phrase

tm n mnḥy.t n šs-nsw(.t) "clothed in a garment of royal linen" (EG 164 [= R P Setna II, 2/8])

w^c.t ḥbš.t n šs-nsw(.t) (EG 299)

ḥbs n šs nsw(.t) "byssus cloth(ing)" (R P Magical, 4/8; R P Louvre 3229 4/7-8; 6/14)

in phrase

ḥbs n šs nsw(.t) n Wsīr "linen clothing of Osiris"

in phrase

— *pš ḥsy ntr n sšne n-dr.t šs.t n msne n-dr.t Nb.t-ḥ.t* "—, the divine saint, woven by Isis

& spun by Nephthys" (R P Magical, 6/12)

ḥt n šs n nsw(.t) (EG 337 [= P P Setna I, 5/21])

ḥḏ nb šs n nsw(.t) "silver, gold, royal linen" (EG 522 [= P P Setna I, 3/8])
šhy n ḥt n gbyl (n) š[s] nsw(.t) "exemplar of a ḥt of gbyl of byssus" (R P Krall, 12/31)
šḥt šs nsw(.t) "weaver of royal linen"; see under *šḥt* "weaver," above
t šs nsw(.t) "byssus garment"; see under *t* "to take, wear," below

šs[∞]

n.m. "shepherd"

< Š3sw "the Bedouin to the northeast of Egypt & their land" *Wb* 4, 412/10; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 363, #77.4092; *Année*, 3 (1982) 283, #79.2924
 = **𓂏𓂏𓂏** (& var.) *CD* 589b, *ČED* 252, *KHWb* 327, *DELC* 270b
 for discussion of reading, see Depauw & Vandorpe, *CdE* 72 (1997) 236, n. to l. 13, who read š^ct;
 Zauzich, *Enchoria* 26 (2000) 187, who would distinguish š^cs (last 3 exx., w. tick attached to š)
 from šs (w/out tick)
 for discussion of etymology & semantic development, see Edel, *Altäg. Gr.* (1955) §227; Givon,
Bédouins Shosou (1971) pp. 261-64; Winnicki, *JJP* 30 (2000) 165-66
 for discussion of possible Gr. equivalents, see Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*,
 1 (2006) 80, n. to l. 421

Lüddeckens, *Fs. Schott* (1968) p. 84, n. f, did not read or trans.

Sp., *P. Mus. Cinquantenaire* (#5)(1909) pp. 20-21 & 23, n. 3, read šs
 but did not trans.

?; not read by de Cenival, *Lille* (1984), who took as name or title & read last sign *ḥḏ(?)* "silver"
 for reconstructed hand copy, see de Cenival, *Lille* (1984) p. 94, fig. 200

de Cenival, *Caution.* (1973) pp.108-9 & 227, read š^ct but did not trans.

Thissen, *Enchoria* 4 (1974) 169-70, read *nšy* "hairstresser"
 & cf.'d w. n.f. *nšy.t*, above

P P Gieben 1, 13

e 𓂏

P P Lüddeckens, 4

e 𓂏

P P Brussels 6037, 1/10

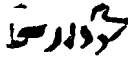
P P Lille 99, 7/5

e 𓂏

P P Lille 89 vo, 1

e 𓂏

de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973) pp. 86-87 & 227, read š^ct but did not trans.
 Thissen, *Enchoria* 4 (1974) 169-70, read nšy "hairstresser"
 & cf. 'd w. n.f. nšy.t, above

e  P P Lille 70, 3 

MSWb 20, 44, preferred reading šs but also considered mr-īḥ
 "overseer of cattle" (EG 166 & above)

e  ? O Stras 882, x+8 

in phrases

šs b3k Sbk "shepherd, servant of Sobek" (P P Lüddeckens, 4)

šs b3k Dḥwty ^c3 nb Ḥmnw p3 nṯr ^c3 "shepherd, servant of Thoth, the great, lord
 of Hermopolis, the great god" (P P Lille 89 vo, 1)

šs v. "to serve" (EG 522); see šms, above

šsp n.m. "palm" unit of linear measurement = 4 fingers = 1/7 cubit ~ 7.5 cm.

P P BM 10399B, 26 (& *passim*) 

= EG 503 (= ? G Philae 250, 8), who read šp following Griffith, *Dodec.*, 1 (1937) 83
 & 181, #332, who read šp^ce; neither trans.

= šsp Wb 4, 535/3-9; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 378-79, #77.4288; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.*
 (1997) p. 1030

see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 157, 316, & p. 863, n. 1350; GG ³, §266.2
 =  CD 574b, ČED 248, KHWb 321 & 559, DELC 268a
 for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math Pap.* (1972) p. 56, n. 10; Vleeming, PLB 23
 (1985) pp. 214-15

e  R P Magical, 24/24 

Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 61, did not read

e  ? O MH 497, 1 (& 2, 3, 5) 

in phrases

šsp w^c "one palm" (R P Magical, 24/24)

šsp 2 "2 palms"

šsp 2 (db^c) 2 "2 palms, 2 (fingers)"

šsp 3 "3 palms"

šsp 4 "4 palms"

šsp 4 (db^c) 2 "4 palms, 2 (fingers)"

var.

špy

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Studien Westendorf*, 1 (1984) 388

špe

Griffith, *Dodec.*, 1 (1937) 83 & 181, #332, read šp^ce & did not trans.
EG 503 read šp & did not trans.

e_☞P P Berlin 13561, 7

e_☞P O Stras 283, 6

e_☞P O Stras 283, 7

e_☞P O Stras 283, 5

e_☞P O Stras 283, 7

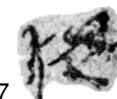
P P Loeb 10, 5

e_☞R G Silsila 220, 1

e_☞? G Philae 250, 8

šsp(?) n. "radiance" (?)

P O Hor 18 vo, 17



~? "to shine; light" *Wb* 4, 536
so Ray, *Hor* (1976)
note the flame det.

šsf n. "punishment" (EG 522); var. of *hsf* "to oppose" (EG 369)

øšsm in

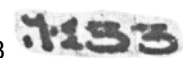
P P Louvre 2414b, 1/9 (& 2/1, 14)



reread *štm* "to slander," below
for discussion, see Hughes *Studies Williams* (1982) pp. 57-58, n. to 1/9, p. 61, n. to 2/1,
& p. 64, n. to 2/14; Vleeming, "Wijsheidstekst" (1983) p. 384, n. g
vs. Volten, *Studi Rosellini*, 2 (1955) 272-73, who trans. "to seize, take possession of,
dominate" (<*sh̄m* "to be powerful" *Wb* 4, 245/10-248/21; ~ or = *šsm* "powerful" *Wb* 4, 546/6)
vs. Bresciani, *Let.* (1969) pp. 611-12, who trans. "to take possession of, seize, use force"
vs. Revillout, *Mes cours* (1893) pp. xxvi, xxviii, xxix, who trans. "to dishonor"
vs. EG 464 (s.v. *sšm*), who trans. "to be furious, enraged"

šš v.t. "to twist"

R P Harper, 2/13



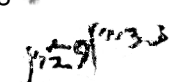
= EG 522
= š(š)š(š) *Wb* 4, 413/12; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 363, #77.4093
= *𐎔𐎔𐎔* CD 607a, ČED 260, *KHWb* 337, *DELC* 275a
see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 685, 719

in compounds

šš *nwh* "to twist rope" (EG 522 [= R P Setna II, 2/16])

šš *h̄tp* "twist & join (rope)"

𐎔 R O MH 4038, A/13



for discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 92, note to A/13

in phrase

šš *htp* ... *nwh* v.t. "to twist & plait rope" (^R O MH 4038A, 13-14)

= EG 522 > šš

~ š(š)š(š) *nwh* *Wb* 4, 413/12

= *ⲡⲉⲩⲱ* *ⲛⲟⲩⲧ* CD 241b & 607a, ČED 260, DELC 275a

šš n.m. container(?) of silver(?)

= EG 523, but vs. identification with ššw "jug" (below) or w. writings now read
tw "sandal" (below)

Sp., CGC, 2 (1908), did not trans.

P P Cairo 31058, 5

P P Phila 30, 2/11

in phrases

šš *n slyw*... (?) (EG 523 [= ^P P Cairo 31058, 5])

šš (*n*) *sgn* "šš-container(s) of unguent" (^P P Phila 30, 2/11)

šš n. "sistrum" (EG 523); var. of sššy (EG 465 & above)

šš[∞] n.m. "pulp" (?)
=? šš.t WMT 870

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pp. 86-87, who read *phr.t* "prescription"

R P Vienna 6257, 4/10

øšš in

reread *šm* "news, report" in compound *šm bn* "bad news," above
vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910), who suggested trans. "scent(?)," followed by EG 523

P P Spieg 3, 3

øšš in

P G Eleph Satet, 10

1123

reread *šme* var. of *šymʒ.t* "storage place," above
vs. Lüddeckens, *MDAIK* 27 (1971) 203, who trans. "building" or "building part"

e 1123

ššʒ n.m. type of building (EG 523 [= P O Stras 1994, 6])
=? šʿšʿ "shrine, chapel," above
=? šyš type of building, above
=? B 𓂏𓂏𓂏 "building part" CD 604b, ČED 259, *KHWb* 336 & 561, *DELC* 274b
~? šš "to construct (a temple)" *Wb* 4, 549/7; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1033,
as *DELC* 274b
mentioned alongside an ʿ.wy "house" (EG 52 & above), an ʿhyʒ(.t) "chapel (for ibises)"
(EG 70, s.v. ʿh, & above), a mḥwl "aviary" (EG 175 & above, s.v. mḥ "nest")
& s.t-mn.t "dovecote" (EG 161, s.v. mn.t "dove," & above, s.v. s.t "place")

in phrase
qt ... ššʒ (EG 523)

ššʿ v.t. "to praise, honor" (EG 523); see under šʿš(ʿ) (EG 492 & above)

ššʿ n.m. "shrine, chapel"; var. of šʿšʿ, above

ššʿ n.f. "storage bin; storage area"; var. of šʿ.t, above

øššʿ-īy in

R P Turin 766, B/4

1123

reread *šm-īy* "to go & come"; see compounds of *šm* "to go," above
for discussion, including discussion of writing, see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 102, n. to l. 4
vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968) 227, who trans. "to arrive"

e 1123

ššy v. "to despise" (EG 523); var. of sš (EG 462 & above)

ššw n.m. "jar, container; liquid measure"
= EG 523, Roman writings

e P O Leiden 179, 2/x + 2

1123

= **𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏** *CD* 609a, *ČED* 261, *KHWb* 336, *DELC* 275a

for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) pp. 299-300;
Bresciani, *SCO* 15 (1966) 273, n. to ll. 2-3; Bresciani et al., *SCO* 19-20 (1970-1971)

361, n. to l. 3, & 376, n. to l. x+5; Thissen, *Enchoria* 5 (#1)(1975) 110, n. to l. 3;

Volpi in Bresciani, Sanseverino, & Volpi, *EVO* 16 (#13)(1993) 52, n. to l. x+2

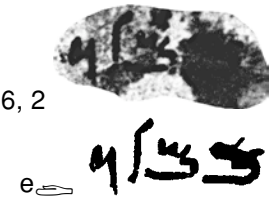
Bresciani et al., *EVO* 1 (#11)(1978) 68-69, read last two signs *mw* "water"

var.

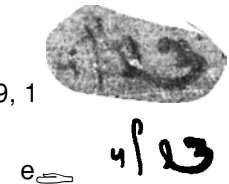
šw

=? **𓂏𓂏𓂏** a vessel *CD* 603a, *KHWb* 334

P O Cologne 166, 2



R O Leiden 189, 1



P O Pisa 228, 5



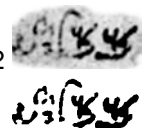
e⇒ P O Pisa 167, 4



P O Pisa 377 conv, 8



P O Pisa 144, 2



P O Pisa 510 + 568, conc, 1/x+4



Bresciani *et al.*, *SCO* 21 (#23)(1972) 370, translit. ššw

šwš[∞]

øšš in

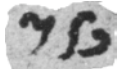
& all other writings consisting of two "lake" signs & flesh-determinative
reread *tbtj* "(soles of) feet, (pair of) sandals," below
vs. EG 523

ššw3

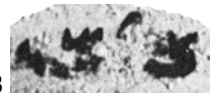
P O Pisa 108, 2



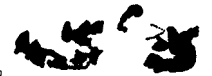
P O Pisa 267, 3 (& 2, 4)



P O Cologne 293, 3



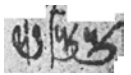
e



P P Rylands 22, 5



P O Cologne 286, 2



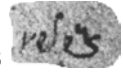
e



P O Pisa 232, 2



P O Pisa 29, 2/x+3



releš

P O Pisa 29, 2/x+8



releš

P O Cologne 170, 2



e



in phrases

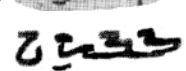
bld(.t) n ššw n mzy "potsherd of a new jar" (R P Magical, 21/16)*swt hr šwš* "delivered in jars" (EG 386)*ššw mw #* "# jar(s) of water" (P O Cologne 78, 3; P O Cologne 85, 3; P O Pisa 423, 3; P O Pisa 426, 4)*ššw šbn* "jar of grain" (P O Pisa 473 conc, 1/9)

ššwš

n.m. "jar, container; liquid measure"; see *ššw*, precedingššp[∞]

n.m. "cloth"

R P Harkness, 1/7

<? *sšp* "brightly colored garment" *Wb* 4, 284/8-9; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 346, #77.3871;*Année*, 2 (1981) 351, #78.3826~? *šsp* a term for cloth Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 379, #77.4290; *Année*, 2 (1981) 382, #78.4190~? *šsp.t* a term for cloth Fischer, *JARCE* 13 (1976) 11, n. to pl. 8, as Meeks, *Année*,

2 (1981) 351

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 101, n. c to l. 7

 R P Vienna 6257, 4/5

R P Harkness, 6/5

5

bn ɪwɛt ʃʃn ɪwɛt ɪwe.t "You will not ... while you are pregnant" (R P Harkness, 6/5-6)

𐤀𐤏𐤍 P Louvre 3266, 13 (& 11)

4432

P O Pisa 936 conc, 4

4 


øšš₁.t

in

reread šft.t "deficit"; see under hft.t "hostility" var. of hft "enemy," above
vs. Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 395, followed by EG 524

P P Rylands 40, G/4 (& B/4, F/9)

e

šš₁

n.m. "window"

= EG 523

= sšd Wb 4, 301-2; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 349, #77.3902; *Année*, 2 (1981) 355,
#78.3863; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 936-37

= 𐎔𐎔𐎔𐎔, 𐎔𐎔𐎔𐎔 CD 608b, ČED 260, KHWb 338 & 336, DELC 276a

vs. Malinine, ZÄS 91 (1964) 127, who read šš

var.

ššt₃∞

in

retrans. "(record of) inspection"

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) pp. 85-86, who emended to mšt.w "inspectors"

w. extended meaning

ššt place for sacred animals within temple; see Quack, *Enchoria* 24 (1997/1998)
50-53, esp. p. 51 w. n. 32

R P Harkness, 5/7

P P Louvre 7862, 4

P P Phila 30, 1/14 (& 1/15)

P O Hor 22 vo, 2

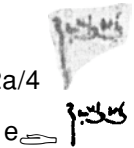
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 59, who translated "main sanctuary"

R P Vienna 6319, 5/9 (& 22)



vs. Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 317, #44, who trans. "wrapping room"

P P Apis vo, 2a/4



in phrases

r3 (n) *p3 ššt* "door of the ššt-place" (R P Vienna 6319, 5/9)

ššt (n) *p3 °e ntr* "ššt-place of the sacred animal" (R P Vienna 6319, 5/22)

in compounds/phrases

wyn n ššt "window light" (EG 79 & 524); see also Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 420, [III] & n. 3

wn n ššt "window opening (which gives light)" (EG 89, but vs. translit. *šst*)

ššt wr n.m. "great window (of appearances)" (R P Harkness, 5/7)

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 220, n. b to l. 7

in phrase

ššt wr nt n Mn-nfr "great window which is in Memphis" (EG 524 [= P P Berlin 13603, 4/25])

for discussion, see Grimal, *Pi(°ankh)y* (1981) p. 137, n. 413

ššt wr nt m Hsr(.t) "great window (of appearances) which is in *Hsr(.t)*" (R P Harkness, 5/7;

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 220, n. c to l. 7)

ššt h°w "window of appearances"

= *sšd* (n) *h°w Wb* 4, 302/3 & 5 as name of a Memphite sanctuary

in phrases

hm-ntr n3 ntr.w (n) *p3 ššt h°w* "prophet of the gods of the window of appearances"

(P S Vienna Kunst 82, 8; P S Ash 1971/18, 12)

hm-ntr Hr p3 ššt h°w "prophet of Horus of the window of appearances" (P S Vienna

Kunst 82, 7-8; P S Ash 1971/18, 12)

hm-ntr p3 ššt h°w "prophet of the window of appearances" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 7;

P S Ash 1971/18, 12)

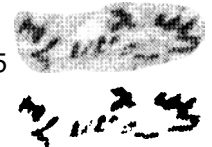
šty ššt "to open a window" (EG 524 & 528 [= P P BM 10500, 16])

ššt₃ n.m. "window"; see under ššt, preceding

øššty in

reread ššf^ply "stomach," above
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pp. 86-87, who trans. "stomach indigestion"
vs. Aufrère, *BIFAO* 87 (1987) 41, n. 1, who trans. "esophagus" & cf. 'd šššy.t
"area of chest" *WMT* 836

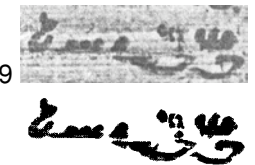
⌘ R P Vienna 6257, 4/5



ššty[∞] n.f. a type of cloth(?)

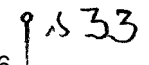
MSWb 20, 68
~? sšt₃ "bindings" *Wb* 4, 301/3-10; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 348, #77.3901; *Année*,
2 (1981) 355, #78.3862; *Année*, 3 (1982) 273, #79.2787; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.*
(1997) p. 935
cf. št₃ "mummy wrapping," below

P P BM 10232, 19



ššt₃[∞] n.m. "key"
~ sšt "to hinder" EG 465
~ šht "to hinder, hindrance" EG 458
= **ⲱⲟⲱⲧ** "hindrance," thus "key" CD 608b ČED 170-71; 260; *KHWB* 207-8, 338; *DELC* 276a
= **Ⲛⲱⲱⲧ** "to stop, be impeded, hindered; to stop, impede" CD 377b; ČED 170-71;
KHWB 207-8; *DELC* 203b
for discussion of etymology, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 230, n. b to l. 21

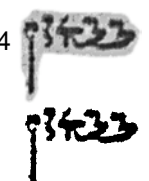
e⌘ P O Stras 476, 6



var.

ššt₃[∞]

P P Phila 30, 1/14



P P Phila 30, 1/15

11422
11423**ššṯḥ.w** n.pl.

R P Harkness, 5/21

162433
162433

in phrases

n3 ššṯḥ.w ṯmnt (n-)dr.t=s "The keys of the west are (in) her hand." (R P Harkness, 5/21)
for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 230, n. b to l. 21

qr^c Wynn ṯrm p3y=s ššṯ3 "Greek lock w. its key(?)" (P P Phila 30, 1/14)
cf. *qr^c* "lock, bolt" (EG 545 & below as var. of *gl^c*)

qr^c Hr ṯrm p3y=s ššṯ3 "Syrian lock w. its key(?)" (P P Phila 30, 1/15)
cf. *qr^c* "lock, bolt" (EG 545 & below as var. of *gl^c*)

ššṯ3 n.m. "key"; var. of **ššṯ**, preceding**ššṯḥ** n.m. "key"; var. of **ššṯ**, above**šq** n. an animal (EG 524)**šq** n.m. "tomb-shaft, grave"

= EG 524

< *šdw* "piece of land *Wb* 4, 568/4-6; Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 385, #78.4228

< *šdṯ* v.t. "to dig" *Wb* 4, 563/1; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 382, #77.4330; *Année*, 3 (1982) 297,
#79.3083

= **wyk** "what is dug, depth" *CD* 556a, *ČED* 238, *KHWb* 308 & 557, *DELC* 259bfor discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 250, 718 & 824, n. 1098

P P Marseille 298, 6

043
043

var.

šqʒ

vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959) pp. 22, 27 n. 1, & 28, who read škh
& compared **𓂏𓂏𓂏** "dig deep" (CD 557a)

P P Phila 5, 1 (& 6, 2)

P P Marseille 299, 7

šqe

R S Cairo 31124, 1

in phrase

mʒʿ n PN ḥnʿ pʒy=f/s šq "(the) memorial of PN together with his/her tomb-shaft"

(P P Amherst 58B, 1/11)

for discussion, see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 468, viii

šq

v.it. meaning uncertain

P P 'Onch, 17/15

= EG 524

~ ? *hʒk*, *Wb* 3, 364/1 in contradistinction to joy; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 761 "sorrow, pain"

Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 123, did not trans.

Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), trans. "to be deceitful"

Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 183, n. 63, did not trans.

Johnson, *DVS* (1976) p. 127, n. 248, trans. "to be serious"

Ritner in Simpson et al., *Literature* (2003) p. 517, trans. "to be circumspect"

in phrase

m-ʒr šq r rmt ʒr-ḥr pʒy=f ʒry (n) tʒ wpy.t "Don't be — with a man in the presence of his

advocate(?) (lit., "companion of the judgement")" (P P 'Onch, 17/15)

in adj. verb

n3-šq

Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904), trans. "to be discreet(?)"

e R P Magical, 6/34 4233

šq in compound *šq-ḥtr* name of a plant (EG 524)

šq3 n.m. "tomb-shaft, grave"; var. of *šq*, above

šqe n.m. "tomb-shaft, grave"; var. of *šq*, above

šqwr3 n. "foreigner" (EG 524); included by EG 525 as var. of *škr* "tax, payment"

šqr n. type of plant(?)

R P Vienna 6257, 9/9

~? *šwqr* type of equipment (of wood) *Wb* 4, 436/3

=? *ωογκρε* *CD* 557a, *ČED* 239, *KHWb* 308, *DELC* 259b

=? Arabic *šajar* "trees, shrub, bushes" Wehr, *DMWA* (1961) p. 455a

or ~? *šqr* "amber" *WÄD* 507 (so Charpentier, *Botanique* [1981] §1152, citing Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 [1978] 65, who refer to Daumas, *CdE* 46 [1971] 50-58)

šqlql n. "bell" (EG 524)

šq-ḥtr name of a plant (EG 524)

øšk in

P P BM 10591 vo, 2/14

reread *šw=k wd3* "you being healthy"

vs. EG 524, who classed as v., but did not trans., following H. Thompson, *Siut*, 1 (1934), who read *fk=w(?)* (pp. 50 & 51, n. 28) & *šk(?)* (p. 127, #308)

šk3m n. name of a plant (EG 525)

Šk3n[∞] GN "(Lower Egyptian) Lycopolis"
 = EG 525
 = Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 5 (1928) 109
 for discussion, see Sp., *Priesterdekrete* (1922) p. 220, #480

in

reread Št3n "Pharbaithos"
 see Zauzich, *GM* 99 (1987) 84, commentary to 2/13
 vs. Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1908) p. 271, n. 9, followed by Daressy, *Sphinx* 14 (1910-1911) 161, #13

in compound

rs3.t **Šk3n** "fortress of Lycopolis" (EG 254, who trans. "city of Lycopolis")
 for discussion, see Vleeming, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 156
 in phrase
 šm r t3 rs3.t **Šk3n** "to go against the fortress of Lycopolis" (EG 254 & 506
 [= P S Rosetta, 12])

øšk(e)(?) in

reread šw "damage," above

vs. Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 284 & n. 3, who suggested connection with **wxe** "sprig" CD 615a
 EG 524 read šk "stubble"

šk^c

v.t. "to slay, beat"
 = EG 525
 <? *sqr* "to beat" *Wb* 4, 306-7; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 349, #77.3912; *Année*, 2 (1981)
 356, #78.3872; *Année*, 3 (1982) 273, #79.2794; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 939-40
 = **wōa** CD 618b, *ČED* 264, *KHWb* 343 & 562, *DELC* 278b

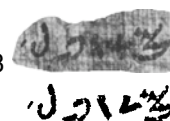
var.

šwk^c

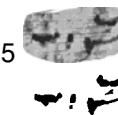
e P S Rosetta, 12



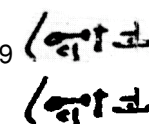
P P Cairo 31169, 2/x+13



P P Rylands 26, 15



R P Louvre 3229, 2/29



*hygw*³ "grief, sorrow" (EG 525 [= ^R P Setna II, 4/28])

šknyn n. "dispute, quarrel" (EG 525); var. of *šgnn* (EG 526)

škr n.m. "payment"

= EG 525

= *𐎔𐎕𐎔* CD 619, ČED 264, *KHWb* 344, *DELC* 279b

= BH *𐎔𐎕𐎔* n.m. "hire, wages" 2. "reward" BDB 969a, as ČED 264, *KHWb* 344, *DELC* 279b

= Eg.Ar. *škr* subst. prob. meaning "salary, reward" *DNWSI* 1135, s.v. *škr*₄
see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 443

Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 203, n. to l. 5, suggested reading *šgr*

?

in phrase

škr(?) *n s-n-sm* "payment/tax(?) of a vegetable seller"

Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 31, did not read

var.

škl[∞]

MSWb 20, 81

P P Turin 6089, 16

P P Turin 6103, 3

P O Hor 3 vo, 5

e

e P O Leiden 239, 5

R O MH 919, 3

e

R P Berlin 8043, 15/33 (& 8/9; 13/12, 19 & 33)

šqwr3 "foreigner" (EG 525)

in phrases

b3k.w p3y tmy n škr (EG 124)

škr n n3y=k ˘.wy.w "rent for your quarters" (P P Turin 6089, 16)
for discussion, Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 82

škr n p3y hrw n s˘nh 8 "fee for these eight days of maintenance" (P P Turin 6103, 3)
šgr r-b3k=w st n-ı̇m=f (EG 124)

w. extended meaning

"tribute" in political-economic sense (P O Hor 3 vo, 5; R P Serpot A, 2/x+28)

≡ φορολογία "tribute" LSJ 1951b, II s.v., & Daumas, *Moyens d'expression* (1952) p. 243

"tax, dues; revenue" (P S Canopus A, 5, & B, 17; P O Leiden 60, 2)

≡ προσόδος "public revenue" LSJ 1520b, II s.v., & Daumas, *Moyens d'expression* (1952) p. 237
in phrase

htr p3 škr "(the) revenue & the taxes" (EG 525 [= P S Rosetta, 7]; see Simpson, *Grammar*
[1996] pp. 260-61)

škr ˘š3y "many taxes" (EG 525 [= P S Canopus A, 5, & B, 17])

škr b3k(.t) (EG 525)

tı̇ škr "to pay taxes" (EG 525 [= E P Rylands 9, 7/2])

škl n.f. meaning uncertain, "fear, terror(?)" (EG 525 [= R P Magical, 17/19])

škl[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain; object pawned by woman

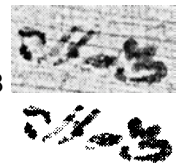
vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975) p. 104, who read šql

škk n. "desire, demand" (EG 526); var. of šgg (EG 526 & below)

škt n. an animal (EG 526)

šgy n.m. "desire" (EG 526); var. of šgg (EG 526 & below)

P P Ox Griff 75, 8



šgnn n. "strife, conflict" (EG 526 [= E P Rylands 9, 17/19; R P Mythus, 10/32]
 =? *šg[...]* v. "to contend w./ to quarrel w." Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 380, #77.4306
 (who restored *šg[nn]*); Lesko, *DLE*, 3 (1987) 168
 ~ *šgnn* "to make weak, feeble" *Wb* 4, 322/7; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 945, as *DELC* 278-79
 = **𐎔𐎕𐎎𐎎** v.it. "to strive/contend" & n.m. "strife, contention" *CD* 618b, *ČED* 264,
KHWB 343 & 562, *DELC* 278b
 for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 538, n. to l. 19

šgr n. "payment, tax" (EG 526); var. of *škr* (EG 525 & above)

šgg n. "desire" (EG 526)
 in phrases
ỉr šgyg ỉrm ỉrp "to have a desire for wine" (EG 526 [= P P Insinger, 5/21])
šgyg r qlby "desire for a *qlby*-vessel (of wine)" (EG 526 [= P P Bib Nat 215 vo, a/5])

št v. "to cut" (EG 526); var. of *šꜥt* (EG 492 & above)

št[∞] n. "secret"
 = adj. v. "(to be) secret" EG 526
 = *št3* *Wb* 4, 551-53; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 380, #77.4308; *Année*, 2 (1981) 383, #78.4204;
Année, 3 (1982) 296, #79.3073; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 1034-35
 = **𐎔𐎕𐎔** *CD* 590b, *ČED* 254, *KHWb* 330, *DELC* 271b

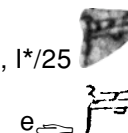
in compound

Hr-št n.m. planet Jupiter (lit., "Horus-the-mysterious")

< *Hr-wp-št3* "Horus-who-reveals-mysteries"
 see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 3 (1969) 177
 ~ *št3* *Wb* 4, 555/8

= **𐎔𐎕𐎔𐎕𐎔𐎕𐎔** *CD* 590b & 697b, *ČED* 254, *KHWb* 330, 385, & 568, *DELC* 271b
 > PN Ἄρσούθης Preisigke, *Namenb.* (1922) 56

R P Leiden I 384 vo, l*/25



R T Stobart C1, 3/6 (& *passim*)



or? understand "Horus-the-enchanter"; cf. Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 103-4, with nn. 28, 29 & 30, & see *št* "to recite, to enchant," below for discussion, see Depuydt, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 2, n. 5, who trans. "Horus the Mystery"; von Lieven, *AoF* 26 (1999) p. 125, n. 262, who sugg. that the element *št* was no longer intelligible to the authors of the Roman period

var.

Hr-šte

R T Stobart C2 vo, 2/12



var.

Hr-p3-šte

P/R? O Stras 521, 4



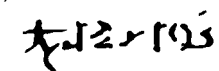
note silver determinative(?); cf. *Hr-p3-šwt* below

Hr-p3-št[∞]

R T Stobart E vo, 1/20



R P CtYBR 1132, 1/22 (& 1/12; 1/17)



Hr-p3-šwt[∞]

R O Leiden 333, x+8



for sugg. this non-etymological writing *šwt* reflects reinterpretation of name as "Horus-the-merchant," see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 148-49; von Lieven, *AoF* 26 (1999) 125, n. 262; Goebis, *Enchoria* 22 (1995) 218-21 vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 265, w. n. to l. x +8, who did not trans.

št v. "to nourish" (EG 526-27)
 in compounds
št ^{c.t} "to nourish the body" (EG 527 [= R P Magical, 19/34 MN "He who nourishes the body"])
št-Nfr-tm PN (EG 527 [= P P Rylands 11 vo, 10])

št[∞] n.m. "pillow, cushion"
 = EG 581 (s.v. *gnrt*)
 = *šd Wb* 4, 560/6; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 382, #77.4327; *Année*, 2 (1981) 384, #78.4220;
 see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 171 & 682, n. 768
 = **𓂏𓂏** CD 590a, ČED 253, KHWb 330 & 561, DELC 271b
 for discussion, see Dousa, Gaudard, & Johnson, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 176, n. to 3/10

var.

šte

šty

for discussion, see Shore & Smith, *AcOr* 25 (1960) 287-88
 in lists of goods, including *inw* "veil(?)"; *hbs* "cloth," *glg* "bed, bier"; *gnrt* a type of cloth,
s.t sdr.t "bier"; *šbyt* meaning uncertain, *šntš* "robe"

vs. Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.*, 1 (1960) 67, who did not translate &
 took as compound with *gnrt* (EG 581 & below)

št.w n.pl.

R P Berlin 6848, 3/10

R P Berlin 8043 vo, 3/4 (& 6/2)

P O Florence 8089, 6

P P BM 10561, 19

P P Berlin 13593, 5

P P Moscow 123, 2

in list of possible possessions

ḥḏ.w n3y=y ḥmt.w n3y=y ḥn.w n3y=y ḥḏ sp sn n3y=y nb.w n3y=y ḥbs.w n3y=y pr.w n3y=y tby.w n3y=y glg.w n3y=y prḥ.w n3y=y š.t.w n3y=y ḥḏ.w r ms.t "(my) silver, my copper, my (precious) stones, my real silver, my gold, my clothing, my grain, my chests, my beds, my blankets, my cushions, my loans (lit., "money at interest")" (P P Moscow 123, 2)

št v. "to take" (EG 527); var. of *šty* "to remove" (EG 528 & below)

št v. "to dig"; var. of *šty*, below

št n. "piece of land" (EG 527)

øšt in

reread *šḥt* "weaver," above
vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959), who trans. "manufacturer"

št.t n. "district, flood" (EG 527); var. of *šty.t* "district" (EG 529)

št.t n.f. "shrine; coffin; crypt"
= EG 527
= *šty.t* Wb 4, 559/3-21; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 380-81, #77.4326; *Année*, 2 (1981) 384, #78.4218; *Année*, 3 (1982) 297, #79.3080; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 1038-39
"crypt, tomb"
~ **ⲱⲧⲁ**, **ⲱⲧⲟ** "cellar" CD 595a, ČED 255, KHWb 560

vs. Raymond, *Embalmer's Archives* (1973), who read *šdet* "domain"

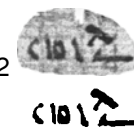
var.

šte.t
Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971) 106, read *šty.t*

P P Phila 19, 3



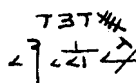
P P Ash 17, 2



e P P Berlin 23560, 9



štꜣ.t as designation of coffin of Osiris
 = EG 527, but vs. interp. as compound **št-ꜣ.t**
 glossed (**T**) **ꜣT** ~~𓆎~~

e  R P Magical, 9/32 

in divine epithets

nb štꜣ.t "lord of the crypt"
 = **nb šty.t Wb** 4, 559/8-10
 w. DN

Wsꜣr-Skr nb štꜣ.t "Osiris-Sokar lord of the crypt" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/5)

var. in phrase

(**Pth-**)**Skr-Wsꜣr pꜣ ntr ꜣꜣ (ḥr-ib imnt) nb štꜣ.t** "(Ptah-)Sokar-Osiris, the great god,

(who resides in the west,) lord of the crypt" (P S Ash 1971/18, 2; P S Vienna Kunst 82, 1;

P S Cairo 31110, 8)

in phrase

ḥꜣ.w n(?) Pth-Skr-Wsꜣr pꜣ ntr <ꜣꜣ> nb ṛštꜣꜣ.(t) "processions of Ptah-Sokar-Osiris,
 the <great> god, lord of the crypt" (R O Krug C, 8)

ḥr-ib šte.t "who resides in the crypt"

w. DN

Skre-Wsꜣr ḥr-ib šte.t "Sokar-Osiris who resides in the crypt" (R P Rhind I, 9d6)

ḥnt štꜣ.t "foremost of the crypt" epithet of Sokar (R P Berlin 6750, 5/15)

in compounds

štꜣ.t ṛlnp "shrine of Anubis" (P P Ash 1984.93 (4), 2/2)

in phrases

wrḥ.w (n) tꜣ — "vacant lands of the —" (P P Ash 16, 4)

rmꜣ ṛlnp nꜣ štꜣ.w(t) Bꜣst.t tꜣ — **nt n tmy Sbk Ḥ.t-wr.t nt ḥn nꜣ ꜣ[.w]y.w bnr tꜣ tny.t Hrgṛty**
pꜣ tꜣ ṛrsynꜣ "man of Anubis of the shrines of Bastet & the shrine of Anubis which are
 in the Sobek town of Ḥawara, which is in the outer a[re]as of the district of Heracleides
 of the Arsinoite nome"

in title string

ṛnf Bꜣst.t — "dancer of Bastet, —" (P P Ash 17, 1-2; vs. Reymond, *Embalmers' Archives* [1973],
 who did not read Bastet)

štꜣ.w(t) Bꜣst.t "shrines of Bastet"

in phrase

rmꜣ ṛlnp nꜣ — **tꜣ štꜣ.t ṛlnp nt n tmy Sbk Ḥ.t-wr.t nt ḥn nꜣ ꜣ[.w]y.w bnr tꜣ tny.t Hrgṛty pꜣ tꜣ ṛrsynꜣ**

"man of Anubis of the — & the shrine of Anubis which are in the Sobek town of Ḥawara,
which is in the outer a[re]jas of the district of Heracleides of the Arsinoite nome"
in title string

tnf B3st.t — "dancer of Bastet, —" (P P Ash 17, 1-2; vs. Reymond, *Embalmer's Archives* [1973],
who did not read Bastet)

št-t3 n.m. "woodland, scrubland"; see under *št3*, below
= EG 527, who id'd as substantive but did not trans.

št3[∞] n. "mummy wrapping"

< *sšt3* "bindings" *Wb* 4, 301/3-10

P P Apis vo, 2b/21

e

št3[∞] n.m. "woodland, scrubland"
= EG 527
= *št3* *Wb* 4, 555/9-11; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 381, #77.4316; *Année*, 2 (1981) 383, #78.4210;
Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 934 (s.v. *sšt3*) "field"
= F **ⲱⲧⲁ** CD 595a, ČED 255, *KHWb* 328, DELC 271a
= Gr. -στε- in Πεστενεμενωφίς GN "The Scrubland of Amenophis" Quaegebeur,
"Documents grecs" (1982) p. 270
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1160
for discussion, see Gardiner, *Wilbour*, 2 (1948) 32; Vernus, *RdE* 29 (1977) 179-93

var.

št-t3[∞]

Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 91, 3 (1921) 83, #877, followed by EG 527, did not trans.
for discussion, see Vernus, *RdE* 29 (1977) 185-86, #18 & cf. #15
in phrase
n3y št-t3[...] *n By-wekm* "these woodla[nds] of *By-wekm*"

e R P Magical, 12/26

šte[∞]

e P/R G Thebes 3156, 1/12

šty[∞]

? P Saq 63 vo, 2

štwy[∞]

P P Bib Nat 215 vo, d/5



= meaning uncertain EG 530

vs. Sp., *Dem. Chron.* (1914) 33 & 134, who derived < štʒ "secret" & trans. "marshes"
 see Vernus, *RdE* 29 (1977) 184-85, #14

in phrases

šwḥ nʒ štʒ.w "to dry up the woodlands" (EG 496 [= R P Mythus, 12/23])

št(ʒ).w n hwr "woodlands" (EG 271 & 527 [= R P Mythus, 12/23; R P Setna II, 4/2-3])

nʒy št-tʒ[...] n By-wekm "these woodla[nds] of By-wekm" (R P Magical, 12/26)

for discussion, see Vernus, *RdE* 29 (1977) 185-86, #18 & cf. #15

štʒ

n. "holy place" (EG 527); var. of št.t "shrine" (EG 527 & above)

štʒy

v.t. "to dig"; var. of šty, below

Štʒn

GN Pharbaithos

P P Cairo 31169, 2/x+13



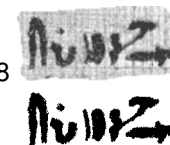
< Šdnw Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 5 [1928] 151

see Zauzich, *GM* 99 (1987) 84, commentary to l. 13

vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1908) p. 271, n. 9, followed by Daressy, *Sphinx* 14 (1910-1911) 161, #13,
 who read Škʒn "(Lower Egyptian) Lycopolis" (= EG 525 & above)

št3t.w[∞] n.pl. "internal body parts (or "internal bodily cavities")" (lit., "those which are difficult of access")

P P Apis vo, 1/8



~ št "secret" EG 526 & above

~ št3(.t) n. "belly, womb; gullet" *Wb* 4, 555/2-3; Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 383, #78.4208; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1037

Sp., *ZÄS* 56 (1920), did not read

Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 295, n. d to vo. 1/8, & 416, #670, did not read, but interpreted as "parts of the body within the thoracic cavity"

hieratic ex. in P P Apis vo, 1/9, which Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 197, n. 1 to vo. 1/9, & 399, #538, trans. "trunk (?)"

šte[∞]

v.t. "to conjure, to enchant" (construed w. prep. *n*)

~ št *n*. "conjunction" EG 529, but vs. implied etymological connection to št *y* v. "to remove, to take away" (EG 528 & below)

< šd "to read, to recite" *Wb* 4, 563-64, esp. 564/12-16 (w. prep. *n*); Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 382, #77.4333; *Année*, 2 (1981) 384, #78.4225; *Année*, 3 (1982) 297, #79.3086; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1041

for discussion, see Vittmann, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 246, n. to l. 1; Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 103-4; Ritner, *Mechanics* (1995) pp. 44-45

in phrase

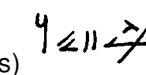
nt št n nt nb "(the one) who conjures everything" epithet of Isis (^R P Magical, 19/7)

in epithet string

šs.t t3 št[e].t t3 nb.t št *nt št n nt nb nt-ıw bw-ıw* št *n s n rn s n šs.t t3 št[e].t*

"Isis the enchantress, the mistress of enchantment who enchants everything, whom

one does not enchant in her name of Isis the enchantress" (^R P Magical, 19/7-8)

e ^R P Magical, 19, 7 (bis) 

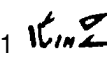
(št)[∞]

n. "conjunction, enchantment" (= ? inf. of preceding)

= EG 529

var.

šty

e ^E G Wadi Ham Scorpion, 1 

in compounds/phrases

nb(.t) št "mistress of conjunction" epithet of Isis (^R P Magical, 19/7)

r3 n šty n dry(.t) "spell for conjuring a scorpion" (E G Wadi Ham Scorpion, 1)

(šte)[∞] n.m. "enchanter, reciter" in DN *Hr-šte* "Horus-the-reciter" (Hōr-Shed)

𓂏 P/R S Cairo 9406, B/7

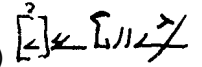


= *Wb* 4, 563/10-12, but vs. trans. "saviour"
for reading, see Vleeming, *Coins* (2001) p. 84, but vs. translit. *Šd-t3(?)* "saviour(?)"
for translation, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 103-4; YES 3 (1989) 109
Sp., CGC, 1 (1904) 91, did not read

e 14

(šte.t)[∞] n.f. "enchantress" mostly attested as epithet of Isis
= EG 529, s.v. *šte* "conjunction, enchantment"

e R P Magical, 19/7 (& 8)



in epithet string

3s.t t3 šte[.t] t3 nb.t šte nt šte n nt nb nt-īw bw-īr= w šte n=s n rn=s n 3s.t t3 št[e].t
"Isis the enchantress, the mistress of enchantment who enchants everything, whom
one does not enchant in her name of Isis the enchantress" (R P Magical, 19/7-8)

šte n.m. "woodland, scrubland"; see under *št3*, above

šte in compound *Hr-(p3-)št(e)* "(planet) Jupiter"; see under *št* "secret," above

šte n.m. "pillow, cushion"; var. of *št*, above

šte.t n.f. "shrine; coffin; crypt"; var. of *št.t*, above

šte.wt[∞] n.pl. "(palm)-fibres" (?)

R O MH 4038, A/21



vs. Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 86, who trans. *šttw*
=? *ⲱⲏⲧⲉ* "palm fibre" *CD* 594a, *ČED* 254, *KHWb* 329 & 560
for discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 94

šteh[∞] n.m. "street"(?)
 =? B **𐎔𐎕𐎕𐎔** CD 555a, ČED 238, KHWb 333, as KHWb 333
 in DN(?) *Ta*-^c-*p3y-šteh*-^c.*wy* glossed **𐎕𐎔𐎕𐎔𐎕𐎔**

šty v.t. "to dig"
 = EG 528
 = š3*d Wb* 4, 414-15; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 363, #77.4096; *Année*, 3 (1982) 284, #79.2929
 = A **𐎔𐎕𐎕𐎔** CD 555b, ČED 238, KHWb 308, 329, 557 & 560
 for discussion, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 718

var.

št[∞]

št3y[∞]

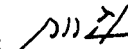
for reading, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 113, n. to l. 20, & p. 146, #242
 vs. Mattha in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975), who read *štḥy*

in phrases

šty *hyṭ.w* "to dig pits" (EG 270 & 528 [= ^R P Setna II, 2/1; ^R P Mythus, 18/23])

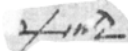
šty *t3 snty* (var. *snt*) "to dig the foundation" (^P P HLC, 8/24, 8/22; ^R P Vienna 6319, 3/23)
 for discussion, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 113, nn. to ll. 20, 22

šty *ššṭ* "to open a window" (EG 524 & 528 [= ^P P BM 10500, 16])

e ^R P Magical, 1/25 

^P O Hor 23, 14 

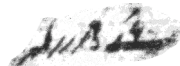
e 

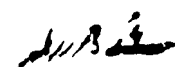
^R P Vienna 6319, 3/23 



^P P Brook 37.1839A, 3 



^P P HLC, 8/20 



as n.m.

šty "excavation"

final sign looks like plural det., but noun preceded by m.s. def. article

P O Hor 23 vo, 21

e = 1.511

(šty) n. "pool, pond, well, district, canal" (EG 529)

Šty GN "Crocodilopolis" present-day Kīmān Fāris, in the Fayyum
 = *Šd.t Wb* 4, 567/4
 = Gauthier, *Dict.géog.*, 5 (1928) 150
 for reading, see Hoffmann, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 226
 for discussion, see Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 116*-17*; Bonnet, *RÄRG* (1952)
 p. 394; Gomaà, *Besiedlung*, 1 (1986) 392-95

e  R P Vienna 6951, x+5/7

in phrase

Hr hr-ỉb Šty "Horus, who resides in Crocodilopolis"

in epithet string

Sbk-R^c Št.ty — *Sbk nb Mr-wr* "Sobek-Ra, the Crocodilopolite, —, Sobek, lord of Moeris" (R P Vienna 6951, x+5/7)

Št.ty n.m. "the Crocodilopolite, he of Crocodilopolis"
= *šd.ty Wb* 4, 567/5-6
hieraticizing; see Hoffmann, *AS/CDS* (2002) p. 226

e R P Vienna 6951, x+5/7

in phrase

Sbk-R **Št.ty** "Sobek-Re, the Crocodilopolite"

in epithet string

—*Hr hr-ib Šty Sbk nb Mr-wr*—, Horus who resides in Crocodilopolis, Sobek, lord of Moeris" (R P Vienna 6951, x+5/7)

šty v.t. "to take away; to remove"
 = EG 528
 = *šdy Wb* 4, 560-62; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 382, #77.4328; *Année*, 2 (1981) 384,

#78.4222; *Année*, 3 (1982) 297, #79.3082; šd Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1040
 = **𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠** "demand, extort" CD 594a, ČED 254, *KHWb* 329, DELC 271b

?; vs. Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960) 93,
 who read *ḥty* "praise(?)"

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 181, n. to 11/20, who argued
 for extended meaning "to pound"

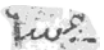
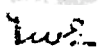
w. extended meanings

"to exact (a payment), collect (a debt)"

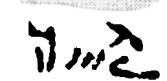
vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who trans. "income"

in phrases

šty n n3 3ḥ.w "to collect from the fields" (EG 528 [= ^P S Rosetta, 17])

𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠 R P Carlsberg 1a, 4/21 


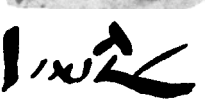
R P Vienna 6257, 11/20 (& *passim*)

R P Vienna 6257, 4/10 (& *passim*)




^P O Ash 5, 8



 e 

^P P Ox Griff 71, 19




𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠 ^P P Cairo 31178, 7



 e 

šty *r mw t31 (n) it.t* "to remove bad fluid from the womb"
in phrase

phr.t (n) — "medicament for (lit., "of") —" (R P Vienna 6257, 11/16)
sh p3 tmy šty nb šp hḏ "scribe of the town who collects gold & receives silver"
(P S Vienna Kunst 82, 6 [so Jasnow, *JAOS* 105 (1985) 340, w. ?, vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who omitted *hḏ* & trans. "scribe of the stipendiary village(s) [due a supply of] gold (& gift(s))"])

(šte(.t)) n.m. & f. "income"

≡ *καρπεία* "usufruct, enjoyment" LSJ 879a
for discussion, see Wilcken, *UPZ*, 2 (1935) 140, n. 4; Martin, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 258

var.

šty.t[∞]

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *šty* & took as pl.

in pl.

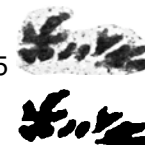
šty.w

štwe.w

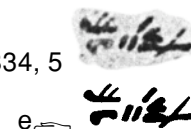
štwy.w

see Pierce, *BiOr* 32 (1975) 28

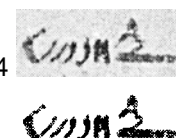
P O Detroit 74.249, 5



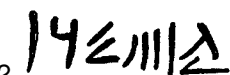
? O MH 2834, 5



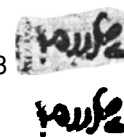
P P Ox Griff 37, 4



e R G Silsila 24, 2



P P Ash 1, 3



P P Ash 10, 5

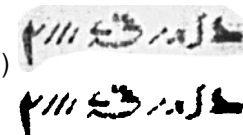


vs. Reymond, *Embalmer's Archives* (1973) pp. 89-90, n. 13, who read *qīy* & trans.
 "usual (funerary) rites, prescribed ceremonies"
 but note det.

in compounds

𐎔.wy (n) šty n.m. "house of revenue"

P P Leiden 374a, 5 (& b, 6)



for discussion, see Pestman, *OMRO* 44 (1963) 15, n. e

nfr šty title (EG 528); see *šty* in combination *N3-nfr-(īr)-šty* DN (EG 529 & above)

šty n 3s.t "revenue of Isis" (R O Berlin 1661, 3)

šty (n) p3 ntr "income of the god" (R O Uppsala 1178, 2)

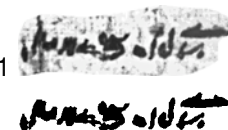
šty n p3 hts "income(?) of the *hts*-tree" (P P Turin 2141, 10)

cf. Pestman, *Amenothēs* (1981) p. 51, n. r, who trans. "servizio"

štwy.w hr-ḥb "income of a lector-priest" (P P Ash 10, 5)

tmy.w n šty[∞] n.pl. "revenue towns"

P P Louvre 3266, 1



for discussion of writing & meaning of *šty*, see de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 58, n. 30,
 & Pestman, *OMRO* 44 (1963) 15, n. e

in phrases

hrw (n) pš n3 šty.w "day of dividing the income" (P O BM 25477, 6)

šte.t r-dḅ t3 ntr.t 3.t "income in respect of the great goddess" (? O MH 2834, 5)

1/3 n šty nb nt nb n p3 t3 "one-third of every income & all things" (P P Louvre 3266, 9)

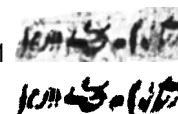
šty hr rnp.t "income per year" (EG 528)

tw=y mh sttr p3y=y šty "I am paid (a) stater as my income" (R O Berlin 6147, 3)

šty

in DN *N3-nfr-(īr)-šty*, see above

P P Louvre 3266, 11



šty n. "square" (EG 529); var. of *ḥt* (EG 371) in compound *mḥ ḥt(e)* "square cubit" under *mḥ* "cubit," above

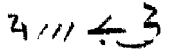
šty n.m. "woodland, scrubland"; see under *štʒ*, above

šty n.m. "pillow, cushion"; var. of *št*, above

šty n. "conjuration, enchantment"; var. of *šte*, above

šty[∞] meaning uncertain; a type of vessel?
MSWb 20, 96

=? *šd* type of vessel *Wb* 4, 566/19-20

e  P O Stras 1107, 5 

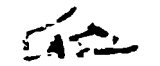
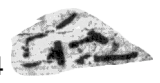
P P Phila 30, 2/14



šty in

reread *špy* "to be ashamed," above
vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) p. 55, who trans. "to shirk(?)"

P P 'Onch, 24/14



šty.t n.f. "district, water" (EG 529)
in phrases

šty mḥt (*n*) *Ḥnt-Mn* "northern district of Akhmim" (P P Moscow 123, 1; vs. Malinine, *RdE* 19 [1967] 72, who read *rsy mḥ.ty* (*n*) *Ḥn-Mn*)

šty.t *rsy* "southern district" (EG 529)

tʒy=y tny.t tʒ šty "my share of the well" (EG 529 [= P P BM 10575, 9])

tk r w^c šty.t "to throw into a canal" (EG 529 [= ? P Berlin 18862, 3])

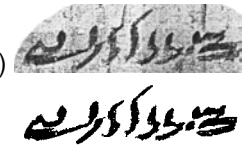
šty.t n.f. "income"; var. of *šte(.t)* under *šty* "to take away," above

št^c n. "sword" (EG 529); see under *š^ct* "to cut" (EG 493 & above)

- št^c3.t** n.f. "shrine; coffin; crypt"; var. of *št.t*, above
- št^cm** n.m. "fortress"; see under *h^ctm* "lock; gate, entrance," above
- štw** n. "woodland" (EG 529); var. of *št3* (EG 527 & above)
- štwe/y.w** n.pl. "income"; var. of *šte(.t)* under *šty* "to take away," above
- štwy** n.m. "woodlands, scrublands"; see under *št3*, above
= EG 530, who did not trans.

- štw_x[∞]** n.m. "(legal) claimant"
- = abnormal hieratic *šttw* (E P. Louvre 3228d, 5); see Malinine, *Choix*, 1 (1953) 48, n. 15
~ **𐎔𐎗𐎕𐎔** "accusation" (lit., "demand for settlement") in
𐎔𐎗𐎕𐎔 "to accuse" CD 598b, ČED 256, *KHWb* 333 & 561
for trans. & discussion, see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 57; Malinine, *Choix*, 1 (1953)
48, n. 15; Pestman, *Tsenhor* (1994) p. 62, n. IV; Donker van Heel, *Ab. Hier. Texts*
(1996) pp. 181-82, n. V (but vs. trans. "accuser(?)")

E P Louvre 7832, 3 (& 4)



- štf** v.it. "to sin, err"; see under *h^cft* "enemy," above

- štm[∞]** v.t. "to slander, insult"
- = *Wb* 4, 557/14; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 381, #77.4325; Jasnow & Vittmann, *Enchoria*
19/20 (1992/1993) 38, n. EEE
> Arabic *šatama* "to insult" Wehr, *DMWA* (1961) p. 455a, as Jasnow &
Vittmann, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993) 38, n. EEE
see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) p. 58
vs. Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 170, following Glanville, 'Onch. (1955), who trans. "to shut up"
vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 67, n. 80, who read *wn tm* "there is a way to shut"

P P 'Onch, 14/5



for discussion, see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) pp. 57-58, n. to 1/9, p. 61,

P P Louvre 2414b, 1/9 (& 2/1, 14)

n. to 2/1, & p. 64, n. to 2/14; Vleeming, "Wijsheidstekst" (1983) p. 384, n. g
vs. Volten, *Studi Rosellini*, 2 (1955) 272-73, who read *šsm* "to seize, take possession of,
dominate" (<*šhm* "be powerful" *Wb* 4, 245/10-248/21; ~ or = *šsm* "powerful" *Wb* 4, 546/6)
vs. Bresciani, *Let.* (1969) pp. 611-12, who trans. "to take possession of, seize, use force"
vs. Revillout, *Mes cours* (1893) pp. xxvi, xxviii, xxix, who read *šsm* & trans. "to dishonor"
vs. EG 464 (s.v. *sšm*), who trans. "to be furious, enraged"

in status pronominalis

štm.t

P P 'Onch, 21/15

for discussion, see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 74, n. 128; Lichtheim, *Wis. Lit.* (1983)
p. 96, n. i, who preferred trans. "to scold"
Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) p. 49, trans. "to deny"

štr.t

n.f. "resting place" (EG 530); see under *sdr* "to sleep, spend the night" (EG 481)

øštr.t

in

P O Hor 13, 5

reread *šbs(.t)* "crypt," above
vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 55, n. e, who trans. "sleeping-place"

štl

n.m. "ichneumon" (EG 530); see also *htl*, above

šth

n.m. cooked wine prepared by boiling down must

R P Harkness, 2/26

= *šdh* type of drink *Wb* 4, 568/12-17; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 383, #77.4343; *Année*, 2 (1981)
385, #78.4229; *Année*, 3 (1982) 298, #79.3090; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1042

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1164 bis

for discussion, see Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 235*; Chassinat, *Osiris*, 2 (1968) 791-92;
Berlandini-Grenier, *BIFAO* 74 (1974) 3-4; M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 99, n. a

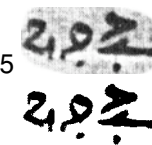
to VII/5; Baum, *Arbres et Arbustes* (1988) p. 260; Tallet, *BIFAO* 95 (1995) 459-92;

M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 151, n. d to l. 26

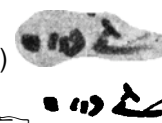
R P Harkness, 4/2



R P BM 10507, 7/5



R O Leiden 186, 2/x+17 (& x+1)

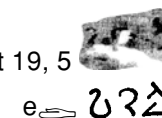


for translation, see M. Smith, *JEA* 69 (1983) 202

vs. Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 66, who did not trans.

vs. Brunsch, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 102, who read *štʒ* "canal"
(EG 529 [s.v. *šty.t* "district"] & above)

R P Tebt Tait 19, 5



šts.t[∞]

n.f. meaning uncertain

~? **ϣϣϣ** a plant ([*Vitex*] *agnus castus*) CD 598b, *KHWb* 332, *DELC* 273a

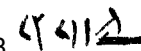
< *štʒ-s.t* "a holy place" *Wb* 4, 553/9-10

note tree determinative; a holy tree?

for discussion, see Gutbub, *Fs. Sauneron*, 1 (1979) 431-32

vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1165, who trans. *šds.t*

e₁? O Stras 986, x+3



štšt[∞]

v.t. "to tear/hack (to pieces)"

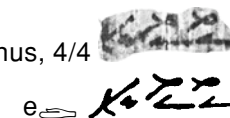
EG 530 did not trans.

<? *htht* "to drive away, make withdraw" *Wb* 3, 354/4-5; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 289, #77.3211;

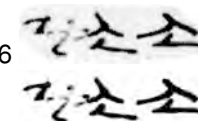
Année, 2 (1981) 292, #78.3168; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1996) p. 758

<? *htht* "to pound" *Wb* 3, 354/8; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1996) pp. 758-59

R P Mythus, 4/4



R P Krall, 18/6



for discussion of etymology, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 331, n. 1922

>? **ϣⲟⲧϣⲧ** "to cut, carve" CD 599a, ČED 256, *KHWb* 333, *DELC* 273b

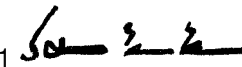
R P Berlin 8345, 2/3 (& 3/7)



or is that a reduplication of *ḥt* "incise, engrave" *Wb* 3, 347-48, as ČED 256, *KHWb* 333, *DELC* 273b
see Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 270, n. 803
vs. de Cenival, *Studien Westendorf*, 1 (1984) 226-27, & *Mythe* (1988) pp. 79-80,
who trans. "to put in relief, highlight, underline," as noted by M. Smith, *BiOr* 49 (1992) 88

in
reread *ṯṯ* "to attack, threaten, menace," above

e P P Insinger, 12/21



in

R P Carlsberg 2~, 9/4



reread *ṯṯ* "to attack, threaten, menace," above ; see M. Smith, *JEA* 69 (1983) 202
vs. Volten, *Dem. Weisheitsb.* (1941) p. 42, who read *štšt*

for reading & meaning, see Bresciani et al., *EVO* 2 (1979) 62, n. to ll. 3-4; Hughes,
Studies Parker (1986) p. 62, n. to 2/3; M. Smith, *JEA* 69 (1983) 202;
Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 321, n. 1848, & refs. there
vs. EG 530, w. ?, following Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926) p. 118, #508

e P P Insinger, 27/14



var.
"to run amuck(?)"
in phrases

ḥw=f štšt ḥrm šm.t "he runs amuck(?) with a woman" (R P Berlin 8345, 2/3)

ḥw=f štšt hr ḥm.t "he runs amuck(?) because of a wife" (R P Berlin 8345, 3/7-8)

štq[∞]

n.m. "prison"

P P 'Onch, 4/9



= EG 530

= **ϣⲧⲉⲕⲟ** CD 595b, ČED 255, *KHWb* 331 & 561, *DELC* 272b

<? *št3.t* "cellar, crypt" (*Wb* 4, 559/3-21) + *qy* "high" (EG 531), as ČED 255, *KHWb* 561

~? *sdg3* "to hide" (*Wb* 4, 372/5-13), as DELC 272b, *KHWb* 561

derivations rejected by DELC 272b

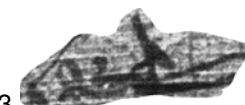
for discussion of etymology, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 480-81, n. to l. 4;

Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 483 & 631, n. 648

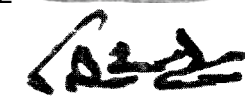
var.

štq3[∞]

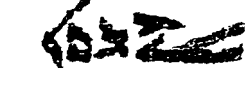
P P Louvre 3440 IA, 3



P P Louvre 3440 IB, 2



P P Berlin 3112, 6



in phrases

mwt n p3 štqy "to die in prison" (EG 530 [= E P Rylands 9, 12/4])

mnt(.w) n p3 štqy "doorkeeper(s) of the prison" (EG 530 [= P P Lille 2, 2; Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) # 23])

for additional ex., see Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 141, n. to l. 75

štq3 (*n*) *Pr-3* "public jail" (lit., "jail of Pharaoh") (P P Louvre 3440 IA, 3, & parallels)

for discussion, see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 121, n. 14
in phrase

ḏḥ (n) n₃ **št₃qy[.w]** n *Pr-^εš* š^ε 'lb "imprisoned in the royal prisons at Elephantine"
(^R O Krug A, 6)

štq.w *Na-^ε3m-p₃-nḥs* "prisons of *Na-^ε3m-p₃-Nḥs*" (^P P 'Onch, 4/9)

štq.w n p₃ tmy "prisons of the city" (EG 530 [= ^P P Heid 736a, 6])

štq₃ n.m. "prison"; var. of *štq*, preceding

štt[∞] n.m. "hem"
= EG 530
~ *šḥt* "to weave" *Wb* 4, 263/6-16; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 343, #77.3832; *Année*, 3 (1982) 269-70, #79.2751
= ^B **ⲱⲧⲁⲧ** CD 598b, ČED 256, *KHWb* 333, *DELC* 273b

Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) 185, did not trans. but glossed as

"some kind of clothing" in n. to line
or? translate "weaver" (= **ⲱⲧⲁⲧ** CD 598b, ČED 256, *KHWb* 333 & 561, *DELC* 273a)

as n.pl.

štty.w

for reading, see Botti, *Testi Demotici* (1941) p. 55, n. 7
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read ^θ*mtgw* & did not trans.

štty n.m. "hem"; var. of preceding

štt_x n. "piece of land" (EG 530); var. of *št* (EG 527, & above)

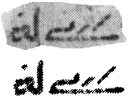
^R O Leiden 217, 5

^P O Florence 8089, 8

Q

- q** v.it. & adj. "to be long"; see under *qy*, below
- q** n.m. "length"; see under *qy*, below
- q** n.f. "high ground"; see under *qy*, below
- q** n. a plant (EG 531)
- q.t** n.f. "work"; see under *k3.t* (EG 556)
- q3** n.m. "length"; see under *qy*, below
- q3** adj. "high"; see under *qy*, below
- øq3** in
reread *sh.t* "field," below
vs. Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who took as var. of *g3* "shrine"
- q3(y)** adj. v. "to be high" (EG 531); n.f. "high ground"; see under *qy*, below
- øq3b** in
reread *h3b.t* "mutilation," above
vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 36, n. w, who took as curse or threat but read *Jt3b* or *Jq3b*
- øq3n** in
reread *k3n* "valley," above
vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 47, n. c
- q3q°** n. "jewel"; see under *qq* material from which wreaths are made (EG 550)

R P Vienna 6319, 3/4



P O Hor 7, 15



P O Hor 10, 4



qe v.it. "to intercede"; see under *qy* "to be long," below

qy n.m. "stonemason"; see under *ʒky*, above

qy n. a plant (EG 531)

qy adj.v. "to be high, long"
= EG 531-32
= *qʒ Wb* 5, 1-3

var.

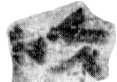
q

e  E P Berlin 15640, 1 

e  E/P P Berlin 15811, 1 

P P Berlin 13544, 5 


P P Berlin 23562, 2 


P O Hor 14, 9 

e  

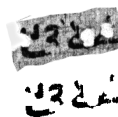
see de Cenival, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) pp. 228-29, L9; Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 159, n. 2 R P Mythus, 17/27 (& *passim*) 

vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) pp. 312-13, glossar #1005, who did not read but compared w. "w" "to be wide"
(= EG 57 & below)

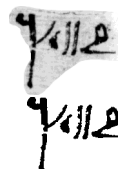
e  

q3[∞]

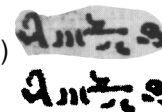
R P Teb Tait 9, 5


qe[∞]

R P BM 10588, 6/3


n3-qy[∞] main clause *sdm=f* form

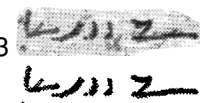
R P Harper, 2/16 (& 1/7)



w. extended meaning

q[∞] "to be exalted"

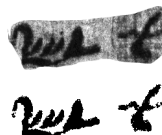
R P Harkness, 2/13



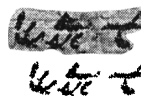
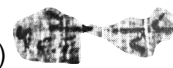
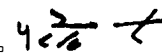
in compound

tī qy "to exalt, celebrate"

P P Berlin 13587, 3-4



P P Ox Griff 39, 22


see de Cenival, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) pp. 228-29, L9R P Mythus, 5/11-12 (& *passim*)

vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) pp. 312-13, glossar #1005, who did not read
but compared w. 'w "to be wide" (= EG 57 & below)e but see M. Smith, *BiOr* 49 (1992) 90-91, who rejected reading qy & tentatively
suggested reading *n-îm=w*qe "to intercede(?)"[∞]

P P Fitzhugh 2, 17


cf. *Wb* 5, 2/3 "to be influential"

for discussion, see Hughes, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 66, n. q; vs. Reymond, *JEA* 58 (1972),

who read *n3y=n* "our"

in compounds

death *iw=f qy irm=k* "which is agonizing" (EG 531)

i ti DN *qy p3y=f* (& var.) *h^c* "May DN cause that his (& var.) life be long!" (EG 15, 69 & 531)

3h qy "high lands"; see EG 9, s.v. *3h* "land"

h^c qy "to live long" (EG 531)

ws q(y) "long time, pause" (P O Hor 16, 5; R P Harper, 5/9)

for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfenspieler* (1992) p. 64, n. to l. 5/9

h3 q "long period of time" (P O Hor 14 vo, 9)

hrw q3[∞] "high/long day" perhaps heliacal rising of Sothis(?)

for discussion, see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960) 47

sw qy "high (number) of days" i.e., long time

in compound

sw qy iw=f *š3y m-šs* "a very long time"

qy hrw=f (& var.) "his voice is loud" (EG 531)

qy šw.ty[∞] "high of feathers" epithet of Min

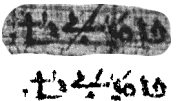
= *Wb* 4, 425/10-11

for discussion, see Thissen, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 45-46, n. g

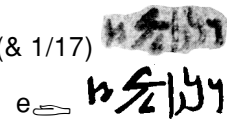
E/P P Cairo 30799, 3



R P Carlsberg 1, 1/35



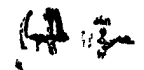
P O Hor 3 vo, 2 (& 1/17)



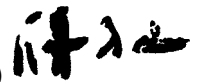
eP G MH 77, 2 (& 9)

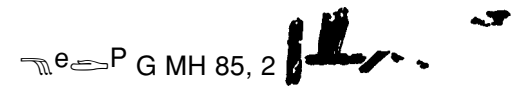


eP G MH 86, 2-3



eP G MH 234, 5 (& 2)

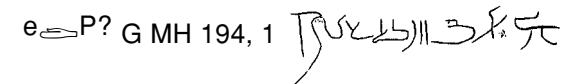


 e P G MH 85, 2

 e P G MH 235, 3

var.

qy šyt

 e P? G MH 194, 1

G-d3d3 (& var.) PN (EG 532; *Demot. Nb.*, 1/14 [1995] 1014)
k3m qy "high garden/vineyard" (P P SI 4 336, 17)

(qy)[∞]

n.m. "height, length"

= *q3w Wb* 4/1-13

= **kooy** "length of time" *CD* 130a, *ČED* 66, *KHWb* 72 & 512

var.

q

P P Vienna 6319, 3/24 (& 4/26)

not read by Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957)

? O MH 530, 2/1 (& 1/8)

q3

 e

w. extended meaning

 R P Teb Tait 1, 9

q3 "diameter of the opening of a vessel"

P P Apis, 5/4 (& *passim*)

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *BiOr* 52 (1995) 586

qy3 "length (of cloth)"

in compound

mḥ 200 n qy "200 cubits in length" (EG 532)

qy

n.f. "high ground"

= EG 532

= *q3y.t Wb* 5, 6/4-9

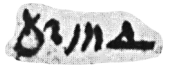
~ **κοιε** *CD* 92b, *ČED* 51, *KHWb* 58, *DELC* 73a

≡ (γη) ἡπειρος "land above inundation level" LSJ 776a, V

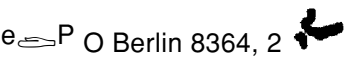
for discussion, see Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) p. 54, n. 63

var.

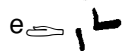
q

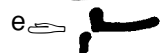
? O MH 537, 4 

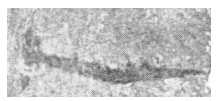
e 

e  P O Berlin 8364, 2 

P O Stras 142~, 2 
e 

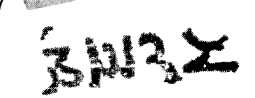
P/R O MH 493, 2 
e 

P/R O MH 1480, 2 
e 

P O MMA 14.1.446, 2 
e 

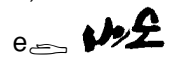
q³∞P P MFA 38.2063bB, 2/297 (& *passim*)
q³y∞

R P Teb Botti 1, 7

in

P O Hor 8, 22

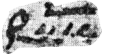

e reread *hsy(.t)*? "necropolis"vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 43, n. aa, who took as ref. to desert plateau

w. extended meaning

"(original) hill"

= *Wb* 5, 6/5

P P Berlin 13603, 4/4




in compounds

3h qy "high lands" (EG 9, s.v. *3h* "land" & EG 532, s.v. *qy* "high land")*sh.t t3 qy* "boundary of the high field" (EG 532)*q^c3.w wt* "green fields" (EG 532)*qy P3-3hy-n-p3-mhn-n-3mn* "(the) high land The Stall of the Milkcan of Amun"; see under *P3-3hy-n-p3-mhn-n-3mn*, above*qy n Pr-H.t-Hr* GN "highland of Pathyris" (P T Stras 11, 1)for discussion, see Meeks, *Grand Texte* (1972) pp. 78-79, n. 77*q^c3.w šw.w* "(the) fields are dry" (EG 532)*qy n tw* (EG 611)*T3-qy-t3w* GN, see below

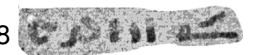
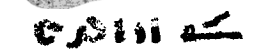
øqy

in

R O TTO 31, 7

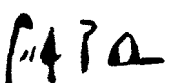

reread *3ny* "income" (EG 34 & above)vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1183, following MSWb 20, 131, where it is not trans.

R O TTO 122, 8

øqy

in

reread *qw* "shrine" (= EG 533, ex. on far right of page, & below)see Griffith, *Dodec.*, I (1937) 183, glossary #345vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1183, w. ref. to Brugsch, *Thes.*, 1036/6 (whose hand copy is very different)e R O Stras 931, 7 e R G Dakka 30, 5 

øqy

in

reread *štwy.w* "liturgical services," under *šty* "to take away," abovefor reading, see Pierce, *BiOr* 32 (1975) 28vs. Reymond, *Embalmers' Archives* (1973) pp. 89-90, n. 13, who trans. "usual (funerary) rites, prescribed ceremonies"

P P Ash 10, 5



qy³

n.f. "length, bolt of cloth"; see under *qy* "length," aboveqy^ε(?)[∞]

n.m. a type of wine measure

so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 150, n. to l. x+2or ? read *qes*, var. of *qws* a measure, including wine measure, below

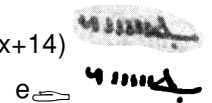
P O Leiden 181, x+2 (& x+4)



e P O Leiden 182, x+3



R O Leiden 186, 1/x+6 (& 2/x+14)

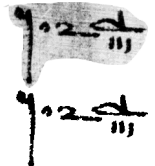
qyp(e)[∞]

n.m. "small quantity"

= ⲃⲟⲡⲉ "small vessel, small quantity" CD 825b, ČED 334, KHWb 463, DELC 345a

~? *gp* "foot, sole (of foot)" EG 578

R P BM 10588, 6/6



= $k(\beta)p$ Wb 5, 119 in phrase $kp\ n\ rd.wy$ "soles of feet"

= $\mathbf{\text{𐎧𐎠𐎢}}$ CD 824b, ČED 334, KHWb 462, DELC 344b

for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 97-98, §1.4

vs. Thompson, in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933), who trans. "stalk(?)"

var.

kpy.t n.f.

see Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983) p. 172, n. 52

qym v. "to move"; see under qm (EG 537)

Qysr(w) RN "Caesar"; see under $G(y)srs$, below

Qysꜣrs RN "Caesarion" Ptolemy son of Cleopatra (VII) & Julius Caesar

Qysrs RN "Caesar"; see under $G(y)srs$, below

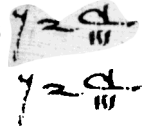
Qysls RN "Caesar"; see under $G(y)srs$, below

q^c in

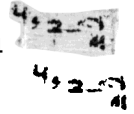
= EG 532

reread rq^c "notched sycamore fruit"; see under β/qw , above

R P BM 10588, 6/13



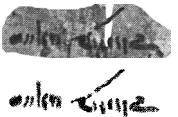
𐎢 R P BM 10588, 6/14



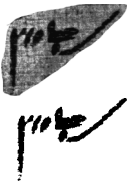
R P Vienna 10000, 3/3



𐎢 P S Ash 1971/18, 17



P P Haus 7a, 3



P P Haus 7b, 3

q³.t n.f. "high land"; see under *qy* (EG 532)

q³ly[∞] v.t. "to cover"

= EG 533 & 589 as var. of *gl^c* "to wrap"

= **δωωλε** CD 809a, *ČED* 327, *KHWb* 450, *DELC* 337b

reference in EG 533 given incorrectly as P. Mythus, 11/13, instead of 11/23;
corrected by Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223

R P Mythus, 11/23

q³h n. "arm"; see under *qh* (EG 548)

qw[∞] n.m. "shrine"

= EG 533

= *k3r/i Wb* 5, 107-8

= **κω** CD 98b, *KHWb* 56 & 506, *DELC* 71a

for discussion of derivation, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 216 & 769, n. 935

var.

k3 "(burial) chapel"

for discussion & further exx., see de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 53, n. 9

so read by Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 735

for discussion, see de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 53, n. 9

vs. Pestman, *OMRO* 44 (1963) 11, n. 6, who equated this & other exx. w. *g3* "shrine"

(= EG 570 & below)

R P Vienna 6319, 4/19

P P Louvre 3266, 1 (& 10)

P P Leiden 374b, 9

P P Leiden 374a, 8

var.

n. pl.

for reading, see Menu, *RdE* 21 (1969) 193-94, vs. Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) p. 304, n. 839, who read $\theta^c w_3 < ^c b_3$ "gravestone" (*Wb* 1, 177/8)

e  P P Louvre 2408, 5 (& 3) 

see Pezin, *BIFAO* 87 (1987) 273, n. d

E P Louvre 2412[≈], 3 (& 4) 
e  

k3r (P P Louvre 2409, 2)

for reading, see de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 53, n. 9

Qwow[∞]

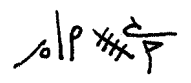
GN location uncertain

so Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 184, n. to l. 2

vs. Brugsch, *Dict. géog.* (1879) pp. 819-20, who identified w. Qau (Antaeopolis)

= **TKWOY**, **TKOOY** *ČED* 354, *KHWb* 480

= *Dw-q3w* Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 6 (1929) 125; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 50-52*

e  R P Mag vo, 12/2 

in compound

T3-rpy.t $\epsilon^3.t$ *nb.t* **Qwow** "Triphis, the great, lady of ..."

qw^crny

n.m. "regal man" or similar, title of a Meroitic official; see under *qrny*, below

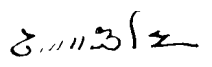
qwwne[∞]

n.m. "sack"

HT 152

= *gwn* *Wb* 5, 160/10

= **ḏooynε** *CD* 836a, *ČED* 339, *KHWb* 470, *DELC* 349a

e  ? Frag BM B, ? 

qwpr [∞]

n.m. "henna" *Lawsonia inermis*

= EG 536, but vs. reading *qpr*

= **κοϥπρ** *CD* 114a, *ČED* 61, *KHWb* 67, *DELC* 84b

≡ **κύπρος** LSJ 1012a

= BH **כִּפֶּר** "henna" BDB 499a

= modern Nubian *kofre* (& var.) Kuentz, *RdE* 24 (1972) 108-10

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1187

for discussion of henna, see Keimer, *Gartenpfl.*, 1 (1924) 51-55; Meeks, *Hommes et Plantes* (1993) p. 86

see also $\epsilon nh-3m.w$ "henna," above

Coptic equivalent added by Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 65

var.

kwpr

in compound

b^c.t kwpr "henna shrub" (R P Harkness, 1/18)

qwf n. "ape"; see under *kf* (EG 562)

qwmb n.m. "cymbal"; see under *qmb*, below

qwm(w)(m)stts[∞] n.m. "district leaser of royal land"

= κωμο(μ)σθωτής "official of a κώμη who leases out land" LSJ 1018a & Preisigke, *Fachwörter* (1915) 115-16

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 134; Hughes, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 64, n. q

vs. Reymond, *JEA* 58 (1972), who read *p3 qwmwstts* as (PN) *P3-tw s3 Mwsgs*

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *qmyts* & took as title/profession

=? κωμήτης "villager, countryman" LSJ 1018a

qwr[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain

qws n.m. a measure (of content), for grain & liquids
= EG 533

R P Vienna 6257, 14/17

R P Harkness, 1/18 (& 1/12, 19)

P P Fitzhugh 1, 11

P P Ox Griff 25 vo, 14

e₁P O Leiden 101, x+3

P O Ash 463, 2

≠ χούς a measure = 12 κοτύλαι LSJ 2000b; so Wilcken quoted in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch*.

(1920) p. 222

for discussion, see Boswinkel & Pestman, *PLB 22* (1982) p. 94, n. i

in P P. Carlsberg 409, 12 *lq* = 1 *qws* & 5 *qwsx* = 1 ? = 1 κεράμιον LSJ 940b (Schentuleit, pers. comm.)

see also *qy*^c a type of wine measure, above

P P Heid 747b, x+7



e  

P P Turin 6107, 19



e  

e  

see Boswinkel & Pestman, *PLB 22* (1982) p. 94, n. i

P P Reinach 3, 12 (& 2, 10; 4, 14)





vs. Sp. in Reinach, *Papyrus démotiques* (1905) p. 195, n. 8, who read *hnws*, w. ?

? O Cologne 265, 7



e  

see Vleeming, *CdE* 58 (1983) 98-99 & n. 2, who took as abbreviated pl. writing

vs. Thompson, *Siut* (1934), who read *rt.w(?)* "bailiffs"

var.

kws[∞]

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 118, n. to l. 4

vs. Malinine, *RdE* 19 (1967), who read *kwy* < *kʒ.w* "food" (= EG 557 & below)

in compounds

qws *n* (*tʒ*) 29 "29-oipe measure" (P P Moscow 123, 4)
= EG 533

var.

n tʒ 29.*t* "by the 29 (*oipe* measure)"; see under 29, below

n tʒ 30.*t* "by the 30 (*oipe* measure)"; see under 30, below

qws *n hn* 50 "50-*hin* measure" (P P Heid 747b, x+7)

qws *ʒwphrn nt wdʒ* "measure of (i.e., belonging to, in the possession of) (PN) Euphronos which is correct"
(P P Reinach 2, 10)

? corresponds to **qws** (*n*) *hmt* "measure (made of) copper" (P P Reinach 4, 14; EG 533), as suggested by
Boswinkel & Pestman, *PLB* 22 (1982) p. 94, n. i

qws *hmt* "copper measure" (EG 533)

qws *n Sw* "measure of Aswan" (EG 533)

qws (*n*) *ʒp* "receiving measure" (P O Ash 463, 2)

for discussion, see Vleeming, *CdE* 58 (1983) 98-99, who id. w. μέτρον δοχικόν LSJ 1123a, l.2, s.v. μέτρον
& LSJ 447b, s.v. δοχικός

in compound

— (*n*) *Pr-ʕʒ* "— of Pharaoh" (P P BM 10560, 15)

R? O Bodl 594, 2/9

P P BM 10597, 9

e=

R O Bodl 632, 5

P P Moscow 123, 4

e=

øQwsb3 in

reread *Rn-nfr* "*R-nfr*," above
 see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 93, n. to l. 10
 vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968)

R P Turin 766A, 10

e=

qwšt ∞

n. name of an (aromatic) plant or aromatic oil made therefrom
 = type of onion EG 533
 = **ΚΟΥΨΤ** CD 131a, ČED 67, *KHWb* 512
 = **κόστος** "root used as a spice" *Saussurea Lappa* LSJ 985b
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1189

var.

qšwt

gšwt

in compounds

pr(.t) **gšwt** "seed of the *gšwt*-plant" (R P Vienna 6257, 11/19)

s n qšwt "qšwt-seller"

MSWb 7, 92, but vs. reading *pšwt*

in compounds

- *n Hr* "seller of Syrian *qšwt*" (R O Stras 174, 2/4)
- *n hw* "seller of *qšwt* of (? , or "for"?) incense" (R O Stras 174, 2/3)
- *n Km[.t]* "seller of Egyptian *qšwt*" (R O Stras 174, 2/5)

øqwq in

reread *qwn* vessel for measuring liquids, belowR O Leiden 216, 6 (& *passim*)

e=

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 184, n. to l. 1, who took as var. of *kk* "date"
(= EG 569 & below)

qwq n. "bark (of a tree)"; see under *qq.t* (EG 551)

qwqe n. "shell"; see under *qq.t* "bark (of a tree)," below

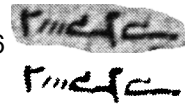
øqwqy in
retrans. as var. of *qq.t* "bark, rind" (= EG 551 & below)
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who took as var. of *kk* "dom-palm" (= EG 569 & below)

qwqy.t n.f. "bark (of a tree)"; see under *qq.t*, below

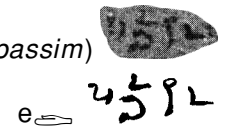
qwqwpt n. "hoopoe"; see under *qqpt* (EG 551)

qwtn[∞] n.f. vessel for measuring liquids, especially wine
for discussion, see Nur el-Din, *PLB* 23 (1985) 165-66

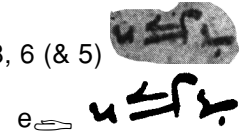
R P Vienna 6257, 16/6



P O Cairo 51492, 5 (& *passim*)



R O Cairo 51488, 6 (& 5)

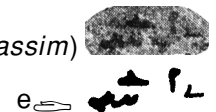


R O Fatatri 1bis, 4 (& *passim*)



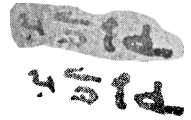
vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 184, n. to l. 1, who read *qwq* & took as var. of *kk* "date"
(= EG 569 & below)

R O Leiden 216, 6 (& *passim*)



vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 25-26 (1976-77) 22, who translated "olive oil"
& suggested it derived < Κότινος "wild olive tree" LSJ 985b

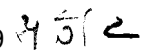
R O Pääbo 1116, 3 (& 5, 6)



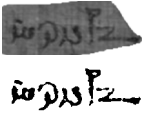
R O Pääbo 1116, 4



e R O Stras 948, 9



R P Mich 1267, 6



qwṯn[∞] n.m. "bedroom"

= κοιτών LSJ 970b

Qb DN "Geb"; see under *Gb*, below

ḳqb in

read as part of *ḳqb* a structure or enclosure, above
for discussion, see Botti, *Archivio* (1967) p. 185, n. 2; Pestman, *PLB* 19 (1978) p. 202, n. c,
who suggested "temenos(?)"
vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 66, who read *qb* w/out trans.

P P Turin 6087, 14



qb[∞] v.t. "to double"

~ *qb* "double" EG 533
= *qḳb* *Wb* 5, 8-9

~ **κωβ** *CD* 98b, *ČED* 52, *KHWb* 57, *DELC* 71b

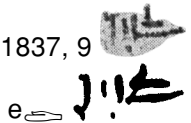
P P 'Onch, 7/12



e P O Stras 2011, x+8



P O Zurich 1837, 9



w. det. as in ^P P. 'Onch followed by 2 others, including "stone" det.

vs. Sp., *Dem. Chron.* (1914), who read *qbs* (?) & trans. "to cover(?)"; followed by EG 535

?; w. "stone" & "jar" dets.

vs. Sp., *Dem. Chron.* (1914), who read *qb3* (?) & trans. "weaving(?)"
or (?) should these 2 words be compared to *qb3.t* a type of vessel & a large cloth

var.

n. "doubling, repetition"

see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 391, n. 2489
vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), who trans. "vengeance" (= EG 534)
vs. EG 576, following Sp., *Petubastis* (1910), who read *gb* & did not trans.

qb v. "to (be) cool"; see under *qbḥ* (EG 534-35)
in compound
t **qb^{c3}** "to cool off, rest" (EG 534)

qb(3) v. "to avenge"; n. "revenge" (EG 534)
in compound
qbḥ n ḥt "to avenge (one's) father" (EG 534)
t **qb3** "to proclaim, cry out; to take revenge" (EG 534 & 666)

qb3(?) in

taken as var. of *qb* "to double" (= EG 533 & above)
vs. Sp., *Dem. Chron.* (1914), who trans. "weaving(?)"

R P BM 10507, 7/6

e R O Stras 662, 8

P P Bib Nat 215, 4/20

P P Bib Nat 215, 4/20

R P Krall, 25/20

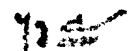
P P Bib Nat 215, 4/20

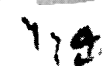
qb(ḥ)(.t) n.f. a type of vessel "jug, pitcher"
 = EG 534
 = *qby Wb* 5, 25
 = *KHBI CD* 99b, *ČED* 52, *KHWb* 57 & 506, *DELC* 71b
 > NWS *qb* "measure of capacity" *DNWSI* 977, s.v. *qb*₁
 relationship to BH  "a measure of capacity" BDB 866a & κόβος "grain measure" LSJ 848a denied by *DELC* 71b
 =? kebē Nubian, as *KHWb* 57
 for discussion of shape, material, & value of vessel, see Janssen, *Comm. Prices* (1975) pp. 412-15
 for suggested equation of Aramaic *qbt* w. *tḥ qb.t* "the vessel," see Porten, *Archives* (1968) pp. 267-68
 (but if Aramaic derives from Demotic, it also could derive from *qbḥ.t* "woven material," following)
 vs. EG 534 & Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 218, n. 598, the *qb(ḥ)(.t)* which appears in lists of wedding gifts
 is *qb(ḥ)(.t)* "woven material," following

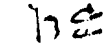
w. extended meaning

as measure for liquids

P/R O Pisa 69, 1/2 


R O Pisa 473 conc, 1/3 


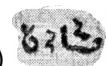
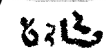
R O Pisa 511≈, 1/5 


R Camel Bone Pisa 2A, 4 


in compounds

qbḥ(.t) (n) *ḥmt* "copper *qbḥ.t*-vessel" (R P Berlin 15683, 21)
gs qbḥ.t "half-(*qby.t*)-pitcher"; see under *gs* "half," below

qb(ḥ)(.t)[∞] n.f. a large cloth
 = EG 534 but vs. trans. "mat"
 = *qbḥ.t*  P P. Apis, 1/1

P P Apis, 2/1 (& 5/1) 


~? *q3b* "to coil" *Wb* 5, 8/6

~? *q3b* "winding" *Wb* 5, 9/13-15

~? *kp* "bandage" *Wb* 5, 118/13-14

~? **ΚΑΒΔΙ** "wicker work" *CD* 99a, *ČED* 52, *KHWb* 57, *DELC* 71b

= **ΚΟΒΙ** "hermit's cloak, mat" Zoega, *Cat. cod. copt.* (1810) p. 651, n. 65*

(who cited **ΚΟΒΙ ΝΩΩΙ** "hair shirt(?)" in list of clothing)

so Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 271, n. 1, & 397, but existence of **ΚΟΒΙ** doubted

~? **ΚΑΠ** "string, hair" *CD* 113a, *ČED* 60, *KHWb* 66 & 510

for etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 228 & 787, n. 982

for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 70-71, n. 5 to l. 1/1

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who took as *qb(3)(.t)* "jar, pitcher," preceding

vs. EG 534 & eds. (Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* [1964], Botti, *Archivio* [1967],

Wängstedt, *O. Zurich* [1965]) following Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 218, n. 598,

who took exx. in lists of women's possessions at marriage as *qb(3)(.t)* "jar, pitcher," preceding

but note frequent "cloth" det. (as well as occasional incorrect "jar" det.) & position in lists

w. other cloth & clothing

R P Harkness, 1/7

e P O BM 29703, 4

P P Heid 713, 7

e P

P P Turin 6076, 3

P P Turin 6082, 6

P O Zurich 1879, 3

P O Zurich 1880, 5

var.

gpe.t

Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 270, n. to l. 2, noted cloth det. but did not trans.

in compounds

qbꜣ.t n ꜥꜣyw "linen **qbꜣ.t**-cloth" (R P Mag 29, 3; parallel in R P Mag 29, 23, has *šnto.t n ꜥꜣyw* "linen kilt-cloth")

qbꜣ(.t) tms "**qbꜣ.t**-cloth for burial" (P P Apis, 5/1)

t ḥbs (n) qbꜣ(.t) "garment of **qbꜣ.t**-cloth"

vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 25-26 (1976-1977) 34, n. to ll. 6-7, who read **t tb** & trans. "ausgestattetes Kleid"

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *nḥḥ n* ..., trans. "(jar of) oil (of) ...," & noted "jar" det.

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read **t ḥbs n qbḥ** & trans.

"a form of watering can"

qbꜥꜣ

"cool"; see under **qb** (EG 533)

qby

v. "to avenge"; see under **qb** (EG 534)

ꜣqby

in

reread *hny*, "rower, oarsman" (= EG 383 & above)

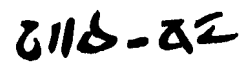
see Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 68, vs. EG 534 following Sp., *Petubastis* (1910), who did not trans.

for discussion of writing, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm.* (1995) p. 293, n. 1651

P O Leiden 336, 2

e 

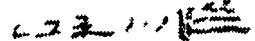
e  P O BM 25833, 6

e  P O Leiden 208, x+5

P P Turin 6110, 11




 R P Krall, 14/ 8



qbb.w[∞] n.pl. "cold winds"

= *qb(b)* *Wb* 5, 24/13-14

~ *qb* "to be cool" *EG* 533-34

= ^B*KBW* *W* *Y* "cool air (?)" *CD* 100a, *ČED* 53, *KHWb* 57& 506, *DELC* 72
see Kuentz, *ASAE* 25 (1925) 233-34, n. 2

qbb.t[∞] n.f. a type of vessel

error? for *qndw* "basin" (= *EG* 543 & below), as Wängstedt, *O. Zürich* (1965) p. 4b
or? for *qb³.t* "jar, pitcher" (= *EG* 534 & above)

qbl[∞] n. meaning uncertain, a type of cloth(?)
MSWb 20, 139

qbḥ v.t. & it. "to cool, be cool"
= *EG* 534-35
= *Wb* 5, 26/5-12
= ^{A2}*KB²W* *ČED* 53, *KHWb* 57& 506, *DELC* 73

w. extended meaning

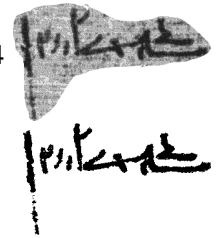
v.it. "to make libation"[∞]
= *Wb* 5, 27/2-4

v.t. "to water (animals)"[∞]
so Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975)

in

reread *qb³(.t)* a large cloth, above,
vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who trans. "watering can"
in phrase *t ḥbs n qb³(.t)* "garment of *qb³.t*-cloth"

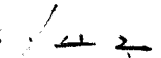
P P 'Onch, 20/14



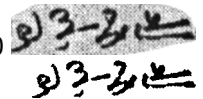
P O Zurich 1879, 5



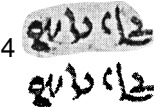
e _⊃ P O Stras 476, 1



R P Harkness, 6/10



P P Ox Griff 8, 4



P P Turin 6110, 11



in compounds

phr.t nt qbḥ "cold medicament" (P P Apis vo, 1/14, & *passim*)

qbḥ.t nfr.t "good refresher" as epithet of Isis; see under *ʒs.t*, above

qbḥ ḥʒt "to cool the heart" (EG 535)

in phrase

m ḥrw pʒy=t ḥt ḥw=f qbḥ n Wsṛ ḥw=f qbḥ n=t "behold, the voice of your father as he libates to Osiris, as he libates to you" (R P Harkness, 6/10)

var.

(qbḥ)

n.m. "libation"

R P Harkness, 5/15 (& *passim*)

= EG 534

R P Louvre 3229, 4/29

in compounds

ṣ.wy (n) *qbḥ(e)* "chamber of libation" (R G Philae 254, 12-13; ? G Philae 258, 2-3; R G Philae 408, 5)

var.

ṣ.wy n pʒ *qbḥe* "(the) chamber of the libation" (? G Philae 350,1)

ḥ.t qbḥ "house of purification" (P P Apis, 4/10; for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* [1993] pp. 153-54, n. 3 to l. 4/10)

ḥry qbḥ "chief of libation"; see under *ḥry* "chief, master," above

ḥrw (n) šp qbḥ "day of receiving libation" (R P Harkness, 5/15)

ḥtp.t n qbḥ "offering table for (cool water) libation" (P/R Coffin Edin L224/3002, 4)

Šy-*qbḥ* GN "Lake of Libation"; see under šy "lake," above

šp *qbḥ* "to receive libation"

in compound

ḥrw (n) šp qbḥ "day of receiving libation" (R P Harkness, 5/15)

qbḥe ʒ n ʒs.t "great libation (chamber ?) of Isis" (? G Philae 253, 8-9)

qbḥ sntr mnḥ "cool water, incense, & clothing" (EG 535)

(qbḥ.t)[∞]

n.f. "libation vessel"

~ *qbḥ* EG 535 n.m.

= *qbḥy.t* Wb 5, 27/14

R P Harkness, 6/12

in compound

qbḥ *n nb* "libation vessel of gold" (EG 535)

qbḥ[∞]

n.m. "water district"

= EG 535

= *qbḥw Wb* 5, 29

var.

n.pl.; see Hughes, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 63, n. c, who suggested trans. "marsh lands"

vs. Reymond, *JEA* 58 (1972) 257, n. to l. 2, who read *T3-tbḥy* & took as GN

as GN (EG 535)

Qbḥ.ty GN "Twin Marshes"

cf. *qbḥ.wy Wb* 5, 29/8-10

for discussion, see Edel, *Weltkammer, II. Teil* (1963) pp. 105-15

M. Smith, *Enchoria* 16 (1988) 63, n. to l. 3, & *Liturgy* (1993) p. 50, n. 3 to l. 2/19, argued for nuance "temples, sanctuaries"

in compound

qbḥ hr 3pt "bird pond" (EG 535)

qbḥ

v. "to avenge"; see under *qb* (EG 534)

qbḥ

n. "tendon, ligament, sinew" (EG 535)

Qbḥ-sn.w=f[∞] DN "Qebehsenuf" one of the four sons of Horus

= *Wb* 5, 31/3-5

P P Fitzhugh 1, 2

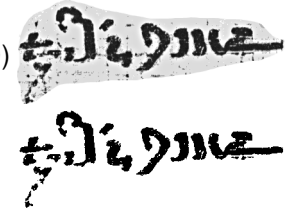
R P Berlin 8351, 2/19

e

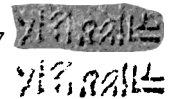
R P Louvre 10605, 3/3

P P Cairo 31168, 4/19

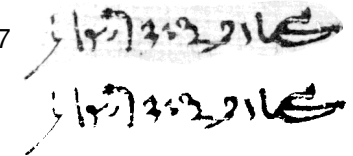
R P Berlin 6750, 6/9 (& 5/24, 7/10)



R S Cairo 31095, 7



R P Rhind I, 8d7



Qbh.ty GN, see under *qbh* "water district," above

qbh.tyw[∞] DN a group of underworld beings



= P. BM 10209, l/8 (Haikal, *Nesmin*, 1 (1970) 25 & pl. 5
see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 105-6, from which hand copy taken

e P P Louvre 3452, 11/3



Ø**qbs(?)** in

reread *qb* "to double" (= EG 533 & above), interpreting Sp.'s (*Dem. Chron.* [1914]),
final "s" as det. found in writing of *qb* in P P. 'Onch.
vs. Sp., *Dem. Chron.* (1914), who trans. "to cover(?)"; followed by EG 535

P P Bib Nat 215, 4/20



Ø**Qbq** in PN *Pa-qbq*

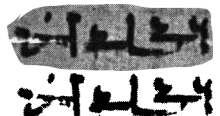
reread *Qb* as var. of *Gb*, below
vs. Botti, *Studi Calderini & Paribeni* (1957) p. 81, n. 6

for PN *Pa-gb(k)*, see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/6 (1986) 418

R P Teb Botti 2, 3

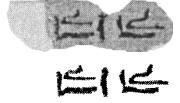


R P Teb Botti 3, 2



qbqb[∞] v.t.(?) "to overthrow"(?)
 = *Wb* 5, 165/3 "to strike down, overthrow"
 so Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977)
 but Ward, *ZĀS* 113 (1986) 80-81, took as reduplicated form of v.it. *gb(i)* "to be weak, deprive"
 & trans. "to weaken (drastically)"
 = **ḡḡḡḡ** "to tread to pieces" *CD* 806a, *ČED* 326, *KHWb* 447, *DELC* 336a
 or =? *gbgb* "to be lame" *Wb* 5, 165/9

☞ R P Vienna 6321, 6



Qbt GN "Coptos" (*EG* 577-78)

qp v. "to fumigate" (*EG* 536)
 var.
 n. "incense" (*EG* 536)

qp(e) v.t. & it. "to hide, be hidden"
 = *EG* 535
 = *kḏp Wb* 5, 104/14-17
 = **κωπ** *CD* 113b, *ČED* 60, *KHWb* 66 & 510, *DELC* 84b

P P 'Onch, 7/10 (& 7/8, 9; 18/12)



var.

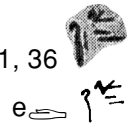
gp[∞] "to cover, roof"

= *kḏp Wb* 5, 104/8

n.m. "secret, secrecy"
 in compound

n qp "in secret, secretly"
 = **ḡnxωπ** *CD* 114a, *KHWb* 66

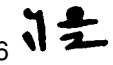
R T BM 57371, 36



e P O Berlin 6529, 13



e P O BM 18733, 6



e P O BM 31940, 7



(qpe(.t)[∞]) n.f. "vault, arch"

= EG 536, which word is masculine
= *k3pw Wb* 5, 104/6

for var. *gp.t*, see Sauneron, *BIFAO* 60 (1960) 9-10

= *k3p.t Wb* 5, 104/7

= **ⲕⲡⲧⲉ** "vaulted place, cellar" *CD* 114a, *ČED* 61, *KHWb* 66, *DELC* 84a

relationship to **ⲕⲣⲡⲏ** "hut" *LSJ* 1012a, l.2, suggested w. ? by *CD* 114a & noted by *KHWb* 66
denied by *ČED* 61

in compounds

3t.t n t3 qpe.t p3 w3h sy "ridge of the vault of the roof" (*P P Turin* 6089, 19)

tby qpe "vaulting brick"

so el-Amir, *Akten* 13. *IKP* (1974) p. 113, & Thissen, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 53-54

var.

qpe tb

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who suggested reading *qp d3d3* & did not trans.

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *BiOr* 37 (1980) 30, n. 17, who read *ppy tb* & trans. "moulded bricks"

P/R O BM 12602, 6

e 

e P/R O BM 18713, 7



e R? O Louvre 10321, 3



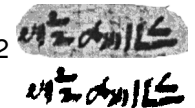
P P Turin 6089, 18 (& 19)



P P Turin 6089, 18



P P Phila 30, 1/2



P P Phila 30, 2/19



e P O Leiden 229, 2



T3-m3y-qpw GN, see EG 536 & below

in phrases

qp ʕ3 n ʔny "large stone vault" (EG 356)

qpe n. "incense"; see under *kp*, below

qpn[∞] n. a type of plant "wild thistle(?)"
 =? κῶπνός "fumitory, *Fumaria officinalis*" LSJ 876a-b, II
 so Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm., #165
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1196

ʔ**qpne** in
 reread *tqne* "to exceed, be superior"; see under *tkn* "to draw near," below
 vs. Griffith, *Stories* (1900), who read *qpn* (?) & trans. "superiority," followed by EG 536

qpr n.m. "henna"; see under *qwpr*, above

qph(?)[∞] meaning uncertain
 so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 275, n. to l. 2

qpqp n.m. "ant" (EG 536)

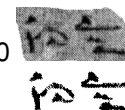
qf n. "ape"; see under *kf* (EG 562)

qfy[∞] v.t. "to uncover, strip"
 = *qf* EG 536
 var.

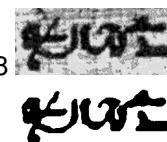
n. "uncovering"

for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 45

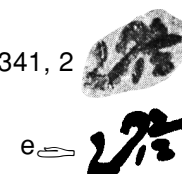
R P Vienna 6257, 9/30



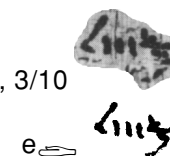
P P Setna I, 4/28



P O Leiden 341, 2



R P Harper, 3/10



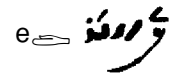
vs. Revillout, *Poème* (1885) p. 18, who trans. "audacity"; Brugsch, *ZÄS* 26 (1888) 26, who trans. "strengthening"; Bresciani, *Let.* (1969) p. 684, who trans. "abstract"; & Sottas, *Rev. ég.* n.s. 1 (1919) 138 & 145, who trans. "constraint" & suggested
 = **κωωqe** "to compel, seize by force" (*CD* 99b, *ČED* 52, *KHWb* 57, *DELC* 71b
 = *qby* EG 534

øqfe in

P P Apis vo, 2a/12 (& vo, 2b/8, 11)



reread *hfe* "third eye-lid (of a bull)," above



see Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 223, n. 1 to vo, 2b/8, & 307, n. c to vo, 2b/8

vs. Sp., *ZÄS* 56 (1920) 30, n. 3, who read *qfi* but did not trans.

P P Apis vo, 2b/8 (& 11)



qfn n. "bread" (EG 536)
 in phrase

qfn (var. *qnf*) *iw=f šb* "a particular type of *qfn*-bread (lit., bread which is altered [i.e., different])"
 (EG 497 [= P S Canopus A/20 & B/73])

≡ ἄρτον...ἔχειν ἴδιον τύπον "bread (is) to have (its) particular form" P S Canopus Gk. 73

qm v. "to move"; see under *qm3*, below

qm3[∞] v.t. "to create"

P P Berlin 13603, 4/26 (& 2/18)



= EG 537



= *Wb* 5, 34-36

P P Ox Griff 28, 8



R P Harkness, 2/22 (& 2/30, 3/18)

R P BM 10507, 6/10 (& *passim*)

R P Louvre 2414, 1/8 (& 1/9)

see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) pp. 56-57, n. to l. 1/8vs. Volten, *Studi Rosellini* (1955), who read 'šš' "to be abundant"

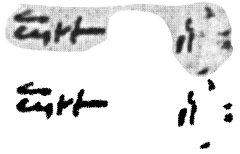
in compounds

qm3 n3 iir **qm3**=n "the one who created the ones who created us" (EG 537)**qm3** nfrw "to beget" (lit., "to create beauty")

= EG 537

= *Wb.* 2, 260/5for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 72, n. c to l. 3/3

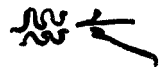
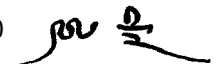
R P BM 10507, 3/3

**(qm3)**

n.m. "creator"

= *Wb* 36/6-7= O_{KOM} *KHWb* 509 (see Osing, *Nominalbildung* [1976] pp. 167 & 665, n. 726)e₁P P Louvre 3452, 8/3for discussion of various writings in this text, see M. Smith, *Dem. Mort. Papyrus E. 3452*

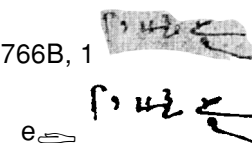
(1979) pp. 130-31, n. a to l. 8/3

e₁P P Louvre 3452, 8/3e₁P P Louvre 3452, 8/20

in compounds

qm̐ ib DN "heart-creator" or "the one w. creative heart" epithet of Osiris

R P Turin 766B, 1



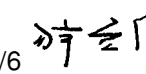
qm̐ (p̐) t̐ MN "creator of the earth"

= ^Oκμπτο ČED 59, KHWb 509 (< κιμ "to move"), DELC 82a (PGM III [Preisendanz, PGM, 1 (1928); P. Louvre gr. 2391], 680)

vs. CD 109a, who took as ex. of κμτο "earthquake" (< κιμ "to move")

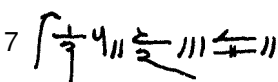
= κομφο PGM IV (Preisendanz, PGM, 1 [1928]; P. Bib. Nat. gr. 574), 1323
for discussion, see Thissen, *Festgabe Derchain* (1991) pp. 300-2

glossed κομτω

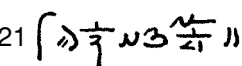
e R P Mag, 7/6 

in compounds

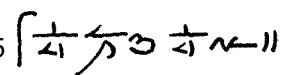
glossed εδικομτω

e R P Mag, 16/17 

glossed εκομφοω

e R P Mag, 16/21 

glossed εκομφοω

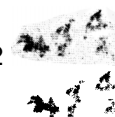
e R P Mag, 17/25 

qm̐ [t̐] p.t p̐ t̐ tw̐.t "creator of heaven, earth, & the underworld" epithet of Amun
(^P P Berlin 13603, 2/18; vs. Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* [1954],
who read *qy š[w̐]* ... & trans. "high of feathers ...")

var.

"creation"

^P O Hor 18 vo, 2



in compound

nb qm̐ "lord of creation"

 e ^P P Louvre 3452, 8/20



semi-hieratic writing noted by M. Smith, *Dem. Mort. Papyrus E. 3452* (1979) p. 140,

n. 3 to l. 8/10

in compound

nb qm³ *n m³ᶜ.t* "true lord of creation" epithet of Atum
for discussion, see M. Smith, *Dem. Mort. Papyrus E. 3452* (1979) p. 129, n. a to l. 8/2

qm³[∞]

v.t. & it. "to move"

= EG 537

= "to throw" *Wb* 5, 33/8-16 7

= **KIM** *CD* 108a, *ČED* 57, *KHWb* 64, *DELC* 81b

written as if *qm³* "reed" (= EG 537 & below)

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *qm* & trans. "to be able"

var.

qym

qm

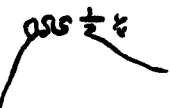
so Reymond, *CdE* 43 (1968)

qm³y

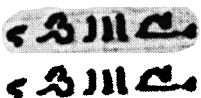
vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962), who took as part of compound *tỉ qm³y ḥ³t* "to be discouraged"

& identified w. **ṬΩKM NḲHT** "to be troubled" *CD* 406a, *ČED* 184, *KHWb* 228

e P P Louvre 3452, 8/10 

e P P Louvre 3452, 8/2 

P P Ox Griff 8, 4 

R P Louvre 3229, 4/18 

P P Cairo 50127, 8 

R P Serpot A, 2/x+26 

w. extended meaning

qm3(y) "to take away, remove"

see Sp., *RT* 26 (1904) 165, n. X

e R S Hamburg C4059, 7



R? S Cairo 31147, 2



qm3

n.m. "reed"(?)

= EG 537

= *Wb* 5, 37/14-16

= **KAM** CD 108A, *ČED* 57, *KHWb* 64, *DELC* 80b

> BH **𓆎𓅓** "rush, reed, papyrus" BDB 167b

for discussion, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976), pp. 13, 176 & 686, n. 777
or trans. "halfa grass" as Hughes, *MDAIK* 14 (1956) 86-87

var.

qme

vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 18 (1969), who read *t3* & did not trans.

in compounds

qm *qš* "qm-reed & qš-reed" (EG 537)

šw **qm** "halfa grass waste-ground(?)" (E P BM 10117, 4; P P Brussels 4, 2)

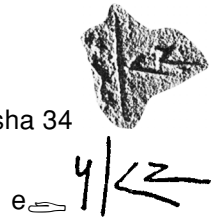
for discussion, see Hughes, *MDAIK* 14 (1956) 86-87, vs. EG 495 (s.v. *šw* "empty"), which trans.
"reeds or similar"

P O Ash 51, 3



qm3(?)[∞] meaning uncertain

R G Kalabsha 34



Qm3 GN, name of a lake, in the Fayyum(?)

P P Cairo 30608, 2



P P Cairo 30609, 2



P P Cairo 30620, 3



in title

ḥry-š Qm3 ḥry-š Rs-nb-ḥmṯ "overseer of Qm3-lake & overseer of Rs-nb-ḥmṯ-lake"

in title string

rp^cy m-ntry — "prince & prophet, —" (P P Cairo 30620, 3)

in compound

— *n3 ntr.w nt nhm n3 ntr.w sn.w (n3 ntr.w mnḥ.w)* — "of the savior gods, the brotherly gods

(& the benevolent gods)" (P P Cairo 30608, 2)

qm3 n. "resin, gum" (EG 537)

in phrase

tš n wnm qmy "district of gum-eaters" (EG 537)

qm3(y) v. "to move" & var. "to take away"; see under *qm3*, above

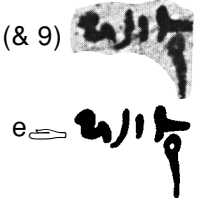
qm3e.t adj. "black"; see under *km*, below

qme[∞] meaning uncertain, type of cloth(?)

or =? "gum, resin" EG 537

Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), did not trans.

R? O MH 903, 6 (& 9)



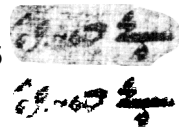
qme n.m. "reed"(?); see under *qm3*, above

ꜣqmy in

reread *kmy* "cultivated land"; see under *Kmy* "Egypt," below
for discussion, see Darnell, *Enchoria* 17 (1990) 74-76

vs. EG 538 who trans. "suburb"

E P Cairo 50059, 5



P P Setna I, 5/11



in compound

pr-ꜣmnt n p3 kmy "the west of the cultivated land" (P P Setna I, 5/11; vs. EG 538)

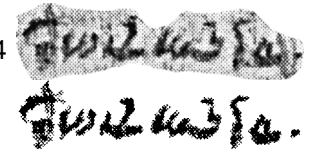
kmy n Sywt "cultivated land of Siut" (E P Cairo 50059, 5; vs. EG 538)

Qmy GN "Egypt"; see under *Kmy*, below

ꜣqmyts in

reread *qwmstts* "district leaser of royal land," above
vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who took as title/profession

P P Ox Griff 25 vo, 14



qmb[∞] n.m. "cymbal"

= κύμβalon LSJ 1009a-b

~ 𓆎𓆏𓆏𓆏 "to make music" CD 824b, *KHWb* 461, *ČED* 333, *DELC* 343b
for discussion, see Grunert, *ZAS* 109 (1982) 124-25

var.

qwmbrr

see Grunert, ZÄS 109 (1982) 124
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read *gwmbbr*(?) & did not trans.

kmb

MSWb 21, 133

in compound

ᶜ.wy qmbr "pair of cymbals"

see Grunert, *ZÄS* 109 (1982) 124
vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *h3.t-sp 17(?) qmbr* "year 17 (?) *qmbr*"

see Grunert, *ZÄS* 109 (1982) 124
vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who did not trans.

qmrqs[∞]

n.m. "village leader"
 = κώμαρχης LSJ 1017b
 in phrase
amrqs p³ tme Pr-lq "administrator of the town of Philae"

qmqm

n. kind of drum (EG 538)

Øqmqmy

in

reread *nwn* "root," above
 see Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 45, §17
 vs. EG 538, following Griffith, *Stories* (1900), who trans. "gourd(?)"

e₁ P O Bodl 1389, 5 *1431*

e  R O Cairo 51012, ? *✓* 3 14

e-P O Prague 3904, 6 *[Signature]*

e₁P O Prague 3904, 11 *Handwritten signature*

e  P O Leiden 290, 6-7 *143* - 81

e = P O Leiden 290, 9^N **علاء دحس**

e_☉^R G Philae 65, 7 (& 18-19) **5 41/3**

R P Setna II, 1/3 

qn n. "to stop" (EG 538)
 in compound
qn *r-ḥr=f* "Leave me alone!" (EG 538)

qn adj. "many" (EG 538)

qn[∞] n.m. "bosom, breast"

= EG 538-39
 = *qny* "embrace" *Wb* 5, 50-51
 = **koyn** *CD* 111b, *ČED* 59, *KHWb* 65, *DELC* 82b

var.

qne

qnw

Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), read *qnʒ*

in

reread *mnte* "breast"
 as Jasnow, pers. comm., vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 138, who trans. "conquering"

w. extended meaning

qny=f "crotch"

= **koynq** *CD* 111b, *KHWb* 65, *DELC* 82b
 for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 81, n. k

in phrases

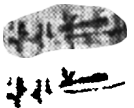
ḥr qnt=f "to his bosom" (EG 539)

ḥmm ḥn pʒ qn "warm in the breast" (EG 538)

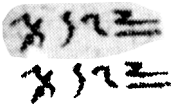
E P BM 10846A, 2



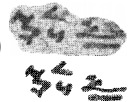
R P Harkness, 1/23



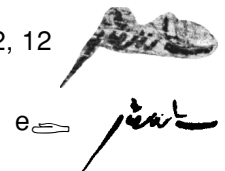
R P Krall, 5/31



P/R? P Vienna 6343, 3/10

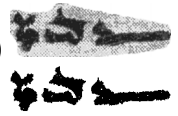


P P Cairo 30692, 12



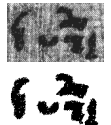
q̄qn in
 reread *ḡnw* a type of cloth, above
 see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 188
 vs. Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 120, n. 5, who read *qn* & took as a type of cloth

P P *Apis*, 6b/19 (& 3/6, vo, 1/10)



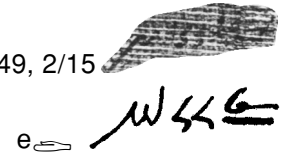
q̄qn in
 reread *pht* a type of cloth (?)
 so Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 190
 vs. Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 120, n. 5, who read *qn* & took as a type of cloth

P P *Apis* vo, 1/10



Qn-d̄d̄d̄ GN
 EG 539, following Lexa, *Totenbuch* (1910)
 or? read *Gn-d̄d̄d̄*; see Quaegebeur, *Fs. E. Lipiński* (1995) p. 258, n. 95
 or? reread *Bn-tt* as var. of *Pr-B̄-nb-dt(.t)* "Mendes," above

R P Bib Nat 149, 2/15



qn̄w[∞] n. "basin-stand"
 = *gn.w Wb* 5, 174/5-6
 see Zauzich, *AtP* 27 (1980) 95, n. to l. 14
 in phrase
qn̄w n nb "basin-stand (made) of gold"

R P Berlin 15683, 14



qny=f (male) genitalia; see under *qn* "bosom," above

qny v.it. & adj. "to be strong"
 = EG 539
 = *Wb* 5, 41-43
 = **B̄ONO** "to be hard" *CD* 821a, *KHWb* 457, *DELC* 341b

see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/12 (1993) p. 863

vs. Bresciani, *SCO* 10 (1961) 210, n. 8, who read *tn̄* as var. of *tn̄* "to raise up" (= EG 635 & below)

R M Michael 1, 3



var.

→rdg, hc? **gn(y)**[∞] in PN *Hr-gn(y)*, var. of *Hr-qn* "Horus-the-valiant"see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/12 (1993) p. 863, who questioned whether *gn* is part of PN vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 18 (1969), who read *Hr-qn*

in compounds

ir qn "pride" (lit., "to be strong")see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 44, n. to l. 3/6*fy šp qn* (EG 144 & 539)

≡ αθλοφόρος LSJ 33a

fy qn n^cš n Brnyg³ & vars.; see under *fy* "to lift, carry," above*mt.t qn* "arrogant words, boasting" (EG 539)*hpš qnw* "sword of victory" (EG 357 & 539)≡ ὄπλον νικητικόν "weapon of victory"; Sp., *Priesterdekrete* (1922) p. 172, #264

in royal epithet

ntr.t mnḥ.t nt mr mw.t nt rk ḥb mr.t hp t³ nb.t qny "(the) beneficent goddess, who loves (her) mother, who drives off evil, who loves law, the mistress of victory"; see under *hp* "law, justice," above**qny**

v. "to surround, embrace" (EG 539)

in compound

qny hn ḥ³t "locked up in the heart" (EG 539)**ḳqny(.w)** inreread *wpy.(w)t* "activity (activities)" (= EG 86 & above)for discussion, see Jasnow, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 9, n. 16vs. Erichsen in Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954) who trans. "throne(s)";followed by EG 540 (= *Wb* 5, 51/13-15)**qny**[∞]

n. a type of plant

= *qn Wb* 5, 47/17, & *WÄD* 520= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1203, 1205vs. Raymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *ḳnny*

R? O Vienna 329, 1

R P Harper, 3/6

P P Berlin 13603, 4/7 (& 4/10)

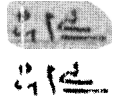
R P Vienna 6257, 1/22

qnw n.m. "bosom, breast"; see under *qn*, above

qnw n. "orpiment"

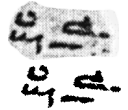
= *qny.t*, *qnw Wb* 5, 52/10-16, & *WÄD* 520
for discussion, see Harris, *Lex. Stud.* (1961) pp. 153-54 & 233
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm., #168, who trans. "golden thistle"; followed by
Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1207

R P Vienna 6257, 9/1 (& 9/6)



vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *[kn]kn* "rocket-plant"

R P Vienna 6257, 13/21

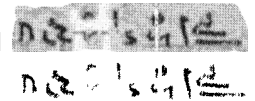


in compounds

→hc? **qnw w^cb** "pure orpiment"

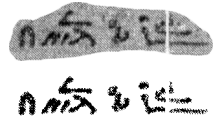
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *qnw wd̄z* & trans. "split golden thistle"

R P Vienna 6257, 9/1



qnw tšy "red orpiment"

R P Vienna 6257, 9/27 (& 11/14, 14/20, 15/3)



qnwms n.m. "oikonomos"; see under *ḳqnwms*, above

qnb v. "to tie up, chain" (EG 540)

in compound

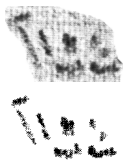
qnb n ḥ^cr wt "to bind w. fresh skins" (R P Mythus 18, 25)
= EG 540

qnb.t[∞] n.f. "court, council"

= EG 540-41

= *Wb* 5, 53-54

E L Michael Hughes, 1



for discussion, see H. Smith, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 145, n. an; M. Smith,
P. BM. 10507 (1987) pp. 80-81

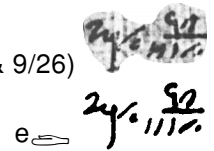
e R G Dakka 30, 5



R P Harkness, 4/18

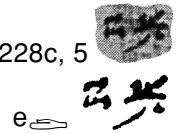


R P Mythus, 9/29 (& 9/26)



cf. abnormal hieratic ex.

E P Louvre 3228c, 5

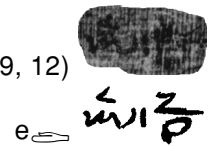


vs. Quack, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 193-96, who suggested reading *sr.w* "magistrates,
officials, noblemen" (above)

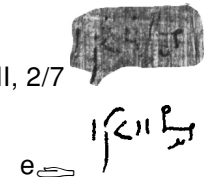
P P Setna I, 4/23 (& 4/24)



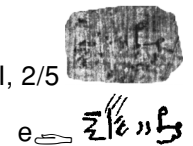
P P Bib Nat 215 vs, A/8 (& A/9, 12)



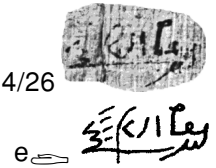
R P Setne II, 2/7



R P Setne II, 2/5

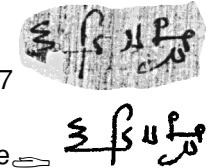


R P Setne II, 4/26



e

R P Setne II, 4/27

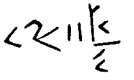


e

e P O Hor 21, 9



e R G Philae 36, 5



?

so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 82, n. f

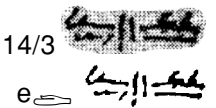
in

reread *swn.t* "cult association"; see Hughes, *MDAIK* 16 (1958) 152-53vs. Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937); vs. Jelínková-Reymond, *JEA* 39 (1953) 80-83, who took all exx. of *swn.t* "cult association" (see under *swn.t* "sixth day festival," above) as *qnb.t*

in

reread *hn.w* "friends"; see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 226, n. 1177, for discussion & refs.
vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910)

R P Krall, 14/3



e

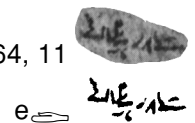
in compounds

rmṯ qnb "man of the court" (EG 247 & 540)*nṯr.w (n t3) qnb.t* "gods of the council"

in compounds

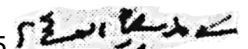
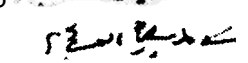
nṯr.w n t3 qnb.t ʿ3.t "gods of the great council" (R G Dakka 30, 5)*nṯr.w qnb.t nw ʾlmt* "gods of the council of the West" (R P Harkness, 4/18)*nṯr.w n t3 qnb.t n nb ʾlmt* "gods of the council of the lord of the West" (R P Setne II, 2/7)**ḥ(.t) qnb(.t)**[∞] "council house"≅? *ḥ.t sr.w* "magistrate house," located in Heliopolis *Wb* 4, 189/8

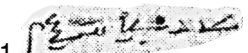
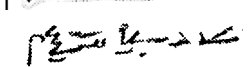
P/R T BM 35464, 11



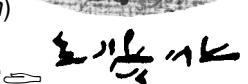
e

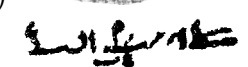
vs. Quack, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 194-95, who read *ḥ.t sr.w* "house of the magistrates"
 for discussion, see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 63; M. Smith, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 86-87,
 n. b to 2/7; & M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 44, n. to 2/7
 vs. Sp., *RT* 26 (1904) 54, followed by EG 556, who trans as *ḥ.t k3* "mansion of the ka"

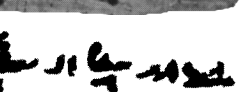
R P Harkness 5/5 


R P Harkness, 5/21 


R P Harkness, 6/17 

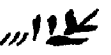

R P Berlin 8351, 2/7 (& *passim*) 


R P Berlin 8351, 3/6 (& 3/19, 4/19, 5/3) 


R P Louvre 10605~, 3/7 (& 12, 17-18) 


R P Louvre 10607, 20 


E P OI 17481, 2 


e  E P Vienna 10151, 6 

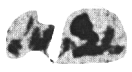
E P Moscow 135D, 3 
e  

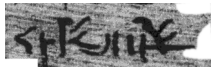
P P Cairo JdE 34662, 3 

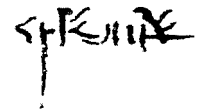

P Cairo 30617, 5 

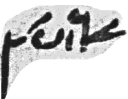
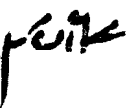

P P Marseille 299, 14 


P P BM 10750E, 10 

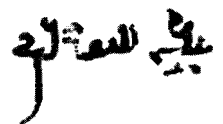

 P O MH 1456, 8 
e  

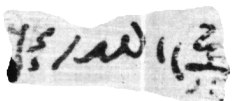
P P 'Onch, 17/6 



P P Turin 6081, 24 


P P Turin 6068A, 7 


R P Vienna 39963, A/x+18 


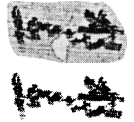
R P Berlin 6857~, 1/16 

e 

in

reread *h3s.wt* "necropoleis"; vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975)
for other exx. of *h3s.t* "necropolis" which had been read *qnb.t*, see Hughes, *MDAIK* 16 (1958) 152

P P Ox Griff 68, 6



in

reread *šp sh* "receive the document"
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Geb. Urk.* (1964)

P P Heid 737b≈, 3



e=

in compounds

ir qnb.t "make a contract" (P O MH 1456, 8; P P 'Onch, 17/6; so Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 [1980] 172,
vs. Glanville, 'Onch. [1955], who trans. "to lay a claim"[?])
w' b r qnb(.t) nb "free of every legal document" (EG 540)
n3y=f qnb.w "its (house's) legal documents" (EG 540)
sh qnb(.t) "document scribe" (EG 540)
qnb.w n p3y=y it "my father's documents" (EG 540)
d qnb.t (irm) "to go to court (with), to sue; court case, lawsuit"; see under *d* "to say," below

Ø *qnbty(.w)* n.m. & pl. "member(s) of a *qnb.t*"; reread *sr.w*, "noblemen, magistrates," above

qnby.t[∞] n.f. a type of plant(?)

MSWb 20, 177; Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1208

e= ? P Stras 80, ?

Ø *qnpr3y* in

reread *bn-pw=(y) r3y* "I did not stop"
see Jasnow, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 9-13, vs. EG 541 following Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1906-8) 189,
who did not trans.

E P Cairo 30838, 5



e=

qnf n. "bread"; see under *qfn* (EG 536)

qnmws n.m. "oikonomos"; see under *ḳnmws*, above

qnḥ.t n.f. "shrine, chapel" (lit., "dark place")
 = EG 541
 = *qnḥ.t* designation for palace *Wb* 5, 133/13; *qnḥ* "darkness" *Wb* 5, 133/14
 for exx. & discussion of *qnḥ* "to grow dark; darkness"; see Hornung, *ZÄS* 86 (1961) 113-14
 = **KN2E** *CD* 113a, *ČED* 60, *KHWb* 66, *DELC* 84a
 > Aramaic קִנְחָתָא (< *qnḥ(.t) nṯr* "chapel of the god") in *TAD* B3.9: 9; *DNWSI* 1014
 see Couroyer, *RB* (1954) 558-59; Porten, *Archives* (1968) p. 284, vs. Kraeling,
Brooklyn Aramaic (1953) p. 241, n. to l. 9, who took it as PN

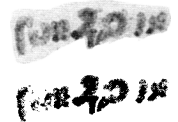
var.

knḥy[∞]

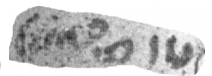
excavated "chapel" of an ʿ.wy (*n*) *ḥtp* "resting place" (above)
 reading & meaning suggested & abandoned by Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 75, n. m,

in favor of *p3 ḥnḥy* "courtyard" (= EG 35 & above)

P O Hor 19, 11



P O Hor 21 vo, 9



e 10

e P O Hor 23 vo, 11(& 23, 14)

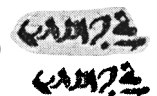
e

P O Hor 23 vo, 21

e

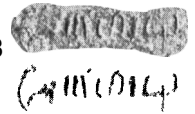
so Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975) p. 125, n. to l. 10, w. reference to Bresciani, *OrAn* 6 (1967) 28-29

P P Ox Griff 40, 10 (& 16)

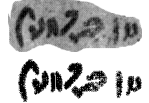


w. extended meaning
 "burial vault" of Apis bull (P S Saq 16828, 5)
 so Farag, *JEA* 61 (1975) 167; not visible on published photo

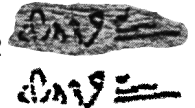
P S Vienna Kunst 5825, 3

see Ray, *Hōr* (1976) p. 47, n. b

P O Hōr 10, 2

**qnḥ3.t** "resting place, burial place, shrine"

Coffin Edin L224/3002, 2



→hc?

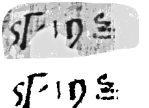
in phrase

qnḥ3.t *tp.t nt-īw Wsīr p3 ntr ʿ3 ḥtp hn=s* "chief resting place [in the underworld] in which Osiris, the great god, rests"

w. extended meanings

"private chamber, bedroom"[∞]

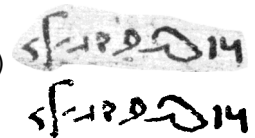
R P Setna II, 4/25

see Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 151, n. 7 & 181, n. 9

var.

knḥ3.t

P P 'Onch, 2/19 (& 2/20)

see Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 151, n. 7, & 181, n. 9, vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "chapel"

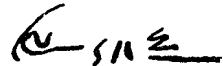
in compounds

nb(.t) knḥy "lady of the vault" epithet of Isis (P O Hōr 10, 2)*ḥrh t3 qnḥ* "to protect the shrine" (EG 541)*ḥtp hn qnḥy* "to rest in the shrine" (EG 541)*(n)ḥt.w n Pr-B3st.t īr pyr n n3y=w qnḥw.t* "(the) combatant demons of Bubastis, who have come forth from their resting places" (R P Bib Nat 149, 2/8)*qnḥ ʾlmn* "shrine of Amun" (P O Leiden 431, x+9)*qty (n) t3 qnḥ* "to betake oneself to the shrine" (EG 553)*knḥ n p.t* "shrine of heaven/in heaven" (EG 541)*knḥy n Hp ʿnh ... n t3 [s.t] Hp* "burial vault of the living Apis-bull ... in the Apieum" (P S Vienna Kunst 5825, 3; for discussion, see Bresciani, *OrAn* 6 [1967] 28-29)= *qnḥ Hp* "burial chamber of Apis-bull" EG 541

qnh.3.t "resting place, burial place, shrine"; see under *qnh.t*, preceding

qns v. "to prick, pierce" (EG 541)

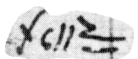
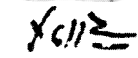
qns adj.v. "to stink, be putrid"
 = **KNOC** CD 112b, *ČED* 59, *KHWb* 65, *DELC* 83a
 but *DELC* 83a & Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 37 & 503, n. 197, derived from **kns*, not *qns*
 so Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 65, vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926) p. 18, who took as *qns* "violence"
 (= EG 541-42 & following)
 <? *qsn* "to be difficult," as Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 65
 1 sign of *qns* preserved in parallel passage in ^R P. Flo. Ins. 4, 5

e  R P Insinger, 6/11

var.

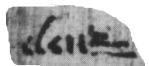
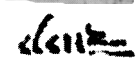
n. "corpse"

so Quack, *Carlsberg Pap.*,3 (2000) 170-71, nn. to ll. 6/9 & 38

R P Vienna 6343, 2/23 


qns.t adj. "disagreeable"

so Lüddeckens, *Fs. Otto* (1977) p. 342, following Brugsch, *ZÄS* 26 (1888) 33
 or =? metathesis of *qsn* "difficult" (= EG 550 & below)
 as Thissen, *Harfner.* (1992) p. 53, n. to l. 4/5, following Bresciani, *Let.* (1969) p. 685, & Sottas, *Rev. ég.*
N.S. 1 (1919)
 or = *qns* "unjust" (EG 541-42 & following), as noted by Lüddeckens, *Fs. Otto* (1977) p. 34, & Thissen,
Harfner. (1992) pp. 53, n. to l. 4/5, & 117
 in phrase
 3tp.t **qns.t** "disagreeable burden"

R P Harper, 4/5 


qns.t adj. "disagreeable"; see under *qns* "to stink," preceding

qns n.m. "violence, injustice"
 = EG 541-42
 = *gnś Wb* 5, 177

for discussion & possible Semitic cognates, see Caminos, *Woe* (1977) p. 37, n. to 3/6;
 Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) pp. 349-50, #512
 = **ḡONC** CD 822a, ČED 332, *KHWb* 459, *DELC* 342b
 cf. also *qns.t* "disagreeable," preceding

w. extended meaning

"fine, penalty"

= EG 542

for possible Greek correspondence, see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 188, n. c

var.

gns[∞]

see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 77, n. x

for suggested Greek equivalent, see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 188, n. c

v.t. "to fine" or v.it. "to be liable to a fine"[∞]

in phrase *ḡw=f qns* "he being fined"

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 28, n. 10, 2

in compounds

mḥt n qns "to seize by force" (EG 542)

P O Hor 19 vo, 17

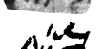


P O Hor 21 vo, 7



e A small, dark, rectangular fragment of a papyrus scroll, likely containing hieroglyphs or demotic script.

P P Ash 18, 8 (& 7, 9)



P P Ash 18, 11



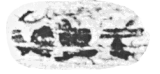
P P Lille 29, 10



e A small, dark, rectangular fragment of a papyrus scroll, likely containing hieroglyphs or demotic script.

tỉ qns "to be violent" (lit., "to give violence")

P P Cairo 30606, 1/17



vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 54, n. 17, 2, who read *tỉ bn* "to denounce, slander(?)"

e

ṭ (n) qns "to mistreat, injure" (lit., "to take by force, to take illegally") (E P OI 19422, 5; P O Hor 28, 19;

P P Michael Hughes, 2-3)

= EG 542 & 666

see Hughes, *Studies Wilson* (1969) p. 54, n. to ll. 25-26

var.

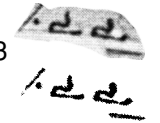
n. "violence"

in compound

smy (n) **ṭ qns** "(legal) complaint of violence" (P Setna I, 5/8; P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/4)

q̣nqn in

R P Vienna 6257, 16/13



retrans. "to pulverize" as var. of *qnqn* "to beat" (= EG 542 & following)

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "rocket-plant," which is always written *knkn*;

see below

qnqn[∞]

v.t. & it. "to beat, fight"

= EG 542

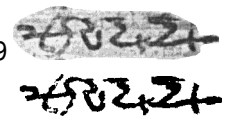
= Wb 5, 55-56

~? **Q̣NQ̣N** "to make music" CD 824b, ČED 333, KHWb 461, DELC 343

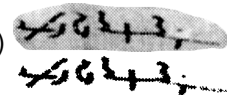
var.

qnqnw

R P Omina B, 16/9



R P Serpot, 3/38 (& *passim*)

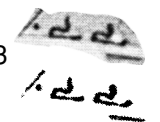


w. extended meaning

"to break up, pulverize"[∞]

= Wb 5, 56/3-5; WMT 887

R P Vienna 6257, 16/13



vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "rocket-plant(?)," which is always written *knkn*;
see below

in compounds

rmṯ qnqnw "fighting man"

= EG 543

var.

rmṯ qnqne

rmṯ.w qnqn pl.

n qnqn "by force" (EG 542)

rh qnqn "to know how to fight" (EG 542)

syh n qnqn "battle opponent" (R P Krall, 18/30)

see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223, who cf. w. *shy* "to beat" (EG 451)

sfy qnqn "battle sword"; see under *sfy* "knife," above

sr qnqn "order of battle"; see under *sr* "to predict, proclaim," above

stbh (n) qnqn "weapon" (EG 542)

qnqn irm "to fight w. NN" (EG 542)

qnqn w^c w^c.ṯ=f "to fight all alone" (EG 81)

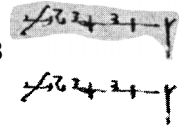
qnqn e wb³ "to fight against" (R P Serpot, 7/38-39)

qnqnw v.t. & it. "to beat, fight"; see under *qnqn*, preceding

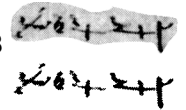
qnty n.m. "bosom, breast"; see under *qn*, above

qnt_x[∞] n.m. "fig"
= EG 543

R P Serpot, 7/38



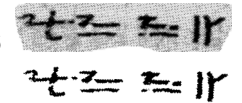
R P Serpot, 3/48



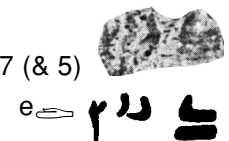
R P Serpot A, 2/x+20



R P Krall, 21/6



P O Leiden 281, 7 (& 5)



= *kwn.t* Wb 5, 117/6

= **KNT** CD 112b, ČED 59, *KHWb* 66 & 510, *DELC* 83b

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§1212 & 1243

≡ **ΚΟΤΤΑΝΟΝ** "small (kind of) fig" LSJ 986a

for discussion, see Baum, *VA* 5 (1989) 175-81; Meeks, *Hommes et Plantes* (1993) pp. 88-89

var.

[k]wnṯ

vs. Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977), who read *[ḥ]wnṯ "male"

in compound

qnṯ Hr "Syrian fig" (EG 543)

qndṣ

n.f. "basin"; see under *qndw*, following

qndw

n.f. "basin"

= EG 543

<? *qd* a type of vessel (O. DM 347, 1), as ČED 60

=? **ΚΑΔΑ** "pitcher, bucket" CD 134b, ČED 69, *KHWb* 513

= **Κ(ΟΥ)ΝΔΟΥ** CD 113a, ČED 60, *KHWb* 66, *DELC* 84a

for discussion & exx., see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 300

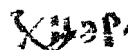
var.

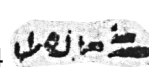
qndṣ[∞]

so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 49

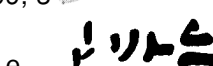
vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *qbṣ* but referred to Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 30

e ^P O Leiden 122, 4 

 ^R P Teb Tait 19, 8 

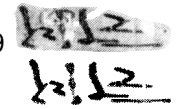
^P P Turin 6076, 4 


^P P Turin 6112, 5 

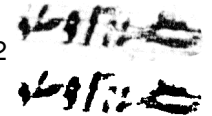

^P O Leiden 199, 3 
e 

qndw³∞for discussion, see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 218, n. to l. 9so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 68vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who called this l. 13 & read *qbw³* "vessel"

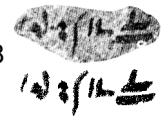
R P Carlsberg 41a, 2/9



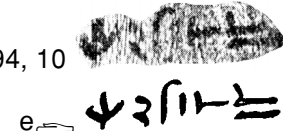
P P Turin 6099, 12



P O Zurich 1880, 8



P T Zurich 1894, 10



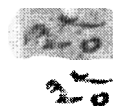
P P Phila 30, 1/42

**knd[∞]**

in compounds

qnd³ ³.t ... **qnd³** hm "large *qnd³*-basin & small *qnd³*-basin" (P P Turin 6076, 4)**qndw³**n.f. "basin"; see under *qndw*, preceding**øqr**

in

reread as hieratic *sntr* "incense" (= EG 440 & above)see M. Smith, *BiOr* 35 (1978) 55; vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm., # 169, who trans. "jujube oil," followed by Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1213R P Vienna 6257, 4/2 (& *passim*)**qr**n.m. "unit of measure"; see under *q/*, below**qr**n.m. "bank, shore, quay, dock"
= EG 543

= **kpō** CD 115a, ČED 61, KHWb 67, DELC 85a
 =? *q3* "hill" Wb 5, 1/1; ~? *q3y* "to be high" Wb 5, 1-3, as DELC 85a

var.

qr3.w[∞] n.pl.

vs. de Cenival, *RdE* 20 (1968) 38-40, who read *dr3.w* & suggested ~*dr*^c "to scatter"
 (EG 684 & following) or *dl*^c a designation of land (EG 685 & below)

ql3(.w)[∞]

vs. Thissen, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 69, n. to l. 2, who took as *ql* unit of liquid measure, below
 for stone det., see ^E P. Loeb 1, 3, as cited above
 in phrase
rt n3 ql3.w "agent of the docks"

vs. Giangeri, *SCO* 22 (1973), who took as part of PN

vs. Bresciani, *SCO* 22 (1973), who took as part of PN, & Thissen, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 69,
 who took as *ql* unit of liquid measure, below

vs. Bresciani, *SCO* 21 (1972), who took as part of PN

P P Sorbonne 1186, 4

e  

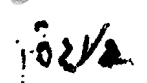
P P Sorbonne 1186, 7

e  

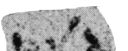
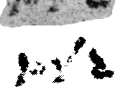
P P Sorbonne 1186, 21 (ed. "exterior" 5)

e  

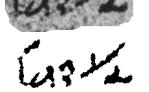
R O Cologne 219, 3

e  

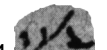
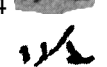
P/R O Pisa 256, 3

R O Pisa 234 vo, 8

R O Pisa 450A, 1/4

so Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977); parallel to ^R P. Mythus, 14/21 (cited in EG 543)

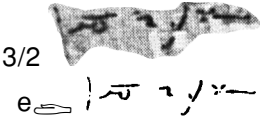
 ^R P Teb Tait 8, 11



P P Turin 6068A, 4 (& B, 4)



^R P Krall, 3/2



kl[∞]

P P Ox Griff 1, 5 (& 12, 5)



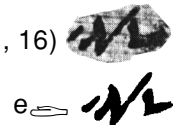
P P Ox Griff 2, 6



w. extended meaning

"farmhouse" (?)[∞]

P P Turin 2133, 14 (& 6, 8(bis), 16)

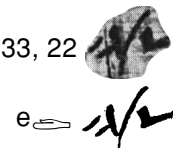


so Pestman, *Amenothès* (1981) pp. 146, n. 6, & 150-51, n. d

vs. de Cenival, *RdE* 20 (1968) 38-39, who read dr & associated it w. dr3.w, var. of dry.t "threshing floor," below

Felber, *Dem. Ackerpacht. Ptol.* (1997) pp. 121-22, trans. "shoreland"

P P Turin 2133, 22



var.

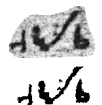
ql³

P P Turin 6074A, 8 (& B, 7)



so Pestman, *Amenothès* (1981) pp. 150-51, n. d
or ? "docks," as above

P P Turin 6078A, 4 (& B, 4)



in compound

wrh ql3 ^c.wy n wy^c "vacant lot, farmhouse (or ? docks), farmer's house" (P P Turin 6074A, 8)

P P Turin 6069, 3



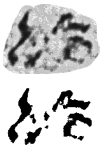
øqr in

reread *ph* "to plant, cultivate"

vs. Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) pp. 73-74, n. to l. 10, who trans. "to harrow" & associated w.

øpH "to dig" *CD* 828a, *CED* 335, *KHWb* 464, *DELC* 346

P P HLC, 2/10



qr v. "to entrust"; see under *glw* (EG 589)

qr n. "caravan" (EG 543)

qr3[∞] meaning uncertain

P P Apis, 6a/6



Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 408, read *tnr3* & took as unidentified kind of stone



qr3[∞] n. a type of plant "coriander(?)"

R P Vienna 6257, 14/15 (& 14/14)



=? κόριον shortened form of κορί(ανν)ον "coriander" LSJ 981a

so Raymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm., #170, followed by Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1214



R P Vienna 6257, 16/10



var.

ql3

vs. Raymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *qr(3)*

R P Vienna 6257, 11/16



qr3.w n.pl. "bank, shore, quay, dock"; see under *qr*, above

qry n. type of ship (EG 543)
see Vinson, *Boatmen* (1998) p. 125, n. 178, vs. Hughes, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 85,
who took as var. of *qr* "bank, shore, quay, dock" (EG 543 & above)

qr[∞] n.f. "bolt" or "lock"; see under *ql[∞]*, below

qr³ n. "bank, shore"; see under *qr* (EG 543)

qr[∞]s[∞] n. a type of vessel

in phrase
qr[∞]s n pr Mnt Mtn "qr[∞]s(-vessel) of the temple of Montu, (lord of) Medamud"

var.

?; **ql[∞]s.t** n.f.
MSWb 21, 32

Qrwptr³ RN "Cleopatra"; see under *Qlwptr³*, below

Qrwts RN "Claudius"; see under *Qlwts*, below

qrb[n][∞] n.m. "axe, pickaxe"

= **κελεβιν** CD 102b, ČED 55, *KHWb* 61, *DELC* 76a
for discussion of suggested Semitic derivations, see *DELC* 76a
≡ **πέλεκυς** LSJ 1357b (P P SI 5 506, 7 & 13)
for discussion, see Pestman, *PLB* 20 (1980) 28, n. c

grp v. "to reveal" (EG 589)

qrpe(?) or qrpt(?) in

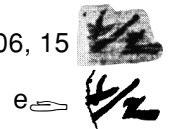
reread *drpt* a type of tax (?), below
so Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 316
vs. Sp., *P. dem. Eleph.* (1908) pp. 14-15 w. n. 13

P P Phila 30, 1/37



e P? O Stras 253, 4 64/116 > 2

P P SI 5 506, 15



P P Cairo 50162, 10

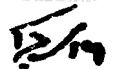


qrph3 n.f. "writing, document"; see under *grp3*, below

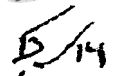
qrf n.m. "guile, treachery, ambush"
 = EG 544
 ~ *qrf* "to bend, be crooked" *Wb* 5, 60/7-8
 = **κρoq** CD 118b, *ČED* 63, *KHWb* 69, *DELC* 87a
 ~? **κωpγ** "to make useless, destroy" CD 118a, *ČED* 63, *KHWb* 69, *DELC* 87b
 = *krf* "to refuse, deny" EG 565
 = *krp* "to efface (inscription)" *Wb* 5, 135/6
 for discussion, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 358-59, n. 29

var.

krf

P P 'Onch, 21/11 


v.t. "to deceive"[∞]

P P 'Onch, 21/11 


in compound
sym qrf "snare herb"; see under *sm* "herb," above
t qrf "to use cunning" (EG 544 & 666)

qrf.t n.f. "bag, purse" (EG 544)

qrm n.m. a type of tree

e  P O Stras 308, 5 

MSWb 21, 15
 vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1215, who took as var. of *qlm* "wreath, crown" (= EG 546)

qrm n. "smoke" (EG 544)

qrm n. "crown"; see under *qlm* (EG 546)

qrmyn(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain

both Pierce, *3 Dem. Pap.* (1972) p. 44, §37, & Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) 55, n. 16,

took as descriptive of *sw* "wheat" similar to *wʒd* "fresh" in P P. Brooklyn 37.1802, 14-15, & P P. Brooklyn 37.1803, 12, but did not trans.

qrmrm v. "to murmur" (EG 544)

Qrmnqs RN "Germanicus"; see under *Grmn(y)ks*, below

qrmṯs n. "darkness" (EG 544)
for discussion of word formation, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 330

qrn[∞] n. type of metal object
MSWb 21, 19
in phrase
wtḥ qrn "qrn-vessel"

qrn n.m. "regal man" or similar, title of a Meroitic official; see under *qrny*, following

qrny[∞] n.m. "regal man" or similar, title of a Meroitic official

< Mer. *qoreñ*; see Török, *Econ. Mer. Nub.* 5 (1979) 35-48, esp. 42-48, & Meeks, *MNS* 13 (1973) 14; vs. Wilcken, *AfP* 1 (1901) 418, who derived *qrny* < κλίνη "couch" LSJ 961a

see Török, *ZÄS* 111 (1984) 64, e; Priese, *Meroe*, 1 (1977) 51, § 2.51.6;
Hintze, *MIO* 9 (1963) 7, #8; Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937) pp. 304-5, #869, who trans. "wekil"

var.

qwʿrny

P P Brook 37.1796, 14

e

e P O Stras 570, 5 ↓ 2 1/2

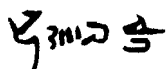
e R G Dakka 30, 9

e R G Philae 120, 4

e R G Philae 256, 1

e R G Philae 410, 5

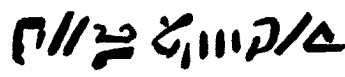
e R G Dakka 33, 2

qrne R G Philae 255, 1 **qrny**e R G Philae 251, 1 **qrny.w** pl.e R G Philae 416, 6 e R G Philae 416, 13 

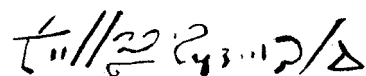
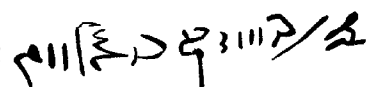
in compounds

qrny **ṣkrr**≡ Mer. *qoreñ kroro*- Hintze, *MIO* 9 (1963) 8, #28for discussion, see Török, *Econ. Mer. Nub.* (1979) pp. 46-47; Griffith, *Dodec.*, 1 (1935) p. 117, n. to l. 1; Griffith, *Meroitic Inscriptions*, 2 (1912) 55

var.

e R G Philae 416, 18 **qrny** **ṣkrre**

in compound

— *n Pr-ṣ* "— of the king"e R G Philae 416, 1 **qrny** **Pr-ṣ** "*qrny*-official of the king"e R G Philae 403, 2 **qrn(y)(ṣ)** *n ṣs.t* "*qrny*-official of Isis" (R G Philae 416, 6)

in compounds

— *pṣ rṯ n ṣs.t* "— & agent of Isis" (R G Philae 251, 1)

in compound

— *ḥm nṯr n ṣs.t* "— & prophet of Isis" (R G Philae 256, 1)

var.

ḥm.w nṯr n ṣs.t nṣ qrny <*n ṣs.t*> *nṣ rṯ.w n ṣs.t* "prophets of Isis, the *qrny*-officials <of Isis>,"

& the agents of Isis" (R G Philae 410, 5)

— *nṣ ḥm.w nṯr* "— & the prophets" (R G Philae 416, 13)

qrny(ḫ).(w) n.m. "regal man" or similar, title of a Meroitic official; see under *qrn*, preceding

qrnt[∞] n. meaning uncertain

E P Loeb 51, 1

qrr n.m. "frog"
 = EG 544
 = *qrr Wb* 5, 61/5-6
 = **κρΟΥΡ** CD 117a, ČED 62, *KHWb* 68, *DELC* 86b
 > Eg. Arabic *baqrūr* (< **κρΟΥΡ** w. masc. def. art.) Vittmann, *WZKM* 81 (1991) 205
 for related Semitic words, including usages as PN, see *DELC* 86b & Behnstedt, *WO* 12 (1981) 83

var.

krr.w[∞] n.pl.

P P 'Onch, 23/20

as PN

Qrlḫ[∞]

P/R O Pisa 543, x+4

Qllḫ[∞]

P/R O Pisa 543, x+3

Krr[∞]

P O MH 501, 2

Krr3[∞]Grwr[∞]

in PN

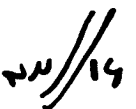
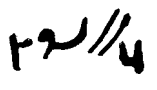
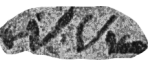
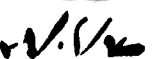
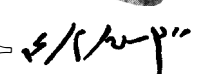
P3-rmt-gwrfor discussion, see Wängstedt, *OrSu* 11 (1962) 93, n. to l. 3

in phrase

m33 r w^c qrr "to look like a frog" (EG 544)**qrr**

n. "necklace" (EG 544)

in compound

in n p3 qrr "valley of the necklace" part of Siut (EG 544)e₁ R O MH 502, 1 R O Vienna 28, 4 
e₁ e₁ P O BM 20321, 1 P O Brook 37.1862, 1 
e₁ e₁ P O Leiden 374, 2 P P OI 10551, 6 
e₁ P O Uppsala 1481, 3 
e₁ 

qrr₃ n. "quay"; see under *qr* "bank" (EG 543)

qrr(e)[∞] n.m. "lots"
 = κλῆρος LSJ 949b
 for discussion, see Pestman, *ADL* (1987) p. 63, §7
 var.

qrre

qrl

grr

in compounds

ph n grr "to inherit by (casting) lots" (P P Amherst 50, 1/1)

ḥwy qrr "to cast lots" (P P Turin 2137, 9-10; for discussion & additional exx., see Pestman, *ADL* (1987) p. 63)

= 𓆎𓅓𓏏𓏏𓏏𓏏 CD 735a

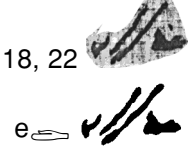
qrl n.m. "lots"; see *qrr*, preceding

qrl n.m. "pitcher"; see under *krl*, below

Qrl₃ n.m. "frog" as PN; see under *qrr*, above

qrḥ v.t. "to strike, knock down"; see under *qlh*, below

P P Berlin 3118, 22



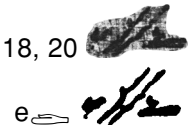
e P P Turin 2137, 10



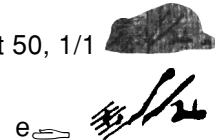
e P P Turin 2137, 11



P P Berlin 3118, 20



P P Amherst 50, 1/1



qrh n. "wrapping"; see under *qlh*, below

qrhy.w n.pl. "blows"; see under *qlh* "to knock down, strike," below

qr(w)s in
 reread *pr(w)s* "tawny," above
 so HT 969 vs. Sp., *RdT* 35 (1913) 88, n. 3, who trans. "w. yellow complexion" & suggested
 = **καροϋς** CD 117b (who trans. "curled(?)" of hair), *ČED* 62, *KHWb* 68 & 511 (both of
 whom trans. "yellowish" of hair based on Sp.'s reading)
 < **κίρρός** "orange-tawny" LSJ 953b

qrš v. "to flatter" (EG 545)

qrš v. "to break to pieces"; see under *hrš*, above

qrq.t n.f. "dowry"; see under *grg.t*, below

qrq3.w in
 reread *qrqh.w* "elbows," following
 vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 161, who trans. "psoric affections"

qrqh n.m. "elbow"
 = *q3r* "bolt" *Wb* 5, 12/2-7 + *qch* "upper arm" *Wb* 5, 19/6-13
 = **κελενκε2** CD 108a, *ČED* 56, *KHWb* 61 (s.v. **κλλε** "bolt, joint"), *DELC* 79a
 vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 161, who read **qrq3.w* "psoric affections"

qrqrt n.f. meaning uncertain
 vs. Bresciani, *SCO* 24 (1975), who took as PN
 in phrases *qrqrt 10.t* & *qrqrt 8.t*

qrkhnts n.m. "copper sulfate"; see under *g3l3g3ntsy*, below

P P Stras WG 20, 7

P P Stras WG 20, 8

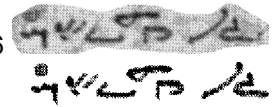
R P Vienna 6257, 8/16

R P Vienna 6257, 8/16

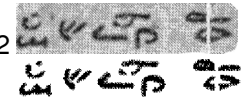
R O Pisa 1163bis, conc 9 (& 8)

qrkhts n.f. "copper ore"
 = χαλκίτις "containing copper" LSJ 1973b
 = ΧΑΛΚΙΤΕΟΣ Till, *Arzneik.* (1951) p. 99, §159c

R P Vienna 6257, 9/6



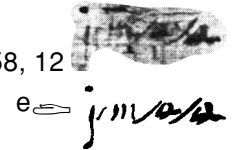
R P Vienna 6257, 9/12



qrꜥ.t n. "mud, filth" (EG 545)

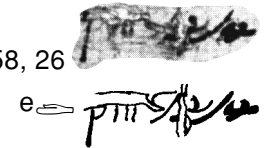
ꜣqrtns in
 reread *brbry(.t)* as var. of *blbylꜥ.t* "grain, kernel" (= EG 120 & above)
 see Pestman, PLB 20 (1980) p. 70, n. o

P P SI 4 358, 12



vs. Sp., *Zenon* (1929) pp. 8-9, n. 4, who ident. w. κροτών "castor-oil tree" LSJ 999a, II

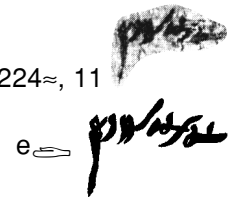
P P SI 4 358, 26



followed by EG 545 & 662 (where text ident. as P Zenon 3) & Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1217

in phrase *tgꜣ brbry* "castor-oil seeds"

P P Columbia 224~, 11



qrꜥr[∞] n.m. title "curator" (special commander of cavalry in a garrison)
 = curator "guardian" *OLD* 474b
 see Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937) p. 54, n. to l. 4
 in compound
qrꜥr *Pr-ꜥy-lq* "curator of Philae"

e R G Philae 58, 5



ql n. "quay"; see under *qr* (EG 543)

ql n. "hole, niche" (EG 545)
 in compound
šty ql "to dig a hole" (EG 545)

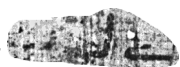
ql[∞] n.m. "ape"

= EG 545, but vs. n.f. ex. from ^R P. Magical vo, 7/1, which is *qle.t* "cat," below
 = *kry Wb* 5, 116/9-10, as Osing, *JEA* 64 (1978) 187, & Cannuyer, *RdE* 35 (1984) 189-91
 ≠ *kr* "chameleon," on which see Sauneron, *RdE* 24 (1972) 160-64
 = ⁰κϵλ (^R P. Magical vo, 30/4 written in cipher) *CD* 102a, *ČED* 54, *KHWb* 60
 ≠ κλϣ "cat" *CD* 102a, as *ČED* 55 vs. *KHWb* 60
 = *qle.t*, below
 for discussion, see Cannuyer, *RdE* 35 (1984) 189-90

var.

kl

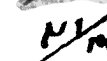
for discussion, see Cannuyer, *RdE* 35 (1984) 189-90; Lichtheim, *GM* 41 (1980) 73, citing H. Smith
 vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) pp. 74, n. 187, & 77, n. 275, who trans. "cat" (= *qle.t*, below)

 ^R P Carlsberg 14, d/7

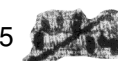


^P P 'Onch, 15/11





^P P 'Onch, 23/15





ql[∞] n.f. unit of liquid measure

= κλϵ vessel for liquids *CD* 102a, *ČED* 54, *KHWb* 60, *DELC* 75a

~ BH כֶּלִי "article, utensil, vessel, receptacle" *BDB* 479-80

> Egyptian colloquial Arabic (*bu*)*kla*; see Behnstedt, *WdO* 12 (1981) 85, #15

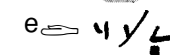
for discussion, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 145, n. to vo., l. 2; Thissen, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 69,

but vs. his inclusion of ^R O. Cologne 219, 3, & ^R O. Pisa 234, conv. 8, taken as var. of *qr* "dock," above

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *θtl*

^P O Leiden 175 vo, 2 (& vo, 4 & 5)





vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *θtl*

^R O Leiden 189, 4





vs. Silvis, *SCO* 25 (1976), who did not read

var.

qr

vs. Bresciani, *Studia Papyrologica* 19 (1980), who read $\varnothing tr$

vs. Bresciani, *Studia Papyrologica* 19 (1980), who read $\varnothing tr$

Bresciani, *SCO* 25 (1976), did not trans.

ql3

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read $\varnothing tl3$

see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 145, n. to vo., l. 2; Thissen, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 69

vs. Giangeri, *SCO* 19-20 (1970-71), who took as PN

Pernigotti, *EVO* 1 (1978), did not trans.

R O Pisa 1164, conv 2



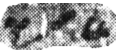
$\frac{1}{2}$

P P Barcelona 305, 1/12



e $\frac{1}{2}$

P P Barcelona 312, 16 (& 9, 19)



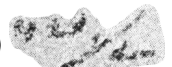
e $\frac{1}{2}$

R Camel Bone Pisa 2B, 1/25



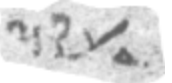
$\frac{1}{2}$

R O Leiden 188 vo, 2 (& vo, 5)



e $\frac{1}{2}$

R O Pisa 84, 3



e $\frac{1}{2}$

P/R O Pisa 315, x+4



e $\frac{1}{2}$

ql^cBresciani, *SCO* 27 (1977), did not trans.qlḥ n.f. "unit of liquid measure"; see under *ql*, precedingqlḥ n.m. "farmhouse"; see under *qr* "bank, shore, dock," aboveqlḥ n. a type of plant "coriander(?)"; see under *qrḥ*, aboveqlḥ(.w) n.pl. "docks, banks" see under *qr*, above

qlḥ.t n.f. "lock, bolt"
 = EG 545
 = *qḥr.t Wb* 5, 12/2-7
 = *κλε* *CD* 103b, *ČED* 56, *KHWb* 61, *DELC* 75
 ~ BH *קלח* "imprisonment, restraint" *BDB* 476b

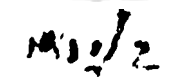
var.

qr^{c∞}

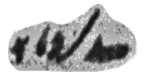
var. (?)

mrqr^{c∞}

R O Pisa 520, 7

P P Phila 30, 1/14



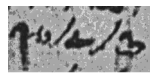
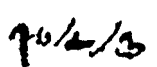

P P Phila 30, 1/15




P P Phila 30, 2/16



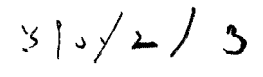
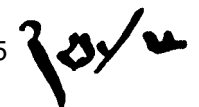

P P Phila 30, 1/8

var.

mrql^{c∞}

in phrase

mrqr^c 6 r n3 r3.w "six bolts (?) for the doorways" (P P Phila 30, 1/8)e^cP O Stras 476, 6 **ql^c3.t**for discussion, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 182, n. to l. 1/44e^cP O Leiden 215, 1/4 **gl^c**vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read *ql3.t*e^cP O Bodl 368, 5 ?; Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), read *gl* & did not trans.e^cP O Leiden 344, x+4 

in compounds

qr^c Wynn "Greek lock" (P P Phila 30, 1/14)

in phrase

qr^c Wynn ἰrm p3y=s ššt "Greek lock w. its key (?)"**qr^c Hr** "Syrian lock" (P P Phila 30, 1/15)

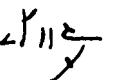
in phrase

qr^c Hr ἰrm p3y=s ššt "Syrian lock with its key (?)"

(see ššt "key," above)

gwr n p3 sb3 "door peg" (EG 545)**ql^e.t[∞]**

n.f. "cat"

e^cR P Mag vo, 7/1 vs. EG 545, who took as f. form of *ql* "ape," above= **κΛΗ** CD 102a, ČED 55, *KHWb* 60, *DELC* 75b

in compound

msdr n **ql^e.t** "cat's ear" a type of plant (vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical* [1904], who trans. "ears of a *kle*-animal")= **ΜΑΛΕ** **κΛΗ** CD 102a, ČED 55, *KHWb* 113 (s.v. **ΜΑΛΕ** "ear"), *DELC* 75b

ql^c n.f. unit of liquid measure; see under *ql*, above

ql^c3.t n.f. "bolt"; see under *ql3.t*, above

ql^c.t n.f. "braid"; see under *gly*, below

ql^cs.t(?) n. f. meaning uncertain; see under *qr^cs*, above

qlw3 n.f. a type of plant

MSWb 21, 8; HT 171

~? *kwl* EG 561

=? **𐎧𐎡𐎢** "gourd" CD 810b, s.v. **𐎧𐎡𐎢** CD 815b, ČED 330, *KHWb* 455, *DELC* 340a

= *glg*, below

< *dnrg Wb* 5, 470/4

or =? **𐎧𐎡𐎢** "branch, bough" CD 810b, *KHWb* 449

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1218

P P Cairo 30692, 23

qlwe n. meaning uncertain, a type of material or measure(?)

so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 158, n. to l. 2

R O Leiden 189, 2

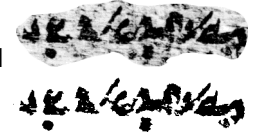
Qlwptr3 RN "Cleopatra"

for PN, see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/13 (1995) 989

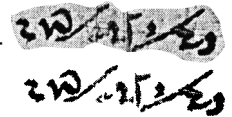
P P Cairo 30605, 1/10

P P Cairo 30619, 1/4

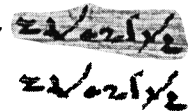
P P Cairo 31179, 1/11



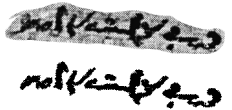
P P Ox Griff 57, 4



P P Ox Griff 58, 17



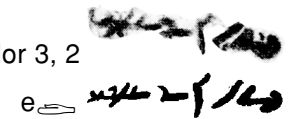
P P Ox Griff 71, 3



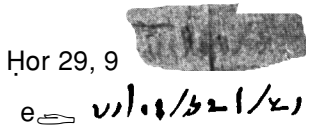
var.

Qrwptr3for discussion of writing, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 22, n. a

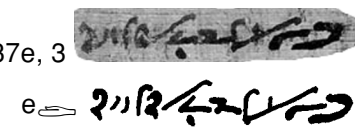
P O Hor 3, 2



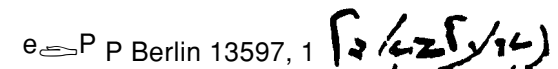
P O Hor 29, 9


Klwptr3

P P Heid 737e, 3


Glwptr3

e P P Berlin 13597, 1



1. *Handwritten text on a fragment of papyrus.*

e-2112/4-2112/4

e-P G MH 47, 2 *Handwritten signature*

11/10/2020

محمد علی

RN "Claudius"

for names & titles of Roman emperors as attested in Demotic texts, see Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) 84-104
see also *G/wts*, below

var.

↪ R P Berlin 6857_≈, 1/1

今非昔比

1/2 1/2

$\mathbb{R}^P$ Berlin 15685 $\approx$, 5

刻之

e 一 六 知 九

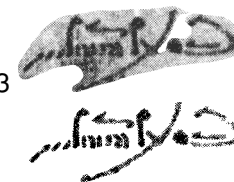
R O MH 837, 5

~~11/10/1914~~

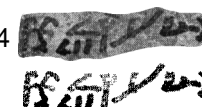
11/11/11

Gltw(y)s

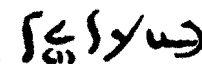
R O Vienna 50, 3



R O Zurich 1850, 4



e R O Berlin 1660, 3



e R O Berlin 1661, 4



in compound

Nerwns **Gltws** *Gesrs* "Nero Claudius Caesar" (? O Berlin P 6152, 1-2)

in compound

— *Sbs̄ts Grmyqs* "— Sebastos Germanicus" (R O Berlin 1660, 3-5)

in compound

— *ẓwtwqr̄twrs* "— Autocrator" (R O MH 837, 5-7)*Tbyrs* **Qrwts** *Qysrs p̄s Sbs̄ts Qrmnqs* "Tiberius Claudius Caesar Sebastos Germanicus"

in compound

— *ẓwtwgr̄twr* "Autocrator" (R O Vienna 50, 3-4)

var.

— *p̄s n̄tr nt m̄he* (R P Berlin 6857≈, 1/1-2)

var.

— *p̄s n̄tr ẓ-ẓr m̄h̄t* (R P Berlin 15667, 5-7)

in compound

— *ẓ-ẓr m̄h̄t p̄s n̄tr p̄s šr p̄s n̄tr* "— Autocrator, the [god, the son] of the god" (R P Rylands 45, B/2)**Qlwd**

as PN (EG 545)

qlby[∞]

n.m. a jar (for drinking wine or beer); a liquid measure the size of such a jar

= EG 546, but ident. as a type of wine or beer

= **ΘΕΛΜΔΙ** "jar, vessel" CD 811a, ČED 328, *KHWb* 452, *DELC* 338b< **κόλπη** "pitcher, urn" LSJ 870b

> Off.Ar. *qlby* DNWSI 1011, s.v. *qlby*; Sp., *Studien Nöldecke*, 2 (1906) 1111
 see Grelot, *Semitica* 23 (1973) 103-11; Quaegebeur, *Ancient Society* 21 (1990) 266-70
 see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 16 (1988) 139; Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 443
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1219

var.

qlbe

n.b., ed.'s hand copy not a facsimile

krmy

grmy

glmy

MSWb 22, 94

in compounds

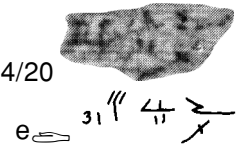
blḏ.t ... **qlbe** "... sherd of a *qlby*-vessel" (R P Leiden 384 vo, 4/19-20)

qlby Km.t "*qlby*-vessel of Egyptian (wine)" (P P. Bib. Nat. 215 vo, a/1; = EG 546; for discussion,
 see Grelot, *Semitica* 23 (1973) 103-11)

qlbe

n.m. a jar (for drinking wine or beer); a liquid measure the size of such a jar; see under *qlby*, preceding

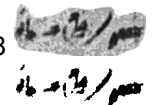
R P Leiden 384 vo, 4/20



P P Phila 30, 1/6



P P Phila 30, 1/28



e= ? O Cairo 51013, ? √ III 3 / 2

e=P O Stras 193, 9 6 4 III 3 / 2

e= ? O Cairo 51013, ? 2 III 3 / 2

e= ? O Cairo 51013, ? 2 III 3 / 2

qlps v. "to strike, beat" (EG 546)

qlm n. "crown; crown tax" (EG 546)
 for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 18-19; Chauveau, *AS/CDS* (2002) pp. 50, n. to l. 4,
 where he noted that the example has the "silver" det. rather than the "plant" det., & 55-56
 in compounds
fy qlm n t3 Pr-^{c3}.t Qlwptr3 (EG 546)
hd qrm "crown tax" (EG 546)
s qlm "seller of wreaths" (EG 546)
qlm (& var.) (n) *nwb* "crown of gold" (P P Claude 2, 4; R P Magical, 18/4)
 = O KΛM' MN NOYB' P London 98, 5/20 = 141; Griffith, *ZÄS* 38 (1900) 82; Černý,
 Kahle & Parker, *JEA* 43 (1957) 98
qlm n stp "selected crown" (EG 546)
t qlm "to be crowned" (EG 546 & 666)

qlm.t n.f. "bandage" (EG 546)

qlmtwn(?) meaning uncertain

→hc? for discussion, see Bresciani, *SCO* 19-20 (1970-71) 370, n. to ll. 3-4
 in phrase
mw qlmtwn (?) a type of water or juice

Qlnd DN, see under *Klnd* (EG 567)

qll n.m. "necklace" (EG 547)

qll n. "frog"; see under *qll* (EG 544)

qll n. "burnt offering"; see under *gll*, below

qll in

reread *qrl* "pitcher"; see under *krl*, below

vs. Griffith, *Rylands* (1909), & Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 91, who trans. "necklace"
 (= EG 567 as var. of *qrl* EG 547)

R O Pisa 249, 3-4

or

or

P P Rylands 16, 7

Qlḏ n.m. "frog"; see under *qrr*, above

qlly n.f. "shrine(?)" in GN *T3-qlly-ḥ3.t* (below), var. of *kr(.t)*, below

qlh[∞] v.t. & it. "to knock down, strike"
= EG 547
= **κωλ2** CD 106b, *ČED* 57, *KHWb* 63, *DELC* 80b

var.

qrḥ

qrḥy.w n. pl. "blows"

qlḥy.t n.f. "blow" or "mace"

= **κλ2ε** CD 106b, *KHWb* 63, *DELC* 80b
for discussion, see Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) pp. 121-22, n. to l. 14/20,
Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 301, n. 1707

qlḥ[∞] v.t. "to wrap"

see Sp., *ZÄS* 56 (1920) 11; Vos, *Apis* (1993), p. 98, n. 2 to 2/13
=? **Δωλ2** "to swathe, clothe, cover" CD 769b, *KHWb* 421

R P Serpot, 4/3

e

R P Serpot, 11/x+19 (& 3/49)

e

R P Krall, 14/2

e

P P Apis, 2/13

P P Apis, 3/2

P P Apis, 3/12

var.

qrḥ

(qlḥ) n.m. "wrapping"
var.

qrḥ

P P Apis vo, 1/21

e

P P Apis vo, 1/21

e

P P Apis vo, 2b/20

e

qlḥy.t n.f. "blow" or "mace"; see under *qlḥ* "to knock down, strike," above

qlql[∞] v.t. meaning uncertain

P P Ox Griff 25 vo, 15

qlṯ(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain

E/P P Qurna, 4

qh n.m. "earth, ground" (EG 547)

qh n. "corner"; see under *qh* (EG 547)

qh^ch[∞] MN

R P Louvre 3229, 6/10

qhle[∞] n. meaning uncertain
MSWb 21, 40

R P Berlin 8043 vo, 9/24

qhꜥ(.t)[∞] n.f. "loin, hip"
 = EG 547
 = *qꜥh.t* "shoulder of an ox" *Wb* 5, 19/15
 = **KEꜣTE** *CD* 134a, *ČED* 69, *KHWb* 74, *DELC* 92b

var.

qhꜥ.t

qh n.m. "corner"
 = EG 547
 = *qꜥh* *Wb* 5, 19-20
 = **KOOꜣ** *CD* 132a, *ČED* 68, *KHWb* 73, *DELC* 91b

var.

qhꜣ[∞]

qhꜣ[∞]

note house det. & m. def. article
 see Dousa, *AS/CDS* (2002) p. 166, n. 63
 vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "territory" (EG 547-48 & following)

so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 101, nn. a & c, who debated between this &

qh "district" (= EG 547 & following)

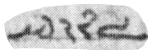
kyh.w[∞] n.pl.

w. extended meaning

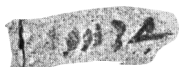
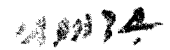
"diagonal (of a rectangle)"[∞]

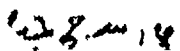
=? *Wb* 5, 20/8

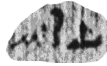
e  P P Berlin 23551, x+12 

R P Vienna 6319, 6/38 (& *passim*) 


P O Hor 3, 7 
 e  

P O Hor 30, 4 


R P Harkness, 1/35 


P P Cairo 89127≈, O/29 (& O/19) 


in compounds

r p3 qh "to the corner" (EG 547)

qh rsy "southern corner" (EG 547)

qh 4 "4 corners" (EG 547)

qh

n.f. "district, territory"

= EG 547-48

= *q^ch.t Wb* 5, 20

= *κΔ2* CD 131b, *ČED* 67, *KHWb* 73, *DELC* 91b

var.

qhy[∞]

vs. Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *thy* "sorrow" (s.v. *thr* EG 653)

in

retrans. "corner" (EG 547 & preceding)

note house det. & m. def. article

see Dousa, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 166, n. 63

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "territory"

kh[∞]

in compounds

pa t3 qhy "he of the district" (E P Phila 16339, 2; but Vittmann, *Rylands* 9 (1998) p. 471, w. n. 1101, following Griffith, *Rylands* (1909), took as GN in the vicinity of Hibeh)

hry M^c n t3 qhy "chief of the Ma of the district" (E P Rylands 9, 11/11 & 12/2; but Vittmann, *Rylands* 9 (1998) p. 471, w. n. 1101, following Griffith, *Rylands* (1909), took *T3-qhy* as GN in the vicinity of Hibeh)

P P Cairo 89127≈, P/1

E P Loeb 46, 5

P O Leiden 227, x+4

P Vienna 6614, A/14

P O Hor 3, 7

P O Hor 18, 11

shn t3 qhy "administrator of the district" (P P Cairo 50148, 6-7; but Vittmann, *Rylands* 9 (1998) p. 471, w. n. 1101, following Griffith, *Rylands* (1909), took *T3-qhy* as GN in the vicinity of Hibeh)

qhy Km.t "territory of Egypt" (P O Hor 3, 7-8)

qh H.t "district of Diospolis Parva" (E P Loeb 46, 5; P O Leiden 227, x+4)
in compound

ε.wy.w n p3 htp ntr (n) 'lmn nt n t3 — "houses of the temple property of Amun which are in the —"
(E P Stras 5A, 3)

qh Hnt-mn "district of Akhmim" (EG 548)

= **TKΔ2ΩMIN** CD 131b s.v. **κΔ2**, *KHWb* 73 s.v. **κΔ2** (w. def. art.)

qh Gbt "district of Coptos" (EG 547 & 578)

in compound

pr 'lmn n t3 *qhy Qbt* n p3 'imnt n t3 qy P3-ihy-n-p3-mhn-n-'lmn "estate of Amun in the district of Coptos in the west of the high land The Stall of the Milkcan of Amun" (E P Louvre 7833A, 5-6)

qhy n Tn "district of This" (EG 548)

qh

n.m. "arm"

= EG 548

= *q'hy Wb* 5, 19/6-14

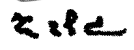
= **κε2** CD 131b, **ČED** 67, *KHWb* 73, *DELC* 91b

see also *qrqh* "elbow," above

var.

qh3[∞]

R P Vienna 6257, 15/7



k3h.w[∞] n.pl.

R P Harkness, 1/4



in phrase

iw s3.w n3 rpy.w εy.w n3 ntr.w dr=w (n) hps r n3y=t k3h.w "while the amulets of the great temples of all the gods are (lit., "are as") armband(s) on (lit., "at") your arms" (R P Harkness, 1/3-4)

qh[∞]

n. meaning uncertain

Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 268, n. to l. 6, cf. *qh* "yoke" *Wb* 5, 66/11

R O Leiden 334, 6



qh

v. "to touch"; see under *dh* (EG 686)

qh3 n.m. "corner"; see under *qh*, above

qh3 n.m. "arm"; see under *qh*, above

qh3 n."sunbeam" (EG 548)

qhy n.m. "corner"; see under *qh*, above

qhy n.m. "district"; see under *qh*, above

qhs[∞] n. a type of plant

 R P Vienna 6257, 6/33

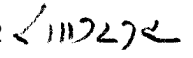


qhqhhy(?)[∞] v. "to cough"(?)

MSWb 21, 49

=? *khkh.t* "hacking, cough" P. Westcar, 7/19; *CDME* 287

cf. Arabic *kaḥḥa* "to cough"; see Dozy, *Supplément*, 2 (1881) 454
for discussion, see Blackman, *JEA* 13 (1927) 187-88

e  P O Stras 874 vo, 2

qs n.m. "bone" (of human or animal)

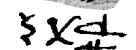
= EG 548

= *qs Wb* 5, 68-69

= **κΔC** *CD* 119b, *ČED* 63, *KHWB* 69, *DELC* 87B

P BM 10588, 8/2

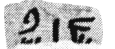




writing influenced by hieratic, as noted by Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 226

var.

n.pl.

 R P Carlsberg 42c, x+6

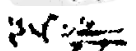


R M Brussels 397, 2

e 

R P Harkness, 4/34

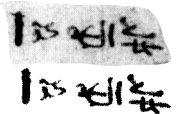




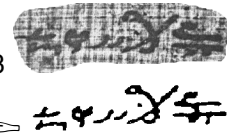
var.

qse.w[∞]

R P Carlsberg 67, 11



R P Berlin 6750, 9/13



in compound

mnš qse.w "(the) bones are excellent" (EG 548)*nb ntr.w nt tš ỉr mw qs* "(the) lord of the gods who causes the formation of semen (in) the bones"(R P Mythus, 8/19; for discussion, see M. Smith, *BiOr* 49 [1992] 85, n. to 8/19)*ħrš nš qse.w* "to break the bones"; see under *ħrš* "to break to pieces," above*qrš nš qse.w* "to break the bones"; see under *ħrš* "to break to pieces," above**qs**

v.t. "to bury" (EG 548); "to mummify" (EG 549)

for *qs* "to prepare for burial, embalm," not "to bury, inter," see M. Smith, *BiOr* 49 (1992) 93, n. to l. 5/31

var.

n. "mummy" (EG 548)

in compounds

rmt ỉw=f qs "coffiner"; see under *rmt* "man," above*qs n ħ.t* "to bury in (one's) tomb" (EG 548)*qs r* "to entomb (mummy) in (tomb)" (P P Amherst 51, 15-16)*qs r-ħ.t ħry* "to bury according to (the manner of a) superior" (EG 548)**qs.t**

n.f. "burial" (EG 549)

var.

n.pl. "embalmers" (EG 549)

in compounds

ỉr shy n tšy=y qs.t "to take care of my burial" (EG 549)*ˁ.wy.w (n) qs* "houses of burial, embalming" (E P Louvre 2412, 2)*whš wbš qs.t* "to take care of the burial" (EG 549)*wš qs* "w.out burial" (EG 549)*nb qs.t nfr.t* "lord of a good burial"

in compound

Pth nb qs.t nfr.t "Ptah, lord of a good burial" (EG 550)

ḥd qs.t "burial money" a temple tax (EG 549)
qs.t n ʿly-m-htp "burial of Imhotep" (EG 550)
qs.t ʿ3.t "great burial" (EG 549)
qsṯ.t n Wsṯr "burial of Osiris" (R P Magical, 15/29)
qs.t n p3 hb "burial of the ibis"; see under *hb* "ibis," above
 in compound
qs.t n p3 hb p3 bk "burial of the ibis & the falcon" (EG 550)
qs.t Hp "burial of Apis"; see under *Hp* "Apis," above
gm t3 qs.t "to find the burial" (EG 549)
hrw qs "day of burial" (P P Cologne 1859, 10)
 var.
hrw.w qsṯ.w pl. "burial days" (R P Carlsberg 1, 6/38)
t3 ḥd wb3 t3y=y qs.t "to give money for my burial" (EG 549)

qs[∞] v.it.(?) "to be swollen, puffed up" (?)

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 59, n. 179
 vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 123, n. to l. 18/6, who read *gs* "to run(?)" & suggested
 ~? *gśy* "to run" *Wb* 5, 204-5
 ~? *qsqs* "to hurry" EG 593 as var. of *gsgs* "to dance"
 ~? *kśkś* "to dance" *Wb* 5, 141-42
 = *gsgs* EG 593
 = **ḳcḳc** CD 832b, *ČED* 338, *KHWb* 468, *DELC* 348a

qs-ʿnh[∞] n. a form of iron ore (?)
 = EG 550
 = *qs-ʿnh* *Wb* 5, 18/1
 see Harris, *Lex. Stud.* (1961) pp. 168-70

var.

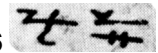
gs

so Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223, vs. EG 592, who trans. "stone"
 & see Vittmann, *Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 598, n. to l. 24/3

qse.w n.pl. "bone" (of human or animal); see under *qs* "bone," above

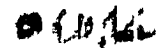
qs(e)/qsṯ[∞] n. "leather worker, sandalmaker"
 = *gś* *Wb* 5, 203/1-6

R P Krall, 18/6



e=

E P Rylands 9, 24/3



= **κλεε** CD 121a, ČED 64, KHWb 70, DELC 88b
 ≡ σκυτεύς LSJ 1617b
 for discussion, see de Meulenaere, ZÄS 80 (1955) 80

so de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973) p. 129, n. 1, to P Lille 66, although she trans. "embalmer(?)"

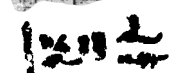
P P Lille 66, 4 
 e 

Andrews, *Ptolemaic Legal Texts* (1990), trans. "embalmer"

P P BM 10390, 3 (& 4) 


var.

qse.w/qsʾs.w n.pl.

P P Berlin 3116, 2/17 


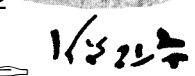
for discussion, see de Meulenaere, ZÄS 80 (1955) 80; Vos, PLB 19 (1978) 265, f, &

Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 185, n. d, who trans. "embalmers"

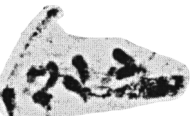
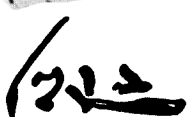
vs. EG 549, who took as "embalmers" due to inadvertant mis-identification of P P Berlin 3116, 2/17,
 w. UPZ II, 180a, 3/9; actual point of correspondance is UPZ II, 180a, 3/3, where *qse.w* is trans.

σκυτέων, gen. pl. of σκυτεύς "leather worker, cobbler"

Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 301, n. to l. x+2, trans. "embalmer"


 R O Leiden 383, 1/x+2
 e 

not read by Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957)

P O MH 2391, 1 
 e 

Wångstedt, *OrSu* 14 (1965)-15 (1966) p. 40, n. to l. 2, trans. "embalmer"

R O Ash 698, 2



in compounds

hl-ʿy.w (n) n3 **qse.w** "elders of the leather workers" (R O Ash 698, 2)

qse.w b3k *Mnt nb ʿlwnw-Šmʿw* "leather worker, servant of Montu, lord of Armant" (P P BM 10390, 4)

qse.w n p3 ts n *Pr-H.t-Hr* "leather workers of the Pathyrite nome" (P P Berlin 3116, 2/17)

= Σκυτέων τοῦ Παθυρίτ[ου] (P P Casati, 3/3)

Qsṯ3∞

GN "Cusae"

= *Qyś Wb* 5, 17/7

> **κωϞ καμ** ČED 345, *KHWb* 477, *DELC* 88a

= Κοῦσσαί Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/2 (1980) 149, & Supplement 1 (1988) 178

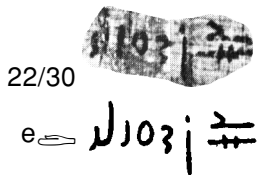
Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 5 (1928) 164-65; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 77*, #374

so de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988), vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917), followed by EG 550, who read *Qsṯs*

in compound

H.t-Hr nb.t Qsṯ3 "Hathor, lady of Cusae" (R P Mythus, 22/30)

R P Mythus, 22/30



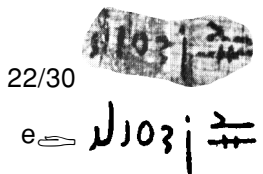
Qsṯs

in

reread *Qsṯ3* GN "Cusae," preceding

so de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988), vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917), followed by EG 550

R P Mythus, 22/30



qsn

adj.v. "to be difficult" (EG 550)

Qsr3ys

RN "Caesar"; see under *Gysrs*, below

Qsrq

in

reread *gs rq* "1/2 lok-measure"

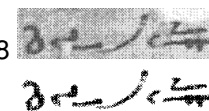
see M. Smith, *BiOr* 35 (1978) 55

R P Vienna 6257, 4/7



vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "desiccative powder(?)"

𐎠 R P Vienna 6257, 4/8



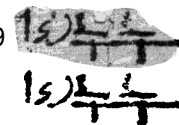
qsqs[∞]

v.it. "to whisper"

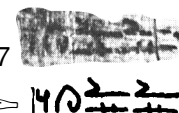
= EG 550

= ⲕⲁⲕⲕⲉ CD 121a, ČED 64, KHWb 70, DELC 88b

𐎠 P P 'Onch, 25/19



R P Mythus, 15/27



qsqs

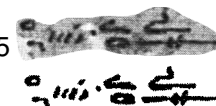
v. "to dance"; n. "dance"; see under *gsgs* (EG 593)

qstrny[∞]

n. "tin-powder" (?)

so Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm. #175, who cf. ⲕⲁⲥⲥⲓⲧⲉⲣⲓⲛⲟⲥ "made of tin" LSJ 882a

𐎠 R P Vienna 6257, 15/15



qš

n. "reed"; see under *gš* (EG 593)

in compound

qm **qš** "qm-reed & qš-reed" (EG 537)

sby.t (n) **qš** "reed flute"; see under *sby.t* "reed," above

qš

in

reread *bš* "to release," above

vs. Sp., *Priesterdekrete* (1922), followed by EG 550 & Quirke & Andrews, *Rosetta Stone* (1988), who trans. "to lessen"

e P S Rosetta, 7



qš

n. name of a fish (EG 550)

qšwt

n. name of an (aromatic) plant; see under *qwsšt*, above

qšbr[∞]

n.m. "earring"

= ⲕⲁⲱⲁⲃⲉⲗ CD 131a, ČED 67, KHWb 73 & 512, DELC 91a

R O Uppsala 1406, 4



qšp v. "to look, glance"; see under *gšp* (EG 594)

qq n. material from which wreaths are made (EG 550)

qq.t[∞] n.f. "bark (of a tree)"
 = EG 533 & 551
 = *qqt.y Wb* 5, 71/13
 = **κΟΥΚΕ** *CD* 101a, *ČED* 53, *KHWb* 59, *DELC* 74b
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1224

var.

qwqy[∞]

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who took as var. of *kk* "dom-palm" (= EG 569 & below)

qwqy.t

qwqe "shell"

in compounds

qwqy.t *n t3y=y b^{c3}.t n l3tm* "bark of my *l3tm*-tree" (^R P Mythus, 19/32)

qwqy *ht* "tree bark" (^R P Vienna 6257, 16/6)

qwqe *n swḥ.t n msh* "crocodile egg-shell" (^R P Mag, 3/21)

qqy n. "darkness"; see under *kky* (EG 568)

qqp.t n.f. "hoopoe" (EG 551)

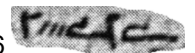
qt v.t. "to build"

= EG 551

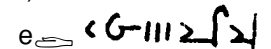
= *qd Wb* 5, 72-73

= **κΩΤ** *CD* 122a, *ČED* 64, *KHWb* 71, *DELC* 89b

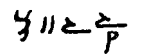
^R P Vienna 6257, 16/6



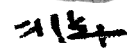
^R P Mythus, 19/32 (& 20/32)



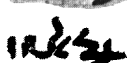
^e ^R P Mag, 3/21 (& 3/23)



^P P 'Onch, 4/4



^P P BM 10750B, 9



unusual writings (w. supralinear stroke)[∞]

var.

iq̄t (absolute infinitive)[∞]

for discussion of these writings, see H. Smith, *JEA* 44 (1958) 95, n. w
note that all examples in ^P P BM10750 follow verb *mr* "desire" (EG 167 & below);

^P P Brook 37.1781, 3

^P P Turin 6089, 9

^P P BM 10750 B, 1/14

^P P BM 10750 B, 1/21

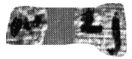
^P P HLC, 3/2 (& *passim*)

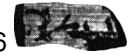
^P P Rendell 95A, 2

^R P Teb 227 vo, 4

^P P BM 10750A, 9

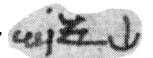
in P P BM10750B, 9, the scribe wrote *mry qt* rather than *mr iqt*

𐎡 P P BM 10750D, 5 
𐎡 𐎡

𐎡 P P BM 10750E, 16 
𐎡 𐎡

in

reread *ift* "to be square," var. of "to be reduced to square root," above
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "built of stone"

R P Vienna 6319, 6/37 
𐎡 𐎡

r-qt (qualitative)[∞]

𐎡 P P Cairo 30617a, 4 
𐎡 𐎡

vs. Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1906-8), who read *qt*, & Jelínková-Reymond, *RIDA* 1 (1954), who read *r* plus
preceding *nt* as *mtw*

vs. Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1906-8), who read *qt*, & Jelínková-Reymond, *RIDA* 1 (1954), who read *hbs qt*

𐎡 P P Cairo 30620, 7 
𐎡 𐎡

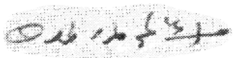
"roofed & built"

qt[∞] (pronominal infinitive)

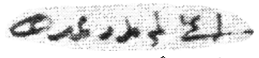
P P 'Onch, 18/20 
𐎡 𐎡

w. extended meaning

qt "to fashion (a person)"[∞]

R P Harkness, 3/32 
𐎡 𐎡

= *qd Wb* 5, 73/13-24

R P Harkness, 3/33 
𐎡 𐎡

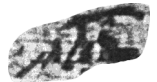
in compounds

3kn (n) srg nt qt "... which is built"; see under *3kn*, above
𐎡. *wy nt qt hbs* "house which is built & roofed" (EG 551)

r^c **qt** "construction"; see under *r*^c "state of, condition of," above
R^c-**qt** "Alexandria" (EG 551 & below)
ry.t nt qt hbs "room which is built & roofed"; see under *ry.t* "room," above
sw n (mr) (i)qt (hrhr) "day of (desiring) to build (or to tear down)"; see under *sw* "day," above

qt n v.it. "to restore, enlarge" (lit., "to build in, do construction work on")[∞]

P P HLC, 7/19 (& 7/21, 30, 31)



for discussion, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 109, n. to l. 7/18



P P HLC, 8/6



qt hbs "built & roofed"; see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 402
 in compounds
ˆ.wy nt qt hbs "house which is built & roofed" (EG 551)
ry.t nt qt hbs "room which is built & roofed"; see under *ry.t* "room," above
tby (n) qt "bricks for building"; see under *tb* "brick," below

(qt)

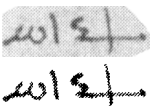
n.m. "construction (work); structure"

P P Phila 30, 1/4



in

R P Vienna 6319, 4/24 (& 4/34, 5/17)



reread *ˆ.wy* "house" (EG 52-53 & above)
 vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "ground plan, contour," & Brunsch,
WZKM 73 (1981) 173, n. to p. 90, l. 34, who did not trans.

var.

qt.w n.pl.

P P HLC, 6/10



for identification of "construction" as primarily woodwork, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975)
 p. 105, n. to l. 6/10

in compound

hrw qt "construction days" (P P Phila 30, 2/19)

in

reread *rs(.t)* "awakening"

for reading & discussion, see Ritner, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 177, §11

vs. Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1906-8), followed by de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), who read *qt(?)*

vs. Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1906-8), who read *qt(?)*; Jelínková-Reymond, *RIDA* 1 (1954), did not read

in compound

T3y=f rs(.t) wd3 "His awakening is sound" (epithet of Osiris); see under *rs(.t)*, above

(qt)

n.m. "builder"

= EG 551

= (*i*)*qd Wb* 5, 74-75

= *ϵκωτ* CD 122b, *ČED* 65, *KHWb* 71, *DELC* 90a

unusual writing (w. superlinear stroke)[∞]

var.

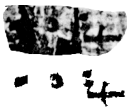
iq̄t[∞]

so Sp., *Mythus* (1917), & de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988), vs. EG 551, who read *qt*

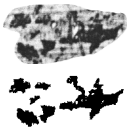
P P Turin 6077B, 13 (& 22)



P P Cairo 30605, 2/7



P P Cairo 30606, 2/7



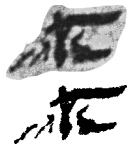
P P Cairo 30617a, 3



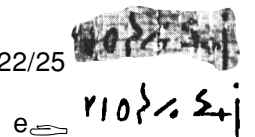
P Turin 6068A, 4 (& B, 5)



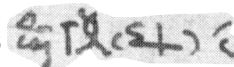
P P HLC, 7/29 (& 7/18, 29, 30)



R P Mythus, 22/25



vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *ḥw {nt} qt.w* & trans. "ground plans"

R P Vienna 6319, 6/26 



in

reread *ḥ.wy* "house" (EG 52-53 & above)

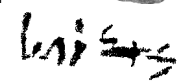
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who combined w. end of preceding word & read *ḥqt*

 R P Vienna 6330, 35



ḥr-qt.w n.pl.

P P Lille 30, 4

r-qt[∞]

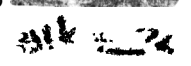
P P Ox Griff 48, 12




vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *r p3 rt.y* & trans. "quando vorrò"

vs. Botti & Volten, *AcOr* 25 (1960), who read *6 qt* "six builders"

 R P Flo Ins 1, 6



var.

P P Lille 30, 6




r-qt.w n.pl.

P P 'Onch, 23/19




see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 75, n. 141, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 184, n. 87

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who read *ḥo-ḥms.w* "guests(?)"

in compounds

ḥwḥy n ḥm-ḥt r-qt "... as carpenter & builder"; see under *ḥwḥy* meaning uncertain, above

mtn(.t) n n3 **ir-qt.w** "compensation of the builders" (P P Lille 30, 4)
qt ir qt '(the) builder who built' (EG 551)

qt pr[∞] "house builder"

in compound
tny qt pr "house builder's tax"

qt hn[∞] "potter"

→ ≡ κεραμεύς (P P Count 2, 205; P P Count 3, 26; P P Count 50, 5/2; P P Count 34, 7;
 P O Bodl. 304/1, 7; see Clarysse & Thompson, *Census Lists* (200→) →)

var.

n.pl.

hn

= EG 277

< *iqd hnw* "potter of *hnw*-jars" *Wb* 3, 493/5, & Gardiner, *AEO*, 1 (1947), p. 73*, #185,

who trans. "potter of *hin*-measures"

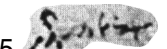
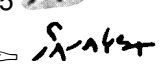
in compound

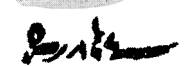
°.wy (n) **qt hn** (n) *Dm3* "house of the potter of Djême" (P P Phila 23, 3)

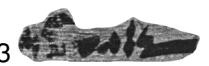
var.

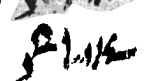
°.wy (n) **hn** (n) *Dm3* "house of the potter of Djême" (P P Phila 15, 3, & 21, 3)

e R O MH 2196, 3 

R O MH 2393, 5 
 e 

P P Phila 1, 1 


P P Phila 23, 3 

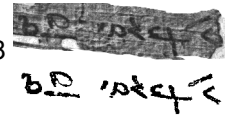

P P Phila 6, 5 


P P Phila 15, 3 


P P Phila 21, 3 


r-qt hn

R P Berlin 8769, 2/18



qt n.f. a type of wood, tree; see under *qt.t*, below

qt.t n. "*qite*" a unit of measure (EG 552), but note that he conflated *db* "obol," below, w. *qt.t* in compounds
hmt db 24 r **qt.t** 2 (EG 552)

qt.t[∞] n.f. a type of wood, tree
 = EG 552
 = *qd.t* Wb 5, 79/9-13
 ~? *qd* Wb 5, 79/14
 Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1226 & 1228, ident. w. "Aleppo pine" (*Pinus halepensis* Mill)
 see Meeks, *Hommes et Plantes* (1993) p. 78, who so ident. hieroglyphic form, m.s.

var.

qt

MSWb 21, 73; HT 183

qty

R P Berlin 7059, 3



P P Phila 30, 2/8



P P Apis, 6b/22



P P BM 10209, 1/1



in compounds

hn ... *ht qty* "... coffer of *qty*-wood" (P P Apis, 6b, 21-22)*hn n qty* "sarcophagus of *qty*-wood" (P P BM 10209, 1/1)*ht n qt.t* (EG 552)

in compound

hn ... *ht qty* "... coffer of *qty*-wood" (P P Apis, 6b, 21-22)*qty rpy* "fresh *qty*-wood" (P P Phila 30, 2/8)**qt.t**n.f. "sleep" (EG 552); see also *nqty* "to sleep" (EG 229)

in compounds

nh3s NN hn t3y=f qt.t "to awaken NN from his sleep" (EG 552)*hrp (n) qt[y].t* "to sink in sleep" (R P Serpot 6, x+8)**qt**n. "traverse(?)" (of mummy bandages); see under *qty* "to go around," below**qt(e)**v. "to go around"; see under *qty*, following; n.m. "form"; see under *qty*, below**qty**

v.t. & it. "to go around, surround"

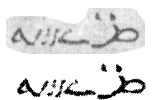
= EG 552-53

= *qd Wb* 5, 78/1-8= **κωτε** CD 124a, *ČED* 65, *KHWb* 71, *DELC* 89b

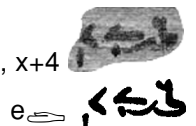
var.

qt

R P Vienna 6319, 4/27



P P Heid 737a≈, x+4

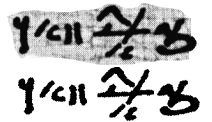


qte

P P MFA 38.2063bA, 6



R P Louvre 3229, 4/21



in compounds

ʾln-qty GN "Koetis"; see above*ʾr qty* "to surround(?)" (R P Cairo 31220, 5)

var.

— *ʾirm* "to go around, make the rounds w." (P P 'Onch, 15/22)=? CD 125a **κωτε MN-** "to go around w., to turn hither & thither"*ʾr qty* (n) *qty* "to pass in review(?), to survey(?)" (P O Hor 19 vo, 3; so Ray, *Hor* [1976] p. 76, n. c)**qte** *m-sʒ* "to seek" (R P Louvre 3229, 4/21)= CD 124b **κωτε NCA-****[qt]y** *n-ʾm* "to return" (R P Vienna 6319, 5/16)= CD 125a **κωτε MMO-****qte r** "to surround" (RP Mag, 10/14)= CD 124b **κωτε E-****qty** (n) *tʒ qnh* "to betake oneself to the shrine" (EG 553)*tʾ qty* "to make go around" (EG 553)

in compound

tʒ qty tʒ ʒt "to cause to twist (lit., "to turn the back")" (EG 553)**(qt(y))**

n.m. "circuit, surroundings, vicinity"

= *qd Wb* 5, 78/9-10= **κωτε** CD 126a, ČED 65, *KHWb* 72

in compound

m qt(y)[∞] "around"= *m qd* *Wb* 5, 78,10

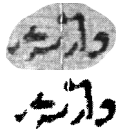
R P Carlsberg 1, 1/6



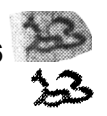
P P Turin 6081, 11



P P MFA 38.2063bA, 8



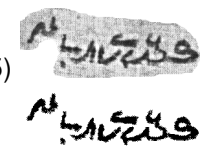
R P Vienna 6319, 2/26



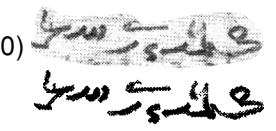
var.

m qty = (written *m qty.t*)

R P BM 10507, 5/2 (& 5/15)



R P Harkness, 2/19 (& 1/8, 4/10)


n p³ qt(y) n (n p³y= qt) "in the neighborhood of, around" (EG 553)

var.

qty[∞] n.f.

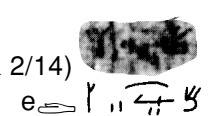
= EG 553

P P Bib Nat 215, 2/11



n.b., ed's hand copy not a facsimile

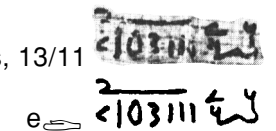
R P Leiden 384 vo, 2/26 (& 2/14)



var.

qty³.t

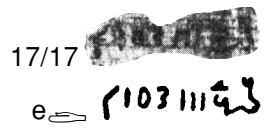
R P Mythus, 13/11



= EG 554, w.out trans.

so de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988); Sp., *Mythus* (1917), did not trans.

R P Mythus, 17/17

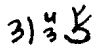


qt $\neq$ s n.f.

= EG 553

= **KOTC** CD 127a, *KHWb* 71for discussion of word formation by affixation of 3rd pers. suff. pn. $\neq$ s to a n.f. root,
see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 330

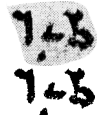
in compounds & phrases

ḥr t3 qty "to go around, make the circuit" (P P Bib Nat 215, 2/11; so Sp., *Dem. Chron.* [1914],
preferred reading, vs. EG 553, who read *ḥr n3(?) qty* as pl. of n.m. *qt*)*h3y.w n t3 qty n [t3] p.t* "surroundings of the circumference of [the] sky" (R P Carlsberg 1, 1/9)*t t3 qty n* "to surround" (R P Leiden 384 vo, 2/26-27; not trans. by Johnson, *OMRO* 56 [1976])=? Δ **KOTC** CD 127be $\Rightarrow$ R P Mag, 4/2 31 **(qt)** $^{\infty}$

n. "traverse(?)" (of mummy bandages)

for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 141-42, n. 2 to 3/21, & p. 277, n. d to 3/21

P P Apis, 3/21

**qty** $^{\infty}$

v.t. "to mark, stamp w. a design"

~ *qty* "outline design" EG 553~ *qdw.t Wb* 5, 81/2-9 $\equiv$ ἐπίσημος "having a mark upon it, stamped" LSJ 656a, IIfor discussion, see Pestman, *OMRO* 44 (1963) 16, n. h

in compounds

ḥd ḥw $\neq$ w qt "stamped coinage" (P P Leiden 374b, 12; for additional exx. & sugg. this $\equiv$ ἀργυρίου ἐπισήμου (δραχμάς), see Pestman, *OMRO* 44 [1963] 16, n. h)*sh qt* "draftsman" (EG 553)for discussion, see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 452, n. 21

P P Leiden 374b, 12 (& a, 9 & 10)



P P Leiden 374b, 12

**øqty**

in

reread *b3k* "document," above

P P Florence 8704, 3



vs. Botti, *Studi Rosellini* (1955), who trans. "reply(?)"

qty

n.f. "form"

= EG 554

= *qd Wb* 5, 75-77

= **oot** CD 833a, ČED 338, *KHWb* 469, *DELC* 348a

in compound

m qty "like"

= EG 554

m¹ qd = *Wb* 5, 77

var.

(m) qte

R P Vienna 6319, 6/32

P P 'Onch, 22/13

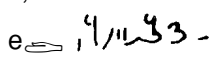
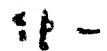
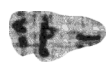
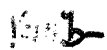
P O Hor 24A, 4

R P Mythus, 15/15

R P Teb Tait 6, 1/1

R P Vienna 10000, 3/9

R S Moschion D2, 4

n-m qty[∞]for writing, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 21-23R T BM 57371, 36 e **n qt(y)**[∞]R P Carlsberg 1, 4/37 (& 1/30, 2/15, 7/20) R P Teb Tait 18, 1/10 

in

R P Vienna 6319, 6/17 (& 6/18) reinterpreted as prep. "like" vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. as [∅]adv. "likewise" since, despite Sp., *Grammatik* (1925) §396c, all exx. attested are used as prep., not adv.

"&, as well as" (P O Hor 19, 4; R P Carlsberg 67, 12)

mw g[t] = "entirely" P/R O BM 50601, 5 

= Wb 5, 77/1

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 130, n. e to l. 5

in compounds

m-qty *Pth* "like Ptah" (EG 554)**(m) qte** *w^c mw ntm* "in the manner of sweet water"; see under *ntm* "to be sweet," above**m-qty** *d* "like (when one) says" (EG 554)*h^cr m-qty p3 ym* "to rage like the sea" (EG 351)**qty**n.f. a type of wood, tree; see under *qt.t*, above**qty**

n. type of vessel

for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 186-87P P Apis, 6a/3 

in compound

qty *yf'y1 ... smt šy* "... *qty*-washbasin in the form of a lake"

qty3.t

n.f. "surroundings(?)" ; see under *qt*, above

qtf

v. meaning uncertain

MSWb 21, 94

=? **κωτϕ** CD 129b, ČED 66, *KHWb* 72, *DELC* 90

for discussion, see Pestman, *PLB* 22 (1982) p. 87, n. m, & p. 130, n. 18; Kasser, *Compléments* (1964) p. 22a

≡ **σπερεός** "solid, standard, of full value" LSJ 1640a, as suggested in MSWb 6, 76
vs. Pestman, *Receuil*, 1 (1977) 41 n. 40, who suggested *dr* "firm, solid"

(EG 682 & under *dr* "to become strong" below) ≡ **σπερεός**
vs. MSWb 6, 76, who read *bh(?)*, & Sp., *Papyrus démotiques* (1905) p. 195, who read *stf*

var.

qtf ∞

qtm

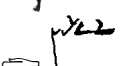
n.m. name of a tax
= EG 554

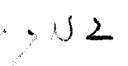
 P P Reinach 3, 12 (& 2/8)

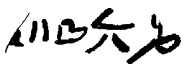
 e 

P P Reinach 4, 14

P P Reinach 1, 11

e 

e  P O Stras 1107, 4

e  P O BM 31706, 3

≠ κτήμα "piece of property, possession" LSJ 1002a

see Pestman, PLB 14 (1965), p. 66, n. 130, vs. Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 172, n. to l. 2,
followed by EG 554 & Wängstedt, *ADO* (1954) p. 120, n. to l. 3

≠ κτόμιον non-cultivated land used for pasture (?)

see Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 33, vs. Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) p. 66, n. 130
for discussion, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) pp. 25-29

det. miscopied in EG 554

det. miscopied in EG 554

var.

qtm.t[∞] n.f.

for discussion, see Nur el Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 29, n. to l. 2

in compound

qtm n nꜣy=f ꜥsw "qtm-tax for his sheep" (R T Stras 227, 2)

qtm n. type of gold; see under *ktm*, below

qtm.t n.f. name of a tax; see under *qtm*, above

R O Leiden 24, 2

e 𐓓 𐓓 𐓓

P T Stras 231, 1

e 𐓓 𐓓 𐓓

P T Stras 245, 2

e 𐓓 𐓓 𐓓

P T Bodl 1457, 2

e 𐓓 𐓓 𐓓

e 𐓓 P O Bodl 1364, 2

e 𐓓 P O Bodl 1364, vo 2

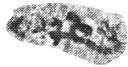
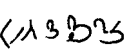
e 𐓓 R O Leiden 23, 2

ꜥQtmꜣ in
 reread š(y)mꜣ n.f., "storage space," above
 vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who took as GN

qts n.m. reading & meaning uncertain
 not trans. by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

qtqwꜣs n."katoichos"(?); possible var. of *gtyks*, below

P S Ash Mus 1971/18, 7

ꜥ  

ꜥ P S BM 377,17 

R O Leiden 186, x+5

ꜥ  

R O Leiden 186, x+9

ꜥ  

K

- k** n. "other, another" (EG 557)
- k(3)** n. "bolt, lock" (EG 545, s.v. *q/3.t*)
- k.t** n.f. "other, another"; see under *ky*, below

- k3** n.m. "bull"
- = EG 555-56
- = *Wb* 5, 94-96
- = *Oko* CD 92a, *ČED* 51, *KHWb* 55, *DELC* 71a

vs. Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 66, n. d, who took last sign as first sign of following word

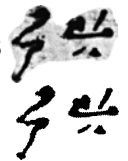
unusual phonetic writing[∞]

= EG 556

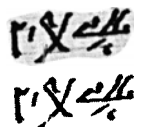
P P 'Onch, 10/20



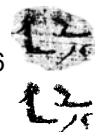
R P Louvre 3229, 3/8



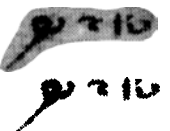
R P Louvre 3229, 4/1



R P Tebt Tait 19, 6



R P Krall, 2/14



R P Serpot, 2/33 (& 2/39, 3/33)



var.

n.pl.

for discussion, see Jasnow, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 8 & n. 16, who suggested a pun between "bulls" & "ka-spirits"; the trans. suggested by Meeks, *RdE* 15 (1963) 46, n. a

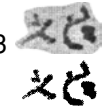
"Taurus" (zodiacal sign)

= EG 556

P P Berlin 13603, 4/9 (& 2/4)



P O Ash JEA 54, 3



R O Berlin 6152, 5



in

R P BM 10588, 5/10



reread *ns* "tongue"; see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 96-97, n. c
vs. Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933), who read *p3(?) k3(?)* "the bull(?)"

in compounds

4 *k3.w* *nh d.t nt hn Mn-nfr* "4 ever-living bulls which are in Memphis" (EG 556)

nh p3 k3 "By the bull!" (EG 556)

P3-k3 "The Bull, (the constellation) Taurus"

= EG 556

R O MH 3377, 5



e R O Thompson 2, 2



R T Stobart A, 1/10



R T Stobart A, 3/2



R M Botti 1, 3



øPa-k3 in

reread *Sk3* "(GN) el-Qêš"; var. of *S3k3*, above
vs. Botti, *AcOr* 25 (1960)

k3 *ih.t* "bull & cow" (EG 556)

Hr-p3-k3 "Saturn"; see under *Hr*, above

k3 n Mrw "bull of Meroe" (EG 556)

k3 M(3)tn "bull of Medamud" epithet of Montu; see under GN *M3tn*, above

k3 n^cš "strong bull" (R P Krall, 2/14)

øk3 nb W3s.t in

P P Turin 6075A, 1 (& B, 1)



reread *Hnb W3s.t* as var. of *Hnm W3s.t* in compound *Imn-R^c Hnm-W3s.t* "Amen-Re of the Ramesseum"; see under *hnm* "to join," above
see Quaegebeur, *Studi Bresciani* (1985) pp. 461-73
vs. Botti *Archivio* (1967), who trans. "bull, lord of Thebes"

k3 h3k^c "bull of magic" (taking *h3k^c* as hieratic var. of *hq*, above)
in compound

Ws3r k3 h3k^c rn "Osiris, bull of magic, is (my) name." (R P Louvre 3229, 6/23)

k3 hw3t "male bull" (EG 556)

k3 sy3t "engendering bull" epithet of Osiris; see under *s(y)t* "to engender," below

k3 Šm^c "bull of Upper Egypt" (R P Tebt Tait 19, 6)

k3 km "black bull" (EG 563)

k3

n.m. "(burial) chapel"; see under *qw* "shrine," above

k3 "also" (EG 583, s.v. *gr*)

k3 n. "nourishment" (EG 557)

k3(.t)[∞] n.f. "work"
= EG 556
= *k3.t Wb* 5, 98-101

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *rn=f* "named"

R P Vienna 6257, 1/21



𓆎

in

R P Vienna 6319, 3/8



𓆎

reread as part of RN *N3-nfr-k3-Skr*; see above, & under *k3* "ka," below
see M. Smith, *JEA* 66 (1980) 173-74, vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977)

in compound

mr k3.t "overseer of work"; see under *mr* "overseer," above

øk3 in

R P Berlin 8351, 2/7 (& *passim*)



𓆎

= EG 556

reread *qnb.t* in compound *h.t qnb.t* "council hall"; see under *h.t* "house," above
for discussion, see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 63

k3[∞] n.m. "ka" (aspect of the human personality)
= *Wb* 5, 86-89

e 𓆎? O Bodl 3, 10-16

314

var.

k3.w n.pl.

R P Mythus, 19/34



𓆎

for discussion, see Jasnow, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 7-8; so de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988)
vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917), who did not read

in compound

N3-nfr-k3-Skr[∞] PN

see M. Smith, *JEA* 66 (1980) 173-74, vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who took *k3(.t)* as "work," above

H.t-k3-Pth GN; see above

R P Vienna 6319, 3/8

k3 n.m. "another"; see under *ky*, below

k3y n. "high ground" (EG 556)

k3y(.t)[∞] n.f. "vagina"
= *k3.t Wb* 5, 93-94

R P Vienna 6257, 14/5

see Quack, *Carlsberg Pap.*, 3 (2000) 168
not read by Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960)
var.

R P Carlsberg I, 4/36

?: **ky3**
not trans. by Erichsen, *MIO* 2 (1954)

P/R P Berlin 13602, 3

k3w n. "nourishment" (EG 557)

k3wt n.m. "porter, carrier"; see under *gwṯ*, below

k3p n. "incense" (EG 536)

k3m n.m. "garden"
= EG 557
= *Wb* 5, 106/4-9
= *ωμ* CD 817b, *ČED* 330, *KHWb* 456, *DELC* 340b
≡ ἀμπελών "vineyard" LSJ 86a; see Pestman, *PLB* 14 (1965) 84, n. 247
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1235 bis

var.

gm[∞]in compound **gm** *n 3lly* "vineyard"

in compounds

1/10 n p3y=f k3m "1/10 (tax) of his garden" (EG 557)*hry k3m* "overseer of the garden" (EG 557)*k3m 3rry* "vineyard" (EG 557)*k3m bn* "date-palm grove" (EG 117)*k3m.w n P3-R^c* "gardens(?) of Pre" (EG 557)*k3m n h.t-ntr (n) Pr-H.t-Hr* "garden of the temple of Pathyris" (P T Stras 232, 2)*k3m nt sh (n) wy m-b3h 3lmm-R^c nsw.t ntr.w* "garden which is ceded before Amen-Re, king of the gods"

(R O Ash 593, 3)

k3m nt t 3lly "garden which bears grapes" (EG 664)*k3m qy* "high garden/vineyard" (P P SI 4 336, 17)*k3m (n) gty* "orchard (lit., fruit garden)"

in compound

w^c k3m n 3rfryl w^c k3m (n) gty "1 vineyard & 1 orchard" (R O Krug A, 12)**(k3m)**

n.m. "gardener"

= *k3my* EG 557

= CD 817b, CED 331, KHWb 456, DELC 341a

E P Cairo 50060, 2/6

P P Ash 4, 5

P P SI 4 336, 16

in compound

3r k3m "to act as gardener" (R O MH 4038, A/4)**k3m**

n. "reed, rush" (EG 537)

k3n[∞] n.m. "valley, wadi"
 =? "low, hollow place" 𐎧𐎠𐎢𐎠 CD 819b, *KHWb* 458, *DELC* 342a
 for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 47, n. c, who translit. *q3n*

k3ly.t n. "bolt, lock" (EG 545)

k3h.w n.pl. "arms"; see under *qh*, above

ky n.m. "other, another"
 = EG 557-60, but note all exx. "substantive"; either standing alone or preceding another n.,
 in which case *ky* agrees in number or gender w. following n.

= *Wb* 5, 110-14
 = 𐎧𐎠 CD 90b, *ČED* 51, *KHWb* 54, *DELC* 70a

in

Quack, *Enchoria* 26 (2000) 85, took as conditional particle *in*

P O Hor 10, 4 

E P Berlin 23805, 9 
 e 

e  P O Bodl 1455, 6 

P P 'Onch, 6/10 

P T Michael, 7 
 e 

R P Mythus, 14/21 
 e 

R P Omina B, 10/1 

var.

k3

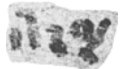
R P Krall, 21/28

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who translit. *k.t*

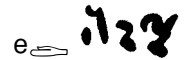
R P Vienna 6319, 2/23

**g3**

P O Florence 8693, 5



= EG 558



in

see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223, who took as n. or v. "longing, to lack"< *g3w* "lack" *Wb* 5, 152/8-13vs. EG 558, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 211vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926) p. 104, n. 515, who took as var. of *gy* "form" in compound
gy (n) hy "marriage"

e R P Insinger, 32/20

**ge**

E L Michael Hughes, 10

**g(r)**

R P BM 10520, G/6



var. spellings in same text

ky

P P HLC, 9/26



geP P HLC, 9/1 
**ge/gr/g³**P P HLC, 9/22 


in compounds

p³ ky "also" (EG 559)*mr ky* "to love another" (EG 558)*mt.t ky t³y* "It is the thing of another." (EG 558)*n rn n ky* "in the name of another" (EG 558)*sh̄m.t n ky* "wife of another" (EG 558)*ky ˢ.wy* "another house" (EG 558)**k[³] ˢn t³y[∞]** "furthermore"R P Krall, 6/3 


var.

k.t ˢn t³y "here is another one (lit., it is another one again)"e P/R O BM 50627, 7 *ky.w wˢb.w* "other priests" (EG 559)*ky(.w) rmt* "another man/other men" (EG 558)*ky ... ky* "the one ... the other" (EG 559)**ky d[∞]** "otherwise said"

= EG 559 & 691, but single vertical strokes, as in 691, not double vertical strokes, as in 559

= *Wb* 5, 624/9-1R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/14 (& *passim*) 
e R P Louvre 3229, 2/13 (& *passim*) 
R P Vienna 6257, 9/34 (& *passim*) 
**ky dˢm** "another book" (EG 559)

øW3h-ky in

reread *Pr-ʿ3* in phrase *wyʿ Pr-ʿ3* "royal farmer"

so Hughes, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 63, n. 3, vs. Reymond, *JEA* 58 (1972) 257, who took as GN

(k.t)

n.f.

= EG 559

= *Wb* 5, 110-14

= κϵτ CD 92a, ČED 51, *KHWb* 54, *DELC* 70a

var.

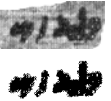
?; g3.t[∞]

w. extended meaning

"rival" (?)

so Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 174

P P Fitzhugh 1, 3



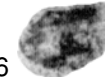
P P Ash 1, 3



P P Berlin 13603, 1/12



P O Hor 14, 6



e



P O Hor 27 vo, 1



e



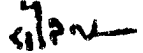
P P Moscow 123, 2



P P Turin 6081, 4



P P 'Onch, 19/13



or =? Δ "breast" n.m. CD 751b, *KHWb* 411
 in compound *wnm g3.t* "to suck, suckle"
 = $\text{B}\alpha\gamma\epsilon\mu \delta\iota$ CD 752a, *KHWb* 411

in compound
wn k.t h3.t k "another is before you" (EG 558)
k.t rnp.t "another year; one more year" (EG 250)
k.t shm.t "another woman" (EG 559)
k.t h.t "another copy" (EG 374)

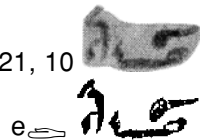
k.t-h(.t) n.pl.

= EG 560

P P Berlin 13544, 21



P O Brook 37.1821, 10



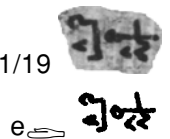
P P Cairo 30617A, 3



R P Carlsberg 1, 3/37



R P Harper, 1/19



in compounds
k.t-h.t 'n "another again" (EG 560)
k.t-h.t nkt "other things" (EG 560)
k.t-h.t šr "another son" (EG 560)

ky n. "form" (EG 571)

ky n. "bull" (EG 556)

ky n. "high ground" (EG 532)

ky adj. "small" (EG 575)

øky in
reread *k^cg*, var. of *k^ck^c(.t)* a type of bread, below
see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 98, n. to l. B/15, vs. *ČED* 341

kyʒ n.f. "vagina"; see under *kʒy*, above

kymy n. "chicken" (EG 560)

kyl n.f. "deposit"; see under *g/w*, below

Kysls RN "Caesar"; see under *Gysrs*, below

kyḥ.w n.pl. "corners"; see under *qh*, above

kys n.m. "unguent"; see under *gs*, below

kyd n. "hand" (EG 595)

kyd in compound *d kyd* "young child" (EG 668, s.v. *t*)

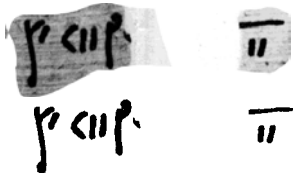
ke[prys]ws[∞] n. "cypress"

glossed *κῦπαρισσος*

= *κῦπαρίσσοις* LSJ 1011b

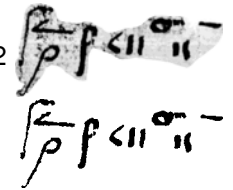
e_—? O Stras 332, 2 

 R P BM 10588, 4/14



K^{eswth}∞ MN

R P BM 10588, 7/2

k^{cy} in MN *Nḥe-p3-k^{cy}*, abovek^w adj. "narrow" (EG 575)k^{r^{yn}} n. "chrysolite" (EG 560)

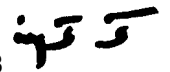
k^{rt(y.t)} n. "knife" (EG 587)
 in compound
btw n k^{rt^y.t} "criminal action" (EG 587)

k^{my} v. "to be violent" (EG 561)k^{ly} v. meaning uncertain (EG 561)

k^{k^(.t)} n.f. a type of bread "baked loaf, cake"
 = k^{k^(.t)} EG 561

= g^{g^(.t)} EG 574, but vs. trans. "oil"< ^{kk} *Wb* 1, 235/4= *κῶκεις* "Egyptian loaf" LSJ 860b= *ⲕⲁⲗⲉ* CD 843b, *ČED* 341, *KHWb* 475, *DELC* 351b

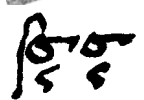
≠ k^{3k³} "castor (plant, seed, oil)" *Wb* 5, 109/2-7, *WÄD* 526-27
 = *κίκλ* LSJ 951a

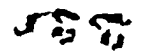
e[⇒]P O Leiden 230, x+3

P O Leiden 339, 3

e[⇒] 

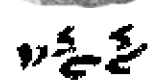
P? O Cologne 115, 1

e[⇒] 

P/R O Pisa 479, 1 


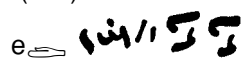
var.

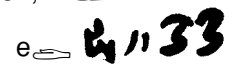
k^ck[∞]

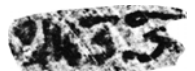
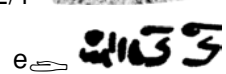
R O Pisa 909, x+2 (& x+3) 


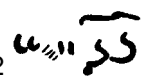
so Betr , *EVO* 1 (1978)

k^ck^ce(.t)

P O Leiden 336, 4 (& 6) 
e 

P O Leiden 337, 2 
e 

R? O Leiden 363, 2/1 
e 

e  R O Leiden 219, x+2

k^cg[∞]

for the reading, see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 98, n. to l. B/15
vs. *ČED* 341, who read * ky*

e  ? O Stras 332, 2

g^cg^cvs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), who did not readvs. Bresciani, *SCO* 24 (1975), who trans. "oil"vs. Bresciani, *SCO* 22 (1973), who trans. "oil"vs. Bresciani, *SCO* 19-20 (1970-1971), who trans. "oil"**g^cg^ce[∞]**

= EG 574, but vs. trans. "oil"

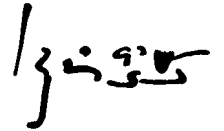
in phrase

he n k^ck^c "expense of the *k^ck^c*-loaves" (P/R O Pisa 479, 1)

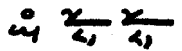
R O MH 4038, B/15 (& B/27)



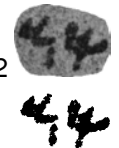
e R O MH 2748, 2



e R O Berlin 12997, ?



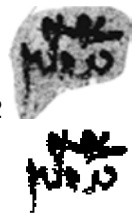
P/R O Pisa 29, 1/x+2



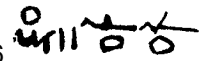
R O Pisa 234, conv 9



R O Pisa 246, 2



e R G Philae 417, 6



k^ck^c.t ^cq 1 "k^ck^c.t-bread, one loaf" (R O Leiden 219, x+4)
 3 **k^ck^c.t** 4 ^cq "3 k^ck^c.t-loaves (&) 4 ^cq-loaves" (P O Leiden 337, 2)

k^ck^ce(.t) n.f. a type of bread "baked loaf, cake"; see under k^ck^c(.t), preceding

k^cg n.f. a type of bread "baked loaf, cake"; see under k^ck^c(.t), above

kw n.pl. "stringencies"; see under gw³ "to be narrow," below

kw n. "nourishment" (EG 557)

kw³∞ n. "altar" (?)
 so Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 95
 or? read kw³ "porter"; as Quack, pers. comm.

R P Vienna 6319, 5/19

kw^c3.t n. "need" (EG 575)

kwpr n.m. "henna"; see under qwpr, above

kwf n. "ape" (EG 562)

kwn[∞] n. a type of plant
 ~? gn.w "twig" Wb 5, 174/1
 =? kon CD 111b
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1242
 for discussion, see Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 138, & pharm. #177, who suggested "jasmine"
 or =? gn.w type of bird Wb 5, 174/2, as Quack, pers. comm.

R P Vienna 6257, 1/18 (& 1/13)

var.

gwne

e R O Berlin Thes 1054 (#1), 2

MSWb 22, 52

in compound

^hl[rr]y^l(.t) (n) **kw[n]** "fl[ow]er^l of the kw[n]-plant" (R P Vienna 6257, 1/13)

[k]wnṯ n.m. "fig"; see under *qnṯ*, above

kwr n.m. "ruler of Nubia"

= EG 561, but vs. suggested derivation < *ky wr*
= Meroitic *qore* Meeks, *Mer. News.* (1973) 14
Priese, *MIO* 14 (1968) 188-91, gives possible hieroglyphic ex.

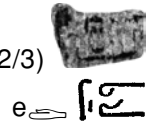
for discussion, see Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) pp. 22-23, n. c, & Hofmann, *Meroit. Königtum* (1971) p. 70

in compounds

ḥ^c (n) p3 kwr "appearance of the ruler" (EG 561)

kwr n p3 t3 Nhṣ "ruler of the land of Nubia" (EG 561)

R P Teb Tait 11, frag 2/4 (& 2/3)



R P Teb Tait 3, 3



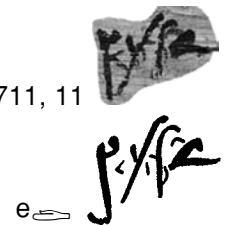
kwl in

reread *twl* a type of irrigation device, below

vs. EG 561 & Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1245, w. reference to Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 169, §39, who mislabelled P. Heid. 724

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Geb. Urk.* (1964) p. 31, n. to l. 11, who read *ḏwl(?)* & trans. "to be dry";
& Pestman, *CdE* 41 (1966) 316, n. 3, who trans. "*ḏwl* -plant"

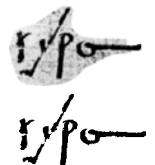
P P Heid 711, 11



kwl[∞] v.t. "to gather"

= *ḏwl* CD 806b, *KHWb* 450, *DELC* 337b

R P BM 10588, 6/3 (& 6/3)



kws n.m. measure, see under *qws*, above

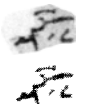
kwk n. "date(s)" (EG 569)

kwṯ n. "porter" (EG 576)

kwḏ(.w) n.m. "safflower, cardamum"; see under *gd*, below

- kb.t** n. "leaf" (EG 578)
- kbꜣ** n. "weak person" (EG 577)
- kbꜣ.t** n.f. "leaf"; w. extended meaning "nostril"; see under *gbꜣ.t*, below
- kby** adj. "weak" (EG 577)
- kby** n. "leaf"; see under *gbꜣ.t*, below
- kby(.t)** n.f. "heaven" (lit., "the bent one"; a reference to the sky goddess's body arching over the earth)
= EG 562, who, following Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 277, n. 853, identified as "a constellation"
< *gb.t* "designation for heaven" Wb 5,162/10-14
for discussion, see de Cenival, *Mythe* [1988] pp. 90-91, n. to l. 9/15, but vs. proposed connections with *dbꜣ*
"compensation, retribution" (EG 619-20 & below) or *Gb* DN "Geb" (EG 577 & below)
- kby.t** n. "leaf" (EG 578)
- Kblw** GN (EG 562)
in phrase
Kblw n *ꜣꜣbꜣ p.t pꜣ ʿ.wy n sꜣr Wsꜣr* (EG 562)
- Kbꜣ** GN "Coptos" (EG 577)
- Kbd(y)** RN "Cambyses" (EG 580)
- kp** n. "hiding place" (EG 535)
- kp** v. "to seize" (EG 578)
in compound
kp *rmꜣ hn* "to impress sailors" (EG 578)
- økp** in
reread *nkt* "thing" below
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *kp pꜣ* [... & trans. "vegetable fibres"]

R P Vienna 6319(?), x+3



kp[∞] n. "incense"

= *qp* "to cense" EG 536

= **O*κωπ "to cense" (*O*κεπ-; see Haardt, *WZKM* 63-64 [1972] 229, n. 4) *KHWb* 66

= *kȝp(.t)* n.m. & f. *Wb* 5, 104/1-2

= κϝϕι an Egyptian compound incense LSJ 1015a

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1234, 1251

var.

qpe

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 187, n. to l. x+5, who suggested taking as type of bread

kpy

vs. Reymond, *JEA* 60 (1974), who trans. "linen material"

MSWb 21, 122

kpy.w n.pl.

for discussion & suggested trans., see Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975) pp. 121-22, n. to l. 8

in

reread 'my "plaster, poultice"; above

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *kpy* "to fumigate"

kpy n. "incense"; see under *kp*, preceding

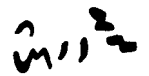
kpy n. "cloud" (EG 579)

kpy.t n.f. "small quantity"; see under *qyp(e)*, above

P P Hamburg 1, l/9



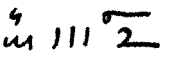
e R O Leiden 218, x+5



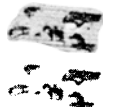
E P Fitzhugh 3, 2/8



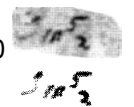
e ? P Stras 63, ?



P P Ox Griff 32, 8



R P Vienna 6257, 9/20



kprt[∞]

n. a type of mineral, perhaps "sulfur"

= BH  "brimstone, pitch" & then other combustibles, esp. "sulfur" *BDB* 172bsee Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 444; Aufrère, *BIFAO* 87 (1987) 39-40Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 65, took as a type of stonevs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "henna"

var.

kprt³[∞]see Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 65, vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "henna" or? is this a type of plant, as suggested by det.**kprt³**n. a type of stone or plant; see *kprt*, preceding**kpd[∞]**

n.f. measure equivalent to 1/10 of a liter

=  *CD* 827b, *KHWb* 464, *DELC* 346cf. Talm. Ar.  "small measure" *DTTML* 1401a; Off.Ar. *qpr* "basket?"= *qpyr*~ Akkad. *qapīru* = a certain measure of capacity, s.v. *qapīru* = container *CAD*, Q

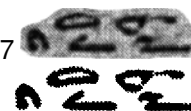
(1982) 91

= *DNWSI* 1020, s.v. *qpr* & *qpyr*≡  a dry measure *LSJ* 1996afor discussion, see Andrews, *EVO* 17 (1994) 33-34; Ritner, *Studies Simpson* (1995) pp. 683-88

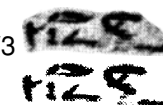
var.

kpd_ysee Andrews, *Studies Shore* (1994) p. 32, n. 41?; **gpd[∞]***MSWb* 22, 38

R P Vienna 6257, 8/17



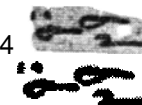
R P Vienna 6257, 16/3



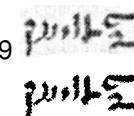
E Jar Yale Baby Coll 2123, 1

e   

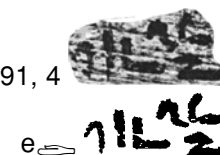
R P Vienna 6257, 15/4



P/R P BM 10225, 3/19



P P Cairo 30791, 4



kpdy n.f. measure equivalent to 1/10 liter; see under *kpd*, preceding

kf n. "ape" (EG 562)
in compound
šm n wnš kwf "small baboon" (EG 562)

kf3(?)[∞] n. a type of cloth
in compound *kf3 ins* "kf3-cloth of red linen"
for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 146-47, n. 2 to l. 4/4

P P Apis, 4/4

83/110
83/110

kfy(?)[∞] v.t. "to uncover"(?)

=? *kfy Wb* 5, 119
for discussion, see Erichsen, *MIO* 2 (1954) 373

P/R P Berlin 13602, 22

11/10
11/10

Kfty n. "people of (GN) *Kft*" (EG 562; see de Cenival, *Mythe* [1988] p. 79, n. to l. 3/32-34)

km[∞] v. "to complete"
= EG 563

e P P Michael 5 vo, 2

11/10

in GN
?; *Ta-km-sw*; see below

in compound
km mt.t "to complete a thing" (EG 563)

økm in

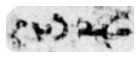
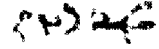
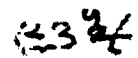
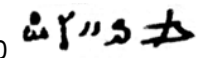
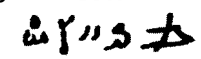
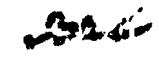
R P Vienna 6257, 8/23 (& *passim*)

33/110
33/110

reread *km* "black" (EG 563 & below)
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm. # 179, who trans. "blackberry, black herb"; followed
by Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 65, & Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1256

km n. "rush, reed" (EG 537)

km n. "garden" (EG 557)

| | | |
|-----------|---|--|
| km | adj.v. "to be, become black" | P/R P Berlin 13602, 8  |
| | = EG 563 |  |
| | = Wb 5, 122-24 | |
| | = κμομ, κλμε CD 109b, ČED 58, KHWb 64, DELC 81b | |
| | var. | |
| | unusual writing | R P Omina B, 9/4 (& 9/15, 12/10)  |
| | |  |
| | "hieratic" spelling | R P Leiden 384 vo, 1/4  |
| | | e  |
| | | R P Louvre 3229, 5/20  |
| | |  |
| | w. extended use | |
| | adj.m. in physical description of party to contract [∞] | P P Bib Nat 218, 7  |
| | for discussion of term to indicate dark-skinned persons, see Grunert, <i>Theb. Kauf.</i> (1981) n. to |  |
| | P P. Berlin 3090, 4 | |
| | so Zauzich, <i>Enchoria</i> 1 (1971) 54, vs. Botti, <i>Archivio</i> (1967), who read šp & trans. "to possess" | P P Turin 6079A, 4  |
| | var. |  |
| | qm3e.t[∞] adj.f. | P P Berlin 3090~, 4  |
| | |  |
| | for discussion, see Grunert, <i>Theb. Kauf.</i> (1981) n. to l. 4 |  |

in compounds

iny km "black granite"; see under *iny* "stone," above

ih.t km.t "black cow" (EG 563)

ʿz km "black donkey" (EG 563)

whr km "black dog" (EG 563)

ry km(.t) "black ink"; see under *ry* "ink," above

kz km "black bull" (EG 563)

gm kmy "black calf" (^E P Berlin 15831[≈], 1)

in phrase

bw-ir hbyn kmm n Kmy "Ebony does not turn black in Egypt." (EG 563)

(Kmy)

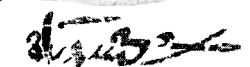
GN "Egypt" (lit., "black land")

= EG 564

= *Km.t Wb* 5, 126-27

= *KHME* CD 110a, *ČED* 58, *KHWb* 64, *DELC* 81a

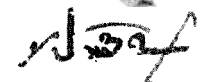
P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/6



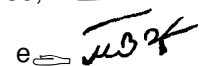
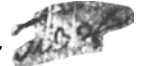
R P Omina B, 13/17



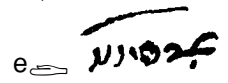
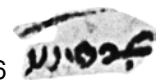
R P Vienna 10000, 2/21



? O Cologne 38, 7

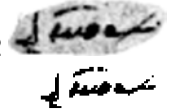


? O Cologne 163, 6

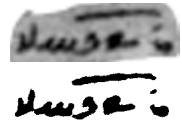


used in contrast to *whē* "oasis" (= EG 98 & above), not as PN, throughout Pisa ostraca
see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 174, n. b; Thissen, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) pp. 63 & 65, n. 7

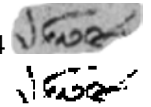
P? O Pisa 29, 2/x+2



P O Pisa 55, 1



R O Pisa 39, 1/x+4



P P Setna I, 5/11



w. extended meaning

n.m. w. original nuance "cultivated land" attached to a town

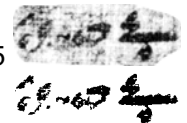
vs. *qmy* "suburb" EG 538

= *Wb* 5, 126/8

for discussion of earlier interpretations, see Darnell, *Enchoria* 17 (1990) 74-76

→reading ?; reading uncertain

E P Cairo 50059, 5



in compounds

pr-ḏmṛt n p3 kmy "the west of the cultivated land" (P P Setna I, 5/11; vs. EG 538)

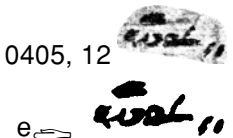
kmy n Sywt "cultivated land of Siut" (E P Cairo 50059, 5; vs. EG 538)

in compounds

ḏlle n Kmy "Egyptian grape"; see under *ḏlly* "grape," above

ḏt Kmy "Egyptian barley"

P P BM 10405, 12



ḥy.w(t) n Kmy "chapels of Egypt" (P O Hor 27 vo, 6)

yḥr ʿ3 n Kmy "great river of Egypt" (i.e., the Nile), see under *yr* "river," above

Wynn ms n Kmy "Greek born in Egypt"; see under *Wynn* "Greek," above

wr Kmy "chief of Egypt" (R P Omina B, 7/13)

p3y Kmy "this (section of) Egypt (near the writer/speaker)"

~ *t3 Km.t* "this (particular portion of) Egypt *Wb* 5, 127/1
for discussion, see Darnell, *Enchoria* 17 (1990) 71(*sic!*)-74
or? read *p3y=y Kmy* "my Egypt"

mw 3 n Km "great water of Egypt" (= ? the Fayyum); see under *mw* "water," above

mšc Kmy "army of Egypt" (R P Omina B, 15/6)

nb Kmy "lord of Egypt"

in compound

Pr-3 ... p3y=n hry p3 nb Kmy "Pharaoh ... our lord, the lord of Egypt" (P O Hor 3, 1)

nsw(.t) Kmy "king of Egypt" (R P Omina B, 8/8)

ntr.w n Kmy "gods of Egypt" (EG 564)

irpy.w 3y n Kmy "great temples of Egypt" (EG 564)

rpy.w Km.t "princes of Egypt" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 23)

rmṯ (n) Kmy "Egyptian" (P/R O Pisa 8, 2; R P Serpot, 3/35)

= EG 247 & 564

= *Wb* 5, 127/14

= PMNKHME CD 110a, 295b, ČED 58, KHWb 64, DELC 173a

var.

rmṯ.w (n) Kmy pl. "Egyptians" (R S Moschion, D1/x+13; R P Vienna 10000, 2/24)

= EG 247

in compounds

sh (n) — "Egyptian writing" (P O Hor 46, x+5)

mt(.t) — "Egyptian speech" (P P Bologna 3173 vo, 11; P O Hor B, 3)

= *Wb* 5, 127/17

= MNTPMNKHME CD 110a, ČED 58, KHWb 64, DELC 117a

rmṯ.w 3y.w n Kmy "great men of Egypt" (EG 247)

he (n) Km(y) "expense of Egypt" (R O Pisa 450, 1/1)

hp (n) Kmy "law of Egypt"; see under *hp* "law," above

hb.w nty šbn r Kmy "festivals that are celebrated in Egypt" (EG 499 [= P S Canopus A, 11; B, 40-41])

hnw.t (n) Kmy "mistress of Egypt" (P? G Aswan 13, 2; R P Harper, 3/4)

hn Kmy "in Egypt" (EG 381)

s-n-qšwṯ n Kmy "dealer in Egyptian *qšwṯ*"; see under *qšwṯ* a type of aromatic plant, below

P O Hor 1, 12

e 3 13 2 1 1 2

sw n Kmy[∞] "Egyptian wheat"

P P Cairo Zenon 59094, 26



e 

smny **Kmy** "to establish Egypt" (EG 434)

qlby **Km.t** "*qlby*-vessel of Egyptian (wine)" (P P Bib Nat 215 vo, a/1; for discussion, see Grelot, *Semitica* 23 [1973] 103-11; Quaegebeur, *Anc. Soc.* 21 [1990] 266-69)

qhy **Km.t** "territory of Egypt" (P O Hor 3, 7-8)

Kmy *dr=f* "all of Egypt" (EG 564)

in phrase

bw-ir hbyn kmm n Kmy "Ebony does not turn black in Egypt." (EG 563)

Kmy *p3y=t tš* "Egypt, your district" (EG 564)

km(.t)

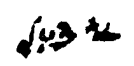
in

P P Louvre 3266, 4



reread *gm(.w)* "(sacred) calves"; below

vs. de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 60-61, n. 50, who trans. "herd of black cows(?)" while noting term could refer to non-black animals



km.t[∞]

n.f. meaning uncertain

R P Harkness, 1/12



kmy[∞]

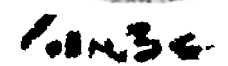
v.it. "to cry out"

R P Harkness, 1/20 (& 1/21)



= *km Wb* 5, 130/5

written as though **Kmy** "Egypt"



kmy

n.m. a jar (for drinking wine or beer); a liquid measure the size of such a jar; see under *qlby*, above

°kmyts

in

P P Ox Griff 25 vo, 14



reread *qwmstts* "district lessor of royal land"



vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read $\vartheta qmyts$ & took as title/profession
=? κωμήτης "villager, countryman" LSJ 1018a

km^c.w n.m. "wrongs"; see under *gm^c* "crime," below

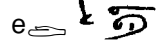
kmbr n.m. "cymbal"; see under *qmgr*, above

kmm.t n. "darkness" (EG 563)

kmkm v. "to touch" (EG 564)

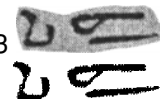
θkn in
reread *kk* n.m. "neighing (of a horse)"
so Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 125 (although 23/25 transliterated *kk r* & trans. "commotion")
vs. EG 564
see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 363-64, who read *knb*?

R P Krall, 22/5

e 

kn[∞] n.m. "fat"
= *qn Wb* 5, 41
vs. Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "wine pot" or (p. 115) "soft"

R P Vienna 6321, 3



kny.t n.f. "record"; see under *gn³.t*, below

knw_t in compound *mḥ-n-knw_t* name of a flower (EG 174)

knm v. "to be(come) blind" (EG 581)

knn v. "to be mild" (EG 581)

knnt n.m. "fig"; see under *qn_t*, above

knhd n. "cancer (as sign in Zodiac)"; var. of *gnhd* (EG 582)

knḥ.t n. "shrine" (EG 541)

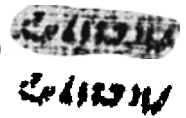
knḥ³.t n. "private chamber, bedroom"; see under *qnḥ.t* "shrine," above

knhy n. "shrine (& var.)"; see under *qnḥ.t*, above

kns n. "force" (EG 542)

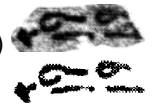
kns[∞] n. meaning uncertain, a type of cloth(?)
for discussion, see Sp., *StudiesGriffith* (1932) p. 179, n. 40
in compound *t kns* "to wear —"

P P Berlin 13640, 29



knkn[∞] n.f. "rocket plant, *Eruca sativa*" (a type of cabbage)
~? *gnḡn.t* a plant *Wb* 5, 177/8-10; *WÄD* 538-39
= *oinoin* "hedge mustard" *CD* 824b, *KHWb* 461, *DELC* 344a
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1260

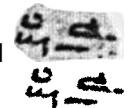
R P Vienna 6257, 15/5 (& ? 6/30)



in

reread *qnw* "orpiment"; above
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976)

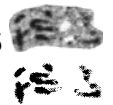
R P Vienna 6257, 13/21



in

reread *mqn* "poppy"; above
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 284, Pharm. #181

R P Vienna 6257, 15/15



økng

in

reread *knt* "fig"; as var. of *qnṯ*, above
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "safflower"; followed by Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1261

R P Vienna 6257, 16/4



in

reread ...*nk*
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 285, who read [*k*]*nk* & took as var. of *kng*

≡ R P Vienna 6257, 9/33



knt n.m. "fig"; see under *qnṯ*, above

knṯ n. "anger" (EG 565)

knṯ n. meaning uncertain
for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 188, n. 1 to l. 6b/5

ⲙ P P Apis, 6b/5

P P Apis, 6b/15

knd n.m. "basin"; see under *qndw*, above

kr n.m. "talent"; see under *krkr*, below

kr(.t) n.f. "shrine(?)"
=? *gʒ* "shrine" (= EG 570 & below)
or =? *qw* "shrine" (= EG 533 & above)

var.

qlly

in GN
Tʒ-kr(.t)/qlly-ʿʒ.t(-pʒ-nfr), below

Kry n.m. "Carian"; see under *Krs*, below

krʿʒ(?) n. "poison" (EG 565)

krʿs[∞] n. "covering"
=? *krs* "sack, bundle" *Wb* 5, 135/13
= ⲃⲟⲟⲗⲉⲥ *CD* 809b, *KHWb* 451 & 453
for discussion, see Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 158

krwʒ n. "bank" (EG 543)

P P Cairo 31169, 3/x+5

ⲙ R P Krall, 18/13

e

R P Vienna 6257, 8/8

krb[∞] n.f. "ashes"; see under *krm*, below

krb³ n.m. a type of fruit; see under *grb³*, below

krbsy[∞] adj. "purple"
 = *θελεσι* *CD* 810b, *ČED* 328, *KHWb* 451, *DELC* 338a
 < *καρπάσιον* "flax, λίνον from Carpasia in Cyprus" cf. *LSJ* 879a
 see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 37, n. 31

R P Serpot, 2/4

e

krp v. "to reveal" (*EG* 589)

krp.t n. "diadem" (*EG* 584)

krf n. "cunning"; see under *qrf*, above

krf v. "to send away, repel" (*EG* 565)

krm[∞] n.f. "ashes"

R P Serpot, 6/x+22

e

= *krb* *EG* 565
 =? *qrmt* "ashes(?)" *Wb* 5, 60/12
 = *κρμεσ*, *Βκερμι* *CD* 117a, *ČED* 62, *KHWb* 68, *DELC* 85b
 Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) p. 273, #435, suggested possible connection w. Ug. *gmr* "burning coal"
 = J.P. Ar. *גִּימְרָה*
 Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 443, regarded the Semitic connection to be unclear

var.

krb

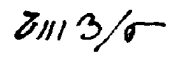
e R P Insinger, 16/22

in

R P Vienna 6257, 8/21

retrans. as var. of *grb³* a type of fruit, below
 vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *krb³* & trans. "ashes" (*EG* 565),
 followed by Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1264

krmy
HT 35

e₃? P BM 10080, 3/19 

klmy

E P Fitzhugh 3, 2/6 (& 2/7) 


vs. Reymond, *JEA* 60 (1974), who trans. "bandage, raiment"

krm n. "crown" (EG 546)

krmy n.f. "ashes"; see under *krb*, preceding

krmy n.m. "jar; liquid measure"; see under *qlby*, above

Krmnygs RN "Germanicus"; see under *Grmn(y)qs*, below

krr n. "bolt" (EG 545)

krr n. "burnt offerings" (EG 590)

krr(3) n.m. "frog"; see under *qrr*, above

krl[∞] n.m. a type of vessel, "pitcher" & measure of that size

= *krr Wb* 5, 135/8

= *κελωλ* *CD* 104a, *ČED* 56, *KHWb* 62 & 508, *DELC* 77b

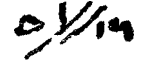
= *κρωρι* trans. *κεράτιον* LSJ 941b, see Bilabel, *Actes 5 Pap.* (1938) p. 79

> *קלבי* Cowley, *Aramaic Papyri* (1923) #72;

see Grelot, *Docs. Aram. Ég.* (1972) p. 99, n. b, & *Semitica* 23 (1973) 104, n. 2

vs. Griffith, *Rylands* (1909), & Lüddeckens, *Ehev.* (1960) p. 91, who trans. "necklace"

(= EG 567 as var. of *qrl* EG 547)

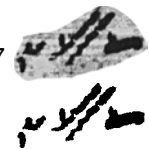
P P 'Onch, 23/23 


P P Rylands 20, 6 


var.

qrl

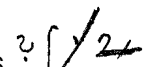
P P Rylands 16, 7

vs. Griffith, *Rylands* (1909), & Lüddeckens, *Eheev.* (1960) p. 91, who trans. "necklace"(= EG 567 as var. of *qrl* EG 547)**glwl**

MSWb 22, 101

e₃? O Stras 423, 6?; **glw**

MSWb 22, 77

e₃? O Stras 500, 6**krh**

n. "night" (EG 586)

krs[∞]

n.m. "large entrails" (?)

P P Apis, 6a/7 (& 5/3, 8 & 18)

so Vos, *Apis* (1993)

or? "rumen" or other part of bovine anatomy

Quack, *Enchoria* 24 (1997/8) 44, n. 8, trans. "stomach(?)" & suggested Semitic etymology**Krs[∞]**

n.m. "Carian"

e₃P BM 10384, 9= *Krs/Grs* (Esna, Kom Ombo); see Masson, *Mél. Benveniste* (1975) pp. 404-14for discussion, see Martin, *Kadmos* 30 (1991) 173-74, who noted possible reading *Kry.w*, rather than *Krs.w* in phrase *tmy.t 1/8 n n3 Krs.w* "1/8 share of the (tombs) of the Carians"**krš**

v. "to flatter" (EG 545)

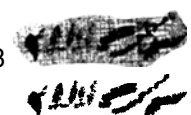
krš(?)

v. "to be ill" (EG 566)

krky[∞]

n. "husk, filth" (?)

P P Loeb 19, 33



=? ⲕⲣⲕ(ε) CD 830a, ČED 336, KHWb 467 & 574, DELC 347

for discussion, see Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931) p. 49, n. 5

krkr

n.m. "talent" weight or coin

= EG 566

~? "heap of stones" *Wb* 5, 136/5, as *DELC* 344a= ⲕⲓⲛⲕⲣ *CD* 824b, *ČED* 334, *KHWb* 462, *DELC* 344a= BH כִּכְר n.f. "a round weight, talent" *BDB* 503a= NWS *kkṛ* "talent, weight" *DNWSI* 500
see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 444

w. no det.

writing influenced by following *gll.w* "burnt offerings"

var.

kr(kr) abbreviated writing
cf. EG 566, last Ptolemaic ex. before abbreviations

P P Adler 28, 6



e

e P O Bodl 1265, 4



P P Louvre 7862, 6



e P O BM 20042, 4

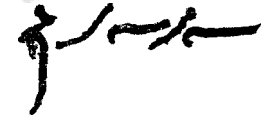
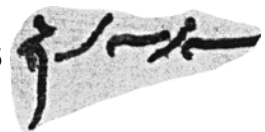


P P Heid 781c, x+22



e

P P Turin 6107, 25



e P P Berlin 13545, 1



e P O BM 18733, 7 (& 9)



e P O Leiden 116 vo, 2

P P Moscow 123, 2 (& 3)

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *kl ht* "silver talent"

P P Ox Griff 53, 6

unusual orthography

P P Teb 227 vo, 16

P P Cairo 31079, 22

kr<k>r[∞]

R O Uppsala 1285, 4 (& 5)

kl[∞]

P P Ox Griff 75, 9

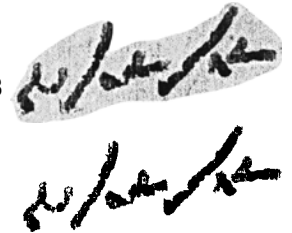
Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), read *kl*

grgr[∞]

P P Ox Griff 49, 6

Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), read *glgl*

P P Turin 6097, 3



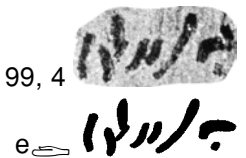
in compound

krkr *X r n3 gll.w (n) Pr-ε3* "X talents for the burnt offerings of the king" (EG 566)**kr̥.t**

n. a vessel(?)

=? *g/yt.t* EG 588= *CD* 813a, *ČED* 329, *KHWb* 453in a list of metal items; not trans. by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

P O Leiden 199, 4


kr̥ty

n. "knife" (EG 587)

kr̥ty

n. "twin caverns"

= EG 566

= *qr(r.)ty Wb* 5, 62

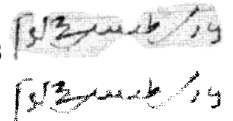
in compound

ntr.w kr̥ty "gods in the underworld"

= EG 566

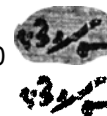
= *Wb* 5, 62/10

R P Harkness, 3/23


kr̥din GN *Na-kr̥d* "Naucratis"; see above**kl**n.m. "shore"; see under *qr*, above**kl**n.m. "ape"; see under *ql*, above

kl̥[∞] n. meaning uncertain
 =? var. of *gl(e)* "lame" (EG 587 & below)
 = *δαλε* CD 807b, *ČED* 326, *KHWb* 449, *DELC* 337b
 vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975) p. 138, n. to ll. 9-10, who trans. "both"
 in phrase *īw=s wd̥³ r kl̥³ bl̥³* "she being safe from — & blindness"

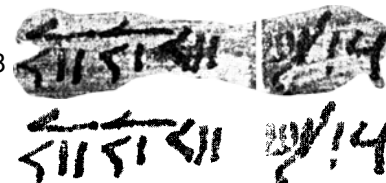
P P Ox Griff 59, 10



kly.t n. "bolt, lock" (EG 567)

kl̥yst^cts[∞] n.m. "financial official"

R M Berlin 13440, 7-8



= ἐκλογιστής "Oberprüfbeamter in Alexandrien, Vorsteher der dortigen Landesrechn-
 kammer; Gauprüfbeamter in Alexandrien" Preisigke, *Fachwörter* (1915) p. 72
 see Sp., *ZAS* 51 (1914) 92-93
 in compound *pr kl̥yst^cts* "house/office of the ἐκλογιστής"

kl^c v.t. "to entrust, deposit"; see under *gl/w*, below

kl^cy(?) n.m. "braiding"(?); see under *gl^c* "to turn, twist," below

klw v. "to deposit" (EG 589)

Klwptr̥³ RN "Cleopatra"; see under *Qlwptr̥³*, above

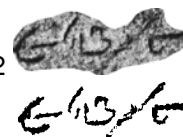
klp v. "to uncover" (EG 589)

klm n. "crown" (EG 546)

klmy n.f. "ashes"; see under *krm*, above

klms[∞] n.m. "mantle"

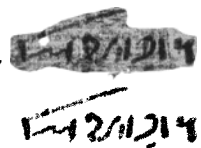
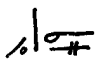
P S Raphia, 12



= *χλαμύς* "short mantle; military cloak; general's cloak; civilian's mantle" LSJ 1993b
 see Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 31

- Klnd** DN "Kolanthes" (EG 567)
- kl** n.m. "talent"; see under *krkr*, above
- kl** n. "necklace" (EG 547)
- klk** v.t. "to furnish"; see under *grg*, below
- klk** v. "to man" (EG 567)
in compound
klk n hyt n nf "manned w. sailors & seamen" (EG 567)
- klk** n. "bier" (EG 591)
- klđ** v. "to bend, bow" (EG 567)
- kh** n. "district"; see under *qh*, above
- khḃh[∞]** meaning uncertain
Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), trans. "stabling(?)"
- khṣṣ.t** n. "gazelle" (EG 591)
- ks** n. "half" (EG 592)
- ks** v. "to mourn" (EG 592)
- ks ḃbs** n.m. "shed"; see under *gs* "half," below
- Ks[∞]** GN in Upper Egypt
= EG 568
but uncertain of his ident. w. **κoεic/Σκώ**,
= al-Qēs, see Timm, *Das christlich-koptische Ägypten*, 5 (1991) 2132-40
= **Sṣkṣ** (above)

P P 'Onch, 20/7


e R P Mag, 8/12 

a double city w. *Hr-dy* (above)/Κυνῶν πόλις
 see Gomaà, *Mittelägypten* (1991) 73-75
 al-Qēs ≠ Kōs ; see Gomaà, *Mittelägypten* (1991) 95, vs. Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/2 (1980) 174
 or =? Qs.t/Κοῦσσαί/κωc

in compound
w^cb n Ks "w^cb-priest of Ks" (EG 568)

kswr[∞] n.m. "finger-ring"
 = EG 568
 = *gśr Wb* 5, 206/15-17
 = 𓂏𓂛𓂏𓂛 CD 121b, ČED 64, *KHWb* 70, *DELC* 154b
 = BH קשרים n.[m.]pl. bands, sashes or other woman's ornament that is *bound on*
 < קשר v. "to bind" *BDB* 905a
 = Off.Ar. *qšr* "to bind" uncertain interpretation, *DNWSI* 1039, s.v. *qšr*₁
 see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 444

abbreviated writing

R P Leiden 384 vo, 2*/6 (& 7)

e 𓂏𓂛

var.

gswr

? O MH 3611, 4

e 𓂏𓂛

in compound
gl₁ gswr "finger-ring"; see under *gl₁* "ring," below

ksm n. "storm" (EG 593)

ksr^cn n. a dry powder (EG 568)

Ksrs RN "Caesar"; see under *Gysrs*, below

ksks v. "to dance"; n. "dance" (EG 593)

Kš GN "Cush"; see under *ʔkš*, above

kš v.t. "to pour out, sprinkle"; see under *gš*, below

kšp v. "to look, glance" (EG 594)

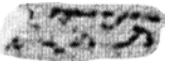
kškš[∞] v.t. "to sprinkle"

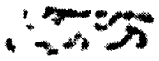
reduplication of *kš* EG 568/*gš* EG 594 "to pour"

= *kš Wb* 5, 142/6 "to pour"

= *ḳωḳ* "to pour" *CD* 836b, *ČED* 339, *KHWb* 471, *DELC* 349b

= *ḳωḳḳ* *CD* 839a, *ČED* 339, *KHWb* 471, *DELC* 349b

 R P Vienna 6257, 12/38

e 

kk v. "to roast, bake" (EG 568)

kk[∞] v.t. "to peel"

= *qq Wb* 5, 71/12

= *κωκ* *CD* 100b, *ČED* 53, *KHWb* 59, *DELC* 74b

see Jasnow, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 7 & 9, & M. Smith, *BiOr* 49 (1992) 84-85, n. to 4/35

vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1919), who read *ḳsqsq* (?) "to chew"; followed by de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988), who read *ḳsksk*

R P Mythus, 19/25 

e 

kk[∞] n.m. "neighing (of a horse)"

= EG 564, but vs. reading *kn*

so Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 125 (although 23/25 transliterated *kk r* & trans. "commotion")

see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 363-64, who read *knb*?

R P Krall, 22/5 

e 

R P Krall, 23/25 

e 

kk n.m. fruit of *dōm*-palm

= EG 569, but not ~ *kḳkḳ* "castor" *Wb* 5, 109/2-7

= *q(w)q(w) Wb* 5, 21/14-15

= *κωκ* *CD* 100b, *ČED* 53, *KHWb* 59, *DELC* 74b

see Kasser, *Compléments* (1964) p. 18, for distinction between *κωκ* & *ḳωḳ*, *ḳωḳ* "cardamum"

>? *κωḳ* "dōm-palm, *Hyphaena thebaica*; fibre thereof" LSJ 986a, see Pierce, *Symbolae Osloenses* 46 (1971) 104

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§1190 & 1246

var.

gwgw[∞]**gwg.w[∞]**

in compound

bny **kk** "dōm-palm"; see under *bne.t* "date-palm"; above
gwꜥ **gwg** "porter of dōm-palm nuts" (EG 569 & 576)**kky[∞]**

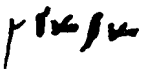
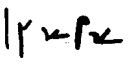
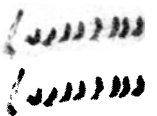
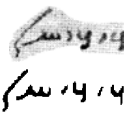
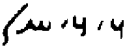
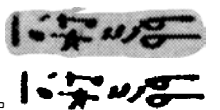
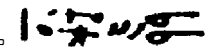
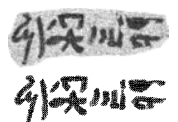
n.m. "darkness"

= EG 568

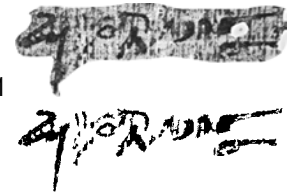
= *kkw Wb* 5, 142-43= *κακε CD* 101b, *ČED* 54, *KHWb* 59, *DELC* 74a

w. extended meaning

"darkness-book"

e_⊃E P Berlin 15719 vo, 1 e_⊃R O BM 25974, 4 (& 6) e_⊃P O Leiden 207 vo, 1 P O Hor 18 vo, 7 R P Carlsberg 1, 2/24 R P Harkness, 2/31 
e_⊃ R P Serpot, 4/8 
e_⊃ P P Vienna 6343, 3/5 


R P Berlin 8027 vo, A/1



in phrases

wyn kky "light & dark" (EG 79)*pr r-bnr pz kky* "to go out of the darkness" (EG 568)(Kk)[∞]

DN "(Primeval) Darkness" (member of the Hermopolitan Ogdoad)

= EG 568

= *Kkw Wb* 5, 144/13= Xoûχ Preisendanz, *PGM* XIII, 787for discussion, see Erichsen & Schott, *Fragmente Memph. Theol.* (1954) p. 322; Sethe, *Amun* (1929) p. 65, §129, 7

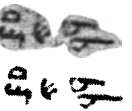
P P Berlin 13603, 1/19

*kks*[∞]

n. meaning unknown, ingredient in a prescription

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "acacia" (citing [Δ]κακιάς "acacia"; see Chassinat, *P. méd. Copte* [1921] p. 322)

R P Vienna 6257, 14/23

*ktp.t*

n. meaning uncertain (EG 569)

for discussion and suggested etymology, see M. Smith, *BiOr* 49 (1992) 94, n. to l. 21/11*ktm*[∞]

n. type of gold

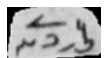
= EG 569

= *ktm.t Wb* 5, 145= BH קָהָם "gold" *BDB* 508bsee Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 443

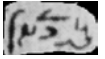
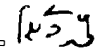
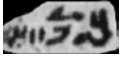
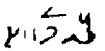
var.

*qtm*in compound *nb nfr qtm* "fine *qtm*-gold"

R T BM 57371, 32



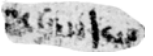
e= 𓆎𓆏𓆐

R T BM 57371, 34 e R T BM 57371, 35 e 

in compound
mhrr n ktm "scarab of *ktm*-gold" (EG 569)

ktn(3) n.m. "cloak, tunic"; see under *gtn*, below

ktš[∞] n. "vulva"(?)
 ~?k3.t *Wb* 5, 93-94
 for discussion, see Erichsen, *MIO* 2 (1954) 371

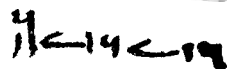
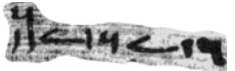
P/R P Berlin 13602, 3 (& 10, 11, 13) 

for discussion of nouns w. suffix pn. affixes, see Osing, *Nominal*. (1976) 326-32

P/R P Berlin 13602, 7 

ktk v.it. "to move quickly, be quick"; see under *gtg*, below

ktkt in

P P 'Onch, 21/4 

retrans. "to move quickly" as var. of *gtg*, below
 vs. Glanville, '*Onch.* (1955), who trans. "to grow old"
 vs. Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 175, & Thissen, *Anch.* (1984), who trans. "to rot"
 Thissen connected w. *kdkd* "to gnaw away, erode" (EG 569) & w. 𐎧𐎠𐎫𐎠𐎥𐎵 "to cut" CD 842b,
 as *ČED* 341 & *KHWb* 474, connection denied by *DELC* 351b

kdky n. meaning uncertain (EG 569)

kdkd v. "to gnaw" (EG 569)

G

g in PN *G-dꜣdꜣ* (& var.) (EG 532)

g abbreviation for *gnḥd* "cancer" (sign of the Zodiac) (EG 582)

g(e) "other" (EG 557)

g(ꜣ) "or" (EG 582)

gꜣ in compound *hr gꜣ n*, taken as var. of *gy* "form, manner," below

gꜣ n.m. "other, another"; see under *ky*, above

gꜣ n. or v. "longing, to lack"
 < *gꜣw* "lack" *Wb* 5, 152/8-13
 so Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223
 vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926) p. 104, n. 515, who took as var. of *gy* "form" in compound *gy (n) hy* "marriage"
 vs. EG 558, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 211, who took as var. of *ky* "other," above

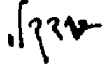
e  P P Insinger, 32/20 

gꜣ adj. "nasty, evil" (EG 570)
 in compound
wy gꜣ (EG 570)

gꜣ(.t) n.f. "naos, shrine"

= EG 570
 = *gꜣy.t* *Wb* 5, 150
 for discussion of derivation, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 216 & 769, n. 935

R T BM 57371, 29 

e  

var.

gw.t[∞]

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967) p. 269 & p. 181, n. 7, who ident. w. *g(w)d* & trans. "fruit" or "lentils"

n.pl. **g3.w**

g3 in

reread *sh.t* "field," below
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977)

g3 in

taken as var. of *qw* "shrine," above
see de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 53, n. 9, vs. Pestman, *OMRO* 44 (1963) 11, n. 6

in compounds

smt n t3 g3 "form of the chapel" (EG 435)

g3(.t) (n) *ʾlmn* "chapel of Amun" (EG 570)

g3(.t) (n) *p3 ntr pr ... p3 sp g3* "chapel of the god who appears ... & the rest of the chapels" (EG 570)

g3(.t) (n) *Ḥ.t-Ḥr* "shrine of Ḥathor" (P P Turin 6085, 19; R T BM 57371, 30)

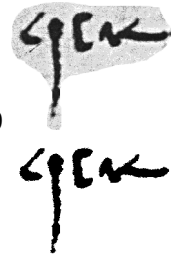
var.

— *nb.t ʾwn.t* "—, mistress of Dendera" (R T BM 57371, 29)

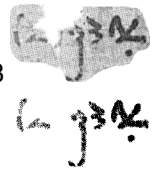
g3(.t) <*Ḥ.t*>-*Ḥr t3 ntr.t ʿ3.t* "shrine of Ḥathor, the great goddess" (R T BM 57371, 31)

g3 *ḥr.t ḥ.t-ntr pr Dḥwty* "upper shrine of the temple of the estate of Thoth" (P O Ḥor 3,15)

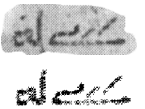
P P Turin 6085, 19



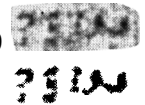
R P Vienna 10000, 2/23



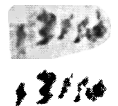
R P Vienna 6319, 3/4



P P Leiden 374b, 9



P P Leiden 374a, 8



- gꜣ(.t)** n.f. "silence"; see under *gr* "to be silent," below
- gꜣ.t** n.f. "rival (?)" ; see under *k.t* "other," above
- gꜣ.w** n. "food" (EG 557)
- gꜣy(.w)** n. "form, manner"; see under *gy*, below
- ꜣgꜣw** as var. of *ꜣgw* "festival" (EG 574) reread *ḥb* "festival" (= EG 298 & above)
- gꜣwy** adj. "small" (EG 575)
- Gꜣbꜣn** GN (EG 571)
- ꜣgꜣm.w** in
reread *gꜣm.w* "temples (of head)," below
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976)

R P Vienna 6257, 14/17

- gꜣlꜣgꜣntsy**[∞] n.m. "copper sulfate"
vs. EG 571, who miscopied & misread *gꜣlꜣsꜣntsy*
glossed **κΑΛΑΚΑΝΘΙ**
= καλακάνθη LSJ 865a, χαλκάνθη/χάλκανθον LSJ 1972b
= **κΑΛΑΚΑΝΘΟC** Till, *Arzneik.* (1951) pp. 98-99, §159a
- var.

e R P Mag, 3/24

qrkhnts

R P Vienna 6257, 9/14

- Gꜣgymꜣl**[∞] GN "Gaugamela"

for discussion, see Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 11, n. hhh

R P Teb Tait 1, 28

g3g'rp' .wth'r[∞] MN

glossed $\kappa\alpha\kappa\alpha\rho\pi\alpha[\dots]\theta\alpha\rho$

ge n.m. "other, another"; see under *ky*, above

ge in compound *n-ge* "or"; see *gr*, below

ge n.m. meaning uncertain
for discussion, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 351, n. to l. 4

ge.t(?) n.(?) meaning uncertain

in compound

p3-i-ir-p3y=y-ge.t(?)[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain
first part glossed $\pi\alpha\rho\epsilon\pi\alpha$
for discussion, see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 123
taken by Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222, as unknown Greek word

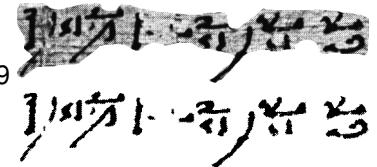
var.

?: **P3y=y-g3[∞] PN**

or read $P3-i<-ir>-g3$, as Vittmann, *Enchoria* 10 (1980) 134,
followed by *Demot. Nb.*, 1/3 (1983) 159

gerwbe[∞] n.m. "cherub"
= BH כְּרֻב n.m. "cherub" BDB 500b-1a
= NWS *krb DNWSI* 534, s.v. *krb*₂

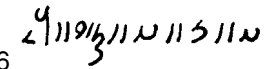
R P Louvre 3229, 6/9



e[∞]R O Leiden 494, 4



e[∞]R P Mag, 19/6



P P Marseilles 298, 2



P P Marseilles 299, 2



e[∞]R P Mag, 14/29



Ges RN "Gaius" = Caligula; see under *Gys*, below

Gesrs RN "Caesar"; see under *Gysrs*, below

gy.w n.m. "stonemasons"; see under *ꜥky*, above

gy n. "stonemason" (EG 571)

gy n. "shrine" (EG 570)

gy(?) n.m. meaning uncertain
for discussion, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 373, n. to l. 3, who also suggested reading *gʾs*

e R O Leiden 582, 3

gy n.m. "form, manner, kind, intention"

= EG 571
= *qʾ Wb* 5, 15-16

= *ḡi*, *ꜥi* *KHWb* 445, *DELC* 335a

for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 279-80

P P BM 10399B, 4

P P BM 10399B, 9

e

P P 'Onch, 4/20

in "manner-prefix" *ḡin*- CD 819a, *ČED* 331, *KHWb* 457, *DELC* 341b

P P HLC, 2/12

var.

gꜣy

P O Hor 32, 4

R P Serpot, 2/13

e

var.

n.pl. **gꜣy.w**

in compounds

hr pꜣ gꜣy (n)[∞] "w. reference to"so Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), following Sp., *Petubastis* (1910)

var.

hr pꜣ gꜣy n "w. the intention of" (R P Setna II, 6/21 & 7/3)

= EG 572

hr gꜣ n "resolved, determined, firm to"= **hr pꜣ gy** EG 386so Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 119, n. to ll. 11/30-31, although given separate entry in glossary, p. 176not trans. by Sp., *Petubastis* (1910), or EG 570Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 258-59, n. 1390, took **gꜣ** as var. of **gr** "or" (EG 582-83 & below)**m-gy**[∞] "to wit"= **nge/mge** EG 230 & 583

R P Vienna 6319, 3/16

P Michael Bresc L 6, 6

R P Krall, 23/13

R P Krall, 11/30-31

P P Berlin 3115D, 3/2

= **nōi** CD 252a, ČED 119, KHWb 137-138, DELC 119
see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 130, n. 1 to l. 2

in phrases

mw p3y=k gy "as you were" (EG 571)

n w^c gy "all together" (lit., "in one form") (R P Setna I, 6/20; or? read *r w^c qy*)

= **AΔΥΘΕ** CD 21b, ČED 14, KHWb 15, DELC 19b

~ *m qy w^c Wb* 5, 16/16

r w^c gy "in any way, at all" (P P Berlin 15527 vo, 2)

gy.w *n 3s.t* "rites of Isis" (EG 571)

gy *n 3nh* "livelihood (lit., manner of living)" (EG 63)

gy *n wnm* "way of eating" (EG 572)

gy *nt ph* "appropriate way" (EG 571)

kfy *l n psy* "manner of cooking" (R P Harper, 5/8; Thissen, *Harfner* [1992] translated "Kochkunst")

g3y *n mš^c* "manner of going" (R P Vienna 6319, 3/16)

gy *3w=f mtr.w* "correct way" (EG 571)

gy *n hb^c* "manner of playing" (EG 572)

gy *n h^c* "(the) manner of rising" (of a stellar deity); see under astronomical use of *h^c* "appearance," above

gy *n h^cr* "manner of raging" (P P 'Onch, 4/20 & 21)

gy (*n*) *hpr* "manner of coming into being" (P P Berlin 13603, 2/23)

gy *n swr* "way of drinking" (EG 572)

gy *n t3 3h^c rt* "manner of giving evidence" (P P HLC, 4/3)

gy(.w) *n thb* "way of anointing" (EG 654)

gy *n dl^c mt* "document" (EG 572 & 685)

gy n. meaning uncertain

in compound

gy.w *n Kmy* "fields(?) of Egypt" (EG 572)

gy šw.ty "high of feathers"; see under *qy* "to be high," above

Gym GN "Athribis" (EG 572)

gyr v. "to entrust"; see under *g/w*, below

gyr n.m. "stranger"; see under *gyl*, below

gyr n.f. "deposit"; see under *g/w*, below

gyl v. "to entrust"; see under *g/w*, below

gyl in compound *gyl* (*n*) *rmṭ* "lie"; see under *grg*, below

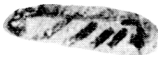
gyl v.t. "to wrap, wind"; see in compound *rmṭ ḥw=f gyl* "man who winds (corpse in wrappings)" under *glʿ* "to turn, twist," below

gyl n.m. "stranger"
 < EG 572 "to be a stranger"
 = *qrḥ* (& var.) *WB* 5, 59/8 w. references
 ~ *ḡoeiʿe* "to dwell" *CD* 807b, *ČED* 326, *KHWb* 447, *DELC* 336b
 = BH *ḡ* "sojourner, alien" *BDB* 158a
 see Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) p. 295, #429, & p. 294, #428

var.

gyr

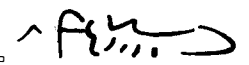
in phrase
ḥr gyl "in a foreign land" (EG 572)

P O Hor 3, 23 
 e 

Gys RN "Gaius" = Caligula

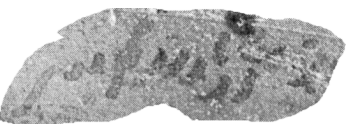
for names & titles of Roman Emperors as attested in Demotic texts, see Pestman,
Chron. (1967) pp. 84-104

var.

R O Leiden 20, 6 
 e 

e R O MH 504, 4 

Ges

R O Leiden Pap Inst 54, 3 
 e 

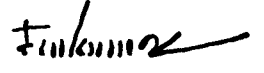
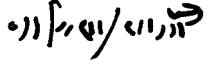
in compound

Gys *Gysrs Nt-ḥwy Grmenek* "Gaius Caesar Augustus Germanicus" (R O Leiden 20, 6-7)

var.

Gys *Gys/s S^cbstss Glmnykws* "Gaius Caesar Sebastos Germanicus" (R O MH 504, 4-5)**gyss^cʒs** n. "ivy" (EG 573)**Gysrys** RN "Caesar"; see under *Gysrs*, below**G(y)srws** RN "Caesar"; see under *Gysrs*, following**Gysrs** RN "Caesar"
= Καίσαρος (gen. sg.), s.v. Καίσαρ LSJ 860afor names & titles of Roman Emperors as attested in Demotic texts, see Pestman,
Chron. (1967) pp. 84-104see also *Qysʒrs* RN "Caesarion," above

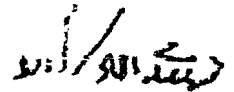
var.

Qysr[∞]**Qysrw[∞]****Qysrs**e R O Berlin 6271, 1 e R O Leiden 30, 3 e R O Louvre 9073, 1 

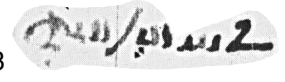
R P Berlin 15518, 14



R P Berlin 7058A, 1

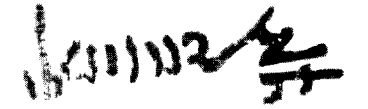
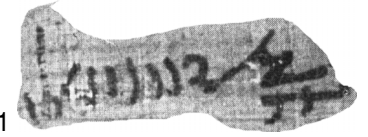


R P Berlin 15505, 3

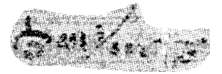



Qsr3ys[∞]

R P Teb Botti 1, 1

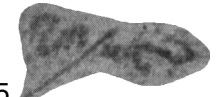
Kysls[∞]

R P Vienna 10000, 3/11

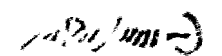


Ksrs

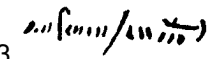
R O Uppsala 1268, 5



Gesrs

R O Uppsala 975[≈], 1

Gysrys

e_⊃ R O BM 12579, 3

G(y)srws

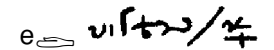
e_⊃ R O BM 12612, 2

Gysls

R O MH 504, 4-5

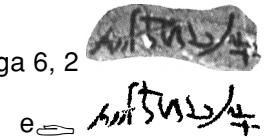
Gsr3[∞]

R G Kharga 1, 3



Gsr3s[∞]

R G Kharga 6, 2



in compound

— *p3 ntr p3 šr p3 ntr* "Caesar, the god, the son of the god" (R G Aswan 16, 1)*Nerwns Glwts Gesrs* "Nero Claudius Caesar" (? O Berlin 6152, 1-2)

in compound

— *Sbsšs Grmyqs* "— Sebastos Germanicus" (R O Berlin 1660, 3-5)

in compound

— *3wtwqr^ctwrs* "— Autocrator" (R O MH 837, 5-7)*hm-ntr n Qysrs* "prophet-priest of Caesar" (R S BM 184, 11 & 13; 188, 12)*Tbyrs Qrwts Qysrs p3 Sbsšs Qrmnqs* "Tiberius Claudius Caesar Sebastos Germanicus"

in compound

— *3wtwgrtwr* "Autocrator" (R O Vienna 50, 3-4)

var.

— *p3 ntr nt mhe* (R P Berlin 6857[≈], 1/1-2)

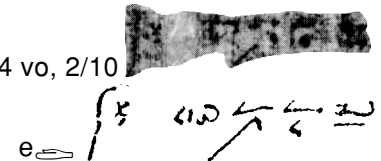
var.

— *p3 ntr i-ir mht* (R P Berlin 15667, 5-7)

in compound

— *i-ir mht p3 ntr p3 šr p3 ntr* "— Autocrator, the [god, the son] of the god" (R P Rylands 45, B/2)**gyt** qualitative of *gr* "to be silent," below**gyt** in compound *r3 gyt* "point" (EG 573)**Gyt^cthn^cgs[∞]** MN

R P Leiden 384 vo, 2/10

glossed [...] **ΤΑΘΝΑΣ**so Johnson, *OMRO* 56 (1975), but the hand copy of Leemans, *P. ég. dém. I.* 384 (1856), differs**gyd** n. "hand" (EG 595)

gyd[∞]

n.f. a vessel of bronze "cup(?)"

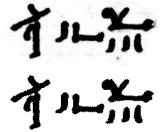
= *kt Wb* 5, 148/9-10; Janssen, *Comm. Prices* (1975) pp. 408-12= NWS *ks* "cup" *DNWSI* 521 s.v. *ks*₁; see Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) pp. 338-39, §502

var.

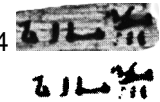
"brazier"

existence of "brazier" det. in NK parallel in P Turin 1881, 9, questioned by Janssen, *Comm. Prices*(1975) p. 409, but Peet's reading (*Griffith Studies* [1932] pl. 10)  seems correctvs. Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977), who trans. "hand" (?) (= EG 595 & below)

R P Louvre 3229, 5/13



R P Louvre 3229, 6/4

**g^c**

n.f. "vessel, container"

= EG 573

~? *g³y* n.m. *Wb* 5, 150/5-13= **GΔI** *CD* 802a, *ČED* 324, *KHWb* 447, *DELC* 336b=? **ΔH** *CD* 747b, *ČED* 308, *KHWb* 410, *DELC* 322, as *ČED* 308 & *KHWb* 447for discussion, see Bresciani in Bresciani, Sanseverino & Volpi, *EVO* 13 (1993) 46, n. to #4, l. x+3

w. extended meaning

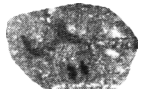
"g^c -measure"[∞]for discussion, see Bresciani, *SCO* 22 (1973) 219-20, n. to l. 3, & *RdE* 24 (1972) 30,
n. to l. 15, who suggested this is abbreviation of *g^cg^c* a type of measure, below

R O Pisa 473 conv 7 (& conc, 1/3, conv, 4)



R O Pisa 511≈, 2/2 (& 1/3, 10, 16)

R Camel Bone Pisa 2 A, 8 (& *passim*)

R? O Leiden 220, x+5 (& *passim*)

e  

g^c v. "to be silent" (EG 582)

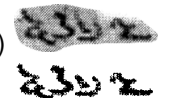
g^c3 v.it. "to refrain (from)"; see under *gr* "to be silent," below

g^c3 n. "chapel" (EG 570)

g^cy n. "form, manner"; see under *gy*, above

g^c3m in
reread *g^cm* "temple (of head)," following
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "fever" (= *g^cwm^c* EG 573)

R P Vienna 6257, 11/10 (& 14/23)



g^cwm^c n. "fever" (EG 573)

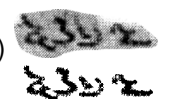
g^cm(g^cm) n. "power" (EG 580)

g^cm v. "to harm" (EG 580)

g^cm[∞] n.m. "temple (of head)"
= *gm3* *Wb* 5, 170/2; *WMT* 914

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *g^c3m* "fever" (EG 573)

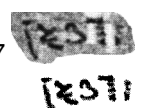
R P Vienna 6257, 11/10 (& 14/23)



n.pl. **g^cm.w**

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *g^c3m.w*

R P Vienna 6257, 14/17



g^cr^cb n. kind of stone (EG 573)
in compound
g^cr^cb *n ym* "g^cr^cb-stone of the sea" (EG 573)

g^crb³n^c n. "galbanum" (EG 573)

g^cl³ v. "to entrust, deposit" (EG 573)

g^cl³.t n. "weasel" (EG 573)

g^cl^cšyr n. "soldier" (EG 588)

g^cg^c(e) in
retrans. a type of bread "baked loaf, cake," as var. of *k^ck^c(.t)*, above
vs. EG 574, who trans. "oil"

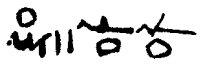
vs. Bresciani, *SCO* 24 (1975), who trans. "oil"

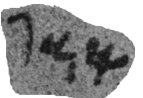
vs. Bresciani, *SCO* 22 (1973), who trans. "oil"

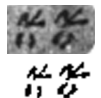
vs. Bresciani, *SCO* 19-20 (1970-1971), who trans. "oil"

g^cg^c∞ n.f. a type of measure

for discussion, see Bresciani, *SCO* 25 (1976) 52, n. to B, l. 1/5, & *RdE* 24 (1972) 30,
n. to l. 15, who suggested *g^c* a type of measure is abbreviation of *g^cg^c*

e R G Philae 417, 6 

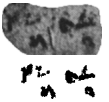
P/R O Pisa 29, 1/x+2 

R O Pisa 234, conv 9 

R O Pisa 246, 2 

R Camel Bone Pisa 1, 15 

R Camel Bone Pisa 2 B, 1/5



P/R O Pisa 83, x+2 (& x+4, x+7)



P/R O Pisa 86, 7



P/R O Pisa 315, x+2 (& x+4)



e

g^cg^c n. v. "cry; to cry out" (EG 574)
in compound
îr **g^cg^c** mt(.t) (EZG 574)

g^ctp[∞] v. "to defeat, to dispose of(?)"; see under *gtp*, below

øgw in

reread *hb* "festival" (= EG 298 & above)
see H. Smith cited in Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 39, n. b to ^PO Hor 8, 1
vs. EG 574, although he also noted possible reading *hb*

EG 574
Ptol. ,

Röm.

- gw** n.m. "other, another"; see under *ky*, above
- gw** adj. "narrow" (EG 574)
- gw** n. "food" (EG 557)
- gw** n.f. "loss, need"; see under *gw3*, below
- gw.t** n. "chapel" (EG 570)
in compound
gwe.t n 3s.t n Pr(-lw)-lq "shrine of Isis of Philae"
in compound
iyqe n t3 — "inauguration-festival of —" (R G Philae 421, 12)

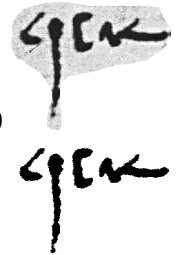
ø**gw.t** in

retrans. "chapel" as var. of *g3(.t)*, above
vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967) p. 269 & p. 181, n. 7, who ident. w. *g(w)d* & trans. "fruit" or "lentils"

- gw3** v.it. "to be narrow"
= EG 574-75
= *g3w Wb* 5, 151-52
= **ḡwḡy** CD 835a, *ČED* 338, *KHWb* 470, *DELC* 348b

- (gw3)∞** n.f. "loss, need" (lit., "narrowness")
= EG 574-75
= *g3w.t Wb* 5, 152/14-17

P P Turin 6085, 19



var.

gw

E P Loeb 47, 5



10/2

kw n.pl. "stringencies, limitations"

P P Michael Hughes, 20



10/2

so de Cenival, Assoc. (1972) p. 115, n. 2 to l. 3/4, w. ?

P P Berlin 3115A, 3/4



10/2

in compounds

ḫr ḫw gwy (r) ḫpr ḫwt=n "Profit & loss will happen between us." (EG 575)

ḫr gw3.t "to suffer need" (EG 575)

hn gw3.t "in need" (EG 575)

kw.w n3 ḫwr(.w) n3 hbl3(.w) ḫrm n3 3nty(.w) "(the) stringencies, the robberies, the oppressions & the restraints" (P P Michael Hughes, 20)

gw3.t (var. *kw(.t)* '3.t "great need" (EG 575)

gwe-m33[∞] n. "liquid styrax" (sweet-smelling resin extracted from tree *Styrax orientalis*)

P P Apis, 6b/17 (& 2/9)



10/2

= *g3y-m33 Wb* 5, 158/5

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§1279, 1289

for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 76-77, n. to R P Apis, 1/7

gwy

adj. "narrow" (EG 574)

gwy

adj. "small" (EG 575)

in compounds

s3 ky "young son" (EG 575)

sn ky "young brother" (EG 575)

rn=s n ky "her young(?) name" (EG 575)

gwf n. "ape"; var. of *kwf* (EG 562)

gwne a type of plant; see *kwn*, above

gwng[∞] n.m. "cloak"

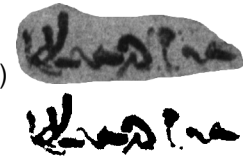
= **𐎔𐎔𐎔𐎔** CD 824a, *ČED* 333, *KHWb* 461, *DELC* 343b

= **καυνάκης** "thick cloak" LSJ 932a

var.

gnwg

P O Brooklyn 12768.1645, 6 (& 4)



gwr n. designation of profession "transporter" (EG 575)
in compound
ḥry gwr.w/kr "caravan leader" (EG 575)

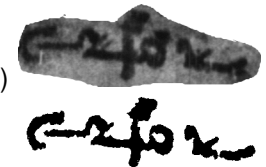
gwr n. "bolt" or "lock" (EG 545)
in compound
gwr n p3 sb3 "door peg" (EG 545)

gwre n.f. "pivot"
= *gwr* EG 576
= *qr.t Wb* 5, 58/5
= **𐎔𐎔𐎔** CD 115a, *ČED* 61, *KHWb* 67, *DELC* 85
for discussion, see Osing, *JEA* 64 (1978) 187

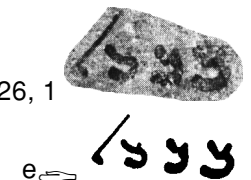
øgwg in

reread *www* as var. of *wy* "woe," above
vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 261, who read *gwg* as var. of *kky* "darkness," above

? O Brooklyn 12768.1562, 7 (& vo, 2)



R O Leiden 326, 1



?; unread by Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 110

R O MH 4038, D/30

7-533
7-533

gwg(w) n.m. "dōm-palm fruit"; see under *kk*, above
in compound
gwꜥ n gwg "dōm-palm fruit porter" (EG 576)

gwꜥ n.m. "porter, carrier"

= EG 576
= *kꜣwty Wb* 5, 102

for discussion, see Capart, *CdE* 15 (1940) 247-48; Gardiner, *AEO*, 1 (1947) 59*-60*, #132;

Vergote, *Joseph en Égypte* (1959) pp. 88-89
= *gwꜥ* a title *Wb* 5, 161

for discussion, see Sp., *ZÄS* 63 (1928) 150-52; Malinine, *AcOr* 25 (1960) 257, n. 9
but see Quack, *ARG*, 2 (2000) 5, n. 14, who cited Leclant, *BdE* 17, p. 68, & Vittmann,
Priester (1978) pp. 120 & 129-31, & trans. "sacristan(?)"
for *kꜣwty* = *ꜥry-ꜣ*, see Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) p. 395, #77.4499

var.

kꜣwt

in compound

mr kꜣwt "chief porter"

vs. Bresciani, *OrAn* 6 (1967), who trans. "superintendent of work"

in compounds

hrw.w n gwꜥ "days (of service) of a porter" (E P Moscow 135, D/2 & E/2)

ꜥry gwꜥ "chief porter" (R G Philae 64, 3)

in compound

— *n ꜣs.t* "— of Isis" (? G Philae 123, 4; ? G Philae 137, 2-3)

gwꜥ n ꜣs.t (EG 576)

in compound

ꜥry gwꜥ n ꜣs.t "chief porter of Isis" (? G Philae 123, 4; ? G Philae 137, 2-3)

E P Moscow 135D, 2

ꜥry
e ꜥry

P O Brook 37.1821, 21

ꜥry
e ꜥry

P S Kunst Vienna 5850, 4 (& 5)

ꜥry
ꜥry

gwt *n* ḡpy "porter of ḡpy" (R O Leiden 170, 1; so suggested, w. hesitation, by Nur el-Din, *DOL* [1974] p. 138, n. to l. 1)

gwt *pr* ḡmn (EG 576)

gwt *pr* Mnḡ (EG 576)

gwt *n* Nfr-ḡtp "porter of Nfr-ḡtp" (E P BM 10846A, 1)

gwt *n* gwg "dōm-palm fruit porter" (EG 569 & 576)

in lists of titles (EG 576, including var. *kwḡ*)

wn.w nḡ ḡmy-wnw.t nḡ kwḡ.w nḡ ḡ ... "shrine-openers, the astronomers, the porters, the singers ..."

in compound

ḡ.wt nḡ — "tombs of the —" (P P Louvre 3266, 8)

ḡm-nḡr wḡb wn gwt ḡmy-wnw.t ḡḡw.t(?) nb ḡn nb ... "prophet, wḡb-priest, shrine-opener, (porter, astronomer) of every office(?) and everything conferred(?) of ..."; see under *ḡḡw.t* "office," above

gwt *n*. in compound *Pr* (var. *Pa*)-*gwt* designation for "Canopus"

gwd *n*. type of fruit (EG 595)

gb *v*. "to cut off" (EG 576)

gb *in*

= EG 576, following Sp., *Petubastis* (1910), who did not trans.

reread *qb* "doubling" (= EG 533 & below)

see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 391, n. 2489

vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), who trans. "vengeance" (= EG 534)

R P Krall, 25/20

e

Gb[∞] DN "Geb"

= EG 577

= *Gbb Wb* 5, 164/6-11

e P O Bodl 1389, 4

P P BM 10405, 3 (& 16)

e

P O Leiden 284, 4

e

see Zauzich, *Studies Quaegebeur*, 1 (1998) 746-47

vs. Erichsen, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954), who read *Nḥb(.t)* "Nekhet"

var.

Qb[∞]

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 75, n. g, who read *Gb* & took second *q* as "goose"

or? read *Qb(q)*

for discussion of PN involving *Gb(k)*, see Cheshire, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 40-41,
& literature cited there

in PN

Pa-Qb

vs. Botti, *Studi Calderini & Paribeni* (1957) p. 81, n. 6, who read *Pa-qbq*

w. epithet

Gb (*ḥr*) *rp^cy n3 ntr.w* & var. "Gb, prince of the gods" (P P BM 10405, 3; R P Carlsberg 1, 6/28)

in compound

ḥpr ḥn Gb ḥw=f n ḥrp^cy1 n n3 ntr.w "(the) coming into being ḥof Geb1 as (lit., "he being as")

ḥthe hereditary prince1 of the gods" (in astronomical-mythical context) (R P Carlsberg 1, 6/24)

P P Berlin 13603, 4/15

e

P O Hor 19, 7

R P Berlin 6750, 5/6 (& 7/15)

R P Carlsberg 1, 6/27 (& 6/34?)

R P Teb Botti 2, 3

R P Teb Botti 3, 2

in compounds

˘.wy ms Šw [Tf]n **Gb** ʔln-nw.t "birthhouse of Shu, [Tef]nut, Geb & Nut" (P P Berlin 13603, 4/15)
by (n) **Qb** "ba of Geb" (P O Hor 19, 7)

gb

v.it. "to be weak"

= EG 577

= *gb* Wb 5, 161/-62; see Ward, ZÄS 113 (1986) 79-81

= **ḡBBḡ** CD 805a, ČED 325, KHWb 446, DELC 335a
for discussion, see Ward, ZÄS 113 (1986) 79-81

var.

in

reread *bn* "evil" (EG 112 & above), as Bresciani, EVO 3 (1980) 126
vs. Brunsch, Enchoria 9 (1979) 10, n. 8, who read *db* & took as dialectical var. of *gb*
vs. Hughes, Studies Parker (1986) pp. 67-68, n. to l. 4/16, who read *dnb* "to be crooked" (above)

in compound

gby (n) ḡḳ.t "to be depressed" (lit., "to be weak of heart")

= **ḡḳḳḡḡḡ** "timid, cowardly, despondent" CD 805a, KHWb 446, s.v. **ḡBBḡ**

gby *dr.t* "to be weak of hand" (EG 577)

gbḳ.t

n.f. "leaf"

= EG 578

= *gbḳ.t* Wb 5, 154/7-10

= **ḡḳḳḡḡ** CD 804b, ČED 325, KHWb 446, DELC 336

= Charpentier, Botanique (1981) §1293

P P 'Onch, 12/22

e R G Kalabsha 14, 6

R S Moschion, D2/3

e

P P 'Onch, 16/18 (& 4/9)

R P Louvre 3229, 2/25

in compounds

gb̥.t *n* ȝ_{qyr} "reed leaf" (R P Louvre 3229, 3/27)

gb̥.t *n* šyš̥ "leaf of the šyš̥-plant" (R P Magical vo, 5/9)

gb̥.t *n* ḥmt-^cf "leaf of fly-bronze(-plant)" (R P Magical vo, 5/10)

kby *qt* "leaf of *qt*-plant" (R P Vienna 6257, 16/3)

kb̥.t *n* t^cphns "laurel leaf" (R P BM 10588 vo, 3)

kb̥.t *n* d^cy_t "olive tree leaf" (R P Louvre 3229, 6/18)

w. extended meaning

gbe.t[∞] "nostril"

= *g̥b.t* *Wb* 5, 154/6

for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfner* (1992) p. 21, supporting Bresciani, *Let.* (1969)

vs. EG 577; Lüddeckens, *Fs. Otto* (1977) p. 330, n. 15, who took as n.f. var. of n.m. "arm"

var.

kb̥.t

in compounds

kb̥.t *n* fnt̥f "nostrils of his nose" (R P BM 10588, 7/14)

[š̥]y_t̥f *n* t̥ **gbe.t** 2.t "2 nostrils of his nose" (R P Harper, 1/5)

~ *g̥b.t* *n* šr̥ "nostrils of the nose" *Wb* 5, 154/6

= 𓂀𓂏𓂏𓂏 CD 544a, ČED 325, *KHWb* 300 & 446, *DELC* 336a

in compound

kby.t (*n*) *nhy.t* "sycamore leaf" (R P Berlin 8769, 4/10)

gbe.t

in

retrans. "nostril" as var. of *gb̥.t* "leaf," preceding; for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfner* (1992) p. 21 vs. EG 577; Lüddeckens, *Fs. Otto* (1977) p. 330, n. 15, who took as n.f. var. of n.m. "arm"

gby

n. "harm"; adj. "weak" (EG 577)

R P Harper, 1/5

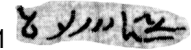
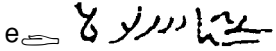
e

R P BM 10588, 7/14

R P Harper, 1/5

gbyr n. "left" (EG 578)
 in compounds
dnḥ n gbyr "left arm" (R P Magical, 15/8 & 21/18)
dr.t n gbyr "left hand" (R P Magical, 15/4 & vo, 32/8)

gbyl[∞] n. "threads, woven (material)"
 ~ גבול BH "to twist" BDB 147b, תְּנִיבָלָה "the twisted; i.e. cords" BDB 148a
 see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 276-77, n. 1522
 vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 176, following Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) pp. 58-59, n. 5, who took as "Byblos(?)"
 in compound
gbyl (n) šs-nsw.t "gbyl of byssus"

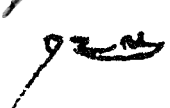
R P Krall, 12/31 
 e 

Gbt GN "Coptos" (EG 577)
 in compounds
šs.t Gbt "Isis of Coptos" (EG 578)
 in compound
īr glyl wtn m-bšḥ šs.t Gbt "to make burnt offerings & libations before Isis of Coptos" (EG 590)
ym (n) Qbt "sea of Coptos" (P P Setna I, 3/39, R P Teb Tait 1, 25)
Mn nb Gbt "Min, lord of Coptos" (EG 578)
ḥšs.t n Gbt "necropolis of Coptos" (EG 348)
qh Gbt "district of Coptos" (EG 578)
 in compound
pr īmn n tš qhy Qbt n pš-īmnt n tš qy Pš-īhy-n-pš-mhn-n-īmn "estate of Amun in the district of Coptos
 in the west of the high land The Stall of the Milkcan of Amun" (E P Louvre 7833A, 5-6)

gḡp in
 reread *grg* "to establish," below
 for discussion of reading & meaning, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 67, n. a to l. 8
 vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), followed by Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984), who trans. "to receive(?)" (= "to catch" EG 578)

 P P 'Onch, 24/16


gḡp in
 reread *grg* "to hunt," below

P P 'Onch, 17/23 


for discussion of reading & meaning, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 67, n. 222
vs. Glanville, *'Onch* (1955), followed by Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984), who trans. "to hunt, trap"

gp v.t. "to cover, roof"; see under *qpe* "to hide," above

gp v. "to seize" (EG 578)
in compounds
hyt gp "trap"
kp rmt hn "to impress sailors" (EG 578)
gp gngl3 "to catch a bat" (EG 578 & 582)

gp(e) n. "sole of the foot" (EG 578)

gp(3).t n.f. "cloud"

= EG 579
= (*i*)*gp Wb* 1, 140-41, & 5, 165
= *ⲑⲏⲡⲉ* CD 825b, *ČED* 334, *KHWb* 462, *DELC* 345b

in compound
gpwyw.t (*n*) *t3 p.t* "clouds of the sky" (EG 579)

gpe.t n.f. a type of cloth; see under *qb3.t*, above

gpwyw.t n. "clouds" (EG 579)

Gpn[∞] GN Byblos

= *Kbn Wb* 5, 118/2
= *Kpn* Gardiner, *AEO*, 1 (1947) 150*, A257
see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 53, n. a to l. 14
vs. EG 115, who read *Bpn*

gpd n.f. a dry measure(?); see under *kpd*, above

R P Harkness, 1/8

R P Berlin 8351, 3/14

gfg(?)[∞] meaning uncertain

~? **𐎔𐎔𐎔𐎔** chickpea *CD* 806a, *KHWb* 447, *DELC* 336a

gm

v.t. "to find"

= *EG* 579

= *Wb* 5, 166-69

= **𐎔𐎔𐎔** *CD* 820a, *ČED* 332, *KHWb* 458, *DELC* 342a

w. extended meaning

"to recognize"[∞]

in phrase **gm=wrn=f** "His name was recognized"

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 100, n. a to l. 10, & references there

in PN **Gm=wrn=f**[∞]

see Thissen, *Enchoria* 5 (1975) 113, #10, w. hand copies from additional unpubl. Cologne ostraca
= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/14 (1996) 1023

P O Leiden 200, 1/x+6

R P Harkness, 4/28

R P BM 10507, 7/10

? O Cologne 89

P/R O Pisa 268, 2

P/R O Pisa 370

gm.t "to acknowledge, recognize"

P P 'Onch, 14/9 (& 15/5 & *passim*)

WKE
WKE

in compounds

gm ʒsy "to suffer loss"; see under ʒsy "loss," above

gm ^c "find the condition/way (of one's lifetime)" (?); see under '3' "greatness," above

gm nby w^{c3} "to find a single fault" (R P Serpot, 9/11)

gm *r*- "to find someone (legally) responsible for (something)" (lit., "to find [something] against [someone]")

(^P P HLC, 6/12; ^R O Zurich 1883, 9 [vs. Wängstedt, *O. Zürich* (1965), who read *hy* "to measure"])

for discussion, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 105, n. to l. 12

gm /wh "to accuse" (EG 579)

gm ḥṣt[∞] "to learn" (lit., "find heart")

P P Berlin 23628, 18

151-9

= 61N2HT CD 820b, KHWb 458

in compound

gm s(.t) r **h3.t=k** "to know it in your heart" (EG 290)

gm hw^∞ "to find profit"

P O MH 903, 7

003, 7
e

= 6N 2HY CD 729b, ČED 303, KHWb 458

P P Michael Bresc L 1, 12

475

P P 'Onch, 21/8

f. f. f.

var.

gm p3(y=) h_w[∞]

as Glanville, 'Onch. (1955) p. 74, n. 176

gm p3 h_{pr} "to find out (the fact) that ..."; see under **h_{pr}** "coming into being," above
gm h_{tm} "to find a lock(-seal)" (EG 372 [= P/R O Berlin 12902, 7])

øgm h_{sy} "to experience slackness" in

reread **īr p3 h_{sy}** "to falter, experience slackness"
 vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976)

gm sby "to know how to laugh" (EG 579)**gm p3 šw[∞]** "to be useful" (lit., "to find worthiness")

so Hughes quoted by Lichtheim, *GM* 41 (1980) 72, n. to p. 164, l. 6/5; vs. Glanville, 'Onch (1955),
 followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 164, who trans. "profit"

gm t3 q_{s.t} "to find the burial" (EG 549)
tī gm "to let know, inform" (EG 579)

in phrase

īw= n (r) gm= k (n) p3 hp n p3 šn r-īr= k r h.t-ntr "We shall recognize you in the legal right(s) of the agreement
 (of conferral) which you made at the temple"; see under **hp** "law," above

gm[∞]

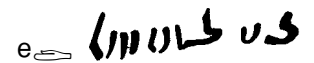
n.m. "calf, young bull, steer"

= **qm3 Wb** 5, 38/1= "bull(?)" **𓂏𓂐** CD 815b, ČED 330, *KHWb* 455, *DELC* 340bfor discussion, see Zauzich, *MDAIK* 25 (1969) 226, n. g; Cruz-Urbe, *Cattle Documents*(1985) p. 49, §3.4; Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) p. 121, n. 47

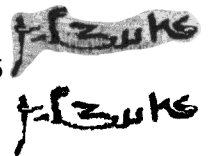
P P 'Onch, 17/24 (& 14/7)



P O Hor 21 vo, 4



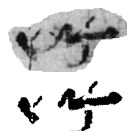
P P 'Onch, 6/5



E P Berlin 15831≈, 1 (& 2)



E P Berlin 15832, x+5 (& x+2, x+6)



so Cruz-Urbe, *Cattle Documents* (1985) p. 49, §3.4; vs. Bresciani, *Testi Demotici* (1963)

P P BM 10856C, 1/3

p. 19, n. a, who suggested related to *kymy* "hen" (EG 560)

see Vleeming, *BiOr* 42 (1985) 514, n. 2 to l. 2, vs. Cruz-Urbe, *Cattle Documents* (1985) p. 33

E P BM 10846A, 3 (& 2)

n. IV, who read *[bh]s* "calf"; & Kaplony-Heckel, *Enchoria* 3 (1973), who read *ih* "cow"

in compounds

gm *n ms n w^c.t rnp.t* "one year old calf" (E P Berlin 15832, x+2)

gm *kmy* "black calf" (E P Berlin 15831≈, 1)

w. extended meaning

"sacred calf"

P P Brook 37.1781, 3 (& *passim*)

for discussion, see Ray, *JEA* 58 (1972) 308-10

P P Brook 37.1839A, 3 (& *passim*)

var.

n.pl. **gme(.w)**

P P Adler 31, 7

vs. de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 60-61, n. 50, who read *km(.t)* & trans. "herd of black cows(?)"

P P Louvre 3266, 4

while noting term could refer to non-black animals

in compounds

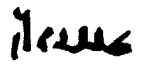
ˢ.wy ḥtp n p3 **gm** "resting place of the (sacred) calf" (P P Brook 37.1781, 5)
 in compounds
 ḥbt.w n šms n — "months (of service) in the —" (P P Brook 37.1781, 4)
 ḥne n p3 — "income of the —" (P P Brook 37.1781, 6)
 — nt n Pr-*Wsṛ-Ḥp ḥr p3 ˢt mḥt n ḥfth Wsṛ-Ḥp ntr ˢ3* — "which is in the Serapeum on the north side
 of the dromos of Osiris-Apis, (the) great god" (P P Brook 37.1781, 3)
 m3ˢ n n3 **gm.w** "place of the (sacred) calves" (P P Adler 31, 7)
 rmt.w n3 **gm(.w)** "men belonging to the (sacred) calves" (P P Louvre 3266, 4)

gm n. "strength" (EG 580)

gm n.m. "garden"; see under *k3m*, above

Gm3d RN "Cambyses" (EG 580)

øgmˢ in
 reread *gm* ˢ "find the condition/way (of one's lifetime)," under ˢ "condition," above
 vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926) who trans. "to change"; & vs. EG 580 (upper left Roman example), who
 included under *gm* ˢ "to damage, defraud," following

e ˢ P P Insinger, 18/5 

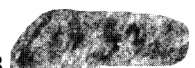
gm ˢ v.t. "to damage, defraud"
 = EG 580
 = **ḏωωμε** "to twist, be twisted" CD 818a, ČED 331, *KHWb* 456, *DELC* 341a

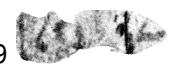
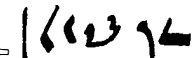
var.

(gm ˢ) n.m. "crime, destruction"
 = EG 580, who trans. "fraud"

var.

n.pl. **gm** ˢ.w

P O Hor 8, 8 
 e ˢ 

P O Hor 26, 19 
 e ˢ 

var.

km^c.w[∞] "wrongs"

P P Michael Hughes, 16

in compound

ṛ gm^c ṣšy r Kmy "to do much damage to Egypt" (EG 580)*gm^c r nṣ ṛpy.w* "lost to the temples" (EG 580)*gm^c ṣṣ.w* "to mistreat (sacred) animals" (EG 580)*gm^c n dr.t NN* "damaged by PN" (EG 580)**gmwl**

n. "camel" (EG 581)

= BH "camel" BDB 168b

= NWS *gmwl DNWSI* 226see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 444

var.

gmł̥

designation of Seth

P P Berlin 8278b, x+10 (& *passim*)

in compound

mn gmwl "camel-herder" (EG 581)**gmwl**n. meaning uncertain; see under *gmł̥*, following**gmł̥[∞]**

n. meaning uncertain

P P Apis, 6b/19

for discussion & a possible hieroglyphic antecedent, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 192, n. 2 to l. 6B/19

var.

?; **gmwl.w**= EG 581 w. doubts under *gmwl* "camel"see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 192, n. 2 to l. 6B/19; Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 279, n. 1540

R P Krall, 13/2

in compounds

gmwl.w *n* *ḥpt* part of body-armor (R P Krall, 13/2)

gml (*n*) *ḥmt* "copper *gml*" (P P Apis, 6b/19)

gn v. it. & adj. "to be strong, strong"; see under *qny*, above

gn v. in compound *ḥr gn* "to cut to pieces" (EG 581)

gn "many" (EG 581)

gn v. "to stop" (EG 538)

gn[∞] n. "harm, injury"
= *gn Wb* 5, 48/2-13
=  **gn** P. BM 10808, 17 (Osing, *P. BM 10808* [1976] p. 80 & n. 619)

gn.w n. pl.

R P Harper, 5/1



in compound

ḥr gn(.w) "to cause harm, suffering" (R P Rhind 2d4; R P Harper, 5/1)

for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfner* (1992) p. 59, n. to 5/1

vs. Lüddeckens, *Fs. Otto* (1977) p. 329, who summarized earlier discussions & trans. "stupidity, crime"

vs. Brugsch, *ZÄS* 26 (1988) 38, n. to l. 81, who trans. "laziness," connecting it w.

 **gn** CD 776a, *KHWb* 427, *DELC* 328b

< *tni* "to be weak" *Wb* 5, 380/6, as *KHWb* 427, *DELC* 328b

vs. EG 581, who trans. compound *ḥr gn* "to cut to pieces"

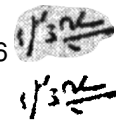
R P Rhind I, 2/d4



Sp., quoted by Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913) p. 76, n. 27, suggested "to inflict violence"

gn3.t[∞] n.f. "loom, spindle(?)"

R P Harkness, 6/6



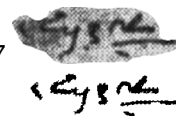
~? *gn* "to weave(?)" *Wb* 5, 50/4; *qny.w* "weavers(?)" *Wb* 5, 50/5

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 105

in phrase *tḥ n3y=t mḥy r t3 gn3.t* "put your flax on the spindle(?)"

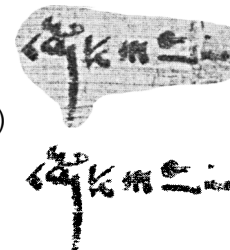
gn̩.t[∞] n.f. "record, annals"
 = *gn.wt Wb* 5, 173/6-15
 for discussion, see Redford, *Fs. Westendorf*, 1 (1984) 327-41
 var.

R P Harkness, 4/7



kny.t[∞]

P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/8 (& 3/9, 14)



in compound

kny.t n sh "written record" (P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/8, 3/9 & 3/14)

gny v. it. & adj. "to be strong, strong"; see under *qny*, above

gnwg n.m. "cloak"; see under *gwng*, above

gnwt̩ n. meaning uncertain in compound *mḥ (n) gnwt̩*; see under *mḥ* "wreath," above

gnm v. "to be(come) blind" (EG 581)
 cf. BH כִּנִּי "to be hidden" BDB 484b
 Off.Ara. *gnn* "to cover" *DNWSI* 230, s.v. *gnn*₂
 see Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) pp. 319-20, #459-61
 see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 444

Gnm.t GN (EG 581)
 probably Kharga Oasis
 = *Kn̩m.t Wb.* 2, 133/8
 Gauthier, *Dict. Géog.*, 5 (1927) 204-5

in compound

syt(?) ṯr pyr n Gnm̩(.t) "(the) serpent(?) which has come forth from Kharga" (R P Bib Nat 149, 2/28)

gnn v. "to be mild" (EG 581)

e  3-4-4 

e-P P Berlin 23572, x+5 

 P P BM 10561, 19 

2014

 P P Berlin 13593, 5
 

P P Bib Nat 236, 5

Page 34

gngr n. "talent" weight or coin (EG 582)

gnl̥ n. "bat" (EG 582)
in compound
gp gnl̥ "to catch a bat" (EG 578 & 582)

gn̥tryn[∞] n.m. "centurion"
= *centurio* OLD 300a s.v. *centurio*²

gn̥db in GN "Schinschîf"; near Akhmim, see under *Pr-gn̥db*, above

gr v.it. "to be silent, cease"
= EG 582
= *Wb* 5, 179-80
= **𐎔𐎎** CD 803b, *ČED* 325, *KHWb* 445, *DELC* 335a

var.

gyt̥[∞] "silent" qual.

= **𐎔𐎎𐎔** CD 803a, *KHWb* 445, *DELC* 335

in compound

g³ r[∞] "to refrain from"

var.

(g³.t)[∞] n.f. "silence"

~ *gr Wb* 5, 180/8
for discussion, see Glanville, 'Onch. (1955) p. 77, n. 273

gr n.m. "other"; see under *ky*, above

𐎔 R G Philae 58, 8 (& 12) **𐎔𐎎𐎔𐎎𐎔**

P P HLC, 2/22

𐎔𐎎𐎔𐎎𐎔
𐎔𐎎𐎔𐎎𐎔

P P Vienna 6343, 2/15

𐎔𐎎𐎔𐎎𐎔
𐎔𐎎𐎔𐎎𐎔

P P 'Onch, 23/4

𐎔𐎎𐎔𐎎𐎔
𐎔𐎎𐎔𐎎𐎔

øgr in

= EG 582
reread *gr<g>* in GN *Pr-gr<g>-N.t.*, above

P Loeb 8, 24 (& 9, 42)

gr conj. "or"
= EG 582-83
~? *gr* "also" EG 583, as *KHWb* 445
= O_{KE} *KHWb* 445

in compound

n-g³∞

~ *n-ge* EG 583

P P Ox Griff 25 vo, 19

P P Ox Griff 40, 25

vs. Raymond, Hermetic (1977), who trans. "to desist"

R P Vienna 6614, A/15 (& A/14)

in compounds

iny gr hmt "stone or metal" (EG 583)

mtw=tn p³y=tn rt gr "you or your agent" (EG 583)

hm-ntr g³ w^c w^cb "prophet or w^cb-priest" (EG 582)

gr "also" (EG 583)

gr "further" (EG 583)

gr "namely" (EG 583)

gr-šr n. "soldier" (EG 588)

gre(.t) n. "foot(?)" (EG 583)

or trans. "thigh, shank, leg (w. joint)" as Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 774, n. 953,
w. discussion of possible etymology

gr̥ʒ v.t. "to twist, turn"; see under *gl̥*, below

gr̥ʒ in compound *gr̥ʒ* (n) *rm̥t̥* "falsehood"; see under *grg*, below

gr̥ʒp.t n.f. "crown"; see under *grp.t*, below

gr̥ʒt̥ n.f. a measure of vegetables; see under *gr̥t̥*, below

gry n.f. "braid, wig"; see under *gl̥* under *gl̥* "to turn, twist," below

gry adj. "excellent" (EG 45, s.v. *ḡqr*)

gryn̥^cthemwn n. plant name (EG 583)

Grynykws RN "Germanicus"; see under *Grmn(y)qs*, below

gr̥^c v.t. "to encase" & n.f. "casing"; see under *gl̥* "to turn, twist," below

gr̥^c v. "to mortgage" & n. "deposit"; see under *glw*, below

gr̥^c v. "to turn (back)" (EG 584)

gr̥^c adj. "lame" (EG 587)

gr̥^cy n.f. "braid"; see under *gl̥*, below

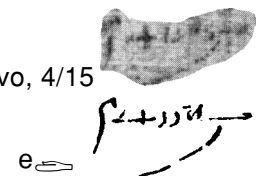
gr̥^cb[∞] MN

~?*grwb* "Cherub" EG 584
glossed **κρΔΒ**

Gr̥^cm̥^cnyks RN "Germanicus"; see under *Grmn(y)qs*, below

grw v. "to entrust" (EG 589)

R P Leiden 384 vo, 4/15



e

grwb n. "cherub" (EG 584)

grwr n.m. "frog"; see under *qrr*, above

grwgws n. plant name (EG 584)

grb in GN *Pr-ʾlmn-grb* (EG 584)
in compound
ḥ.t-nṯr n Pr-ʾlmn-grb "temple of —" (EG 584)

grb n.m. a type of fruit; see following

grb³ n.m. a type of fruit

= EG 584

= **ḡḡḡḡḡḡ** a plant *CD* 810b, *KHWb* 451, as Malaise & Winand, *CdE* 68 (1993) 19

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§1305-6

var.

krb³

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "ashes" (= *krm* EG 565)

grb

glb³

MSWb 22, 85

P P Bologna 3171 vo, 7

R P Vienna 6257, 8/21

R P Harkness, 1/21

e R O Stras 54, 6

in compound

ḥrš n glb³ "bundle of *glb³*" (^R O Stras 54, 6)

grb^c

n.m. meaning uncertain

in compound

grb^c (n) ḥt[∞] "wooden *grb^c*"

P P Apis, 6b/3

so Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 289, n. to 6b, 3, & p. 404, #579

grp

n.f. "writing"; see under *grp³*, below

grp

v. "to reveal" (EG 589)

ḡgr(³)p

in

reread *ṯhrp* "to insult, to abuse," below

vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 284, #885, followed by EG 584 & de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 84, n. to 5/24, who trans. "to insult"

R P Mythus, 5/27 (& 24)

e

vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 284, #885, followed by EG 584

P P Berlin 8278a, 16 (bis) (& 15)

grp[∞]

v.t. "to crown"

= EG 589 in ^P P. Bib. Nat. 215, 3/10, but vs. placement under *glp* "to uncover" but for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 202 & 737, n. 893, who accepted relationship between *grp* & *glp*

^P O Hor 1, 15 (& 1/16)

(grp.t)[∞]

n.f. "crown"

= EG 584

= *ḡrḥtḥ* CD 829a, *ČED* 335, *KHWb* 465, *DELC* 346b

var.

gr3p.t

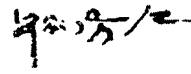
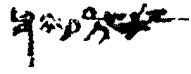
= EG 584

as Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 87for discussion, see Westendorf, *BiOr* 35 (1978) 124, vs. ČED 335 & DELC 346b, who miscopied as ^ø*grmp*
& assoc. w. ⲉϣⲣⲱⲃ n.m. "rod, staff" CD 828a, ČED 335, KHWb 465, DELC 346e  R P Mag, 20/6

qrph3

→hc? vs. Shore quoted in Crawford & Easterling, *JEA* 55 (1969) 187, who read *grphn*(?)

R P Westminster College 2, 1


 / 
 cf.

grph3

in phrase

mtw=k sh nb grp nb "yours is every writing & every document" (P P MFA 38.2063bA, 19)

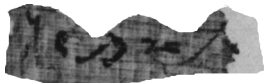
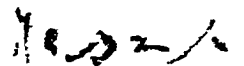
in compound

qrph3 *n stbʿhyʿ* "catalogue of equipment" (R P Westminster College 2, 2)

≡ γραφή χειρισμοῦ LSJ 360b, II.b (s.v. γραφή) & 1985a, II.5 (s.v. χειρισμός);

Battaglia, *Aegyptus* 64 (1984) 79, w. nn. 2 & 3; Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) p. 14, n. p

P P Stras WG 16, 10

grpy.t n.f. "crown"; see under *grp.t*, above

grp^c n. "pigeon" (EG 585)

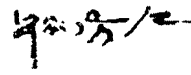
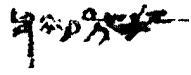
grppy n.m. "dove"; see under *grmp*, below

grph3 n.f. "writing"; see under *grp3*, above

ø**grphn** in

→hc? reread *qrph3* as var. of *grp3* "writing," above
 vs. Shore quoted in Crawford & Easterling, *JEA* 55 (1969) 187

R P Westminster College 2, 1


 / 
 cf.

grpt n. "wife, beloved" (EG 585)

Grmenek RN "Germanicus"; see under *Grmn(y)qs*, below

grmy n.m. a jar (for drinking wine or beer); a liquid measure the size of such a jar; see under *qrmy*, above

grmy[∞] n.m. "(means of) restraint" (used to immobilize a person)

R P Vienna 10000, 2/1

grmy
grmy

~ *glmlm* "to wind around, to bind" EG 590 & 585, var. *grmm*
= **δΛΟΜΛΜ** CD 811a, *ČED* 328, *KHWb* 452, *DELC* 338a

~ *qlme.t* "bandage" EG 546

= **κΛΜΕ** "pad, poultice" CD 105a, *ČED* 56, *KHWb* 32, *DELC* 78a,
as Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 231 & 655, n. 686

~ *knm* "to wrap up (in a garment)" *Wb* 5, 132/5

for discussion, see Sp., *ZÄS* 58 (1923) 157-58

~ **𐤎𐤊𐤍** v. "to wrap up, to fold (together)" BDB 166a, as *ČED* 328,

following Ember, *ZÄS* 49 (1911) 94,

vs. the doubts expressed in *DELC* 338a

vs. Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983), who took final det. as first sign of following word & did not trans.
Bresciani, *Literatur und Politik* (1999) p. 280, w. n. 8, trans. "girdle, band"

in compound

grmy (n) *ṣtr* "(a) restraint of reed(s)" (Thissen, *Apokalyptik* [2002] p. 117, w. n. 16, trans. "fire of papyrus")

Grmyqs RN "Germanicus"; see under *Grmn(y)qs*, below

grmb³[∞] n. "cabbage"

R P Vienna 6257, 4/6

grmb
grmb

= **κρόμβη** "cabbage, *Brassica cretica*" LSJ 989b

= **𐤎𐤊𐤍𐤏** plant w. edible leaves CD 786b, *KHWb* 433, *DELC* 331

~? *drm* a plant *Wb* 5, 603/7

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "pigeon" (= *grmp* EG 585 & below)

Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 65, rejected Reymond's discussion (*Medical* [1976] pp. 145-46,
n. to l. 6) of extended use of plant det.

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1309

for discussion, see Aufrère, *BIFAO* 87 (1987) 40-42; Meeks, *Hommes et Plantes* (1993) 87

grmp

in

reread *grṣp.t* "diadem" (EG 584), as Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 87

for discussion, see Westendorf, *BiOr* 35 (1978) 124, vs. *ČED* 335 & *DELC* 346b, who miscopied

e R P Mag, 20/6

grmp
grmp

& assoc. w. ⲃⲉⲣⲟⲃ n.m. "rod, staff" CD 828a, ČED 335, KHWb 465, DELC 346

grmp

n.f. "dove, pigeon"

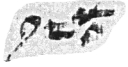
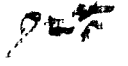
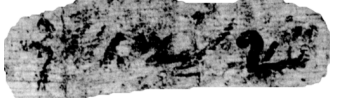
= EG 585

= *gr-n-p.t Wb* 5, 181/2

= ⲃⲣⲟⲟⲙⲡⲉ CD 828b, ČED 335, KHWb 465, DELC 346b

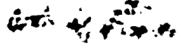
>? *columba* OLD 357a; see Gardiner, *JAOS* 56 (1936) 197, citing Lefort, *Muséon* 44 (1931) 120, n. 2discussion of etymology & pronunciation in Fecht, *Wortakzent* (1960) pp. 82-83, who did not consider Demotic exx.

var.

grp[∞]e  P Berlin 23651 vo, 3/2 **grpy**[∞]P P Turin 6081, 7 
P P Cairo 30618b, 4/2 e  3/1/1/2 **grppy**[∞]

in compound

→hc?

s-n-grppy "dove seller"P P Louvre 3266, 5 (& 6) so de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) n. 59

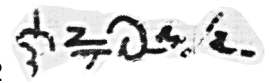
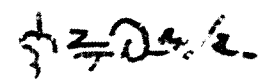
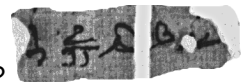
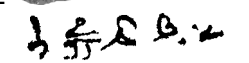
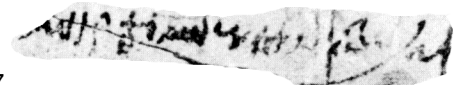
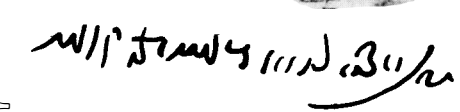
in compound

mny gr[mp] "pigeon keeper" (P P BM 10856, B 2/4)*mḥwl grmpy* "dovecote" (EG 585)**Grmn(y)qs**

RN "Germanicus"

for names & titles of Roman Emperors as attested in Demotic texts, see Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) pp. 84-104 R P Berlin 15667, 6 e  : 3/2/3/2 

var.

Qrmnqse  R O Berlin 1661, 5 R P Berlin 6857[≈], 1/2 
 R P Rylands 45A, 2 
**Krmnygs**R O Leiden Pap Inst 54, 4 e  **Gr^cm^cnyks**R O MH 837, 7 
e  **Grynykws**R O Leiden 11, 7 
e  vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *Glmnykws***Grmyqs**e  R O Berlin 1660, 5 

Grmenek

R O Leiden 20, 7



e

Glmnykws

e R O MH 504, 5

in compounds

*Nrwnʒ Glwts Gysr[s] Sbsʒs **Grmnyqs** (ʒwtwkrʒr) (& var.) "Nero Claudius Caesar Sebastos Germanicus, (Autocrator)"* (R O BM 12581, 4-7)

*Gys Gysrs Nt-ḥwy **Grmenek** "Gaius Caesar Augustus Germanicus"* (R O Leiden 20, 6-7)
var.

*Gys Gysls Sʿbstss **Glmnykws** "Gaius Caesar Sebastos Germanicus"* (R O MH 504, 4-5)
*Tbyrs Qrwt[s] Qysrs pʒ Sbsʒs **Qrmnqs** "Tiberius Claud[ius] Caesar Augustus Germanicus"*
in compound

— *pʒ nʒr nt mḥe* "— Autocrator" (R P Berlin 6857≈, 1/2)
var.

— *ʒwtwgrtwr* (R O Vienna 50, 4)

— *pʒ nʒr ʒ-ʒr mḥʒ* (R P Berlin 15667, 5-7)

— *ʒ-ʒr mḥʒ pʒ nʒr pʒ šr pʒ nʒr* "— Autocrator, the god, the son of the god" (R P Rylands 45, B/2)

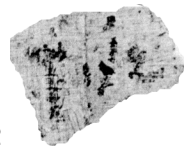
grmm

v. "to wrap around, bind" (EG 590)

ʔgrn

in

P P Cairo 30618b, 8/2



reread *qlm* "crown" (EG 546)
not trans. by de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972)

grrn.m. "lots"; see under *qrr*, above**grr**

n. "burnt offering" (EG 590)

grḥ n. "night" (EG 585)
 in compounds
n grḥ (& var.) "at night, in (the) night" (EG 585)
šp 7 n krḥ "7(th) hour of the night" (EG 586)
grḥ m-qty mtr "by night & by day" (EG 585)
 in phrases
hblḥ (n) grḥ ḏyt (n) mtr "misfortune by night & misery by day"; see under *hbr* "misery, misfortune," above

grk(.t) n.f. "dowry"; see under *grg.t*, below

gršt n. "guard(?)" (EG 586; but see Vittmann, *Rylands* 9, 2 [1998] 318, n. to l. 2/7, & 778, n. to p. 318)

grg v.t. "to hunt"
 = EG 586
 = *Wb* 5, 185-86
 = **ḡṛḡ** CD 830a, *ČED* 336, *KHWb* 467, *DELC* 347a

for discussion of reading & meaning, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 67, n. 222

vs. Glanville, *'Onch* (1955), followed by Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984), who read *gp*

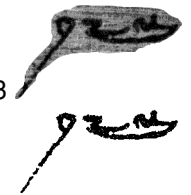
in compound
grg.w grg "hunters hunt" (EG 586)

(grg) n.m. "hunter"

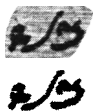
= EG 586
 = *Wb* 5, 186/2
 = **ḡṛḡ** CD 831a, *ČED* 336, *KHWb* 467, *DELC* 347b

→ ≡ θηρατής (P P Count 50, frag. 6 ro/21; P P Count 9, 6; see Clarysse & Thompson, *Census Lists* (200→) →)

P P 'Onch, 17/23

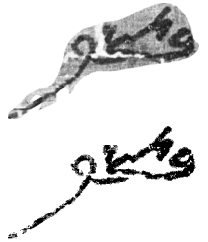


P P BM 10589, 4



vs. Botti, *Studi Calderini & Peribeni* (1957) p. 79, n. 11, who read *k3* "bull" (= EG 555

R P Teb Botti 1, 9



& above)

in compounds

NN *p3* **grg** "PN, the hunter" (EG 586)

ir **grg** "to be a hunter" (EG 586)

s-n-grg bnw "dealer in hunting herons (i.e., live fowling decoys?)" ; see under *bnw* "phoenix, heron," above

grg.w *grg* "hunters hunt" (EG 586)

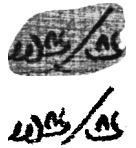
in title string

grg *hyt3.t b3k Wp-w3w.t* "hunter of *hyt3.t*-birds, servant of Wepwawet" (P P BM 10589, 4; vs. Shore & H. Smith, *JEA* 45 (1959) 56, n. d, who read *grg hyt3* "he who prepares the bird traps")

grg

v.t. "to furnish, establish"

P P Cairo 30617a, 4



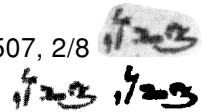
= EG 586-87

= *Wb* 5, 186-87

= **ḡwṗḡ** CD 831a, ČED 336, *KHWb* 467, *DELC* 347a

for discussion of reading & meaning, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 67, n. a to l. 8

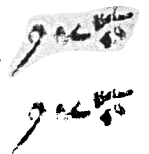
R P BM 10507, 2/8



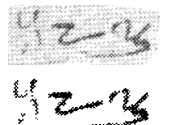
see also writings in GN *Pr-grg-Dḥwty*, above

in phrase: *grg n grp* "furnished with pigeons"

P P Turin 6081, 7



R P Harkness, 3/25



for discussion of reading & meaning, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 67, n. a to l. 8

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), followed by Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984), who read *gp* & trans. "to receive(?)" (= "to catch" EG 578)

not read by Ray, *Hor* (1976)

→hc?

var.

klk[∞]

= EG 567, but not recognized as var. of *grg*
see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223; *ČED* 336, *KHWb* 574

in compound

klk n hyt n nf "manned w. sailors & seamen" (EG 567)

in compounds

NN *nt grg n* ... "PN, who is provided w. ..." (EG 587)

r Mn-nfr grg "before Memphis was founded" (EG 586)

grg (n) bn.t "provided w. palm trees" (EG 587)

grg pr[∞] "married woman" (?)

~ "to marry" *Wb* 1, 512/8

hieroglyphic parallel has *rr.t* "nurse" (*Wb* 2, 439/8)

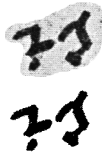
for discussion, see Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913) p. 91, #177; Clère, *RdE* 20 (1968) 174, n. 4

klk n hyt n nf "manned w. sailors & seamen" (EG 567)

𐎓 P 'Onch, 24/16



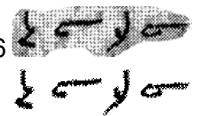
P O Hor 18 vo, 12



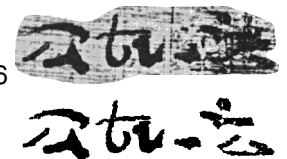
E P Loeb 47, 3



R P Krall, 14/6



R P Rhind II, 1d6



grg *n sy sb3* "provided w. beams & (a) door" (EG 587)
grg *p3 tmy* "to found the town" (EG 586)

in GNs

Pr-grg-DN "The foundation of DN"; see above

= κερκε-; see Crawford, *Kerkeosiris* (1971) p. 43, but derive from *grg* n.m. "foundation" *Wb* 5, 188/13
 rather than *grg.t* n.f. *Wb* 5, 188/14-15

(grg)∞ n.m. "equipment, furnishings"

= *Wb* 5, 188/9

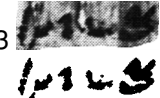
= ⲉⲓⲣⲉⲓ CD 831a, ČED 337, *KHWb* 467, *DELC* 347b

ⲓ P P Brooklyn 37.1839A, 3



→hc? for discussion of reading & meaning, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 67, n. a to l. 8

P P Brooklyn 37.1781, 3



with extended meaning

grg(.w) n.pl. "seed"

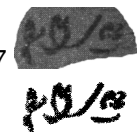
= *grg.w* in Sauneron, *Mel. Mariette* (1961) pp. 244-45

~ *Wb* 5, 187/12 "to prepare a field by sowing"

= ⲉⲓⲣⲉⲓⲓ CD 831b, ČED 337, *KHWb* 467

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1315

P P Mil Vogl 24, 7



in compound

grg(.w) *rmṯ nm[h]* "private/personal(ly owned) (farm) equipment" (P P Mil Vogl 24, 7; R P Tebt Botti 1, 9)

(grg(.t))∞ n.f. "dowry"

= ⲉⲓⲣⲉⲓⲓ & var.; see Clère, *RdE* 20 (1968) 174

= ⲉⲓⲣⲉⲓⲓ CD 832a, ČED 337, *KHWb* 467, *DELC* 347b

P P Cairo 34662, 2/1



for discussion, see Clère, *RdE* 20 (1968)174-75

var.

qrq.t

grk

→hc?

grg3.t

glg

in compound

sh **qrq.t** "dowry document" (P O BM 25487, 9)

grg.t *n shm.t* "woman's dowry" (P P Amherst 60, 10)

P/R O BM 12602, 8

e

e P O BM 32012, 13

P P Moscow 123, 4 (bis)

e P O BM 25487, 9

P P Michael Hughes, 13

P P Heid 11, 4

e P O BM 12596, 7

? O MH 499, x+4

e

grg[∞] n.m. "falsehood, lie"
 = *grg Wb* 5, 189-90
 ~? *gl^c* "to turn (back), twist, roll, distort, deny," below
 = 𐎔𐎎𐎕 "lie, liar" *CD* 806b, *ČED* 326, *KHWb* 573, *DELC* 337b
 see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 358-59, n. 29, for phonetic development
 vs. *ČED* 326, *KHWb* 573, who transliterated demotic *glk*

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read 𐎔𐎎𐎕 & trans. "occasion, inclination"

→hc?

var.

→hc? **gl³** in

retrans. "deposit" as var. of *glw*, below
 see Quack, *Enchoria* 22 (1995) 222-23
 vs. Zauzich, quoted & discussed by de Cenival, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 3,
 who trans. "(human) deceit"
 in compound
gyl (& var.) (**n**) **rm^t** "deposit of (another) man"

grg n. meaning uncertain

grg³.t n.f. "dowry"; see under *grg.t*, above

grg bnw[∞] n. "hunting-heron"; see under *bnw* "phoenix," above

grgr n.m. meaning uncertain; see under *glgl*, below

grgr n.m. "talent"; see under *krkr*, above

grt n.f. "ring(?)"; see under *gl^t*, below

gr^t n. "knife" (*EG* 587)
 in compounds
 btw *n* **k^crt^y.t** "criminal action" (*EG* 587)

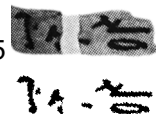
P P Vienna 6343, 1/16



𐎔 P P Sorbonne 2301, 8



𐎔 R P Carlsberg 45, x+5



gr_x[∞] n.f. a measure of vegetables

=? *gr_x* Wb 5, 190/13

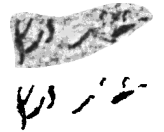
in phrase *gr(ḥ)_x n sm 1.t* "1 *gr_x* of vegetables"

for discussion, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, HLC (1975) p. 88, n. to ^P P HLC, 3/20 Pestman, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 40, read *grḥ_x*, but no trace of ḥ visible in space

var.

grḥ_x

^P P HLC, 3/21



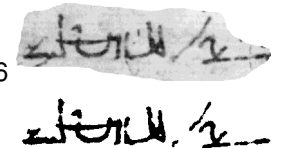
^P P HLC, 3/20



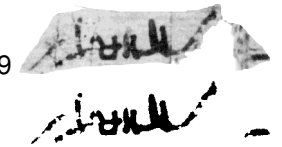
Gr_x(y)[∞] GN "Crete, Cretan(s)"

see Parker, *Lunar Omina* (1959) p. 7

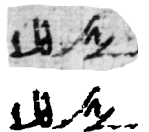
^R P Omina A, 2/26



^R P Omina A, 2/29



^R P Omina A, 4/29

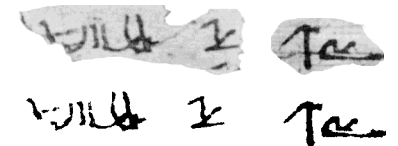


in compound

→hc?

wr Gr_x "ruler of Crete"

^R P Omina A, 2/29-30



≡ R P Omina A, 3/3

114 114

P P Innsbruck, 7

12. 4 5/6

grts.w[∞] n.pl. meaning uncertain, occupation
in phrase *n3y=f bsnt.w n3y=f grts.w* "his smiths & his *grts.w*"

gl adj. & n. "lame" (EG 587)

gl v. "to entrust" (EG 587)

gl-hb n. (EG 587)
in compound
NN *p3 gl-hb* (EG 587)

gl-šr n.m. "soldier"; see under *glšr*, below

gl(3) v.t. "to clothe"; see under *gl^c* "to turn, twist," below

gl3 n.m. "falsehood"; see under *grg*, above

gl3.w n.pl. "banks"; see under *qr*, "bank, quay," above

gl^c n.f. "bolt"; see under *ql3.t*, above

gl^c n. "shield" (EG 588)
in compound
gl^c n nb "shield of gold" (EG 588)

gl^c v.t. "to turn (back), twist, roll, distort, deny"
= EG 588
~? *gl* as var. of *grg* "falsehood, lie," above
~? *qrī* "to approach" *Wb* 5, 59/1
= 𐎂𐎎𐎕, 𐎂𐎎𐎕 CD 807a, ČED 326, *KHWb* 450, *DELC* 337b

var.

gr³∞

for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfner* (1992) p. 36, n. to l. 2/13
 Bresciani, *Let.* (1969) p. 683, trans. "confused"

v.t. "to swathe, wind, clothe"

= EG 589 as separate word

= **ḡwꜣꜣ** *CD* 809a, *ČED* 327, *KHWb* 450-51, *DELC* 337b

var.

gl[∞]**gr^c∞** "to encase, sheathe" (in copper)

var.

gr^c n.f. "casing"

→hc?

gl³∞

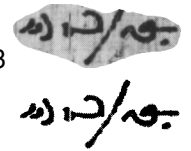
in compound

gl³ n nb "clothed/wrapped in gold"

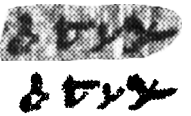
in compounds

rmꜥ ꜥwꜥf gyl "man who winds (corpse in wrappings)" (P P BM 10561, 20)**hꜥntꜥ gl^c** "overseer of wrappings"; see under **hꜥntꜥ** "front," above

R P Harper, 2/13



P P BM 10561, 20



P P BM 10399, B/2 (& B/19, C/2)

P P BM 10399, B/3 (& *passim*)

P P BM 10850 vo, 5



(gl^c)[∞]

n.f. "braid, wig" (?) (lit., "a thing wound/twisted")

= EG 588 as separate word

~? **ḡwλ** "to collect, gather" CD 806b, *KHWb* 450, *DELC* 337bfor discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 301

var.

ql^c.(t)

e 4200/2

kl^cy

R P Mythus, 13/5

= EG 567 & 589

vs. *ČED* 327, noted by *KHWb* 574, who took as "ball"= **Bḡλoi** n.f. "ball" CD 810b, *ČED* 327 (who characterized as "made usually of rags"), *KHWb* 451, *DELC* 338a

in compound

hr^c3.t n kl^cy n thn "*hr^c3.t*-cloth w. braiding(?) of faience" (vs. Sp., *Mythus* [1917], who trans."collar w. faience trimming"; & de Cenival, *Mythe* [1988], who trans. "collar w. faience pearls")

e

gry

P P Hauswaldt 4, 2

gr^cy

P O Uppsala 1012, 2

in compound

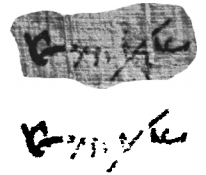
hbs gr^cy "cloth w. braiding(?)"

→hc?

gly(.t)

P P Hauswaldt 14, 4

P P Rylands 27, 6



Gl^εwtš RN "Claudius"; see under *G/wts*, below

gly v. "to be a stranger" (EG 572)

gly in compound *gly* (*n*) *rmṯ* "falsehood"; see under *grg*, above

gly n.f. "braid, wig" (?); see under *gl^ε* "to twist," above

gly(.t) n.f. "braid, wig"; see under *gl^ε*, above

glyl n. "burnt offering" (EG 590)

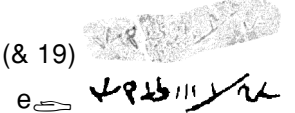
glyṯ.t n. a vessel "vat(?)"
 = EG 588
 = ⲃⲁⲗⲓⲧⲉ vessel or measure CD 813a, ČED 329, KHWb 453
 for discussion, see Thissen, *Graffiti MH* (1989) pp. 24-25
 vs. Sp., CGC, 1 (1904) 81 w. n. 3, who took as var. of *glṯ* "ring" (EG 591 & below)
 var.

e P G MH 44, 5



glyṯ

R T Cairo 30691a, 54 (& 19)



in compound

glyṯ.t n yl "vat(?)" (made) of glass" (R P Mag 24, 20)

glw[∞] v.t. "to entrust, deposit"

= EG 589

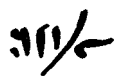
~? *qrī* "to approach, visit; vagabond" Wb 5, 59

= ⲃⲟ(ⲉ)ⲓⲗⲉ CD 808b, ČED 327, KHWb 447 & 573, DELC 337a

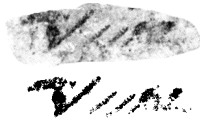
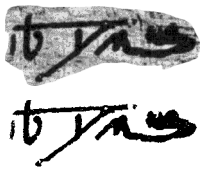
e P O Louvre 7939 bis, 5



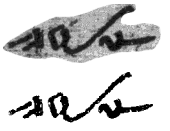
var.

kl^ce  P O Louvre 7939 bis, 6 

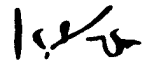
→hc?

gyrP O Hor 46, x+7 **gyl**P P 'Onch, 9/19 

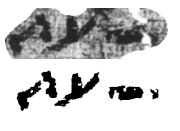
w. extended meaning

gr^c "to mortgage"P P 'Onch, 18/20 **(glw)**n.f. "deposit"
var.**kyl**P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/5 

→hc?

gyrP O Hor 33, 13 **gr^c**P O Bodl 1074, 6 

→hc?

gl̥ P P Sorbonne 2301, 8 

see Quack, *Enchoria* 22 (1995) 222-23
 vs. Zauzich, quoted & discussed by de Cenival, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 3,
 who took as var. of *grg* "falsehood, lie" & trans. "(human) deceit"

in compound

gyl (n) rmt "deposit of (another) man"

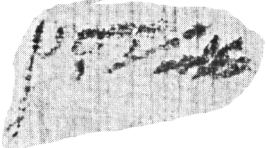
→hc?

→hc?

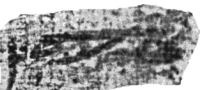
var.

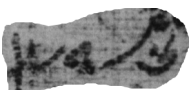
gr3 (n) rmt

 P P Sorbonne 1196, 6

 P P Sorbonne 1248, 7

 P P Lille 12, 3

 P P Lille 18, 6

 P P Lille 13, 2

→hc?

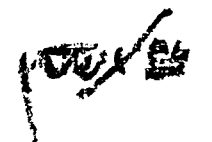
P P Lille 15, 7



→hc?

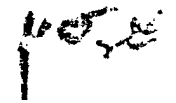
gly (n) rmt

P P Lille 20, 7



→hc?

P P Lille 17, 6



in phrase

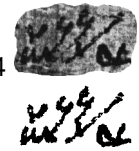
mn mtw=y lg mn mtw=y — "I have no obstacle; I have no deposit of (another) man." (P P Sorbonne 1248, 6-7)**glw(l)**n.m. a vessel; see under *krl*, above**Glwptr3**RN "Cleopatra"; see under *Qlwptr3*, below**Glwts**RN "Claudius"; see under *Qlwts*, above**glb3**n.m. a type of fruit; see under *grb3*, above**glp**

v. "to reveal" (EG 589)

in P P. Bib. Nat. 215, 3/10; see *grp* "to crown," above

glff[∞] n.m. "food-offerings"(?)

P P Cairo 30620, 14



~? *qrf* "food-offerings" *Wb* 5, 60/11

var.

→hc? **glflf.w**

P P Innsbruck, 13 (& 12, 14)



for discussion, see Jelínková-Reymond, *RIDA* 1 (1954) 43, n. 20

glflf[∞] n.m. "food-offerings"(?); see under *glff*, preceding

glm n. "crown" (EG 546); in compound *ḥd-glm* "crown tax"; see under *ḥd* "silver," above

glm n. "stalk, stem" (EG 589)

glmy[∞] n.m. a type of vase; see under *qlby*, above

glmIm v. "to twist, wrap around" (EG 590)

Glmnykws RN "Germanicus"; see under *Grmn(y)qs*, above

gll n. "burnt offerings" (EG 590)
 ≡ θυσία(ι) "burnt-offering, sacrifice" LSJ 812b
 for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *Ritual and Sacrifice* (1993) pp. 342-45
 in compounds
ḥr gll "to make burnt offerings" (EG 590)
 in compound
ḥr gll wtn (m-b3ḥ DN) "to make burnt offerings & libations (before DN)" (EG 590)
gll wtn "burnt offerings & libations" (EG 107 & 590)
 for discussion, see Dils, *Ritual and Sacrifice* (1993) p. 115; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9 (1998) pp. 455-56
 in compounds
ḥr gll wtn (m-b3ḥ DN) "to make burnt offerings & libations (before DN)" (EG 590)
 ≡ συντελεῖν θυσίας καὶ σπονδάς "to perform burnt sacrifice & libations" Daumas, *Moyens d'expression* (1952) p. 239
 in compound
mtw=n ḥr n3 gll.w n3 wtn.w n n3 Pr-ε3.w "& we make burnt offerings & libations to the kings" (EG 107)
εby.t gll wtn "offerings, burnt offerings, libations" (P Harkness, 5/13)

in compound

gll.w n3 wtn.w n3 *by.w (n) n3 Pr-3.w* "burnt offerings, libations, offerings (to) the Kings" (P P Ash 18, 11)

qll.w n3 wtn.w...3s.t t3 ntr.t 3.t irm Wsir-Hp [irm n3 ntr.w] n Kmy "(the) burnt-offerings & the libation offerings...of Isis,

the great goddess, & Osiris-Apis [& the gods] of Egypt" (P P Cairo 31178, 4).

gll.w (n3) Pr-3(w) "burnt offerings for the king(s)" (EG 590)

in compounds

krkr x r n3 gll.w (n) Pr-3 "X talents for the burnt offerings of the king" (EG 566)

gll.w n3 wtn.w n3 by.w (n) n3 Pr-3.w "burnt offerings, libations, offerings (to) the Kings" (P P Ash 18, 11)

gll.w n n3 ntr.w "burnt-offerings of the gods" (R P Bib Nat 149, 1/37)

gll

v. "to rejoice" (EG 590)

glh

n. "night" (EG 585)

glhy.t

n.f. "blow" or "mace"; see under *qlh* "to knock down, strike," above

glht[∞]

n.f. "pot"

MSWb 22, 107; HT 44

= *qrht Wb* 5, 62-63

= 𓆎𓆏𓆐𓆑 CD 813b, ČED 329, KHWb 454, DELC 339b

= BH 𓆎𓆏𓆐𓆑 "caldron" BDB 886a, as ČED 329, KHWb 454, DELC 339b

var.

glht.t

glh

adj. "derogatory" (EG 591)

glst[∞]

meaning uncertain

Sp., *Demotica*, 1 (1925) 18-21, suggested "rock, cliff"

glšr

n.m. "soldier, warrior"

= *gl-šr* EG 588

R P Berlin 8043 vo, 15/15 (& 10/9)

e₁? O Stras 500, 6

e₁? O Stras 570, 1

P/R O Berlin 12902, 1

e₁

→ > **καλάσιρις** (P P Count 9, 8 & 27; see Clarysse & Thompson, *Census Lists* (200→) →)
 see Fournet, *BSLP* 84 (1989) 60, A.7
 = **𐎔𐎗𐎕𐎗𐎕𐎗𐎕** "strong man, giant (?)" *CED* 813b, *ČED* 329, *KHWP* 453, *DELC* 339
 ≡ **𐎕𐎗𐎕𐎕𐎕𐎕** (P P Count 2, 466; P P Count 3, 160; P Ath/Tr 125; P P Count 31, 19;
 P P Count 32, 11; P P Count 36, 46 & 57; P P Count 33, 38; P P Count 29, 6;
 P P Count 38, 4; P P Count 9, frag 6/28; P P Count 4, passim; P P Count 12, 63, 79, & 96;
 see Clarysse & Thompson, *Census Lists* (200→) →)
 for discussion, see Winnicki, *Historia* 26 (1977) 257-68; *OLP* 17 (1986) 17-32; Ritner, *Enchoria* 17 (1990) 107;
 Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) 114-15, n. bb; Winnicki, *JJP* 22 (1992) 63-65; Winnicki, *Studies Quaegebeur* (1998)
 pp. 1503-7; Vittmann, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 120-22, who discussed early exx.

in compounds

𐎕𐎗𐎕 (n) **glšr** "a small kalasiris" (in list of things not to be despised) (P P 'Onch, 16/25)

s.t n3 gl-r.w "(the) tomb of the kalasiries" (P P Louvre 2415, 4)

glšr NN (EG 588)

glšr *ʿfnt* "kalasiris of *ʿfnt*" (P P Berlin 13601, 9)

in compound

glšr ʿfnt *ḳw=f ḳp r Sw* "kalasiris of *ʿfnt*, who is assigned to Syene" (P P Berlin 13597, 4)

var.

glšr ʿfn[t *ḳw=f] sh r Sw* "kalasiris of *ʿfn[t*, who is] registered at Syene" (P P Berlin 13601, 9)

glšr n pr ḳmn (E P BM 10846A, 1)

glšr rmt *Yb3* "soldier, man of Elephantine" (P S Aswan 1057, 1 [vs. Ray, *JEA* 73 (1987),
 who took *rmt* as det. of *gl-šr*])

glšr ḥtr "kalasiris of the cavalry"; see under **ḥtr** "horse," above

glšr tš "soldier of the district" (EG 588)

glšr (n) *Db3* "kalasiris of Edfu" (P P Hauswaldt 2, witness copy b 1, d 1, g 1, i 1)

Ø**glk** for words from P. Lille so read in *ČED* 326, see *gl*, var. of *grg* "falsehood, lie," above

glg v. "to furnish, provide w." (EG 591)

glg[∞] n.m. "bed, bier"

= EG 591

~ *krkr Wb* 5, 136/6, taken as "a kind of bed" in *ČED* 330

P P BM 10561, 19

=?   |   *krk* "bed(?), chest(?)" from Ramesside O. Vienna Eg. 1, 5 (Goedicke,

P P 'Onch, 21/19

WZKM 59/60 [1963-64] pl. 1)
 = **᠔᠕᠐᠖** CD 815a, ČED 330, KHWb 454, DELC 340
 <? *kalakku* "chest" CAD, K (1971) 62-64
 for discussion of etymology, see Osing, JEA 64 (1978) 188; Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) pp. 333-34, #486;
 Vittmann, WZKM 86 (1996) 445

var.

grg

^P P Berlin 3115C, 12 (& B, 12)

vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), who read *glg*

gigi

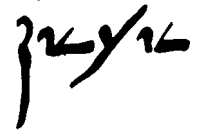
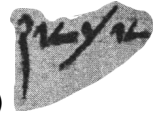
for discussion, see Chauveau, *RdE* 41 (1990) 6, n. i

e  R P Louvre 2420c, 3

w. extended meaning

"stretcher-bearer" (?)

P P Berlin 3115A, 6 (& A, 7)



e=

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 110, n. 3 to l. 6; Doresse, *RdE* 25 (1973) 113 & n. 5
in phrase *NN p3 glg* "NN the *glg*"

in compounds

sdr hr w^c glg "to sleep on a bed" (EG 591)

grg (n) *Pth* "(the) bed of Pth" (P P Apis, 4/17)

for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 165, n. 2 to 4/17

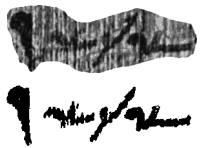
grg n nb ky n ht "a bed of gold (&) another of wood" in list of objects in temple inventory (R T Cairo 30691a, 42-43)

grg (n) *hbyn* "ebony bed (lit., "bed of ebony)" (P S Aswan 1057, 6-7)

glg[∞]

n. "gourd"

P P Cairo 30982 vo, 11



< *dnrg* an edible plant *Wb* 5, 470/4

= *ḡḏḡ* CD 815a, ČED 330, *KHWb* 455 & 574, *DELC* 340a

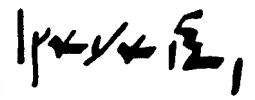
for discussion, see Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§1317, 1450

in compound

irp glg.w[∞] n.m. "gourd wine"

for discussion, see Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 60, n. 1

e= ? O MH 4258, 1



glg

n.f. "dowry"; see under *grg.t*, above

glgl[∞]

n.m. meaning uncertain

P O Leiden 276, 1/3



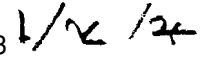
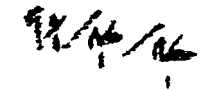
e=

in dowry list

var.

?; **grgr**

MSWb 22, 119

e P O Stras 663, 7 e R O Stras 913, 3 for discussion, see Sottas, *Lille* (1921) p. 24, n. to l. 24, but vs. trans. "luxurious(?)" &P P Lille 5, 24 sugg. connection w. B **ⲁⲉⲣⲁⲉⲣ** "revelling" CD 780b, *KHWb* 434**glt[∞]**

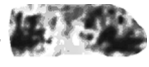
n.f. "ring"

= EG 591

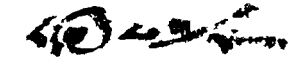
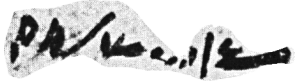
~? **grt** a precious stone set in gold *Wb* 5, 66/6= **ⲉⲗⲧⲉ** CD 813a, *ČED* 329, *KHWb* 453, *DELC* 339for discussion & further exx., by itself & in compounds, see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) pp. 301-2

var.

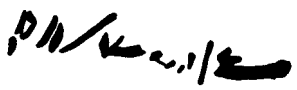
→hc?

grt(?)P P Louvre 3266, 7 in GN *T3-^chy-glt-n-N.t* (?); for discussion, see de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 63, n. 81**glt.t** "ring" w. engravingP/R P Berlin 13588, 2/2 

in compounds

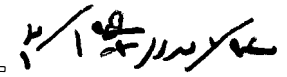
**^c.wy n grt[∞]** "ring case"? O MH 3611, 4 

in compound

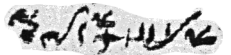
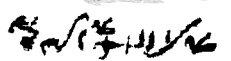
w^c gswr w^c ^c.wy n grt n ḥ[ḏ] "a ring & a [silver] ring case"*fy grt.w* "to carry rings" (EG 591)

gl̥t gswr "finger-ring"

P P Heid 713~, 8

e 


P P Turin 6076, 4

P O Zurich 1880 vo, 6




T3-^hgrt-n-Nw(.t)(?) GN, see below

gl̥t.t n.f. "ring"; see under *gl̥t*, preceding

gl̥d v. "to seize" (EG 586, s.v. *grg*)

gh^hl^hgtr n. "sign, symbol" (EG 591)

ghrmtysmws n.m. "order" (for payment)

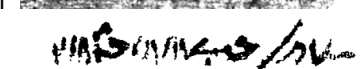
= EG 591, incompletely copied

= χρηματισμός "decree or ordinance" LSJ 2005b
for discussion, see Sp., ZÄS 53 (1917) 123, #6

ghs.t n. "gazelle" (EG 591)
in compound
T3-ḥ.t-n3-ghs.w GN "The Mansion of the Gazelles," below

gs[∞] n.m. "side"
= EG 591
= *gs* Wb 5, 191-94

P P BM 656 vo, 1

w. extended meaning

"base" (of trapezoid, in mathematical problem)[∞]

for discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 61 (1975) 192, n. 2

in compound

gs ʿme "mud bank, mud flat" (lit., "side of mud")

vs. EG 593, who took as writing of *gst* "palette"

for discussion, see Nims, *JNES* 14 (1955) 121 & n. 116, & Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 63

in compound

gs ʿme n *T3-m3y-3ry* "mud bank of The Island of Ary" (P P Stras 44, 6)

gs m3 "canal land" (lit., "side of a canal")

= EG 593, but vs. reading as one word & ident. w. *χάσμα* "chasm" LSJ 1981a

for discussion, see Thompson in Gardiner et al., *Theban Ostraca* (1913) p. 38, n. 4, & Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 33, #20

in GN *P3-gs-m3-n-t3-msh.t* "The Canal Land of the Crocodile"

gs

n.m. "half"

= EG 592

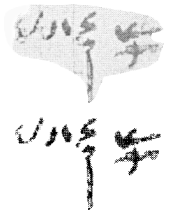
= *Wb* 5, 196-97

= **ḡoc** *CD* 832a, *ČED* 337, *KHWb* 468, *DELC* 347b

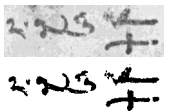
P P Heid 663, A/3



P P Adler 24, 3 (& 8)



? O TTO 22, 8



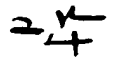
P P 'Onch, 18/5



P P Berlin 13603, 4/30



e P/R O Bodl 1068, 5



P/R O Pisa 69 conv, 1/13

in compounds

ir gs[∞] "to do (only) half"

vs. EG 592, following Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926) n. 155 to l. 10/9, who took *gs* as separate v.it. "to incline, be partial"
 = *gs* "to bend, incline" *Wb* 5, 205/7-12

gs n p3y pr "half of this house" (EG 592)**ks mwt ks** "half dead & half alive" (EG 592)**qs rq** "1/2 lok-measure"see M. Smith, *BiOr* 35 (1978) 55vs. Raymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *qsrq* "desiccative powder(?)"**gs hrw šms**[∞] "half-day of (temple) service"

→hc?

gs hbs[∞] "shed" (lit., "half-covering")

= EG 592

for discussion, see de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 56-57

var.

ks hbs

e P P Insinger 10, 9

R P Vienna 6257, 4/7

R P Vienna 6257, 4/8

P P Ash 16, 8 (& 2)

P P Ash 17, 3 (& 7, 9)

P P Louvre 3266, 10 (& 1, 13)

R P Serpot, 6/x+11 (& x+3, 4, 6, & 7)

gs qby(.t) (written 1/2-*qby(.t)*) n.f. "half-(*qby.t*)-pitcher"

for similar n.f. compounds w. **ḡoc-**, see CD 124a (s.v. **κῑῑῑ**) & 832a (s.v. **ḡoc**)
vs. Bresciani, *Fs. Rainer* (1983) 184, n. to l. 13, who read *tqs.t(?)* "measures(?)"

in phrase

gs qby.t (*n*) *ḥt* "wooden half-(*qby.t*)-pitcher"

vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 90, n. 3, who suggested, w. ?, *t3 3qsy(.t) šn* "syntaxis"

R P Vienna 4852, 13



gs

in

taken as n.m. "half," above

vs. EG 592, following Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926) n. 155 to l. 10/9, who took as separate v.it. "to incline, be partial"

e P P Insinger 10, 9

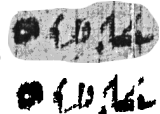


gs

in

taken as var. of *qs ḥnh* a form of iron ore(?), above
so Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223, vs. EG 592, who trans. "stone"
but now see Vittmann, *Rylands* 9, 2 [(1998) 598, n. to l. 24/3

E P Rylands 9, 24/3



gs

v. "to tilt, be partial" (EG 592)

gs

v. "to mourn" (EG 592)

in compounds

m-ḥr gs "Don't be sad!" (EG 592)

ḥr gs "(the) face is sad" (EG 592)

gs[∞]

n.m. "unguent, salve"; v.t. "to anoint"

= EG 592 & *kys* EG 560, as Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223

= *gśw Wb* 5, 202

~? **κῑῑῑ** vessel for liquids CD 120a, *ČED* 64, *KHWb* 58 & 506

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§1241, 1320-21

for diachronic study of *gs*, especially in hieroglyphic texts, see Thompson, "Anointing in Ancient Egypt" (1991), especially the summary on pp. 265-66

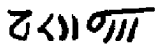
var.

kys

P P Ox Griff 51, 11



e R P Mag, 5/24 (& *passim*)



= EG 560; see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 101, §2.2, vs. ČED 64, followed by Osing, *JEA* 64 (1978) 187, who trans. "cup"

gys

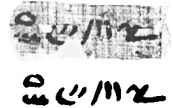
for discussion, see Ryholt, *Story of Petese* (1999) p. 40, n. to l. 23

in compounds

gs *hr=k* "anoint your face!" (EG 592)

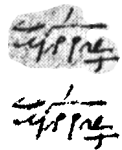
ths m gs "to smear w. salve" (EG 592)

R P Petese, 5/23

**gs.w-pr.w[∞]** n.pl. "temples"

= *gs.w-pr.w Wb* 5, 199/1-18

R P Harkness, 4/29

**gs[∞]**

in

reread *qs* "to be swollen, puffed up(?)"

see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 59, n. 179

vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 123, n. to l. 18/6, who read *gs* "to run(?)" & suggested

~? *gsy* "to run" *Wb* 5, 204-5

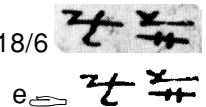
~? *qsqs* "to hurry" EG 593 as var. of *gsgs* "to dance"

~? *kśkś* "to dance" *Wb* 5, 141-42

= *gsgs* EG 593

= **ḡcḡc** CD 832b, ČED 338, *KHWb* 468, *DELC* 348a

R P Krall, 18/6

**Gse[∞]**

GN "Qus, Apollonopolis Parva"

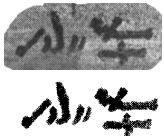
= **κωc** ČED 345, *KHWb* 477, *DELC* 88a

= *Gśz*, *Gsy* Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 5 (1928) 178; & Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 27*, # 339

= Ἀπόλλωνος πόλις ἡ μικρά Calderini, *Dizionario*, 1/2 (1966) 169-70,

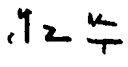
s.v. Ἀπόλλωνος #2, & Supplement, 1 (1988) 49-50, #2

R O Bodl 399, 7

**gswr**

n.m. "ring"; see under *kswr*, above, & in compound *gl̥t gswr* "finger ring," under *gl̥t* "ring," above

gsp[∞] meaning uncertain
MSWb 22, 140

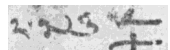
e[∞] P O Stras 935, 3 

P P Apis, 6b/22 

 P P Cairo 30658, 5 

gsm n. "storm" (EG 593)
in compounds
îr gsm "to rage" (EG 593)
p.t m ksm "sky is stormy" (EG 593)

gsm3 in
reread *gs m3* "canal land" (lit., "side of a canal")
vs. EG 593, who read as one word & ident. w. *χάσμα* "chasm" LSJ 1981a
for discussion, see Thompson, *TTO* (1913) p. 38, n. 4, & Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 33, #20
in GN *P3-gs-m3-n-t3-msh.t* "The Canal Land of the Crocodile"

? O TTO 22, 8 

Gsr3(s) RN "Caesar"; see under *Gysrs*, above

gss n. "salve" (EG 592)

gsgs v. "to dance"; n. "dance" (EG 593)

gsgs[∞] v.t. "to set in order"
= *gśgś Wb* 5, 207/1-7

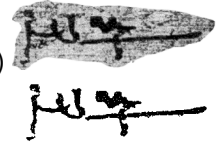
 P/R O BM 50601, 20 

gst n.m. "palette"
= EG 593
= *gśtî Wb* 5, 207/11-17
= **𓆎𓅓𓏏𓏏**, **𓆎𓅓𓏏𓏏** used as measure of length *CD* 832b, *ČED* 337, *KHWb* 468, *DELC* 348a

var.

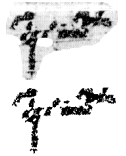
gst

P P 'Onch, 4/11 (& 4/14, 15)



→scan? ?; n.pl.

P P Berlin 13603, 2/23



→hc? vs. Erichsen, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954) pp. 327, n. to l. 23, & 345a, who took as n.f.
 → or? read *gnwt* "records, annals," above

gste

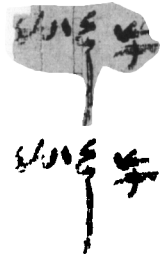
R P Vienna 6343, 3/3



Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 136, n. to l. 3, who read *ht* "wood"
 in phrase *iw=w wpy n p3 gste* "they shall work with the palette"

in

P P Adler 24, 3 (& 8)



reread *gs* 'me "mud bank" (lit., "side of mud")
 for discussion, see Nims, *JNES* 14 (1955) 121 & n. 116, & Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 63
 vs. EG 593

w. extended meaning

"striker, strickle(?)" used to level heaps of grain in measures[∞]

P P Brooklyn 37.1796E, 18



≡? σκυτάλη "staff; strickle for levying grain" LSJ 1617b, l.3
 for discussion & further exx., see Pierce, *3 Dem. Pap.* (1972) pp. 53-54, §44

grain measured by oipe *irm p3y=s gst nt wd3* "together with its *gst* which is correct"

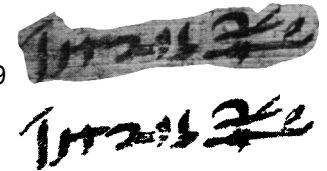
P P Brooklyn 37.1802E, 19



in compounds

P3-gst-(n)-Hns[∞] "The Palette of Khonsu" GN, name of a piece of land in Thebes

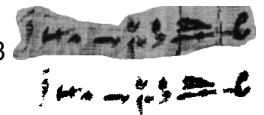
E P BM 10432, 9



= EG 593

for discussion, see Hughes, *Leases* (1952) p. 15, §v; & Malinine, *RdE* 8 (1951) 139, n. h

E P Louvre 7845A, 3



rnp.wt nt sh hr t3 gst n n3 ntr.w "years which are written on the palette of the gods" (P P Berlin 13603, 2/23)
gst dr3(?) "palette of *dr3* -wood"; see under *dr3*, below

gš

v.t. "to pour out, sprinkle"

EG 594

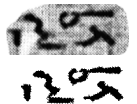
= *gš Wb* 5, 156/5-6

= *CD 836b*, *ČED* 339, *KHWb* 471, *DELC* 349b

var.

kš

R P Vienna 6257, 6/36 (& 14/6, 7)



gš

n.m. "Ethiopian(?); see under *ʾkš*, above

gš

n. "reed, rush" (EG 593)

gšwt

n. name of an aromatic plant; see under *qwšt*, above

gšp v. "to see" (EG 594)
in compound
gšp r t3 p.t "to look at the sky" (EG 594)

gg[∞] v.t. "to drink, ingest"
→hc? = *qq Wb* 5, 71/10, s.v. graphic abbreviation of *wnm* "to eat" *Wb* 1, 320
for discussion, see Wängstedt, *OrSu* 6 (1957) 10, n. to l. 6

ggy.t in compound *hr-ggy.t* "upper jaw"; see under *hr* "upon," above

gt n. "cistern" (EG 594)

gt(?) v. meaning uncertain

→hc? Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), trans. "to hit"

Gtētn[∞] GN "Cadiz" (?)
= EG 595
~? Γαδειτάννα "woman of Cadiz" LSJ 335a
 < Gaditanus "(of) Cadiz, man of Cadiz" OLD 752a
>? βαδῖτων, χλχιθωλ "coarse linen, tow" CD 844a, ČED 342, KHWb 475 & 575, DELC 351b

in phrase
mšht n Gtētn "cable(?) of Cadiz(?)" (P P Spieg, 5/10)

gty n. a fruit (EG 594), probably methathesis of *tgy*, below

gty(?)[∞] meaning uncertain

R O Uppsala 672, 6

P P Ox Griff 18, 12

P P Spieg, 5/10

P P Michael Bresc L 4, 13

gtyks[∞]

n.m. "katoikos"

= EG 594

= κάτοικος "holder of property in exchange for military service" Preisigke, *Fachwörter* (1915) 108

= "military colonist" LSJ 928b

for discussion, see Pestman, *Amenothēs* (1981) pp. 149-50, n. b, 1

var.

gtwksin phrase *ḏḥ (n) wy n ʿq gtwks* "land in relinquishment for katochos rations"n.pl. **gtwks.w**?; **qtqwʒs**[∞]in PN *Pʒ-šr-Qtqwʒs*= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/4 [1984] 259for discussion of combination *Pʒ-šr* + Greek, see Pernigotti, *SCO* 19-20 (1970-1971)

392, n. to l. 1/12, & 391-92, n. to l. 6

gtwnn. "chiton"; see under *gtm*, below**gtwks**n.m. "katoikos"; see under *gtyks*, above**gtbwlʒ**[∞]

n.f. "deposited agreement"

= καταβολή "money as a deposit (by way of caution)" LSJ 885b, l. 2

for discussion, see Andrews, *Ptolemaic Legal Texts* (1990) p. 41, n. 25

P P Turin 2133, 5

e

P P Moscow 123, 1

P P Moscow 123, 1 (& 1)

R O Pisa 25, 1/12

e

P P BM 10721, 4

gtp[∞]

v. "to defeat, to dispose of(?)"

= ⲉⲱⲧⲧⲓ "to defeat, be defeated" *CD* 833b, *ČED* 338, *KHWb* 469 & 574, *DELC* 348b

see Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 62, n. 68, followed by Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 364, n. 2203
vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 125, who suggested *[h]tp* "to flee" (above)

var.

g^ctpsee Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 108**gtn**

n.m. & f. "cloak, tunic, chiton"

= EG 594

= ⲱⲧⲏⲛ *CD* 597a *ČED* 25, *KHWb* 332,6, *DELC* 272= χιτών "tunic" *LSJ* 1993a= BH כִּתְּוֹן "tunic" *BDB* 509a= Off.Ar. *ktn* "tunic, garment" *DNWSI* 548, s.v. *ktn*₂= *kitinnu* "linen" *CAD*, K (1971) 465; Kaufman, *AS* 19 (1974) p. 28for discussion, see Hughes, *JNES* 16 (1957) 57, & Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 302

var.

ktn[∞]**ktn3(.w)[∞]** n.pl.→scan, hc? **gtwn[∞]**so Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975)

R P Krall, 22/6

e

R O MH 4038, D/13

e P O Ash 34, 6

R O Bodl 303, 2/6

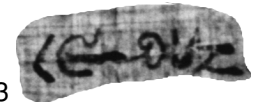
R P Krall, 12/32

e P O Stras 260, 11

P P Ox Grif 42, 9

gtn.t

P P Claude 2, 3

**gthn[∞]**

e P O Berlin 1109, 2



P O Zurich 1879, 2



in compounds

syh ktn "exemplar of a *ktn*-garment"; see under *syh* "pair, exemplar," above**gtn.t** (*n*) *Pr-ʿ3* "(a) tunic of Pharaoh" (given as award for military service) (P P Claude 2, 3-4)
for discussion, see Chauveau, *ASICDS* (2002) pp. 50, text-note 4 & 57**gtn** *n shm.t* (P P Turin 6082, 6)**gthn***n*. "cloak"; see under *gtn*, preceding**gtsts***n*. title(?) (EG 594)**gtk**in compound *n-gtk*, see under *gtg* "to move quickly," following**gtg***v.it.* "to move quickly, be quick"

= EG 594

= *ktkt Wb* 5, 146/1-6= P **κτοκ** in adj. phrase **κτοκ** "untimely" ČED 65, *KHWb* 469 (s.v. ***δοτοδ**), *DELC* 348b (s.v. ***δοτοδ**)

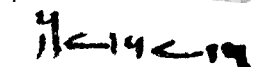
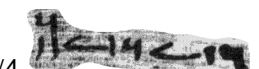
var.

ktk[∞]

e P P Berlin 23630, x+12

**ktkt[∞]**

P P 'Onch, 21/4

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "to grow old"

vs. Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 175, & Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984), who trans. "to rot"
 Thissen connected w. *kdkd* "to gnaw away, erode" (EG 569) & w. **ḡoꜥḡ(ḡ)ḡ** "to cut" CD 842b,
 as ČED 341 & *KHWb* 474, connection denied by *DELC* 351b

gtk[∞]

in compound *n-gtk* "quickly" (EG 594)

nꜣ-gtg[∞] adj.-v.

in compounds
n gtg(t) "quickly" (EG 594)
gtgt r-ḥr=n "to hurry to us" (EG 594)

gtglen[∞]

n.m. "settlement, agreement, exchange (of money)(?)"
 = EG 595

=? καταλλαγή LSJ 899a
 for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 182, n. to l. 2; & Wångstedt, *ORSU* 19-20 (1970-71)
 45-46, n. to l. 2

in phrase
swn (n) ḥd n pꜣ gtglen n mt(.t) Pr-ꜣ "price of the exchange of the matters of Pharaoh" (^R O BM 26458, 2)

gtgt

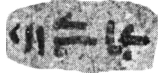
v. "to hurry" (EG 594)

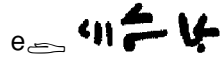
Gttn

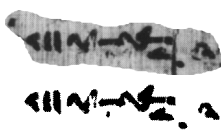
GN; see *Gttn* "Cadiz(?)," above

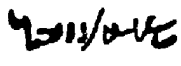
gd

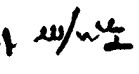
n.m. "hand"
 = EG 595
 =  *gd* cited in ČED 340, *KHWb* 472, *DELC* 350a
 = **ḡiḡ** CD 839b, ČED 340, *KHWb* 472, *DELC* 350a

P O Leiden 339, 5 

e 

R P Harper, 3/17 

e ^R O Bodl 879, 2 

 e ^R O BM 26458, 2 

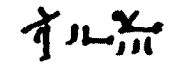
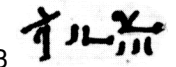
var.

gd³∞

P/R P Berlin 13602, 12

**gyd** in

R P Louvre 3229, 5/13



retrans. "brazier" as var. of "cup(?)," above
vs. Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977)

in compounds

sym n gyd "potentilla" (lit., "hand-plant")

e R P Mag vo, 8/7

glossed ΠΝΤΑΚΤΑΛΟC

= πεντεδάκτυλος = πεντάφυλλον "cinquefoil, *Potentilla*" LSJ 1361b
for discussion, see Griffith & Thompson, *P. Magical*, 1 (1904) 180, n. to l. 7

sh n gyd "document written in (a person's own) handwriting"= χειρόγραφον Preisigke, *Fachwörter* (1915) p. 182

in compound

ht w^c — "copy of a —" (P P Rylands 31, 1; vs. Griffith, *Rylands* [1909], followed by EG 595, whoread **ht p³ w^c n sh gyd**)**kyd n wnm** "right hand" (EG 595)**gd**

n. "gypsum"

P P Apis 6b, 19

= **qd** *Wb* 5, 82/7for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 191**gd**

n. type of plant

= EG 576 & 595

=? **kt** "plant whose blossoms & *pr.t*-seeds were used for decoration" *Wb* 5, 148/5-8,as suggested in EG 595, but denied by Osing, *JEA* 64 (1978) 188or =? **qd** "thorny bushes" *Wb* 5, 82/9= BH **ṯṯ** "thorns, thorn-bush" BDB 881see Hoch, *Sem. Words* (1994) p. 310, #445

> **ḡoγλ** "safflower, cardamum" (= *Carthamus tinctorius* L.) CD 633, *KHWb* 473, *ČED* 340, *DELC* 350a; see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 633, n. 655

var.

kwd[∞]

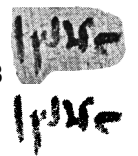
trans. "lentils" by Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975)

kwd.w[∞] n.pl.

P P Ox Grif 29 vo, 3 (& 4, 9)



P P Ox Grif 29 vo, 3



gd₃

n.m. "hand"; see under *gd*, above

gd(y)

n. "earring"

= EG 595

= **ḡλλϵ** CD 840b, *ČED* 340, *KHWb* 472, *DELC* 350b

in compound

→hc?

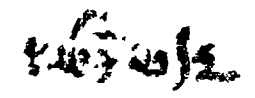
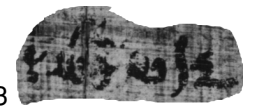
ḡ.wy (n) gdy "pair of earrings" object in dowry list

= **λnḡϵλl** "pair of earrings" CD 840b, *KHWb* 472 & 503
for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 303

in compound

ḡ.wy gdy *nb* "pair of earrings (made) of gold" (P P Cairo 34662, 2/3)

P P Cairo 34662, 2/3



gdwd₃

n. meaning uncertain (EG 595)

gdm[∞]

n.m. "handful, fistful"

= EG 595

= *qdm* "fistful" (as measure of gum) *Wb* 5, 82/12~ *gdm* "to seize" as cited in ČED 340, *KHWb* 474= **ḡḏ.ḏmḥ** CD 842b, ČED 340, *KHWb* 474, *DELC* 351afor discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 99, n. to l. B/21

= BH "to enclose with the hand, grasp"; "closed hand, fist" BDB 888a

= Off.Ar. *qmš* > Akkad. *qenšu* = "handful" *DNWSI* 1013, s.v. *qmš*₂see Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) p. 310, #446see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 445

w. extended meaning

"hilt" of sword

= EG 595; see also Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 61, n. 64, & Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 337-38, n. 1964

in compound

gdm n *īmḥt* "hilt of a sword" (EG 595)

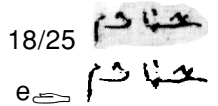
var.

gdm3 as a measurefor discussion & suggested restoration, see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 99, n. to l. B/21**gdm(?)[∞]**

v. (?) meaning uncertain

gdm3n.m. "handful"; see under *gdm*, above

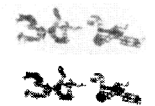
R P Krall, 18/25



R O MH 4038, B/21



P/R P Berlin 13602, 22



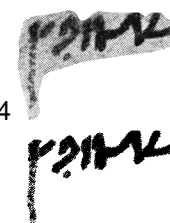
gdh[∞]

n.m. a type of fruit or vegetable

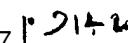
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1330

MSWb 22, 178

P O Ash 51, 4



e P O Stras 288, A/7



T 𐓣 𐓥 𐓦

- .t nominal feminine ending (EG 596)
- ≠t suff. pn. 2 f.s. (EG 596)
- t v.t. "to give"; var. of *t̃* in *h̃tp t̃ nsw.t* formula (EG 596)
- ≠t̃ suff. pn. 1 s.; see under ≠y, above
- .t̃ qualitative ending (EG 596)
- t̃≠ element of dependent pronoun (EG 596-97)
in phrases
ir=y t̃≠t (n) hm.t "I made you (my) wife" (EG 597)
m̃h=k t̃≠y "you paid me" (EG 597)
tw̃n t̃≠k "raise yourself!" (EG 597)
- t.t n.f. "hand"; see *dr.t* "hand" (EG 643)
- t̃ def. art. f. (EG 597)
- t̃ in *št-t̃* var. of *št̃* "woodland, scrubland"; see above

T̃-ṣnbs(?)[∞] GN location uncertain
= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 409, #13374
for discussion, see Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971) p. 57, citing ^P P. Berlin 15528

T̃-ṣ.t-n-p̃-ṣhnw̃t GN (near or part of) "Leontopolis" modern Tell el-Moqdam

= *ṣ.t-hnw* (var. *ṣhnw*) Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 1 (1925) 31 & 103
see Zauzich, *GM* 99 (1987) 86, & refs. there
vs. Daressy, *Sphinx* 14 (1910-1911) 162, who read ^Ø *T̃-ṣ.t-p̃-ṣhnw(?)ty*

^P P Cairo 31169, 2/x+16



T3-ḥw.t-bn.t[∞] GN "The Bad Tell" (arable) land near Pathyris

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 1 (1925) 42

= Τιαβῶνις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/4 (1986) 411

= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 446, #7592

for discussion, see Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) pp. 80-82

for reading of name, see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 265, n. 13, where he transcribed

ḥ3.t "mound," & 424, where he transcribed ḥw "island"; Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) p. 80,

n. 227, rejected alternate reading ḥ.t "field"

for mixing of writing of ḥ3.t "tell" & ḥw "island"; see *Wb* 1, 26/after n. 10

see Vleeming, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 211, n. 21

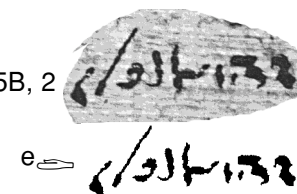
vs. Ritner, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984), who read n3 ḥ.w qy.w

"the high fields"

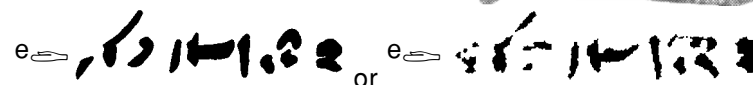
in phrase

— nt ḥr p3 ḥtp-ntr n Ḥ.t-Ḥr — which is in the divine endowment of Ḥathor" (P P Rylands 15B, 2)

P P Rylands 15B, 2



P P OI 10551, 6



T3-ḥwy.t-n-n3-Wynn.w[∞] GN "The District of the Greeks" village near Memphis

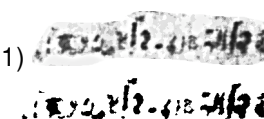
= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 416, #5173

for discussion, see Yoyotte, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 4-5

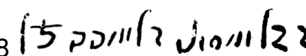
vs. Revillout, *Rev. ég.* 2 (1882) 92, n. 3, & pl. 33, who trans.

"of the Ammonians(?) and the Greeks"

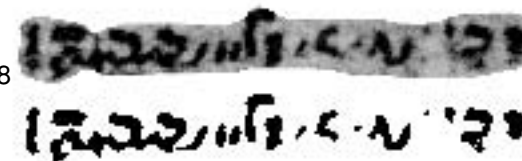
P P Louvre 3266, 8 (& 11)



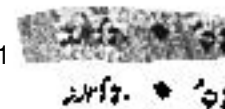
e P P Louvre 3268, 8



P P Innsbruck, 8

not read by de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972)

P P Louvre 3266, 11



in phrases

T3-ḏwy.t-n-n3-Wynn.w nt hr n3 šhn.w mḥt Mn-nfr "The District of the Greeks under (the control of) the northern Memphite administration" (P P Louvre 3268, 8)

in phrase

T3-ḏwy.t-n-n3-Wynn.w nt h[n(?)] p3 tš hr n3 šhn.w mḥt n Mn-nfr "The District of the Greeks which is i[n(?)] the <Memphite> district under (the control of) the northern Memphite administration"

in phrase

rmt.w — "men of —" (P P Louvre 3266, 8)

T3-ḏn(.t)-p3-qrr[∞] GN "The Valley of the Necklace" part of Siut (EG 544)

T3-ḏh.t-p3-Nḥs GN "Daphnai" modern Tell Defenneh

P P Cairo 31169, 3/x+10



= BH תְּחִנֵּי הַפִּנְיָה BDB 1064b

see Verreth, *TOP* 5 (2011) p. 153, #3607, which also includes *N3-ḥm-p3-Nḥs* (& var.), above, & *Tbn*, below

for discussion, see Chuvín & Yoyotte, *Rev. arch.*, NS (1986) 48, w. n. 33; Zauzich, *GM* 99 (1987) 87 & 90, & refs. there

vs. Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1908), who read *ṯT3-ḏh.t-p3-tmy(?)*; Daressy, *Sphinx*, 14 (1910-1911) 166, who read *ṯT3-ḏh.t-p3-...*; & Müller-Wollerman, *OLZ* 14 (1911) 196, who read *ṯT3-ḏh.t-p3-rpy*

vs. Sp., *Randglossen* (1904) pp. 38-40; *ZÄS* 65 (1930) 59, who derived from **T3-ḥ.t-p3-Nḥs* "The Mansion of the Nubian," & Zauzich, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 115-16, who suggested derivation from **T3-ḥy-(n)-p3-Nḥs* "The Chapel of the Nubian"

⓪T3-ḏh.t-p3-rpy/tmy in

P P Cairo 31169, 3/x+10



e

reread T3-ḏh.t-p3-nhs GN "Daphnai," preceding
for discussion, see Chuvín & Yoyotte, *Rev. arch.*, NS (1986) 48, w. n. 33; Zauzich,
GM 99 (1987) 87 & 90
vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1908), who read ⓪T3-ḏh.t-p3-tmy(?), & Müller-Wollerman, *OLZ* 14 (1911) 196,
who read ⓪T3-ḏh.t-p3-rpy

⓪T3-ḥ.t-p3-shnw(?)t in

P P Cairo 31169, 2/x+16



e

reread T3-ḏ3.t-n-p3-ḏhnwt GN (near or part of) Leontopolis (modern Tell el-Moqdam), above
see Zauzich, *GM* 99 (1987) 86, & refs. there
vs. Daressy, *Sphinx* 14 (1910-1911) 162, who read ⓪T3-ḥ.t-p3-shnw(?)ty; unread by Sp., CGC, 2 (1908)

T3-ḥm(y).t GN "The Mud(dy Place)" name of a place neighboring Pelusium

P P Cairo 31169, 3/x+15



e

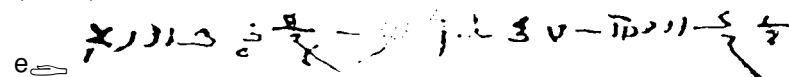
= Verreth, *TOP* 5 (2011) p. 409, #10801
for reading & discussion, see Cheshire, *GM* 84 (1985) 19-20; Chuvín & Yoyotte, *Rev. arch.* NS 1 (1986) 44 & 48, w. n. 35
vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1908), who did not read
vs. Daressy, *Sphinx* 14 (1910-1911) 167, #15, followed by Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 3 (1926) 34,
who read *Mfky*
see Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 1 (1925) 142-43, for Demotic T3-ḥm(y).t(-n-p3-lhte), following
in phrase
hlt T3-m3y(.t)-ḏmn nt-ḏw=w d n-s T3-ḥmy(.t) "canal of The Island of Amun which is called The Mud(dy Place)"
(P P Berlin 3113, 5)
= Verreth, *TOP* 5 (2011) p. 408, #11293

T3-^cmy-n-p3-mr-ih.t-n-Shm.t[∞] GN "The Island of the

 R P Krall, 7/3-4 (& 9/9)

Overseer of Cattle of Sakhmet"

perhaps located in the 2nd Lower Egyptian Nome



= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) pp. 408-9, #10859

for discussion of name & location, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 182-83, n. 888

vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 115, n. to l. 7/4, who took the form w.

lh̄te as primary & trans. "The Clay of the Washerman"

 R P Krall, 10/10-11

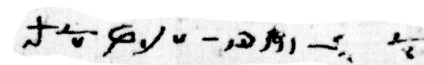
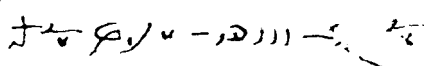


var.

T3-^cmy-n-p3-lhte

R P Krall, 18/15 (& 20/27-28)

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 1 (1925) 142-43, who read T3-^cmy but noted it was followed by *n p3 lhte*

T3-^cmy-n-p3-lhte GN var. of T3-^cmy-n-p3-mr-ih.t-n-Shm.t, preceding

T3-^crk̄t

GN village near Armant, in the region of Rizeikat

= Ταρκῦτις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/4 (1986) 363

= Τρκωτ, Τερδωτ

see Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 434, #3636, who also includes T3-^clq, following

for discussion & hieroglyphic, Greek, & Coptic parallels, see Meeks, *Grand Texte* (1972) pp. 64-65

vs. Sp., RT 31 (1909), who read T3-^crk̄i

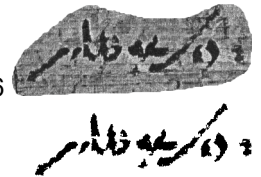
 P P BM 1201, 4



var.

T3-^crgt

P P Berlin 3116, 4/26



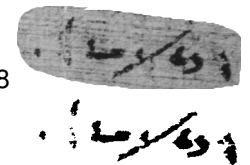
in phrase

hr p3 htp-ntr Mnt n t3 sh.t n T3-^crgt n n3 ^c.wy.w mht.w n pr imnt n p3 tš Pr-H.t-Hr "in the divine

endowment of Montu in the field of Tarkot in the northern districts in the west of the Pathyrite nome"
(P P BM 1201, 4)

T3-^clq[∞] GN village near Thebes, north of Arment in the region of Aqâlta

P P Brussels 6037, 1/8



= EG 68

= Τόλκις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 5 (1987) 19

see Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 434, #3636, who also includes T3-^crgt, preceding for discussion, see Meeks, *Grand Texte* (1972) p. 65

in compound

rmnt n T3-^clq "man of Tolkis" (P P Brussels 6037, 1/8)

T3-^clt[∞] GN village in Fayyum, near Tebtunis

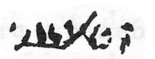
P P Cairo 31225B, 3



= Ταλίτ, Ταλεί, Ταλειθις Calderini, *Dizionario* 4/4 (1986) 343-44; Grenfell, Hunt, & Goodspeed, *Tebtunis* 2 (1907) 402

see Cheshire, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 33, vs. Sp., CGC 2 (1908), who did not read or read T3-nb-tn "Tebtunis"

e P P Cairo 31225A, 2



T3-^chy.t GN "The Chapel-with-Aviary"; abbreviation of T3-^chy(.t)-(n)-Hr-^ltm, below

 P P Reinach 6, 4

6, 4

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P P Louvre 3266, 2

2 ۱۶۵۰ (۱۷۰۴) ۱۶۵۰ (۱۷۰۴) ۱۶۵۰ (۱۷۰۴) ۱۶۵۰ (۱۷۰۴)

P P Louvre 3266, 6

6

2014年10月20日

P P Louvre 3266, 2

2 $\sqrt{14.2114} / 10 = 0.3771$
 $\sqrt{14.2114} / 10 = 0.3771$

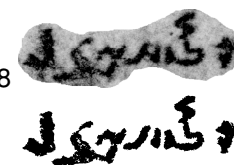
√142114/10 446698

√142114/10 446698

e  P Louvre 3268.6 *cont.*

e  P Louvre 3268.6 *cont.*

P P Innsbruck, 8

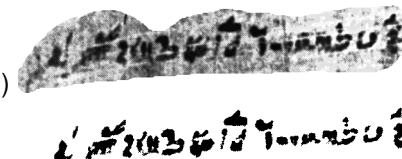


in phrase

- *ḥn*^c ... *T3-wḥry r tmy 2 n T3-m3y(.t)-Pth (n) p3 w ḥr-ib Mn-nfr* "— & ... The Dockyard, amounting to 2 villages in The Island of Ptaḥ (in) the district in the midst of Memphis" (P P Louvre 3266, 2) var.
tmy(.w) — *T3-wḥry r tmy 2 n T3-m3y(.t)-Pth* "(the) village(s) (of) — & The Dockyard, amounting to 2 villages in The Island of Ptaḥ" (P P Innsbruck, 8)

T3-^c*hy(.t)-(n)-st-msh*[∞] GN "The Chapel-with-Aviary of the Crocodile Tail"

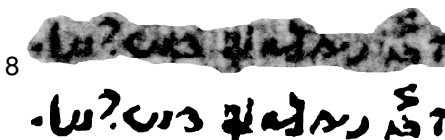
P P Louvre 3266, 7 (& 1, 11)



village near Memphis
 for discussion & links w. village named *T3-rsy.t-mḥt.t*, see de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 54, nn. 18-19; Yoyotte *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 5-6; Meeks, *Grand Texte* (1972) p. 62; & Vandorpe,

Enchoria 18 (1991) 119, w. n. 36

P P Innsbruck, 8



in phrases

- rmṯ(.w)* *T3-^chy.t-(n)-st-msh* "man/men of The Chapel-with-Aviary of the Crocodile Tail"
 in phrase
ṣ.wy n rmṯ — "tomb of —" (P P Louvre 3266, 7)
 — ... *tmy ... n p3 tš n Wn-ḥm* "— ... village ... in the district of *Wn-ḥm*"
 in compound
rmṯ(.w) — "man/men of —" (P P Louvre 3266, 1)

T3-^chy(.t)-grt-n-Nw.t[∞] GN "The Chapel-with-Aviary of the Ring of Nut"(?) village near Memphis

 P P Louvre 3266, 7

= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 407, #13383

for discussion, see de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 63, n. 81

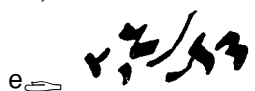



T3-wr.t[∞] DN "Thoueris"

 P P Lille 49, 3

~ *wr.t* "great one" EG 93

= *Wb* 1, 330/5

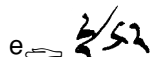



= Θοῆρις Preisigke, *Wb. d. gr. Papyrusurk.*, 3 (1931) 389a

 P P Lille 99 vo, 6/9

= Θούρις Plutarch, *De Iside et Osiride* 358C

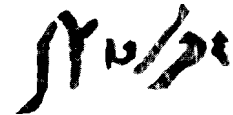
for discussion, see S. Donadoni, *ASNSP* 26 (1947) 43-44; Griffiths, *Iside* (1970) p. 107, n. 10

var.

?: **T3-wr_t** vs. de Cenival, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 11, n. 5/2, who read *n3* ^ø *rt* "the uraeus(?)"

 P P Lille 97 vo, 2/5

in titles

hm(.t)-ntr **T3-wr_t**(?) "prophetess of Thoueris" (P P Lille 97 vo, 2/5)

t (*n3*) *ntr.w* **T3-wr.t** "divine porter of Thoueris" (P P Lille 99 vo, 6/9; for discussion of reading, see Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 [2006] 90, n. to l. 524)

in phrase

t (*n3*) *ntr.w* **T3-wr.t** *tmy Sbk Pr-grg-Dḥwty* "porter of the gods of Thoueris (in the) Sobek-town *Pr-grg-Dḥwty*" (P P Lille 49, 4-5)

T3-wr(er)y DN n.f. "evil genius, misfortune"; see under *wry(.t)*, above

T3 wry.t "the great one" epithet of Isis; see under *wr(y)(.t)* n.f. "great one, chief," & *3s.t* DN "Isis", above

T3-whry[∞] GN "The Dockyard" village near Memphis

~ *whr.t* "dockyard" *Wb* 1, 355/10-11
= Verreth, *TOP* 5 (2011) p. 424, #10911

for discussion, see de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 59, n. 33; Yoyotte *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 3;

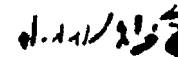
Vandorpe, *Enchoria* 22 (1995) 158-67

P P Louvre 3266, 2



P P Louvre 3266, 11

e



P P Innsbruck, 8



in phrase

T3-ḥy(.t)-Hr-ʾltn ḥnᶜ ... — *r tmy 2 n T3-m3y(.t)-Pth (n) p3 w ḥr-ʾb Mn-nfr* "The Chapel-with-Aviary of *Hr-ʾltn* & ...

— amounting to 2 villages in The Island of Ptaḥ (in) the district in the midst of Memphis" (P P Louvre 3266, 2)

var.

tmy(.w) T3-ḥy.t — *r tmy 2 n T3-m3y(.t)-Pth* "villages (of) The Chapel-with-Aviary & —, amounting to 2 villages in The Island of Ptaḥ" (P P Innsbruck, 8)

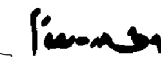
∅T3-m-n-p3-Rᶜ in

P P Cairo 31169, 2/x+15

reread *T3-šnw(.t)-n-P3-Rᶜ* GN "The Granary of Pre," below

see Zauzich, *GM* 99 (1987) 85-86, vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1908), & Daressy, *Sphinx* 14 (1910-1911) 162

e



T3-m3y(.t)(?)[∞] GN "The Island" (?)

= Verreth, *TOP* 5 (2011) p. 423, #10678

not trans. by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 58

e P O Leiden 68, 2



T3-m3y(.t) GN abbreviated form of *T3-m3y(.t)-Sbk-nb-Pay* "Dimē" in the Fayyum; see under
DN *Sbk-nb-Pay*, above

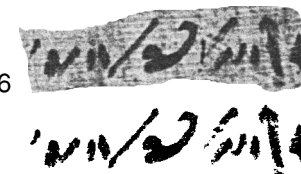
T3-m3y(.t)(-n)-3ry[∞] GN "The Island (of) 3ry " (arable) land near Pathyris

= Τμουναρηι

= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 447, #7641

for discussion, see Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) p. 85

P P Stras 44, 6

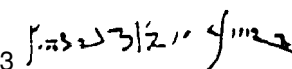


T3-m3y.t-(n)-p3-3h-(n)-Š3...[∞] GN "The Island of the Field of (PN) Š3...(?)"
in vicinity of Thebes

= EG 484, s.v. šy "nose" but vs. trans. "The Island of the Nose Land" (which follows the
reading & trans. of Mattha, *DO* [1945] 189, n. 3 to # 260)

= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 421, #11360

e R O Bodl 231, 3



T3-m3y(.t)-3sr[∞] GN "The Tamarisk Island" (EG 11)

T3-m3y(.t)-3lmn[∞] GN "The Island of Amun" area in southern quarter of Thebes

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 3 (1926) 4

see Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 419, #10751, who also includes *T3-m3y-3mr3n*

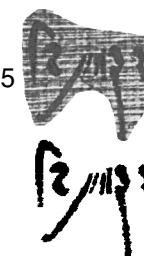
for discussion, see Erichsen, *ZÄS* 77 (1942) 98, n. 2; Quaegebeur, *OLP* 6-7 (1975/1976) 476,

w. n. 106; Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 395, f & g

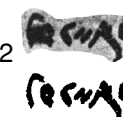
in phrases

hlt T3-m3y(.t)-3lmn nt-3w=w d n=s T3-3my(.t) "canal of The Island of Amun which is called The
Mud(dy Place)" (P P Berlin 3113, 5)

P P Berlin 3113, 5



P O Uppsala 608, 2

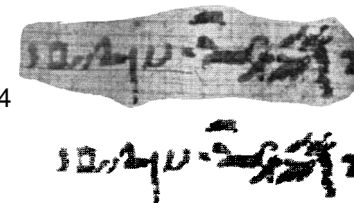


šm p3 hw hwṯ n T3-m3y(.t)-ʾlmn nt-ʾw-w d n-s P3-w3h-rs nt sh wy m-b3h ʾlmn-R^c nsw(.t) ntr.w
 "(the) harvest-tax & the rent of The Island of Amun which is called The Southern Settlement
 which is ceded before Amen-Re, king of the gods" (P O Uppsala 608, 2-3)

T3-m3y(.t)-(n)-ʾln-qty GN "The Island of Koetis" (arable) land north of Pathyris; see under ʾln-qty "Koetis," above

T3-m3y(.t)-ʾlnp-n-p3-ʾny[∞] GN "The Island of Anubis of the Stone"

P P MFA 38.2063bA, 14

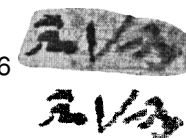


mentioned in document from Deir el-Ballas
 = Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 420, #11651
 so Parker, *JARCE* 3 (1964) 99, n. 1 to l. 14, who suggested first part of name is a correction
 Zauzich, pers. comm., would read this as first part of phrase *t3 m3y mḥt n 3s.t(?) n P3-ʾne-n3-rḥt*
 "the northern Island of Isis in The Valley of the Washerman"

var.

T3-m3y(.t)-ʾlnp

P P MFA 38.2063bB, 2/16

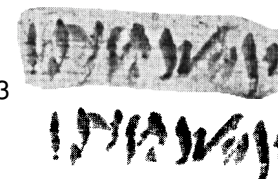


in phrase

qy(.t) T3-m3y(.t)-ʾlnp "high land of The Island of Anubis" (P P MFA 38.2063bB, 2/16)

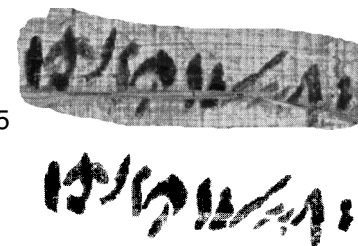
T3-m3y(.t)-n3-ʾšwr.w[∞] GN "The Island of the (As)syrians" (arable) land near Coptos

P P BM 10425, 3



= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 421, #11439
 for discussion, see Pestman, PLB 17 (1968) p. 108, n. to l. 15

P P BM 10425, 15



in phrase

īwy.t r t3 mtr.t n T3-m3y(.t)-n3-īšwr.w "central quarter of The Island of the (As)syrians" (P P BM 10425, 14-15)

T3-m3y(.t)-p3-ītb[∞] GN "The Island of the Riverbank" area near Pathyris

= Τμονπιτέβ Calderini, *Dizionario*, 5 (1987) 13

= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) pp. 447-48, #7646

for discussion & other exx., see Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) p. 79 & n. 218;

Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 159, n. 1, & 321; & Gradenwitz, Preisigke, & Sp.,

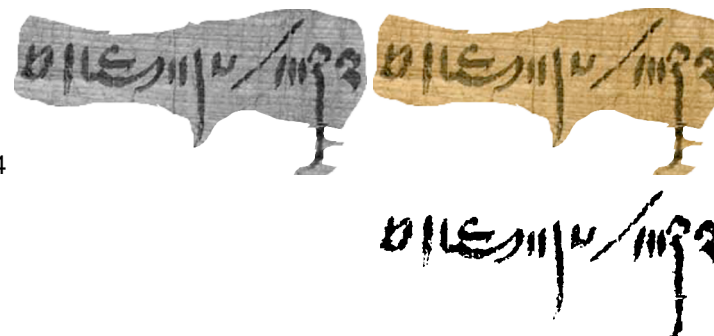
Erbstreit (1912) p. 59, n. 6

for discussion of the writing of *tb*, see Thissen, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 53

var.

T3-m3y(.t)-p3-īytb****

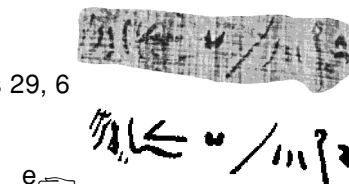
P P Heid 700, 4



vs. Thissen, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 53, #4.3, who read *T3-m3y(.t)-p3-īy-tb*

T3-m3y(.t)-p3-tb

P P Rylands 29, 6



in phrase

ⲉ (n) *mw T3-m3y(.t)-(n)-P3-ityb* "canal of The Island of the Riverbank" (P P Rylands 29, 6)
in phrase

— (n) *p3 htp-ntr H.t-Hr* "— (in) the divine endowment of Hathor" (P P Heid 700, 4)

T3-m3y(.t)-p3-ꜥpy GN "The Island of the Scarab" arable land near Edfu (EG 59)

T3-m3y(.t)-(n)-p3-whr[∞] GN "The Island of the Hound" village in Themistos division of the

Arsinoite nome in the Fayyum
for discussion, see de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973) p. 126, n. 6 to P. Lille 50

for Greek equivalent, see Lippert & Schentuleit, *Tebtynis und Soknopaiu Nesos* (2005) p. 72

w. n. 7

P P Lille 50, 8

e

P P Lille 51, 10

ⲙ P P Lille 110, 4/2 (& 3/10)

P P Lille 110, 3/3

in compound

3h.w — "fields of —" (P P Lille 110, 4/2)

tmy Sbk — "Sobek-town —"

in phrase

wp.t (n) nhḥ n tmy Sbk — "job of oil(-provider) for the Sobek-town The Island of the Hound"
(P P Lille 50, 8)

Fragment of a clay tablet with cuneiform script, showing the characters for 'year' and 'month'.

e-~~1.1404/27~~ or e-~~1.1404/27~~

五

40835

e  P P Louvre 3268, 6

19/11/21

tmy(.w) T3-^chy(.t)-(n)-Hr-ʔltm T3-whry r tmy 2 n T3-m3y(.t)-Pth "(the) village(s) (of) The Chapel-with-Aviary of Hr-ʔltm & The Dockyard, amounting to 2 villages in The Island of Pth" (P P Innsbruck, 8)

T3-m3y(.t)-na-fy.w[∞] GN "The Island of *Na-fy.w*" mentioned in document from Deir el-Ballas

P P MFA 38.2063bA, 16 (& 17)

= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 422, #11653
for discussion of meaning of name, see Parker, *JARCE* 3 (1964) 102, n. a

in phrase

q3(y)(.t) n T3-m3y(.t)-na-fy.w "high land of The Island of *Na-fy.w*"

in phrase

— *hn p3 htp-ntr n 3s.t* "— in the temple property of Isis"

P P MFA 38.2063bB, 2/29

T3-m3y(.t)-na-p3-tnf(?)[∞] GN "The Island of those of the Dancer(?)"

P P Reinach 4, 19

village in the Hermopolite nome
= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 422, #10915

vs. Revillout, *Rev. ég.* 14 (1912-14) 66, who read *T3-m3y(.t)-n3y-s-hnh.t* or *T3-m3y(.t)-n3y-s-hn3.t*, followed by Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 3 (1926) 66 (who cited *N3y-s-hn.t*)
vs. Boswinkel & Pestman, *PLB* 22 (1982) pp. 103 & 138, nn. 82-83, who took *na* as det. of *m3y(.t)* "island" & read *T3-m3y(.t)-p3-hn(?)*
for reading *tnf*, see Quaegebeur, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) pp. 157-70

T3-m3y(.t)-n-t3-n'y(.t)[∞] GN "The Island of the Landing Place" in Upper Egypt

P T Cairo 30641, 5

= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 422, #11472

T3-m3y(.t)-Nw.t GN "The Island of Nut"

= Verreth, *TOP 5* (2011) p. 422, #11291
or ? read *T3-m3y(.t)-(n) ʾIn-qty* GN "The Island of Koetis," above

T3-m3y(.t)-p3-ntr-ʿ3-Sbk-nb-Pay GN; var. of *T3-m3y(.t)-Sbk-nb-Pay* "Dimē"; see under *Sbk-nb-Pay* DN "Sobek, lord of Pay," below

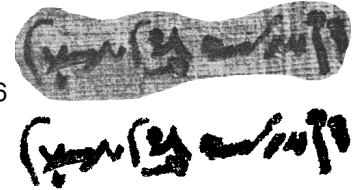
T3-m3y(.t)-n-Ḥ.t-Ḥr GN "The Island of Ḥathor" (arable) land near Gebelein

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 3 (1926) 6
≡ νῆσος Ἀφροδίτης τῆς ἐν Παθῦρει; see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 132, n. 4

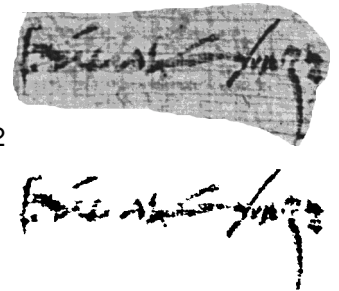
for discussion, see Pestman, *PLB* 14 (1965) p. 78; Meeks, *Grand Texte* (1972)

p. 76, n. 75

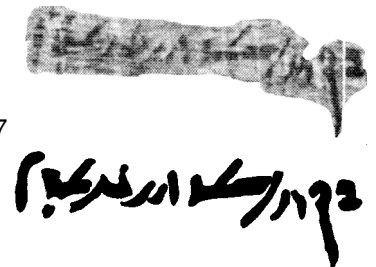
P P Stras 44, 6



P P Rylands 15a, 2



P P OI 10551, 7



e

var.

P3-m3y-n-H.t-Hr

⌞ P P Heid 778a≈, 7

Two fragments of the Shroud of Turin, one showing the front and the other the back of the face.

۱۳۳۷/۱۲/۲۷

T3-m3y(.t)-n3-ḥm.w[∞] GN "The Island of the Craftsmen" (arable) land west of Thebes

P P Berlin 3142, 2

1945 2/1/45

see Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 420, #11287, who also includes *T3-mtn.t-n-n3-ḥm.w*
 see Grunert, *Theb. Kaufvertr.* (1981), vs. Sp., *P. Berlin* (1902) p. 17, who read
T3-m3y(t)-n-ḥm-še "The Island of the Carpenters"

P P Berlin 3144, 2

in phrase

3ḥ ... nt ḥr p3 ḥtp-ntr ʾlmn n T3-m3y(.t)-n3-ḥm.w "arable land ... which is in the divine endowment of Amun in The Island of the Craftsmen" (P P Berlin 3142, 2)

Tɜ-mɜy(.t)-n-ɸftɰ[∞] GN "The Island of the Dromos"

P P Heid 723, 9

e- 2911-1555

(arable) land near Gebelein

Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 3 (1926) 4, referred to a Theban "Island of the Dromos"

⌞^P P Adler 16, 22

2
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

P P Reinach 4, 19

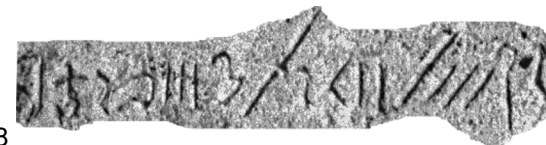
0 1922-1923/1924

P P Reinach 4, 19

0922-112/112

T3-m3y(.t)-(n)-S(3)Imyn3 GN "Cyprus" (lit., "The Island of Salamis")

P S Canopus B, 18



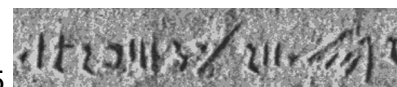
= EG 406

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 5 (1928) 7

e

see Osing, *GM* 40 (1980) 45-51

P S Canopus A, 5



e

T3-m3y(.t)-p3-sbt[∞] GN "The Island of the Wall" village near Edfu

P P Cairo 50162, 4



= EG 424, s.v. *sbt* "wall"

= Τμενψῶβθις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 5 (1987) 10; Τμουνηψῶβθις EG 424

=? *P3-sbt-mht* (= Ψεβτομίτ) P P. Berlin 13532, 4, as Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 97, §10

= Verreth, *TOP* 5 (2011) p. 447, #7635

for discussion, including suggestion this is identical w. *T3-m3y-(n)-p3-sbt-mht* "The Island of the Northern Wall" in the Edfu donation texts, see Yoyotte, *RdE* 15 (1963) 110, n. 2;

Pestman, *PLB* 14 (1965) p. 79, n. 218; Meeks, *Grand Texte* (1972) p. 92, n. 131, & p. 96, n. 140

in phrase

3h m3y(.t) n T3-m3y(.t)-p3-sbt "island land in —"

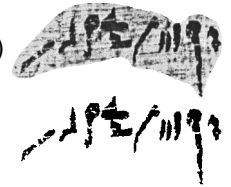
e

T3-m3y(.t)-Sbk-nb-Pay-(p3-ntr-‘3) GN Dimē in the Fayyum; see under *Sbk-nb-Pay* "Soknopaïos," above

T3-m3y(.t)-sm(?) GN "The Island of the Vegetables"; see under *T3-m3y(.t)-Pa-hr*, above

T3-m3y(.t)-qpw[∞] GN "The Island of the Arch" location near Thebes

P P Berlin 3116, 4/9 (& 10)

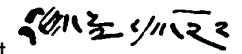


= Τμονονκήπις/Τμονονκοῖφις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 5 (1987) 12

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 3 (1926) 6

= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 447, #7643

e R O Bodl 2193, docket

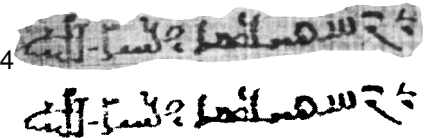


for discussion, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 576, n. 466, end

T3-m3y(.t)-p3-tb GN "The Island of The Riverbank"; see under GN *T3-m3y(.t)-p3-ḏtb*, above

∅T3-m3yn-Sbk-nb-Pay-p3-ntr-ḥ3 in

R P Berlin 23501, 4



reread *T3-m3y(.t)-Sbk-nb-Pay-p3-ntr-ḥ3* "The Island of Soknopaïos, the Great God";

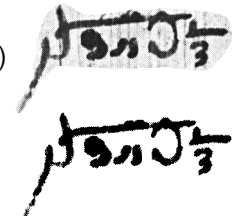
see under *Sbk-nb-Pay* "Soknopaïos," above

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 172, n. a, vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 67, n. b

var.

∅T3-m3yn

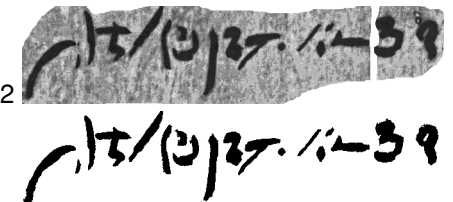
R P Berlin 15505, 6 (& 9)



reread *T3-m3y(.t)*

∅T3-myn.t-n-n3-ḏšwr(.w)

P T Cairo 30641,2



reread *T3-mtn.t-n-n3-ḏšwr(.w)* GN "The Resting-place (?) of the (As)syrians," below

T3-mryr3(?)[∞] GN unidentified locality

= Verreth, `TOP 5 (2011) p. 423, #10835
for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 201, n. b to l. 12

R P Harkness, 4/12

و ک د س ز لدر

و ک د س ز لدر

T3-mrwṭ GN "The Grainland" (arable) land near Pathyris

= EG 257, s.v. *rt* "to grow"
 = Τεμραῦθις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/3 (1986) 388

= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 439, #3706

for discussion, see Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) pp. 79-80

P P Rylands 26, 6

54/37

P P Rylands 29, 5

٦٤٢/٣٩

P P Heid 778a $\approx$, 6

e- 

P P Heid 711, 5

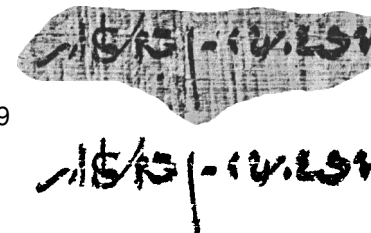
e. 

in phrase

3ḥ mrwṯ nt ḥr **T3-mrwṯ** mḥṯ [n Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥ]r nt ḥr p3 ḥtp-ntr Ḥ.t-Ḥr nt-ṯw= w d n=f P3-Šꜥ-[Ns-Mn]
 "fertile land which is in The Grainland north [of Pathy]ris which is in the divine endowment of Ḥathor
 which is called The Sand [of Nesmin]" (P P Heid 711, 5-7)

T3-mtn.t-(n)-n3-ʾlšwr(.w)[∞] GN "The Resting Place(?) of the (As)syrians" Theban village

P P Berlin 3116, 5/9



= Τιμοτνεσοῦς Calderini, *Dizionario*, 5 (1987) 14

or Τιμοτνεσου<ρι>ς Calderini, *Dizionario*, 5 (1987) 14; see Vittmann, *WZKM* 89 (1999) 268

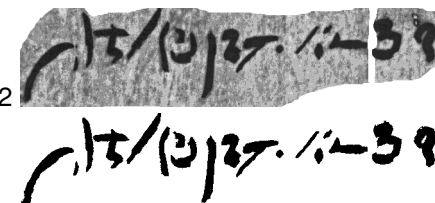
= Τιμοτνεσοῦρ, *DEL* 167a

= Verreth, *TOP* 5 (2011) p. 448, #7653

for the reading, see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 318, n. 13, who trans. "dam(?) of the Assyrians (?),"
followed by *DEL* 167a

vs. Sp., *CGC*, 1 (1904), who read, w. ?, *ṯT3-myn.t-n-n3-ʾlšwr(.w)*

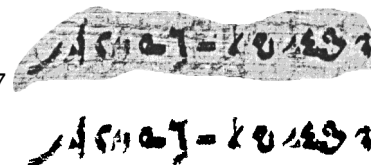
P T Cairo 30641, vo 2/2



"the quarter(?) of the Assyrians"

T3-mtn.t-(n)-Pa-mn[∞] GN "The Resting Place(?) of *Pa-mn*" village in the

P P Berlin 3116, 4/17

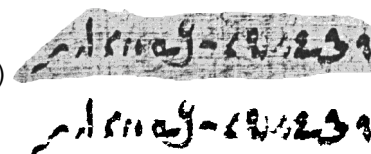


western Pathyrite nome

= Τιμοτνενοφμηνης Calderini, *Dizionario*, 5 (1987) 14

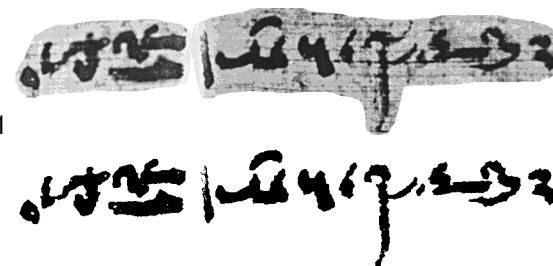
= Verreth, *TOP* 5 (2011) p. 448, #7654

P P Berlin 3116, 4/18 (& 4/19, 6/3)



T3-mtn.t-(n)-Pa-Hr-ʿlgš GN "The Resting Place(?) of (PN) *Pa-Hr-ʿlgš*"

P P Rylands 15a, 1



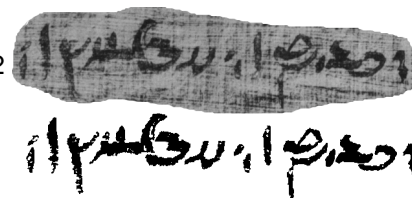
= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 448, #11292

in phrase

ʾn ww n t3 ʿb.t n [ʾs.t] n T3-mtn.t-(n)-Pa-Hr-ʿlgš "counsellor of the chapel of [Isis] in
The Resting Place(?) of (PN) *Pa-Hr-ʿlgš*"

T3-mtn(.t)-n-p3-šwb GN "The Resting Place(?) of the Persea" in the Thebaid

P P Carnarvon 1, 2



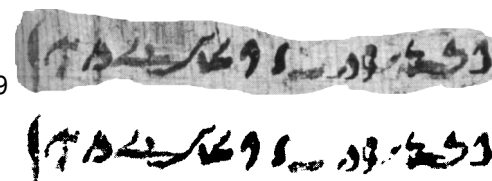
= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 423, #11986

in phrase

hṭp-nṯr ʾlmn n pr ʾmnṯ n t3 qḥ(.t) n Qbṯ n T3-mtn(.t)-n-p3-šwb n P3-ʾhy-n-p3-mhn
"temple property of Amun in the west of the district of Coptos in
The Resting Place(?) of the Persea in The Stall of the Milk Jug"

T3-mtn.t-(n)-n3-grbh.w GN "The Resting Place(?) of the *gl-hbs*"

P P Louvre 9415, 9

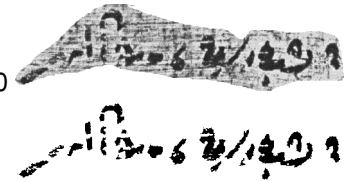


= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 448, #11613

for ident. of final word w. *gl-hb* (EG 587 & below), see Devauchelle,
RdE 31 (1979) 29-35, esp. p. 35, n. k; Vittmann, *Enchoria* 15 (1987)
124-25, n. 23

T3-mtn.t-n-Dhwtj[∞] GN "The Resting Place(?) of Thoth"

P P Berlin 3116, 4/20



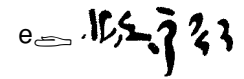
- = Τεμεστείτης Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/3 (1986) 387
- = Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) pp. 438-39, #4438

T3-nb(.t)-(t3)-tn GN "Tebtunis" city in the Polemon division of the Fayyum, modern Umm el-Baragat

P P Cairo 30606, 1/5



- = EG 627, but vs. reading *Tp-tn* (followed by Ray, *JEA* 61 [1975] 183, n. q) rather than *T3-tn*
- & vs. interpretation of this phrase alone as Demotic source of Greek Τεβτῦνις



- = Τεβτῦνις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/4 (1986) 377-82, & Supplement 1

P P Cairo 30608, 4



(1988) 240-41; Grenfell, Hunt, & Goodspeed, *Tebtunis* 2 (1907) 404



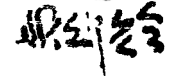
- = ΤΟΥΤΩΝ, ΤΟΤΟΥΝ ČED 355, but vs. his reading of the Demotic as *Tp-tn*

for discussion of reading & writing (including rejection of some suggested exx. of the GN) &

P P Cairo 30617A, 2



suggested historical reconstruction of name of city, see Cheshire, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 31-42, who showed that phrase (*t3*)-*tn* occurred only in compound DN *Sbk-nb-(t3)-tn* (above) & GN



T3-nb(.t)-(t3)-tn

P P Cairo 30617B, 4



- =  *Tp-tbn* (& var.) Yoyotte, *BIFAO* 61 (1962) 114-15, §22
- vs. Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 6 (1929) 128, who read *db-tn* or *tp-tn*

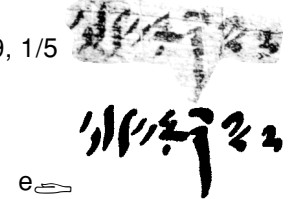


see Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) pp. 435-38, #2287

P P Cairo 30619, 1/4

e 

P P Cairo 31179, 1/5

e 

P P Cairo JdE 34662, 1/4

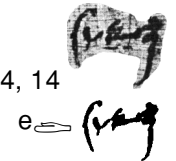


first sign clearly *t3*, not *tp*; see Cheshire, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 32 & n. 13

P P BM 10624, 11

e 

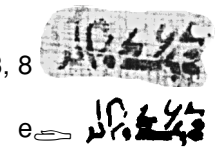
P P BM 10624, 14

e 

var.

T3-nb(.t)-tn[∞]

P P Cairo 30613, 8

e 

T3-bṭn

earliest attested form of name (3rd century B.C.) in Demotic, as Cheshire, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 35-38

vs. Erichsen, *ZÄS* 74 (1938) 141, n. i, who read *T3-b^cn*

for ident. w. Tebtunis, see Clarysse in *Tebtynis und Soknopaiu Nesos* (2005) pp. 20-21 w. n. 7

vs. Gallo, *Multi-Cultural* (1992) pp. 124-25, ¶V, who regarded as distinct village & ident. w.

Τεβέτνυ Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/4 (1986) 375-76

not read by Erichsen, *ZÄS* 74 (1938)

vars.

T3y-btnw**T3-bnt**

P Cairo 31247, 11

e 

P P Cairo 30624, 4

e 

P P Berlin 13637, 9

e 

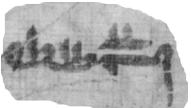
P P Berlin 13637, 23

e 

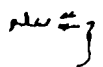
R P Tebt Botti 3, 2

e 

P P Cairo 30623, 2

e 

e P P Louvre 11089, 8



in phrase

T3-bnṭ *n p3 tš (n) P3-ym* "Tebtunis in the (district of the) Fayyum" (P P Cairo 30623, 2)

∅**Db3**-tn in

reread *db3 tn qt 2 1/2* "because of the fee of 2 1/2 kite"
for discussion, see Cheshire, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 35, n.7
vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1908), who read *Tb-tn*

in

reread *Rc-qt* "Alexandria"; see Cheshire, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 32, n. 13
vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *Tp-tn*

in

reread *T3-ṯ GN* village in Fayyum, near Tebtunis
see Cheshire, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 33, vs. Sp., CGC 2 (1908)

in phrases

ḥ.t-ntr (n) — "temple of —"

in phrases

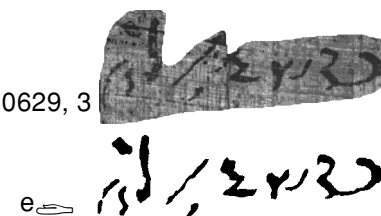
ḥmy wnw.t ḥ.t-ntr T3-nb-t3-tn "astronomer of the temple of Tebtunis" (P P Cairo 30607, 5; P P Cairo 34662, 4)

ṣ.wy (n) mnq mt(.t) n ḥ.t-ntr n T3y-btnw "place of deliberations of the temple of Tebtunis"

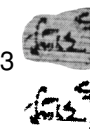
in phrase

wshy.t n p3 — "broad hall of the —" (R P Tebt Botti 3, 2)

P P Cairo 30629, 3



P P Ox Griff 6, 3



P P Cairo 31225B, 3



e P P Cairo 31225A, 2



tmy Sbk — "Sobek-town Tebtunis"

in phrases

ḥfth Sbk-nb-(t3)-tn p3 ntr ʿ3 n (p3) — "dromos of Soknebtunis, the great god, in the —"

in phrase

ʿ.wy ʿš Rnn.t t3 ntr.t ʿ3.t nt ḥr ʿt i3bt — "place of invocation of Thermouthis, the great goddess,

which is on the eastern side of the —" (P P Cairo 30617B, 3-4)

— *(n) t3 tny.t Plwmn (n) p3 tš 3rsny3* — "in the Polemon division of the Arsinoite nome"

in phrase

ʿ.wy ḥtp n p3 msh (n) — "resting-place of the crocodile in the —" (P P Cairo 31179, 1/5)

var.

tmy Sbk T3-nb-t3-tn nt ḥn t3 tny.t Plwmn nt ḥr ʿt rsy t3 ḥny(.t) [M]3-wr p3 tš 3rsny3 "Sobek-town

Tebtunis which is in the district of Polemon which is on the south side of the canal of Moeris

(of) the Arsinoite nome"

in phrase

ḥfth Sbk-nb-tn p3 ntr ʿ3 n — "dromos of Soknebtunis, the great god, in the —"

in phrase

ʿ.wy ʿš Rnn.t t3 ntr.t ʿ3.t nt ḥr ʿt i3bt — "place of invocation of Thermouthis, the great goddess,

which is on the eastern side of the —" (P P Cairo 30617A, 2-3)

sh.t (n) T3-nb(.t)-(t3)-tn "field of Tebtunis" (P P Cairo 30613, 8)

T3-nfr-šʿy DN & epithet of Isis (lit., "The one who is good in regards to fate"); see under šy "fate, Shai," above

T3-nn[∞] DN "Tatenen" (lit., "The risen land") epithet of Ptah

= *Wb* 5, 227-28 *T3-tnn*

for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 97, end of n. c

in phrase

Dḥwty ib n Rʿ ns n T3-nn iḥty(.t) n ʾlmn-rn=f "Thoth, heart of Re, tongue of Tatenen, throat of Him whose name is hidden" (R P BM 10588, 5/10-11)

R P BM 10588, 5/10



𐎢𐎠-*nh.t* in

reread *N3-nhw* GN "The Sycamores" Egyptian name for Philadelphia, in the Fayyum for reading, see Martin, *JEA* 72 (1986) 162-63, n. 7; vs. H. Smith, *JEA* 44 (1958) 94, n. m,

who read *T3-nh.t* but suggested *N3-nh.w* as alternative

vs. Shore, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 122-23, n. 8; Nims, *JEA* 33 (1947) 92

P P BM 10750A, 4 (& B)



P P BM 10789, 12



𐎢𐎠-*ry3*∞ GN "Tura" limestone cliffs & quarries opposite Memphis

≡ *r3-3w* *Wb* 2, 393/12; Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 3 (1926) 112

= *Dr3w/Tr3w* Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 6 (1926) 97; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 126*-30*

= Τρώνη Calderini, *Dizionario*, 5 (1987) 33

see Vittmann, *MDAIK* 53 (1997) 276, n. nn

see Vittmann, *MDAIK* 53 (1997) 276, n. nn

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 43 (1987) 164, who took as var. of *ry.t* (EG 241 & above) & trans. "the side"

vs. Lüddeckens, *MDAIK* 27 (1971) 206, n. v, who read *3ry3* or *hry3* & took as GN

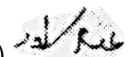
var.

𐎢𐎠 in

reinterpreted as var. of *T3w-wr* "Thinite nome," below

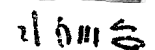
vs. M. Smith *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 228, n. b to l. 19

R P Harkness, 5/19 (& 6/21)



Try

R P Berlin 8769, 2/14



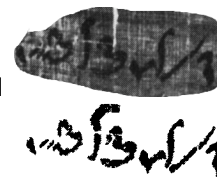
in phrases

𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠 *T3-ry3* "(lime)s'tone of Tura" (P G Eleph Satet, 12; R P Berlin 8769, 2/14)

rm **Try** "man of Tura" (EG 647 [= ^P P BM 10616, 2; vs. Glanville, *Studies Griffith* (1932) p. 158, n. 6, followed by EG, who suggested this might be a place in the Delta])
see Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 443, #11431

T3-rw-mwm cow name

E P Berlin 15831≈, 1



onomatopoetic (?); see Johnson, *The Oriental Institute 1984-1985 Annual Report* (1985) p. 56

T3-rpy.t "Virgo"; see under *rpy(.t)* "female statue," above

T3-rse.t-n-3mwr(?) GN "The Fortress of Crocodilopolis"

identified in ^P P. Stras. Wiss. Ges. 7, 4

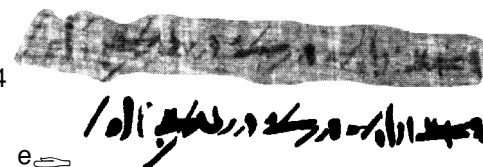
for identification & discussion, see Vleeming, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 158-60; Vandorpe, *HGT* (1995) 233

in phrase

ḥw=f sh r — "who is assigned to —" (^P P Stras Wiss Ges 7, 4)

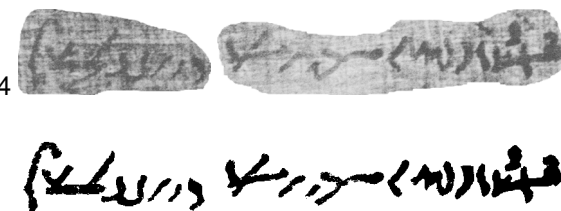
T3-rsy.t-n-Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr GN "The Fortress of Pathyris"

^P P OI 10551, 4



for discussion, see Vleeming, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 157-60, who took as stronghold within Pathyris; followed by Vandorpe, *HGT* (1995) 233; Malinine, *RdE* 19 (1967) 80, n. j, took as fortress outside the city of Pathyris
vs. Ritner, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984), p. 175, n. 5, who read *t3 rb.t n Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr*

^P P Stras 6, 4



in

 P P Adler 4, 6



vs. Vleeming, *Enchoria* 25 (1987) 160, who took as a miswriting for *T3-rse.t-n-3mwr*
"The Fortress of Crocodilopolis," preceding

in phrase

rmṯ ḡw=f šp ʿq-ḥbs ḡw=f sh r — "man who receives rations & who is assigned to —"
(P P OI 10551, 4; P P Adler 4, 6)

T3-rsy.t-mḥt.t(-n-Mn-nfr)[∞] GN "The Northern Fortress (of Memphis)"

full reading identified in P P. Louvre 3267, 10

~ *rs.t* "fortress" EG 254 & *rs(e)(3).t* (?) "fortress, camp," above

see Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 426, #11561

for reading & discussion, including links w. village named *T3-ʿhy-n-st-msh*, see Yoyotte,

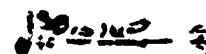
BIFAO 71 (1972) 5-8; & de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71(1972) 54, n. 19

for discussion of Greek evidence for this fortress, see Hauben, *ZPE* 60 (1985) 184-85

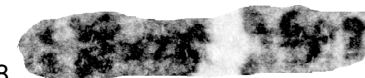
var.

T3-rsy.t-mḥt.t

P P Louvre 3266, 1 (& 11)



P P Innsbruck, 8

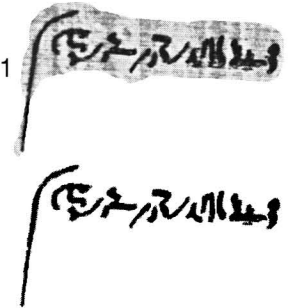


in phrase

— ... *tmy* ... *n p3 tš n Wn-ḥm* "— ... village ... in the district of *Wn-ḥm*" (P P Louvre 3266, 1)

T3-rsy(.t)-mḥt(.t)-(n)-Ḥn-Mn GN "The Northern Fortress of Akhmim"

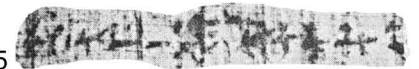
P P Moscow 123, 1



for discussion, see Malinine, *RdE* 19 (1967) 80, n. j, who trans. "The Northern District(?) of Akhmim"

T3-rsy(.t)-rs(.t)-(n-Mn-nfr) GN "The Southern Fortress (of Memphis)"

E P Rylands 9, 5/15



~ *rse.t rs* (EG 255)

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 6 (1929) 27

for discussion, see Griffith, *Rylands* 3 (1909) 226, n. 9; Yoyotte, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 7-8;

Hauben, *ZPE* 60 (1985) 185-86; Vleeming, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 157; Vittmann, *P.*

Rylands 9, 2 (1998) 388; Malinine, *RdE* 19 (1967) 80, n. j, who took as fortress

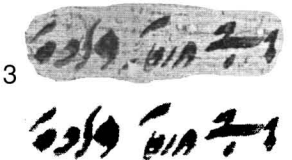
outside Memphis

e 6042 - , t m 7 2 4 2

°T3-rse.t-n-Rsn(f)(.t) GN "The Fortress of Esna"; reread *T3-rse.t-n-Sn*; see under *Sn* "Esna/Latopolis," below

T3-rsy.t-n-Swn GN "The Fortress of Aswan"

E P Berlin 13582, 3



= Aramaic *Swn byrt3* Vleeming, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 157; Hoftijzer & Jongeling, *DNWSI* (1995) 155

for discussion & earlier readings, see Vleeming, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 157-58

in phrase

pa T3-št(y.t)-rsy nt iw — ḥn n=f "he of the Southern Region to whom — is entrusted"

T3-rse.t-n-Sn GN "The Fortress of Esna"; see under *Sn* "Esna/Latopolis," above

T3-rs3.t- Šk3n GN "Lycopolis" in Busirite nome in the Delta (lit., "The Fortress of *Šk3n*")

e P S Rosetta, 12



= EG 254, who trans. "city of Lycopolis"; vs. EG 525, who took *Sk3n* by itself as "Lycopolis"

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 5 (1928) 109, but vs. ident. *Šk3n* by itself as "Lycopolis"
 = λύκων πόλις Dittenberger, *OGIS* 1 (1903) 155, n. to ll. 71-72; Calderini, *Dizionario* 3/3 (1980) 210-12
 = Verreth, *TOP* 5 (2011) p. 241, #5520, who took only *Šk3n* as GN
 for discussion, see Sp., *Priesterdekrete* (1922) 220, n. 480; Vleeming, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 156-57;
 Quirke & Andrews, *Rosetta Stone* (1988) 23, n. 14
 vs. Malinine, *RdE* 19 (1967) 80, n. j, who took as a fortress outside the city of Lycopolis proper

in phrase

šm r T3-rs3.t-Šk3n "to go against Lycopolis" (EG 254 & 506 [= ^P S Rosetta, 12])

T3-ld[∞]

GN "Nilopolis" Dallâs, near Beni Suef in Middle Egypt
 = *T3-î3d.t-rt* "The Mound of Rotja" (Gardiner, *Wilbour*, 4 [1952] 68)
 = ^B†ΛΟΧ *ČED* 354, *DELC* 214b
 = Τιλωθις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/4 (1986) 413-14
 = Νείλου πόλις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/4 (1983) 327, #1, & Supplement 1 (1988) 204, #1
 for discussion, see Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 140*
 for maps, see Yoyotte, *RdE* 13 (1961) 97, & Pestman, *PLB* 21B (1981) map 4

vs. Sp., *Zenon* (1929) p. 5, followed by Pestman, *PLB* 21B (1981) p. 500,

^P P SI 9 1002B, 2 (& A, 2)

who read *0ʹlw-ld*

T3-hyty[∞]

GN(?) unidentified locality

^P O Hor 3 vo, 16 (& 39, 2)

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 24, n. w, followed by Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 22, n. 70,
 who took as n.f., var. of *h3y.t* "columned porch" (above), w. def. art. & trans. "the forecourt"
 = Verreth, *TOP* 5 (2011) p. 413, #13384

vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 96, who suggested reading *t3 mtgt* ("the army (camp)" EG 193 & above)

0T3-ḥ.t

in

^R P Krall, 10/12 (& *passim*)

reread *Na-t3-ḥ.t* GN "Tell el-Yahudiya"; for discussion, see above

T3-ḥ.t-(n)-3bwnnf GN; see under *T3-ḥ.t-(n)-Nb-wnn(=f)* "The Tomb of (PN) Nebwenenef," below

T3-ḥ.t-(n)-3bwnfr GN; see under *T3-ḥ.t-(n)-Nb-wnn(=f)* "The Tomb of (PN) Nebwenenef," below

T3-ḥ.t-n-t3-ḥ.t GN "The Mansion of the Cow" region north of precinct of Amun at Karnak & west of temple of Montu
= EG 41 & 284

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 4 (1927) p. 140

= Χρυσόπολις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 5 (1987) 130, #2, as Quaegebeur, *OLP* 6/7 (1975-76) 466 for discussion, see Glanville, *Theban Archive* (1939) pp. xxi-xxiv; Vittmann, *Enchoria*, 10 (1980) 137, n. to l. 9, w. references there; Vandorpe, *HGT* (1995) 212

=? *N3-ε.wy.w-n-t3-ḥ.t* GN "The Houses of the Cow," above

P P Marseille 299, 9

P P Marseille 298, 8

P P Phila 2, 1

⌌ P P Phila 10, 1

P P Louvre 2440, 1

in phrase

ε.wy ... nt (n) t3 ḥwy.t mḥ.t Nḥw.t hn T3-ḥ.t-n-t3-ḥ.t "house ... which is in the northern quarter of Thebes in The Mansion of the Cow" (P P Marseille 298, 8)

T3-ḥ.t-(n)-Nb-wnn(=f) GN "The Tomb of (PN) Nebwenenef" Theban Tomb 157

P P Berlin 3119, 4 (& 3)

= EG 284

= Θυναβουνού

e

= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) pp. 445-46, #4555

P P Bib Nat 218, 15 (& 8-9)

for discussion, see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 451-54, §§f-g;
Thissen, *GM* 141 (1994) 92-93; Pestman, *Studi Bresciani* (1985) p. 415, c

var.

for identification of these forms as var., see Thissen, *GM* 141 (1994) 91-93
vs. Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 449-50, §e, followed by Vandorpe, *HGT*
(1995) 209, n. 43, who took as names of different tombs

T3-ḥ.t-(n)-3bwnnf

P P Amherst 57, 3

T3-ḥ.t-(n)-3bwnfr

P P Berlin 5508, 4

P P Berlin 3118, 2

T3-ḥ.t-n3-ghs.w GN "The Mansion of the Gazelles" region of the west Theban necropolis

= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 412, #13381

for discussion, see el-Amir, *Family Archive*, part 3 (1959) p. 66, §4

T3-ḥf(?)[∞] GN "The Snake" near modern Asfûn el-Maṭâ'nah(?) in Upper Egypt

= Ḥf3.t Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 4 (1927) 27-28, & Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 15*-16*

= Τοῦφιον Calderini, *Dizionario*, 5 (1987) 23
 = Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 449, #2458
 unread by Sp., *P. Strassb.* (1902), or Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968)

in title

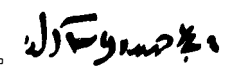
rmṯ ṯw=f šp ʿq ḥbs ḥn n3 rmṯ.w n Hr s3 P3-nfr-ḥtp ṯw=f sh r t3 qḥ(.t) T3-ḥf "veteran among
 the men of (PN) *Hr*, the son of *P3-nfr-ḥtp*, who is registered at the district of The Snake"

øT3-ḥny(.t)-snb in

reread *T3-ḥny(.t)-Snfr* GN "The Canal of (RN) Snefru," following
 see Zauzich, *GM* 99 (1987) 84-85

vs. Daressy, *Sphinx* 14 (1910-1911) 161-62, & vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1908), who read øT3-štn-snb

P P Cairo 31169, 2/x+14

e 


T3-ḥny(.t)-Snfr GN "The Canal of (RN) Snefru" along Mendesian branch of Nile

= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) pp. 411-12, #10776
 see Zauzich, *GM* 99 (1987) 84-85

vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1908), who read øT3-štn-snb, & Daressy, *Sphinx* 14 (1910-1911) 161-62,
 who read øT3-ḥny-snb

P P Cairo 31169, 2/x+14

e 

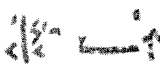

T3-ḥs.t[∞] GN village at or near "Letopolis" modern Ausîm at western edge of Delta

= *Hs* Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 4 (1927) 41
 ≡ Λητοῦς πόλις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/2 (1980) 197, #1
 see Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 235, #1245
 for discussion, see Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983) p. 171, n. 42

in phrase

T3-ḥs.t p3 tmy Šw "Letopolis (?), the town of Shu"

 R P Vienna 10000, 2/18

⌚T3-ḥm(.t)-t3-m3y(.t)[∞] in

reread T3-^chy(.t)-T3-ʾlmy(.t) GN "The Chapel-with-Aviary of T3-ʾlmy.t"

≡ Ταχοντομοῦ P P. Reinach 6, 22-23

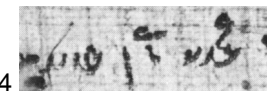
for discussion, see Vandorpe, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 120-21

vs. Pestman in Boswinkel & Pestman, PLB 22 (1982) p. 142, n. 105, who trans "The ḥm(.t)

of the New Land" & read the Greek Ταχομτομοῦ

= κόμη Ταχομτομοῦ Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/4 (1986) 371

P P Reinach 6, 4



e 1

T3-ḥ.t GN "The Quarry" Gebel Silsileh

= Meeks, *Grand Texte* (1972) 74*, line 5

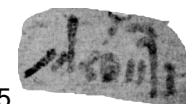
= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 179, #699

for discussion, see Meeks, *Grand Texte* (1972) p. 126, n. 275; M. Smith, *Enchoria* 16 (1988) 79-80, who read T3-ḥe.t

for discussion of t3 ḥ.t as generic "the quarry," see Erichsen, *Studi Rosellini* (1955) pp. 76-77, & n. 3

= EG 375

R O Ash 956, 1/5



e 2

T3-s.t-n3-3rly.w[∞] GN "The Place of the Grapes" village near Achmim, modern Shandawîl(?)

= ΨΕΝΔΛΟΛΕΤ, ΨΕΝΔΛΟΛΙ DELC 266a

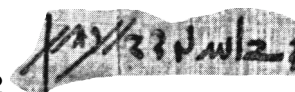
= Σινελολοε Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/3 (1986) 284

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 118

in phrase

sh.t rsy(.t) — "southern field of —"

P P Moscow 123, 2



e 3

T3-s.t-ıw=y-ıw[∞] GN "The Place of 'I-Have-Come'" Theban village

= Τσενγείζ for reading of Greek & Demotic, see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) 83, n. f
vs. Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/2 (1984) 93, who read Πενγείζ
vs. Erichsen, *Aegyptus* 32 (1952), who read, w. ?, *T3-s.t-ıw=y-ın(?)*
= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 450, #9786
for the meaning of the GN, cf. Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) p. 273, n. 398

P P Berlin 3116, 5/12


e 

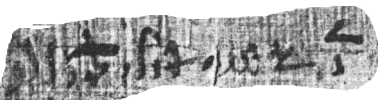
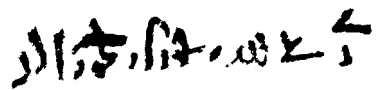
T3-s.t-n-Dḥwty-ḥ[∞] GN "The Place of *Dḥwty-ḥ*" village near(?) Akôris in the

Hermopolite nome
= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 427, #5177
for reading, see Boswinkel & Pestman, PLB 22A (1982) p. 120

in title string

ḥry M^c n tmy T3-s.t-n-Dḥwty-ḥ^c "chief of police of the village The Place of *Dḥwty-ḥ*"

P P Reinach 7, 4

T3-sḥ.t-(n)-n3-ḥm.w[∞] GN "The Field of the Craftsmen" in Pathyrite nome

= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 426, #13386
for discussion, see el-Amir, *EdP* 8 (1957) 64, n. 2

P P ESP A, 3




P P ESP B, 4




in phrase

— *ḥr mḥt-p3-ımnṯ p3 tš Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr* — "on the northwest of the Pathyrite nome"

in phrase

3ḥ qy nt ḥr p3 ḥtp-nṯr (n) Mnṯ — "high land which is in the divine endowment of Montu in —"

(P P ESP B, 3-4)

T3-šḥ.t-n-n3-srh[∞] GN "The Field of the *srh*-Plants" in the Delta(?)

= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 426, #11461
for reading, see Cruz-Urbe, *Enchoria* 17 (1990) 60, n. to l. 12

in phrase
šḥ.w nt (n) — "fields which are in —"

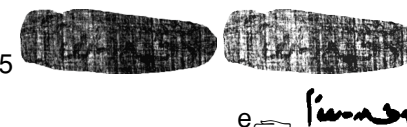
 E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 12



T3-šnw(.t)-n-P3-R^c GN "The Granary of Pre" modern Shouneh Abu Jusef,

near Mendes
< (*t3*) *šnw(.t) R*^c Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 5 (1928) 141
= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 428, #10777
see Zauzich, *GM* 99 (1987) 85-86, & refs. there
vs. Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1908), & Daressy, *Sphinx* 14 (1910-1911) 162, who read *θ T3-m-n-p3-R*^c

P P Cairo 31169, 2/x+15



T3-šr.t-3bl PN, see under *3bl* DN(?), above

T3-št(y.t)-rsy(.t)[∞] GN "The Southern Region" administrative area, evidently stretching from

north of Thebes to Elephantine
= EG 529

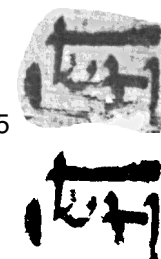
= Θηβαίς Calderini, *Dizionario*, 2/4 (1977) 274-77, & Supplement 1 (1988) 142-43

see Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) pp. 427-28, #5172
for discussion, see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 143, n. 2; Porten, *Archives* (1968) pp. 42-45

E P Berlin 3110, 1



P P Berlin 15522, 5



in compounds

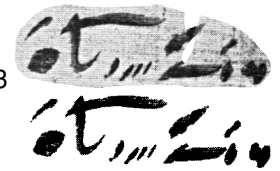
pa-T3-št(y.t)-rsy(.t)[∞] n.m. "he of The Southern Region" local administrator

for distinction from satrap during Persian period, see Hughes, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 84

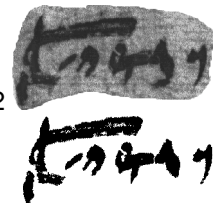
P P Rylands 17, 2



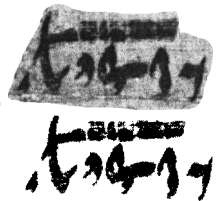
E P Berlin 13582, 3



P P Berlin 13543, 2



P P Berlin 13543, 8



in phrase

— *nt iw T3-rsy.t-n-Swn hn n=f* "to whom The Fortress of Aswan is entrusted" (E P Berlin 13582, 3)

tš (n) **T3-št(y.t)-rsy(.t)** "district (of) The Southern Region" (EG 657) (P P Berlin 15522, 5)

in phrases

ε3m n tš n T3-št(y.t)-rsy(.t) "herdsman of the district of The Southern Region" (E P Berlin 3110, 1)

tš Nw.t T3-št(y.t)-rsy(.t) "district of Thebes (of/in) The Southern Region"

in phrase

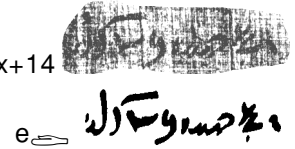
hm-ntr sh n — "prophet, scribe of the —" (P P Rylands 17, 2)

⌚T3-štn-snb(?) in

reread *T3-ḥny(.t)-Snfr* GN "The Canal of (RN) Snefru," above
see Zauzich, *GM* 99 (1987) 84-85

vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1908), & vs. Daressy, *Sphinx* 14 (1910-1911) 161-62, who read ⌚T3-ḥny-snb

P P Cairo 31169, 2/x+14



⌚T3-qy(.t)-tw in

reread *T3-qy(.t)-t3w* GN "The Highland of the Wind," following
vs. Sp., *Dem. P. Eleph.* (1908) p. 8, §5, followed by Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920)
& EG 611, who trans. "The Mountain Highland"

also in P P. Berlin 13523 vo, 5

P P Cairo 50162, 3



T3-qy(.t)-t3w[∞] GN "The Highland of the Wind"

= Τκοιτόου Calderini, *Dizionario*, 5 (1987) 7

~ *T3-qy(.t)-n-T3w-hwt* "The Highland of *T3w-hwt*" Yoyotte, *RdE* 15 (1963) 109, n. 4,
followed by Meeks, *Grand Texte* [1972] p. 21*, 3)

vs. Sp., *Dem. P. Eleph.* (1908) p. 8, §5, followed by Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.*

(1920), & EG 611, who read ⌚T3-qy(.t)-tw "The Mountain Highland"

= Verreth, *TOP* 5 (2011) p. 447, #7622

for reading & discussion, see Meeks, *Grand Texte* (1972) pp. 92-93

also in P P. Berlin 13523 vo, 5

P P Cairo 50162, 3

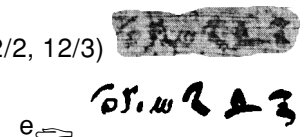


T3-qlly(.t)-ʿ3.t GN "The Great Shrine(?)" ; see under *T3-kr(.t)-ʿ3.t-p3-nfr*, below

⌚T3-qhy(.t) in

taken as general designation "the district"; see under *qh(.t)*, below
see Ritner, *Enchoria* 17 (1990) pp. 106-7

E P Rylands 9, 11/12 (& 11/11, 12/2, 12/3)



but Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 471, w. n. 1101, following Griffith, *Rylands* (1909),

took as GN in vicinity of Hibeh
= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 417, #10700

E P Phila 16339, 2



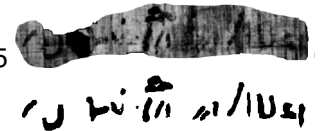
P P Cairo 50148, 7



T3-kr(.t)-‘3.t(-p3-nfr)[∞] GN "The Great Shrine(?), (the Good (Village))" town in eastern Delta
= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 6 (1929) 36
see Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 417, #10797, 10850

see Daressy, *Sphinx* 14 (1910-1911) 165, who read *T3-kr(.t)-‘3.t-p3-nfr*

P P Cairo 31169, 3/x+5



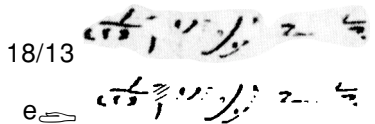
& identified w. modern El-Tayebah ["The-Good-(Village)"] near Zagazig in the Delta
vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1908), who read *∅T3-kr.t-‘3.t-p3-d3(?)*

var.

T3-qilly(.t)-‘3.t

see Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 60, n. 63
for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 333-34, n. 1936, but 2nd part of name
taken as *p3-nfr* not *p3-d3*

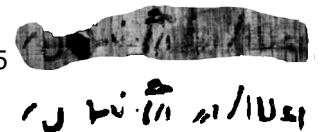
R P Krall, 18/13



∅T3-kr(.t)-‘3.t-p3-d3(?) in

reread *T3-kr(.t)-‘3.t-p3-nfr* GN, preceding
see Daressy, *Sphinx* 14 (1910-1911) 165, vs. Sp., CGC, 2 (1908)

P P Cairo 31169, 3/x+5



∅**T3-tbḥy** in

reread *n3 qbh.w* "the marsh lands(?)" as pl. of *qbḥ* "water district" (= EG 535 & above)
 see Hughes, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 63
 vs. Reymond, *JEA* 58 (1972) 257, n. to l. 2, who took as GN

P P Fitzhugh 1, 2

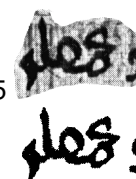


T3-Tfn.t PN; see under *Tfn.t* "Tefnut," below

T3-tn in compound DN *Sbk-nb-(t3)-tn* & GN *T3-nb(.t)-(t3)-tn*; see above

T3-thn(.t) GN "The Peak" modern Ṭihna/ancient Akoris, in Middle Egypt near Minia

P P Reinach 4, 15



~ EG 651, s.v. *thn* "peak"
 =? **T(Δ)ε2NE** CD 460b, ČED 356, *KHWb* 481
 = Τῆνις (ἡ καὶ Ἀκώρεως) Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/4 (1986) 409-10; Boswinkel & Pestman, *PLB* 22 (1982) pp. 73-74
 = Gauthier, *Dict. géog.* 6 (1929) 61, 97-98
 for discussion, see Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 93*
 = Verreth, *TOP* 5 (2011) pp. 439-40, #2309

in phrase
mr.t n T3-thn(.t) "harbor/riverbank of The Peak"

T3-thn(y)(.t) GN "The Peak"; var. of *Thny(.t)-(n)-ḥ-T3.wy* "Peak of 'Ankhtawy" in Memphite necropolis, below

∅**[T3-]dy**[∞] in

R P Krall, 18/13



reread *p3-nfr* in GN *T3-kr(.t)-ḥ3.t-p3-nfr*, above
 reading *p3-nfr* in full name suggested by Daressy, *Sphinx* 14 (1910-1911) 165
 vs. Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1908), who read full name ∅*T3-kr.t-ḥ3.t-p3-d3(?)*
 vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 124, n. to l. 18/13, who suggested connection to *dy(.t)* "wall"
 (= EG 674 & below)
 reading rejected by Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 333-34, n. 1936, who read *r p31-dw1*

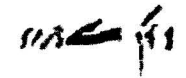
T3-D^cny GN "Tanis"; see under D^cny, below

°T3-dr.t-wr.t in

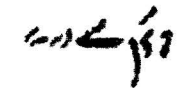
reread *t3 i3w.t*, w. metathesis of two signs after *t3*, for *t3 iwy.t* "the quarter" (EG 23 & above)
so Zauzich, pers. comm.

vs. Parker, *JARCE* 3 (1964) 94, who trans. as GN "The Great Hand"

P MFA 38.2063bA, 4



P P MFA 38.2063bA, 7



T3-dl(.t) DN "The Scorpion, (the constellation) Scorpio"; see under dl.t, below

ta f.s. possessive prefix "she of" (EG 598)
in phrase

ta n3 hs.w "she of the singers" (EG 598 [= R P Mythus, 10/6])

PN s3.t ... PN mw.t3s PN hn^c ... PN ta PN mw.t3s PN tmt s(.t) 2.t "PN, daughter of ... PN
whose mother is PN, together with ... PN, daughter of PN whose mother is PN, total: 2 persons"
(E P Moscow 135D, 1)

Ta-3lmn-hr(y)-W3s.t PN; see under Hnm(.t)-W3st "Ramesseum" under hnm "to join, be united w.," above

Ta-ph-[d3.t] GN holy place; see under Tph(.t)-d3.t, below

Ta-n3-i3.w GN part of Siut (EG 44)

Ta-km-sw GN "The Completion(?) of 600" Dodecaschoenus in Lower Nubia
= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 6 (1929) 36-37
= Τοχομψώ Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/4 (1986) 371
= Verreth, *TOP 5* (2011) p. 431, #4839

e₃R G Philae 410, 6



for discussion, including summary of previous discussions, see Fornara, *Jacoby, Fragm. griech. Hist.* (1994) pp. 26-29, who showed that Greek refs. to a city of the same name refer to a city in the north of the district, near Philae
for further exx., see Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937) p. 313, #926
for discussion of etymology, see Lacau, *RT* 25 (1903) 159, n. 6

var.

Km-sw

in phrase

ḥ3s.t n — "(foreign) land of —"

in title

rp(ʿy) n t3 — "prince of the —" (^R G Philae 410, 6)

in title string

qrny n 3s.t p3 rt n 3s.t ḥm-ntr n 3s.t — "regal man of Isis, the agent of Isis, prophet of Isis, & —" (? G Philae 256, 1)

e ? G Philae 256, 1 

Ta-tny

"She of the Great One" the daughter of the sun-god (EG 636 [= ^R P Mythus, 9/20])

t3

n.m. "land, earth"

= EG 598-99

= *Wb* 5, 212-21; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1118

= **TO** CD 396a, *ČED* 179, *KHWb* 219, *DELC* 209b

in compounds/phrases

øⁱwn(?) **t3** in

reread *sšt3* "secret (form)" (var. of *sšt* EG 465 & below)

see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 189, vs. Johnson, *OMRO* 56 (1976),
who trans. "pillar(?) of the land"

ḥy.w 3mw p.t ... ḥy.w 3mw t3 ... ḥy.w 3mw tw3.t "spirits who are in heaven ...

spirits who are on earth ... spirits who are in the underworld" (^R P Harkness, 3/1)

p.t (ḥnʿ) t3 "heaven & earth"

in epithet

3s.t ḥn3 nb.t p.t ḥnʿ t3 "Isis, mistress, lady of heaven & earth" (^P O Hor 10, 10)

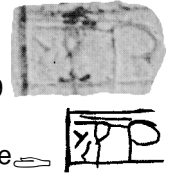
^R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/13 

e  

p.t (*p3*) **t3** (*t3*) *tw3.t* "heaven, (the) earth, & (the) underworld"; see under *p.t* "heaven," above
pr r p3 t3 "to come (sic!) to the earth" (EG 135 [= R P Setna II, 7/1])
Øph t3 "end(s) of the earth(?)" reread *ph ʕhʕ(.t)* "door-bolt"; see under *phw* "end, rear," above
m3ʕ nb (n) p3 t3 iw=f nhʕt "any place at all which is protected" (P P Lille 52, x+8 & x+11)
 in parallel w. *hwy(.t) Pr-ʕ3/t3 Pr-ʕ3.t* "altar of the king/queen"; *ʕ.wy ʕnh* "place of (taking an) oath";
ʕ.wy nhʕt.t "place of security"; *irpy (n) ntr* "temple"; see under *ʕ.wy* "house, place," above
hry t3 "chief of the land"
 in phrase

hry t3 nb[∞] "master of every land" epithet of Osiris

P/R G Thebes 3446, 9



e

in phrase

nb ntr.w hry t3 nb "lord of the gods, chief of every land" (P/R G Thebes 3446, 9)
 var.

hry.t n p3 t3 dr=f "mistress of the entire land" epithet of Isis (R G Dakka 30, 7)

h3ʕ r p3 t3 "to ignore, disregard" (EG 346 & 599)
h3sty.w nt hr p3 i3bt p3 imnt n p3 t3 "(the) foreigners who are on the east & the
 west of the land" (EG 348 [= P P Bib Nat 215, 5/15])
qm3 (p3) t3 MN "creator of (the) earth"; see under *qm3* "creator," above
t3 GN "land of GN"
t3 3rby(n)/3lbyn "land of Arabia" (EG 6 & 599)
 for discussion & exx., see Collombert, *AS/CDS* (2000) p. 62, n. b
 in title
wr p3 t3 3lbyn "chief of the land of Arabia" (R O Krug A, 16)
t3 (n) ʕgš (EG 45)
t3 Nh3s "land of Nubia" (EG 224 & 599)
 in title
kwr n p3 t3 Nh3s "ruler of the land of Nubia" (EG 561)
t3 Hr "land of Syria" (EG 387; P O H3r 1, 12; P P Cairo 31169, 3/23; R P Serpot A, 2/x+29;
 R P Vienna 10000, 2/14)
t3 Šmʕ3 "land of Upper Egypt"; see under *Šmʕ*, above
t3 Kmy "land of Egypt" (R P Omina B, 9/7)

- (n) **p3 t3** "at all" (lit., "of/in the world"); see Johnson, *ADL* (1987) p. 50
 in phrases/compounds
n wš (n) **lyg.t n p3 t3** "without any hindrance at all" (EG 265 [= P P BM 10599, 15-16])
m3c nb (n) **p3 t3 iw=f nh** "any place at all which is protected" (P P Lille 52, x+8 & x+11)
 in parallel w. *hwy(.t) Pr-c3/t3 Pr-c3.t* "altar of the king/queen"; *c.wy c.nh* "place of (taking an) oath";
c.wy nh.t "place of security"; *irpy* (n) **ntr** "temple"; see under *c.wy* "house, place," above
myhy[.t] **c3.t n p3 t3** "(the) greatest wonder in the world" (R P Serpot, 6/x+18)
mt.t (nb) **n p3 t3** (EG 599)
 in phrases
[b]n-3w htr m-s3=y n p3 (sic!) **mt p3 t3** "[N]o fee is due from me for a thing of the earth"
 (P P Cairo 50127, 15)
mn mtw=y mt(.t) nb(.t) n p3 t3 ir-n=k "I have nothing at all owing from you." (EG 37)
 in phrase
mn mtw=y mt(.t) nb(.t) n p3 t3 ir-n=t n rn hp hm.t "I have nothing at all owing from you
 through a husband's conjugal rights." (EG 37)
mt.t rmt nmh nb (n) **p3 t3** "any private/personal(ly owned) thing at all"; see under *rmt nmh* "private(ly
 owned), personal(ly owned)" under *nmh* "free, unattached, unencumbered, not dependent," above
*sh nb qnb.t nb(.t) hp nb wpy nb mt(.t) nb(.t) (n) p3 t3 "every document, every legal document,
 any legal right, any judgment, anything at all" (R P Berlin 7058A, 17)
nt nb n p3 t3 (EG 599)
 in phrase
1/3 n sty nb nt nb n p3 t3 "one-third of every income & all things" (P P Louvre 3266, 9)
rmt nb n p3 t3 (EG 599)
 in phrases
in d=k st ir-hr rmt nb n p3 t3 "Did you say it before any man at all?" (P P 'Onch 3/x+25)
it mw.t sn sn.t sr sr.t hry hry.t rmt nb n p3 t3 "father, mother, brother, sister, son, daughter, master,
 mistress, any person at all" & var.; see under *it* "father," above
shn wpt tygsts srtyqw{s} 3pystts hn c ge rmt nb n p3 t3 nt hb n mt.t Pr-c3 "administrator, (Egyptian) judge,
 (Greek) judge, governor, *epistates*, & any man at all who carries out the business of Pharaoh" (lit., "who sends/is
 sent on the business of Pharaoh") (P P Stras WG 18, 5-6)
hr p3 t3 "on the ground" (EG 599)
 var.
h p3 t3 (R P BM 10072, 4)
 for discussion, see Reich, *JEA* 17 (1931) 94
h tp t3 (R P *Demotica* 1, 2)
 for discussion, see Sp., *Demotica*, 1 (1925) 30
 vs. Reich, *JEA* 17 (1931) 94, who read *h rp t3**

in phrase

p3y=k by iw=f sns n hr p3 t3 "your ba breathes on earth" (EG 439 [= R P Berlin 8351, 5/18])

t3 ww "distant land" (EG 599 [= R P Mythus, 22/23])
= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 430, #10702

t3 m3^c(.t) "land of truth"

P O Hor 18 vo, 11

~ *t3 m3^c.tyw* "land of the justified" name for the realm of the dead *Wb* 2, 21/10-11

in epithet of Thoth

nb m3^c(.t) nb t3 m3^c(.t) nt-iw m3^c(.t) rn=f "lord of truth, lord of the land of truth, whose name is truth"

t3 mht "northern land" the Delta, Lower Egypt (EG 175 & 599; P O Hor 11 vo, 1; R P Omina B, frag 1a/3)
in phrase

nt_r.w (n) p3 t3 mht "gods of Lower Egypt" (P O Hor 11 vo, 1)

t3 ntr "god's land"

= Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1119-20

var.

in

R P Mythus, 9/22 (& 4/12, 21/28)

reread *t3.w* "lands"

see M. Smith, *JEA* 69 (1983) 201, n. to 14/5, & *BiOr* 49 (1992) 83b, n. to 4/12

vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) 18, n. 14, & *passim*, followed by EG 599; de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988),

who read *t3.w-ntr* "God's-lands" as term for Nubia

e

in GN

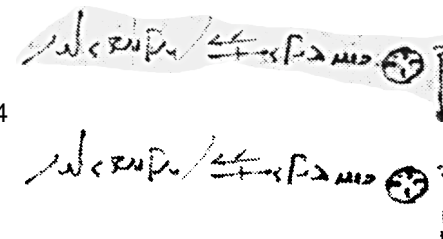
Š-t3-ntr "Lake of God's Land" in the 18th Upper Egyptian nome; see under *šy* "lake," above

t3 rsy "southern land"; see under GN *P3-t3-rsy*, above

t3 n3 shm.wt "land of the women" in GN *P3-t3-n3-shm.wt*, above

t3 tw3.t tsr.t[∞] "land of the sacred underworld"

R P Harkness, 5/14



see Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 429, #10836 *t3 tsr.t*, who includes this citation for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 225-26, n. e to l. 14, who took some exx. as possible conflation of *t3 tsr(e)* "sacred land" the necropolis of Abydos, below, & *tw3.t tsr.t* "sacred underworld," below; for an alternative suggestion, see Stadler, *BiOr* 65 (2008) 99, n. to l. 5/14 & associated commentary note ^c.w.s. ("life, prosperity, health") inserted between divine det. & final .t of *tsr.t*

in phrase

ʾInp nb t3 tw3.t tsr.t "Anubis, lord of the land of the sacred underworld" (R P Harkness, 5/14)

cf. *ʾInp nb t3 dsr Wb* 5, 228/14

var.

ʾInp p3 nb tw3.t tsr.t "Anubis, the lord of the sacred underworld" (R P Harkness, 5/19 & 6/21)

t3 tsr(e) "sacred land" term for necropolis, especially at Abydos

R P Berlin 8351, 5/2



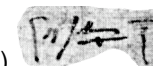
= EG 656, s.v. *tsr* "sacred, holy"

= *t3-dsr Wb* 5, 228/6-14; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1120

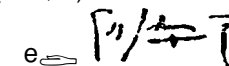


= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 6 (1929) 40

R P Turin 766A, 18 (& A, 2)



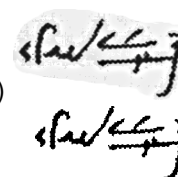
for possible conflation of *t3 tsr(e)* & *tw3.t tsr.t* "sacred underworld," see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 225-26, n. e to l. 14



var.

t3 tsr.t

R P Harkness, 5/10 (& 6/23)



see Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 429, #10836, who also includes *t3 tw3.t tsr.t* "land of the

sacred underworld," above
 for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993) 140, n. e to l. 4,
Liturgy (1993) p. 39, n. 27, & P. Harkness (2005) p. 222, n. b to l. 10
 for other exx. of a *t3*-compound treated as n.f., see M. Smith, P. Harkness (2005)
 p. 179, n. d to l. 21, & refs. there

in

reread *Nṯw(.t)* "Thebes" (EG 210-11 & above) in DN *Mnṯ nb Nṯw(.t)* "Montu, lord of Thebes"
 vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 16 (1967), who trans. "sacred land"

R O BM 26200, 5



in

reread *M3tn* "Medamud" (EG 150 *M3t* & above)

e—P O Bodl 944, 1



vs. Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 134, n. to 143/1, who trans. "The Holy Region" & took as

R O Uppsala 1268, 4



GN for western necropolis at Thebes, followed by EG 165 & Wängstedt, *Äg. Stud.*
 (1955) p. 382, n. to l. 4

in phrases

ṯnp ḥnṯ t3 tsre "Anubis, foremost of the sacred land" (R P Turin 766A, 18)

Wsṯr nṯr ʿ3 nb ṯbt ḥnṯ t3 tsre "Osiris, the great god, lord of Abydos, foremost of the
 sacred land" (R P Turin 766A, 2)

nṯr.w ṯbt ṯrm n3 nṯr.w t3 tsr.t "gods of Abydos & the gods of the sacred land" (R P Harkness, 6/23)

t3 dr=f "entire land, entire world" (EG 599 & 641); see under *dr* "all, entirely," above

in GNs

P3-t3-rsy "The Southland" i.e., "Upper Egypt" (EG 254 & above)

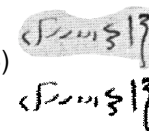
for discussion, see Vittmann, P. *Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 287-90

P3-t3-n3-shm.wt "The Land of the Women"; see above

T3.wy n. dual "The Two Lands" Egypt; see below

T3-ṯhy.t[∞] n.f. "Horizon Land" near Memphis

R P Harkness, 3/21 (& 4/12, 5/13)



= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 428, #13464

for other exx. of a *t3*-compound treated as n.f., & for discussion of location,
see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 179, n. d to l. 21, & refs. there

T3-*p3*-*ʾšwr* "Land of the Syrian" (R P Omina A, 3/b)

T3-*ʿnh*[∞] GN "Land of Life" used for cemeteries of certain towns

& as general designation for the underworld
= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 6 (1929) 6-7
see Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 429, #11338

var.

T3-*rʿ*-*ʿnh*

= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 430, #11214
for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 64, n. b to l. 5/11

in phrase

ḥ3s.t n T3-ʿnh n Sywt "necropolis of the Land of Life of Siut"
in title

hry-ḥb n t3 — "lector-priest of the —" (P P BM 10561, 10)

T3-*bnṯ* var. of *T3*-*nb(.t)-t3-tn* GN "Tebtunis"; see below

T3-*bṯn* var. of *T3*-*nb(.t)-t3-tn* GN "Tebtunis"; see below

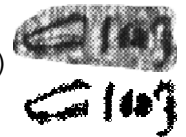
T3-*šy* GN "Fayyum" (lit., "Land of the Lake") (EG 599 & below)

T3-*tn* GN "The *tn*-land (?)"; see under *Sbk-nb-(t3)-tn* "Soknebtunis," above, &
T3-*nb-t3-tn* "Tebtunis," above

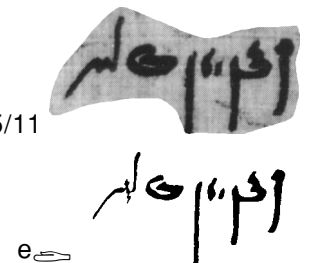
(*T3*.wy) n. dual, GN "The Two Lands" Egypt

= EG 599

P P BM 10561, 11 (& 10)



R P Berlin 8351, 5/11



P P Berlin 13603, 4/7



= *Wb* 5, 217-19; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1118

= Verreth, *TOP* 5 (2011) pp. 172-73, #49, who also includes *Kmy*, above

for discussion of interchange of dual & pl. forms, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 138, n. e to l. 16

for discussion of unusual writing, see M. Smith, *JEA* 69 (1983) 201, n. to 14/5

in epithet *ʾlmn-R^c nb nsw(.t) T3.wy* "Amen-Re, lord of the thrones of the Two Lands";
see under *ʾlmn*, above

in compounds/phrases

ʾlmn p3y=w T3.wy "Amun, the primeval one of the Two Lands"; see under *ʾlmn*, above

ʾlmn-R^c nb nsw(.t) T3.wy "Amen-Re, lord of the thrones of the Two Lands"; see under *ʾlmn*, above

ʾlnb-[ḥd ...] pš T3.wy "White [Wall ...] Divider of the Two Lands"; see under *ʾlnb* "wall," above

wby T3.wy.t var. of *nb.t T3.wy* "lady of the Two Lands"; see under *nb.t* "lady," above

nb.t T3.wy "lady of the Two Lands"; see under *nb.t* "lady," above

nsw(.t) T3.wy "king of the Two Lands" & "thrones of the Two Lands" in epithets of *ʾlmn*;

see under *ʾlmn*, above

ḥwy T3.wy "protector of the Two Lands"; see under *ḥwy* "to protect," above

sm3 T3.wy "uniter of the Two Lands"; see under *sm3* "to unite," above

in DN

R^c(.t)-T3.wy "Re of the Two Lands" goddess of Armant; see under *R^c*, above

in GNs

ḥnḥ-T3.wy necropolis area west of Memphis; see above

Mḥ3.t-T3.wy "Balance of the Two Lands"; see under *mḥy.t* "balance," above

(**t3.w**) n.pl.

for discussion of interchange of dual & pl. forms, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 138, n. e to l. 16

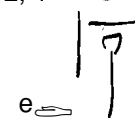
P O Hor 18 vo, 5



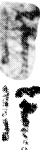
R P Krall, 9/24 (& *passim*)



P/R G Thebes 3462, 1



R O Naville, 16

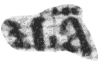


P O Hor 16, 7



for discussion of unusual writing, see M. Smith, *JEA* 69 (1983) 201, n. to 14/5

R P Carlsberg 1, 2/15



R? P Louvre 10488, 2

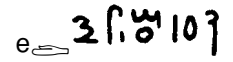


vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917), followed by EG 599, & de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988), who read

R P Mythus, 9/22 (& 4/12, 21/28)

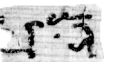


$\theta t\dot{3}.w-n\dot{t}r$ "God's-lands" as term for Nubia



vs. Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 50, n. j, who read $h^c py.w(?)$ "inundations" (< $h^c py$ EG 293 & above)

R P Tebt Tait 14, 5

**T $\dot{3}$ -šy**

GN "Fayyum" (lit., "Land of the Lake")

= EG 599, s.v. $t\dot{3}$ "land"

= *Wb* 5, 226-27

see Verreth, *TOP* 5 (2011) pp. 237-38, #1255

var.

Tš(e)[∞] "The Fayyum"

R P Berlin 6750, 6/6 (& *passim*)



= EG 658

for discussion, see Yoyotte, *BIFAO* 61 (1962) 107, w. nn.1-2; Widmer, *BSEG* 22 (1998) 85, d

e P Coffin Cairo 31081, 1

R P Berlin 6750, 3/4

see Hoffmann, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 224

e R P Vienna 6951, x+4, 11

for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) pp. 236-37, n. 135

P P Berlin 8278c, x+18

vs. Sp., *P. Berlin* (1902) p. 21 w. n. 1, who read w. man-w.-hand-to-mouth det. of preceding word as *Pa* in GN *Pa-kš(?)* or *Pa-nš(?)*

in phrases

Wsīr 3ty ḥr-ib Tš "Osiris, sovereign, who resides in the Fayyum" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/1 & 20, 6/22-23)

ntr 3 ḥr-ib Tš "great god who resides in the Fayyum" (R P Vienna 6951, x+4 & 11)

[... *ntr.w*] *ntr.(w)t nb im(y).w ḤTš* "all the [gods] & goddesses who are in the ḤFayyum"

(P P Berlin 8278c, x+17-x+18)

ḥr-ib tš (EG 321)

Skr m Tš "Sokar in the Fayyum"

in phrase

w^cb sp 2 Skr m Tš Skr m R3-ḥny(.t) Skr-Wsīr m šy "Pure, pure is Sokar in the Fayyum, Sokar in Illahun, Sokar-Osiris in the lake" (R P Berlin 6750, 5/14)

øt3(?)[∞] in

reread *qm3* "reed" above
vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 18 (1969), who did not trans.

t3 n./adj. "evil" (EG 600 [= R P Magical, 11/3])

t3[∞] n.m. "bread"
= EG 600
= *Wb* 5, 209-211; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 1116-17

var.

t3e

t^cy

ty

for reading & discussion, see M. Smith, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) p. 391, n. 33
vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who read *tym* "reverence" (< *tym* "protection" EG 607 & below)
in phrase
ty hnq(.t) ih.w ip.t.w "bread, beer, oxen, & fowl"
~ (*h3 m*) *t h(n)q.t k3w 3pd.w* ... "(thousands of) bread, beer, cattle, & birds" *Wb* 5, 211/4

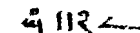
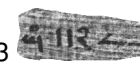
in

reread *q* "loaf" (EG 73 & above)
see Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 60
vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 59, n. 21, who read *t3* "bread," & Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955),
who read *nkt* but trans. "bread"

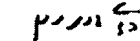
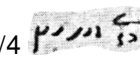
P O Ash 51, 3



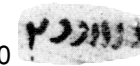
R P Berlin 8769, 1/13



R P Harkness, 3/4



P O Hor 18 vo, 10



P P 'Onch, 3/22



in
 reread *ᵑq* "loaf" (EG 73 & above)
 vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 3 (1909) [91] #978, who read *t*

in compound
t3e n Pr-ᵑ3l "bread of Pharaoh" (R P Berlin 8769, 1/13)

t3 n.m. "time; season"
 = EG 600
 = *tr Wb* 5, 313-16
 = **TH** CD 391b, *ČED* 178, *KHWb* 218 & 544, *DELC* 208b (s.v. **te**)

var.

t[r.w] n.pl. "times"

in compounds/phrases
 (*n*) *wᵑ t3* "(at) one time, once" (EG 600 [= P S Canopus B, 40])
t3 nb "all times" (EG 600)
 in compound
n t3 nb "at all times" (EG 600 [= P S Canopus A, 3, & B, 10])
sp t3 <nt> in-ᵑw "rest of the times that are coming" (EG 600 [= P S Rosetta, 25])
smn (n) n3 t3.w "arrangement of the seasons" (EG 600 [= P S Canopus A, 12, & B, 44];
 vs. EG 433, who read *smn n3 t3.w* "to fix the times")
šᵑ t3(y) "until time" (EG 600)

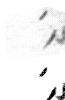
t3 adj. "unclean, impure (?)" (EG 600 [= R P Magical, 1/3])

t3 n.m. "dawn, morning"; see under *twe*, below

t3 adv. "here, there"; see under *ty*, below

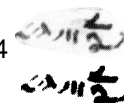
t3y n.m. "time"; see under *t3*, above

e  R P Magical, 2/29 (& *passim*) 

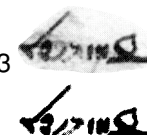
 P/R O BM 50601, 22 

- tȝy** f.s. dem. pn. (EG 601)
in compounds/phrases
ḥr tȝy ḥr šḥny "concerning this which happened" (EG 601 [= P S Canopus B, 48])
tȝy ḥry.t "this mistress" (EG 601)
n tȝy ḥty(.t) "immediately" (EG 338)
tȝy šḥm.t "this woman" (EG 601)
- tȝy** f.s. copula pn.
= EG 601, s.v. demo. pn.
- tȝy=** f.s. poss. art. & pn. (EG 602)
- tȝy** adv. "here, there" (EG 604); see under *ty*, below
- tȝy** n.m. "dawn, morning"; see under *twē*, below
- tȝy** in compound *n-tȝy* var. of *n-dr.t* "since, because; when, after" (EG 645); see under *dr.t*, below
- tȝy** in compound *š^c-(n)-tȝy*, var. of *š^c-(m)tw* "until; before" (EG 488); see under *š^c*, above
- tȝy** in compound *n-tȝy-s*, var. of *nds* "small" (EG 601)
- tȝy.t[∞]** n.f. "body"
= *d.t Wb* 5, 503-6; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1249
for discussion of writing & possible pronunciation, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 128-29, n. b to l. 4,
& 135, n. e to l. 11
- var.
- ty**
- tȝy(.t)[∞]** n.f. "portal" originally curtained screening wall?
= *tȝy.t* "door in temple" *Wb* 5, 231/10; *tȝ/tȝ.t* "door in temple" Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1121-22

P/R O BM 50601, 4



P/R O BM 50601, 13



~? *t3* n.m. "door" *Wb* 5, 230/15
for discussion, see Spencer, *Egyptian Temple* (1984) pp. 211-12

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *hr=s r p3 nmty* "under it at the slaughtering block"

in phrase

t3y(.t) iw=s mh (n) ʿ3.t nb šps "portal inlaid with every noble precious stone"

t3e n.m "bread"; see under *t3*, above

ØT3y=f-ir.t(?) in

reread *t3y=f ir(.t)* "its neighbor"; see Manning, *Hauswaldt* (1997) p. 42, n. 11
vs. Parker, *JARCE* 3 (1964) 98a, n. a to parcel 5, who took as unidentified GN & trans.

"His Eye(?)"

= Verreth, *TOP* 5 (2011) p. 431, #11649

T3y=w-dy(.t) GN "El-Hibeh" (lit., "Their Wall") in Middle Egypt

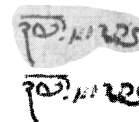
= EG 603 (s.v. *t3y=w*)

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.* 6 (1929) 7; Gardiner, *AEO* 2 (1947) 108*-9*

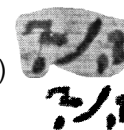
see Verreth, *TOP* 5 (2011) pp. 97-99, #182

for discussion & more exx, see Griffith, *Rylands* 3 (1909) 424

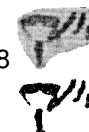
R P Vienna 6319, 6/31



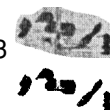
P P MFA 38.2063bA, 15 (& 11, 17)



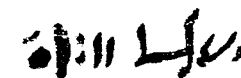
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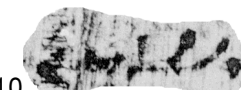
P P MFA 38.2063bB, 2/23



E P Rylands 6, F/1



E P Rylands 9, 17/10



in phrase

wn n ʾlmn n Tṣy-w-dy(.t) "shrine opener of Amun of El-Hibeh" (E P Rylands 6, F/1)

Tṣy-btnw var. of *Tṣ-nb(.t)-tṣ-tn* GN "Tebtunis," above

tṣw n. "wind, breath"; see *tṣw*, below

tṣwṣy n. "(pair of) sandals"; see under *tw*, below

tṣwy n.m. "dawn, morning"; see under *twe*, below

tṣmy v.t. in compound *tṣmy r-twn* "to approach, join"; see under *tm* "to join," below

[t]ṣmstm n.f. "galena"; see under *tmstm*, below

tamstm n.f. "galena"; see under *tmstm*, below

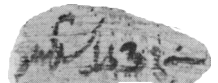
Tṣmṣrṣ[∞] DN "Demeter"

for discussion of cult of Demeter in Egypt, see D. Thompson, *Studies Quaegebeur*, 1 (1998) 699-707; Rübsam, *Götter & Kulte* (1974) pp. 41-43, 212

P P Ox Griff 16, 5 (& 7)



P P Ox Griff 16, 11 (& 6, 14)



in phrases

w^cb Tṣmṣrṣ "priest of Demeter" (P P Ox Griff 16, 5)

ʾrpy Tṣmṣrṣ "temple of Demeter" (P P Ox Griff 16, 6-7, 11 & 13-14)

in phrase

— *nt-ʾw (n) ḥ.t Sbk* "— which is (in) the temple of Sobek" (P P Ox Griff 16, 6-7)

ⲐTṛnṣ(?) in

reread ḥnṣ var. of ḥnw.t "mistress" (EG 313-14 & below)

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 98, n. 6 to 17.5ff.

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 49, n. a, & p. 158, #26, who suggested connection w. *Tnn.t*, a Memphite cult-place (*Wb* 5, 382/1-4)

P O Hor 10, 2 (& 6, 10, 16, 18)

Tṛrṓwš RN "Darius"; see under *Trywš*, below

Tṛryṓwš RN "Darius"; see under *Trywš*, below

Tṛrywhš RN "Darius"; see under *Trywš*, below

Tṛrywš RN "Darius"; see under *Trywš*, below

tṣlṣl[∞] v.it. "to rejoice"

= EG 590 but vs. reading Ⲑgll

= *trwrw* "to be glad" *Wb* 5, 387/4

= TḲΛΗΛ CD 410a, ČED 186, *KHWb* 230 & 546, *DELC* 213b

<? BH *ḥḥḥ "to be boastful, praise" BDB 237-39; so Sp., *KHWb* (1921) p. 144, followed by ČED 186

but vs. Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 581, n. 482, & Westendorf, *WRČED* (1978) 124, who denied Sem. connection

=? NWS *hll* "to praise, to thank" *DNWSI* p. 283

for reading, see Revillout, *Rev. ég.*, 14 (1914) 14, n. 6, followed by Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 581, n. 482, & ČED 186

vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 284, ##886-87, who read Ⲑglṣl, followed by EG 590 & de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988)

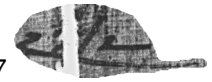
R P Mythus, 10/24

R P Mythus, 12/21

var.

tll[∞]

R P Berlin 6750, 8/7



e 2:1/2

t3grwn

in n.m. *p3y=y-t3grwn* "gouty person," above

ti

v.t. "to give, place, cause, allow"

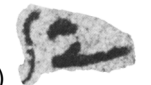
= EG 604-6

= *rdi Wb* 2, 464-69; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) 595= † *CD* 392a, *ČED* 178, *KHWb* 218, *DELC* 209afor forms, see also Sp., *Gr.* (1925) pp. 56-57, §108

for differing rules of use used, apparently, by different scribes, see, e.g., Hughes in Mattha & Hughes,

HLC (1975) p. 147, #263; Pestman in Boswinkel & Pestman, *PLB* 22 (1982) pp. 127 & 135; &Johnson, *'Onchsheshonqy* (1991) p. 32, ¶48for corresponding imperative *my*, see aboveforms of *sdm=f*vs. Bresciani et al., *SCO* 22 (1973), who read *t=w (hr)* "they took (for)"

P O Pisa 232, 6 (& 5, 8)



} 2

in PN

e P O BM 20319, 1

P P Hausw 17 vo, 7

e P P Michael 5, 10

e_Ⓢ? G Philae 430**t̃≠w**

suffix pn. ≠w written below the line

so Ray, *Hor* (1976)vs. Bresciani et al., *SCO* 22 (1973), who read *two*ø**two** inreread **t̃≠w** "there was given"vs. Pernigotti, *SCO* 22 (1973) 172-74, who read *tw.e* & took as distinct writing
in Pisa ostraca of active *sḏm=f* w. omitted subject**t̃≠y[∞]** Finalisfor discussion, see Johnson, *DVS* (1976) pp. 277-79; Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982)
p. 59, n. to l. 1/12

var.

t̃≠y **ir**= **τἈϣε**-(Coptic Finalis); for discussion of etymology, see Polotsky, *Études de syntaxe Copte* (1944) pp. 12-13; followed by Volten, *Studi Rosellini* 2 (1955) 277, n. to l. 1/12;
& Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) p. 59, n. to l. 1/12P P 'Onch, 19/12 (& *passim*)

P O Hor 3 vo, 18

P O Pisa 58, 16 (& *passim* in Pisa ostraca)P O Pisa 541, conc 3 (& *passim* in Pisa ostraca)

P P 'Onch, 17/26 (& 25/16)

P P Louvre 2414B, 1/12

forms of inf.

E P Stras 5A, 4

e 

 e  P P Berlin 23650, x + 2

e  R O Bodl 404+1258, 5

e  P O BM 18733, 7

e  P O BM 20061, 13

P P Cairo Zenon 59102, 16

e 

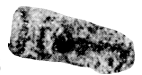
e  ? O Berlin 151, 5

P P HLC 4, 19

for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 76, n. f

P O *Hor* 19 vo, 8

P O Hor 21, 16


 e  | 14
e  P O Louvre 10305, 5


P P Ox Griff 59, 11



P P Rendell, 9


e  P O Stras 236 vo, 5


P P Turin 6074B, 9



R O Cologne 219, 7


 e  3

R P Harkness 6 vo, 8




R P Harkness 6 vo, 8



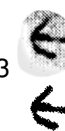
R P Harkness 6 vo, 26



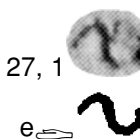
R Vase Turin 3180, 1



R P Vienna 6257, 13/33



𐓗? G Wad Ham 27, 1



e𐓗 P/R O Stras 1321, 6

for writing as numeral 5, see Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide* (1963) p. 67, n. to l. 6

var.

rti(.t)

R P Vienna 6257, 13/34 (& *passim*)

ty

pn. inf.

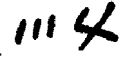
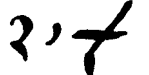
for forms, see Sp., *Gr.* (1925) p. 117, §255

tī s full form of inf. + 3 s. dep. pn.

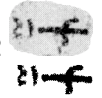
= EG 605 + 471

> ^FTIC "to give, pay, send(?)" *CD* 433a, *ČED* 196, *KHWb* 246 & 549for discussion, see Griffith, *Rylands* 3 (1909) 231, n. 10; followed by Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch*

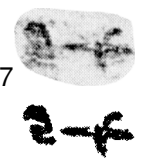
(1920) p. 28, §26b

for discussion of this construction & its LE precursors, see Vernus, *RdE* 41 (1990) 194-97, §§23.2-3e  P O Leiden 310 vo, 4 P P Ash 10, 8 
P P Ash 16, 7 
P P BM 10607, 5 
P P HLC, 8/13 
e  P O Bodl 228, 10 e  P O Bodl 1074, 10 P P BM 10609, 3 

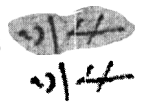

P/R P Berlin 13602, 2



P/R P Berlin 13602, 7



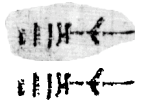
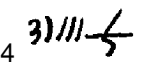
R P Vienna 6257, 1/16



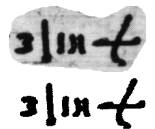
var.

ty s

R P BM 10588, 7/13

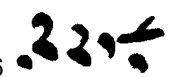
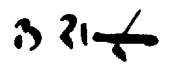
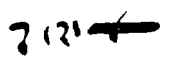

e_⊃ R P Magical, 5/24


R P Louvre 3229, 5/12 (& 2/5)



in compound

ti s n=y

e_⊃ P O Bodl 368, 6

e_⊃ P O BM 43500, 7

e_⊃ P O Louvre 10326, 6


var.

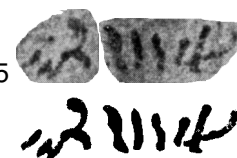
ty s n=y

tī s abbreviated form of inf. + 3 s. dep. pn.

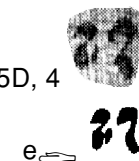
P P Mil Vogl 24, 9



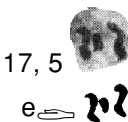
P O Pisa 427, 4-5



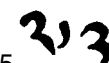
E P Moscow 135D, 4



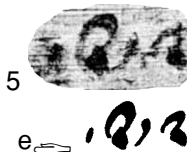
P O Ash 17, 5



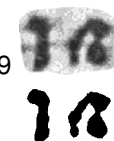
e P O Bodl 266, 15



P P BM 10079A, 15



P P HLC, 8/9



var.

ty s

in compound

ti s n=y

P O Hor 23, 17

e e  P/R O Berlin 786, 9e  P/R O Bodl 259, 9e  P O Bodl 553, 9

P O Berlin 770, 5

e 

P P Berlin 15521, 6

P P HLC, 6/12

e  P O Louvre 7939bis, 6e  P/R O Bodl 784, 6

t̥ s "*sdm=f*" form of inf. + 3. s. dep. pn.

see Vittmann, *P. Rylands 9*, 2 (1998) 536, n. to l. 14

var.

ty s

so Zauzich, *ZDMG* 118 (1968) 379, n. to l. 11, 9

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* (1964) pp. 34-35, who read *t̥ s* "(to) take it"

t̥ st full form of inf. + 3 pl. dep. pn.

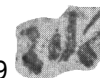
for discussion, see Vernus, *RdE* 41 (1990) 197-99, §23.4-5

E P Rylands 9, 17/14



e  2 1/2

P O Ash 5, 9



e  2 1/2

P O Ash 5, 7



e  2 1/2

P P Ash 13, 4



2 1/2

P P Phila 16744, 5 (& 8, 9)



2 1/2

P P Heid 725, 9



e  2 1/2

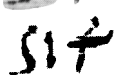
P P Adler 19, 12



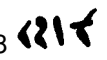
2 1/2

P P Ash 16, 4 

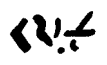

P P Ash 18, 7 


P P BM 10607, 4 


P P Sorbonne 1186, 23 
 e 

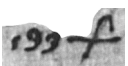
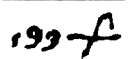
e  P O BM 20042, 8 

e  P O BM 20091, 11 

e  P O Leiden 289, x+10 

var.

w. double writing of *tī* (full form + abbreviated form)

R P Vienna 4852, 7 


ty st

P P Turin 6095, 9 


R O Ash 6, x+3



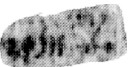
e

R O Ash 37, 5

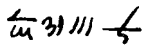


e

R P Leiden 384 vo, 2/3 (& 3/15)



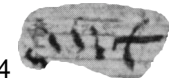
e R P Magical, 5/25



in compound

ti st n=y

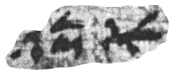
P P BM 10607, 4



e P O BM 20091, 4



P P HLC, 4/1



P O Zurich 1837, 5

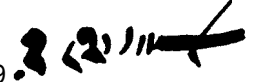
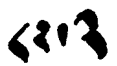
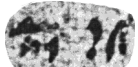


e

var.

ty st n=y

tī st abbreviated form of inf. + 3 pl. dep. pn.

e  P O BM 21369, 8-9. e  P P Berlin 15623 vo, 6 P P BM 10075, 6 
e P P BM 10425, 10 (& 2, 11) 
P P Brook 37.1802, 21 
P P Heid 753B, x+7  
e P P HLC, 2/18 


in compound

ti st n=y

vs. M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) pp 36 & . 64, n. b to l. 3, who read *tī n=y*

tī + suffix pn.

= **ⲧⲁ**, **ⲧ** *CD 392a, KHWb 218, DELC 209a*

tī =f

P P 'Onch, 1/19 (& *passim*)



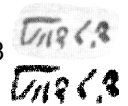
e R O Bodl 1068, 8



E P Berlin 13572, 3



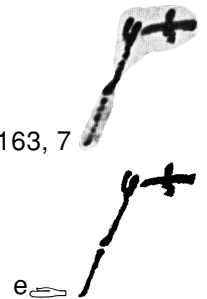
R P BM 10507, 2/3



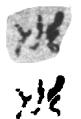
P P HLC, 4/5



P O Cologne 163, 7



P O Pisa 495, 6



var.

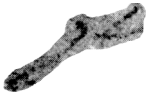
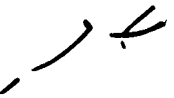
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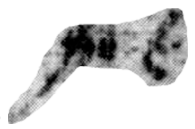
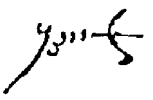
in compound

tī=f n=y

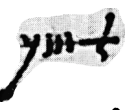
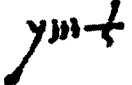
tī=w

so Bresciani et al., *SCO* 27 (1977)

𓂏 R O Leiden 317, 8 
 e  

R P Leiden 384 vo, 2/23 
 e  

e  R P Magical, 3/32 (& *passim*) 

R P Louvre 3229, 4/27 


P O Cologne 38, 8 

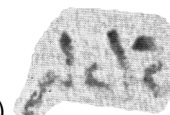

P O Pisa 520, 2 


tī.t̄(y) 1 s.

= ^{AA}2F **TE**ε(ι)(τ) = CD 392a, *KHWb* 218, *DELC* 209b

for discussion, see Hughes, *JEA* 54 (1968) 181, n. to l. 8

E L Michael Hughes, 8 (& 8)



vs. Shore in Haikal, *Nesmin*, 2 (1972) 10-11, who read *tī.t̄f*

P P BM 10209, 1/2



in compounds/phrases

īw=y tm tī "if I don't cause" (EG 630)

r tm tī "in order not to allow" (EG 605)

hb r tī "to send/write in order to cause" (EG 272)

sw (n) tī "time of giving" (EG 461)

šp dr.t (n) tī "to guarantee payment"; see under *šp* "to receive," above

tī ȝbyn "to behave humbly, grovel" (?) (P P 'Onch, 23/22; so Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 [1980] 184, n. 88, followed by Thissen, *Anchsch.* [1984], Quack in Hoffmann & Quack, *Anthologie* [2007]; vs. Glanville, 'Onch. [1955], who trans. "to bring a poor man," followed by Stricker, *OMRO* 39 [1958] 75, Ritner, *Literature* [2003]; vs. Volten, *OLZ* 52 [1957] 128, n. to col. 23, who trans. "to make (another man) seem bad")

tī ȝq "to destroy"; see under *ȝq* "to perish," above

tī ȝt r "to flee from, ignore"; see under *ȝt* "back," above

tī īw "to send, tell, proclaim" & extended meanings; see under *īy* "to come," above
in phrase

tī īw r pȝ ītn "to throw to the ground" (EG 21 & 47)

tī īwe(.t) "to injure"; see under *īwy(.t)* "injury," above

tī īwy.t̄ qual. form of *tī īw* "to send, tell, proclaim"; see under *īy* "to come," above

tī īwr "to cause to be pregnant"; see under *īwr* "to become pregnant," above

tī īp.w(?) "to give accountings(?)" ; see under *īp* "account," above

tī īn "to send" (lit., "to cause to bring"); see under *īn* "to bring," above

- tī** *īr* *X r3* *Y* "to divide X by Y"; see under *īr* "to do, make, act (as), make use of," above
- tī** *≠f īr≠s htr r PN* "he forced PN" (EG 343)
- tī** *r p3* *ītn* "to lower to the ground, bow down" (EG 606 [= R P Setna II, 5/26])
in phrase
īw d3d3≠f tī r p3 *ītn* "his head lowered" (R P Setna II, 5/26)
- tī** *cy* "to honor"; see under *c3* "to be, become great," above
- tī** *cnh* "to cause to live, keep alive"; see under *cnh* "to live," above
- tī** *cnh* "to give/cause life"; see under *cnh* "life," above
- tī** *cnh* "to administer an oath"; see under *cnh* "oath," above
- tī** *cl* "to lift up, raise, ascend, go up"; see under *cl* "to ascend," above
- tī** *-cllyt* "mounted (on horseback)," qual. of *tī cl*, preceding; see under *cl*, "to ascend," above
- tī** *cl r* "to lift" (lit., "to give a lift to"); see under *cl* "ascent, lifting, loading," above
- tī** *chc* "to cause to stand, be present; to put, place, stop"; see under *chc* "to stand," above
- tī** *chc (r) rt* "to establish, confirm, verify" & n.m. "verification, giving evidence"; see under *chc* "to stand," above
- tī** *cs p3 (c) yš* "to cause the herald to call out"; see under *cs* "reciter, herald," above
- tī** *cs3* "to increase"; see under *cs3* "to be, become numerous," above
- tī** *cq r h3t* "to persuade"; see under *cq* "to enter," above
- tī** *cd(3)* "to accuse"; see under *cd* "to be guilty," under *cd* "falsehood," above
- tī** *w* "to release, set free" (lit., "to give free way"); see under *w* "way," above
- tī** *w(3)y (r)* "to cause to be far, release; to remove (from); to pay"; see under *wy* "to be far," above
- tī** *wcb* "to purify; to cause that X be pure"; see under *wcb* "to be pure," above
- tī** *wb3* "to give (as payment) for" (P O Ash 543, 5)
in phrase
tī hd wb3 t3y≠y qs.t "to give money for my burial" (EG 549)
- tī** *X wb3 Y* "put X opposite Y" (i.e., add X to Y)
in phrase
my 3 wb3 1 šc 4 mh "put 3 opposite 1 until 4 completes" (P P Cairo JdE 89127≈ vo, D/6)
- tī** *wn īr.t≠ (n)* "to teach, inform"; see under *wn* "to open," above
- tī** *wnm* "to feed" (lit., "to cause to eat"); see under *wnm* "to eat, consume," above
- tī** *wsf* "to spare"; see under *wsf* "to neglect," var. of *wsf* "to be lazy, stop," above
- tī** *wš* "to cause to lack, be lacking"; see under *wš* "to lack, be lacking, fail, cease," above
- tī** *wt1 (r)-lhrw1* "to issue (lit., "to give") a court decree at the behest of (the judges)" (P P HLC, 8/12; for reading, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* [1975] p. 112, n. to VIII/12)
- tī** *wtb hđ* "to shift (the date) money (is to be paid)" (lit., "to cause that money shift") in a payment schedule;
see under *hđ* "silver, silver coin; piece of money," above
- tī** *wd3 r* "to save, free, protect (from)"; see under *wd3* "to be sound, healthy, safe," above
- tī** *bn* "to mistreat" (lit., "to cause to fare badly") & "to denounce, slander"(?); see under *bn* "to be bad," above
- tī** *r bnr* of teeth that are "loose; prominent"; see under *bnr* "exterior," above

- tī** ... *r bnr r-db3 ḥd* "to sell"; see under *ḥd* "silver, silver coin; piece of money," above
typy (< **tī py(.t)**) "to give a kiss"; see under *p3y* "to spit," above
tī *ph* "to accompany, conduct, escort; to cause to reach"; see under *ph* "to reach, arrive (at)," above
tī *ph=s* (*n ḥ3.t*) "to think about (something)" (EG 137) & "to decide" (EG 290)
tī *m3^c.t n* "to prove (someone) right, to give justice to" (^P P Berlin, 8278c, x+4)
tī *m3^c(.t) (r)* "to give justice (against)" (EG 149)
tī *mw* "to give water" (EG 155)
tī *mnky* "to prepare"; see under *mnq* "to finish," above
tī *mtr ḥ3.t=* "to cause that (s'one's) heart be satisfied"; see under *mtr* "to be content," above
tī *n^c* "to grind smooth; to make legally clear"; see under *n^c* "to be smooth," above
tī *nfr ḥ3t* "to make happy; to reconcile, satisfy"; see under *nfr* "to be good," above
tī *nmt(.t)* "to have a stride"; see under *nmt* "to stride," above
tī *ntm ḥ3.t=* "to gladden, please the heart"; see under *ntm* "to be sweet, pleasant," above
tī *n n3 nt ḥr n3 ntr.w* "to give for the cult of the gods" (EG 605 [= ^P S Raphia, 8])
tī *rym* "to make cry"; see under *rmy* "to cry," above
tī *rh* "to inform" (lit., "to cause that [s'one] know") (^P P Cairo JE 89127≈, 4/11; ^R P Carlsberg 9≈, 2/1
[so Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 3 (1969) w. ?])
tī *rs* "to set a guard" (EG 254)
tī *lg* "to have stop, to make stop" (EG 264)
tī *he wp.t* "to give expenses & work" (EG 267)
tī *hy* "to make fall"; see under *h(3)y* "to fall," above
tī *hb* "to humiliate"; see under *hb* "to be low," above
tī *p3 hp n* "to judge" (lit., "to give the law to"); see under *hp* "law," above
tī *hn* "to hinder"; see under *hn*, above
tī *PN n ḥm.t n PN* "to give PN as wife to PN"; see under *ḥm.t* "wife," above
tī *ḥ3.t n3.w* "to pay attention to"; see under prep. *īr* "to(ward), against," above
tī *hms* "to seat, position, lay down"; see under *hms* "to sit (down), dwell," above
tī *hr (r/n)* "to give heed, watch over, regard"; see under *hr* "face," above
tī *hs(.t)* "to give praise, favor"; see under *hs(.t)* "praise, favor, above
tī *htp* "to bury; to set (of stars)"; see under *htp* "to rest, be at peace, dwell; to set (of sun, stars)," above
tī *ḥd X* "to give X silver *deben*" (EG 336)
in phrases
mtw=w tī n=f ḥd X p3 hrw nt īw=f r īr=f bnr mtw=w tī n=f hn t3 ḥ3s.t hn ḥd (n) ḥd "they will give him X
deben on the day he dies, and they will give (it) to him in the necropolis in silver" (^P P Berlin 3115A, 3/10)
šp dr.t (n) tī ḥd X "guarantee of payment of X silver *deben*" (^P P Lille 6, x+7)
tī ... (*r bnr*) *r-db3 ḥd* "to sell"; see under *ḥd* "silver, silver coin; piece of money," above
tī *ḥd (n) 'l* "to pay (as) dues"; see under *'l* "association dues," under *'l* "to ascend," above
tī *ḥd r ms.t* "to lend money at interest"; see under *ms.t* "interest" under *ms* "to bear, give birth," above

- tī* *hḏ wbṣ tṣy=y qs.t* "to give money for my burial" (EG 549)
tī *hḏy* (EG 344 [= R P Mythus, 4/9])
tī (*tṣ*) *h.t m-sṣ* "to put the flame to"; see under *he(.t)* "flame, fire," above
tī *h^c* "to cause to appear, be resplendent"; see under *h^c* "to rise, appear," above
tī *hpr* "to create, beget, produce; to acquire, obtain"; see under *hpr* "to become, happen; to come into existence," above
tī *hm* "to make small, diminish; to despise, underestimate"; see under *hm* "to be small," above
tī *hr wp.t* "to pay for work" (EG 386)
tī *hmm* "to heat"; see under *hm(m)(.t)* "to be hot," above
tī *sy* "to sate"; see under *sy* "to satisfy, be satisfied," above
tī *swr* "to let drink, give to drink"; see under *swr* "to drink," above
tī *sbṣ* "to instruct"; see under *sbṣ* "to teach, instruct," above
tī *shṭ(?)* "to lock(?)" ; see under *shṭ* "bolt(?)" under *shṭ* "to hinder, obstruct," above
tī *sṭṣ* "to withdraw"; see under *sṭṣ* "to pull," above
tī (*tṣ*) *st.t m-sṣ* "to put the fire to"; see under *sty(.t)* "fire, flame," above
tī *sḏr* "to cause to sleep" (R P Louvre 3229, 4/15)
tī *šw* "to dry (something out)"; see under *šw* "to be(come) dry," above
tī *šp* "to replace, copy"; see under *šp* "image," above
tī *šp (n=)* "to give a following to; to follow up on; to reciprocate, requite; to replace"; see under *šp* "income, proceeds" under *šp* "to receive," above
tī *šp n PN PN* "to cause/allow that PN succeed PN" (P P Bib Nat 215, 3/21, 4/1 & 3-4)
tī *šp n tṣ mtgṭ* "to give gift(s) to the army"; see under *šp* "gift, prize, award" under *šp* "to receive," above
tī *šp ḏr.t* "to give a guarantee"; see under *šp* "to receive," above
tī *šm* "to send, put; to plant, sow"; see under *šm* "to go," above
in phrase
r tm tī šm "in order not to allow to go" (EG 630)
tī *šm n=* "to make (s'one) go away, to send (s'one) away"; see under compound *tī šm* "to send, put" under *šm* "to go," above
tī *šn* "to question (in a hostile manner?)"; see under *šn* "to question," above
tī *šlf* "to hinder" (EG 519; P P Berlin 13619, 14)
tī *škr* "to pay taxes" (EG 525 [= E P Rylands 9, 7/2])
tī *qy* "to exalt, celebrate"; see under *qy* "to be high, long," above
tī *DN qy pṣy=f* (& var.) *h^c* "May DN cause that his (& var.) life be long!" (EG 15, 69 & 531)
tī *qns* "to be violent" (lit., "to give violence"); see under *qns* "violence, injustice" above
tī *qty* "to make turn, go around"; see under *qty* "to go around, surround," above
tī= *qty tṣ ṣt* "to cause to twist (lit., "to turn the back")" (EG 553)
tī *gm* "to let know, inform" (EG 579)
tī tī "to cause to give" (EG 605)
= (TTO), (T)TE-, (T)TE-, (T)TO= CD 439b, ČED 198, KHWb 248, DELC 222b

in phrase

r tm tî tî=w "in order not to let them give" (EG 630 [= P S Rosetta, 9])

tî twy "to give praise; to respect" (P? G Assuan 13, 12)

tî t=w "to send, have brought," see under *t* "to take, seize," below

tî dr "to strengthen"; see under *dr* "to be, become strong, victorious," below

tî (n/r) dr.t "to entrust"; see under *dr.t* "hand," below

tî PN r dth "to put PN in prison"; see under *dth* "prison," below

tî v.t. "to strike, fight, contend (w.)"

= EG 606

<? *dî* "to strike down" *Wb* 5, 414

>? *dîr* "to overcome, conquer" *Wb* 5, 418

so *KHWb* 219, who also suggested contamination w. *tî* "to give, place, cause, allow," above

= **†** "to fight" *CD* 393b & *ČED* 179 (< **†** "to give"), *KHWb* 219 & 544

for discussion, see Sp., *Demotica*, 1 (1925) 25-27

var.

ty[∞]

see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) p. 65, for context & discussion of writing
vs. Vleeming, *Wijsheidstekst* (1983) p. 384, n. o, who separated words differently &
read *ty* as part of *w^cty(?)* "to abandon"

in phrases/compounds

tî îrm "to fight against" (EG 606)

tî wbî "to fight against" (EG 85 & 606)

tî r dîdî "to beat on the head" (EG 606 [= P P Setna I, 4/29])

(tî) n.m. "battle"

see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 57, n. 164

vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962), who read *nhî* "strong man, warrior"

tî= element of 2 m.s. proclitic pronoun; see under *tw=*, below

R P Krall, 21/6

P P Louvre 2414B, 3/1

R P Serpot, 3/28

e_∞ :/+

Teb(e)r(e)s RN "Tiberius"; see under *Tybrs*, below

Teret^{c∞} MN

R P Louvre 3229 vo, 8

ty n. "bread"; see under *t3* "bread," above

ty adv. "here; there"
= *t3y* EG 604

e_⊃E/P P Berlin 15646, x+1

= *dy Wb* 5, 420/4-8; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1184
= **ⲧⲁⲓ** "here" *CD* 390a, *ČED* 177, *KHWb* 224, *DELC* 208b

e_⊃E/P P Berlin 23661B, 8(?)

= **ⲧⲏ** "there" *CD* 392a, *ČED* 178, *KHWb* 218, *DELC* 208b

P G Aswan 29, 1

for discussion of writing, see de Meulenaere, Bierbrier & Quaegebeur, *CdE* 57
(1982) 214-18, who argued that *ty*-sign had phonetic value *t3y*

e_⊃

e_⊃P O Bodl 76, 2

e_⊃P O Bodl 293, 6

e_⊃P O Bodl 1066~, 8

e_⊃P O Bodl 1389, 5

e_⊃P O OI 6955, 3 

P P 'Onch, 3/16 


P O Pisa 69 conv, 1/1 


e_⊃P O Stras 1661, 5 

P G Wadi Ham 19, 1 
e_⊃ 

written as if v.t. *tī* "to give, place, cause, allow"

R G Aswan 8, 2 
e_⊃ 

e_⊃R G Aswan 16, 1 

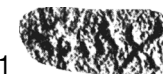
R P BM 10588, 6/11 


R G Kalabsha 14, 1



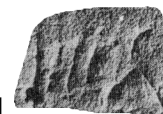
e  k III 2

R G Kalabsha 15, 1



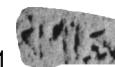
e  k III 2

R? G Dakka 40, 1



e  k III 2

R? G Dakka 43, 1



e  k III 2

? G Wadi Ham 12, 2



e  k III 2

? G Wadi Ham 13



e  k III 2

var.

t3y

"here"; orthographically distinct from "there"

for discussion, see Zauzich, *P. Eleph.* (1978) n. to l. 15, & *ADL* (1987) p. 110, B,
w. references to Pierce, *JARCE* 4 (1965) 75, n. 13

"there"; orthographically distinct from "here"

in compounds/phrases

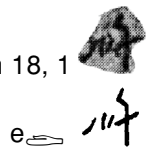
mn ty "to remain here" (EG 604)*hn ty* "to order here" (EG 604)*hṭp ty* "to rest here" (EG 604)

in phrase

nt hṭp ty "who dwell here"; see under *hṭp ṛrm* "to (come to) rest w." under *hṭp* "to rest,
be at peace, dwell," above

H3-ty-nṯr GN opposite Dendera; see above

? G Wadi Ham 18, 1



e 114

e ? O Louvre 9056, 2 1134

e P O Stras 1661, 4 114

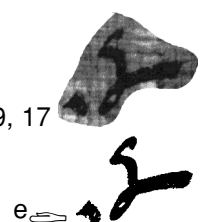
e P/R O BM 19513, 5 112

P P Berlin 13619, 15



e 114

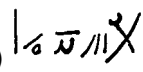
P P Berlin 13619, 17



e 114

ty n p3 hrw "here today"
= ^OTEINPOOY CD 390b, ČED 177

used phonetically in writing of PN
P3-šbty (EG 498 & 604)

e  R P Magical, 1/13 (& *passim*) 

ty n. type of stone?; in phrase *w^c iny n ty iw=f km* (EG 606 [= R P Magical vo, 2, 9])

ty n.f. "body"; see under *t3y.t*, above

ty poss. art., 1 s. (EG 606); see under *t3y=y* (EG 609)

ty n.f. "underworld"; see under *tw3.t*, below

ty in GN *Hr-ty* "Ḥardai, Cynopolis"; see above

ty n. "bread"; see under *t3* "bread," above

ty in
reread *p.t* "roof"; see under *p.t* "heaven, sky," above

ty.t n.f. "part"; see under *tny.t* "share" (EG 638)

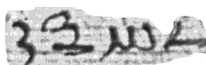
ty.t n.f. "underworld"; see under *tw3.t* (EG 614)

ty.t numeral f. *5.t*; see Numbers appendix, below

ty=s particle "behold"; see under *tw=s* (EG 612)

ty(y)3 n. "time"; see under *t3* (EG 600)

ty3 n.f. "sign, image"
= EG 606

R P SI 8 909, 4 

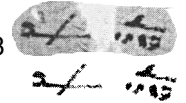

= *ty.t Wb* 5, 239-40; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1125
 = **TOE** n.m. & f. *CD* 396b, *ČED* 180, *KHWb* 220, *DELC* 210a (< **TOI**)

var.

?; **t^cy**(?)

Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 157, read *t^c3y* w. hesitation

⌚ R P Vienna 6614, g/x+3



in phrase

ty3.w n n3 *sh.w pr-^cnh* "signs of the writings of the house of life" as designation for hieroglyphs (EG 606 [= ^P S Canopus A, 18, & B, 64])

Ty3.t

DN "Tayt" goddess of weaving & (mummy) bandages

= EG 607

= *T3y.t Wb* 5, 231-32

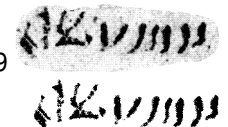
for recent discussions of this deity, see Cruz-Uribe, *VA* 11/1 (1996) 17-55;
 & el-Saady, *JEA* 80 (1994) 213-17

var.

?; **Tyt.t[∞]**

so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 70, n. nn

P O Hor 18 vo, 19



Ty3nys

var. of DN "Dionysos," following

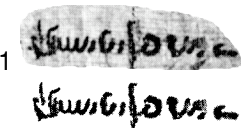
Ty3nwsys[∞] DN "Dionysos"

~ *Tywnss* GN "Dionysos," below

= Διόνυσος LSJ 433b

for discussion of use in the titulary of Ptolemy XII Auletes, see el-Khouly, *JEA* 59 (1973) 152
 (but vs. his writing Ptolemy XI for Ptolemy XII)

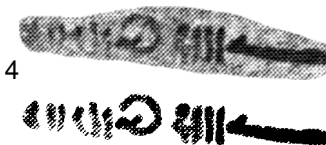
P P Saq 55, 1



var.

Ty3nys

P S Ash 1971/18, 14



as royal epithet, used by Ptolemy XII Neos Dionysos (Auletes)

Pr-ʿ3 ʿ3 Ptlwmys p3 ntr ḥwn Ty3nys mr ḏt mr [sn.t] "great Pharaoh Ptolemy (XII),

the youthful god, Dionysos, who loves his father, who loves his sister" (P S Ash 1971/18, 14)

Ptlwmys p3 ntr Ty3nwsys "Ptolemy (XII), the god Dionysos" (P P Saq 55, 1)**ty3rs(?)**[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain, flesh det.

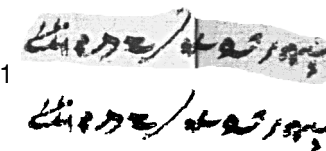
P P Berlin 23551, x+13

**ty3grph3**[∞] n.f. "diagraphe, title-deed"= *tyqrpw* EG 608

= διαγραφή "register, decree, (certificate of) payment, contract" LSJ 392a, II-V

for collection of exx., including additional spellings, see Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) pp. 22-23, #20for discussion, see Pestman, *PLB* 19 (1978) p. 64, n. k; Manning, *Gold of Praise* (1999) p. 281see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 49, & *BiOr* 26 (1969) 338, #8

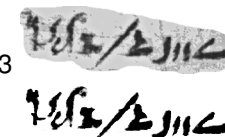
P P Turin 6081, 21

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *p3y 03grph3* & cf. ἄγραφος "unwritten" LSJ 14a

var.

ty3gpr (P P Mainz ε, 5)see Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) pp. 38 & 268, n. 333**tyqrpw**

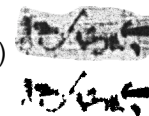
P P BM 10591, 6/13



tygrp

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 46-47, & *BiOr* 26 (1969) 338, #7
vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *grp* "document"

P P Turin 6080A, 5 (& B, 6)



tyw numeral m. 5; see Numbers appendix, below

Tywmnts RN "Domitian"; see under *Twmtyʒns*, below

Tywnyss[∞] GN "Dionysias" in the west of the Themistos division of the Fayyum

P P Lille 110 vo, 1/2



= Διονυσιάς Calderini, *Dizionario*, 2/2 (1975) 107-10, & Supplement 1 (1988) 96;
Grenfell, Hunt, & Goodspeed, *Tebtunis*, 2 (1907) 375
= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) pp. 154-55, #565
~*Tyʒnwsys* DN "Dionysos," above
for discussion, see de Cenival, MIFAO 104 (1980) 199, n. 1

1. 411 123 10 11

in description

tmy Sbk pʒ tmy mʒy nt-īw=w d n=f Tywnyss "Sobek-town, the new town which is called Dionysias"

(P P Lille 110 vo, 1/1-2)

tyb v. "to touch" (EG 607 [= R P Magical, 12/9])

tyb n. "cup, vessel"; see under *tb* (EG 618)

tyb n. "coal"; see under *db.t* (EG 677)

tyb(ʒ).t n.f. "sarcophagus, shrine, chest"; see under *tby(.t)*, below

tybʒ(?)[∞] n.m. "hippopotamus-hide" (?)
~? *db* "hippopotamus" *Wb* 5, 433/17

e P P Berlin 23558 vo, x+15

214-111

tybʒ.t n.f. "chest"; see under *tby.t*, below

Tyb̥rys RN "Tiberius"; see under *Tybrs*, below

Tyberys RN "Tiberius"; see under *Tybrs*, below

Tybyrys RN "Tiberius"; see under *Tybrs*, below

Tybyrs RN "Tiberius"; see under *Tybrs*, below

Tybr̥s RN "Tiberius"; see under *Tybrs*, below

Tybry(s) RN "Tiberius"; see under *Tybrs*, below

Tybrwys RN "Tiberius"; see under *Tybrs*, following

Tybrs RN "Tiberius"
= Τιβέριος Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) p. 90; Grenier, *Titulatures* (1989) p. 101b

used for

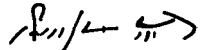
Tiberius
for names & titles of Tiberius as attested in Demotic texts, see Pestman,
Chron. (1967) pp. 90-95; Grenier, *Titulatures* (1989) pp. 16-23

e R O BM 43591, 5 

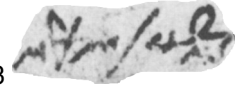
R P Carlsberg 9≈, 1/1 



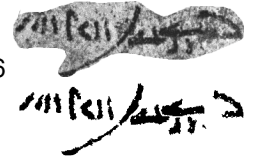
R O Leiden Pap Inst 55, 3 

e 

R O MH 2577, 3

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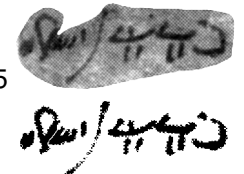
R O Uppsala 788, 6



var.

Teberes

R O Uppsala 1205, 5



Tebers

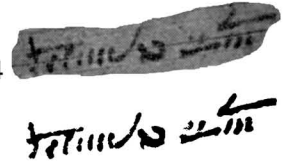
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Tebrs

e  R O MH 502, 3 R O MH 502, 3" data-bbox="833 721 948 764"/>e  R O MH 511, 4 R O MH 511, 4" data-bbox="868 783 948 826"/>

Tyb3rys

R O Zurich 1881, 4



Tyberys

e R O BM 23399, 4



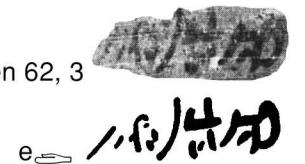
Tybyrys

e R O BM 43667, 5



Tybyrs

R O Leiden 62, 3



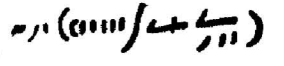
Tybrıs

e R O MH 1574, 3-4



Tybrys

e R O Leiden 56, 4



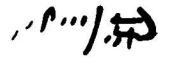
Tybrwys

R P Berlin 7058, 1

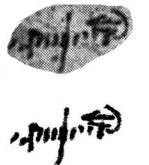


Tbyrs

e R O Leiden 13, 2



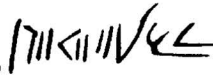
R O Vienna 63, 4



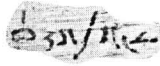
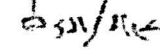
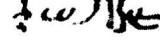
Tbrys

e R O Leiden 14, 3 R O Uppsala 975~, 1 


Tbryse

R G Philae 37, 1 e 

Tbrs

R P Berlin 15593~, 9 (& 15) 
R P Berlin 23501, 6 
e R O BM 19524, 3 e R O MH 2712, 5 R O Wängstedt 209, 3 


in phrases

Tbrs ẓwtwgr "Tiberius Autocrator" (R O Louvre 604, 2)

Tbrs nt hwy "Tiberius who is august" (R O Leiden 52, 5-6)

— **G(y)srs** "Tiberius Caesar" (R P Berlin 15593≈, 15)

in phrases

— (‘nh) **d.t nhh** "— (living) forever & ever" (R P Berlin 23501, 6)

— ‘nh(?) **d.t(?) pȝy=n [tsy]** "— living(?) forever(?), our [lord]" (R S Coptos, 5-6; for reading, see Sp., ZÄS 51 [1913], vs. Vleeming, *Coins* [2001], who read — **nt hwi pȝy=n [ts]** "—, who is august, our [lord]")

— **pȝ ntr** "—, the god" (R G Philae 37, 1)

in phrases

Tybrys Gysrs pȝ ntr pȝ šr pȝ ntr ʿȝ "Tiberius Caesar, the god, the son of the great god" (R G Philae 54, 1-2)

Tybrwys Qysrws Sbst pȝ ntr pȝ šr pȝ ntr "Tiberius Caesar Sebastos, the god, the son of the god" (R P Rylands 44B, 1)

— **nt ntr** "—, who has been deified" (R S Cairo 50027, 8-9)

— **Sbsts** "— Sebastos"
var.

Tbrs ʿpȝȝ Qysrʿsȝ pȝ Sbsts "Tiberius, ʿtheʿ Caesar, the Sebastos" (R P Berlin 15593≈, 9-10)

in phrases

Tybrwys Qysrws Sbst pȝ ntr pȝ šr pȝ ntr "Tiberius Caesar Sebastos, the god, the son of the god" (R P Rylands 44B, 1)

— **nt hwy** "— who is august" (R O Leiden 10, 3-4)

Claudius

for names & titles of Claudius as attested in Demotic texts, see Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) pp. 96-97; Grenier, *Titulatures* (1989) pp. 26-30

e R O Berlin 6147, 4

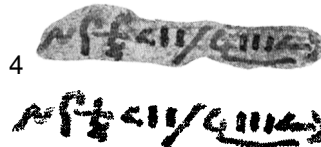
Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), read *Tybrʿs*

O MH 140, 4-5
e

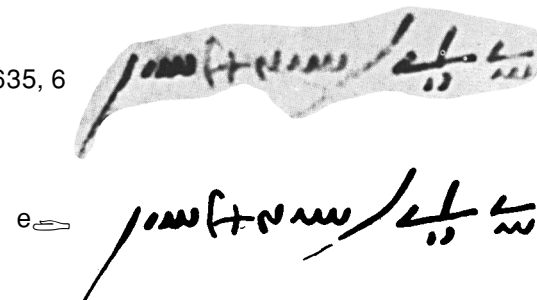
var.

Tyberys

R O Zurich 1850, 4

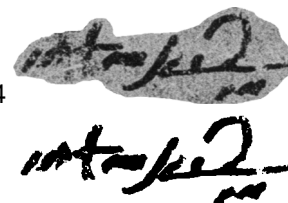


R O MH 2635, 6



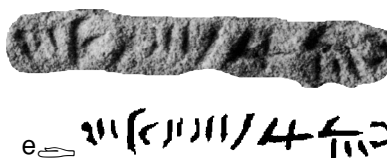
Tybry

R O Botti 1, 4

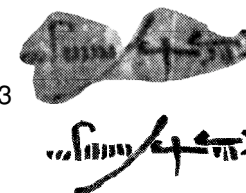
Botti, *Testi Demotici* 1 (1941), read *Tybrs*

Tybrys

R S Berlin 31298, 1



R O Vienna 50, 3



Tyblys

e R O Cairo 530~, 7 

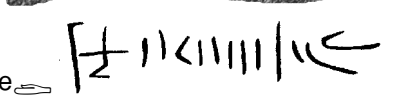
Tbyrs

R P Berlin 6857~, 1/1 
e 

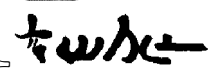
Tbyls

R P Vienna Gr 39945~, 23 


Tbryse

R G Philae 36, 1 
e 

Tbrs

R P Berlin 15667, 5 
e 

in phrase

Tybry *Grwts* "Tiberius Claudius" (R O Botti 1, 4)

in phrases

Tyblys Gysl̥ws *nt ḥw p̃ n̥tr wd̥̃(?)* "Tiberius Claudius, who is august, the sound(?) god"
(R O Louvre 530~, 7-8)**Tybrs Gltyys Gysrs Sbsts** "Tiberius Claudius Caesar Sebastos" (R O MH 140, 4-6)

in phrase

Tybrys Glwtys Gysrs Sbsts Grmnyqs ̃wtwgrtwr "Tiberius Claudius Caesar Sebastos"

Germanicus Autocrator" (R O Vienna 50, 3-5; R O Zurich 1850, 4-6)
in phrases

— *p3 ntr* "—, the god" (R G Philae 55, 1-2)

— *p3 hry Wd3-Hr p3 ntr 33* "—, the lord Udja-Hor, the great god" (R S Cairo 31146, 3-6)

— *p3 ntr nt mhe* "— the god who conquers" (R P Berlin 6857≈, 1/1-2)

— *p3 ntr iir mht* "— the god who has conquered" (R P Berlin 15667, 5-7)

— *iir mht p3 ntr p3 šr p3 ntr* "— who has conquered, the god, the son of the god"
(R P Rylands 45, B/2)

[Tb]yrs [Qrw]ts [Qysrs] Sbs3ts *Qrmngs iir iir1 mh p3 [ntr p3 šr] p3 ntr*
"[Tib]erius [Clau]dius [Caesar] Sebastos Germanicus, who has conquered,
the [god, the son of] the god" (R P Rylands 45, A/2)

Tbryse Glwts *Grmnyqs p3 ntr* "Tiberius Claudius Germanicus, the god" (R G Philae 36, 1-3)

Tybllys RN "Tiberius"; see under *Tybrs*, above

tybh n. "equipment"; see under *tbh* (EG 625)

typ adj. "first"; see under *tp(y)* (EG 626)

typy in
taken as compound *tī p(3)y* "to kiss" (lit., "to give a kiss"); see under *p3y* "to spit," above

for discussion of writing, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 98-99

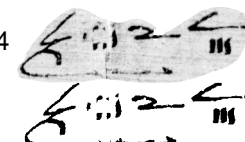
vs. H. Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933), who did not trans., followed by
EG 607 *Verbum*

typḥ n. "roof"; see under *tp-ḥ* (EG 627)

tym v.it. "to protect, help"
= EG 607
= **TΔEIM** CD 412a, ČED 186, KHWB 225 (< **TΔIME**), DELC 212b

var.

R P BM 10588, 7, 4



?; **t̥m**

so Thissen, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 168, n. to l. 14

in

reread *tqn* "to be fast, hurry," var. of *tkn* "to draw near, approach,"

as Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 1/1 (1926) 8, & 2/1 (1926) 134, #591; Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223; EG 660 or *tqn* as ex. of var. "to excel, be superior," below, as Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 401 vs. EG 607, w. ?

in phrase

ʔr tym n PN "to protect PN" (EG 607)

(**tym**)

n.m "help, protection"

= EG 607

= **TΔEIM** CD 412a, *DELC* 212b

P P BM 10405, 14



e 

e  P P Insinger, 3/18

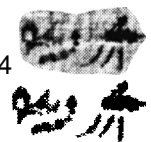


P O Hor 15, 3

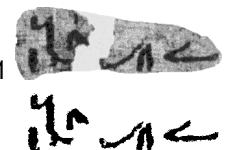


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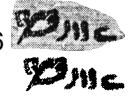
P P Michael Hughes, 14



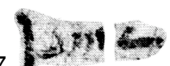
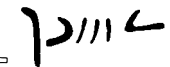
 P P 'Onch, 6/1



for discussion, see Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975) p. 127, n. to l. 16

P P Ox Griff 41, 16 

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "reverence"

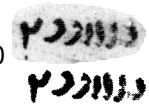
 P O Hor 3, 17
e 

in

reread *ty* "bread"; see under *t3*, above

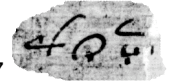
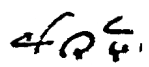
for reading & discussion, see M. Smith, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) p. 391, n. 33

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who read *ty*m & trans. "reverence"

P O Hor 18 vo, 10 

var.

tyn "protector"(?) of Osiris

 R P BM 10588, 8/7


so Thompson in Bell, Nock & Thompson, *Magical Texts* ([1933]), followed by EG 607,
but vs. EG's reading *tym*

in phrases

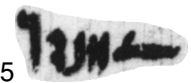
iw n tym "to be protection" (EG 607)

ir tym "to protect" (P P 'Onch, 6/1; P P Ox Griff 41, 16)

tym n.m. "town, village"; see under *tmy* (EG 632 & below)

Tylns RN "Trajan"; see under *Tr3yns*, below

tyh[∞] v.it. "to be troubled"; qual. of *thr* "to be(come) troubled; to suffer, to be(come) sad; to be

P P Bologna 3173 vo, 5 
e 

grievous; to be evil," below

or <? *t3h* "to dip in water, submerge; to be submerged" *Wb* 5, 233/9-10

>? **τωζ** "be mixed, be disturbed, clouded" *CD* 453b, *ČED* 203, *KHWB* 257 & 550, *DELC* 226a
so Botti, *Testi Demotici* (1941) 13, n. 1, followed by *ČED* 203, *KHWB* 550

in phrase

in ḥ3t=t tyḥ r X "Is your heart troubled about X?" (P P Bologna 3173 vo, 4-5)
cf. *ḥ3t thr* '(the) heart is troubled' (EG 653 & below)

tys

n.f. "piece of cloth, strip, bandage"

= EG 608

= TO(ε)IC CD 433a, ČED 196, KHWB 225

R P Louvre 3229, 2/5

R P Tebt Tait 18, 2/2

?

R P Vienna 6257, 8/15

so Reymond, *Medical* (1976), but det. = jar, not cloth

tys[∞]

n.m. "Dios" name of Macedonian month

= *dyws Wb* 5, 421

= Δῖος LSJ 435a

P S Canopus A, 2

P S Canopus A, 7

see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222a

tyqrpw n.f. "diagraphe, title-deed"; see under *tyʒgrphʒ* (EG 608 & above)

tyk n. "lump"; see under *tk* (EG 659)

tyk n.m. "spark, fire, flame"; see under *tk* "to burn," below

tygrp n.f. "diagraphe, title-deed"; see under *tyʒgrphʒ*, above

tygs n. "stool"; see under *tk*s "throne, chair," below

tygsts[∞] n.m. "judge"

→WWW = δικαστής LSJ 429b; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 23, #21
for discussion, see Sp. in Gradenwitz et al., *Erbstreit* (1912) pp. 52-53

var.

tygsts.w pl.

P S Canopus B, 6



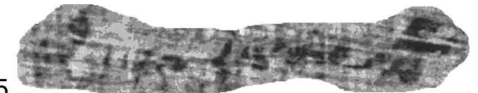
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P S Canopus B, 26



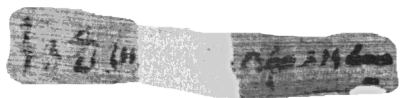
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P P Stras WG 18, 5



P P Stras WG 18, 11





⌒ P P Stras WG 18, 10



in phrase

shn wpt̄ tygsts srtyqw{s} ȡpystts hn̄ ge rmt̄ nb n pȡ tȡ nt hb n mt.t Pr-ȡ "administrator, (Egyptian) judge, (Greek) judge, governor, *epistates*, & any man at all who carries out the business of Pharaoh" (lit., "who sends/is sent on the business of Pharaoh") (P P Stras WG 18, 5-6)

tȳ

v.it. "to cry out, mourn, jubilate"

= EG 608

= T O E I T CD 437b, ČED 198, KHWb 225

e R P Magical, 20/18



see Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 1/2 (1926) 22, n. 371, followed by recent eds.
EG 608 took as possible writing for *thy* "to be(come) drunk" (EG 654)

e P P Insinger, 23/9



Tȳ.t

DN "Tayt"; see under *Tyȡ.t*, above

Tȳe

RN "Titus"; see under *Tts*, below

Tyts

RN "Titus"; see under *Tts*, below

t̄y

n.f.(?) "image"(?); see under *tyȡ* "sign, image," above

t̄y

n.m. "bread"; see under *tȡ*, above

t̄y[∞]

n. stone vessel

P P Apis, 6a/1



see Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 176, #2, & 187, n. to 6a/6; Sp., ZÄS 56 (1920) 24

var.

n. pl.

in compound

tʿy.wt tnrʒ "tʿy-vessels (made of) *tnrʒ*-stone" (P P Apis, 6a/6)

tʿwy n. "morning"; see *twʒw* (EG 614)

tʿphn(w)s n.m. "laurel tree"; see under *tphn*, below

tʿmy v.t. "to touch"; see under *tm* "to join, unite," below

øtʿmy in

retrans. "to touch"; see under *tm* "to join, unite," below

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 136, who trans. "to cleave" & suggested derivation
< *dmʔ* "to cleave, split" *Wb* 5, 453 (sic!)

tʿny GN "Tanis"; see under *Dʿny* (EG 675)

tʿl[∞] n.m. & adj. "strong (one)"

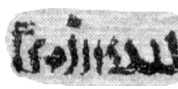
= EG 609 & *tʿ(ʿ)l* 649

< *tnr* "to be strong; strong (person)" *Wb* 5, 382-83

for discussion, see de Cenival, *ADL* (1987) pp. 6-7; Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 27, n. 4

var.

e 

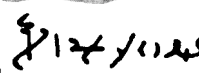
P P Apis, 6a/6 

e 

R P Vienna 6343, 3/2



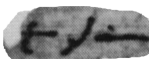

R P Mythus, 17/7


e 

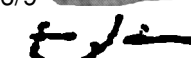
tl

for discussion, see Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 115, n. to l. 6/9, but vs. her derivation from *dr* "to be, become strong, victorious" (EG 682 & below); M. Smith, *BiOr* 49 (1992) 86, n. to l. 17/7;

Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 175-76, n. 836



⌌ R P Krall, 6/9



e



⌌ R P Krall, 18/32



in compound

ir tl "to be strong"



P P 'Onch, 23/18 (& 23/17)



in contrast to *hsy* "to be weak"; see under *hs(y)* "to suffer, be weary, be weak," above
= *Wb* 5, 383/17

tw

element of 1 s., 1 pl., 2 f.s., & 2 pl. proclitic pronouns (EG 609-10)

var. (or, read all exx. *tī*)

tī element of 2 m.s., 1 s., 1 pl. proclitic pronouns

in phrases

tw=y iy.k(wī) "I have come" (EG 610 [= ^E P Rylands 9, 4/18])

var.

tw=n iy.t "we came" (EG 610 [= ^E P Rylands 9, 19/20])

tī=k ir-rh=s "you know" (EG 610 [= ^E P Rylands 9, 8/1]; ^P P Setna I, 6/3; ^P P Stras 47, 18)

tw=n ir n n3 sm "we greet" (EG 610 [= ^E P Berlin 13539, 1])

tw=y wy.k(wī) r-r=k "I am far from you" (EG 610 [= ^E P Cairo 50058, 7])

tw=tn m-s3 p3y=tn mr n-im=n "you have a claim on your preferred one among us" (EG 610 [= ^P P Cairo 30647, 17-18])

tw=y mh sttr p3y=y šty "I am paid a stater (as) my income" (^R O Berlin 6147, 3)

tw=y n šp dr.t "I am guarantor" (EG 610 [= ^P P Heid 723, 25])

tī=n tbh n-im=s mtw=k "we request it from you" (EG 188, 610 & 624 [= ^P P Berlin 13532, 9])

tw

conj. "since, because; when, after"; see under *dr.t*, below

tw≠ element in negation of perfect *bw-ʔr-tw*≠ (EG 114)

tw≠ element in terminative conjugation base *š^c-(m)tw*≠; see under *š^c*, above

tw n.m. "mountain, desert plateau"
 = EG 611
 = *dw Wb* 5, 541; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1227
 = **TOOY** CD 440b, *ČED* 199, *KHWb* 253 & 549, *DELC* 223b

var.

w. geographic det.

twe

n. pl.

= EG 611

in phrases

ʔb.w n pʔ tw "horns of the mountain" (EG 3 [= R P Mythus 13, 25])

ʔmnt pʔ tw "west: the mountain" (EG 611)

ʕ.wy.w (n) ḥtp nt ḥr pʔ tw "resting places which are on the mountain" (P O Ḥor 21, 7-8)

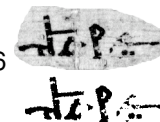
ʕqy pʔ lḥwm pʔ tw "(the) festival entrance of the jubilation of the mountain" (R G G Teir 47, 2; for discussion, see Devauchelle in Devauchelle & Wagner, *Gebel Teir* [1984] p. 6, n. to l. 2, accepted by Cruz-Urbe, *Gebel Teir* [1995] p. 21, n. to l. 2 & refs. there)

myt ʕʔ n pʔ tw "great road of/into the mountain" (P P MFA 38.2063bB, 2/17)

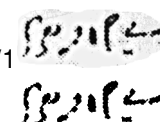
E P Bib Nat 217, 2



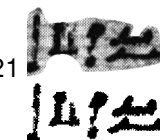
R P Tebt Tait 14, 6



R P Harkness, 5/1



R P Louvre 3229, 1/21



- nb(.t) n p3 tw* "mistress of the mountain" (^{P/R} G Thebes 3445, 12)
for discussion, see Jasnow, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 99, n. Q
- h.t hr p3 tw* "tomb on the desert plateau" (^P P 'Onch, 12/5)
- h(wt) (n) p3 tw* "male of the mountain" epithet of Min; see under *hwt* "male," above
- hr tw* "mountainous region"; see under *hr* "side," above
- ht n tw* "tree of the desert plateau" (^R P Mythus, 2/8, 16/8, 17/33, 18/6)
- s.t n p3 tw* "tomb in the mountain"
in list of possible possessions
pr.w 3h b3k.w h d hmt hbs it bty ih(.wt) 3(.w) s.t n p3 tw "houses, agricultural land, servants, silver, copper, clothing, barley, emmer, cattle, donkeys, a tomb in the mountain" (^E P Bib Nat 216, 2)
- shn n p3 tw* "administrator of the desert plateau" (^R G Silsila 285, 3)
- šy n p3 tw* "tutelary divinity of the mountain" (^P G Valley of the Queens, 2 & 5)
- qy(.t) (n) tw* in GN ⁰*T3-qy(.t)-tw* reread *T3-qy(.t)-t3w* GN "The Highland of the Wind," above
- tw n pr i3bt* "mountain of the east" (EG 611 [= ^P P Spieg, 3/17-18])
- tw pr mht rst3w 3nh-T3.wy* "mountain of the north of the necropolis of 'Ankhtawy"
in phrase
Hp-nb=s (n) t3 h3s.t Pr-Wsir {tw(?) } nt hr p3 tw pr mht rst3w 3nh-T3.wy "Ḥapnebes in the necropolis of Abusir {of (the) mountain(?) } which is on the mountain of the north of the necropolis of 'Ankhtawy" (^P O Hor 23, 4-6; for discussion of *tw* after *Pr-Wsir*, see Ray, *Hor* [1976] p. 88, n. f, or? read *Hp* in *Pr-Wsir-Hp*)
- tw n t3 nry* "mountain of the vulture" (^R P Tebt Tait 14, 6; for discussion, see Tait, *Tebtunis* [1977] p. 50, n. m)
- tw rs Pr-Wsir-Hp p3 nt (n) Mn-nfr* "southern mountain of the Serapeum, the one which is (in) Memphis"
in phrase
Dhwti 3 nb pr Dhwti nt hr p3 — "Thoth, the great, lord of the temple domain of Thoth which is on the —"
(^P O Hor 23, 2-3)
- tw hry.t* (EG 325 [= ^R P Mythus, 14/26])
- tw (n) Dm3* "mountain of Djēme" (^P P Turin 6069, 3)
in phrase
irpy (n) H.t-Hr hnw.t (n) imnt (nt) hr p3(y) tw (n) Dm3 "temple of Ḥathor, mistress of the west, (which is) on the/this mountain of Djēme"; see under *H.t-Hr hnw.t imnt*, above
- tp tw(3)=f* "he who is upon his mountain" epithet of Anubis; see under *tp* "upon," below
- in GN
⁰*T3-qy(.t)-tw* reread *T3-qy(.t)-t3w* GN "The Highland of the Wind," above
Twe-qy "High Mountain" cultic name for the island of Biggeh; see below

tw[∞] n.m. "(pair of) sandals; soles (of feet)"
 = EG 611
 = *t(i)w.t Wb 5, 247*
 < *tb(w).t* "sole (of feet), sandals" *Wb 5, 361-63*
 = **𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠** CD 443b, *ČED 199, KHWb 253, DELC 224a*
 although there is only indirect evidence which might suggest the inclusion of a *b* in words
 written using the sandal ideogram & no phonetic indicators, all exx. of such writings
 have been included in the entry for *tbty* "(soles of) feet; (pair of) sandals," below

for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) p. 179, n. 52, who noted

apparent contrast between pn. form *tw* & pn. form *tbty.t* using sandal sign, for
 which see under *tbty(.w)* "(soles of) feet, (pair of) sandals," below

so Sp., *Priesterdekrete* (1922)

but Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 39, #1, reread *tw(3)* "breast"

var.

tw3

var.

t3w3y

see Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 121, n. to l. 13/8, followed by Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 282, n. 1567

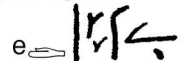
pn. form

tw3=

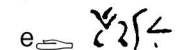
P P Berlin 8278B, x+6 (& *passim*)



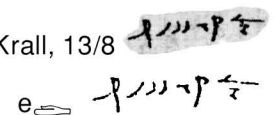
P S Canopus A, 5



P S Canopus B, 17



R P Krall, 13/8



R P Flo Ins 5, 2



for discussion, see Botti & Volten, *AcOr* 25 (1960) 35, n. to l. 2

in phrases

h3y=k r tw=k "you have fallen with your sandals"

in phrase

drp=k r tby.t=k h3y=k r tw=k "you have tripped with your sandals; you have fallen

with your sandals" (P P Berlin 8278B, x+6 & x+7)

hwy tw r h3= "to throw (one's) sandals behind (oneself)" (= "to renounce one's claim") (EG 296 & 611

[= P S Canopus A, 5, & B, 17; but Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 39, #1, reread *tw(3)* "breast"])

h3^c tw=t "throw your sandals!" (P P Berlin 8278B, x+21)

syh n t3w3y "pair of sandals" (R P Krall, 13/8)

tw

n.m. "bosom, breast"

= EG 612

= **TOYW** (found only in compound prep.) CD 444b, ČED 200, *KHWB* 251 & 549, *DELC* 223a

< *t(i)w.t* "(pair of) sandals; (soles of) feet" *Wb* 5, 247

< *tb(w)(.t)* "(pair of) sandals; soles (of feet)" *Wb* 5, 361-63; *tbty* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 1161-62

= *tw* EG 611-12 & above, *tb.ty* EG 611 (s.v. *tw*) & 622 (*tbty*, below)

as Griffith, *Stories* (1900) p. 132, n. to l. 29; Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 222, n. 9; Sp., *ZÄS* 53

(1917) 139; assumed by Roquet, *BIFAO* 78 (1978) 477-79

or <? *tp* "head" *Wb* 5, 263-68

as Stricker, *OMRO* 24 (1943) 34; followed by Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962) p. 77, n. to l. 3/32

or <? pronominal form of *tp* "edge, border" EG 625

= **TOPI** "edge, border, fold, bosom" CD 422b, *KHWb* 549

as Stricker, *OMRO* 29 (1948) 76, n. 1; Osing, *P. BM 10808* (1976) p. 217, n. 674

or <? *tw3.t* "leg" (lit., "support" of body) *Wb* 5, 250/13, as ČED 200

for discussion of etymology, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) pp. 58-59, n. 176

for exx. from P S. Canopus translated "breast" by Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 39, #1, see *tw* "(pair of) sandals; soles (of feet)," preceding

for discussion of connection with *tp* "seam," see Osing, *P. BM 10808* (1976) p. 217, n. 674

in compounds

r-tw; **r-twn**- "next to, at" (EG 612)

> **ETOYW**; **ETOY(ε)N**- CD 444b, ČED 200, *KHWb* 251

var.

$$r-tw^3 \neq$$

R P Serpot, 3/32

• 2012

R P Vienna 6319, 5/17 (& 5/19)

۱۲۷۰

r-twnʒ- prep. "beside"

R P Vienna 6319, 5/18 (& 5/21, 6/20, 7/25)

॥ ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ॥

in compound

t3my r-twn "to approach"; see under *tm* "to join," below

ḥr-tw≠; ḥr-twn- "beside, before" (EG 612)

> χ^2 ITOY ω ; χ^2 ITOY(EN)- CD 444b, ČED 200, KHWb 251

var.

h_r-twn = n "beside, before"

R P Louvre 3229, 2/4

- Yaddah
- Yaddah

in phrase *h_r-twn=f n p³ h_{bs}* "before the lamp"

ḥr-tb n "beside"

E P Rylands 9, 2/14

= EG 611 (< *tw* "sandal") & 612

~? *tbn* "top" (EG 624 & below)

for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 328-29, n. to l. 14; Osing, *P.*

BM 10808 (1976) p. 217, n. 674; Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) p. 222, n. 9, & p. 403

e.  - 12 60

hr-tw(3) "near, beside; to" (EG 387 & 612)

> **2ΑΤΟΥΩ** = CD 444b, ČED 200, KHWb 251

tw.t[∞]

non-enclitic particle

= *tl Wb* 5, 237-38

in compound

tw.t s.t

P/R O BM 50601, 16



for Middle Egyptian *tỉ sw*; see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 137, n. a to l. 16

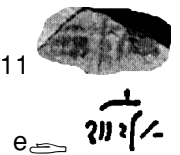
tw.t conj. "since, because; when, after"; see under *dr.t*, below

tw-n3y conj. "each (time)"; see under *tn(e)* "each, every," below

tw=s particle "behold; here is/are ..."
 = EG 612
 ~? 's "behold" EG 70 & above
 <? *tw* (< *ptr*) + *s.t* "See it!"
 < *ptr* "Look!" *Wb* 1, 564/20-22
 < *ptr* "to look" *Wb* 1, 564/1-19
 for discussion of parallel between *tw n=k* and *ptr n=k* "Look (for yourself)!", see
 Erman, *Neuäg Gr.* (1933) pp. 172-73, §365, followed by Shisha-Halevy, *JAOS*
 109 (1989) 427, §2.1(e) w. summary of earlier attempts at etymologization
 for hieroglyphic exx. of this particle, see Volten, *Äg. Stud.* (1955) pp. 363-65, §2
 = late hieratic particle *tys* Vernus, *RdE* 41 (1990) 200-2, §25
 for discussion of *tw=s* vs. *tw=s iw*, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 274-79

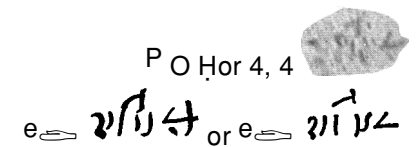
?; see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 10, n. gg

P O Hor 1, 11



?; see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 10, n. gg

P O Hor 4, 4



R P Carlsberg 9≈, 2/1



var.

tw≈s (EG 612)

w. extended meaning

"for/since (a period of time)"

in phrase

tw≈s *rn̄p.t 8.t* "for/since 8 years" (EG 612)

in phrase

tw≈s *p3 wn* "here is the list" (EG 89)

in phrase

tw≈s *p3 wn n3y=t nkt.w n sh̄m.t* "here is the list of your bridal goods" (EG 612)**tw**≈s *sp.w n hb ṯṯr-ḥr=k* "Look (how many) times one has written to you." (EG 272)**tw3** n.m. "(pair of) sandals"; see under *tw*, above**tw3** n. "bosom, breast"; see under *tw*, above**tw3** n. mountain"; see under *tw* (EG 611)

tw3 v.t. "to praise, sing praises, adore; to be praised, adored"
 = EG 613
 = *dw3 Wb* 5, 426-28; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 1184-86

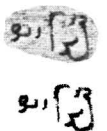
var.

written as *t3.wy* "two lands" (EG 599 & above)

R P Harkness, 4/24

followed by abbreviated *‘nh̄ wd3 snb*

R P Harkness, 2/11

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 140, n. c to l. 11, & refs. there

in compounds/phrases

ḥrw p3y=t iṯ iw=f tw3 r-ḥr=t "the voice of your father as he sings praises before you" (R P Harkness, 2/11)
tw3 iṯr-ḥr "to sing before" (EG 613)

Tw3-mw.t=f DN one of the four sons of Horus (lit., "He who praises

𐎢𐎠𐎡𐎣 R P Berlin 6750, 5/24 (& 7/10)

his mother")

= EG 613 (= R P Rhind I, 8d7)

= Wb 5, 429/15-17

𐎢𐎠𐎡𐎣 R P Berlin 6750, 6/9

tw3=s ʿn m-dr n3 šmʿy.w(t) "she is adored also by the singers" (P S Canopus B, 67, incompletely cited in EG 613)

tw3 ntr "to praise god" (EG 613)

in phrases

iw=y (r) tw3 ntr n=k ḥnt ḥ.t Pth "I will praise god for you, (O) foremost one of the temple of Ptah"
 (P P Berlin 15531, 8/1, cited incompletely in EG 613)

tw3=y ntr n=k "May I praise god for you" (P P Berlin 15531, 8/5)

in compound

tw3(.t) ntr[∞] n.f. "divine adoratrice" (lit., "one who adores the god")

= *dw3.t ntr* Wb 5, 430

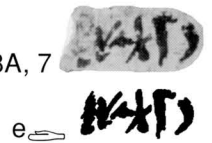
for discussion, see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 30-32

for reading & discussion, see Malinine, *RdE* 8 (1951) 140, n. j, followed

E P Louvre 7845A, 5 (& *passim*)

by Hughes, *JEA* 52 (1966) 178-79

E P Louvre 3228A, 7



E P Louvre 10935, 7



for reading & discussion, see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 30-32, &

Pestman *Tsenhor* 1 (1994) 41 n. XII

in phrases

3h.w n tw3(.t) ntr "fields of the divine adoratrice" (E P Louvre 7845A, 4, & *passim*)

6nh tw3(.t) ntr 3lmn t3y(=y) hnw.t qy p3y=s 6h "May the divine adoratrice of Amun,

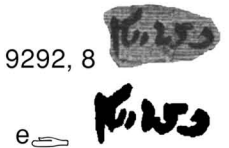
my mistress, live, and may her life be long!" (E P Louvre 3228A, 7-8)

sdm tw3(.t) ntr "servant of the divine adoratrice" (E P Louvre 10935, 7)

in male PN

Tw3(.t)-ntr-6.wy-Hnsw (lit., "divine adoratrice of the house[?] of Khonsu")

E P Louvre 9292, 8



for reading & discussion, see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 30-31, n. 14

or read *tw3 ntr* as part of PN *Tw3-ntr-6.wy-Hnsw* (lit., "praising the god is in the hands of Khonsu");

for reading & discussion, see Cruz-Urbe, *Cattle Documents* (1985) pp. 16-17, n. XV

vs. Malinine, *RdE* 19 (1967) 164, n. to l. 7, who read *p3y=f t3w* as part of PN *P3y=f-t3w-6.wy-Hnsw*

(tw3)

n.m. "praise, hymn"

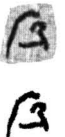
= EG 613

= *dw3.w Wb* 5, 428-29; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1186

var.

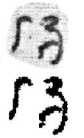
written as *t3.wy* "two lands" (EG 599 & above)

R P BM 10507, 12/17 (& 21)



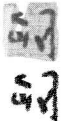
written as *tʒ.wy* "two lands" (EG 599 & above)

R P Harkness, 2/30



twʒ.w n.pl. "praises"

R P Vienna 6343, 3/16



see Jasnow in Jasnow & Zauzich, *Book of Thoth* (2005)
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *tʒtw* & trans. "embodiments"
as var. of *tn(y)(.t)* "share," below

twy

P? G Assuan 13, 12



twʒ.w "hymns" (EG 613 [= P S Canopus A, 19, & B, 70])

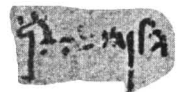
in compounds

tʒ twy "to give praise; to respect" (P? G Assuan 13, 12)

twʒ iyh[∞] "spirit praising" title of a mortuary text

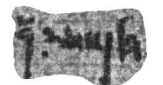
for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 104

R P Leiden T 32 docket, 1



tʒ iyh[∞] or *e* *tʒ iyh[∞]*

R P Leiden T 32 vo, 1



twē.w ntr[∞] n.pl. "praises"

= "song of praise" EG 613
Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992), read as n.s.

𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎢𐎠 or e 𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎢𐎠

R P Harper, 3/4 𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎢𐎠
e 𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎢𐎠

twꜣ n snsⁿ "hymn for breathing"

P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/8 (& 3/9, 14, 17)

~ š^c.t n sns "book of breathing"; see under *snsn* "to breathe," above
~ wpy rꜣ n sns "opening of the mouth document for breathing"; see

under wpy "to divide, open, distinguish, judge," above

vs. Erichsen, "Neue Erzählung" (1956) p. 72, n. to l. 3/8,
who read sꜣw n sns "protective (writing) of breathing"
< sꜣ(w) "protection, amulet" (EG 403 & above)
for reading & discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 103-4

𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎢𐎠 - 𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎢𐎠

𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎢𐎠 - 𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎢𐎠

P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/11

𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎢𐎠 - 𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎢𐎠

twꜣ[∞] n. "midheaven, upper culmination (of star's perceived circuit)"

= twꜣ "culmination(?)" *Wb* 5, 251/1
< twꜣ "to support, lift high" often of heaven *Wb* 5, 248-50

for discussion & reading, see Daressy, *ASAE* 16 (1916) 4, followed by Parker &

Neugebauer, *JEA* 54 (1968) 232, n. to l. 4

P O Ash *JEA* 54, 4

𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎢𐎠

P O Ash *JEA* 54, 6

𐎢𐎠𐎠𐎢𐎠

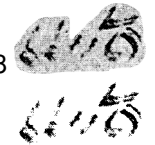
tw3.t

n.f. "underworld; tomb"

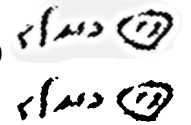
= EG 613-14

= *d3.t Wb* 5, 415-16; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1181= ^OTH, THI CD 392a, ČED 178, *KHWb* 218, *DELC* 208b

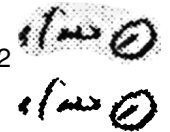
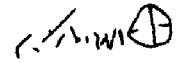
P O Hor 18 vo, 18



R P Harkness, 4/29



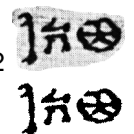
R P Harkness, 5/22

e _⌋ P/R G Thebes 3156, 1/13

P/R G Thebes 3445, 9



R P Louvre 3229, 3/2



R Shroud Missouri, 1

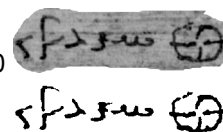


var.

abbreviated writing

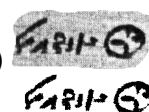
R P Carlsberg 1, 4/42 (& *passim*) 

pn. form

R P Harkness, 4/10 

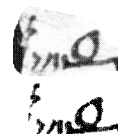
ident. w. tomb; see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 200, n. a to l. 10

in phrase *t3 tw3(.t)=f* "his underworld"

R P BM 10507, 5/17 (& *passim*) 

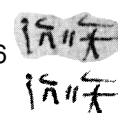
for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 88, n. to l. 17

ty

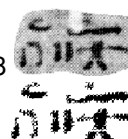
 P/R O BM 50601, 11 

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 135, n. e to l. 11

two.t

R P Vienna 6319, 3/26 

l. number follows Brunsch, *WZKM* 73 (1981) 170

R P Vienna 6319, 3/28 

in compounds/phrases

ihy.w 3mw p.t ... ihy.w 3mw t3 ... ihy.w 3mw tw3.t "spirits who are in heaven ...

spirits who are on earth ... spirits who are in the underworld" (R P Harkness, 3/1)

wn.w (n) tw3.t "doorkeepers of the underworld" (R P Harkness, 3/13 & 4/25)

wrše n t3 tw3.t m-b3h Ws3r "guardian of the underworld before Osiris" (R P Harkness, 1/11)

by(.w) n t3 tw3.t "bas of the underworld" (R P Magical, 9/22 & 35)

p.t (p3) t3 (t3) tw3.t "heaven, (the) earth, & (the) underworld"; see under *p.t* "heaven," above

Pr-3 n t3 tw3.t "Pharaoh in the underworld" (R P Rhind I, 7d4)

nb tw3.t "lord of the underworld" (P O Hor 18, 7)

var.

nb.w (n) **t3 tw3.t** "lords of the underworld" (EG 212)

nb tw3.t tsr.t "lord of the sacred underworld"; see under **tw3.t tsr.t** "sacred underworld, below

nb t3 tw3.t tsr.t "lord of the land of the sacred underworld"; see under **t3 tw3.t tsr.t** "land of the sacred underworld," above

DN tp w nb tw3.t ... **tp w n R^c** "DN, who is upon the bark, lord of the underworld, ...

he who is upon the bark of Re" (^P O Hor 18, 6 [said of Khonsu])

ntr.w (**krty**) **sšm tw3.t** "(cavern) gods who guide the underworld" (^R P Rhind I, 9d8; ^R P Harkness, 3/10; for discussion & refs., see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] p. 169, n. c to l. 3/10)

r3 n t3 tw3.t "entrance of the underworld" (^R P Carlsberg 1, 2/5)

var.

r3.w tw3.t=t "entrances of your (f.) underworld" (^R P Harkness, 4/10)

in phrases

r3 [n t3] tw3.t n pr i3bt "entrance of the underworld of the east" (^R P Carlsberg 1, 3/28-29)

r3 [n t3] tw3.t n pr imnt "entrance of the underworld of the west" (^R P Carlsberg 1, 3/29)

htp (n) **t3 tw3.t** "to rest/dwell (in) the underworld"

in phrase

seh šps m-[h]n t3 ft-st3.t nt htp (n) **t3 tw3.t** "noble mummy wi[th]in the sarcophagus

which rests (in) the underworld" (^R P Louvre 3229, 3/7)

hpr n p3y=f h^c n t3 tw3.t "(the) occurrence of its (scil., a stellar decan's) duration in the underworld" in astronomical-mythical context (^R P Carlsberg 1, 6/41)

he.t n t3 tw3.t "corporation of the underworld"

in phrase

by.w hry.w n t3 he.t n t3 tw3.t "(the) hry.w bas of the corporation of the underworld"; see under **hry** meaning uncertain, above

sb.w n twe.t "doors of the underworld" (^P P Louvre 3452, 11/10)

in phrase

wn n3 r3.w n imnt h.t=k wn n=k n3 sb3.w n t3 tw3.t "May the doors of the west open before you!

May the portals of the netherworld open for you!" (^R P Rhind I, 5d4)

sbhw.t n t3 tw3.t "doors of the underworld" (EG 422 [= ^R P Rhind I, 9d3-4])

š(y) tw3.t "lake of the underworld" 4th astrological house; see under **šy** "lake," above

šp h.t n t3 tw3.t "to receive the body in the underworld" (EG 373 [= ^R P Berlin 8351, 3/12])

šm=k r t3 tw3.t "(may) you reach the underworld" (EG 614 [= ^R P Bib Nat 149, 1/14])

šn tw3.t "circuit of the underworld"; see under **šn** n.m. "circuit," above

tw3.t tsr.t "sacred underworld" (^R P Harkness, 3/24)

= EG 656, s.v. *tsr* "sacred, holy" (= R P Rhind I, 7d10; for discussion, see Möller, *P. Rhind* [1913] p. 90, n. 154, who suggested modification of earlier *t3 dšr* "sacred land")
 for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 181, n. c to l. 24, & pp. 230-31, n. b to l. 22, where he suggested some exx. of *tw3.t tsr.t* might be non-etymological writings of *t3 tsr(e)*, under *t3* "land, earth," above
 in phrases
ʔInp p3 nb tw3.t tsr.t "Anubis, the lord of the sacred underworld" (R P Harkness, 5/19 & 6/21) var.
ʔInp nb t3 tw3.t tsr.t "Anubis, lord of the land of the sacred underworld" (R P Harkness, 5/14)
ntr.w tw3.t tsr.t "gods of the sacred underworld" (R P Harkness, 5/22)
t3 tw3.t tsr.t "land of the sacred underworld"; see under *t3*, above

tw3y[∞]

n. "door-post, frame, lintel"
 MSWb 23, 63
 ~? *tw3w* "stick" (w. stick-det.) *Wb* 5, 251/2 (= CT III, 49 i); for discussion & trans., see Faulkner, *Coffin Texts*, 1 (1973) 149, n. 7
 ~ *tw3* "column" *Wb* 5, 250/19
 < *tw3* "to support, lift high" *Wb* 5, 248-50
 for discussion, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 634-37, n. 659
 vs. Fecht, *Wortakzent* (1960) pp. 103-4, §194, who sugg. derivation < **tpy-ʕ3* "top of the door"
 = **TOYA** "door-post, lintel" CD 443b, *KHWb* 251 & 549, *DELC* 223a
 for discussion, see Spencer, *Egyptian Temple* (1984) pp. 250-51, who trans. all non-Demotic exx. "column," not "door-post"

Sottas, *Lille* (1921), trans. "support, prop"

P P Lille 30, 5



in phrase *p3 ht r-ir=w tw3y* "the wood which was made (into) door-post(s)(?)"

t(w)3(y)

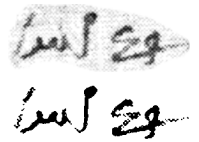
n.m. "dawn, morning"; see under *twe*, following

twe

n.m. "dawn, morning"
 = *tw3w* EG 614
 = *dw3w* *Wb* 5, 422; *dw3* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1187
 = (**2**)**TOOYE** CD 727b, *ČED* 302, *KHWb* 401, *DELC* 317a
 for discussion of derivation of **2TOOYE**, see *ČED* 302, *KHWb* 401, *DELC* 317a & refs. there

M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005), read *tw̃y*

R P Harkness, 3/3



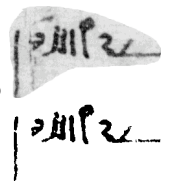
var.

t̃y

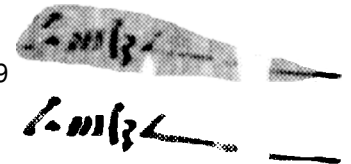
phonetic spelling in compound *P̃z-n̄tr-t̃y* "(planet) Venus," below

t̃wy

R P Omina A, 2/25

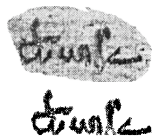


⌌ R P Serpot, 3/29

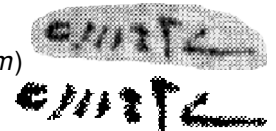


tw̃y

P P Ox Griff 30, 9

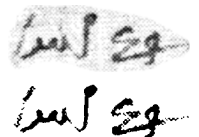


R P Vienna 6257, 11/22 (& *passim*)



M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005), read *tw̃y*

R P Harkness, 3/3



twyM. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005), read *tw3y*

in compounds

P3-ntr-tw3[∞] DN "(planet) Venus" (lit., "The god of morning")for discussion, see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 3 (1969) 180-82

var.

P3-ntr-t3y**P3-ntr-t(w)3**= EG 614, but vs. reading *θt3* (*ntr*)

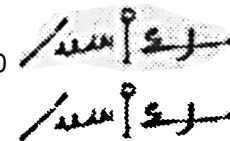
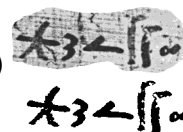
in phrase

shny(.w) n — "(astral) influences of Venus" (^R P Berlin 8345, 1/1; ^R P CtYBR 1132, 1/1)*pr tw3* "house of morning"; see under *pr* "house," above

in phrases

ink hr Nwn n twθ H3l3-hr n mtre "I am the face of Nun in the morning, Halaḥo at midday" (^R P Magical, 18/10)*r^c n tw3* "morning sun" (EG 614)*hpr tw3* "morning came" (EG 614)

in phrase

hpr tw3 r t3y=f rst.t "morning of the next day came" (EG 255 & 614)^R P Harkness, 5/30^R O Berlin 6152, 4^R P CtYBR 1132, 1/18 (& *passim*)^R T Stobart C1 rev., 2/26 (& *passim*)^R P Berlin 8345, 2/5 (& *passim*)

š^c **tw3w** "until morning" (EG 614)

ø**t(w)3 ntr** "(planet) Venus" (EG 614); reread *P3-ntr-t(w)3*, above

tw3 mtr rhw "morning, midday & evening" (EG 192)

tw3 n rst "morning of the following day" (EG 614)

in phrase

hpr tw3 r t3y=f rst.t "morning of the next day came" (EG 255 & 614)

ø**two**

in

P O Pisa 58, 16 (& *passim* in Pisa ostraca)

reread *t1=w* "there was given"

vs. Bresciani et al., *SCO* 22 (1973) 257-59

in

reread *t1=w* "there was given"

vs. Bresciani et al., *SCO* 21 (1972) 377-78, who read *tw*

vs. Pernigotti, *SCO* 22 (1973) 172-74, who read *tw.e* & took as distinct writing
in Pisa ostraca of active *sdm=f* w. omitted subject

P O Pisa 541, conc 3 (& *passim* in Pisa ostraca)

two

n.m. "mountain, desert plateau"; see *tw*, above

Two-qy

GN "High Mountain" cultic name of the island of Bigge

= [*Dw-q*] *Wb* 5, 543/1

= Verreth, *TOP* 5 (2011) p. 172, #10314

for discussion, see Pope, *Enchoria* 31 (2008/9) 76 & 93-95, n. N

ⲓ R G Philae 416, 17

twy

n. "praise"; see under *tw3* "praise; hymn," above

twy

n.m. "dawn, morning"; see under *two*, above

twy=s

particle "Behold, Here is/are ..."; see under *tw=s*, above

Twmy[...] in GN; see under *P3-^c.wy-Tm[st]ws*, above

Twmty3nws RN "Domitian"; see under *Twmty3ns*, following

e  R O BM 15796, 5

למנוחה ושלום

e₁R O BM 15799, 5

5
ג- קצחוק בייטן

 e-R O BM 21400, 5
 

3

Tyw[mnts]

→ R P Berlin 8932 vo, 9

vo, 9
e

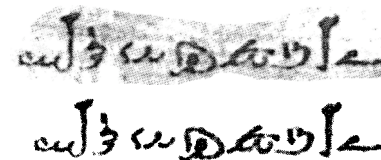
e_☞R O Bodl 678, 5

→ צוה"כ ב"מ"א

☞ R P Carlsberg 9≈, 1/3

3 


R P Vienna 4852, 1



in phrases

Twmty[3]ns *p3 ntr* "Domitian the god" (R O Bodl 148, 4)**Twmtynws** *p3y=n hry p3 ntr nt hw* "Domitian, our lord, the god who is august" (R O Bodl 678, 5-6)**Twmtyns** *nt hwy* "Domitian who is august" (R O Uppsala 1068, 3)

in phrase

Twmtyns *p3 ntr nt hwy* "Domitian, the god who is august" (R O BM 15796, 5)

in phrase

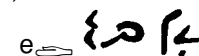
Twmtyns *p3 ntr (nt) hwy p3 hry* "Domitian, the god (who) is august, the lord" (R O BM 15799, 5)**Twmtynws** *p3y=n hry p3 ntr nt hw* "Domitian, our lord, the god who is august" (R O Bodl 678, 5-6)**Tyw[mtns Qysrs p3 Sbs]tn p3 ntr nt mht** "Do[mitian Caesar the Sebas]tos the god who conquers"(R P Berlin 8932 vo, 9-10; for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 [1977] 164, n. a, & 165, n. f)**Twmtyns** *Qysls p3 Sbsts Qlmnqs p3 ntr nt mhe.t* "Domitian Caesar the Sebastos Germanicus, the god who conquers" (R P Vienna 4852, 1-2)**Twmtyns** RN "Domitian"; see under *Twty3ns*, above**twn**

v.t. "to extend, raise, arise (lit., "to raise oneself" w. reflexive obj.)"

= EG 614-15

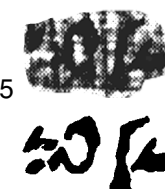
= *dwn* "to extend, stretch" *Wb* 5, 431-32; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 1187-88= **τωον** CD 445a, ČED 200, *KHWb* 253 & 549, *DELC* 224a

P O Hor 3 vo, 23



for discussion of writing, & slightly different interpretation of traces, see

P P Michael Hughes, 25

Hughes, *Studies Wilson* (1969) p. 53, n. to l. 25

𐎢𐎠𐎣 R P Serpot, 5/3

R P Tebt Tait 10, 11 (& 8)

R P Louvre 3229, 5/5 (& 7/12)

in phrases

ỉỉr=w twn=w r syhyh ỉw bn ỉw=w sdm n=w smy "It is while they will not hear a complaint

about them that they raise themselves in order to ..." (E P Rylands 9, 24/17)

hms twn "to sit (&) get up" (EG 615)

šꜥ pꜣ nw twn=f "until the hour that he arose" (EG 615 [= P P Berlin 13640, 6])

twn s "to arise" (EG 614)

in phrases

twn=f s "he arose" (EG 615)

twn s wꜥ "one arose" (EG 615)

twn s Pr-ꜥꜣ "Pharaoh arose" (EG 614)

twn t=k "raise yourself, arise" (EG 615 [= R P Setna II, 3/17])

in phrase

twn t=k Wsỉr "arise, Osiris" (EG 615 [= R P Bib Nat 149, 3/4])

(**tnw**)

in compound adverb *n-tnw* "truly, indeed"

= EG 615

< *m dwn Wb* 5, 432/10-13

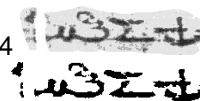
= ΝΤΟΟΥΝ "then" CD 232a, ČED 113, KHWb 129, DELC 147a

= ΤΩΝΟΥ "very" CD 418b, KHWb 236, DELC 217a

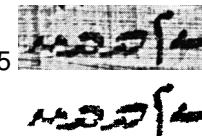
var.

ḫn-n-twn

P Carlsberg 1a, 3/24

**twn(ḫ)** n.m. "bosom, breast"; see under *tw*, above**twnw** adv. "immediately"; see under compound (*n*) *tḫ wnw.t* under *wnw.t* "hour" (EG 90)**twnn** n.m. meaning uncertain

P Louvre 2414b, 1/5



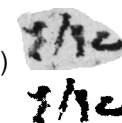
= EG 615

for the reading, see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982), p. 55, n. to l. 5, who did not trans. vs. Volten, *Studi Rosellini* 2 (1955), who read *ḫwnn* "shrine"

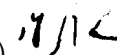
in phrase

pḫ twnn pḫ tmy "the — of the town"**Ṭwr** GN Thinite nome; see under *Ṭḫw-wr*, below**twr[∞]** n.m. astrological term used in titles of 7th & 11th astrological houses
for discussion & additional exx., see Neugebauer, *JAOS* 63 (1943) 118

R O MH 3377, 14 (& 13)



e R O Stras 1566~, 12 (& 11)



in compounds

twr n wnm "the right *twr*, the 11th astrological house" (R O MH 3377, 13; R O Stras 1569, 11;
R O Stras 1566~, 11)**twr ḫḫbt** "the left *twr*, the 7th astrological house" (R O MH 3377, 14; R O Stras 1566~, 12)**twrḫ.t** n.f. "willow" (EG 615), var. of *tr.t* (EG 647)**Twrynws** in GN *Pḫ-ḫ.wy-Twrynws* "The Place of Taurinos," above

twl[∞]

n.m. "irrigated(?) land, cultivable(?) land"

= EG 561, but vs. reading *kwl* & trans. as a plant
for discussion, see Felber, *Dem. Ackerpachtvertr.* (1997) pp. 135-37;

Pestman, *Amenothés* (1981) p. 151, n. i

vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 14-15 (1965-1966), who trans. "fallow"

vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 14-15 (1965-1966), who trans. "fallow"

vs. EG 561 & Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1245, who read *kwl*, w. ref. to Sethe in

Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 169, §39, who mislabelled as P. Heid. 724
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* (1964) p. 31, n. to l. 11, who read *dwl*(?) & trans. "to be dry";
& Pestman, *CdE* 41 (1966) 316, n. 3, who trans. "*dwl*-plant"
palimpsest over *wp.t wy*^c "farm-work"

var.

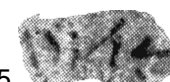
 P P Berlin 9069, 12



 P P Turin 2133, 10



R O Ash 698, 5



R O Ash 790, 5

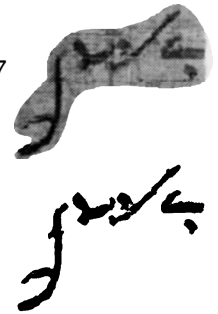


P P Heid 711, 11



tl̥

P P Heid 778a≈, 7

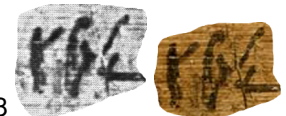


vs. ČED 186, followed by *KHWb* 546 & Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1391,
 who id.d w. Coptic ^Bⲧⲓⲗⲓ "fenugreek" (*Trigonella foenum graecum* L.) (CD 409b,
KHWb 229, *DELC* 213b)

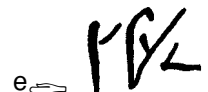
e⊃ P P BM 10516, 3 (unpubl) ⲧⲓⲗⲓ

tlw

P P Heid 721≈, 8

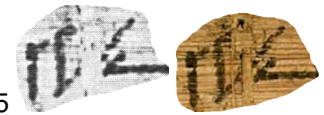


vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* (1964), who read tlw "dam"

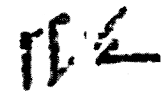


tʿllw

P P Heid 721≈, 5



for reading, see Lüddeckens, *OLZ* 65 (1970) 23, n. to 13, 5
 vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* (1964), who read tlw "dam"



in phrases

ṛ land (n) **twl** "to make land irrigated(?)/cultivated(?)" (^R O Ash 698, 5; vs. Kaplony-Heckel,
FuB 8 [1967] 75, n. to l. 12, who trans. "to work land with a *twl*" quoting Hughes)

twš n. part of the body(?), part of animal body(?) (EG 615 [= P/R P Cairo 50138, 6])

øtwš n. "beer-jug" in

reread w. preceding vertical stroke as *ḥnq(.t)* "beer" in compound *swr(.w) ḥnq(.t)* "beer drinkers"; see under *swr* "to drink," above
so Vittmann, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 165, #21
vs. Zauzich, *MDAIK* 35 (1979) 150-51, & *Elephantine* (1980) pp. 78-79, who

hesitantly read title (*ṯḥ twš* (?)) "beer (brewers)"

< *ṯḥ ds Wb* 5, 485/12

R G Eleph Khnum D2, 1



e

R G Eleph Khnum D2, 1



e

ṯwkse[∞] n.m. "dux" Roman military title
= *dux* "leader in war, commander, general" *OLD* 582c, 4; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 23, #22
= δούξ LSJ 447a
for discussion, see Török, *Econ. Mer. Nub.* (1979) p. 10

in phrase

m³ᶜ n p³ ṯwkse "place of the dux"

twtw n. a mineral; see under *tt* (EG 663)

twtw n.m. "statue, image"

= EG 616

= *Wb* 5, 255-56; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1132

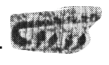
= **τωϣωτ** "idol, pillar" *CD* 447a, *ČED* 200, *KHWb* 254 & 550, *DELC* 224a

used for masculine figures in vignettes in R P. Rhind, in contrast to *rpy.t* for feminine ones (EG 616); for another ex., see P G. Wadi Ham. 35, 3-4

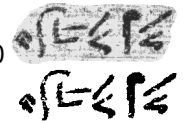
E P Berlin 13616 vo, 4b



E P Berlin 13616, 4



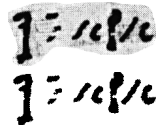
P P 'Onch, 21/20



R P Harkness, 3/37



R P Louvre 3229, 4/9



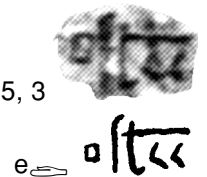
var.

twvs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who took as det.

R P Vienna 6257, 14/15


ttfor discussion of det., see Thissen, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 84, n. 4

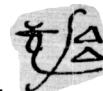
P G Wadi Ham 35, 3


ttw

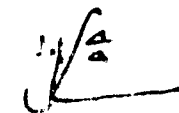
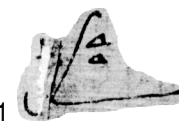
P/R P Jumilhac, 6/gloss below second vign.



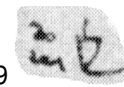
R P BM 10588, 8/4



R P BM 10588, 8/11



R P Vienna 6319, 4/29

**tw̥t.w** n.pl.

= EG 616 (= P S Rosetta, 23)

in compounds/phrases

ḥm-n̥tr n̥t̥ tw̥t.w(.w) "prophet of the statues" (P P Berlin 15525, ?)
in title— **Nḥt-Ḥr-m-ḥb p̥t bk** "— of Nakht-Ḥoremheb, the falcon" (P S Ash 1971/18, 8; so
Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])**st̥t̥ w̥ tw̥t.w n Ḥ̥py** "to drag/pull a statue of Ḥapy" (EG 473 [= P P Cairo 30692, 14])**šw(e) (n) tw̥t.w** "block for (lit., "of") a statue"; see under **šw(e)** "piece," above**šms n̥t̥ tw̥t.w.w** "to serve (i.e., perform religious rituals for) the statues" (P S Rosetta, 23)= **θεραπεύειν τὰς εἰκόνας** LSJ 793, II.1, s.v. **θεραπεύω**, & Daumas, *Moyens d'expression*
(1952) pp. 227-28**tw̥t.w 2 n ḥr n sp** "2 images w. jackal faces(s)"; see under **ḥr** "face," above**tw̥t n ȝs.t** "statue of Isis" (R G Philae 254, 7)**tw̥t.w ḥn̥ (n) ȝlmn** "living statue of Amun" (EG 616 [= P S Rosetta, 2])**tw̥t.w n ȝny** "statue (made) of stone" (P P 'Onch, 21/20; R P Carlsberg 2≈, 7)**tw̥t.w n ȝnp** "image of Anubis"

in phrase

mtw̥=k šh̥ w̥ tw̥t.w n ȝnp n snf n ȝw̥w km "you shall draw an image of Anubis"

with the blood of a black dog" (R P Louvre 3229, 4/26-27)

twtw *n* *Wsîr* "statue of Osiris" (EG 616 [= R P BM 10588, 8/1]; R G Philae 254, 8 & 12)

twtw (*n*) *Pr-ꜥ3* "statue of Pharaoh"

var.

twtw.w *n3* *Pr-ꜥ3.w* "statues of the Pharaohs" (R P Vienna 6319, 4/29)

in phrases

— *t3 rpy(.t) n 3rsny* "— & the image/statue of Arsinoe" (P G Wadi Ham 35, 3-4)

twtw ntr n Pr-ꜥ3 "divine statue of the king" (EG 616 [= P S Rosetta, 32])

twtw ntr n Pr-ꜥ3 "divine statue of Pharaoh" (EG 616 [= P S Rosetta, 32])

twtw n Hꜥpy "image of Hapy" (EG 616 [= P P Berlin 13603, 4/3; P P Cairo 30692, 14])

in phrase

st3 wꜥ twtw n Hꜥpy "to drag/pull a statue of Hapy" (EG 473 [= P P Cairo 30692, 14])

twtw

v.t. & it. "to collect, assemble; to be reunited, intact"

= EG 616-17

= *tw* "to complete, collect, be collected" *Wb* 5, 259-60; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 1131-32

= **TOOYTE** CD 447b, ČED 201, *KHWb* 254, *DELC* 224a

= **Oтет** "complete" *KHWb* 549, following Osing, *P. BM 10808* (1976) pp. 57 & 62

var.

"to make perfect, complete"

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 206, n. d to l. 22

reflexive use in idiom "to control oneself"

for discussion, see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223

var.

P P 'Onch, 23/9

R P Harkness, 2/20

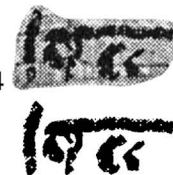
R P Harkness, 4/22

e P P Insinger, 5/13 (& 6/17)

e P P Insinger, 26/17 (& 5/17)

ttw

P P Ox Griff 39, 14



twṭw=ṣ n.f. "collection"

R P Mythus, 21/26



= ΘΩΟΥΤC CD 448b

for discussion, see M. Smith, *BiOr* 49 (1992) 94, n. to 21/26
vs. de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988), who read *nbnb.t*

e 3 41 1/2 1/2

in phrase

h3l=k t3y=w twṭw=ṣ n ʿš3 ihy(.t) "you have plundered their collection of wealth"

in compounds/phrases

ʿn twṭw "to collect(?)" ; see under ʿn "to turn around," above

twṭw iṛ-hr=f "to be gathered before him (i.e., Osiris)" [EG 617 [= R P Rhind I, 9d1]]

twṭw mšʿ "to assemble (the) army" (EG 616 [= P S Rosetta, 16])

twṭw r h.t-ntr "to gather at the temple" (EG 617 [= P S Canopus A, 2, & B, 7])

twṭw spṭ=t "your lips will be intact" (R P Harkness, 5/29)

twṭw tbtṭ=t "your feet will be intact" (R P Harkness, 5/29)

twtw[∞]

n.m. "chapel" for ceremonial barks during processions(?)

R P Michael Bresc L6, 1

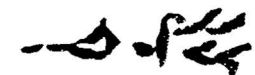


= twtw "room (& room in a temple)" EG 617

= d3d3 "building in front of a temple; resting-point or end-point of a procession" Wb 5, 532/6-7

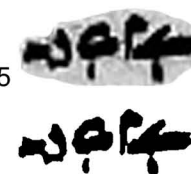
for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 187-89; Spencer, *Egyptian Temple* (1984) pp. 130-33

var.



twṭ

P P Berlin 3112, 5



Sp., MSWb 23, 64, trans. "assembly room?"

twtwe

Sp., *Petubastis* (1910), read *twte*

ttw

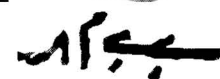
P P Spieg, 4/1



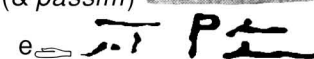
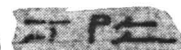
P P Louvre 3440 IA, 3



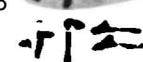
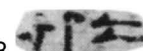
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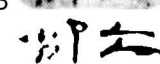
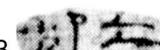
R P Krall, 10/25 (& *passim*)



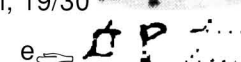
𐎢 R P Krall, 10/33



R P Krall, 11/23



𐎢 R P Krall, 19/30



in phrases

[*ḥw=f sṯḥ hr*]=*f*(?) *r*(?) *pḥ hm-hl n w^cb r pḥ twtwe ḥ^c=f* "[as he turned] his [face(?)] to the young priest

(&) to his own(?) chapel" (P P Spieg, 4/1-2)

myt r pḥ rḥ t(w)t(w) n pḥ ^c.wy "way to the door of the chapel of the house" (P P Berlin 3112, 5;

P P Louvre 3440 IA, 3; P P Louvre 3440 IB, 2)

sṯḥ ^cnh-Ḥr sḥ nsw(.t) ḥr=f r pḥ [twte] "Onch-Ḥor, the king's son, turned his face to the [chap]el" (P P Spieg, 3/21)

ttw n Pḥ-Ḥ.t-Ḥr-mfky (& var.) "chapel of The (Domain) of Ḥathor, (Mistress) of Turquoise" (R P Krall, 10/25 & *passim*)

twtw[∞]

v.it. "to rejoice"

= EG 617

~ "complete, beautiful" *Wb* 5, 258-59

= **ṯwt** "to be joined, persuaded, agreeable" *CD* 437b, *ČED* 198, *KHWb* 250, *DELC* 223a

in compound

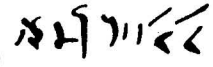
twt ḥḥ.t "to content the heart, persuade, satisfy"

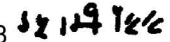
= **ṯwt nḥt** *CD* 438a, *KHWb* 250

~ *twtw ḥb* "clever, intelligent" *Wb* 5, 258/23; see Piankoff, *Coeur* (1930) p. 122

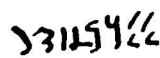
so *ČED* 198 (s.v. **ṯwt**)

for discussion, see Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 75, n. s

e₁P/R O Ash 18, 7 (& 10) 

e₁R O Louvre 9073, 3 

R P Tebt Tait 22, 7 

e₁ 

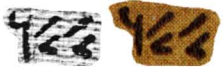
twtw[∞]

v.it. "to endure, remain"

= EG 617

= *ddy* *Wb* 5, 628-29; *dd* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 1251-52

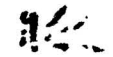
= **ṯtet** "enduring" *KHWb* 549, following Osing, *P. BM 10808* (1976) p. 57

R P Rhind I, 6d4 



vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955), who read *tp* "to grow accustomed to(?)"

P P 'Onch, 24/13



in phrase

twtw p3y=k sh "May your mummy endure!" (EG 617 [= R P Rhind I, 6d4])

twtw[∞]

n.m. *dd*-pillar of Osiris, often personified

R P Harkness, 3/37 (bis)



= EG 617

= *dd Wb* 5, 626-27; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1252

= **OTAT** ČED 197-98, *KHWb* 248, *DELC* 222-23; Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 3 (1909) 132, #478-80

= **TAT** used as personification in Greek Hermetic dialogues

see Ritner, *Cauda Pavonis* N.S., 8/1 (1989) 14, n. 2; Quack, *Apokalyptik* (2002) p. 244, n. 6

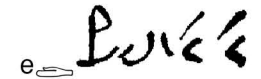
vs. Fowden, *Hermes* (1986) pp. 32-33, who ident. w. Thoth

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 191-92, n. d to l. 37

var.

twtwe

R P Rhind I, 10d9



in phrases

twtw h̄ "standing *dd*-pillar" (R P Harkness, 3/37)

twtw str "recumbent *dd*-pillar" (R P Harkness, 3/37)

twtwe šps "august *dd*-pillar" (R P Rhind I, 10d9)

Twtw

GN "Mendes"; see under *Dt(.t)*, below

Twtw

GN "Busiris"; see under *Dtw*, below

DN "Tutu"

TR. 55

TR.55

= Τοτοῖς, Τιθοῖς (& var.) as DN/PN; see Sp., ZÄS 64 (1929) 135-36; Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) p. 91, #34, §1 vs. M. Smith quoted by Vittmann, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 188-89, who read *tt* & took as demotic writing of *d3d3.t* "council, tribunal"

for discussion, see Sauneron, *JNES* 19 (1960) 269-87; Kákosy, *Bull. Musée Hongrois des Beaux-Arts* 24 (1964) 9-16; Quaegebeur, *Shai* (1975) pp. 224-26; Quaegebeur, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 103-8; *LÄ*, 6 (1986) cols. 602-6; M. Smith, *Studies Smith* (1999) p. 291, & refs. in *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 204, n. h to l. 18; Kaper, *Tutu* (2003)
as PN; see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/17 (2000) 1273-75

in phrase

Twtw ʔ *pht.t* "Tutu, great of strength" (R P Harkness, 4/18)

n.m. "haunch, buttock" (?) of bovine animals; var. of *ttw*, below

n.f. "produce"; see *tty.t*, var. of *tt* a mineral (EG 663 & below)

n.f. "brick"

= EG 617

= *db.t Wb* 5, 553; *db.t Wilson, Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 1233-34

= ΤΩΩΒΕ CD 398a, ČED 181, KHWb 221, DELC 210b (ΤΩΒΕ)

> Egyptian Arabic *tūba* Vittmann, *WZKM* 81 (1991) 216, w. n. 42

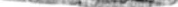
≅ πλίνθος Thissen, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 53, #4

for discussion of writing & compounds, see Thissen, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 53, #4

for discussion of bricks & brickmaking, see Thissen, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 51-55

P P 'Onch, 20/24

P P Heid 734c, 3



e. 

for trans., see Thissen, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 53

vs. Griffith, *Rylands* (1909), who trans. "boxes (?)"

var.

tb3.t[∞]

tby(.t)

in compounds/phrases

4.t **tby.t** *thn3* "4 faience bricks" (R P Harkness, 5/5)

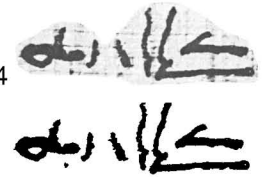
ir ppy tb "to mould bricks" (EG 131 & 617 [= E P Rylands 9, 21/3])

N.t ir ti n=t w n3 ntr.w y.w n p3y=t tme ir plg t3y=t tby iw=w ti w "It is Neith who has given you free way. It is the great gods of your town who have freed your brick. They will give free way."

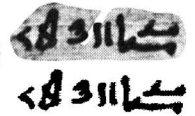
(R P Harkness, 1/2)

Ø *T3-m3y(.t)-p3-iy-tb* GN, reread *T3-m3y(.t)-p3-iytb*, var. of *T3-m3y(.t)-p3-itb* "The Island of the Bank," above

P P Rylands 35, 4



R P Louvre 3229, 6/4 (& 2/3)



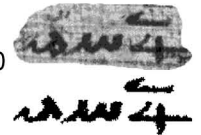
P P HLC, 9/30



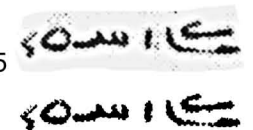
P P Ox Griff 48, 11



R P Carlsberg 1, 1/40

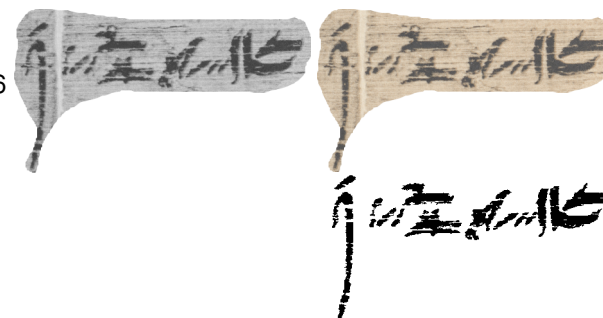


R P Harkness, 5/5



tby psy[∞] "baked brick"

P P Brussels 6034, 6



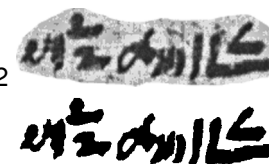
= **τερποσε** CD 431b, ČED 195, *KHWb* 221, *DELC* 220b

vs. *DELC* 220b, use of baked brick not unknown before Roman period

tby ms "birth brick" (EG 178 & 617 [= ^R P Rhind I, 1d7])

tby qpy[∞] "vaulting brick"

P P Phila 30, 1/2



for reading & discussion, see el-Amir, *Akten* 13. *IPK* (1974) p. 113; Thissen, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 53

var.

qpe tb

e ^P O Leiden 229, 2

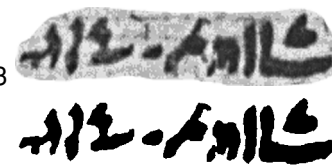


vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who suggested reading *qp d̥d̥* & did not trans.

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *BiOr* 37 (1980) 30, n. 17, who read *ppy tb* "moulded bricks"

tby n qt[∞] "building brick"

P P Phil 30, 1/3



tb n. "finger"; see under *tb*^c (EG 623) & *db*^c, below

tb v.t. "to compensate, repay, punish"; see under *tb̥* (EG 618-19) & *db̥*, below

tb(e) v.t. "to outfit, clothe, equip"
 = EG 618
 = *db³* *Wb* 5, 556-58; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 1228-29

in
 reread *tb³*, var. of *tb* "jug," below
 vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 25-26 (1976-1977)

in
 reread *tbḏ*, var. of *tbty* "ceremony," below
 see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) pp. 84-85, n. to l. 10, citing Sp., *RT* 30 (1908) 144-47
 vs. Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913) p. 63*, #445, followed by EG 618

w. extended meaning

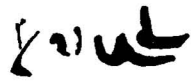
tb.w n.pl. "mummy wrappings"

so Reymond, *Embalmers' Archives* (1973) p. 106, n. 30, who suggested
 < **TEBI** "linen strips" *CD* 397a, *KHWb* 220 & 544
 = *db³* "clothing, garment" *Wb* 5, 560; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 1230-31

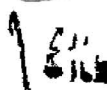
var.

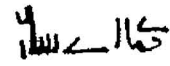
ø**tb(t)y** in
 reread *tbty* "ceremony," below

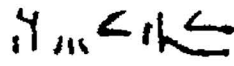
see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) pp. 84-85, n. to l. 10
 vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who trans. "funerary/mortuary robing"

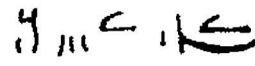
e⇒P O BM 25833, 6 

R P Rhind I, 2d2 
 e⇒ 

⇒P P Ash 14, 5 


e⇒P S BM 377, 22 

e⇒R S BM 184, 13 (bis) 

e⇒R S BM 188, 10 (& 11) 

in phrase

tb.e.t *n* (*hrw*) 35 "wrapping for 35 (days)" as part of embalming preparations (^P P Setna I, 4/25)
for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.*, 1 (1972) 35, n. 2 to l. 18; Shore & Smith, *AcOr* 25
(1960) 288, n. cc, & 291

tb

n.m. & f. "jug, vessel"

= EG 618

= *t3b Wb* 5, 354; *tb* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1161

P/R T Cairo 30691a, 26 (= 1/26)



e = *like*

R O Uppsala 1406, 3



var.

tb

^P P Ox Griff 44, 12



vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who took as var. of *tby.t* "chest"

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who took as var. of *tby.t* "chest"

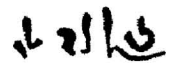
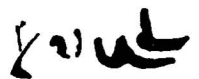
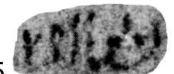
^P P Ox Griff 45, 15



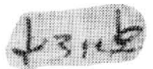
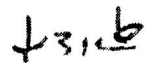
vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who took as var. of *tby.t* "chest"

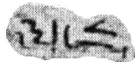
^P P Ox Griff 48, 16



ṭb₃e⇒P O Berlin 1109, 4 P P Berlin 3115 A, 3/12 
vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 25-26 (1976-1977), who read *tb* & trans. "provided"e⇒P O BM 25833, 6 for discussion, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)e⇒P O Leiden 88, 2 vs. Bresciani et al., *SCO* 22 (1973), who read *qb* "jug"P O Pisa 936 conc., 5 


in compound

ṭb *n ḥmt* "copper **ṭb**-vessel" (R P Louvre 3229, 6/2)**tb(e)** n. "chest"; var. of *tby.t* "sarcophagus, shrine, chest" (EG 622)**ṭb** n.f. "charcoal"; see *db.t* (EG 677 & below)R P Harkness, 1/16 


- tb** in compound *hr-tb* "ritualist, magician"; see under *hr* n. from prep. "upon," above
- tb** n.m. "head, chief" in compound *tb-m-mš* "chief of police"; see under *tp* "first (class)," below
- tb** n.m. "breast" in compound *hr-tb n* "beside"; see under *tw* "breast," above, & cf. *hr-tbn* "atop" under *tbn* "top," below
- tb** in GN *Tš-mšy(.t)-pš-tb*; var. of *Tš-mšy(.t)-pš-ḫtb* "The Island of the Riverbank," above
- °tb** in R P Vienna 6257, 13/29 (&? 13/25) 
 reread *thb* "to sprinkle" (< *thb* EG 653-54 & below)
 vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 286, #187, followed by Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1350,
 who took as type of liquid drug 
- tb(e).w** in compound *na-tb(e).w* name of a deity; see under *tbš* (EG 619)
- tb(.t)** n.f. "sarcophagus, shrine, chest"; see *tby(.t)*, below
- tbš** for words written *tbš* (*dbš*) in EG 618-22, see under *dbš*, below
- tbš** n. "jug"; see under *tb*, above
- ḫbš** n. "jug"; see under *tb*, above
- Tbš-tn** GN "Tebtunis"; var. of *Tp-tn* (EG 622); see *Tš-nb(.t)-(tš)-tn*, above
- tbš.t** n.f. "brick"; see *tb(.t)*, above
- tbš.t** n.f. "sarcophagus, shrine, chest"; see under *tby(.t)*, below
- tbe(?)** n.m. "compensation, retribution"; see under *dbš*, below
- tbe(?)** n.m. "retribution" in epithet *nb.t tbe(?)* "lady of retribution(?)" ; see under *nb.t* "lady, mistress," above

tbeʒ.t n.f. "sarcophagus, shrine, chest"; see under *tby(.t)*, below

tby[∞] n. a type of plant
 =? *dby.t* Wb 5, 435/1-2; WÄD 576
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1349
 for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 44, n. a to l. 7, & P. Harkness
 (2005) p. 185, n. f to l. 28
 for additional ex., see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 30 (2006/2007) 197, n. to 3/28
 in phrases
mw tby wt "extract of fresh *tby*-plant" (R P Vienna 6257, 16/11-12)
tby Šn.wy-^cnh.w "*tby*-plant of the Two Living Trees" (R P Harkness, 3/28)

R P Harkness, 3/28

R P Vienna 6257, 16/11

tby v.t. "to outfit, clothe, equip"; see *tb(e)* (EG 618)

tby n.m. (< old dual) "(soles of) feet, (pair of) sandals"; var. of *tbty*, below

tby n. "fish"; see under *tbṯ* (EG 625 & below)

tby in compound *hr-tby* "magician"; see under *hr-tp* (EG 321) & *hr-tb*, above

tby n. meaning uncertain, in compound *tš tby*; see under *tš* "pattern, destiny," below

ṯby n.m. "compensation, retribution"; see under *ḏbʒ*, below

ʔtby in
 reread *tbty* "ceremony," below
 see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) pp. 84-85, n. to l. 10
 vs. Raymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who trans. "funerary/mortuary robing"

e R S BM 188, 10 (& 11)

tby(.t) n. f. "brick"; see under *tb(.t)*, above

tby(.t) n.f. "sarcophagus, shrine, chest"

= EG 622

~ *db̄.t* "shrine, coffin" *Wb* 5, 561/8-12; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 1231-32

~ *tb* "chest" *Wb* 5, 360/12

& ~ *db.t* "box, chest" *Wb* 5, 434/10, & *tb.t* "chest" *Wb* 5, 261/6

for various suggested derivations, see ČED 180, *KHWb* 225 & 545, *DELC* 212a

= **ⲧⲁⲓⲃⲉ**, **ⲧⲏⲏⲃⲉ** *CD* 397a, ČED 180, *KHWb* 225 & 545, *DELC* 212a

= BH **תִּבְיָה** "box, ark" BDB 1061b

= Off. Aram. *tb* "basket" *DNWSI* 1202

= **θῖβις** "basket" *LSJ* 801b

for discussion, see Grelot, *RB* 78 (1971) 519; Stricker, *AcOr* 15 (1937) 18

in

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *tb* as var. of *tby.t* "chest"

in

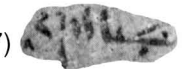
vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *tb* as var. of *tby.t* "chest"

P P Cairo 31212, 16

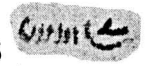


e

e P O Leiden 288, 5 (& 7)



P P Ox Griff 37, 5



R P Harkness, 6/8



P P Ox Griff 44, 12



P P Ox Griff 45, 15



in

P P Ox Griff 48, 16

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *tb* as var. of *tby.t* "chest"

var.

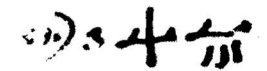
tyb.t

P P Setna I, 4/11



tyb3.t

R P Louvre 3229, 7/6



var.

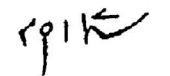
tyb3.wt n.pl.

R P Harkness, 4/32



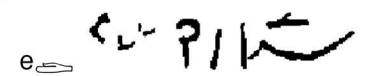
tb.t

P/R T Cairo 30691A, 21



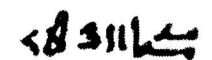
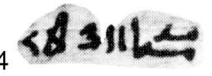
tb3.t

P/R T Cairo 30691a, 38 (= 2/8)



tbe3.t

R P Louvre 3229, 7/4



in compounds/phrases

pr n tby.t "to come out of the sarcophagus" (EG 622 [= R P Berlin 8351c, 2/1])

h̄tp h̄n t̄zy=f tyb.t "to rest in his sarcophagus" (EG 340 & 622 [= P P Setna I, 4/11])

tby[.t(?)] *bnpy* "iron box(es)" (R P Serpot, 7/10)

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 84, n. 374

tb.t šw "block(?) chest" (P/R T Cairo 30691A, 21)

in lists of possible possessions

h̄d.w n̄zy=y h̄mt.w n̄zy=y ĩn.w n̄zy=y h̄d sp 2 n̄zy=y nb.w n̄zy=y h̄bs.w n̄zy=y pr.w(t) n̄zy=y tby.w(t) n̄zy=y

glg.w n̄zy=y prh̄.w n̄zy=y št.w n̄zy=y h̄d.w r ms.t "(my) silver moneys, my bronze moneys, my (precious)

stones, my silver, my gold, my clothing, my grain, my chests, my beds, my blankets, my cushions, my

loans (lit., moneys at interest)" (P P Moscow 123, 2)

tby(.t)[∞] n.f. "offering platform"

= *db̄3* object on which offerings are laid *Wb* 5, 562/3

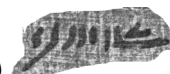
<? *db̄3.w* "leaves" *Wb* 5, 562/2

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) pp. 43-44, n. a to l. 7

var.

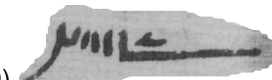
tb^c.t

R P Berlin 8351, 2/7 (& 11)



e

R P Louvre 10605, 2/5 (& 9)



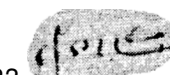
e

R P Louvre 10607, 20



e

R P Harkness, 3/33



Tbyrs RN "Tiberius"; see under *Tybrs*, above

Tbyls RN "Tiberius"; see under *Tybrs*, above

tb^c n.m. "finger"; see *db^c*, below

tb^c v.t. "to seal"; see *db^c*, below

tb^c 10,000 (EG 623 & 703 & in numbers, below)

tb^c(.t) n.f. "obol"; see *db^c(.t)*, below

tb^c.t n.f. "offering platform"; see under *tby(.t)*, above

tbⁿ n. a weight, used for metals

= EG 624

= *dbn Wb* 5, 438/2-10; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1189

= 91.5 g.; Depauw, *Companion* (1997) p. 167

= 20 drachmas, 10 *qite*, 5 staters, 1/300 talent; Depauw, *Companion* (1997) p. 168

E P Vienna Kunst 3853, 5

P P Barcelona 312, 12 (& 14, 15)

P P Barcelona 312, 13

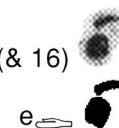
P P BM 881, 5

P P Brooklyn 37.1803, 19

P O Pisa 234 conv, 3



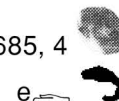
R P Berlin 8932, 13 (& 16)



R P Berlin 15667, 8

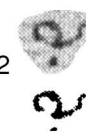


R P Berlin 15685, 4



vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *ḥd* "white"

R P Vienna 6257, 2/22



vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *ḥd* "white"

R P Vienna 6330, 36



in phrases

ḥmt sp 2 tbn X "X bronze *deben*" (P O Pisa 234 conv, 4)

ḥmt tbn X qt(.t) Y(.t) "X bronze *deben* & Y (bronze) *qite*" (P O Pisa 634, 3)

ḥd sp 2 tbn X "X silver *deben*"; see under *ḥd sp 2* "silver," above

ḥd tbn "silver *deben*" (E P Vienna Kunst 3853, 5; P O Pisa 132, x+10)

tbn X r X/2 r tbn X ʿn ḥmt (db^c.t) 24(.t) r qt(.t) 2.t "X (bronze) *deben*, (its half) amounting to X/2, amounting to X (bronze) *deben* again, (at the rate of) 24 bronze (obols) to 2 (bronze) *qite*"

(P P Reinach 4, 16-17)

tbn X qt(.t) (Y(.t)) r sttr(.t) 5X(.t) Y/2 r tbn X qt(.t) (Y(.t)) ʿn "X (bronze) *deben* & Y (bronze) *qite*, equalling 5X Y/2 staters, equalling X (bronze) *deben* & Y (bronze) *qite* again" (P P BM 10425, 8-9;

vs. Pestman, PLB 17 [1968] p. 101, n. 14, who read *ḥd* for *tbn*)

(*tbn*) *ḥd* "silver *deben*" (EG 624)

in phrase

(*tbn*) *ḥd* *X r sttr(.t) 5X(.t)* (EG 336)

tmt ḥd tbn X qt.t Y(.t) (EG 624)

tbn(?)[∞] n.m.(?) meaning uncertain

so Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), but word appears to end w. f. *t*

P P Ox Griff 34, 7



tbn(?)[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain

Nur el-Din read passage *tbn ḥt tl (?)* but did not trans. (see *DOL* [1974] 56, n. to l. 4)

R O Leiden 65, 4



tbn n.m. "head, top"

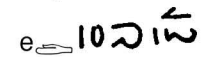
= *Nomen* & "helmet" EG 624

= *tbn* "head" *Wb* 5, 261

< *dbn* "head" *Wb* 5, 437/18-19

see Caminos, *LEM* (1954) pp. 178-79

R P Mythus, 2/8 (& 20/5, 25)



pn. form

P P Cairo 89127≈, S/11



w. extended meaning

"roof"

P P Rendell, 10



cf. *tbn n pr* "roof," below

in phrase

šm r-ḥry ḥry r tbn "go up (to) & down (from) the roof"

"helmet"
 = EG 624
 = *dbn* (*n tp*) *Wb* 5, 438/1

in compound

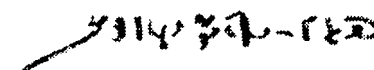
tb_n.w n ḥr k3 "bull-head helmets"

= EG 624
 for discussion, see Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) pp. 18-19, n. 14

P P Spieg, 4/15



R P Serpot, 2/33



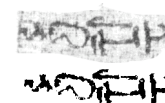
in compounds
ḥr-tb_n "atop"
 = *ḥr tb_n* *Wb* 5, 261/12-14

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who read *ḥr-tb-n* "close by" (?)

taking *tb* < *tw* "(pair of) sandals" (EG 611 & above; see also *tbty* "[pair of] sandals," below) & *tw* "breast" (EG 612 & above)

vs. H. Smith, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 146, following Hughes, who read *ḥry-ib n* "in the midst of" for refs. to discussions, see Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 131; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 328-29, n. to l. 14

P P 'Onch, 2/17



tb_n n pr[∞] "roof, housetop"

cf. ? *dbn ḥw.t-ntr* a palace designation *Wb* 5, 437/19
 see Jasnow in Hughes & Jasnow, *Hawara* (1997) p. 31, n. T

P P OI 25258, 6



tb_n n w^c ḥt "top of a tree" (EG 624 [= R P Mythus, 2/8])

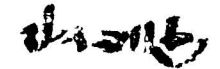
Tbn[∞]

GN "Daphnai" modern Tell Defenneh

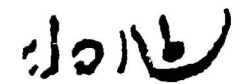
= *Tbn(.t)* Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 6 (1929) 73= **ΤΔΦΝΔC** *LÄ*, 1 (1975) 990= **תחפננהס** BDB 1064b= **Δόφναι** Calderini, *Dizionario*, 2/2 (1975) 93, #1see Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 153, #3607, which also includes *Nš-ʿšm-pš-Nḥs* (& var.)& *Tš-īḥ.t-pš-Nḥs*, above

for discussion, see Sp., ZÄS 65 (1930) 59-60

P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/10 (& 2/6, 3/1)



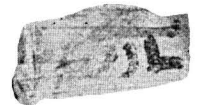
P P Cairo 31169, 2/x+8



in

reread *tb-m-mš^c* "chief of police(?)" ; see under *tp* "chief, foremost (one)," below
vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 36, n. h

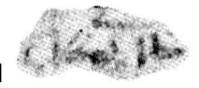
P O Hor 7, 6



in

reread *tb-m-mš^c* "chief of police(?)" ; see under *tp* "chief, foremost (one)," below
vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 36, n. h

P O Hor 26, 1



in

reread *tb-m-mš^c* "chief of police(?)" ; see under *tp* "chief, foremost (one)," below

P O Hor 60, x+1



vs. Ray, *Hōr* (1976) p. 36, n. h

in phrases

w^cb n ḥlmn-R^c nb nsw(.t) T3.wy n Ṭbn "priest of Amen-Re, lord of the thrones of the

Two Lands (= Karnak), in Daphnai" (P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/10)

ḥ.t-nṯr n ḥlmn-R^c nb [nsw(.t) T3.wy n Ṭbn] "temple of Amen-Re, lord [of the thrones of the Two Lands in Daphnai]" (P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/8; for restoration, see Erichsen, "Neue Erzählung" [1956] p. 66, n. to l. 8)

Ṭbn-nṯr

GN "Sebennytos" modern Samannud

= EG 624

= *Tb-ntr Wb* 5, 361/1; Gauthier, *Dict. géog.* 6 (1929) 74

= **ΣΕΜΝΟΥΤ**, **ΣΕΜΝΟΥΤ** ČED 358, *KHWb* 482, *DELC* 327

= Σεβεννῦτος Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/3 (1986) 252, #1, & Supplement 1 (1988) 234, #1

so Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977)

var.

Tb-nṯr

for unusual writings of *Tb-ntr* in the *Hōr* archives, see Ray, *Hōr* (1976) pp. 15-16, n. b

R P Vienna 10000, 2/16

⌚ R P Tebt Tait 2, 2/7

P O Hōr 2, 3

P O Hōr 8, 2

abbreviated writing

Tb(-ntr)[∞]

for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1975) p. 17, n. aa

Tbny-ntr

in compound

tš (n) **Tb-ntr** "district of Sebennytyos"

in phrases

rmṯ Pr-Dḥwty (n) *pʒ tš Tb-ntr* "man of *Pr-Dḥwty* of the nome of Sebennytyos" (P O Hor 28, 3)

in title

sh — "scribe, —" (P O Hor 1, 1)

(*sh*) *rmṯ Tmy-n-ʒs.t* ... *n pʒ tš n Tb-ntr* "(scribe,) man of Town of Isis, ... in the nome of Sebennytyos";

see under *Tmy-n-ʒs.t* under *tmy* "town, village," below

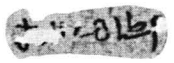
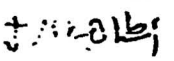
ḥm-ntr ʒs.t [nt] šn pʒ — "prophet of Isis [who] investigates the —" (P O Hor 31a, 3-4)

sh (n) (*pʒ*) — "scribe of the —" (P O Hor 25, 1)

P O Hor 25, 1 


P O Hor 26, 2 
e 

P O Hor 2 vo, 2 


 R P Krall, 17/9
e 

tbr[∞] n.f.? a plant

= **TEBΛE** CD 400b, *KHWb* 222

<? ***TEBNE** < δάφνη "sweet bay, laurel; *Laurus nobilis*" LSJ 371a,
as CD 400b & *KHWb* 222 w. ? & Reymond, *Medical* (1976) Pharm. #189,
but vs. her ident. w. *clematis*

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1354

Tbrys(e) RN "Tiberius"; see under *Tybrs*, above

Tbrs RN "Tiberius"; see under *Tybrs*, above

tbḥ v. "to ask, beg (for)"

= EG 624

= *dbḥ Wb* 5, 439

= **ṯWB2** CD 402a, ČED 184, *KHWb* 224 & 545, *DELC* 211b

in phrases

ḥw=ṯ tbḥ s m-b3ḥ Pr-ḥ3 "they beg for it before the king" (EG 624)

tbḥ n-ḥm s "to ask for it" (EG 624)

in phrase

tḥ n tbḥ n-ḥm s mtw k "we request it from you" (EG 188, 610 & 624 [= P P Berlin 13532, 9])

tbḥ sḥ m-b3ḥ Wsḥr "I begged before Osiris" (EG 624)

ṯ^R P Vienna 6257, 1/19



ṯ ḥ

P O Hor 23 vo, 7



e ṯ ḥ

ṯ[?] P Saqqara 52, 8



ṯ ḥ

R O Leiden 326, 4



e ṯ ḥ

tbḥ

n.f. "utensil, instrument"

= EG 625

= *dbḥ.t Wb* 5, 440/15~ *dbḥ.w Wb* 5, 440/3-14for discussion, see Reich, *Mizraim* 1 (1933) 89-90

var.

n.pl.

w. extended meaning

"measure (of cloth)"

=? *dbḥ* "measuring instrument" *Wb* 5, 441/10see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 20

in phrases

ḥp (n) nṣ tbḥ.w "registry of the implements (of a cult institution)" (R P Berlin 6848, 3/6; for discussion, see Dousa, Gaudard & Johnson, *Fs. Zauzich* [2004] pp. 173-74, n. to l. 3/6, & pp. 180-82)*ḥṣṣ tbḥ* "to set up (temple) utensils" (EG 346 & 625 [= P S Rosetta, 24])*tbḥ.w (n) pṣ wr ḥry* "(the) utensils of the chief companion" (P P Apis, 6b/21)*tbḥ n ḥ.t-ntr* "temple furniture" (EG 625)

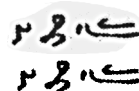
in phrase

tbḥ(.w) n ḥ.t-ntr n Dmṣ "utensils of the temple of Djēme" (P/R T Cairo 30691A, 1 [= 1/1])**tbḥy**in *ṯṣ-tbḥy*, reread *nṣ qbḥ.w* "the marsh lands(?)," above

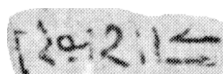
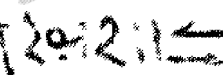
P/R T Cairo 30691A, 1 (= 1/1)

e 

R P Harkness, 6/4



R P Vienna 6319, 4/31

P P Cairo 89127≈, F/2

e 

tbs n. "heel"
 = EG 625
 = *tbś Wb* 5, 262/9
 = **†BC** CD 401a, *ČED* 183, *KHWb* 223, *DELC* 211b

for reading & discussion, see von Lieven, *Nutbuch* (2007) p. 47, n. 164

R P Carlsberg 1, 1/4

vs. Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960), who read *tby* & took as var. of *tbty* "soles (of feet)"

in phrases

fy n3y=s tbs.w m-s3=f "lift her heels after him" (R P Carlsberg 1, 1/4)

h.t n rt=s m-s3 n3y=f tbs.w "(the) tip of her feet following his heels" (R P BM 10588, 8/9)

in phrase

my hr t3 h.t n rt=s m-s3 n3y=f tbs.w "Let the tip of her feet follow after his heels!" (R P Magical, 21/42-43)

tbṯ n. "ceremony"; see under *tbty* "ceremony," below

tbṯ n.m. "fish"
 = EG 625
 = *tb[t] Wb* 5, 261/5; *tbt* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1134
 = **TBT** CD 401b, *ČED* 183, *KHWb* 223, *DELC* 211b

in

reread *tśr* "red"

see Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 43, #10; Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 102-3

vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical* (1905-21)

in compounds

N3-tbṯ.w "The Fish, (the constellation) Pisces"

= EG 625

e R P Magical, 11/21 (& 21/10)

R O MH 3377, 9

for exx., see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 3 (1969) 219, fig. 33B, l. 6

var.

[N3-tb]ty.w written as dual

👉 R P Carlsberg 9≈, 1/10

0 
e 

s n tbt[∞] "fishmonger"

P P Sorbonne 212, 3/26



Three examples of the handwritten formula $E=mc^2$ on different materials: a grey rock, a piece of wood, and a white surface.

= CANTBT CD 316a, DELC 181a

≡ ἰχθυοπώλης LSJ 846a; see Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 60, n. to l. 88, 653 & 691

tn ***tbt*** "fish tax" (P P Ox Griff 62, 3)

for discussion, see Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975) p. 139

$$Tb_{t^{\infty}}$$

n. "Tebeth"

tenth month of Babylonian year

= שבת BDB 372a, Dalman, *AHWb* 166b

= *Tebētu(m)* CAD 19, 66-67; von Soden, *Akkad. Handwb.*, 3 (1981) 1382b

R P Omina A, 2/23 (& 4/14)

刻生
刻生

$$Tbt3^\infty$$

GN "Antaeopolis" city in 10th nome of Upper Egypt, modern Qâw el-Kebîr

= *Tb(w)(t)* Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 6 (1929) 75; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 49*-55*, #361 for *Tbwt* > *Tbtz*, cf. *tbtz* "(pair of) sandals; soles (of feet); feet," below

R P Harkness, 3/29

۹ سے اب بولہ

R P Harkness, 4/29 (& 4/1)

۱۔ ۳۰

۲۔ ۳۰

in phrase

pr Ws̥r Tbt̥ "temple domain of Osiris of/in Antaeopolis"

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Studies Smith* (1999) pp. 291-92

in phrases

mw n pr Ws̥r Tbt̥ "water of the temple of Osiris of Antaeopolis" (R P Harkness, 3/29)

h̥tp(.t) pr Ws̥r Tbt̥ "offering table of the temple of Osiris of Antaeopolis" (R P Harkness, 4/1)

šn.w pr Ws̥r Tbt̥ "trees of the domain of Osiris of Antaeopolis" (R P Harkness, 4/29)

tbt̥[∞]

n. "towing" of ship

~? *tbtb* "to pull, hoist" *Wb* 5, 262/13

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) pp. 85-86, n. to l. 12, & *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 142, n. c to l. 15

var.

n.pl.

note sail det.

in phrase

īr̥t n̥ h̥n.w p̥ ītm n̥ tbt̥.w n Ws̥r h̥nt̥ īmnt n̥tr ʿ̥ nb ībt "you will perform the rowings of the sun disk & the towings of Osiris, foremost of the west, (the) great god, lord of Abydos"

R P Harkness, 2/15

tbt̥y

n. "ceremony"

< *tp rd* "rite, ceremony" *Wb* 5, 288-89

for discussion of reading & derivation & for further exx., see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) pp. 84-85, n. to l. 10, & refs. there; Quack, *Ani* (1994) p. 56; M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) pp. 141-42, n. c to l. 14

P S Bib Nat 126 (C48), 5

vs. Raymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who read *tby* & trans. "funerary robing"

e P S BM 377, 22

vs. Sp., CGC 1 (1904), who read *kbt*i (?) "purification(?)"

P S Cairo 31099, 9



e

vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who trans. "mortuary robing"

e R S BM 184, 13 (bis)

vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who read *tby* & trans.
"(proceedings of the) ceremonial mortuary robing"
var.

e R S BM 188, 10 (& 11)

n. pl.

R P Vienna 6319, 3/17

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 77, who read *tbt.w ntr* "punishments of the god"

tb_ⓧ

R P Rhind I, 2d2

vs. Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913) p. 63*, #445, followed by EG 618, who read *tbe* "wrapping"
(= EG 618 & above)

e

or e

tbt₃[∞]

R P Harkness, 2/26 (& 2/14)

e

tbtb[∞]

R P BM 10507, 7/4

for discussion, see Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 99, n. c to l. 4

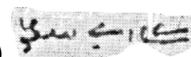
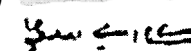
tbty[∞]

n.m. (< old dual) "(soles of) feet; (pair of) sandals"
= EG 622 & 611 (s.v. *tw*)

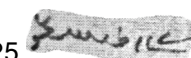
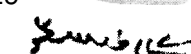
< *tb(w).t* "soles (of feet), sandals" *Wb* 5, 361-63
 ~ *tbw* "sole (of feet), sandals" *Wb* 5, 361; *tbty* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 1161-62
 although historic *tb(w).t* had been replaced by phonetic *t(i)w.t* by the New Kingdom
 (see Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* [1997] p. 1161 & refs. there), the form with a *b* reappeared in
 Roman period Demotic texts, & indirect phonetic evidence may be used to argue
 that writings of "(soles of) feet, (pair of) sandals" using the Demotic sign for sandal
 (for ident. of this sign, see Möller, *Paläogr.*, 3 [1912] 41, #433; Verhoeven,
Späthieratischen [2001] pp. 182-83, #S33) may have been read *tbty* or var.,
 rather than *tw* (above); see exx. cited below. common in dowry lists
 see also *tw* "(pair of) sandals; (soles of) feet," above

var.
 pn. form

tbty =

R P Harkness, 2/23 (& 3/21, 5/29) 


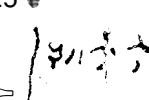
tbty =

R P Harkness, 2/25 


tbty(y.t) =

R P BM 10507, 6/15 
 e 

tbty.w n.pl.

R P Bib Nat 149, 2/25 
 e 

corresponding hieroglyphic text wrote    (so Stadler, *Totenpapyrus* [2003] p. 86, quoting

P. Ryerson 93/24) or    (so Lexa, *Totenbuch* [1910] p. 20] *Tbt(3)* (< *Tbw*) GN Antaeopolis, above
 for discussion, see Lexa, *Totenbuch* (1910) pp. 20-21, followed by Stadler, *Totenbuch* (2003) pp. 85-86
 although this correspondence can easily reflect an historic & well-known rather than contemporary
 phonetic correspondence, it could also suggest a reading including a *b* for the word "sandals"
 written with the sandal-sign; for that reason, writings of "sandals, feet" written with the sandal-

sign are included here rather than in *tw* "(pair of) sandals; soles (of feet)," above
 for discussion of this writing, see Vinson cited in Johnson, *OI 1996-1997 Annual Report* (1997) pp. 84-85
 vs. EG 523 (first three Ptolemaic writings under šš "jar"); Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) pp. 299-300;
 & eds., who read šš "jar"

tbty

P P Adler 21, 7



e P O Berlin 1109, 7



vs. Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960), who read ʒh(?) but did not trans.; vs. Pestman,
Recueil, 1 (1977) 63, n. 15, who read šš but did not trans.

P P BM 10394, 6



e P/R O Bodl 1279, 4



P P Heid 713, 7



e P O Leiden 215, 1/2



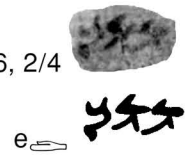
Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 219, n. to l. 2/4, hesitated between *tštš* & *šš* "jar"

& took det. as jug

vs. Griffith, *Rylands* (1909) pp. 152, 395; Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (#40)(1960) pp. 104-5,

who read *šš* 2 "2 jars"

P O Leiden 276, 2/4



P P Phila 30, 1/25



P P Rylands 22, 5



P O Zurich 1878, 10



P O Zurich 1879, 5

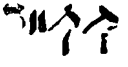


P O Zurich 1880, 6

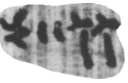


var.

w. dual ending

 e  P P Berlin 13600, x+3 

vs. Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 50, who read, w. preceding sign, *ššš* "spittle, phlegm"

R P Harper, 3/20 


e  P O Stras 198, 3 

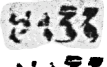
var.

for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 100-1

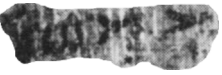
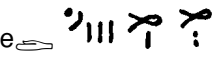
R P Magical, 4/8 

vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 2 (1921) 41, who read *še* "nose"

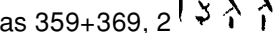
vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *ššš* "sistrum"

P P Turin 6076, 4 

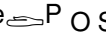
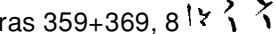

w. y ending rather than dual ending

R P Mythus, 20/13 
e 

vs. EG 612, followed by de Cenival, *Mythus* (1988), who read *twy*

e  P O Stras 359+369, 2 

n.pl.

e  P O Stras 359+369, 8 

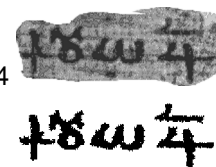
tby.ṯ(?) "sandals, feet"

P P Berlin 8278B, x+7 (& x+6 [bis]) 


for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1996) 101, followed by Gaudard, "Horus & Seth" (2005) p. 177, n. 46, who noted apparent contrast between pn. form *tby.ṯ* & pn. form *tw̱* (above)

ṯbty in

R P Carlsberg 1, 1/4



reread *tbs* "heel"; for reading & discussion, see von Lieven, *Nutbuch* (2007) p. 47, n. 164
vs. Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960), who read *tby* & took as var. of *tbty* "soles (of feet)"

in compounds/phrases

ṯn=w n=t t3 sšt n 3s.t r tp=t ṯn=w n=t t3 ṯtmy Nb.t-ḥ(.t) r tbty=t "The red band of Isis has been brought to you for your head. The red linen of Nephthys has been brought to you for your feet." (R P Harkness, 2/23)

ṯr pyr n n3 tbty.w "to come forth on the soles (of one's feet)" (R P Bib Nat 149, 2/25)

bn-ṯw ṯr tbty=t wš mšc "your feet will not lack movement" (R P Harkness, 2/25)

ḥnṯ tbty=t "your feet will travel south" (R P Harkness, 3/21)

twtw tbty=t "your feet will be intact" (R P Harkness, 5/29)

tbty n bny n kk "sandals (made) of dom-palm" (EG 612 [= R P Mythus, 20/13])

tbty n ḥc r "(pair of) leather sandals" (P P Berlin 13600, x+3)

tbty šḥm.t "woman's sandals" (P P BM 10394, 5)

tbty (n) šn bne "(pair of) sandals of palm fibre" (P O Stras 198, 3)

ṯ tbty r rt=f "wearing sandals on his feet"

in phrase

nw=k r p3 nṯr ṯw=f n p3 smt n wc wcb ṯw=f ṯ ḥbs n š nsw.t ḥr c.t=f ṯw=f ṯ tbty r rt=f
"you will see a god in the likeness of a priest wearing byssus cloth(ing) on his body
& wearing sandals on his feet" (R P Magical, 4/8)

drp=k r tby.t(?)=k "you have tripped with your sandals"

in phrase

drp=k r tby.t(?)=k h3y=k r tw=k "you have tripped with your sandals; you have fallen with your sandals" (P P Berlin 8278B, x+6 & x+7)

tp[∞]

v. "to taste"

= EG 625

= *dp Wb* 5, 443/7-44; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1192

= **ⲧⲱⲡⲉ** CD 423a, *KHWb* 240, *ČED* 191, *DELC* 219a

var.

tp(y.t) n.f. "taste"

= EG 628

= *dp.t Wb* 5, 444-55; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1192

= **ⲧⲡⲉ** CD 423a, *KHWb* 240, *ČED* 191, *DELC* 218b & 219a

for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 22

in phrase

īr tpy.t "to produce a taste"

in phrase

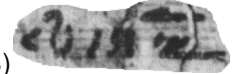
n3y=k hl.w st tī r bnr bw īr=w h3c hr3.t r īr tpy.t n r3=k "Your teeth, they are loose/prominent.

They do not allow food to produce taste in your mouth" (R P Mythus, 17/28-29)

R P Harper, 1/7



R P Mythus, 4/26 (& 17/28)



tp[∞]

n.m. "horn"

= EG 625

= *db Wb* 5, 434/3-6; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1189

= **ⲧⲁⲡ** CD 422a, *ČED* 191, *KHWb* 239 & 548, *DELC* 218b

w. extended meaning

as musical instrument

R P Serpot, 2/27



in compound

tp n sr name of a plant (lit., "ram's horn")

= EG 441

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1358

=? κρίος "a variety of ἐρέβινθος, *Cicer arietinum*" LSJ 996b, VII,
as Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 175, n. to l. 10
denied by Betrò, *EVO* 11 (1988) 88-90

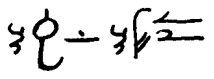
glossed κεφαλεκη

= κεφαλική name of an herb LSJ 945b, s.v. κεφαλικός (adj. "of/for the head")

~? **tp** "head," below

in phrase

pr.w(t) tī qty.t m qty tp n sr "seeds twisted like a ram's horn plant" (R P Magical vo, 4/17-18)

e R P Magical vo, 4/10 (& 4/18) 

tp[∞]

n.m. "seam; edge (of a garment)"

= EG 625

<? *db.w* "shore" *Wb* 5, 434/8

= **τωπ** *CD* 422a, *ČED* 191, *KHWb* 239 & 548, *DELC* 218b

for discussion of etymology and connection with *tw* "bosom," see Osing,
P. BM 10808 (1976) p. 217, n. 674

in phrase

tp *nzyf hbs.w* "seam of his garments (EG 625 [= P P Cairo 50138, 18])

tp[∞]

v.t. "to stitch"

= **τωπ** *CD* 422b, *ČED* 191, *KHWb* 239 & 548, *DELC* 219a

for discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 93, n. to A/15

in compounds/phrases

mḥ(-n-)tp "needle"; see above

tp 4 *n byr n dhm* "to stitch 4 baskets of earth(?)" (R O MH 4038, A/15)

R O MH 4038, A/15



tp

v.it. "to be familiar, accustomed"

= EG 626

= **τω(ω)π** *CD* 422b, *ČED* 191, *KHWb* 240, *DELC* 218b

P/R O BM 50601, 10



in

reread *twtw* "to endure"; vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955)

in phrase

Ø *rm̄ nt smy tp(.w)* "(the) man who sues is familiar" (EG 626 [= P P Berlin 13621, 2/10])
has been reread *rm̄ nt smy tp r̄* "(the) man who sues orally," as Sp., *Zivilprozessordnung* (1929) p. 13, n. XVIII; see compound *tp r̄* "orally" under *r̄* "mouth, utterance, spell," above

tp

n.m. "head"

= EG 626

= *Wb* 5, 263-70; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1134

= **TOB** *KHWb* 544

> **ΔΠΕ** *CD* 13b, *ČED* 11, *KHWb* 10, *DELC* 14b

as a general designation of a part of the human body, this includes both the head & the neck/throat

see P P. Louvre 3452, 9, especially top illustration showing head plus throat

see also P P. Apis vo, 1/14 & 17, where the wind-pipe & esophagus (so Vos, *Apis* [1993] p. 204, n. 2 to 1/17) are called *m̄.t* "passages" of the *tp*, but vs. his identification of *tp* as a word meaning specifically "throat"

in compounds/phrases

7 *r̄.w n p̄ tp* "7 openings(?) of the head" (R P Louvre 3229, 22)

īn̄w n̄t t̄ s̄t n̄ s̄t r̄ tp̄t īn̄w n̄t t̄ ītmy Nb.t-ḥ(.t) r̄ tbt̄ȳt "The red band of Isis has been brought to you for your head. The red linen of Nephthys has been brought to you for your feet." (R P Harkness, 2/23)

W̄d̄ tp "green head" epithet of Osiris or Ptah; see under *wt* "to be green," above

Pr-nb-tp-īḥ(.wt) GN "Aphroditopolis"; see under *ṭp-īḥ(.t)*, below

phr.t (n) p̄ tp (n) p̄ hrw m̄-12 "medicament for (lit., "of") the head (area) of the 12th day" (P P Apis vo, 1/14 & 17)

ḥbs tp "mourning" (lit., "covering the head"); see under *ḥbs* "covering," above

tp̄f "personal(ly)" (EG 626)

in phrase

sh̄ PN tp̄f n̄y "this is what PN wrote personally" (EG 626)

tp (n) ī̄w.t "small cattle"

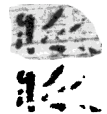
= EG 17 & 627, s.v. "first"

~ *tp-n-ī̄w.t Wb* 5, 267/4, & *dbn.t Wb* 5, 438/17

~ **TBNH** *CD* 400b, *ČED* 182, *KHWb* 223 & 545, *DELC* 211b

for discussion, see Nims, *JEA* 22 (1936) 51-54, & Lüddeckens, *AcOr* 25 (1960) 244, n. h

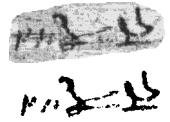
P P 'Onch, 24/13



see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 73, n. 122, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 183, n. 78,

Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 132
vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who read *hnme* "neighbors"

P P 'Onch, 20/15



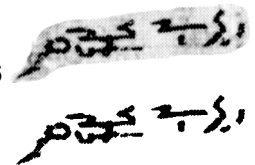
P P MFA 38.2063bB, 1/7



var.

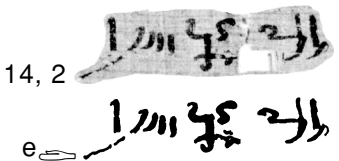
tp (n) i3w.t

R P Krall, 15/26



tp i3wy.w n.pl.

R P Tebt Tait 14, 2



in phrases

*i*pt.w n t3 p.t n3 rym.w n p3 mtry i3rm n3 **tp n i3w.wt** "birds of heaven, fish of the deep,
& small cattle" (P P Setna I, 4/1)

*i*h 33 **tp n i3w.t** nb "all cattle, donkeys, & small cattle" (EG 17)

*mn*i — "— herdsman"; see under *mn* "herdsman," below

tp (n) i3w.t hm "small cattle" (R P Krall, 15/26)

in list of possible possessions

pr 3h.w i3nh w[r]h k3m sn.t sbt s'nh [b3]k b3k.t i3h.t 33 **tp n i3w.t** nb i3w.t nb(.t) sh nb qnb(.t) nb(.t) h3d nb
hmt dsfy(.t) i3we(.t) i3pt nkt (n) ry.t mt(.t) rmt nmh nb p3 t3 "house, fields, courtyard, va[ca]nt land, garden,
garden, wall, endowment, male [serv]ant, female servant, cow, donkey, all small cattle, every office,
every document, every legal instrument, silver, gold, copper, mortgage, security, cup, household
furnishings, any privately owned thing" (P P Cairo 34662, 1/2-3)

tp-*ih.t* GN "Aphroditopolis," below

tp *ršp's* "august head" (R P Louvre 3229, 3/11)

tp *n sr* "ram's head" (R P Magical, 19/26); as name of plant (EG 441 [= R P Magical vo, 4/10]), see under *tp* "horn," above

tpy.t *n nwb* "head of gold" (EG 626 [= R P Mythus, 22/20])

(*n*) *t p3 tp šc p3 rt* "from head to foot" (EG 258 & 626 [= P P Spieg, 14/24])

tp

adj. "first, first-class, chief"

= EG 626-27

= Wb 5, 276-79; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1139

so Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980)

not read by Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979), or Vleeming, *Coins* (2001)

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 135, who read *θῖῖ* "eye" (< EG 38 *ir.t* & below)

see now Jasnow & Zauzich, *Book of Thoth* (2005)

var.

tp

in compounds/phrases

it-ntr tpy(?) "first(?) god's father" (P T Wängstedt 49, 7-8)

nsw(.t) tpy(?) "first(?) king" epithet of DN *Imn*; see under *Imn*, above

ntr tp "first god" epithet of Osiris (R S Moschion, D1/x+7)

hrw tp "first day" (P P Apis vo, 1/14, & 2a/1)

in phrase

phr.t (n) p3 hrw tp "medicament of the first day" (P P Apis vo, 1/14, & 2a/1)

hb tp "first festival"; see under *hb* "festival," above

hbs tpy (EG 299)

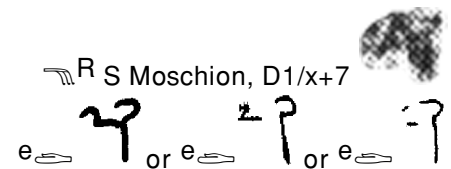
hbs.w tp.w "fine clothes" (EG 301 & 627)

hm-ntr tp "first prophet"; see under *hm-ntr* "prophet," above

hm.t nsw(.t) tp.t "first king's wife"; see under *hm.t* "wife," above

hr-ib-tp in title *hr-ry.t hr-ib-tp* "chief lector priest"; see under *hr-hb* "lector priest," above

hrh tp "chief lector priest"; see under *hr-hb* "lector priest," above

 R S Moschion, D1/x+7
e  or e  or e 

R P Vienna 6343, 2/18 (& 3/18, 19)



e  R T BM 57372, B/x+3 =  or 

hl tp "first class myrrh"; see under *hl* "myrrh," above

s3 tp(y) "first phyle"; see under *s3* "phyle," above

sp tp "first time" (EG 627)

var.

n p3 sp tp "for the first time" (EG 425 [= P S Canopus A, 16, & B, 58] & 627)

qnḥ.t tp.t "first shrine"; see under *qnḥ.t* "shrine, chapel," above

krbsy tp n drhr "first-class purple *drhr*-cloth" (R P Serpot, 2/4)

(tp)

n. "chief, first, foremost (one); choice (thing); first(born)"

= EG 627, s.v. *tp* adj. "first"

= *Wb* 5, 266-67 & 279-81; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1139

var.

tb

tpy

for discussion, see Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954) p. 336, n. to l. 20

in

reread *tpy* "block of stone," below

see Zauzich, *Fs. Gundlach* (1996) pp. 381-82, who noted det. & derived *tpy* < *dpw*

"block of stone" *Wb* 5, 447/12; accepted by Thissen, *Enchoria* 28 (2002/2003) 103

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "first-comer," followed by Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 132, w. ?

vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 76, n. 150, who did not read

in compounds/phrases

ø^c n tp in

reread ø^c n 1000 "chief of 1000"; see under ø^c(3) "great one," above

see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 39, n. 45

vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962), who trans. "chief"

P O Hor 18 vo, 8

P P HLC, 1/14

P P Berlin 13603, 4/20

P P 'Onch, 24/20

R P Serpot, 2/7

Wsîr w^c tp 5 "Osiris, (the) unique one who is first of 5" (P P Cairo 31169, 7/x+17)
Pr-nb-tp-îh(.wt) GN "Aphroditopolis" (EG 627); see under *tp* "head," above
hr-tb (& var.) "ritualist, magician"; see under *hr-tb*, under *hr(y)* nisbe derived from prep. *hr*, above
tp^{c3} (n) Wsîr "great first(born) of Osiris"
 in phrase

Ḥr-p3-ḥrt wr tp^{c3} (n) Wsîr "Harpokhrates, the great, the great first(born) of Osiris" (P O Hor 18 vo, 8)
tp n î3w.t "small cattle" (EG 627); see under *tp* "head," above

tb-m-mš^c(?)[∞] n.m. "chief of police(?)" (lit. "chief of the people(?)"
 for discussion of suggested readings & trans., see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC*

e E P Saqqara H5-13, 2 

(1975) p. 68, n. to l. 14; Bresciani, *EVO* 4 (1981) 207, n. to l. 3; & Tait, *Fs. Lüddeckens*
 (1984) pp. 220-22, n. to l. x+10, who suggested reading *whm* "herald," or similar

e E P Saqqara H5-13, 3 

e E P Saqqara H5-436~, 3 

e E P Saqqara H5-436~ 5 

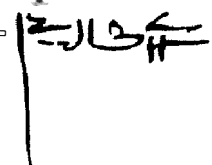
e E P Saqqara H5-436~, 6 

e E P Saqqara H5-436~, 7 

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) p. 70, n. 73, who read *tdme* & identified as an important office or title

P P 'Onch, 5/13 

vs. Volten, *OLZ* 52 (1957), who suggested *hr-tb* "magician"

e 

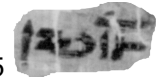
vs. Reymond, *Embalmers' Archives* (1973) p. 64, n. 21, who read dmⁱy & took as var. of dm^c "contract"

P P Ash 3, 10



vs. Lippert, *Juristisches Lehrbuch* (2004) p. 26, n. to l. 4, who read t3ty "vizier," below

P P Berlin 23757, 5



P P Carlsberg 23, 31/x+10

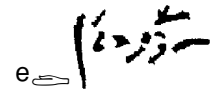
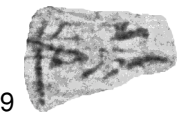


vs. Malinine, as quoted by Menu, *BiOr* 35 (1978) 70, who read s n hp "man of (the) law"

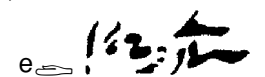
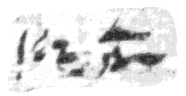
P P HLC, 1/14



P P HLC, 7/29



P P HLC, 8/28



vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 36, n. h, who read *Tbny*(?) GN "Daphnai(?)"

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 36, n. h, who read *Tbny*(?) GN "Daphnai(?)"

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 36, n. h, who read *Tbny*(?) GN "Daphnai(?)"

in phrase

in-n3 P3-R^c h^cr r tš iw=f ir p3y=f rht n tb-m-mš^c "when Pre rages against a district, he makes its washerman the chief of police(?)" (P 'Onch, 5/13)

tpy nt iw ntr nb ntr.t nb n^ch n-īm=s "choice (food?), on which every god & every goddess live" (P P Berlin 13603, 4/20)

tp-h "(area) which is upon the *h*, roof(?), upper story(?)" (EG 627 [= P P Stras 1, 1]); see under *tp* nisbe from prep. *tp* "upon," below

tp hw "first-class incense"; see under phrases/compounds under *hwy* "incense, perfume," above

tp Šn^c "foremost of Lycopolis" epithet of Hathor; see under *Šn^c* "Lycopolis," above

tp tw(e)=f title of Anubis (EG 627 [= R P Magical, 6/24]); see under *tp* nisbe from prep. *tp* "upon," below

(tp)

n.m. "beginning"
= *Wb* 5, 269-70

≡ P P HLC, 8/29

e ≡

P O Hor 7, 6

P O Hor 26, 1

≡ P O Hor 60, x+1

e ≡

e ≡ P G MH 47, 12

var.

tpy(.t) n.f.

= EG 627

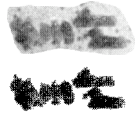
see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 47a, n. j

in phrase

tpy.t nfr.t "good beginning" (P O Hor 10, 11)

= *tp-nfr Wb* 5, 285-87; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1136

P O Hor 10, 11



(tpy)

n. "first (month)"; see under *ibt 1* "month 1" in "Months"

tp

prep. "upon"

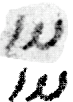
= *Wb* 5, 273-76; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1134

var.

"he who is upon" nisbe

= *Wb* 5, 276-77

P O Hor 18, 6



in phrases

DN tp w n R^c "DN, who is upon the bark of Re" (P O Hor 18, 6-7 [said of Maat, Isis, Hathor, & Thoth])

in phrase

DN tp w nb tw3.t ... tp w n R^c "DN, who is upon the bark, lord of the underworld, ...

he who is upon the bark of Re" (P O Hor 18, 6 [said of Khonsu])

DN tp wt=f "DN, who is upon his papyrus stem" (P O Hor 18, 1-2)

tp tw(e)=f "he who is upon his mountain" epithet of Anubis

P P BM 10075, 4 (& 3)



= EG 35 & 627, but vs. latter who put under *tp* "first"

= *tpy dw=f Wb* 5, 543/5-10

= *OTBΔTWOY Wb* 5, 543/5, *CD* 399b, *ČED* 182, *KHWb* 222, *DELC* 211a

in

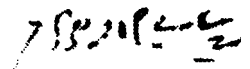
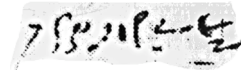
P S Vienna Kunst 82, 9



reread *tphe(.t)* "cavern," w. ?; see Jasnow, *JAOS* 105 (1985) 340
 vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who read *tp he* "upon the peak" (pp. 129 & 132)
 & *tp twe=f* "who is upon his mountain" (p. 270, index B3)

see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 215, n. c to l. 1

R P Harkness, 5/1



in phrase

ʔInp tp tw(e)=f "Anubis who is upon his mountain" (P S Ash 1971/18, 9; R P Harkness, 5/1)

in phrases

Pr-(hn-ʔInp-tp-tw=f GN "Anubieion of (Anubis) who is upon his mountain"; see under *Pr-hn-ʔInp*

"Anubieion," above

hftḥ n ʔInp tp tw=f p3 ntr ʕ3 "dromos of Anubis who is upon his mountain, the great god"

(P P BM 10075, 3 & 4)

in phrase

Pr-ʔInp hr ʕt rsy n — "Anubieion on the south side of the —" (P P BM 10075, 3)

sh Wsṛ-Hp Wsṛ (n) Hsb ʔInp tp tw=f "scribe of Osiris-Apis, Osiris of/in Abusir, & Anubis who is on his mountain"; see under *Hsb* GN "Abusir," above

in compounds/phrases

tp-ḥ(?)[∞] n.m. "(area) which is upon the ḥ, roof(?), upper story(?)"

P P Stras 1, 1



= EG 627, s.v. *tp* "first"

=? *tp-ḥ.t* "roof" *Wb* 5, 290; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1137

for discussion, see Glanville, *Theban Archive* (1939) p. xxxiii, who also considered "cellar"

by cf. to *tpḥ(.t)* "cavern, hole" (EG 628 & below)

in phrase

hyt(.t) ḥnʕ p3y=f tp-ḥ(?) dr=f "entrance hall & its entire roof(?)" (P P Stras 1, 1)

⌚**tp** **hē** "upon the peak" in

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 9



reread *tphe(.t)* "cavern," w. ?; see Jasnow, *JAOS* 105 (1985) 340
vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who read *tp hē* "upon the peak" (pp. 129 & 132)
& *tp twe=f* "who is upon his mountain" (p. 270, index B3)

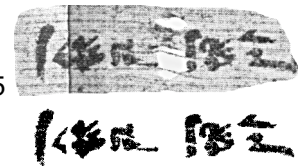
tp(?) in compound *tp(?) hw̄t* as term for "wife" (EG 298)

tp n. something on a mast, "yard, spar, spreader (?)" (EG 627 [= P P Insinger, 22/17 & 24/15])

Tp GN part of the city of Buto (EG 627)
= *Dp Wb* 5, 443/1
= Verreth, *TOP* 5 (2011) p. 154, #10767

tp.w [⌚]⌚.w[∞] n.pl. "limbs"

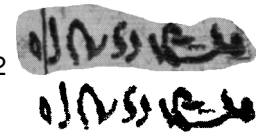
⌚ P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/5



= *tp.w* ⌚.t *Wb* 5, 285/3; *tp-⌚wt* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1135
for discussion, see Erichsen, "Neue Erzählung" (1956) p. 71, n. to l. 5

⌚p-ih̄(.t)[∞] GN "Aphroditopolis" (lit., "Head of the Cow") modern Atfih̄

P P BM 10607, 2



= EG 627, but vs. his listing it under *tp* "first"
for reading of first word as *tp* "head," see *Wb* 5, 281/16, *ČED* 355, & *KHWb* 479,

vs. Gauthier, *Dict. géog.* 6 (1929) 52, who took as *tp* "first, foremost (one)"

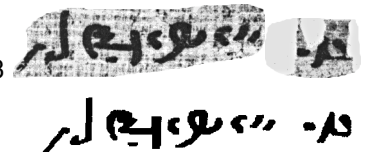
P P Loeb 62≈, 6



= *Wb* 1, 120/4, & 5, 281/16
= **⌚πh̄** *KHWb* 479, *DELC* 165b

= -θφηι in Ἀθερνεβθφηι "Hathor, mistress of Atfih̄"; see Sp., *AfP* 7 (1924)

⌚ R P Berlin 6750, 6/2-3



183-84

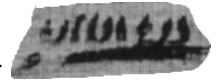
e

≡ Ἀφροδιτόπολις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 1/2 (1966) 292-97, #3, & Supplement
 1 (1988) 71, #3
 = Gauthier, *Dict. géog.* 6 (1929) 52-53, but vs. his reading of beginning as
tp "first, foremost (one)"
 see Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) pp. 105-6, #236

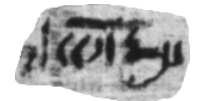
vs. H. Thompson quoted by Glanville, *Studies Griffith* (1932) 155, n. 2, who read

H^c-rt(?) "Harit(?)," presumably based on modern name of Theadelphia in
 the Fayyum, with which he identified it

P P BM 10616, B2 header



P P BM 10616, A4 header



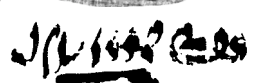
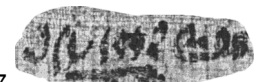
in title

šwt b3k H.t-Hr nb(.t) Tp-ih(.t)3s.t t3 ntr.t 3.t "merchant, servant of Hathor, mistress of Atfih,
 (who is also) Isis, the great goddess"

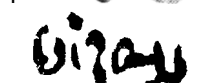
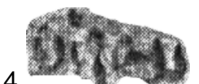
var.

Tp-n3-ih(.wt)

P P Loeb 62≈, 7



P P Lille 50, 4



P P Mich 4526A, 1/1 (& 2/2)



P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/1

**Pr-nb-ṭp-ṯḥ.(w)t**

= ΠΕΠΠΗ2, ΒΠΕΠΠΕ2 ČED 355, KHWb 479 & 575, DELC 165b
 see Westendorf, BiOr 35 (1978) 127

= Gauthier, Dict. géog., 2 (1925) 94; Gardiner, AEO, 2 (1947) 119*-20*, #393
 for discussion of writing, see Erichen, "Neue Erzählung" (1956) p. 64, n. to l. 1

in compound

P3-w d **Pr-nb-ṭp-ṯḥ** "The Divine Bark, namely Aphroditopolis" (P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/1)

in phrase

H(.t)-Hr nb(.t) — "Hathor, mistress of —"; see under H(.t)-Hr, below

tp r3 "orally"; see in compounds in r3 "mouth, utterance, spell," above

tp r3 in

reread ṯ3by wnm "left & right"

see Hoffmann, ÄguAm (1995) p. 39, nn. 45-46

vs. Volten, ÄguAm (1962), who trans. "door"

~ tp r3 "utterance" Wb 5, 287/4-12

= ΤΑΠΡΟ "mouth" CD 423b, ČED 192, KHWb 240, DELC 219a

R P Serpot, 2/9 (& 7)



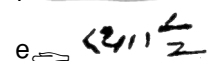
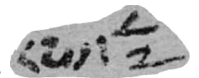
∅**TP-tn**[∞] reread T3-tn in Sbk-nb-t3-tn "Soknebtunis," above, & T3-nb(.t)-(t3)-tn "Tebtunis," above

tp.t[∞] n.f. type of oil

= Wb 5, 293-94; WÄD 554-55

= Charpentier, Botanique (1981) §1361; Helck, Materialien, 4 (1961-1970) 703

R O BM 66325, 4



tpy[∞] n.m. "block of stone"
 < *dpw Wb* 5, 447/12
 see Zauzich, *Fs. Gundlach* (1996) pp. 381-82, who noted det. & suggested derivation
 accepted by Thissen, *Enchoria* 28 (2002/2003) 103
 vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "first-comer," followed by Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 132, w. ?
 vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 76, n. 150, who did not read

in phrase

šhm.t he.t n iny tzy p3 tpy p3 nt bk=s "a woman is a stone quarry; the block of stone is
 that with which she is pregnant" (P P 'Onch, 24/20)

tpy.t n. "head"; see *tp* "head" EG 626 [= R P Mythus, 22/20], who took as error

tpy(.t) n.f. "beginning"; see under *tp*, above

tp(y.t) n.f. "taste"; see under *tp* "to taste," above

tpn[∞] n.m. "cumin" (*Cuminum cyminum* L.)
 = *tpnn Wb* 5, 296/9-10; *WÄD* 556-57
 = *ΣΤΑΠ(Ε)Ν*, *ΒΟΛΠΕΝ* CD 423a, *ČED* 192, *KHWb* 240, *DELC* 219a
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1364
 for botanical ident. & discussion, see Loret, *Flore* (1892) p. 72, #123; Keimer, *Gartenpfl.*, 1 (1924) 41-42,
 102, 148-49, 187; Darby et al., *Food*, 2 (1977) 799-800; Germer, *Arzneimittelpfl.* (1979) pp. 101-6;
 Germer, *Flora* (1985) pp. 143-44; Meeks, *Hommes et Plantes* (1993) p. 87
 for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 296 & 845, n. 1186

not trans. by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

P O Leiden 209, x+13

R P Vienna 6257, 9/30 (& 9/9)

R P Vienna 6257, 15/3

in

P P Cairo 30605, 1/9

read *rp3* "fresh plants," as Sp., CGC, 2 (1908), & de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972); see under *rpy*, above
vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1364, following MSWb 23, 114, where Sp. suggested reading *tpn3*

tphn[∞]n.m. "laurel tree" (*Laurus nobilis* L.)

= EG 628

~? **TEBAE** a plant, as CD 400b, *KHWb* 222 w. ?= δάφνη "sweet bay, *Laurus nobilis*" LSJ 371a= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1365for botanical ident. & discussion, see Loret, *Flore* (1892) pp. 50-51, #69; Keimer, *Gartenpfl.*,1 (1924) 92, 2 (1984) 33-34; Darby et al., *Food*, 2 (1977) 802; Germer, *Flora* (1985) pp. 14-15

var.

e R P Magical, 27/15

t^cphns

R P BM 10588, 5/5 (& 5/1)

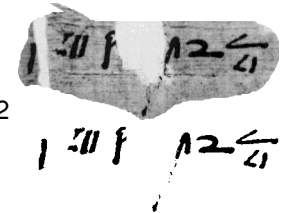
R P BM 10588, 5/3

t^cph[n]ws

in compounds

ḥt n t^cphn "laurel wood" (R P Magical, 27/15)*kb3.t n t^cphns* "laurel leaf" (R P BM 10588, 5/1 & 5)

R P BM 10588, 5/2

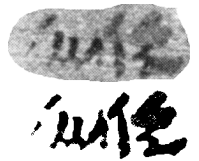
**tpḥ(.t)**

n.f. "cavern, hole"

= EG 628

= *tpḥ.t Wb* 5, 364-66?; for discussion & further possible exx., see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 15, n. anow read *p3 3ḥ* "the field" by Manassa, *Enchoria* 32 (2010/2011) 54-56

P O Pisa 450 conc, 1/x+5

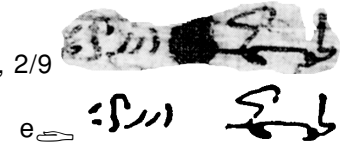


in

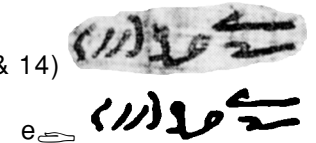
reread *Ta-ph-[d3.t]* GN holy place in Memphis(?), following
 for reading & discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 107, followed by Stadler,
Totenpapyrus (2003)
 vs. Lexa, *Totenbuch* (1910), followed by EG 628 & Borghouts, *OMRO* 51 (1971) 194

var.

P P Bib Nat 149, 2/9

**tpḥ3.t**

P Bib Nat 149, 2/9 (& 14)

**tpḥe(.t)(?)**

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 9



see Jasnow, *JAOS* 105 (1985) 340

vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who read *tp he* "upon the peak" (pp. 129 & 132)
& *tp twe=f* "who is upon his mountain" (p. 270, index B3)

tp̣hy(.t)

in phrases

ṣs.t nb.t tp̣h(.t)(?) tṣ ntr.t ʿṣ.t "Isis, lady of the cavern(?), the great goddess" (P O Hor 2, 2-3)
ḥry sṣt Wṣr-Ḥp Wṣr n Ḥsb ʿInp tp̣h(.t)(?) "overseer of secrets of Osiris-Apis, Osiris of Abusir,
& Anubis of the cavern(?)" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 8-9)

in GN

Tp̣h(.t)-ḍṣ.t holy place in Memphis (lit., "Blocked[?] Cavern"); see following

Tp̣h(.t)-ḍṣ.t[∞] GN holy place (lit., "Blocked[?] Cavern")

= *Tp̣h.t-ḍṣ.t* Wb 5, 366/6-7; *Tp̣h.t-ḍṣ.t* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 1162-63
~? *dp-ḥḍṣ* name of a goddess(?) Wb 5, 447/17

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.* 6 (1929) 54

= Verreth, *TOP* 5 (2011) p. 442, #11174
for discussion, see Borghouts, *OMRO* 51 (1971) pp. 194-98; M. Smith,
Enchoria 13 (1985) 107-8; M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 77, n. b to l. x+2;
& refs. in M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 126, n. e to l. 30

var.

Ta-ph-[ḍṣ].t

for reading & discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 107, followed by Stadler,
Totenpapyrus (2003)

P P Berlin 13603, 4/20

R P Harkness, 1/30

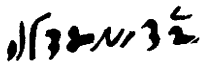
R P Stras 3 vo, x+4/x+2

P P Bib Nat 149, 2/9

vs. Lexa, *Totenbuch* (1910), followed by EG 628 & Borghouts, *OMRO* 51 (1971) 194, who took as var. of *tph(.t)* "cavern," above

Tpḥy-ḍ

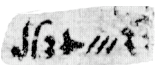
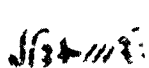
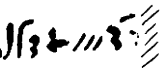
courtesy of Zauzich (pers. comm., presentation at 6th International Congress of Demotists)

e  P P Berlin 15506, x+13

[Tp̣]hy-ḍ

reading from Zauzich (pers. comm., presentation at 6th International Congress of Demotists)

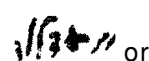
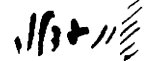
vs. Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954), who read $\theta_3 y d_3$ & took as unknown GN

 P P Berlin 13603, 1/7
 or e 

[Tp̣ḥ]y-ḍ

reading from Zauzich (pers. comm., presentation at 6th International Congress of Demotists)

vs. Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954), who read $\theta_3 [y] d_3$ & took as unknown GN

 P P Berlin 13603, 1/17
 or e 

in phrase

Tpḥ-ḍ.t n Mn-nfr "Tpḥ-ḍ.t in/of Memphis" (R P Harkness, 1/30)

tp̣ḥ̄.t n.f. "cavern, hole"; see under *tp̣ḥ(.t)*, above

tp̣ḥe(.t) n.f. "cavern, hole"; see under *tp̣ḥ(.t)*, above

tp̣ḥy(.t) n.f. "cavern, hole"; see under *tp̣ḥ(.t)*, above

Tpḥy-ḍ GN holy place; see under *Tpḥ(.t)-ḍ̄.t*, above

tp̣š[∞] meaning uncertain, plant det.

P P Apis, 6b/8 


= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1368

tpq[∞]

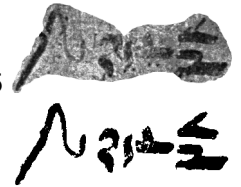
n. name of a snake

= EG 628

in phrase

šm r tpq "to go to the *tpq*-snake"

P O Stras 1994, 5

**tf3**[∞]

n.m. "spittle"

= *tf Wb* 5, 297/9; *tf* v.it. "to spit" Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1141= **τϣΔ** CD 453a, ČED 202, *KHWb* 256 & 550, *DELC* 225asee Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 65, n. 67vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who read *hf3* "dyke"

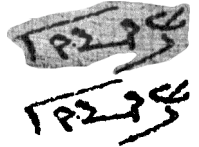
in phrase

p3 nt t3 šm tf3 r t3 p.t i3r=f hy r-ħr=f "he who sends spittle toward the sky, it is on him that it falls"

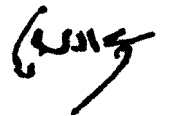
var.

?; **tfe** v.it. "to spit"vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 1/1 (1926) 19, & 2/1 (1926) 133, #586, who read *tħs* "to anoint"vs. EG 628-29, who read *tfy3*, took as var. of *tfw* "food," & trans. "to eat"; followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980)

P P 'Onch, 11/10



e P P Insinger, 6/21

**tf3y.w**n.pl. "food"; see under *tfw*, below**tf3w**n. "food"; see under *tfw*, below**tfy**

v. "to take away, remove" (EG 628)

= *Wb* 5, 297-98= **Βϣϣ**, **ΘΔϣ** CD 69b, ČED 43, *DELC* 58b

in phrase

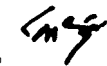
tfy p3 i3ny "to take away the stone" (EG 628 [= P P Cairo 30692, 9])

tfy[∞]

v.it. "to fall"

R P BM 10507, 6/8




= *df* "to fall down, decay" *Wb* 5, 569/7, Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1234; *dfy* "to sink down" *Wb* 5, 569/4-6= *Δωϕε* *KHWb* 439or =? *tfy* "to take away, remove" *EG* 628, used as v.it. "to flee, run away"= *Wb* 5, 297-98= *Bθιϕι*, *θΔϕ* *CD* 69b, *ČED* 43, *DELC* 58bfor discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 90, n. a to l. 8

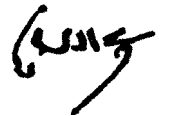
in phrase

tfy n3y=k hm.w "your attackers will fall"

θtfy3

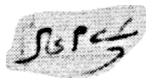
in

e P P Insinger, 6/21


reread *tfe* "to spit," w. ?; see under *tf3* "spittle," abovevs. *EG* 628-29, who read *tfy3*, took as var. of *tfw* "food," & trans. "to eat"; followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980)vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 1/1 (1926) 19, & 2/1 (1926) 133, #586, who read *tħs* "to anoint"tfw[∞]

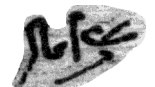
n. "food (offerings)"

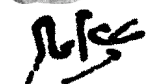
R P Harkness, 3/25




= *EG* 628-29= *df3* *Wb* 5, 569-71; *df3.w* "supplies, victuals" Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1234see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 76, n. 151, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 184, n. 95

P P 'Onch, 24/21




vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who read *ħfw* "snake"

var.

tf3y.w n.pl.

𐎢 P Serpot A, 2/x+32

e 𐎢

tfwy

P P Jena 1209, 7

?; **tf^c.t** n.f.

P P Louvre 2414b, 1/5

=? **df3.t** Wb 5, 571/6

vs. Volten, *Studi Rosellini*, 2 (1955) 275-76, who read *tm-^cf(?)*, noted Wb 5, 306/1, but did not trans.

vs. Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) p. 55, who read *tm^c.t(?)*, noted bird det., but did not trans.

in compound

tf^c.t(?) *hm(.t)* "small food (offerings) (?)" (P P Louvre 2414b, 1/5)

in

P P Cairo 30692, 9

read *tfy* "to remove," above, as Sp., CGC (1908), followed by EG 628
vs. EG 629

in

e 𐎢 P P Insinger, 6/21

reread *tfe* "to spit," w. ?; see under *tf3* "spittle," above

vs. EG 628-29, who read *tfy3*, took as var. of *tfw* "food," & trans. "to eat"; followed by

Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980)

vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 1/1 (1926) 19, & 2/1 (1926) 133, #586, who read *tḥs* "to anoint"

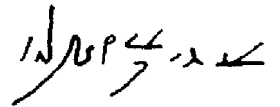
in compound

ḥ(.t) tfw[∞] "house of offerings"

R P Harkness, 5/9

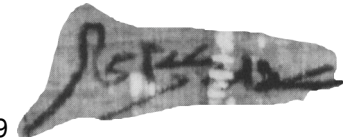
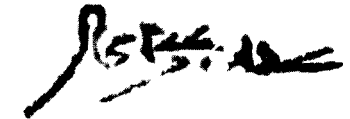


= *ḥ.t df3w* the room in a temple in which food offerings were prepared, often associated w. Osiris

e= 

for discussion, see Derchain, *P. Salt 825* (1965) pp. 42-44; M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 80, n. to l. 9

R P Stras 3, x + 6/9

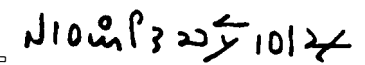
var.

ḥ(.t) tf3w

R P Mythus, 22/27



= EG 629

e= 

k3w tf3w "nourishment & food (offerings)" (EG 557 & 629 [= P P Cairo 50138, 22])

tfwy

n. "food (offerings)"; see under *tfw*, preceding

tf^c.t(?)

n.f. "food (offerings)"; see under *tfw*, above

Tfw3ny

DN "Tefnut"; see under *Tfn.t*, following

Tfn(.t)

DN "Tefnut"

P O Hor 19, 7 (supralinear addition)



= EG 629

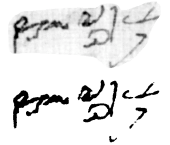
= Wb 5, 299/5-6

= Τεφηνις EG 629; Θφηνις Wb 5, 299/6

var.

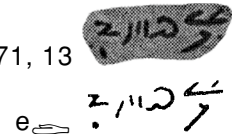
Tfw3ny

R P Harkness, 5/4



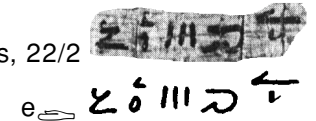
Tfny

R T BM 57371, 13



Tfnyt

R P Mythus, 22/2



in phrases

i **Tf3ny.t** "O, Tefnut!" (EG 629 [= R P Rhind I, 10d6])

ⲉ.wy Šwy **Tfw3ny** "temple of Shu & Tefnut" (R P Harkness, 5/4; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* [2005] pp. 217-18, n. c to l. 4)

ⲉ.wy ms Šw **[Tf]n(.t)** *Gb ʾIn-nw.t* "birthhouse of Shu, [Tef]nut, Geb, & Nut" (P P Berlin 13603, 4/15)

by (η) **Tfn(.t)** "ba of Tefnut" (P O Hor 19, 7 [written above the line])

Ns-Šw-Tfn.t PN (EG 494)

hm-ntr **Tfny** "prophet of Tefnut" (R T BM 57371, 13)

sdm Šw **Tfny** "Hear, Shu & Tefnut!" (EG 629 [= R P Bib Nat 149, 2/6])

Šw-Tfn.t PN (EG 629)

T3-Tfn.t PN (EG 629)

Tfny

DN "Tefnut"; see under *Tfn.t*, preceding

tftf(?)[∞]

meaning uncertain

R P Krall, 12/28



for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 274-75, n. 1509

tm v.t. "to stop, overthrow, obstruct"
 = EG 629
 = Wb 5, 301-2

in

retrans. as negative verb (= EG 629 & following) by Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 104, n. 492
 vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962), who trans. "to hinder"

in compounds/phrases

Øtī **tm** "to stop, cease" (EG 629); reread n3 *tm(.w)* in phrase n3 *tm(.w) hp* "the illegal (actions)"; see following

tm hp n. "illegality, obstruction of justice"

for discussion, & suggested trans. "obstruction of justice," see H. Thompson, *Siut*, 1 (1934) 14, n. 26

var.

n.pl.

for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 94, n. I

vs. H. Thompson, *Siut*, 1 (1934) 14, n. 26, followed by EG 629, who took
 preceding pl. definite article as v. tī "to cause"

R P Serpot A, 2/x+25

e P P Insinger, 26/23 (& 19/19)

P O Hor 26, 20

P O Hor 61, 1

P P BM 10591, 2/4

var.

tm.w hp

vs. H. Thompson, *Siut*, 1 (1934) 14, n. 26, followed by EG 629, who took preceding pl. definite article as v. *tī* "to cause"

tm negative verb

= EG 629-31

= *Wb* 5, 302-3; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1143

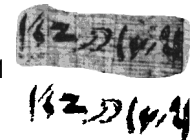
= **TM** CD 412a, *ČED* 187, *KHWb* 231 & 546, *DELC* 214b

for use in var. of negative optative/vetitive, see EG 631

for discussion of use in negating the conditional, see Johnson, *DVS* (1976) pp. 167-70

for discussion of use in negating purpose clauses, see Johnson, *DVS* (1976) pp. 180-81

P P BM 10591, 3/21



E P Berlin 15831≈, 3



P P Berlin 13619, 6



e  P O Bodl 1455, 9



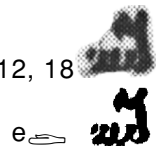
P P BM 10561, 17



P P Cairo 30606, 1/22



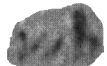
 P P Cologne 2412, 18



P O Hor 23, 21




P O Hor 24B, 4



 e P O Leiden 299, 7



e P O MH 1720, 9


so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 45

P P Turin 6070, 5



vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who did not read

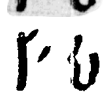
P P Turin 6085, 24




e P/R O Bodl 784, 10



R P BM 10588, 7/12

R P Carlsberg 5a≈, 4/3

vs. Migahid, *Briefe an Götter* (1987), followed by Ray, *JEA* 61 (1975),who took as end of *mḥ* "to seize"

R P Carlsberg 67, 7



R P Carlsberg 67, 10

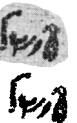
so Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 104, n. 492vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962), who trans. "to hinder"

var.

R P Serpot A, 2/x+25

w. divine det., perhaps from *ʾltm* "Atum"

P P Ox Griff 73, 7



as vetitive (EG 631)

in phrases

ʾw=y tm tī/ʾr "if I don't cause/do" (EG 630)*ʾw=f tm ḥzy* "if he doesn't abandon" (EG 630)*ʾr PN tm gm* "if PN does not find (out)" (EG 630)*bn ... tm* "only, merely" (EG 630)

in phrase

bn-ʾw=y rh tm hb "I can only report" (EG 630 [= E P Rylands 9, 2/18]; trans. byVittmann, *P. Rylands* 9 [1998], "I will not be able to avoid reporting")*pḥw ʾr ḥpr tm rh (tī wy p3 mr 3ḥ)* "(the) end (result) was that (the overseer of fields) could not (remove)"

(EG 629 [= E P Rylands 9, 17/20])

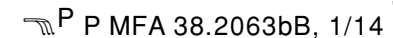
mtw=y tm *in.t=f* "&) I don't bring him" (EG 630)
mtw=k tm mwt "&) you will not die" (EG 630)
mtw=w tm hb "&) they don't send (word)" (EG 630)
r tm *ir=f* "in order not to do it" of oath (EG 630)
r tm *ir n3y* "in order not to do this" (EG 630)
r tm ti "in order not to allow" (EG 605)
 in phrase
r tm ti sm "in order not to allow to go" (EG 630)
r tm ti ti=w "in order not to let them give" (EG 630 [= P S Rosetta, 9])
rh tm iy "to be able not to come" (EG 630 [= E P Rylands 9, 12/13])
hn=f r tm kp "he ordered not to seize" (EG 630 [= P S Rosetta, 10])
st3 (r) tm (ir) "to decline, refrain, refuse (to do)" (lit., "to withdraw in order not to (do)"); see under *st3*
 "to pull, drag" esp. to pull a divine statue; "to turn, to turn away, withdraw" (so as not to do s'thing),
 hence, "to decline, refrain, refuse," above
tm-mtly(.t) "ignorance" (lit., "non-instructedness"); see under *mtr(.t)* "instruction," above
tm nh3 irm X "not to trust X" (EG 225)
tm rh n.m. "ignorance" (P P Insinger, 3/3; R P Carlsberg, 1/6; Carlsberg ex. written w. a
 seated-man det. & perhaps has been reinterpreted there as "ignorant man")
tm hyt "not to fear" (EG 336)
tm sh "not striking" in compound *šc.t (n) tm she* "document of not interfering"; see under *sh*
 "to strike," above
tm sh(y) "not interfering" in compound *šc.t (n) tm sh(y)* "document of not interfering"; see under *sh(y)* "to strike," above
tm sht "not hindering" in compound *sh n tm sht* "document of not hindering"; see under *sht* "to hinder," above
tm sdn "non-reflection;" see under *sdny.w* "advice," above
tm šbn n.m. "discord; disunity"; see under *šbn* "to join, unite (w.)"
tm špy n.m. "shamelessness" (P P Insinger, 6/22, 27/3)
tm tktk "not to hurry" (EG 660 [= P P Insinger, 4/2])

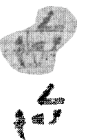
tm[∞] v.t. "to complete"; v.it. "to be complete"
 = v.it. EG 631
 = *Wb* 5, 303-4; v.it., Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1143
 ~ *𐎢𐎠* "be complete" BDB 1070a+b

in

reread *tm* "to be joined," below
 vs. Parker, *JARCE* 3 (1964) 94b, n. p

n. "completion, entirety"
 = *tm* "everything; the universe" *Wb* 5, 305/4-6

 P P MFA 38.2063bB, 1/14



for discussion, see Ray, *Hōr* (1976) pp. 24, n. l, 47, n. p, & 156, who read w. ? &

also suggested possible reading *iw^c* "heir"
see also Dousa, *ASICDS* (2002) p. 162, n. 50 (1), who doubted reading on grammatical

& paleographical grounds, but offered no alternative

w. DN

ʒs.t tʒ Pr-^cʒ.t (n) tm nb nt wʒh shn pʒ tʒ dr=f "Isis, the queen of all entirety who commands the entire land"

(P O Hōr 3 vo, 6-7; P O Hōr 10, 16-17)

≅? παντοκράτειρα Ray, *Hōr* (1976) p. 156, epithet 8, w. discussion

"fulfillment, completeness(?)"

in compound

Nfr-tm DN; see above

tm[∞]

v.it. & t. "to join, unite, adjoin, clothe, wrap"

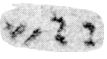
= EG 631

= *dmʔ* "to touch, adjoin" *Wb* 5, 453-55; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1196

= **τωωμε** CD 414b, *ČED* 187, *KHWb* 232, *DELC* 215a

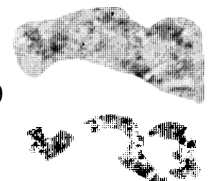
relationship denied by *DELC* 215a

vs. Parker, *JARCE* 3 (1964) 94b, n. p, who trans. "to be complete"

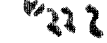
P O Hōr 3 vo, 6 

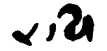
e  

 P O Hōr 6 vo, x+9



P O Hōr 10, 16 



e  P O Louvre 10325, x+3 

P P Berlin 13603, 2/1 (& 2/4) 



R P Harkness, 3/11 (& 3/37) 



 P P MFA 38.2063bB, 1/14 



var.

t^cmy v.t. "to touch"

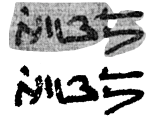
vs. Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 136, n. to l. 2, who trans. "to cleave" & suggested derivation
< *dm̃* "to cleave, split" *Wb* 5, 453 (sic!)

Jasnow & Zauzich, *Book of Thoth* (2005) & p. 155, n. to l. 3/2, so trans. & suggested derivations

in compounds/phrases

ṯw=w tmy "they are united" (EG 631 [= P P Berlin 13603, 2/1])

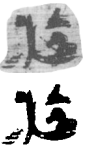
R P Vienna 6343, 3/2



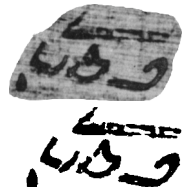
tm(e) r "to adjoin, abut"

= EG 631

P P BM 10524, 2

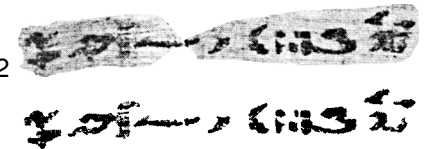


P P Carnarvon 2, 2



t̃my r-twn "to approach"

P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/12



see Erichsen, "Neue Erzählung" (1956) p. 27, n. to l. 12

tm n mnhy.t "clothed in a garment" (EG 631)

in phrase

tm n mnhy.t n šs nsw(.t) "clothed in a garment of royal linen" (EG 164 [= R P Setna II, 2/8])

tm

n.f. & m. "mat"

= EG 631

= *tm̃* n.m. *Wb* 5, 307/2-9, & Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1144; *tm̃y.t* n.f. *Wb* 5, 307/10-11

= **TOM** n.m. CD 412b, ČED 187, *KHWb* 232, *DELC* 214b, s.v. **TMH**; **TMH** n.f. CD 415b, ČED 188, *KHWb* 231, *DELC* 214b

for discussion, see Vycichl, *ZĀS* 85 (1960) 72, who took **TMH** as collective of **TOM**

var.

tm̐

⌌^P O Pisa 450 conv., 1A/8

in

⌌^P P 'Onch, frag. c/x+7 (= 2/x+7)

reread *tm̐*[.t] "wound"; see under *tm.t* "wound," below
for reading & discussion, see H. Smith, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 144, n. ae, but vs. his rejection based
on fem. article
vs. Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 132, who read *tm̐* "mat," w. ?

in phrase

gl^c n w^c tm̐ "wrapped in a mat" (EG 631 [= ^R P Setna II, 1/18])

tm[∞]

v.t. "to close, shut"

= EG 631

= *tmm Wb* 5, 308/5-9

= **ⲧⲱⲙ** CD 412b, *ČED* 187, *KHWb* 232, *DELC* 215a

^P P HLC, 8/20

?; so Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide*, 1 (1963) 333, n. to l. 7

var.

written like *tm̐* "to join," above

e⌌^P O BM 20046, 7

^R P Vienna 6319, 6/33

in phrase

tm̐ p̐ r̐ "to shut the door" (EG 631)

in phrase

r3.w nb.w i w = w tm "all doors being closed" (R P Vienna 6319, 6/33)

tm

v. "to sharpen"

= EG 632

= *dm Wb* 5, 448; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1194

= **TM** CD 413a, ČED 187, *KHWb* 232, *DELC* 215a

cf. *tm.t* "knife" & *tm.t* "wound," below

in phrase

tm sfy "to sharpen a sword" (P P Spieg, 11/23)

tm

v. "to name, to pronounce (a name)"

= EG 632

= *dm* "to pronounce, utter," w. *rn* "name" as usual obj. *Wb* 5, 449-50; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1194

in phrase

tm = w rn = k (EG 632 [= R P Berlin 8351, 3/6])

tm[∞]

n.m. type of fruit ("date"?)

= EG 632

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1372

for discussion, see Wångstedt, *OrSu* 22 (1973) 32

var.

tme

in phrase

wnm tm (EG 632 [= R P Mythus, 19/12])

Tm

DN "Atum"; see *ʾltm*, above

tm

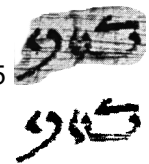
v. "to protect"; see under *tym*, above

e  R? O BM 25974, 2 *15*

R P Mythus, 19/12 
e  *13*

øtm-^cf in

P P Louvre 2414b, 1/5



reread *tf^c.t(?)*, var. of *tfw* "food (offerings)," above
vs. Volten, *Studi Rosellini*, 2 (1955) 275-76, who noted *Wb* 5, 306/1, but did not trans.

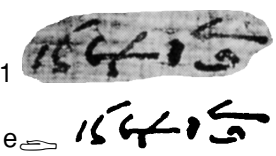
tm.t[∞]

n.f. "knife"
= EG 632
= *dm.t Wb* 5, 450-51; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 1196-97
cf. *tm* "to sharpen," above, & *tm.t* "wound," below

var.

tm3.t

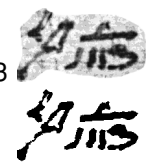
R P Bib Nat 149, 1/21



for reading, see Stadler, *Totenpapyrus* (2003), vs. Lexa, *Totenbuch* (1910),
followed by EG 632, who took following group 2.t as flesh det.

tmy.t

R P Omina B, 9/13



in phrases

wnm t3 tmy.t "to eat (by means of) the knife" (R P Omina B, 9/13)

tm.t[∞]

n.f. "wound"
= EG 632, s.v. *tm.t* "knife"
= *dm.t* "puncture, cut" *WMT* 2, 978
 < *dm* "to pierce, stab" *WMT* 2, 978; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1194
= O^{THMI} *KHWb* 546 citing Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 78 & 538, n. 370
cf. *tm* "to sharpen" & *tm.t* "knife," above

for discussion, see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 124, n. to l. 9

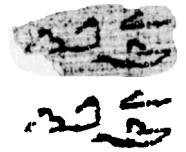
e₁ R P Magical, 19/39 (& 9)



var.

tm̩[.t]

ⲙ P 'Onch, frag. c/x+7 (= 2/x+7)



for reading & discussion, see H. Smith, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 144, n. ae, but vs. his rejection of *tm̩* "mat" based on fem. article vs. Thissen, *Ansch.* (1984) p. 132, who read, w. ?, *tm̩* "mat" (*tm* EG 631 & above)

in phrase

tm̩.t p̩ phs n p̩ whr "wound of the bite of the dog" (R P Magical, 19/9)

tm̩ n.m or n.f. "mat"; see under *tm*, above

tm̩.t n.f. "knife"; see under *tm̩.t*, above

tm̩.t n.f. "wound"; see under *tm̩.t*, above

tme n.m. type of fruit ("date"?); see under *tm*, above

tmy v. "to unite"; see *tm* (EG 631)

tmy n.m. "town, village"

= EG 632-33

= *dmy Wb* 5, 455-56; *dm̩t* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1196

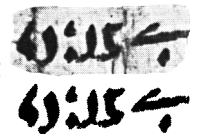
= ⲧⲙⲉ CD 414a, ČED 187, *KHWb* 232 & 546, *DELC* 215a

= κώμη LSJ 1017b

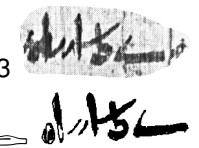
> Aram. תמא, תמא Kraeling, *Aramaic Papyri* (1953) pp. 160-61, n. to l. 8 (of doc. 3);

Porten, *Archives* (1968) p. 285, n. 16

E P Bib Nat 217, 2



E P Moscow 135D, 3



E P Vienna 10151, 3



for reading, see Lüddeckens, *Enchoria* 1 (1971), but vs. his suggestion in n. d that

𐤎 might be read *ḥtp*; this group should rather be interpreted as 𐤎𐤏

vs. Shore, *Serapis* 6 (1980), who took as end of *ḥzbt*

for reading, see Pestman, *Recueil* (1977)

vs. Pierce, *3 Dem. Pap.* (1972), who read *ḥfḥ* "dromos"

E Bowl Berlin 5/66, 4

𐤎𐤏𐤕𐤏𐤕

P P Ash 20, x+5

𐤎𐤏𐤕𐤏𐤕

P P Berlin 13381[≈], 19

𐤎𐤏𐤕𐤏𐤕

P P BM 10750A, 4

𐤎𐤏𐤕𐤏𐤕

P P BM 10789 vo., 12

𐤎𐤏𐤕𐤏𐤕

𐤎 P P Brook 37.1796, 17

𐤎𐤏𐤕𐤏𐤕

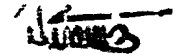
P P Cairo 30605, 1/4

𐤎𐤏𐤕𐤏𐤕

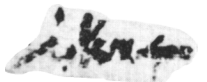
P P Cairo 30606, 1/5


 e 

P P Cairo 30617A, 2 (& 4, 5)

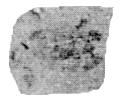
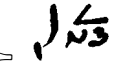
P P Heid 734B, x+3


 e 

P P HLC, 2/13




P O Hor 5A, x+3


 e 

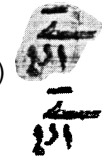
P O Hor 59, 17


 e 

P P Lille 110 vo, 1/1



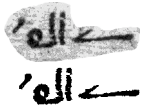

P P Louvre 2414B, 1/3 (& 1/4)



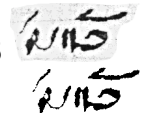
P P Louvre 2414B, 1/5



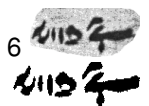
P P 'Onch, 8/17



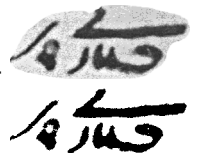
P P Turin 6072A, 5



P P Turin 6079B, 6

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *ḳmy* "suburb"

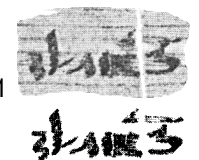
P P Turin 6085, 14



P S Vienna Kunst 82, 25



P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/1



for reading, see Jasnow, *JNES* 45 (1986) 305 & n. C, who read w. ?

vs. Menu, *CRIPEL* 6 (1981), who read *Tmy-Ḥr(?)* & also suggested *tmy* "town" & *tȝy* "time"
(= EG 600)
but see Quack, *Enchoria* 27 (2001) 112, n. 57, who read *ḥr-ib*

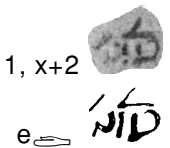
for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 10 (1980) 189, followed by Farid, *Strategen*

(1993), & Vleeming, *Coins* (2001)
vs. Shore, *Glimpses* (1979), who did not read

var.

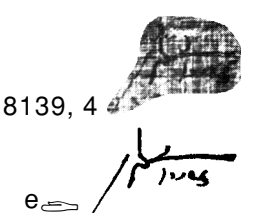
tym

P/R O Corteggiani 1, x+2



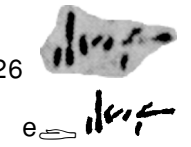
e

R P Berlin 8139, 4



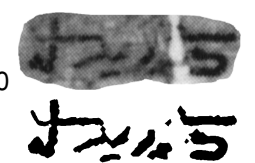
e

R T BM 57371, 26



e

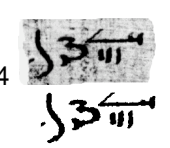
R P Krall, 5/10



R P Vienna 10000, 2/17

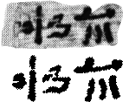


R P BM 10588, 6/4



tmy

R P Louvre 3229, 1/11



P P Louvre 2439, 3

**tmꜣ.w** n.pl.

R O Ash 956, 1



in compounds/phrases

5 **tmy** "5 villages" (EG 633)

= πεντακωμία (EG 633)

ib.t(?) n pꜣ tmy "heart(?) of the town"

in phrase

sbt n ḥ(.t)-ntr n tꜣ ib.t(?) n pꜣ tmy "wall of the temple in the heart(?) of the town" (P P MFA 38.2063bA, 8)*ipy.t (n) pꜣ 1/10 nt wdꜣ (n) pꜣ tmy nt ḥry* "correct *oipe* of the 1/10 of the abovementioned town"

(P P Mil Vogl 24, 12-13)

ft.t 2.t n pꜣ tmy "2 (money) chests of the town" (P P Turin 6085, 14)*wyꜥ bꜣk Sbk iwꜥf ḥr wpy rs (n) tmy* "farmer, servant of Sobek, who does guard duty (in) the town"

(P P Lille 40, 3-4)

wp.t nb pꜣ tmy ... "job of goldsmith of the town of ..." (P P Lille 64, 8)*wp(y).t (n) ḥnq (n) pꜣ tmy* "work of beer(-making) of the town" (P P Lille 42B, 13)*bꜣk.t tym* "city (or) village" (R P Magical, 18/27)*bꜣk.w pꜣy tmy n škr* (EG 124)*pꜣ bnr n pꜣ tmy* "beyond the city" (EG 633)*pꜣ mn pꜣ tmy* "such-and-such a town" (P P HLC, 2/28)*mstwphrs n tmy Tnn-ḥmn-tꜣyꜥf-Nḥt(.t)* "mercenary of the town of *Tnn-ḥmn-tꜣyꜥf-Nḥt(.t)*" (P P Reinach 6, 6-7)

ntr.w (n) *p3 tmy* "gods of the town" (P P Ox Griff 25 vo, 4)
in phrase

N.t iir ti n=t w n3 ntr.w cy.w n p3y=t tme iir plg t3y=t tby iw=w ti w "It is Neith who has given you
free way. It is the great gods of your town who have freed your brick. They will give free way."

(R P Harkness, 1/2)

rmṯ (n) *tmy* "local man, townsman"

P P Louvre 2414b, 1/13

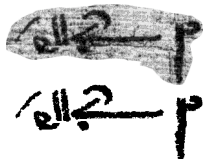


= EG 633

e P O MMA 21.2.121, 7

but Botta & Vinson, *Enchoria* 23 (1996) 177-78, suggested reading this ex.

P P 'Onch, 22/15

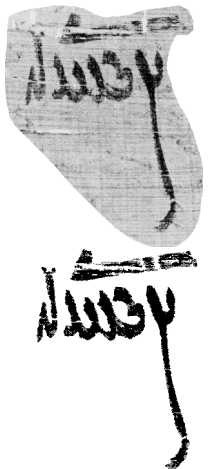


rmṯ n (<*m*) *tmy* "man in a town"

var.

rmṯ(.w) (n) *tmy* pl.

P/R P Ash 21B, x+6

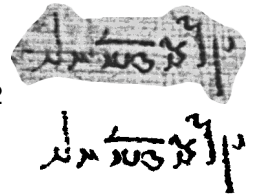


var.

"people in the town" indicating "living people" in contrast to *wcb.w* "mummies"; see refs. in
Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 535

rm̄t̄ h̄ tmy title of party to a contract

R P SI 8 909, 2



~? **h̄.t rm̄t̄ tmy** "village corporation" under **h̄.e.t** "body," above

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 80, n. a

for discussion, see Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 62, n. to l. 146, & 63, n. to l. 192

H̄.t-wly Nblw n̄ tmy.w r-îr Pr-ꜥꜣ m̄ꜣꜥ ʿnh̄ "Ḥawara & Nblw, the towns which Pharaoh made place(s) of oath(s)"

(P P Cairo 50129, 4)

hry n p̄ tmy "overseer of the city" (EG 324)

hny(.t) (n) p̄ tmy "canal of the town"

in phrase

šm n p̄ tmy hn̄ t̄ — "harvest-tax of the town & the canal of the town" (P P Ox Griff 46, 12-13)

hr̄w n̄ȳw tmy.w "they plundered their towns" (EG 368 [=P S Raphia, 24], but vs. reading **p̄ȳw tmy.w**)

h̄.t rm̄t̄ tmy "village corporation"; see under **h̄.e.t** "body," above

hl-ʿy tmy "elders of the town" (EG 394)

sbt n ḥ(.t)-ntr n t̄ ib.t(?) n p̄ tmy "wall of the temple in the heart(?) of the town" (P P MFA 38.2063bA, 8)

sbt tmy p̄ȳf s̄wt̄y "A wall of a town is its guard." (P P Louvre 2414b, 1/4)

sh̄n tmy "village headman"; see under **sh̄n** "administrator," above

sh̄.t ḥ.t-ntr p̄ tmy "(in) field, temple, & the town" (EG 633)

in phrases

sh̄.t ḥ.t-ntr p̄ tmy pr Pr-ꜥꜣ m̄ꜣꜥ nb "(in) field, temple, town, palace, any place" (P P Turin 6074B, 7)

(n) **sh̄.t p̄ tmy p̄ yr** "(in) fields, the city, or the river" (P P Ash 16, 3)

in phrase

(n) **sh̄.t p̄ tmy p̄ ȳr p̄ ʿt ḥ.t-ntr m̄ꜣꜥ nb (n) p̄ t̄** "(in) fields, the city, the river, the edge,

the temple, or any place at all" (P P Cairo 30617a, 4)

sh̄ (n) (p̄) tmy "town scribe, village scribe"; see under **sh̄** "scribe," above

šm n p̄ tmy hn̄ t̄ hny (n) p̄ tmy "harvest-tax of the town & the canal of the town" (P P Ox Griff 46, 12-13)

šty n tmy ḥrm p̄ȳf sgts "income of the town & its σύνταξις" (P P Cairo 30625, 9)

štq.w n p̄ tmy "prisons of the city" (EG 530 [= P P Heid 736a, 6])

qmrqs p̄ tme Pr-lq "administrator of the town of Philae" (R G Philae 65, 7)

grg p̄ tmy "to found the town" (EG 586)

p̄(ȳy) tmy "the (my) village" (EG 632)

tmy.w *r-ṯr Pr-ḫ mḏḫ* "towns which Pharaoh made place(s) of oath(s)"
in phrase

Ḥ.t-wly Nblw nḏ tmy.w r-ṯr Pr-ḫ mḏḫ "Ḥawara & Nblw, the towns which Pharaoh made place(s) of oath(s)" (P P Cairo 50129, 4)

tmy *ḫ* "great town" (P P BM 10593, 2; P P BM 10594, 3)

tmy *Pr-ḫ* "royal town"
in phrase

wḫ.b.w n tmy Pr-ḫ "priests of the royal town" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 25)

tmy *mḏy* "new town"
in phrase

tmy Sbk pḏ tmy mḏy nt-ṯwḫ w d n=f Tywnyss "Sobek-town the new town which is called Dionysias" (P P Lille 110 vo, 1/1-2)

tmy *mḏy(.t)* "island city" (EG 633)

or read **tmy** (*n*) *Mḏy.t* "city of Dimē"; see under *Tḏ-mḏy(.t)-Sbk-nb-Pay* under *Sbk-nb-Pay* under *Sbk*, above

tmḏ.w *n Šmḫ Mḥy* "towns of/in Upper & Lower Egypt"
in phrase

spe.w n Wsṯr ḥnḫ nḏ tmḏ.w n Šmḫ Mḥy "nomes of Osiris & the towns of/in Upper & Lower Egypt"
(R O Ash 956, 1-2)

tmy.w *n šty* "revenue towns"; see under *šte(.t)* "income" under *šty* "to take away," above

w. DN

tmy *DN* "town of DN" (EG 632)

tmy *ḏs.t* in GN *Tmy-(n)-ḏs.t* "Town of Isis"; see "in GN," below

tmy *ṯmn* "town of Amun"
in phrase

Nṯw(.t) pḏ tmy ṯmn "Thebes, the town of Amun" (R P Vienna 10000, 2/18)
for discussion, see Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983) p. 171. n. 41

tmy *Ḥp* "town of the Apis"
in phrase

Mn-ṯnfr1 pḏ tmy Ḥp "Memphis, the town of the Apis" (R P Vienna 10000, 2/17)

tmy *Hr* in GN *Pḏ-tmy-Ḥr* "Damanhûr" (lit., "The Town of Horus"), above

tmy *Šbk GN* "Sobek-town GN" of GNs in the Fayyum; see "w. GN," below

tmy *Šw* "town of Shu"
in phrase

Tḏ-ḥs.t pḏ tmy Šw "Letopolis(?), the town of Shu" (R P Vienna 10000, 2/18)

in GN

Pḏ-š[ḫ]-n-pḏ-tmy "The Sand of the Town"; see above

Pḏ-tmy-Ḥr (& var.) "Damanhûr" (lit., "The Town of Horus") in the Delta; see above

Ø *Tḏ-ṯḥ.t-pḏ-tmy* reread *Tḏ-ṯḥ.t-pḏ-Nḥs* GN "Daphnai"; see below

Tmy-(n)-ʒs.t "Town of Isis" in nome of SebennytosP O Hor 2, 2 (& *passim*)

≡ Ἰσιος πόλις P O. Gr. Hor C, 3, & E, 5-6, in Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 2

see Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) pp. 215-16, #920

for discussion & refs., see Ray *Hor* (1976) pp. 19a, n. a, 118-19 & 185b

in phrase

Tmy-(n)-ʒs.t (n) pʒ tš *Tb-ntr* "Town of Isis in the nome of Sebennytos" (P O Hor 26, 2)

in phrases

sh rmt (n) pʒ — "scribe, man of the —" (P O Hor 29, 2 & 9)**Tmy-n-ʒs.t** nb.t *tph(.t)(?) tʒ ntr.t ʒ.t n pʒ tš n Tb-ntr* "Town of Isis, mistress of the cavern(?), the great goddess, in the nome of Sebennytos"

in phrase

rmt (n) — "man of —" (P O Hor 2 vo, 1-2)

in phrase

sh rmt Tmy-n-ʒs.t nb.t tph(.t)(?) tʒ ntr.t ʒ.t n pʒ tš n Tb-ntr "scribe, man of

Town of Isis, mistress of the cavern(?), the great goddess, in the nome of

Sebennytos" (P O Hor 2, 1-3)

var.

Tmy-n-ʒs.t tʒ ntr.t ʒ.t nb.t *tph.t(?) nt-ıw* (n) pʒ tš n *Tb-ntr* "Town of Isis, the great goddess, the mistress of the cavern(?) which is in the nome of Sebennytos"

in phrase

rmt (n) — "man of —" (P O Hor 7, 3)**Tmy-nʒ-sm-srḥ(y)**[∞] "Village of the *srḥ*-Vegetables"

E P Loeb 46, 4

near Gebelein

or? read *tmy* + *Nʒ-sm-srḥy*

= EG 430, 443 & 633

E P Loeb 47, 3

= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 284, #10748

for discussion, see Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931) p. 80, n. 2 to P. Loeb 47; Malinine, *Fs.**Schott* (1968) p. 91, n. e; Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) p. 25, n. kk; Cruz-Urbe,*Enchoria* 17 (1990) 60, n. to line 12

w. GN

tmy GN "town (of) GN"; see under GN

tmy *P3-^c.wy-pa-Ḥp* "town (of) Apias" (lit., "The Place of He-who-Belongs-to-Apis")

tmy *n P3-w3ḥ-īs n P3-w3ḥ-īmn P3-īhy* "town of The Old(?) Settlement of/in The Settlement of Amun (called) The Stable"

tmy *P3-bwy-š^c* "town (of) The Sandy Hill"

tmy *P3-ḥyr* "town (of) The Street"

tmy *Pr-lq* "town (of) Philae"

tmy *Pr-hn-īnp* "town (of the) Anubieion"

tmy *Pr-ḥmr* "town (of) *Pr-ḥmr*"

tmy *M3y(.t)* "town (of) Dimē"; see under *T3-m3y(.t)-Sbk-nb-Pay* under *Sbk-nb-Pay* "Soknopaïos," above

tmy *N3-nh.w* "town (of) The Sycamores"

tmy *Sy* "city of Sais" (EG 408)

tmy *T3-^chy.t* "town (of) The Chapel-with-Aviary"

tmy *T3-^chy(.t)-t3-īmy(.t)* "town (of) The Chapel-with-Aviary of *T3-īmy.t*"

tmy ... *T3-whry* "town ... The Dockyard"

tmy *T3-s.t-n-Dḥwty-ḥ^c* "town (of) The Place of *Dḥwty-ḥ^c*"

tmy ^c3 (n) GN "great town (of) GN"

tmy ^c3 n Š^c-ḥn(?) "great town (of) Š^c-ḥn(?)"

in title

hrḥ n t3 ḥ3s.t (n) p3 tmy ^c3 n Š^c-ḥn(?) "lector-priest of the necropolis of the great town (of) Š^c-ḥn(?)"

(P P BM 10593, 2; P P BM 10594, 3)

tmy *Sbk* GN "Sobek-town GN" of towns in the Fayyum; see under GN

≡ κώμη Σούχου see Bresciani, *RSO* 38 (1963) 2

tmy *Sbk* *P3-^c.wy-Brng3* "Sobek-town Berenike"

tmy *Sbk* *P3-^c.wy-Pltr3* "Sobek-town Philoteris"

tmy *Sbk* *P3-^c.wy-t3-mr-sn* "Sobek-town Philadelphia"

tmy *Sbk* *P3-^c.wy-Twrynws(?)* "Sobek-town The Place of Taurinos"

tmy *Sbk* *P3-^c.wy-Tmtys* "Sobek-town The Place of Themistos"; see under *P3-^c.wy-Tm[st]ws(?)*, above

tmy *Sbk* *P3-bw(?)* "Sobek-town The Hillock(?)"

tmy *Sbk* *P3-pr-ḥd* "Sobek-town The Treasury"

tmy *Sbk* *P3-ḥ3t-rsy* "Sobek-town The Southern Point"

tmy *Sbk* *P3-sṯr3-n-Pa-īw(?)* "Sobek-town *P3-sṯr3-n-Pa-īw(?)*"

tmy *Sbk* *Pr-...wṯ* "Sobek-town *Pr-...wṯ*"

tmy *Sbk* *Pr-Wn-nfr(?)* "Sobek-town The Domain of Wen-nefer(?)"

tmy *Sbk* *Pr-ḥ3t* "Sobek-town *Pr-ḥ3t*"

tmy *Sbk* *Pr-Ḥlṯt(?)* "Sobek-town *Pr-Ḥlṯt(?)*"

tmy *Sbk* *Pr-grg* "Sobek-town The Settlement"

tmy *Sbk* *Pr-grg-Šw* "Sobek-town The Settlement of Shu"

tmy *Sbk* *Pr-grg-Dḥwty* "Sobek-town The Settlement of Thoth"

tmy *Sbk* *Ps* "Sobek-town Abshay"; see under *P3y-šy*, above

tmy *Sbk* *n N3-nh.w* "Sobek-town The Sycamores"

tmy Sbk Na-^c.wy-Tmtes "Sobek-town Those of (the) Place of Themistos"; see under P3-^c.wy-Tm[st]ws, above

tmy Sbk H.t-wry.t "Sobek-town Hawara"

tmy Sbk T3-m3y(.t)-n-p3-whr "Sobek-town The Island of the Hound"

tmy Sbk T3-m3y(.t)-Sbk-nb-Pay (& var.) "Sobek-town Dimē"; see under Sbk-nb-Pay "Soknopaïos," above

tmy Sbk T3-nb(.t)-t3-tn "Sobek-town Tebtunis"

tmy Sbk p3 tmy m3y nt-īw=w d n=f Tywnyss "Sobek-town the new town which is called Dionysias" in phrase

rmṯ tmy Sbk ["man of (the) Sobek-town [" (E S Cairo 63636, 3)

for discussion, see Vleeming, *Coins* (2001) p. 219, n. to l. 3

vs. Bresciani, *RSO* (1963) 2, n. to l. 3, who took **tmy Sbk** as a ref. to the Fayyum generally, rather than referring to a specific GN in the following break

GN (ḥn^c) GN r **tmy** 2 "GN & GN, amounting to 2 villages"

in phrases

T3-^chy(.t)-(n)-Hr-ītm ḥn^c ... T3-whry r tmy 2 ḥr T3-m3y(.t)-Pth (n) p3 w ḥr-īb Mn-nfr "The Chapel-with-Aviary of Hr-ītm & ... The Dockyard, amounting to 2 villages on The Island of Ptaḥ (in) the district in the midst of Memphis" (P P Louvre 3266, 2)

var.

tmy(.w) n T3-^chy(.t) T3-whry r tmy 2 n T3-m3y(.t)-Pth "(the) village(s) (of) The Chapel-with-Aviary & The Dockyard, amounting to 2 villages in The Island of Ptaḥ" (P P Innsbruck, 8)

[T3-^chy(.t)]-(n)-st-msh ḥn^c T3-rsy.t-mḥt.t r tmy 2 n p3 tš n Wn-ḥm "[The Chapel-with Aviary] of the Crocodile Tail & The Northern Fortress, amounting to 2 villages in the district of Wn-ḥm" (P P Louvre 3266, 1)

var.

GN GN GN r **tmy** 3

in phrase

R3-t3-ḥny3 P3-sbt-n3-īšwr.w Pr-grg-Sbk t3 tny.t Pwlmn r tmy 3 nt ḥn n3 ^c.wy.w bnr [n p3 tš] 3rsyn3

"El-Lahun, Syron Kome, Kerkesouchis of the Polemon division, making 3 villages which are

in the outlying area [of the] Arsinoite [nome]" (P P Ash 18, 5)

Tmy-(n)-3s.t GN "Town of Isis"; see under **tmy** "town, village," preceding

Tmy-n3-sm-srḥ(y) GN "Village of the srḥ-Vegetables" near Gebelein; see under **tmy** "town, village," above

Tmystws GN "Themistos" division of the Arsinoite nome; see under *Tmsts*, below

Ṭmystws GN "Themistos" division of the Arsinoite nome; see under *Tmsts*, below

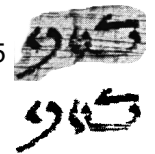
Tmysts GN "Themistos" division of the Arsinoite nome; see under *Tmsts*, below

tmy.t n.f. "knife"; see under *tm.t*, above

ø⁶tm⁶.t(?) in

reread *tf⁶.t* & taken, w. ?, as var. of *tfw* "food (offerings)," above
vs. Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) p. 55, who noted bird det., but did not trans.

P P Louvre 2414b, 1/5



tmmy(.t)[∞] n.f. "amulet (papyrus)" placed in eye-socket of mummified Apis

=  *tmm.t* "ritual of the amulets"; see Meeks, *RdE* 28 (1976) 95-96

for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) 222-23, n. 2 to l. vo 2b, 5

but Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 191, & *Enchoria* 22 (1995) 123-29, took as name of

general handbook for mummification

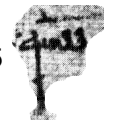
cf. *t wyt* "amulet (papyrus)," under *t* "to take," below

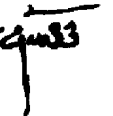
P P Apis vo, 2a/13 (& 2a/1)



e 

P P Apis vo, 2b/5



e 

tmh(?)[∞] meaning uncertain

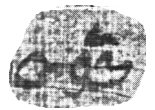
not read by Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 42 & n. 233
read *tm...* by Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) 63, n. 14, who did not trans.

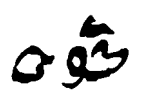
in compound

⁶.wy *tmh*(?) "pair of —" object in dowry list

tms v.t. "to bury"
= EG 633

P P BM 10394, 5



e 

= *tms* Wb 5, 369/6

= **TWMC** CD 416a, *ČED* 188, *KHWb* 234 & 547, *DELC* 215b

in phrases

[*mt*]w=k *ty.t*=s r n3 *sh.wt mtw*=k **tms**=s "you take it to the fields & you bury it" (^R P BM 10588, 6/2)

tms=f n whm *hr t3 pne3.t n pr*=s "bury it again under the threshold of her house" (^R P BM 10588, 8/5)

tms=f *hr t3 pn*^c.t n p3^c.wy "bury it under the threshold of the house" (^R P Leiden 384 vo, 4/6)

tms(=f) n p3 *myt* "bury (it) in the road" (^R P Leiden 384 vo, 4/13-14)

(tms) n.m. "burial, grave, tomb"

= EG 633

P P Apis, 4/25

P P Apis, 5/1

in phrases

hrt **tms** "*hrt*-cloths (for) burial" (^P P Apis, 5/1)

šs.w nsw(.t) **tms** "byssus (for) burial" (^P P Apis, 4/25)

qb3(.t) **tms** "*qb3(.t)*-cloth (for) burial" (^P P Apis, 5/1)

t3=w *iw p3* **tms** *r-r-hr*=f "they put the lid(?) upon him" (EG 633 [= ^P P Spieg, 5/10-11])

tms (n) *Bh* "tomb of the Buchis" (EG 633 [= ^P O Bucheum 122, 1])

tms n.f. "galena"; see under *tmstm*, below

Tmsq3 GN "Damascus" in Syria

^P P Berlin 13381≈, 19

= *Tmsqw* Gauthier, *Dict. géog.* 6 (1929) 42

= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 153, #533

for reading & discussion, see Clarysse & Winnicki in Van 't Dack et al., *War of Sceptres* (1989) p. 60, n. to l. 19

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Fs. Berl. Mus.* (1974), who read *Tmsts* "Themistos," below

in phrase

š(m) n=f Pr-^c r **Tmsq3** "Pharaoh went to Damascus"

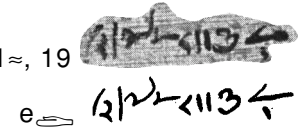
ø**Tmst3** in

reread *Tmsq3* "Damascus," preceding

for reading & discussion, see Clarysse & Winnicki in Van 't Dack et al., *War of Sceptres* (1989)
p. 60, n. to l. 19

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Fs. Berl. Mus.* (1974), who took as var. of *Tmsts* "Themistos," below

P P Berlin 13381≈, 19



Tmstjews GN "Themistos" division of the Arsinoite nome; see under *Tmsts*, below

Tmstw GN "Themistos" division of the Arsinoite nome; see under *Tmsts*, below

Tmstw GN "Themistos" division of the Arsinoite nome; see under *Tmsts*, below

tmstm n.f. "galena, black eye-paint"

= *mstm* EG 180 & *stm* EG 478

= *msdm.t Wb* 2, 153/8-15, & *sdm Wb* 4, 370/9-10

= **CTHM** CD 364b, *ČED* 166, *KHWb* 201, *DELC* 199a

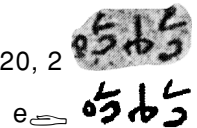
= στίμμι/στίμι "powdered antimony, kohl" LSJ 1646a

for discussion, see Thissen, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 86-88 (excursus A); Harris, *Lex. Stud.* (1961)
pp. 174-76 & 234

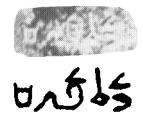
var.

[ms]tme

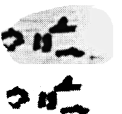
? G Wadi Ham 20, 2



e P G Wadi Ham 33, 1

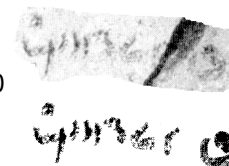


R P Louvre 3229, 3/27



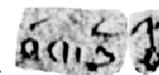
mstmy

P O Hor 13, 10



mstms

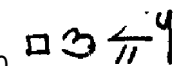
? G Wadi Ham 23, 3-4



e
 A demotic script fragment showing the characters for 'mstms' with a subscript 'e'.

st(e)m

e R P Magical vo, 2/10



[t]mstm

E? G Wadi Ham 4, 2



e
 A demotic script fragment showing the characters for '[t]mstm' with a subscript 'e'.

tamstmy

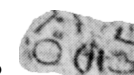
P G Wadi Ham 1, 1 (& 2)



e
 A demotic script fragment showing the characters for 'tamstmy' with a subscript 'e'.

tms

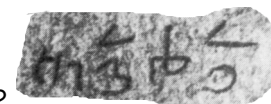
? G Wadi Ham 27, 2



e
 A demotic script fragment showing the characters for 'tms' with a subscript 'e'.

tmstm

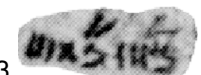
? G Wadi Ham 30, 2

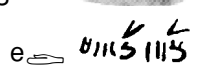


e
 A demotic script fragment showing the characters for 'tmstm' with a subscript 'e'.

tmstmy

? G Wadi Ham 16, 3



 e 
tmstms

? G Wadi Ham 24, 1-2



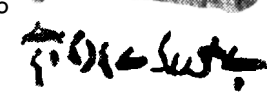
 e 

in phrases

prs — "graywacke & galena"; see under *prs* "graywacke," above*hl wyt [ms]tme* "myrrh, green eye-paint, black eye-paint" (R P Louvre 3229, 3/26-27)
var.*šl wt mstmy* (P O Hor 13, 10)**tmstm3** n.f. "galena, black eye-paint"; see under *tmstm*, preceding**tmstmy** n.f. "galena, black eye-paint"; see under *tmstm*, above**tmstms** n.f. "galena, black eye-paint"; see under *tmstm*, above**Tmsts** GN "Themistos" division of the Arsinoite nomefor discussion of name & its spelling, see Bingen, *CdE* 62 (1987) 234-39, esp. 237-38

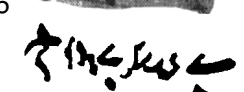
P P Lille 50, 6





P P Lille 51, 5





$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$

2015.11.15

6

SECRET

e  **جوتھ لکھو**

417-51134

e.  12/22/13

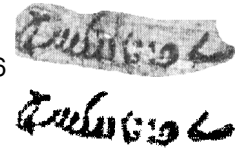
ထိုအခါမှစ၍

2011-11-11

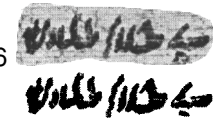
தமிழகம்

Tmstws

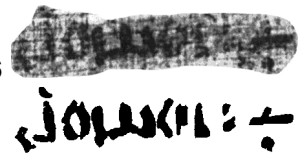
P P Lille 40, 6



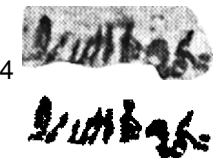
P P Lille 96, 6

**Tmsts**

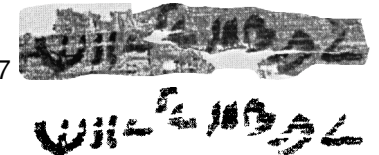
P P Lille 9B, 6

**Tmtes**

P P Lille 42B, 4

**Thmytwts**

P P Lille 49, 7



in compounds/phrases

tny.t (n) **Tmsts** "Themistos division (of the Arsinoite nome)"= Θεμίστου μερίς Calderini, *Dizionario*, 2/4 (1977) 254-57, & Supplement 1 (1988) 137-38;Grenfell, Hunt, & Goodspeed, *Tebtunis*, 2 (1907) 350

see Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 444, #2366

in titles

ʒqnwms (n) *tʒ tny.t Tmsts* "oikonomos of the Themistos division" (P P Lille 96, 6)*ʔn ww* (n) *ʒs.t* (n) *tmy Sbk Pʒ-ʿ.wy-Tmtys* (n) *tʒ(?) tny.t Tmtes* "counsellor (of) Isis of the

Sobek-town The Place of Themistos in the(?) district of Themistos" (P P Lille 53B, 4-5)

wyʿ Pr-ʿʒ tmy Sbk Na-ʿ.wy-Tmtes tʒ tny.t Tmtes "royal farmer of the Sobek-town Those of

(the) Place of Themistos in the district of Themistos" (P P Lille 42B, 3-4)

in phrases

tmy Sbk Ps hn t3 tny(.t) Tmysts hr ʿt rsy n [Mr-]wr n p3 tš 3rsyn3 "Sobek-town Abshay in the Themistos division on the southern side of the [Moe]ris canal in the Arsinoite nome" (P P Lille 29, 2-3)

[tmy] Sbk P3-pr-ḥd n t3 Tny.t1 n Tmytstws1 n p3 tš n P3-ym "Sobek-[town] The Treasury in the [division] of Themistosts1 in the (district of the) Fayyum" (P P Berlin 8278c, x+15-x+16)

in GNs

*P*³⁻.wy-*Tm[st]ws*(?) (& var.) "The Place of Themistos"; see above

Na-^c.wy-Tmtes "Those of (the) Place of Themistos"; see under *P³-^c.wy-Tm[st]ws(?)*, above

Tmsts GN "Themistos" division of the Arsinoite nome; see under *Tmsts*, preceding

tmgy n. kind of stone from Elephantine

E P Rylands 9, 7/17 (& 18/20)

= EG 633

=  *tm iqr* Famine Stela, l. 16

for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 420, n. to l. 14

var.

tmgy

E P Rylands 9, 7/14

tmgy n. kind of stone from Elephantine; see under *tmgy*, preceding

tmt v.it. "to unite"

= *dmd Wb* 5, 457-59

tmt n.m. "total"

= EG 634

= dmd Wb 5, 460/5-10

= OL **TMET** ČED 189, *KHWb* 234 & 547, *DELC* 216a

but Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 827, n. 1105, derived **TMET** < *dmḡy.t* "appointed time"
Wb 5, 461-62

so Ray, *Hor* (1976)

in
reread *r* "(amounting) to," above

for reading & discussion, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 36, n. to l. 2 of ^RO. Leiden 35
vs. Mattha, *DO* (1945), followed by EG 238 & 634, who took as verb "to amount to"

in

reread (*r*)*mḥ* "amounting to"; see under *mḥ* "to fill, complete," above
vs. Jelínková-Reymond, *BIFAO* 55 (1955)

in P. Ox. Griff. & O. Pisa, examples are to be reread *wp-s.t(?)* "specification, viz.," above
vs. editors, who read *tmt* "total"

P O Pisa 111 vo, 9

P P Lille 110, 4/3

P P Heid 711, 10

P P MFA 38.2063b A, 11

P P MFA 38.2063bB, 2/10

P O Hor 19 vo, 19

e $\Rightarrow$ P O Bodl 1081, 2

e $\Rightarrow$ ^RO Bodl 344, 2

$\Rightarrow$ E P Cairo 50060, 2/16 (& 2/11, 3/9)

for distinction between *wp-s.t(?)* "specification, viz." & *tmt* "total," see ^E P. Berlin
13616 vo. & ^P P. Phila. 30, 1/22

in phrases

PN s3.t ... PN mw.t=s PN hn^c ... PN ta PN mw.t=s PN tmt s(.t) 2.t "PN, daughter of ... PN whose mother is PN,
together with ... PN, daughter of PN whose mother is PN, total: 2 persons" (^E P Moscow 135D, 1)

tmt (n) n3 hyn.w "all the neighbors" (EG 634)

in phrase

tmt (r) n3 hyn.w n p3^c.wy dr=f "all the neighbors of the house" (EG 269)

tmt h_d tbn X qt.t Y(.t) (EG 624)

tmt[∞]

v.t. "to deceive, confuse"; v.it. "to be embarrassed"

= *tmt* EG 634

= ^B**TWMT**, **TWMNT** "to be amazed, stupefied" CD 416b, ČED 189, *KHWb* 234, *DELC* 216a (s.v. ^B**TOMT**)

<? **TWMT** "to meet, befall" CD 416b, ČED 188, *KHWb* 234, *DELC* 215b

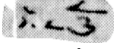
as *KHWb* 234, *DELC* 216a

< *dmd* "to join together" *Wb* 5, 457-59

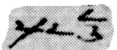
for discussion, including possibility that *tmt* here means "to unite, join," see Hoffmann,

ÄguAm (1995) p. 63, n. 209

⌘ R P Serpot, 3/49

e 

R P Serpot, 4/3

e 

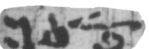
w. extended meaning

tmt "to be amazed"

so Lüddeckens, *Fs. Otto* (1977) pp. 341-42

but Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) pp. 34-35, n. to l. 2/11, took as ex. of *tmt* "to unite," above

R P Harper, 4/4

e 

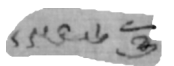
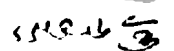
tm̥(?)[∞] meaning uncertain
so Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971)

ⲙ P Harper, 2/11 


eⲉ E P Berlin 15625, 11 

tm̥ꜣ.t[∞] n.f. "ring"(?)
~? *dmd.t Wb* 5, 462/10
for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 200, n. d to l. 4/9

in compound
tm̥ꜣ.t nb "ring(?) of gold"

R P Harkness, 4/9 


Tmtes GN "Themistos" division of the Arsinoite nome; see under *Tmsts*, above

Tm̥trs GN "Demetrios" in the Hermopolite nome
= Δημητρίου Drew-Bear, *Le nom Hermopolite* (1979) p. 90
= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) pp. 153-54, #4020
for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 171, #10
vs. Bresciani et al., *SCO* 21 (1972), who took as PN

in compound
rm̥ Tm̥trs "man of Demetrios"

P O Pisa 502, x+7 
eⲉ 

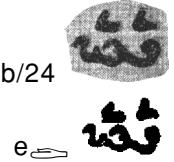
tmtm[∞] v.t. "to pulverize"
= *Wb* 5, 309/7-8; *WMT* 956
= **TMTM** "to be heavy, oppressed; to strike upon, resound" *CD* 417a, *ČED* 189,
KHWb 234 & 547, *DELC* 216a

R P Vienna 6257, 8/37 (& *passim*) 


tmtm[∞] n. "bundle" (?)

for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 229, n. to l. 2b/24

P P Apis vo, 2b/24



e

≠tn suff. pn. 2 pl.

= EG 634

= *tn Wb* 5, 371/14-17

E P Bib Nat 216, 5



= -**tn** ČED 189

P P Lille 9B, 23



= -**thnoy** ČED 190, *KHWb* 236 & 547 (s.v. -**thne**), *DELC* 217a (s.v. -**thne**)

P P Berlin 15527, 9 (& *passim*)

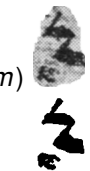


e P O Thompson 14, 9



vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *≠n*, suff. pn. 1 pl., above

P P Ox Griff 23, 3 (& *passim*)



e  P O Bodl 1228, 5e  P/R O Berlin 6420, x+4 (& y+2)

R O Ash 699, 5

R P Berlin 23503A, 6 (& 7)

tn adv. "where?"
 = EG 634
 = *tny Wb* 5, 373
 = **TWN** CD 417b, *ČED* 189, *KHWb* 236, *DELC* 217a

var.

tne

see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 162, n. 721
 vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), who trans. *tnf* "to be like"

in phrases

ḥw=f tn p3y=f šr "where is his son?" (EG 634 [= E P Rylands 9, 15/4])

st n tn "Where are they?" (R P Serpot A, 2/x+17; see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* [1995] p. 101, n. 474;
 vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* [1962] p. 85, who suggested reading *smn(?)* for old *smwn* "perhaps"
 = *Wb* 4, 131/12-14)

tn(e) v.t. "to number" of years of age
 = *tne* "to be(come) old" EG 637
 = *tnw Wb* 5, 376/5-9

R P Krall, 5/2

R M Ash 1888-301, 4

var.

n.m. "number"

R P Omina B, 8/11 (& 8/12)

in phrase

(*īw*≠*f/s*) **tnē** *r rnp(.t)* X "to be X years old" (EG 637 [= P P Bib Nat 218, 7]; R M Ash 1888-301, 4-5)
for discussion, see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 75, n. e

(**tn(e)**)

n.m. "each, every"

P P 'Onch, 17/22

= EG 635

= *tnw Wb* 5, 377-79

= **TN-** CD 297a, ČED 137, *KHWb* 164 (all s.v. **ṗṓmṗṓ** in **ṗṓmṗṓ**), *DELC* 216b

R P Harkness, 2/9 (& *passim*)

for discussion, see Stricker, *OMRO* 43 (1962) 45, §57

⌘ R P Carlsberg 1a, 3/32

in

reread as neg. *bn*; see discussion in Glanville, 'Onch. (1955) p. 75, n. 204

in phrases/compounds

tnē *sp nb* "each time" (EG 425 [= R P Magical, 8/4])

< *tnw sp Wb* 3, 436/4, & 5, 378/23-24

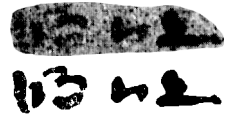
> **ṗṓmṗṓ** CD 350b (but vs. trans. "not counting times, countless times"), ČED 158 (but vs. trans. "at the moment in question" & derivation from **nty m p³ sp* "who was at the time"), *KHWb* 192 (but vs. trans. "at a given moment" & derivation from **nty m sp*) (all s.v. **ṗṓmṗṓ**)
derivation sugg. by Polotsky, *JEA* 25 (1939) 111, n. to p. 350b 28; for discussion of etymology & phonetic development & summary of previous discussions, see Roquet, *BIFAO* 95 (1995) 367-77, esp. 368-69, §§4-6

tn + n. indicating period of time

tne *ibt* "each month"
in phrases

tn 4 ibt "every 4 months"

P O Hor 21 vo, 11 (& ro, 13)



see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 99, n. 10

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who read *tn š'3[-mtw=f]* "payment until [he ...]"

tne ibt nb "each & every month" (R P BM 10588, 3/12; vs. H. Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* [1933], who trans. "at intervals of a month(?)")

tne ibt hr rnp.t "every month during the year" (R P Harkness, 2/9)
in phrases

3 sw 9 nt iy tne ibt hr rnp.t "3 9-day periods which come each month yearly"
(R P Harkness, 2/9)

tne ibt hr rnp.t nb(.t) "every month, yearly" (R P Harkness, 4/13)

tne wnw.t "each hour" (P P 'Onch, 17/22)

tne wrše "every lunar month" (R P Harkness, 4/30)

tn rnp.t 4.t "every 4 years" (EG 635 [= P S Canopus A, 10, & B, 37])

tn hrw 10 "every 10 days"

var.

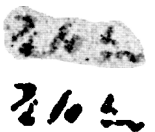
tn [10] n hrw (R P Carlsberg 1, 3/26)

in phrase

(n) *mtre(.t) tn hrw 10* "exactly every 10 days" (R P Carlsberg 1a, 3/6)

tn sw 10 nb "each & every decade (i.e., every 10 days)"

P O Hor 19 vo, 6



see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 99, n. 10, who suggested reading here & in other passages in O. Hor but who trans. "tenth day of every month" (lit., "every 10th day (of the month)") vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 80, n. f, who read *tn nb* "every counting"

in phrase

tne sw 9 sw 10 nb "each & every 9 & 10-day period" (R P Harkness, 4/13)

tn + verbal form

= *tnw* + verbal form *Wb* 5, 379/1-4

var.

tw-n3y conj. "each (time)" followed by *sdm=f*

P/R O BM 50601, 25

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 146, n. d to l. 25**tn ... r ...** "at the rate of ... per ..."

P P Cairo 30605, 1/8

e

var.

tn ... hr ... (P P Lille 98, 1/4)
in phrase**tn ... hr ... r ...** "at the rate of ... per ... amounting to ..." (? O MH 4304, 13-14)
var.**tn ... r-db3 ... r ...** (P P Phila 30, 1/2)
in phrases**iw3.t n krkr 1 hmt (db^c.t) 2[4(.t)] (r qt.t 2.t) tn hd X n ms.t r p3 krkr hr ibt nb** "pledge for 1 (bronze) talent
(at the rate) of 2[4] bronze (obols) (to 2 bronze *qite*), at the rate of X (bronze) *deben* as interest
to the (bronze) talent per month" (P P Tebt 227, 15-17)**ibt 15 tn 1 r irp 15** "15 months at the rate of 1 (per month), amounting to 15 (measures of) wine"
(EG 635 [= E P Cairo 50061a, 2/11])**tn hd X r 1 3h** "at the rate of X silver/bronze *deben* per 1 (aroura of) field" (EG 635 [= P P Cairo 30689, 7])**tn db^c(.t) 24(.t) (r) qt(.t) 2(.t)** "at the rate of 24 obols to 2 *qite*" (P O IFAO 203, 3)
in phrase**hd X t3y=f ps.t hd X/2 r hd X c n n hmt tn db^c(.t) 24(.t) r (qt.t) 2(.t)** "X *deben*, its half being
X/2 *deben*, amounting to X *deben* again, in bronze, at the rate of 24 obols to 2 (bronze) *qite*"
(P P BM 10589, 12)**tn rtb mn r 1 3h** "at the rate of so-&-so many artabas per 1 (aroura of) field" (P P HLC, 2/29)**tn(e)**

v.t. & it. "to rise, raise up, elevate"

P P 'Onch, 18/5

= EG 635-36

~ "to be old (lit., "elevated of age")" EG 637; see Ritner, *BiOr* 44 (1987) 645, n. to l. 10/21

= *tny* "to rise up" *Wb* 5, 374-75

~? **ṭWN** CD 445a (s.v. **ṭWṖN**), as *KHWb* 254

var.

"to be honored"

for discussion, see Ritner, *BiOr* 44 (1987) 645, n. to l. 10/21
vs. Vittmann, *GM* 46 (1981) 23, who took as compound *tn r* "to honor"
vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) p. 72, n. 136, followed by Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) pp. 43-45,
who trans. "to be old" (= EG 637)

"to think about" (EG 636 [= ^R P Setna II, 4/28 & 5/30, & ^R P Mythus, 12/28])

"to rise up" (EG 636 [= ^R P Setna II, 1/4 & 5/14])

(**tn(?)**)[∞]

n. "growth" (?)

see Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 215, n. 51

vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger* (1926), who did not read & trans. "indigence" (?)

vs. Volten, *Kopenh. Weisheitsb.* (1940), & *Dem. Weisheitsb.* (1941), who read *rnp.t* (?) "flood" (?)

var.

"elevation, height" n. (EG 636)

in compounds/phrases

Pth-tny "Ptah-tenen"; see under DN "Ptah," below

ntr r-tn *ṭt=f* & vars. "god whose father is elevated" (EG 46, 233 & 635)

≡ εὐπάτωρ

in phrase

ḥm ... p3 ntr r-tn (ṭ)ṭ=f ... "servant of ..., the god whose father is elevated, ..."; see under *ḥm* "servant," above

sp ʿ3 p3y=w tny "great example of their virtue" (EG 636 [= ^P S Canopus A, 5])

Ta-tny "She of the Great One" the daughter of the sun-god (EG 636 [= ^R P Mythus, 9/20])

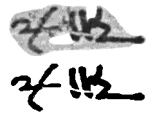
tnē r rnp(.t) X "to be X years old"; see under *tn(e)* "to number," above

^P O Hor 14 vo, 4

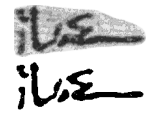


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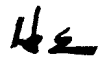
^R P Omina B, 8/6



^P P 'Onch, 10/21



e ^P P Insinger, 16/21



tn ḥꜣtꜣ "nobility of heart" (EG 636 [= ^P P Insinger, 26/9])

tny ḥḥ.w "rich/abounding in millions (of years)" (EG 636 [= ^R P Mythus, 13/16])

t *tn* "to determine, decide" (EG 636)

tn[∞] n.m. "conduct, attitude(?)"

^R P Harper, 1/3

for discussion, including suggested relation to *tn* "to rise, raise up, elevate," above, see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 19

tn n. "basket"
= EG 636

e ^P O Bodl 272, 5

so Wängstedt, *OrSu* 25-26 (1976-1977) 31-32, n. to l. 1

e ^P O Ash 569, 1 (& *passim*)

in phrase

fy *tn* (*nb m-bꜣḥ ꜣrsnꜣ*) (EG 144 & 636)

≡ κανηφόρος "carrying a basket" LSJ 874b

tn for GN (*Mꜣ*)*tn* "Medamud"; see *Mꜣtn*, above

tn in compound *tꜣ*-*tn*; see under DN *Sbk-nb-(tꜣ)-tn*, above, & GN *Tꜣ-nb(.t)-(tꜣ)-tn*, above

tn n.m. "(initiation) fee"

^P P 'Onch, 2/13 (& *passim*)

= "tax" EG 637

~? *tn* "tax," below

for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 69

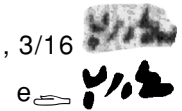
var.

tne

P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/7

vs. Griffith, *Stories* (1900), followed by EG 637, who trans. "deduction(?)"

P P Setna I, 3/16



in

P O Hor 21 vo, 11 (& *passim*)

reread *tn* 4 in phrase *tn* 4 *ibt* "every 4 months"; see under *tn(e)* "each, every," above
 see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 99, n. 10
 vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "payment"

in compounds/phrases

iwṭ tne "w/out fee" (EG 637 [= P P Setna I, 3/16])*pȝyꜣs gns tn ḥd qt(.t) 1/2 r ḥd qt(.t) 1 (r) qt(.t) 1/2* "its fine is a payment of 1/2 silver *qite*,

amounting to 1 silver *qite*, (amounting to) 1/2 *qite*" (P O Hor 21 vo, 7-8; for reading, see Zauzich,
Enchoria 8/2 [1978] 99; vs. Ray, *Hor* [1976], who read *pȝyꜣs gns tn 1/2 r ḥd 1 ḥd 1/2* & trans. "its
 fine[?] is 1/2 payment, making 1 1/2 *ḥd*")

tn *n wꜣb* "priestly initiation fee" (P/R P Berlin 13588, 2/7)

var.

tn n ir wꜣb (EG 83 & 637 [= P S Rosetta, 9])

≡ τελεστικόν "payment for admission to a priesthood" LSJ 1770b

tn

n.m. "tax"

= EG 639, s.v. *tny.t* n.f. "share"

e P O BM 5756, 2

~? *tn* "(initiation) fee," preceding

P O IFAO 254, 2



≡ τέλος "dues" LSJ 1773a-b, #8

for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 65

P O Berlin 9650, 2



𐓓

P O IFAO 220, 2



e 𐓓

P O IFAO 203, 2



e 𐓓

P P Ox Griff 56, 18



𐓓

P O Leiden 6, 1



e 𐓓

e 𐓓 R O Leiden 47, 1



e 𐓓 R O MH 1129, 2

for discussion of writing, see Wångstedt, *OrSu* 18 (1969) 70, n. to l. 1

P O Berlin 9708, 1

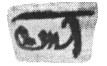


𐓓

var.

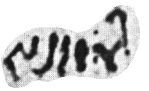
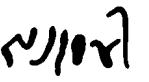
tny

P P Lüddeckens, 7

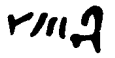


 e

P O MH 501, 5



 e

e R O MH 463, 4



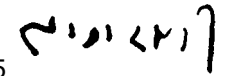
R O Vienna 175, 3



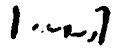

e R O BM 19524, 1



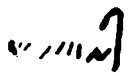
e R O BM 21400, 5



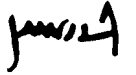
e R O BM 43604, 3



e R O BM 43667, 3



e R O MH 2196, 3



tny3

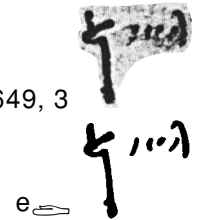
in compounds/phrases

pa-p3-tn[∞] n.m. "tax collector" (lit., "he of the tax")

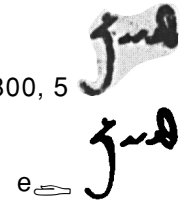
= EG 639

tny n 3ḥ 3lly "wine tax" (EG 7)*tn 3wš* "resin tax" (P P Ox Griff 56, 18)*tny (n) ḥnw* "ḥnw-cloth tax" (EG 35 [= P O Berlin 6253, 2]; P O Uppsala 979, 2)
for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 41*tny (n) (p3) ḥrp* "wine tax" (EG 39; R O Bodl 227, 2)
for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 41
in phrase*tny Pr-ḥ3 n ḥrp* "wine tax of Pharaoh" (P O MH 486, 3)
for discussion, see Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 14*tny (n p3) ḥ.wy* "house tax" (EG 639 [= P P BM 10537, 1])

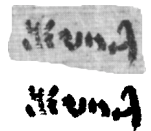
R O MH 2649, 3



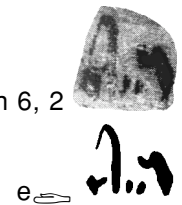
R O MH 2800, 5



P P BM 881, 5 (& 2)



P O Leiden 6, 2



- tny** ʿ3(?) "donkey(?) tax" (R O Louvre 7933, 3)
for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) pp. 44 & 85, n. to l. 3
- tny Pr-ʿ3** "tax of Pharaoh"
for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 65
in phrases
shn p3 — "bank of the —" (R O BM 19524, 1)
- tny Pr-ʿ3 n ʾrp** "wine tax of Pharaoh" (R O MH 486, 3)
for discussion, see Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 14
- tn(y)** (n) *mr h3s.t* "necropolis overseer tax" (P O BM 5756, 2; R O MH 2649, 3)
for discussion, see Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) pp. 19-20
cf. *hd(.w)* (n) *p3 tny* (n) *h3s.t* "necropolis tax" (lit., "moneys of the necropolis tax")
under *hd* "silver, money," above
- tny n p3 mktl** "tower-tax" (P P Lille 21, 6) tax used to support μαγδωλοφύλακες
guards of (stationed in) watch-towers LSJ 1071a
for discussion & refs. to Gr. sources on this tax, see Thissen, *Koln. Äg. Pap.* (1980) p. 62, n. 4, #2
- tny p3y=k mdl n p3y=k sm** "tax of your onions & of your hay" (R O Louvre 7868, 2-3)
for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 51
- tn n rmt ʾw=f d** "singer's tax" (R O Leiden 36, 3)
see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) pp. 36-37, nn. to ll. 3 & 4
- tny hm3** "salt tax"; see under *hm3* "salt, salt tax," above
- tny hnqy** "beer tax" (EG 315 & 639)
for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 56, & Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) pp. 9-10
- tny n hsb.t** "market tax" (EG 332)
for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 56
- tny n hsb.t X.t** "tax of regnal year X" (EG 639)
for discussion, see Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 12
in phrase
r mh n p3 tny n hsb.t X.t "to complete the tax of regnal year X" (R O BM 15799, 4-5)
- tny (n t3) h3s.t** "necropolis tax" (P O IFAO 211, 2; P P Phila 30, 2/25)
in phrase
hd(.w) (n) *p3 tny h3s.t* "necropolis tax"; see under *h3s.t* "desert, necropolis," above
- tn h^cq** (EG 379 [= R O Berlin 9717, 3])
for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 57
- tn(y)** (n) *s n sm* "tax of a vegetable seller" (EG 639; R O MH 1129, 2-3; R O Berlin 10819, 2;
R O Berlin 8744, 3; R O Berlin 8363, 2; R O Berlin 8366, 2-3)
for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 59
- tny s.t mnt(.t)** "pigeon coop tax" (R O MH 2800, 3)
for discussion, see Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 49

tny (n) (n³) *sh̄t(.w)* "weavers' tax" (EG 458; for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* [1945] pp. 60-61)
in phrases

tny sh̄t n *h̄sb.t* X *h̄n* n³ *rmt̄.w* PN "weavers' tax of (regnal) year X among the men of PN"
(^R O Cairo 50452, 2-3)

tny n n³ *sh̄t̄.w* n *Dm̄* "weavers' tax of Djēme" (^R O Zurich 1847, 1-2)

tny (n) w^c *sh̄ r-d̄b̄* *h̄d̄* "tax on a sale document" (^P P BM 881, 2-3)

tny šm̄ "foreigner's tax" (EG 510 & 639)

~? *šm̄* "foreigner's tax" (?), above

for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 62

tny n *šs* (n) *Dm̄* "tax of linen of Djēme" (^R O BM 31449, 2; ^R O MH 463, 2)

tny qt pr "house builder's tax"; see under *qt* "builder," above

tn tbt "fish tax" (^P P Ox Griff 62, 3)

for discussion, see Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975) p. 139

d (< *t*) *p̄* **tny** "tax collector" (^R O MH 3015, 6)

var.

ir̄ t̄ p̄ **tny** "tax collector" (^R O MH 463, 2)

tn

v.t. "to dam" (EG 637)

in phrase

tn n³ *y^cr.w* "to dam the canals" (EG 50 & 637 [= ^P S Rosetta, 14])

(tn)

n.m. "dam"

^P P Turin 6077C, 13 (& 12 & 20)

= EG 637

= *dny Wb* 5, 465/3

= **THNE** CD 418b, *ČED* 189, *KHWb* 235, *DELC* 217a

for discussion, see Hughes, *Leases* (1952) 72, § h; Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976)

^P O Zurich 1865, 3

pp. 629-30, n. 639

?; vs. Parker, *JARCE* 3 (1964) 103, n. f, followed by Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 846,

^P P MFA 38.2063bB, 3/1

n. 1190, who read *ø^crr*, var. of *ʿl* "stone," above

= var. of *ʿr Wb* 1, 208/11

= **𐎢𐎡𐎢𐎠** "pebble" CD 4a (s.v. **𐎢𐎡**), *KHWb* 485

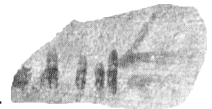
P P MFA 38.2063bA, 18



var.

tny

P O Hor 15 vo, 4

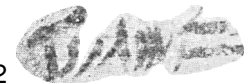


see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 60, nn. h & d



tnꜥy

P O Hor 11 vo, 2



see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 50, nn. k & h



in phrases

ꜥhy-ms nt hn yr ... nt wbꜣ pꜣ tny "birth chapel which is in the river ... opposite the dam" (P P Louvre 3266, 6)

bn-pwꜣy ir tn "I did not make a dam (against the water)" (EG 637 [= R P Bib Nat 149, 1/36])

tn Pr-ꜥꜣ "dam of Pharaoh" (EG 637; P P MFA 38.2063bB, 3/1)

tn n hftḥ H.t-Hr "dam of the dromos of Hathor" (EG 637)

tn "to be(come) old"; see "to number," above

tn n.m. "ground"; see *ḥtn* (EG 47)

tnꜣ n. "basket"; see *tn* (EG 636)

tne adv. "where?"; see under *tn*, above

tne v.t. "to number" of years of age; see under *tn(e)*, above

tne n.m. "each, every"; see under *tn(e)*, above

tne v.t. & it. "to rise, raise up, elevate"; see under *tn(e)*, above

tnē n.m. "(initiation) fee"; see under *tn*, above

tn^cy n.m. "dam"; see under *tn*, above

Tny[∞] GN "This"
 = *tny Wb* 5, 372/11-12
 = **TIN** ČED 355, *KHWb* 481, *DELC* 216b
 = Θίς Calderini, *Dizionario*, 2/4 (1977) 281
 = Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 6 (1929) 76-77; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 38*
 = Verreth, *TOP* 5 (2011) pp. 444-45, #2400

in phrases

w^cb n ʾln-ḥr n Tnē "priest of Onuris of This" (E P Rylands 9, 8/20)

swtē t r Tn "you will travel to This" (P/R T BM 35464, 6)

qhȳ(.t) n Tn "district of This" (EG 548)

tny v.t. "to rise, raise up, elevate"; see under *tn(e)*, above

tny n. "dam"; see under *tn*, above

tn(y)(.t) n.f. "share"
 = EG 638-39, but note, all exx. of *tn* n.m. "tax" cited in separate entry, above
 = *dny.t Wb* 5, 465-66

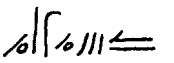
= **TOE** CD 396a, ČED 179, *KHWb* 219, *DELC* 210a

= τητ- (= *Tʒ*)-*dnȳ.t*- in PN; see Sp., ZÄS 54 (1918) 128-29

for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 70 & 533-35, n. 344

see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 67, n. 82, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 183, n. 59

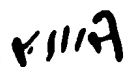
vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955), followed by Volten, *OLZ* 52 (1957) 127, who read *mw.t* "mother"
 (= EG 155-56 & above)

e R P Magical, 21/2 

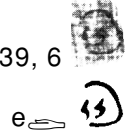
E P Vienna 10152≈, 1 

P P Dublin 1660, 7 

P P 'Onch, 16/24 

P O Bodl 63, 6 e P P Ox Griff 74, 10 P P MFA 38.2063bB, 1/37 (& *passim*) e  P O BM 25487, 6 e  P O Bodl 58, 8 P P Stras 12, 11 e P/R P Ash 21B, x+5 e  R O Glasgow 1925.102, 6 

R P Berlin 8139, 6

e 

R P Vienna Gr 39963, A/x+4



var.

tn(y).w(t) n.pl.

E P Louvre 2430D, 4

e  

E P Louvre 2430B, 4

e  

E P Louvre 2430C, 3

e  

E P Vienna 10151, 7

e  

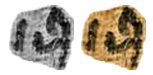
de Cenival, Assoc. (1972) p. 116, n. 1 to l. 9, interpreted as "cash box" or "treasury"

of temple

P P Berlin 3115A, 3/9



P P Heid 725, 8


 e 

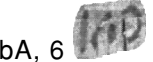
P P Florence 8698, 8




P P Turin 6080A, 4




P P MFA 38.2063bA, 6


 e 

var.

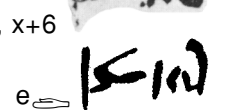
tî(.wt)for discussion, see Nims, *MDAIK* 16 (1958) 240-41, n. e

E P OI 17481, 1 (bis) (& 2 (bis))




in

P P Heid 734b, x+6


 e 

reread as pl. of *s^cnh* "endowment, annuity, stipend," above
 vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* (1964), who read *tnî.wt n-îm=w* & translated "portions thereof(?)"

in

R P Vienna 6343, 3/16




read *twî.w* "praises" (EG 613 & above); see Jasnow in Jasnow & Zauzich, *Book of Thoth* (2005)
 vs. Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read *tîtw* & trans. "embodiments"

w. extended meaning

"stipend"

for discussion, see Hughes, *JNES* 17 (1958) 11, n. s

n.pl. "portions" of revenue for temples

= EG 639

≡ ἁπόμοιρα LSJ 210a

for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) pp. 52-53

in compound

tny(.t) *n p3 1/6 tky* as designation for the ἁπόμοιρα (EG 662)

"(administrative) division (in the Fayyum)"

= EG 639

≡ μερίς "region, district" LSJ 1104a, l.b

see Héral, *CdE* 45 (1990) 312-13

in compounds

shn (t3) **tny.t** "nomarch"; see under *shn* "administrator," above

tny.t *Pwlmn* (& var.) "Polemon division"; see under *Pwlmn* "Polemon," above

E P OI 19422, 7

R O Zurich 1846, 5

e R O MH 1430, 5

R O MH 2550, 10

e

P P Ash 18, 5

R P Berlin 6857, 1/6

e

tny(.t) *Hrkltȳ* (& var.) "Heracleides division"; see under *Hrkltȳ* "Heracleides," above
tny.t (*n*) *Tmsts* (& var.) "Themistos division"; see under *Tmsts* "Themistos," above

"tax area"

in phrase

spsp tȳ tny.t pȳ ḥd ḥmȳ "levy of the tax area (of) the salt tax"

in phrase

wn pȳ spsp tȳ tny.t pȳ ḥd ḥmȳ "record of the levy of the tax area (of) the salt tax" (P P Lille 99 vo, 3a/1;
 so Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 [2006] 82, n. to l. 449)

"lot" astrological term; one of several points on the ecliptic calculated in terms of the position of various
 heavenly bodies & thought to govern different provinces of life

for discussion, see H. Thompson, *PSBA* 34 (1912) 229-30, who argued that *tny.t* & 𐎢.wy were both equivalent
 to "(astrological) house"; Bohleke, *SAK* 23 (1996) p. 30, n. 97, who advocated distinction between *tny.t*

"(astrological) lot" & 𐎢.wy "(astrological) house"; & Neugebauer & van Hoesen, *Horoscopes* (1959) pp. 8-9

cf. 𐎢.wy "(astrological) house" under 𐎢.wy "house, place," above

≡ κλῆρος "lot" LSJ 959b

in compounds

tny.t ȳt "lot of the father" (R O Stras 1566≈, 15)

tny.t ntr "lot of god" (R O Stras 1566≈, 20)

tny.t tȳ ḥm.t "lot of the woman/wife" (R O Leiden 333, x+3)

tny.t ḥne "lot of abomination"; see under *ḥn(y)* "hateful thing; abomination," above

tny.t sn "lot of the brother" (R O Stras 1566≈, 14)

tny.t shne "lot of fate" (R O Stras 1566≈, 18)

tny.t šr "lot of the son"; see under *šr* "son," above

in compounds/phrases

𐎢q **tny.t** "ration share" (P P Ox Griff 74, 9-10)

bn-pwȳy t ḥmt n tȳȳtn tny.t "I did not take bronze money from your share" (P O Bodl 228, 5)

ḥw (n) tny.t "extra share" in inheritance, for eldest son or daughter (EG 294)

see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 130, n. e

var.

tny.t (*n*) ḥwȳ "extra share" (lit., "share in excess") (P P HLC, 9/11 & 21; R P Flo Ins 10, 4)

see Mattha in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) pp. 63-64, n. to l. 9/11

ḥd (n) tȳȳ tny(.t) "money of PN's share" (P P Ash 14, 2)

sh n tny(.t) n "to ascribe shares to"

P P HLC, 8/30

see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 115, n. to l. 8/30

šp tny.t "to receive a share"
in phrase

hrw n šp t3y=k tny.t 1/4 "day of receiving your 1/4th share" (P O Bodl 63, 5-6)

tny.t n itnw (EG 48 [= E P Rylands 1, 1])

tny.t w' b "share of being a priest" (E P Fitzhugh 3, 1/2)

tny.wt n pr-ḥd.w n Pth "shares of the treasuries of Pth" (EG 638)

in phrase

ḥd X n n3 tny.wt (n) pr-ḥd n Pth wth (EG 336)

tny(.t) pš "half share, division"
= EG 140 & 638

for discussion of writing, see Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) 92, n. 35

P P Dublin 1660, 7

vs. Parker, *JARCE* 3 (1964), who read *ḥ3s.t tnn* "(every) necropolis title & (every) *tnn*"

P P MFA 38.2063bA, 19

vs. Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 22, #18, who suggested, w. ?, ident. w. *tnn* "loan," below

in phrases

mtw=k p3 b3k(?) n3 šms.w n3 'rš.w n3 ḥny.w n3 šḥd.w n3 sntr.w p3 hy p3 he n t3y=k tny.t pšy

"Yours are the labor(?), the services, the cult duties, the offering ceremonies, the lights,

the incenses, the work, the expense of your half share." (P P Brook 37.1839A, 8)

sh (n) tny.t pš (EG 638; P P Dublin 1660, 7)

var.

sh (n) tny.t "division document" (P P Cologne 1863, 7; P P Turin 6069, 7)

tny.t *n* ḥ.t-*ntr* "temple share(s)" (P P HLC 8/30)
= EG 285

for discussion, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 115, n. to l. 8/30

tny.t (*n*) ḥwṣ "extra share" (lit., "share in excess") (P P HLC, 9/11 & 21; R P Flo Ins 10, 4)
see Mattha in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) pp. 63-64, n. to l. 9/11
var.

ḥw (*n*) **tny.t** "extra share" (in inheritance, for eldest son or daughter) (EG 294)
see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 130, n. e

tny(.t) ḥry "(the) portion/share of the ruler" designation of Egypt/the Egyptian realm

for discussion, see Betrò et al., *EVO* 5 (1982) 35-39; Zauzich, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984)
p. 279, n. to l. 10; Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 22, n. n (but vs. trans. "supreme inheritance")

cf. ṯṣw(.t) (*n*) ḥry "office of ruler" (EG 16, s.v. ṯṣw.t, & under ṯṣw(.t) "office," above)

P O Hor 3, 7 
e 

P O Hor 3, 9 
e 

P O Hor 6 vo, x+8 
e 

P/R Berlin 15549≈, 1/10 


in phrases

wdṣ (*n*) *tṣ(y=k)* **tny.t ḥry** "(the) salvation/safety of the (var., your) portion/share of ruler(ship)"
(P O Hor 3, 9; P O Hor 5, 5; P O Hor 7, 5)

tṣ n tṣy=f **tny.t ḥry** "(a) district of his portion/share of ruler(ship)" (P O Hor 4, 6)

tny(.t) (n) *s'nh* "annuity share" (E P Moscow 135E, 2; P P Cologne 1863, 4; P P HLC, 10/20)
var.

tny.t 1/2 1/10 *p3 s'nh* "60 percent share of the stipend" (P P Ash 11, 4)
tny.t n *swn.t* "share of (the income of) the sixth day festival"; see under *swn.t* "sixth day festival," above
tny.t sn *ε3* "(inheritance) share of the elder brother" (P O Detroit 74.249, 6)
tny.t šr "son's (inheritance) share" (P P BM 10079A, 8)
t3y=y tny.t t3 šty(.t) "my share of the well" (EG 529 [= P P BM 10575, 9])

tny.t "bolt, lock" (EG 639 [= R P Mythus, 8/27])

tny.t n.f. "lamentation"

= EG 640

<? *tyt* "to cry out, mourn, jubilate," above

in phrases

hrw t3 tny.t t3 sn.t 2.t "sound (lit., "voice") of the lamentation of the two sisters" (R P Harkness, 6/15)

sdm tny.t "to hear a lamentation" (EG 640 [= R P Berlin 8351, 3/17])

tny.w in

reread [*s*]*tny.w* "advice"; see under *sdny.w*, above

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "distinguished ones"
(=? *tny* "exaltedness, greatness" EG 636)

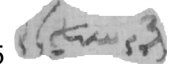
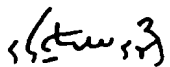
tnw suff. pn. 2 pl.; see under *tn* (EG 634)

tnw dep. pn. 2 pl. (EG 640)

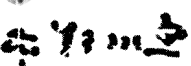
tnw adv. "where?"; see under *tn* (EG 634)

tnw n.m. "each, every"; see under *tn* (EG 635)

R P Harkness, 6/15

e 


R P Vienna 6614, H/5

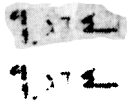



øtnf

in

reread *tne* "where?"; see under *tn*, above
 see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 162, n. 721
 vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), who trans. "to be like"

R P Krall, 5/2



tnf

v. "to dance"
 = EG 640
 = *tnf Wb* 5, 380/11

var.

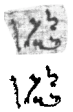
n.m. "dancer"

= EG 640

= σῶμῳς (& var.) n.m. & f. Clarysse & Sijpesteijn, *AfP* 41 (1995) 56-59; Clarysse & Thompson,
Counting the People, 1 (2006) 653
 for discussion, see Quaegebeur, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) pp. 157-70
 for additional exx., see Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 692

var.

P P Ash 17, 1

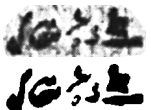


tnf.w n.pl.

P P 'Onch, 23/19



P P Louvre 3266, 2



in title

tnf B3st.t "dancer of Bastet" (P P UCL 32223, 13/14)

see Clarysse & Thompson, *Counting the People*, 1 (2006) 145, n. to l. 148, & 2 (2006) 182, n. 346

in phrase

tnf B3st.t rmt 'lnp t3 št3.t B3st.t t3 št3.t 'lnp nt n tmy Sbk H.t-wr.t nt hn n3 '[.w]y.w bnr t3 tny.t Hrgnty p3 tš 3rsyn3

"dancer of Bastet, man of Anubis of the shrine of Bastet & the shrine of Anubis which are in the Sobek-town
 Hawara which is in the outlying a[re]as of the division of Heracleides of the Arsinoite nome"

(P P Ash 17, 1-2; for reading w. B3st.t, see Quaegebeur, *Fs. Lüddeckens* [1984] p. 160, n. 20)

in PN

P3-t(n)f(y) "The Dancer"

= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/5 (1985) 345

vs. Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 285, §62, followed by EG 144, who

read *∅P3-bnr-fy* PN "The Hairless One"

for reading & discussion, see Quaegebeur, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) pp. 163-70

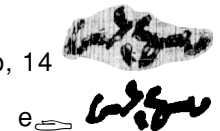
vs. Malinine, *Mél. Mariette* (1961)

P P Hausw 8b vo, 9



e

P P Hausw 8b vo, 14



e

P O IFAO 203, 4



P O IFAO 212, 4



P O IFAO 220, 4



e

in GN

T3-m3y(.t)-na-p3-tnf(?) "The Island of those of the Dancer(?)" village in the Hermopolite nome; see above

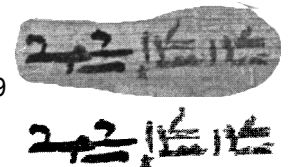
tnf

v.t. "to weigh, measure" & n.m. "weight, measure"; see under *dnf*, below

∅tnn

in

P P MFA 38.2063bA, 19



reread *tny(.t) pš* "half share, division"; see under *tn(y)(.t)* "share," above

vs. Parker, *JARCE* 3 (1964), who who read *h3s.t tnn(?)* & did not trans. *tnn*

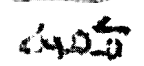
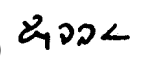
vs. Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 22, #18, who suggested, w. ?, ident. w. *tnn* "loan," following

tnn[∞]

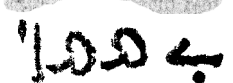
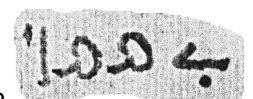
n. "loan"

for discussion, see Cheshire, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 54, n. j

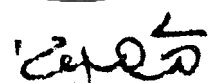
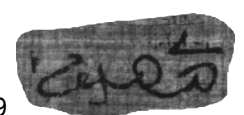
P P Phila 16744, 14

Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), did not trans.e₃? O Louvre 9090, 2 (& 4)see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 68, vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who took as PN

P P Turin 6097, 3



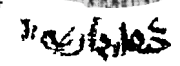
P P Amiens 5, x+9



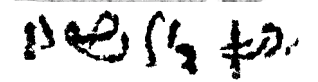
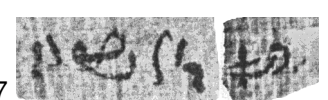
in compound

sh tnn "loan document" (P P Amiens 5, x+9; P P Phila 16744, 14; P O Louvre 9090, 2 & 4; P P Turin 6097, 2-3)= δάνειον "loan" LSJ 369a; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 22, #18**Tnn-ʾlmn-t3y=f-Nbt(.t) GN**see Verreth, *TOP* 5 (2011) p. 439, #10914for discussion, see Boswinkel & Pestman, *PLB* 22 (1982) pp. 112, n. e, & 140, nn. 90-91

P P Reinach 5, 4



P P Reinach 6, 6-7



in compound

tmy — "town of —"

in title

mstwphrs n — "mercenary of the —" (P P Reinach 6, 6-7)

tnr3 n. type of stone

P P Apis, 6a/6

for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 187, n. 1 to l. 6a/6

but Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 189, suggested reading *tn r3(.t)* "for each ink pigment,"

& in *Enchoria* 24 (1997/1998) 47, §7, suggested reading *tn (sw) 12(?)* "all 12(?) days"

in phrase

tʿy.wt tnr3 "tʿy-vessels (made of) *tnr3*-stone" (P P Apis, 6a/6)

tnhr n. "elephant" (EG 640)

in phrase

hq tnhw "to capture elephants (as booty)" (EG 640 [= P S Raphia, 14])

tnh n.m. "wing" (EG 640)

tns reread *t(i) ns(w.t)* of offering formula *htp-t(i)-nsw.t* (EG 640)

tngr n. "handling, duty, tax, payment"(?); in phrase *PN s3 PN tngr hq X* (EG 641 [= P P Berlin 3115a, 6])

tnṯ in

P P 'Onch, 9/10 (& 19/11-12, 25/14)

reread *hnṯ* "to quarrel, contest," above

see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 64, n. 55, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 182, n. 30,

& Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 104

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) p. 71, n. 111a, who suggested derivation < *dnd* "to be angry" *Wb* 5, 579/6-7

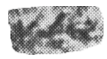
tntn n. "agreement" (EG 641)

in phrase

r-h.t p3 tntn "according to the agreement" (EG 641 [= P P Cairo 30768, 1/15])

øtr in

reread *qr* var. of *ql* unit of liquid measure, above
vs. Bresciani, *Studia Papyrologica* 19 (1980)

P P Barcelona 305[≈], 1/12 

e 

tr n.m. "all, entirety"; see under *dr*, below

tr n. "ankle"; see under *dr*, below

tr(.t) n.m. & f. "kite"

= EG 647

= *dr.t* Wb 5, 596/2-8; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 451, #77.5249; *Année*, 2 (1981) 443-44, #78.4943

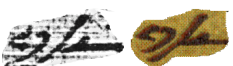
(cf. *dr.t* Meeks, *Année*, 1 [1980] 451, #77.5248)

~ *drw* type of bird Wb 5, 596/1; Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 443, #78.4942

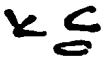
~ *drty(.t)* "falcon, hawk" Wb 5, 597/5-14; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 1244-45

= TPε CD 429b, ČED 194, KHWb 241, DELC 220a

for identification, see Loret, ZÄS 30 (1892) 29-30, #10; Houlihan, *Birds* (1986) pp. 36-38, #19

R P Rhind I, 2d7 



e  R O BM 66241, 4

for discussion, see H. Smith & Tait, *Saqqâra Papyri* (1983) p. 206, n. as; Zauzich,

E/P P Saq 27, 13 (& [?] 6) 

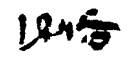
Carlsberg Pap. 3 (2000) p. 30

var.

tr3 (EG 647 [= R P Mythus, 12/6])

tre.w n. pl.

P P Cairo 30692, 9 



tr.t n.f. "willow" (EG 647)

tr.t n. meaning uncertain, object in a dowry list; see under *dr.t*, below

- tr(.t)** in compound *n(< m)-dr(.t)* "through, by"; see under *dr(.t)* "hand," below
- tr.t** n.f. "hand"; see under *dr(.t)* "hand," below
- tr.t** n.f. "hand" in conj. *n-dr.t* "since, because; when, after"; see under *dr.t*, below
- tr.t** n.f. "staircase, terrace"; var. of *trt*, below
- t[r.w]** n.pl. "times"; see under *t3*, above

tr.t[∞] n.f. "pick, hoe"; "(hair)pick(?)"

= EG 647

= **ⲧⲣⲉ** "spade, pick" CD 425a, ČED 193, KHWb 242, DELC 219b
for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 303 & p. 214, n. 506

var.

tr3(.t)

tl3(.t)

so read by Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 303; Griffith, *Rylands* (1909), read *tre (tle?)*

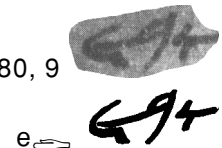
in compound

tr(.t) shr n.f. "(hair)pick(?) (made of) *shr*"

but see Botti, *Archivio* (1967) p. 54, n. 9

tr3 n.m. "kite"; var. of *tr(.t)*, above

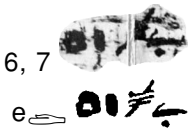
P O Leiden 280, 9



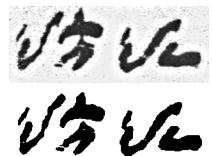
P P Frankfurt, 5



P P Rylands 16, 7

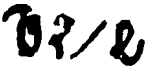


P P Turin 6076, 4



tr3 meaning uncertain (EG 647 [= P P Berlin 13570, 12])

øtr3 in
reread *hr3(.t)* a type of cloth (= EG 390 & above)
vs. Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971)

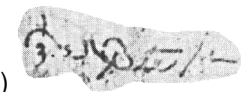
 e  E/P P Berlin 15621, x+1 

Tr3yns RN "Trajan"
= Τραϊανός Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) p. 102; Grenier, *Titulatures* (1989) p. 101b

used for

Trajan

R P Berlin 23503B, 3 (& A, 3 & C, 2)



e 

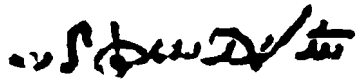
for names & titles of Trajan as attested in Demotic texts, see Pestman,
Chron. (1967) pp. 102-103; Grenier, *Titulatures* (1989) pp. 47-56

var.

Tylns

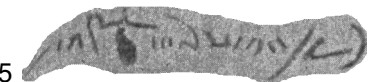
R P Berlin 7056, 9

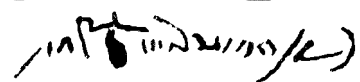




Trey3ns

R O Cairo 51495, 5





Trʻyʒnwɾsɿ

 R P Stras 50, 11



altm.

Tr^cynws

R G G Teir 76, 2



על ידי

Tr^cyns

R G G Teir 47, 1



כאשר מביט בפרטים של חתונה, נראה כי המנהגים וההנהגות של חתונה, הם חלק מהמנהגים וההנהגות של חתונה, והם חלק מהמנהגים וההנהגות של חתונה.

Tryyns

e R O MH 478, 6

לד/יחידים/גיוס

Tryns

☞^e☞^R G Philae 274, 4

汗三令

e  R M Petrie 1, 1

2000/11/21

in phrases

*ẓwtwǵletwr Gysrs **Tryǵns** nt mḥt* "Autocrator Caesar Trajan, who conquers" (R O Cairo 51495, 4-5)
*ntr nt mḥe Gsls Nlw^c **Tylns** Sbs[ts] Gl'mn¹qs Tkq^c(?)* "(the) god who conquers, Caesar Nerva

Trajan Sebas[os] Germanicus Dacicus" (R P Berlin 7056, 9-10)

Trǵyns pǵ ntr mḥ "Trajan, the god (who) conquers" (R P Berlin 23503A, 3)
 in phrase

Nrwǵy Trǵyns pǵ ntr mḥ(t) "Nerva Trajan, the god (who) conquers" (R P Berlin 23503B, 3, & C, 2)

Tr^cynws Gsrǵs "Trajan Caesar" (R G G Teir 76, 2)
 in phrase

Tryyns Gysrs nt ḥwy "Trajan Caesar who is august" (R O MH 478, 6-7)

Tyl^{rwn}l[s] Qysrs pǵ Sjl^bl[s]tn pǵ ntr nt mḥe "Trajan¹ [Caesar the S]e^rb¹a[s]tos, the god who conquers"
 (R P Berlin 8932 vo, 9-10)

Tryns pǵ tsy "Trajan, the lord" (R M Petrie 1, 1)

Hadrian

for names & titles of Hadrian as attested in Demotic texts, see Pestman,
Chron. (1967) pp. 104-105; Grenier, *Titulatures* (1989) pp. 56-60

var.

Tryǵn

 R P Tebt Botti 2, 9



in phrase

*ẓwtǵqrǵtǵr Q[ysrs] **Tryǵn** ẓtryǵns Sbs^{ts}* "Autocrator C[aesar] Trajan Hadrian Sebastos"
 (R P Tebt Botti 2, 8-9)

Trǵwš

RN "Darius"; see under *Trywš*, below

tre

in

reread *ibte* "month" (of service); see under *ibt* "month," above

 R O TTO 31, 7



vs. H. Thompson in Gardiner, Thompson, & Milne, *Theban Ostraca* (1913) p. 52, n. 9,
followed by EG 647, who included, w. ?, under *trʒ* meaning uncertain

𐎢𐎠 O TTO 122, 8 


tre.w n.pl. "kites"; var. of *tr(.t)*, above

Treyʒns RN "Trajan"; see under *Trʒyns*, above

Trʿyʒnwʿs¹ RN "Trajan"; see under *Trʒyns*, above

Trʿynws RN "Trajan"; see under *Trʒyns*, above

Trʿyns RN "Trajan"; see under *Trʒyns*, above

Try GN "Tura"; var. of *Tʒ-ryʒ*, above

tryʒ n. "wonder" or similar (EG 647 [= R P Setna II, 2/25])

Tryʒn RN "Trajan"; see under *Trʒyns*, above

Tryyns RN "Trajan"; see under *Trʒyns*, above

Trywš RN "Darius"

= *Trʒwš* EG 647

= Δαρεῖος LSJ 370a

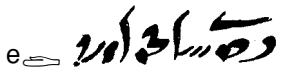
< OP *Dārayava*^{hu}- Kent, *OP²* (1953) pp. 189b-90a

for discussion, see Cruz-Urbe, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993) 5-10

for discussion of writing of name, see Schmitt, *Acta Iranica* 30 (1990) 194-99;

Cruz-Urbe, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 36-37, n. b; Vittmann, *GM* 115 (1990) 107-11;

Cruz-Urbe, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993) 5-10; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 286

E P Louvre 2430E, 1 
e 

E P Louvre 2430G, 1 
e 

var.

T3rīwš (w. hieratic īw-sign [bubalis calf + w])

E P Berlin 3110, 1



e

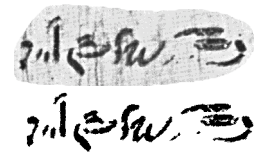
E P Berlin 3079, 1



e

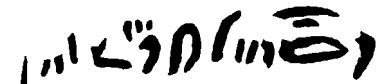
T3ry3wš

E P Vienna 10150, 1



T3rywhš

e E S Berlin 2137, 1

for reading, see Brugsch, *Gram.* (1855) p. 200; Sp., *ZÄS* 50 (1912) 125, n. 2= Aram. *drywhwš* Cruz-Urbe, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993) 8; Schmitt, *Acta Iranica* 30 (1990) 194-99

T3rywš

E P Berlin 13582, 1



e

E P Bib Nat 217, 1

Tr̥wš

= EG 647

for discussion, see Cruz-Urbe, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993) 8, n. 28, who proposed that use of initial *tr̥* may have been a northern writing convention

E P Rylands 9, 1/1

Trywšfor discussion, see Cruz-Urbe, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993) 8, n. 28, who proposed that use of initial *tr̥* may have been a northern writing convention

E P Berlin 13540, 5

Trwyš

E P Turin 2122, 1

TrywšRN "Darius"; see under *Trywš*, preceding**trymy^cm^cts[∞]** n.m. "incense" or "terebinth"

e R P Magical, 14/23

=? τέρμινθος "terebinth, Pistacia terebinthus" LSJ 1777a

=? θυμίαμα "incense" LSJ 809b

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1389for discussion, see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 102, n. to l. 23, & 3 (1921) [94], #1025**Tryns**RN "Trajan"; see under *Tr̥yns*, above

Trwyš RN "Darius"; see under *Trywš*, above

Trwpȝyn RN, epithet "Tryphaina" used by Cleopatra V; var. of *Trwpn*, below

Trwpynȝ RN, epithet "Tryphaina" used by Cleopatra V; var. of *Trwpn*, following

Trwpn RN, epithet "Tryphon" used by Ptolemy VIII

= τρύφων Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 31, #82

< τρυφή "luxuriousness, wantonness" LSJ 1831a, II

for discussion, see Otto & Bengtson, *Niedergang*. (1938) pp. 47-51

var.

Trwpny RN, epithet "Tryphaina" used by Cleopatra V

= τρύφαινα Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 31, #81

for discussion, see Otto & Bengtson, *Niedergang*. (1938) p. 50

P P Berlin 3113 vo, 6 (& 9)

P S Cairo 31110, 18

P P Cairo 30625, 2

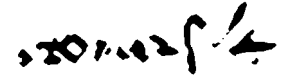
P P Leiden 374a, 1

P P BM 10229, 1

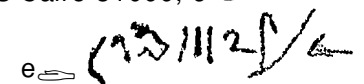
var.

Trwp3yn

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 1

**Trwpyn3**

P S Cairo 31099, 6

**Trwpny** RN, epithet "Tryphaina" used by Cleopatra V; var. of *Trwpn*, preceding**ṭrwr** n. a food; see *ṭrr* "virgin honey" (EG 648)**trwš** n. "fire, embers"; see *tšr* "red" (EG 658)

Trbwyn3[∞] RN, epithet "Trebonianus" used by Gallus
 = Τρεβωνιανός Grenier, *Titulatures* (1989) p. 101b
 for names & titles of Gallus as attested in Demotic texts, see Pestman, *Chron.*
 (1967) pp. 114-15; Grenier, *Titulatures* (1989) pp. 81-82

e R G Philae 416, 25



in phrase

3t3grṭwr [G]srs Gyw Wbyw Trbwyn3 Glwe ṭrm p3y=f šre n3 Pr-^c3.w "Autocrator [Cae]sar
 Gaius Vibius Trebonianus Gallus & his son, the kings" (R G Philae 416, 25)

ṭrp v. "to bind, sew" (EG 648 [= P O Krug B, 11])**ṭrp** n.m. "goose" (EG 648)

in compound

s n ṭrp "goose-dealer" (EG 648)

trp[∞]

n.m. "food"

P P 'Onch, 15/20

~? *drp.w* Wb 5, 477/1-5~? *trp* "goose" EG 648, as Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 134= *trp* Wb 5, 387/6-9**trpt**n.m. a type of tax(?); see under *drpt*, below**trf[∞]**

n.m. "trunk(?)" of animal

P P Apis, 5/2 (& 24)

for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 179, n. 2 to l. 5/2**trm(m)[∞]**n.m. "lupine, clover"; see under *trmws*, following**trmws**n.m. "lupine, clover" *Lupinus termis*
= EG 648

e P O Leiden 461, 9

= *θήρμος* "lupine" LSJ 794b= *τρίμ* "trefoil, clover" CD 430b, ČED 194, KHWb 243 & 548, DELC 220b= *θάρμογς* ČED 194= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§61 (s.v. *trm*), 1390 & 1396 (s.v. *trmws*)see Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 24, #34, for additional refs.for discussion, see Meeks, *Hommes et Plantes* (1993) pp. 87-88for additional exx., see Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 24, #34; Clarysse & Thompson,
Counting the People, 1 (2006) 692 (s.v. *trm*)

var.

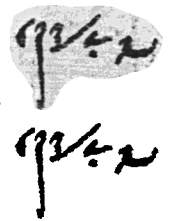
trm

= EG 14

e P O BM 30258, 7

in

P P Phila 19, 4

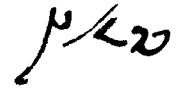


reread *ḥtrḥ.t* "chapel," var. of *ḥtr.t*, above
 see Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) p. 264, n. 284
 vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959), who read *ḥtrm.t* & did not trans.,
 & EG 14, who included in *ḥtrm* "lupine, clover"

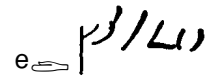
in

see *ḥtr* "papyrus," above

e R O Krug B, 11


ḥtrm

P O Hor 8, 18


trmvs. Bresciani et al., *SCO* 24 (1975), who took as PN

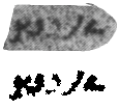
var.

trmm(?)

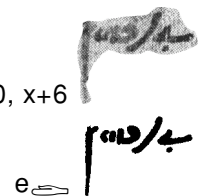
P O Pisa 1163 bis conc, 8 (& 11)



P O Pisa 1163 bis conc, B/3


trms

P O Leiden 200, x+6



thrmws

in compound

s n trmws "lupine-seller" (EG 648 [= ^R P Magical, 5/25])*trmws nb* "all lupines" (EG 648 [= ^P P Heid 723, 18]) ^P P Cairo 30982 vo, 8**trms**n.m. "lupine, clover" *Lupinus termis*; var. of *trmws*, preceding**trn**

n. "tin" (EG 648)

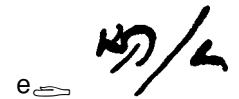
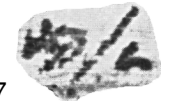
in phrase

ḥd ng trn "silver or tin" (EG 648 [= ^R P Magical vo, 10/3])**Trn[∞]**

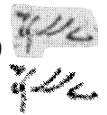
GN

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* (1964), who read *Tln*

in compound

mw Trn "canal of Telon"≡ Διῶρυξ λεγομένη Τέλωνος ^P P. Adler Gr. 13, 2/12for discussion & further refs., see Kaplony-Heckel *Geb.-Urk.* (1964) p. 41, n. to l. 7^P P Heid 721≈, 7**ṭrr**n. "virgin honey" or similar (EG 648 [= ^R P Mythus, 11/12])**trr[∞]**

n. "oven"

= *ṭrry* EG 648= *trr Wb* 5, 318= **ṭṛṛ** CD 431b, ČED 195, *KHWb* 244 & 548for Semitic parallels, see Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) p. 359, #531^R P Vienna 6257, 9/9

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who took w. preceding *m* & read $\emptyset m qrr$ "to bake"

R P Vienna 6257, 16/6

in phrases

wn n3 trry.w "to open the ovens" (EG 648 [= P P Bib Nat 215, 3/2])

mdr trr "soot from an oven" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/9)

trs[∞]

n.m. type of wood

P P Apis, 1/5

for discussion of reading & meaning, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 76, n. 3 to l. 5, & p. 262, n. c to l. 5

Trsw3[∞]

GN "Etruria" (?)

P P Carlsberg 15, 4

= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 445, #2417, who took as village in Fayum

in compound

rmt(.w) Trsw3 "Etruscans" (P P Carlsberg 15, 3-4)

suggested by Zauzich (pers. comm.); see also Erichsen, *Orakelfr.* (1942) p. 12, n. 10, who suggested GN

see Helck, *Beziehungen*² (1979) p. 227, for Sem. equivalent

trš(y)

adj. "red"; var. of *tšr*, below

trk[∞]

n.m. meaning uncertain

R P Serpot, 2/51

e

trt

n.m. "staircase, terrace"

P P Marseille 299, 10

= EG 649

= *t3-rd Wb* 5, 226

= **ⲧⲱⲣⲧ** CD 431b, ČED 195, *KHWb* 244 & 548, *DELC* 220b

≡ **πεσός** (R P SI 8 909 Gr., 3) Husson, *OIKIA* (1983) pp. 226-30

var.

for discussion of writing, see Wängstedt, *OrSu* 12 (1963) 40, n. to l. 3

ⲧⲣⲧ[∞]

ⲧⲣⲧ

vs. Sp. in Vitelli et al., *PSI* 8 (1927), who trans. "roof"

ⲧⲣ.ⲧ[∞] n.f.

for discussion, see Wängstedt, *OrSu* 12 (1963) 43, n. to l. 6

in phrases

ry.t ṛrm p3y=s pr-ḥd ḥn^c p3(?) wn ḥtm p3 trtr t3y=s p.t "(living) room together with its storeroom

& the(?) sealed(?) opening of(?) the staircase to(?) its roof" (R P SI 8 909, 4)

ⲧⲣⲧ *n p3^c.wy* (EG 649 [= P P Setna I, 5/15])

ⲧⲣⲧ *ḥry ḥry* (EG 649 [= P P Rylands 17, 3 & 4])

ⲧⲣⲧ

n.m. "staircase, terrace"; var. of *trt*, preceding

ⲧⲣⲧⲉ

n. "the two lamenters" (Isis & Nephthys) (EG 649 [= P P Dodgson vo, 17])

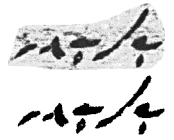
ⲧⲣⲧ

n.m. "staircase, terrace"; var. of *trt*, above

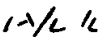
ⲧⲧ[∞]

n.m. & adj. "strong (one)"; var. of *ⲧⲧ*^c, above

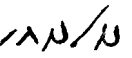
P P Turin 6081, 4 (bis) (& *passim*)



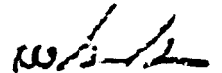
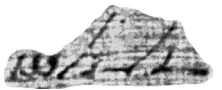
e R O BM 31696, 3



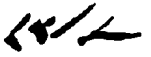
e P P Louvre 2431, 3



R P SI 8 909, 4



e R O BM 31327, 6

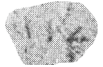
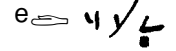


øtl(3)[∞]

in

reread *q/* unit of liquid measure, above
vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

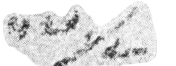
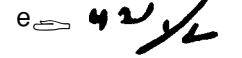
P O Leiden 175 vo, 2 (& vo, 4 & 5)

e  

R O Leiden 189, 4

e  

R O Leiden 188 vo, 2 (& vo, 5)

e  

tl3

n.m. "irrigated(?) land, cultivable(?) land"; see under *twl*, above

tlw

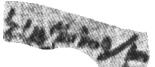
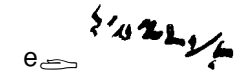
n.m. "irrigated(?) land, cultivable(?) land"; see under *twl*, abovetlpgs[∞]

n. "pig"

= δέλφαξ "pig" LSJ 377b; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 22, #19
for discussion, see Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 22, #19, n. 71; Clarysse & Thompson,
Counting the People, 1 (2006) 67, n. to ll. 250-430

vs. de Cenival, *Lille* (1984) p. 3, n. 3 to l. 8, who suggested var. readingsP P Lille 99, 4/34 (& *passim*)e  

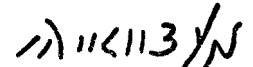
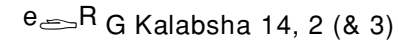
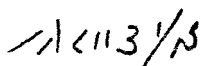
P P Lille 99, 5/27

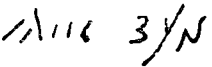
e  Tlms(e)[∞]

GN "Kalabsha"

= *Trms* Gauthier, *Dict. géog.* 6 (1929) 60

= Τόλμις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 4/4 (1986) 345, & Supplement 1 (1988) 239
see Verreth, *TOP* 5 (2011) pp. 432-33, #2787

e   R G Kalabsha 14, 2 (& 3)e   R G Kalabsha 15, 2

 e  R G Kalabsha 15, 1 

in phrases

irpy.w n Tlmse "temples of Kalabsha"

in title

hm-ntr n n3y — "prophet of these —" (R G Kalabsha 14, 2)

w^cb (n) Tlmse "priest of Kalabsha"

in title

hm-ntr p3 w^cb (n) Tlmse n-m-b3h p3 ntr ^c3 Mn[twl^cs] s3 Hr "prophet, priest of Kalabsha

before the great god Mand[ulis], son of Horus" (R G Kalabsha 14, 3-4)

var.

hm-ntr p3 w^cb n Tlmse ty š^c d.t m-b3h p3 ntr ^c3 Mn[twl^cs] p3 ntr ^c3 nb Tlms "prophet, priest of Kalabsha here forever before the great god Mandulis, the great god, lord of Kalabsha"

(R G Kalabsha 15, 1-2)

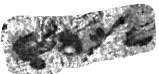
nb Tlms "lord of Kalabsha"

in phrase

ntr ^c3 Mn[twl^cs] p3 ntr ^c3 — "great god Mandulis, the great god, lord of Kalabsha" (R G Kalabsha 15, 2)

tl v.it. "to rejoice"; see under *t3l3l*, above

tlh[∞] n.m. "needle" (?)

P O Brussels 354, 4 

= type of instrument EG 649

for discussion, see Depauw, *OLP* 26 (1995) 45, n. to l. 4



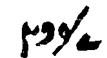
øtlh(?)

in

R O Bodl 899, 1 

reread *qlm* "wreath" (EG 546)

vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 30 (1981) 17, n. to l. 1, who took as oil-producing plant

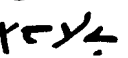


tlk[∞] n.m. type of plant(?)

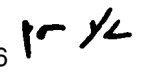
P O Leiden 209, x+4 

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1392-93

~? *3tlg(?)* (a type of) melon or cucumber?, above

e 

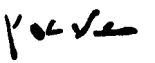
Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), did not read

e  P O Stras 787, 6

var.

tlg

P O Leiden 200, 1/x+13 (& *passim*)


e 

in phrases

tlg *ʿ3 n htth(?)* "large *tlg*(-plant) of *htth(?)*" (P O Leiden 200, 1/x+13)

tlg *hm* "small *tlg*-plant" (P O Leiden 200, 1/x+9)

tlg

n.m. type of plant(?); see under *tlk*, preceding

tlg

v. "to undo, loosen" (EG 649 [= R P Rhind I, 2d11])

tltl.t

n. "drop" (EG 649 [= R P Magical, 20/22])

th

n. "straw"; see *th* (EG 651 & below in compound *th w^cb* "camomile" [= R P Magical vo, 2/1])

øth

in

R P Omina B, 14/11




reread, w. ?, *gm* "to find"; see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 72, #29
vs. Parker, *Omina* (1959), who did not trans.

th(3)yt.t

& var. in *s-th(3)yt.t* "harm, misfortune, danger"; see under *s(.t)* "place, seat," above

th(y)

v.t. & it. "to transgress against; to damage; to wound"
= EG 649-50
= WB 5, 319-20

?; for discussion of reading, see Gauthier & Sottas, *Décret trilingue* (1925) p. 54, n. a to l. 21
or? read *ghy* "damaged" as Gauthier & Sottas, *Décret trilingue* (1925), followed by
Simpson, *Grammar* (1996), who did not trans.

P S Raphia, 21




var.

thyr.t

in PN

Ta-bw-ỉỉr=w-thy(.t)= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/16 (1999) 1175

var.

Ta-bw-ỉỉr=w-thyr.t[∞]vs. *Demot. Nb.*, 1/16 (1999) 1175, who read *Ta-bw-ỉỉr=w-thy(.t)*

in phrases/compounds

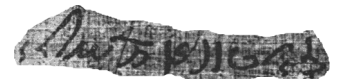
bn ỉw=f thy r-r=s "He shall not transgress it" (EG 650 [= P P Berlin 13640, 9])*s-th(ỉ)yt.t* & var. "harm, misfortune, danger"; see under *s(.t)* "place, seat," above*thy=k n hỉỉt=y* "You have wounded my heart" (EG 650 [= R P Mythus, 8/13])

R P Berlin 7058A, 2



Ta-bw-ỉỉr=w-thy(.t)

R P Berlin 7058B, 2



Ta-bw-ỉỉr=w-thyr.t

thy

in

reread *tşy* "red," var. of *tşr*, belowvs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "straw" (*th* EG 651 & below)

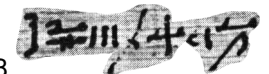
R P Vienna 6257, 14/20



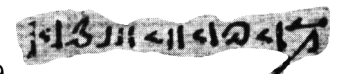
thy

thyr.tin PN *Ta-bw-ỉỉr=w-thyr.t*; see under *th(y)* "to transgress against; to damage; to wound," above**Th^cblyps[∞]** MN

R P Louvre 3229, 6/8

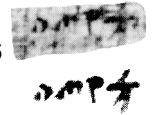
Th^cblyps[∞] MN**Th^cn^csym^c[∞]** MN

R P Louvre 3229, 6/9

Th^cn^csym^c[∞] MN

Thwyn[∞] MNglossed ...**ЄIN**

R P Leiden 384, 2/26

**thm**

v.t. "to summon, invite, load"

P P Berlin 3115A, 3/8



= EG 650

= "to tread, pierce" *Wb* 5, 321-22, & esp. "to fetch" 321/10, & "to knock (on a door)" 322/3= **ṯwꜣm** "to knock (on door); to summon, invite" *CD* 458b, *ČED* 204, *KHWb* 259 & 550

P O Hor 19 vo, 10



w. extended meanings

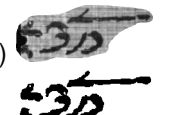
"to stamp" (with foot)[∞]

R P Louvre 3229, 5/13

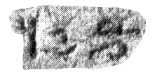


for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) p. 286, n. 28

P P Berlin 15818, x+10 (bis)

"to pursue"[∞]

R S Moschion, D2/5

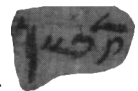
= **ṯwꜣm** "to chase, urge, pursue" *CD* 459a; distinction from "to tread" denied by *KHWb* 259, n. 1 for discussion, see Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 11vs. Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980) 137, n. to l. 5, who read *sšm* "to lead, guide" (EG 463)

in phrase

ỉw=f thm pꜣy=f wy "it pursuing its course"≡ ἄγων ὁρμήν^R S. Moschion, G4/5

"to urge on"

P P BM 10238, 4



e 𐎗𐎕𐎗

= **𐎕𐎗𐎕** "to chase, urge, pursue" *CD* 459a; distinction from "to tread" denied by *KHWb* 259, n. 1
see Jasnow, *Essays te Velde* (1997) p. 211, n. to l. 5

in compounds/phrases

˘ *n thm* "chief of summoning" (P P MFA 38.2063bA, 5, & B, 10)

bn-pw= w thm = f "He was not summoned." (*EG* 650 [= R P Harper, 4/1])

thm[∞]

n.m. "measure" or "receptacle"

= *EG* 650

≠ *hdmw* "footstool, coffer, throne" *Wb* 2, 505/17-19, as Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 374, n. 50

< *htm* "throne" (*EG* 282 & above)

= **𐎕𐎗𐎕** receptacle for water, grain, meal, etc. *CD* 459a, *ČED* 204, *KHWb* 258 & 550

= *thm* a large vessel, as receptacle for wicks O. Cairo 72454 vo, 2 (19th Dynasty, unpublished);
see *ČED* 204

~? NWS *thm* trans. "amphora" by Grelot, *Doc. Aram. Ég.* (1972) p. 143, n. c

= *DNWSI* 1204

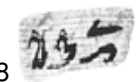
var.

w. jug det.

e P P Berlin 23689, 5

435

P P Phila 30, 1/38



135

𐎕𐎗𐎕³ in

P P Bib Nat 215, 4/2



reread *htm*³ "footstool," as *EG* 282, vs. *EG* 650; see *htm* "throne," above
see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223

e 135

in compound

thm *n* *hl* "a *thm*-measure of myrrh" (EG 368 & 650)

Thmytwts GN "Themistos" division of the Arsinoite nome; see under *Tmsts*, above

thn[∞] *n.m.* type of plant

~? *thn* *Wb* 5, 394/4

see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 48, n. a to l. 14

var.

ṭhn

written as *thn(y)* "faience" (EG 652 & below); see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 48, n. a to l. 14 vs. EG 652, who included this as var. of *ṭhn* "faience"

in phrase

w n dwf thn "bark (made) of papyrus & *thn*-plants" (R P Berlin 8351, 2/13-14)

var.

rms n dwf ṭhn "rms-ship of papyrus & *ṭhn*" (R P Magical, 6/31)

thn(.t) *n.f.* "peak, forehead"

= EG 651

= *dhn.t* *Wb* 5, 478/6-10

= **ṭE2NE** CD 460b, *ČED* 205, *KHWb* 260 & 550, *DELC* 226a

w. extended meaning

"height" of pole when erect

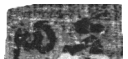
for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 39, n. to l. 13

R P Harkness, 4/6



ṭhn

R P Berlin 8351, 2/14

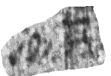


ṭhn

e R P Magical, 6/31

ṭhn

P P Cairo 89127~, N/22



e ṭhn

in GN

T3-thn(.t) "The Peak" modern Tihna/ancient Akoris, in Middle Egypt near Minia, above

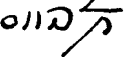
T3-thny(.t) "The Peak"; see under *Thny(.t)-(n)-ḥ-T3.wy*, following

Thny(.t)-(n)-ḥ-T3.wy, following

Thny(.t)-shd "Shining Peak," below

thn3 n.m. "faience"; see under *thn(y)*, below

thne in

e  R P Magical, 11/23 

retrans. as var. of *thn(y)* "faience," below

for ident., see M. Smith, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) pp. 387-88

vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904), followed by EG 650, who took as a metal, "bronze(?),"

but also suggested ident. w. *thn(y)* "faience," below

Thny(.t) GN "Peak"; var. writing of *Thny(.t)-(n)-ḥ-T3.wy* "Peak of 'Ankhtawy" in Memphite necropolis, following

Thny(.t)-(n)-ḥ-T3.wy[∞] GN "Peak of 'Ankhtawy" in Memphite necropolis

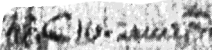
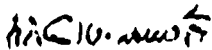
P P Louvre 2412[≈], 4

see Gauthier, *Dict. géog.* 6 (1929) 61

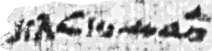
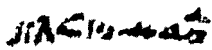
for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) pp. 150-51, & refs. there




P P Louvre 3266, 8

P P Louvre 3266, 9

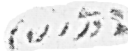
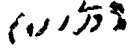



var.

= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 428, #10738

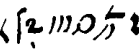
T3-thn(.t) "The Peak"

P O Hor 18 vo, 3

T3-thny.t "The Peak"

P O Hor 23 vo, 23


e 

T3-thny(.t) "The Peak"

P O Hor 59, 2

e

Thny(.t) "Peak"

P P Louvre 2412≈, 4

P S BM 375, 10

e

in phrases

ḥ(.t)-ntr (*n*) — "temple of —"

in phrases

wšḥy.t n ḥ.t-ntr T3-thny.t "broad hall of the temple of The Peak"

in phrase

n3 nt ḥr n3 ššt.w (sic! for *mšt.w*) *ḥr t3* — "those who are over the windows (sic! read "inspectors") at the —"

(P O Hor 23 vo, 22-23)

— *nb* '[*nḥ-T3.wy*]' — of the lord of 'A[nkhtawy]" (P O Hor 59, 2)

ḥm-ntr Nḥt-Ḥr-m-ḥb p3 bk (*n*) *t3 ḥ.t-ntr Thny(.t)* "prophet of Nakht-Ḥoremḥeb, the falcon, of the temple of

The Peak (of 'Ankhtawy)" (P S BM 375, 9-10; so Reymond, *Priestly Family* [1981])

sh — "scribe of the —" (P P Louvre 3266, 8 & 9)

sbt Thny(.t) "wall of (The) Peak" (P P Louvre 2412≈, 4)

Thny(.t)-shd GN "Shining Peak"

P P Louvre 3334, 4-5

in phrase

Thny(.t)-shd n p3 tš N.t-rs "Shining Peak in the district of Southern Neith"

in phrase

^c*hy(.t)* — "chapel of —"

= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 408, #10944

- thn(y)** n.m. "faience"; see under *thn*, below
- thrmws** n. "lupine, clover"; var. of *trmws*, above
- thth** n. "lead" (EG 651 [= ^P P Insinger, 23/16]; see also *thth*, below)
- thth** n. "confusion"; var. of *thth* "to tangle, confuse" (EG 655)
- th** n.m. "straw"
- = EG 651
= *dh3 Wb* 5, 481/1-7
- = **τωϚ** "chaff" *CD* 453b, *ČED* 203, *KHWb* 257, *DELC* 225b
≡ ὄχυρον "chaff, bran, husks" *LSJ* 298b
- = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1394 & 1397
- cf. *sth* "chaff" (EG 481)

^P P 'Onch, 15/22

e ^P O MH 1258, 3

R O Leiden 62, 3

e ^R O Uppsala 881, 4

^P O Zurich 1863, 2

in compounds

ṣth (n) **th(ē)** "bundle of straw"; see under *ṣth* "bundle, load," above
myh th X "X *myh*-measures of straw" (EG 651 [= P O Bodl 37, 3])

in

reread *qn[w] tšy* "red orpiment"; see under *qnw* "orpiment," above
 vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *qn[w] thy* "golden thistle, straw"

th w^cb[∞] "camomile" *Matricaria chamomilla* L.
 = *thw-w^cb* EG 651

glossed χαμεμελον

= χαμαίμηλον "earth-apple, camomile" LSJ 1975b
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1395
 for discussion, see Betrò, *EVO* 11 (1988) 86

var.

th ^cb

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1398

⌚ R P Vienna 6257, 14/20

e ⌚ R P Magical vo, 2/1

⌚ R P Vienna 6257, 8/12

th n.m. "bitterness, suffering; illness; affliction, evil"; see under *thr*, below

thṣ v.it. "to grieve"; see under *thr* "to be(come) troubled; to suffer, to be(come) sad; to be grievous; to be evil," below

thṣ v.it. "to be(come) troubled; to suffer, to be(come) sad; to be grievous; to be evil" & n.m. "bitterness, suffering; illness; affliction, evil"; see under *thr*, below

thṣ v.it. "to touch"; see under *dh*, below

thṣ[∞] n. "leather, hide"

~ *thṣ* EG 654

~? *thṣ* "skin, coat" (EG 654 [= R P Mythus, 17/11])

R P Tebt Tait 15, 1

= *dhr Wb* 5, 481-82

see Janssen, *Com. Prices* (1975) pp. 398-400

th(e) v.it. "to be(come) troubled; to suffer, to be(come) sad; to be grievous; to be evil"; see under *thr*, below

thy v.it. "to be(come) troubled; to suffer, to be(come) sad; to be grievous; to be evil"; see under *thr*, below

thy adj. "miserable; grievous, sad"; see under *thr.t*, below

thy(?) n.m. "bitterness, suffering; illness; affliction, evil"; see under *thr*, below

th^c n.m. "affliction"; "bitterness, suffering; illness; affliction, evil"; see under *thr*, below

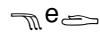
Thwty DN "Thoth"; see under *Dhwtj*, below

thm(?)[∞] n.m. vessel(?) (made of bread)(?)

~? *thm* "measure" or "receptacle" (EG 650 & above)
for discussion, see H. Thompson, *PSBA* 35 (1913) 96, n. 4

P O Thompson 31, 6

thm(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain
for discussion, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 87, n. to l. x+8

 P O Leiden 101, x+8

thmy in

reread *hny(.t)* "canal" (EG 311-12 & above)
vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who trans. "canal system"

P P Ox Griff 46, 13

thn(y)[∞] n.m. "faience"

= *thn* EG 652
= *thn.t Wb* 5, 390-91

see Harris, *Lex. Stud.* (1961) pp. 135-38

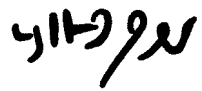
cf. *thn* "to glitter, shine" (EG 655)

 R P Krall, 21/25

 *thn*

R P Berlin 6750, 3/7

?
Kaplony-Heckel, *FuB* 10 (1968), read *p3 hnd(?)* & did not trans.

e  P O Berlin 14827, 2 

var.

thn3

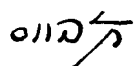
R P Harkness, 5/5 

for ident. & discussion, see M. Smith, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) pp. 387-88

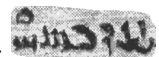


thne

for ident., see M. Smith, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) pp. 387-88
vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904), followed by EG 650, who took as a metal, "bronze(?)"

e  R P Magical, 11/23 

thny

P P Apis, 6b/14 



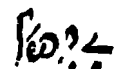
P P Apis, 6b/12 



w. extended meaning

"shining"

 P P Berlin 8278b, x+11 



in phrase

St thn "Seth, the shining/gleaming one"

for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) p. 184, n. 85

for exx. in hieroglyphic texts, see Leitz, *Lexikon*, 6 (2002) 697b (*Sth-thn*)

cf. Chassinat, *Edfou*, III (1928) 296, #5

in compounds/phrases

4.t *tby.t thn3* "4 faience bricks" (R P Harkness, 5/5)

for discussion & refs. for parallels, see M. Smith, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) pp. 387-88

iny n tḥny "stone of faience" (R P Berlin 8769, 3/7)
wh3.w n tḥny "columns of faience" (R P Krall, 21/25)
wd3.t n tḥny "Oudjat-eye (made) of faience" (P P Apis, 6b/14)
bs tḥn(y) "bs-vessel (made) of faience" (P P Apis, 6b/1 & 12)
Ms-tḥny GN "Faience-maker" used of Memphis, above
rh1b bk n tḥny "(an) ibis (&) falcon of faience" (R P Berlin 8769, 3/9)
s3 n tḥny "faience amulet"
 in phrase
s3.w n tḥny r h.t=f "faience amulets on his body" (EG 403 [= R P Berlin 8769, 3/4])

tḥr

v.it. "to be(come) troubled; to suffer, to be(come) sad; to be grievous; to be evil"
 = EG 653 & 655 (var. *tḥr*)
 < *dḥr* "to be bitter" *Wb* 5, 482-83
 > **ṯṯO** "to make, be bad" *CD* 457a, *ČED* 203, *KHWb* 256 & 550, *DELC* 225b
CD 457a understood as causative of **ṯO** "to be putrid, bad, wicked" *CD* 731a; but this was
 already denied in Sethe, *Verbum* 2 (1899) 466 (correction to §624/3)
 NB: the *sḏm=f*, qual. & adj.-v. forms of this verb preserve the final *r* (*tḥr*), while the inf. forms
 generally have a weaker *3* or *e* (*tḥ3/tḥe*); see EG 653 (but vs. statement that *tḥ* is used for *sḏm=f*);
Sp., *Gr.* (1925) § 98, Anm.; Johnson, *DVS* (1976) pp. 21 & 24

sḏm=f

tḥr

var.

tḥ3 "to grieve"

see Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 55, n. g

sḏm=f after *tī*

tḥr

R P Serpot A, 2/x+20



R P Tebt Tait 15, 6



P P Berlin 13619, 12



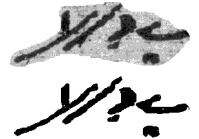
qual.

th_r

P P Louvre 2414, 3/13



P P 'Onch, 18/21



P P Setna I, 3/3



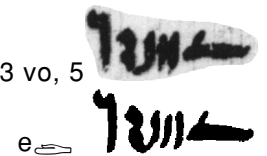
R P Serpot A, 2/x+26



var.

ty_h[∞]

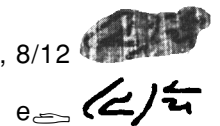
P P Bologna 3173 vo, 5

or <? t3_h "to dip in water, submerge; to be submerged" Wb 5, 233/9-10>? tw2 "be mixed, be disturbed, clouded" CD 453b, ČED 203, KHWB 257 & 550, DELC 226a so Botti, *Testi Demotici* (1941) 13, n. 1, followed by ČED 203, KHWB 550

in phrase

in ḥ3_t=t ty_h r X "Is your heart troubled about X?" (P P Bologna 3173 vo, 4-5)cf. ḥ3_t th_r '(the) heart is troubled" (EG 653 & below)th_r

R P Mythus, 8/12



?; n3-th(?)[∞]

in clause *tw=y* n3-th(?) "I am distressed" (H. Smith in el-Khouly, *JEA* 59 [1973] 152, translated but did not translit.)

inf.

thr

var.

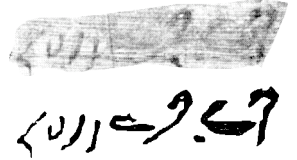
th3

the

adj.-v.

n3-thr

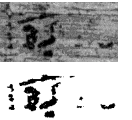
𓂏? P Saqqara 57, 5



P P BM 10850, 5/6



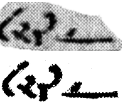
𓂏 P P 'Onch, 27/21



R P Serpot, 2/44



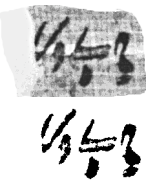
R P Serpot, 6/x+29



P P Setna I, 4/35



𓂏 P P Berlin 15516, 4



P P Berlin 13548, 14

P P Loeb 8 vo, 4 (ed.'s 37)

P P 'Onch, 3/14

in compounds/phrases

ỉr.t=s thr "her eye being troubled" (EG 653 [= R P Mythus, 8/12])*th3 n h3.t* "to be troubled/grieved in (one's) heart" (R P Serpot, 2/44)
for discussion of hiero. precursors, see Gunn, *JEA* 41 (1955) 90, n. 6
var.*mtw h3.t=f thø* "& his heart become(s) troubled" (EG 653 [= P P Setna I, 4/12])*[h3.t=] thr* "[the heart] is troubled" (EG 290 & 653 [= P P Setna I, 3/3])

in phrases

m-ỉr th n h3.t "don't be troubled" (EG 290)*tỉ thr h3.t(=) X* "to trouble X" (lit., "to cause that the heart of X be troubled") (P P Berlin 13619, 12;

P P Berlin 15516, 20; P P Louvre 2414b, 3/13)

th(r) r-tb3 "to suffer because of" (EG 620)

(thr)

n.m. "bitterness, suffering; illness; affliction, evil"

P P 'Onch, 17/7

~ *dhr.t* n.f. "bitterness; (type of) disease; troubling thing, evil" *Wb* 5, 483/5-10
for discussion of the different nuances, see Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1206

var.

pl.

≡ hieratic *mn.t* "affliction" (*Wb* 2, 67/6-18) at ^R P. Rhind I, 2h11

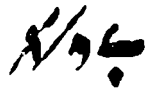
R P Rhind I, 2d12



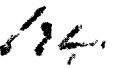
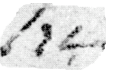
e



P P Berlin 15519, 3

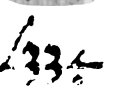


tḥ

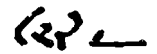
P O Hor 18, 11 (& *passim*)

tḥ3

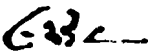
P P Berlin 23537a, x+13



R P Serpot, 6/x+29



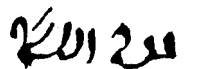
R P Serpot, 9/10

tḥy(?)[∞]

P P Bib Nat 215 vo, c/4



e

so Sp., *Dem. Chron.* (1914) pp. 29, n. 1, & 139, #585a, w. ?

th[∞]

R P Berlin 23729, 1/2



for discussion, see Zauzich, *Folia Rara* (1976) p. 184, n. 2, who took final *t*-shaped tick as a line filler

in compounds/phrases

in-n3.w th3 hpr (n) w'eb "If an illness befalls a priest" (EG 653 [= P P Bib Nat 215 vo, c/1])

ir th3 "to do evil" (R P Rhind I, 4d8 & 8d8)

≈ hieratic *ir bw-dw* (R P Rhind I, 4h7-8 & 8h9; on *bw-dw* = "evil," see *Wb* 5, 546/18-19) in phrase

d3r nt ir th1'3 n p3 hs3 "strong one who does evil to the weak one" (R P Mythus, 16/3)

phr.t (n) thy(?) "remedy for (lit., "of") an illness (?)" (P P Bib Nat 215 vo, c/3-4 [so Sp., *Dem. Chron.* (1914) p. 30, n. 4, w. ?])

St1 n p3 th3 n Dhwtj "[Seth] is in the suffering of (i.e., caused by) Thoth" (P P Berlin 23537a, x+13 [for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) p. 254, n. 50])

th n p3y=f sy "affliction of his fate" circumlocution for s'one's death (R P Rhind I, 2d1)

(thr.t)[∞] f.adj. "miserable; grievous, sad"

P P 'Onch, 24/6



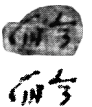
~? P **eoypε** "more than (lit., "bad thing [is])", as ČED 206, followed by *KHWb* 550 & Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 484, n. to l. 10

≡ **ε20γ0** "beyond, more than" CD 735b (s.v. **20γ0**); see Kasser, *P. Bodmer VI* (1960) p. 131 (s.v. **eoypε**); *KHWb* 260, n. 2

var.

m.adj. **thy[∞]**

R P Michael Bresc L 4, 13



so Bresciani, *Testi demotici* (1963)
or? read *t3y*, var. of *t3* "evil" (EG 600)

in phrases

mt(.t) thr.t "(a) grievous thing" (E P Rylands 9, 12/10)

sh.m.t thr.t "unpleasant (lit., "miserable") woman" (P P 'Onch, 24/6)

see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 76, who trans. "bitter woman"

vs. Thissen, *Ansch.* (1984), who trans. "sad woman," & Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) p. 183, n. 70, who trans. "ailing woman"

tḥr v.it. "to copulate(?)"

P O Hor 18, 14 (& 11)

9/24
9/24

so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 68, n. w, who based this suggested trans. on apparent phallus det.
& examples of n. *tḥ* "bitterness" written clearly w. evil-det.; see under *tḥr* "bitterness, suffering; illness; affliction, evil" in preceding
but Quack, "Götterinvokation" (2012) p. 93, n. bb, suggested this is non-etymological writing of *ḥnd ḥr* "hail!"
(*Wb* 2, 372 *nd-ḥr* in formula II)

tḥr3p v. "to insult, to abuse"; var. of *tḥrp*, following

tḥrp[∞] v. "to insult, to abuse" & n. "insult, abuse"

R P Serpot, 3/48 (& 5)

6/2/3

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) pp. 52-53, n. 137; Volten, *ÄguAm*. (1962) pp. 74-75, n. to 3/5
note association with *ḥsf* "censure, blame," above, at R P. Mythus, 5/21-27
& P P. Berlin 8278a, x+15

e 6/2/3

for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) pp. 144-45, n. 110

P P Berlin 8278a, x+16 (bis) (& x+15)

6/2/3
6/2/3

vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 284, #885, followed by EG 584, who read *ḥgrp*

var.

tḥr3p

R P Mythus, 5/27

6/2/3

vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 284, #885, followed by EG 584 &
de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 84, n. to 5/24, who read *ḥgr3p*

e 6/2/3

R P Mythus, 5/24

6/2/3

e 6/2/3

in compounds/phrases

tḥr3p n(=) X n(-ḥm=) Y "to insult X concerning Y" (R P Mythus 5/27-28)

tḥrp r X "to insult X" (P P Berlin 8278a, x+16)

tḥs

v. "to anoint"

= EG 653

< *tḥś* "to crush, grind" *Wb* 5, 323/5-6<? *tḥś* "to stretch" *Wb* 5, 396/7= **ṯwꜣc** *CD* 461b, *ČED* 205, *KHWb* 260, *DELC* 226aP/R P Berlin 13602, 3 (& *passim*)

R P Vienna 6257, 1/14

R P BM 10588, 7/13

R P Louvre 3229, 3/21

in

reread *tfe* "to spit," w. ?; see under *tfꜣ* "spittle," above
 vs. Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 1/1 (1926) 19, & 2/1 (1926) 133, #586, who read *tḥs* "to anoint"
 vs. EG 628-29, who read *tfyꜣ*, took as var. of *tfw* "food" & trans. "to eat"; followed by
 Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980)

in phrase

tḥs *m gs* "to smear w. salve" (EG 592 [= R P Rhind I, 3d7])

e P P Insinger, 6/21

thth[∞] n.m. "lead" the metal

= *thth* EG 651
 = *dḥty Wb* 5, 606/4-8
 = **T22T** CD 462a, *ČED* 206, *KHWb* 260 & 550, *DELC* 226b
 for ident., see Harris, *Lex. Stud.* (1961) pp. 67-68
 for derivation, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 304

R P Carlsberg 30 vo, E/x+3 (& E/x+4)

øth in

reread *th* "to mix" (EG 654 & below)
 see Brunsch, *WZKM* 73 (1981) 175
 vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 186, #40, who trans. "to hide"

R P Vienna 6321, 4

thw v. "to become drunk"; var. of *thy* (EG 654; so R P. Magical, 19/13, but for
 R P BM 10588, 3/8, see *th* "to mix," below)

thb v.t. "to sprinkle, anoint, moisten, wash" (EG 653 & under *thb*, below)

thn n.m. "stamp" (EG 654; but see now *thn* "obelisk(-shaped cattle brand)," below)

ths(.t) n.f. meaning uncertain (EG 654 [= P P Bib Nat 215, 1/4])

th v.t. "to mix"
 = EG 654

~ *thth* "to tangle, confuse" EG 655 & below
 = **TW2** "to be mixed, disturbed, clouded" CD 453b, *ČED* 203, *KHWb* 257 & 550, *DELC* 226a

see Brunsch, *WZKM* 73 (1981) 175

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 186, #40, who read *th* "to hide"

e R O Glasgow 1925.102, 9 (bis)

R P Vienna 6321, 4

var.

thw so H. Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933)

R P BM 10588, 3/8

but EG 653 & 654, bottom left, took as ex. of *thy* "to be(come) drunk," below

th₃

n. "skin, coat" (EG 654 [= R P Mythus, 17/11])

~? *th₃* "leather, hide," above

thy[∞]

v.it. "to be(come) drunk"

R P Harper, 4/7

= EG 654

= *thy Wb* 5, 323-24

= *th₂* CD 456b, ČED 203, *KHWb* 257 & 550, *DELC* 225b

var.

tyt (EG 654 [= P P Insinger, 23/9]; but Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 1/2 [1926] 22, n. 371, followed by recent eds., took as v.it. "to cry out, mourn, jubilate," above)

thw in

R P BM 10588, 3/8

so EG 653 & 654, bottom left

but H. Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933), took as var. of *th* "to mix," above

th

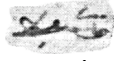
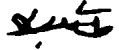
P P 'Onch, 11/6

(th(y))[∞] n.m. "drunkenness"

P P Berlin 8278a, x+22 (& x+17 [bis])

= EG 654

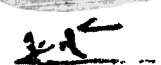
R P Harkness, 2/31

e 


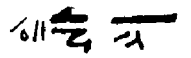
R P BM 10507, 8/18

e 


P P 'Onch, 24/12

in compounds/phrases

ḥw=f ḥtp n thy "He (i.e., Seth) is loaded with drunkenness." (P P Berlin 8278a, x+17 & x+22)**pr th**[∞] "house of drunkenness" non-etymologically written & reinterpreted namefor funerary offerings
= EG 654< *pr.t-ḥrw* "invocation-offering(s)" *Wb* 1, 529-30, s.v. *pr-ḥrw*; GG³, p. 172for discussion, see Griffith in Petrie et al., *Denderah 1898* (1900) p. 56; Vittmann, *ZÄS* 112 (1985) 160; M. Smith, *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 222, n. c to l. 10e ? M Dendera 48, 2-3*mr th(y)* "lover of drunkenness" (R P Harkness, 2/31; R P BM 10507, 8/18; for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* [1987] pp. 106-7, nn. c & d to l. 8/18)
= *Wb* 5, 325/1

in gloss

thy ḥrp p3y "(As for) 'drunkenness,' it means 'wine'" (P P Berlin 8278a, x+17)**th**^{c3}v.it. "to be(come) troubled; to suffer, to be(come) sad; to be grievous; to be evil"; var. of *thr* (EG 653 & above)**thb**

v.t. "to sprinkle, anoint, moisten, wash"

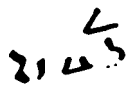
= *thb* EG 653-54
= *thb* *Wb* 5, 326/1-11

P P 'Onch, 10/10

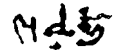


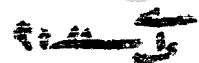

= **ṯwꜣb** CD 457b, ČED 204, KHWb 258, DELC 226a
for discussion, see Dils, *Ritual and Sacrifice* (1993) pp. 108-9, n. 12; S. Thompson,

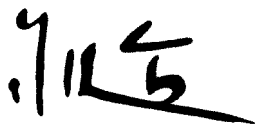
JNES 53 (1994) 18-22

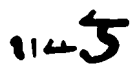
e  P O Leiden 251, 2 

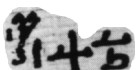
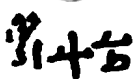
P P Ox Griff 39, 20 


P P Ox Griff 41, 5 


P P Turin 6092, 4 


P O Uppsala 611, 4 
e  

e  R O Leiden 195, x+3 

R P Louvre 3229, 5/10 


R P Vienna 6257, 8/19 


vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 286, Pharm. #187, who read *tb* & took as type of liquid mixture,
followed by Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1350

R P Vienna 6257, 13/29

in

reread *sdr* "to lie down, spend the night, sleep" (EG 480, s.v. *str*, & above)
vs. Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977), who read [*th*]b(?)

R P Louvre 3229, 7/5

var.

"to be inundated (w. gladness)"

R P Mythus, 19/21

= EG 655 *Verbum*

see de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988), vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917), who trans. "to be glad"

for possible var. *htb*, see var. "to pulverize" under *htb* "to kill," above

in phrases

gy(.w) n thb "ways of anointing" (EG 654 [= P S Canopus A, 9, & B, 31])

≡ ὀγνεῖαι pl. "purifications" LSJ 11b, II, s.v. ὀγνεῖα; Daumas, *Moyens d'expression* (1952) p. 173

thb n sšn "to anoint w. lotus (oil)" (E P Rylands 9, 8/15)

(**thb**)

n. "libation"

P P Turin 6077A, 15

var.

thb.w n.pl. "libations"

P P Turin 6077A, 12

P P Turin 6088, 16

in phrases

ḥbt (n) **thb** "month (of temple service) of anointing" (P P Ox Griff 41, 6)

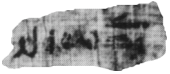
thb.w n3 šms.w n3 ʿrš.w "libations, religious services, & cult services" (P P Turin 6077A, 12-13)

thb[∞] n.m. "ear (of grain)"(?)

= EG 655 *Nomen*

so de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988); not trans. by Sp., *Mythus* (1917)

R P Mythus, 6/3

e  

thb.w[∞] n.pl. meaning uncertain

= EG 655 *Nomen*

de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988), suggested "gardener" while noting, p. 94, n. to l. 10/11, that Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 302, #949, suggested "fiancé"

R P Mythus, 10/11

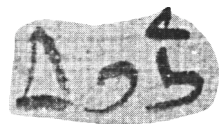
e  

thn(?)[∞] n.m. "obelisk(-shaped cattle brand)"

= EG 654 "stamp"

= Wb 5, 326/15-24

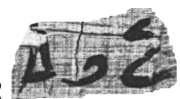
E P BM 10846A, 2

for discussion, see Kaplony-Heckel, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 14-15; Vleeming, *Hou* (1991)

pp. 117-19, n. gg, & 229, §65

E P Loeb 41, 2

thn v. "to glitter, shine" (EG 655 [= R P Mythus, 6/26])

var.

n. "crystal" (EG 655 [= R P Mythus, 6/8 & 13/6])

cf. *thn(y)* "faience," above

thr v. "to be bad, evil"; var. of *thr* "to be(come) troubled; to suffer, to be(come) sad; to be grievous; to be evil," above

thth v. "to tangle, confuse" & n.m. "confusion"

= EG 655

= *thth Wb* 5, 328/8-13

= **T2T2** "to mix, confuse" *CD* 462a, *ČED* 206, *KHWb* 260 & 550, *DELC* 226b

in

Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 65, #6, reread *ksks* "whispering"; see *gsgs*, above vs. Volten, *Kopenh. Weisheitsb.* (1940), who read *thth(?)*

in phrases

tī hr thth "to create confusion" (EG 655 [= ^R P Bib Nat 149, 2/12])

thth īr-hr=f "confusion is before him" (EG 655 [= ^R P Berlin 8769, 1/2])

n p3 thth īr hr (n) Kmy "in the confusion which occurred in Egypt" (EG 655 [= ^P S Rosetta, 11])

thth n3 tš.w "to bring the nomes into confusion" (EG 655 [= ^P S Rosetta, 16])

ts n.m. "officer, commander, overseer"; see *ts* (EG 671 & below)

ts n. "flint" (EG 656)

in phrase

ts nhṯ "hard flint"

in phrase

msh (n) ts nhṯ "crocodile (statue) of hard flint" (EG 656 [= ^P P Loeb 10, 4])

ts v.t. "to raise, lift"; see *ts* (EG 670 & below)

ts intensifier "own, self"; see under *ds*, below

tsy n.m. "lord"; see under *ts* "officer, commander, overseer," below

e ^P O Stras 277, 5

ⲡⲓⲥⲥ

^P P Carlsberg 2≈, 9/23

ⲡⲓⲥⲥ

Tswgl[∞] RN "Diocles" abbrev. form of Diocletian
 = Διοκλῆς Grenier, *Titulatures* (1989) p. 85
 for names & titles of Diocletian as attested in Demotic texts, see Pestman, *Chron.*
 (1967) pp. 118-27; Grenier, *Titulatures* (1989) pp. 85-86

var.

e[∞]R G Philae 369, 6

Tswgl³

e³R G Philae 371, 7

Tswgl^c

e^cR G Philae 370, 5

Tswgl^{c3}

e^{c3}R G Philae 372, 7

Tswgl³ RN "Diocles" abbrev. form of Diocletian; see under *Tswgl*, preceding

Tswgl^c RN "Diocles" abbrev. form of Diocletian; see under *Tswgl*, above

Tswgl^{c3} RN "Diocles" abbrev. form of Diocletian; see under *Tswgl*, above

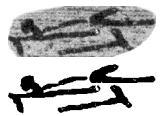
tsr adj. "sacred, holy" (EG 656)
 in compounds
t3 tw3.t tsr.t "land of the sacred underworld"; see under *t3* "land, earth," above
tw3.t tsr.t "sacred underworld"; see under *tw3.t* "underworld, tomb," above
t3 tsr(e) "sacred land" term for necropolis, especially at Abydos; see under *t3* "land, earth," above
Tsr-s.t "sacred/secluded of place" name of the Tuthmosis III shrine at Medinet Habu; see under
s.t "place, seat," above

tš v.t. "to determine, fix, divide"
 = EG 656
 = *t3š Wb* 5, 236-37
 = **τωϣ** "to be boundary, be fixed; to limit, determine" *CD* 449b, *ČED* 201, *KHWb* 255, *DELC* 225a

w. extended meaning

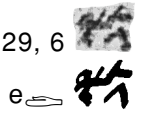
"to distribute"

P P 'Onch, 18/24



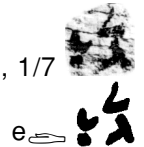
"to set (time) limit, schedule (payment), set up (payment date)"

P P Lille 29, 6



for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 24-25, n. 2 to l. 6

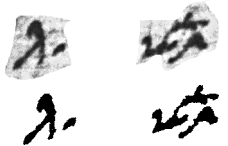
P P Cairo 31179, 1/7



in compounds

tš n tny[∞] "to allot" (lit., "to divide into shares")

P P HLC, 9/2



for discussion, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) pp. 116-17, n. to l. 9/2

tš r-dr.t[∞] "to establish" (lit., "to divide w. hand")

R S Moschion, D2/7

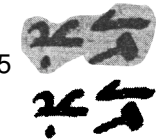


see Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 12, n. bb, for reading & trans.

(tš)

n.m. "scheduled payment(s), installment(s)"

P P Berlin 3115A, 5



= EG 656

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 109, n. 2 to l. 5

P O Ash 26, 2



var.

tše

w. extended meaning

n.m. "pattern"[∞]= **ṯwṯ** "ordinance, destiny" *CD* 451a, *KHWb* 255

in phrases/compounds

tš *ḥʒ.t* "first installment" (*EG* 288)

var.

pʒy=f tš mḥ-1 "its first installment" (*EG* 656)**tš tby**[∞] meaning uncertainfor discussion, see de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 63, n. 76
in title**tš tby** *ḥ.t-nṯr Mn-nfr* "— of the temple of Memphis"

P P Cairo 31178, 6

e

R O Zurich 1881, 3

P P Ox Griff 17, 23

R P Berlin 15593≈, 13

R P Omina A, 4/8 (& 3/a, 4/15)

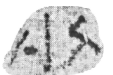
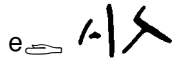
P P Louvre 3266, 7

(tš) n.m. "boundary"

= EG 656, who compared with tš "nome district," below

= **τωϣ** "border, limit" *CD* 451b, *ČED* 201 (s.v. **τωϣ**), *KHWb* 255 & 550, *DELC* 224b
Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide*, 1 (1963), trans. "Gebiet"

P P Adler 17, x+10


e 

(tše)[∞] n.m. "neighbor"

= "borderer, neighbor, that which adjoins" **τεϣε** *CD* 452b, *ČED* 202, *KHWb* 255, *DELC* 225a

in phrase

ỉr tše r "to act as neighbor to"

= **Ο ΝΤΕϣΕ Ε-** *CD* 452b

see Kaplony-Heckel, "Streitigkeiten" (1974) p. 201, following Glanville, 'Onch. (1955)

vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 64, who trans. "prescribe the law for"

P P 'Onch, 9/13



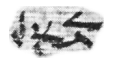

tš n.m. "nome, district"

= EG 656-57

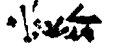
= *tšš Wb* 5, 234-36

= **τωϣ** "border, limit" *CD* 451b, *ČED* 201 (s.v. **τωϣ**), *KHWb* 255 & 550, *DELC* 224b

P P BM 10750E, 5




P P Ox Griff 39, 2

P P Ox Griff 74, 7




P P SI 4 358, 25


e 

P O Hor 1, 1


e 

P P Rendell, 3



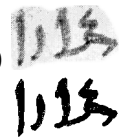
R P Vienna Gr 39963, x+8



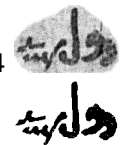
var.

n.pl.

P O Hor 16, 10



R P Vienna 10000, 2/24



w. extended meaning

(p³) **tš** "the district" as designation for Egypt (EG 657 [= P S Canopus A, 4, & B, 13])

in compounds/phrases

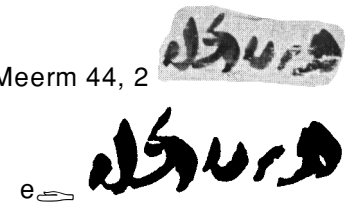
mš^c n n³ tš.w n Hntw "army of the regions of India" (R P Serpot, 12/27 & 11/x+9)*Nnyw³ (n) p³ tš p³ ʾlm^cr* "Ninevah in the district of Syria" (R P Vienna 10000, 2/23-24)

var.

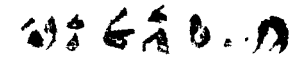
N³nyw³ p³y=n tš (EG 206)*rm^t p³ tš* "man of the district" (P O Pisa 69, 1/11)**ḥry (n) (p³) tš** "chief of the district, district governor"

= EG 324 & 657

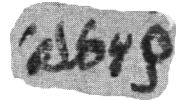
E P Meerm 44, 2



E P Cairo 50060, 3/6



var.

hry (n) p3y tš[∞] "chief of this district"P P Petrie 31906, x+9 (& *passim*)**h^cr r tš** "to rage against a district" (P P 'Onch, 5/1-13)**sr3qws n p3 tš** "strategos of the district" (P P BM 10591, 2/4)**sh.t tš** "field boundary" (EG 451 & 657)**sh tš** "scribe of the district"; see under **sh** "scribe," above**Kmy p3y=t tš** "Egypt, your district" (EG 564 [= R P Mythus, 6/20])**glšr (n) tš** "soldier of the district" (EG 588 & 657)**T3-ıwy.t-n-n3-Wynn.w nt h[n(?)]** **p3 tš** "The District of the Greeks which is i[n(?)] the <Memphite> district" in phrase**rmı.w** — "men of —" (P P Louvre 3266, 8)**thth n3 tš.w** "to bring the nomes into confusion" (EG 655 [= P S Rosetta, 16])**tš (n) 3rs(y)n(3)** "Arsinoite nome"; see under **3rs(y)n(3)** "Arsinoe," above**tš (n) ıwnw** "district of Heliopolis" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 4)**tš p3 ıšwr** "district of the Syrian" (EG 657; R P Omina A, 4/28)

var.

tš (n) p3 ıhwr "district of the Syrian" (EG 45 [= R P Cairo 31222, 2 (& 9 & 10)])**tš Wn-nfr(?)** "district of *Wn-nfr(?)*"

in phrase

wy^c rmı Pr-nht(?) n p3 tš Wn-nfr(?) "farmer, man of *Pr-nht(?)* in the district of *Wn-nfr(?)*" (P P Brook 37.1796, 12)**tš (n) Wn-ım** "region of *Wn-ım*"

in phrase

[T3-ıhy(.t)]-(n)-st-msh hn^c T3-rsy.t-mht.t r tmy 2 n p3 tš n Wn-ım "[The Chapel-with Aviary] of the Crocodile Tail& The Northern Fortress, amounting to 2 villages in the district of *Wn-ım*" (P P Louvre 3266, 1)**tš n wnm qmy** "district of gum-eaters" (EG 537 [= R P Setna II, 3/5])**tš (n) Bbl** "district of Babylon" (P P Berlin 13640, 6 & 31)

- tš** (*n*) *Pš-ym* "district of the Fayyum" (lit., "district of the sea") (EG 50)
 in phrases
° n htby(.t) ʿPr-°šʿ pš tš Pš-ym "chief of the troop of ʿPharaohʼ of the district of the Fayyum" (P P Ox Griff 28, 1-2)
Tš-bnt n pš tš (n) Pš-ym "Tebunis in the district of the Fayyum" (P P Cairo 30623, 2)
[tmy] Šbk Pš-pr-ḥd n tš ʿtny.tʿ n ʿTmyʿstwsʿ n pš tš n Pš-ym "Sobek-[town] The Treasury in the
 ʿdivisionʼ of Themiʿstosʼ in the district of the Fayyum" (P P Berlin 8278c, x+15-x+16)
tš [*Pr*]-*B-Tty* "district of Mendes"; see under *Pr-B(š)-nb-Dt(.t)* "Mendes," above
tš (*n*) *Pr-Wsʿr(?)* "district of Abusir(?)" (P O Hor 58, 12)
tš *Pr-Wsʿr-Ḥp* "district of the Serapeum" (P P Brook 37.1781, 5)
tš(ø) *Pr-Md(š)* "district of Oxyrhynchus" (P P Stras 165, 6; R P Magical, 1/1 & 18/7)
tš (*n*) *Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr* "district of Pathyris"; see under *Pr-Ḥ.t-Ḥr* "Pathyris," above
tš *Mn-nfr* "Memphite nome"; see under *Mn-nfr* "Memphis," above
tš.w *n pš mḥt* "northern districts (lit., districts of the north)"
 in phrase
swrt pš hb rmt Ḥmnw nt šms n nš tš.w n pš mḥt "caretaker of the ibis, man of Ashmunein,
 who serves in the northern districts" (P Louvre 3334, 1-2)
tš *N.t-rs* "district of Southern Neith"
 in phrase
°hy(.t) Thny(.t)-šḥd n pš tš N.t-rs "chapel of Shining Peak in the district of Southern Neith"; see under *N.t-rs*
 "Southern Neith," above
tš (*n*) *Niʿw(.t)* "district of Thebes"
 see Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 444, #2982
 in phrases
Pr-sy nt (n) pš tš (n) Niʿw(.t) "Ptolemais which is in the district of Thebes" (P P Rylands 21, 5)
tš Niʿw.t *Tš-št(y.t)-rsy(.t)* "district of Thebes (of/in) The Southern Region"
 in phrase
ḥm-ntr šḥ n — "prophet, scribe of the —" (P P Rylands 17, 2)
 in title strings
w°b pš — "priest of the district of Thebes" (P P Louvre 3440 IA, 1)
rt n PN pš ḥm-ntr Dḥwty [nt] šn r nš rpy.w n pš [t]š n Niʿw(.t) "agent of PN, the prophet of Thoth, [who] inspects the
 temples of the [dis]trict of Thebes" (P P Heid 738~, x+7)
ḥm-ntr šḥ n Pr-°š ʿiw°f ʿp PN pš ḥm-ntr Hnm nb Yb pš ntr °(š) nt šn r pš tš n Niʿw(.t) prs "prophet, king's account
 scribe PN, the prophet of Khnum, lord of Elephantine, the great god, who inspects the district of Thebes (for?)
 graywacke" (E G Wadi Ham 2, 1-4)
sršqws/srtqws n pš tš (n) Niw(.t) "strategos of the district of Thebes" (P P BM 10591, 1/23, & *passim*)
tš *Nb* "nome of Ombos"
 in phrase
rmt Pr-ʿy-lq n pš tš Nb "man of Philae in the nome of Ombos" (P P Heid 723, 4)
tš.w *nt n bnr* "foreign districts" (EG 657 [= P S Canopus A, 3, & B, 12])

- tš.w** *nt hry* "Lower Egyptian districts (lit., "(the) districts which are below")" (EG 391 & 657 [= ^P S Rosetta, 2])
- tš(e)** *rs* "southern district" (^E P Berlin 23672, x+2; ^P P Heid 721≈, 6)
in string
- Yb Sw n pš tš r[s] Pr-ḏw-rq* "Elephantine, Aswan, the South[ern] District, Philae" (^P P Berlin 15609, 1-2)
- tše.w** *n H[ntw]* "regions of I[ndia]" (^R P Serpot, 12/35)
- tš** *H.t-tš-hry-ḏb* "nome of Athribis" (^P P Fitzhugh 4, 1/12)
in phrase
- Pr-grg-Hr n* (var. *nt hn*) *pr* (var. *pš*) **tš** *H.t-tš-hry-ḏb* "The Settlement of Horus in the nome of Athribis"
(^P S Vienna Kunst 5825, 2-3; ^P S Serapeum 25, 2)
- tš** *n Hb Wḥe* "district of Hibis & the Oasis"
in title string
- srtys n pš tš [...](?) Hb Gš(?)* "strategos of the district [...](?) of Hibis & Dush" (^P G G Teir 133, 6-7)
- shn n Mn pš ntr ʿš pš shn n Tš-rpy.t tš ntr.t ʿš.t pš mr mšʿ n pš bk pš snyns pš strykws n tš qḥš Hn-Mn*
pš tš n Hb Wḥe "administrator of Min, the great god, the administrator of The Noble Woman, the great goddess, the general of the falcon, the (royal) kinsman, the strategos of the district of Akhmim (&) of the district of Hibis & the Oasis" (^P G G Sh el-Ḥarīdi, 3-4)
- tš** *n Hr-ty* "district of Hardai" (^E P Rylands 9, 12/15)
see Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 184 in #4989
- tš** *hrš* "strong(?) district"; see under *hrš* "to be(come) heavy," above
- tš** *(n) Hmnw* "district of Ashmunein"
in title
- shn (n)* — "administrator of —" (^P P Michael *FuB* 14 A, 5)
- tš** *(n) nš Hr(.w)* "district of the Syrians" (EG 657 [= ^P S Canopus A, 5, & B, 18])
- tš** *(n) Sy* "district of Sais"; see under *Sy* "Sais," above
- tš** *n Sywt* (EG 408)
- tš** *n Sn* "nome of Latopolis"
= Verreth, TOP 5 (2011) p. 234, #2978
in phrase
- tš** *n Sn ḏrm pš tš n Pr-H.t-Hr* "the nome of Latopolis together with the nome of Pathyris" (^P P Berlin 13608, 1/5-6)
- tš** *(n) Tš-št(y.t)-rsy(.t)* "district (of) The Southern Region"; see under *Tš-št(y.t)-rsy(.t)* "The Southern Region," above
- tš** *n tšy=f tny.t hry* "(a) district of his share/portion of ruler(ship)" (^P O Hor 4, 6)
- tš** *(n) Tbn-ntr* "district of Sebennytos"; see under *Tbn-ntr* "Sebennytos," above
- in GN
- Pš-tše-(n)-nš-hr(.w)-n-ḏwḏwe* "The District of the Dog-Faces"; see below

tš(e) n. a title, in Philae (EG 658)
or take as "border" as Cruz-Urbe (pers. comm.)

in compound

tše *n 3s.t* (EG 658 [= R G Philae 95, 4; R G Philae 429, 2])

Tš(e) n. "Fayyum" (EG 658); var. of *Tš-šy* (EG 599 & above)

tš(e/y) adj. "red"; var. of *tšr* (EG 658 & below)

tšps[∞] n.m. aromatic oil derived from a tree of the same name, perhaps "camphor"

= EG 658

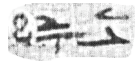
= *tš-šps Wb* 5, 243/5-14; *WÄD* 549-51

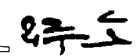
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§1338-39 & 1402

for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 108, n. a to l. 1, & P. Harkness (2005) p. 156, n. h to l. 31; Lühtrath, *GM* 101 (1988) 43-48

for evaluation of earlier suggested ident. w. "cinnamon," see Germer, *Flora* (1985) p. 14, & *Arzneimittelpfl.* (1979) pp. 343-46

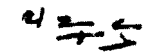
R P BM 10507, 9/1



e 

R P Harkness, 2/31





tšr v. "to be red" & adj. "red"

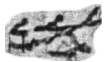
= EG 658

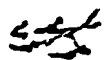
= *dšr Wb* 5, 488-90

= **ⲧⲱⲣⲱ** CD 432a, ČED 195, *KHWb* 245 & 548, *DELC* 221b

var.

R P Omina B, 9/3 (& *passim*)





see Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 43, #10; Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 102-3 vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904), who read *tbt*(?) "fish"

e  R P Magical, 11/21 (& 21/10)



trš

R P Louvre 3229 vo, 14





in DN

Hr-tš(r) "Horus the Red" planet Mars; see under *Hr* "Horus," above

in compounds/phrases

ḥ.t tšr(.t) "red cow" (EG 658)

in phrase

ḥ(.t) šm.t tšr.t skʔ.t bk.t "female, red, plowing, pregnant cow" (E P Berlin 13571, 2-3)

whr trš "red dog" (R P Louvre 3229 vo, 14)

nny(.t) n ḥtt tšy "root of red ḥtt-plant" (P/R Berlin 13602, 5)

ḥsʔty(.t) tše(.t) "red carnelian(?)" (i.e., "sard"); see under *ḥsʔty(.t)* "carnelian(?)," above

ḥʔ tšy "red leather" (R P Krall, 13/5)

in phrase

spy(.w) n ḥʔly tšy "borders of red leather" (R P Krall, 12/28-29)

qnw tšy "red orpiment"; see under *qnw* "orpiment," above

tšr ḥr "the face was red" (EG 317)

in phrase

trš ḥr pʔ wr "the face of the great one was red" (EG 658 [= P P Berlin 13640, 14])

tršy nb as (the name of a) demon (EG 658 [= P P BM 10622, 13])

(tšr.t) n.f. "red crown (of LE)" often associated with cobra-goddess Wadjet
= EG 658, s.v. *tšr* "to be red"
= *dšr.t Wb* 5, 493-94

var.

tšly.t ∞

R P Berlin 6750, 9/2



tšr(e) ∞ n. type of grain (?)

R O Berlin 9030, 10



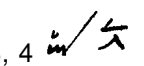
MSWb 24, 90

=? *dšr Wb* 5, 491/5-6; *WÄD* 581

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1403

~? **Bœpwy** "linseed" *CD* 69a, *ČED* 43, *KHWb* 244 & 548, *DELC* 58a
for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 200, n. to l. 10

e₁? O Stras 768, 4



tšl[ry][∞] n. "Tishri" seventh month of Babylonian year

= תשרי Dalman, *AHWb* 451a

𐎲 R P Omina A, 4/13



tštš[∞] n.m. "installment, breakdown, apportionment"

= *tštš* "to crush, hack to pieces" *Wb* 5, 330/5-10; *WMT* 962

for reading, see Sottas, *P. Lille* (1921) p. 66, n. 6

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 25, n. 4 to l. 6, who tentatively suggested reading *thth* as var. of *thth* "to tangle, confuse" (EG 655 & above)

P P Lille 29, 6

e 𐎲

øtštš(?)[∞] in

reread *tbty* "(soles of) feet, (pair of) sandals," above

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 219, n. to l. 2/4, who hesitated between *tštš* & *øšš* "jar" & took determinative as jug

P O Leiden 276, 2/4

e 𐎲

tštš[∞] v. "to wrap firmly"

= *tštš*, var. *dšdš*; see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 408, #619

~? "to crush" *Wb* 5, 330/5-10

P P Apis, 2/20

e 𐎲

P P Apis vo, 3/18

e 𐎲

P P Apis vo, 2b/17

e 𐎲

P P Apis vo, 2b/23

tq n.m. "knife, razor"; see under *tk*, below

tq.w n.pl. "fruit"; see under *tgy*, below

ṯq-ḥwt in R P Vienna 6257, 9/22 (& *passim*)
 reread *tq.w* as pl. var. of *tgy* "fruit," below
 for discussion, see M. Smith, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) pp. 388-89, §III, & Devauchelle & Pezin,
CdE 53 (1978) 65, n. to Pharm. #194
 vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 287, n. to Pharm. #194, who trans. "wild cucumber," followed by
 Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1404

tqm v.t. "to remove"
 = EG 659
 = **ṯQKM** "to pluck, draw, drag" *CD* 406a, *ČED* 184, *KHWb* 228, *DELC* 213a

in

reread *tqn* "to excel, be superior," var. of *tkn* "to draw near, approach," below
 see Chauveau, *RdE* 37 (1986) 39-40, n. to l. 11, & Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 400-1,
 n. to l. 3, w. discussions of earlier readings
 vs. EG 659, following one reading suggested by Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 226, n. 15, & 406

tqn v.it. "to excel, be superior"; see under *tkn* "to draw near, approach," below

tqne n. "excellence, superiority"; see under *tkn* "to draw near, approach," below

tqr(.w) n.pl. "oxen"; var. of *tkr* "eunuch(?)," below

ṯqs.t in R P Vienna 4852, 13
 reread *gs qby.t* "half-(*qby.t*)-pitcher"; see under *gs* "half," above
 vs. Bresciani, *Fs. Rainer* (1983) 184, n. to l. 13, who read *tqs.t(?)* "measures(?)"

tk v.t. "to dye, color"(?)
 ~ **χω(ω)δε** "to be dyed, stained" *CD* 800b, *ČED* 324, *KHWb* 444 & 573, *DELC* 335b
 for discussion, see M. Smith, *Harkness* (2005) p. 98, n. b; Ryholt, *CNI* 30 (2006) pp. 152-53 & 154-55

R P Harkness, 1/6



(tk3) n.m. "dyer"
 = EG 659
 ~? *tk* a profession *Wb* 5, 411/2; but see Gardiner, *AEO*, 1 (1947) 70*, #176

P P Berlin 3098, 5



~ **χδτ** *KHWb* 444, **ρεχχω(ω)δε** *CD* 801a

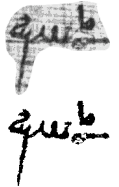
P P Berlin 5507, 5



for derivation & related words, see discussion in Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 633, n. 655
 = βαφεύς LSJ 311b in P. Leiden 74B, 16 (Wilcken, *UPZ*, 2 [1935])

(tky) n.m. "(colored) picture, drawing, vignette"

R P Carlsberg 1, 1/17



= *tky* R P. Carlsberg 1, 3/31 (hieratic)
 for reading, see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960) 43, n. 2

vs. Lange & Neugebauer, *P. Carlsberg* (1940) p. 13, #6, who read *ṯrky* title of book

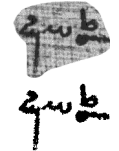
R P Carlsberg 1, 1/24



for discussion, see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960) 43, n. 2
 vs. Lange & Neugebauer, *P. Carlsberg* (1940) p. 13, #6, who read *ḥky* "picture"

followed by EG 397, who took as var. of *ḥkr.w* "ornament" (s.v. *ḥ(ᶜ)k* "to be adorned,

R P Carlsberg 1, 1/41



armed; to arm," above)

for relationship among *tk* "(colored) picture, drawing, vignette," *tk* "letter," & *b3k* "document,"

& for hieratic exx., see Ryholt, *CNI* 30 (2006) pp. 152-53 & 154-55

R P Carlsberg 1, 2/2



var.

tk

E/P P Ryerson, col 107

vs. Parker as quoted in Allen, *Book Dead* (1960) p. 225, n. s, who read *sh(?)* "writing, document," above

tk[∞]

n.m. "letter"

P P Loeb 7, 2

= EG 659

for discussion of relationship among *tk* "(colored) picture, drawing, vignette," *tk* "letter," & *b3k* "document," see Ryholt, CNI 30 (2006) pp. 152-53 & 154-55

read *tk* or *b3k* "document" by Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971) p. 137, n. 2

e P P Berlin 23614, x+1

so Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971), but he read *b3k* "document" in *P. Eleph.*, 2 (1993)

P P Berlin 15513, x+1

var.

for possible var. written *tky*, see *b3ky* as var. of *b3k* "document," above

tk[∞]

n.m. "knife, razor"

= EG 659

< *dg3* "(knife-like) razor" Andreu & Cauville *RdE* 30 (1978) 20

or? < *tk* "a cutting tool (?)," as Andreu, *JEA* 65 (1979) 166-67

= **TOK** CD 403a, *ČED* 184, *KHWb* 226 & 545, *DELC* 212b

for discussion, see Davies, *JEA* 63 (1977) 107-11; Zonhoven, *JEA* 65 (1979) 95-96;

Janot, *Instr. d'Embaum.* (2000) pp. 48-49

var.

tq

R P Vienna 6257, 9/4 (& 16/1)



in compound

tk n hmt "copper knife" (R P Magical, 21/15)**tk**

v.t. & it. "to burn"

= EG 659

= **tk3** Wb 5, 332-33= **ṭwk** "to kindle, stoke, heat" CD 404a, ČED 184, KHWb 227 & 545, DELC 212b

in

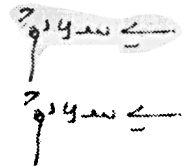
R P Vienna 6257, 4/3

retrans. "to destroy" (var. of **tī 3q**; see under **3q** "to perish" EG 11 & above)see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) pp. 90-91, n. a to l. 9, vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976),
who trans. "to bake"

var.

tyk[∞] n.m. "spark, fire, flame"

R P Harkness, 5/12 (& 3/33)



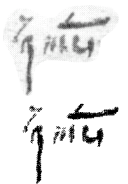
= EG 659

= **tk3.w** Wb 5, 331-32= **ṭk** CD 404b, ČED 184, KHWb 226 & 545, DELC 212bKHWb 226, n. 3, rejected Kasser, *Compléments* (1964) p. 63, n. to p. 404a,who connected **ṭk** w. **ṭwke** "to produce emanations"for discussion, see Sauneron, *MDA/K* 16 (1958) 276, n. c

var.

tky

P/R O BM 50601, 8



in

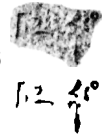
reread *hrw* 5 (n) *hb* "5 epagomenal days" (lit., "5 days of festival"); see under *hrw* "day," above
see Simpson, *Grammar* (1996)

vs. Sottas in Gauthier & Sottas, *Décret trilingue* (1925), who read *tk.w* "(festival of) lamps"

~ *hrw n tkʒ.w Wb* 5, 332/4
followed by Malinine in Schwartz & Malinine, *Rev. arch.* (1960)

Sp., CGC 1 (1904), read *tʒw* w/out trans.

P S Raphia, 26



P S Tod 257, x+8



P S Cairo 31088, 11



in compounds/phrases

db^cy.w(t) tk "burning charcoal" (EG 677 [= R P Mythus, 3/10])
s^(c)r tyk "to elevate (a/the) torch"; see under *s^(c)r* "to elevate," above

tk n. "lump, clod" (EG 659)
cf. *tgj* "to plant" (EG 661 & below)

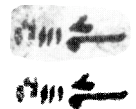
tk v.t. & it. "to destroy," var. of *tʒ ʒq*; see under *ʒq* "to perish," above

tk v. "to throw" (EG 659)
in phrase
tk r w^c(.t) šty.t "to throw into a canal" (EG 529 [= ? P Berlin 18862(sic!?), 3])

tk(e/y) n. "fruit"; see under *tgj*, below

tky[∞] v.t. "to behold, see"
= *dgi* *Wb* 5, 497-98
for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 90, n. a to l. 6/9

P/R O BM 50601, 7



tky n.m. "spark, fire, flame"; see under *tk* "to burn," above

øtky in
 reread *tk*s meaning uncertain, below
 for reading, see Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) p. 274, n. 406
 vs. Revillout, *Chres.* (1880), who trans. "nave," followed by EG 659, who did not trans.
 hand copies described by Zauzich as inaccurate

tky n. "fruit"; var. of *tg*y (EG 662)

tkm n.m. "castor plant, castor seed, castor oil"; see *tgm* (EG 662 & below)

tkn v.t. "to draw near, approach"
 = EG 659-60

= *Wb* 5, 333-35

in phrase

tkn n3 ql3.wt "to close the bolts" (EG 660 [= P P Bib Nat 215, 2/19])

w. extended meaning

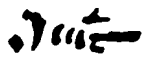
v.it. "to be fast, hurry"

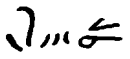
= EG 659

so Williams, *Studies Hughes* (1976)

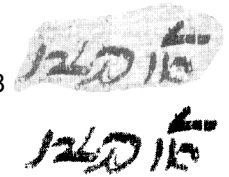
or? trans as ex. of extended meaning "to excel, be superior," below

as Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 2/1 (1926) 134, #591, & Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223, n. to
 p. 607, & EG 660
 or trans. as ex. of extended meaning "to excel, be superior," below, as Vittmann, *P.*
Rylands 9, 2 (1998) 401
 vs. EG 607, who read *tym* "to protect, help" w. ?

e P P Louvre 2410, 6 

e P P Louvre 2418, 6 

P P Louvre 2380 vo, 2/8



e P P Insinger, 3/18



var.

n3-tn(?)[∞] v.it. "be swift"

so Williams, *Studies Hughes* (1976) p. 270, n. m., w. ?
or? trans. as ex. of extended meaning "to excel, be superior," below

tn n. "haste"

= EG 659

v.t. "to approach aggressively, to (draw near in order to) attack, resist"

= *Wb* 5, 334/7-9

= **tn** "to push, repel" *CD* 466a, *ČED* 207, *KHWb* 263 & 550, *DELC* 227b

for discussion, see Hughes, *Studies Parker* (1986) p. 68, n. to l. 4/18; de Cenival,

Assoc. (1972) pp. 36-37, n. 2 to l. 22
vs. EG 660, who trans. "to bribe, corrupt"

for discussion, see Gaudard, "Horus and Seth" (2005) pp. 130-31, n. 21

P P Louvre 2380 vo, 2/4

P O Hor 17, 17

P P Cairo 30605, 1/7

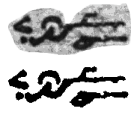
P P Cairo 31179, 1/8

P P Berlin 8278a, x+5

P P Berlin 8278a, x+5

R P Berlin 8345, 4/18

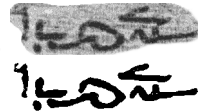
R P Omina B, 9/8



var.

tkn[∞]

P P 'Onch, 16/8



vs. Glanville, '*Onch.* (1955) p. 39, n. c, who took hand-to-mouth det. as vertical stroke
& slip of the pen; & Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) p. 69, n. 94, who read *tkn.w*

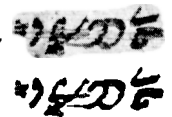
in compounds

tkn *n* *h3.t* = "to be troubled" (?) (lit., "to resist/be resisted in the heart"(?)) (R P Berlin 8345, 4/18)
for discussion, see Hughes, *Studies Parker* (1986) p. 68, n. to l. 4/18, who trans. "to be
dejected at heart"

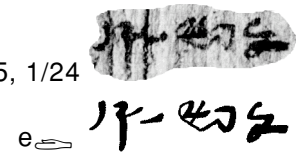
~? **TWKM** **N2HT** "to be troubled at heart" CD 406b, ČED 184

tkn **r-r**[∞] v.it.

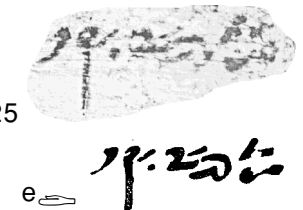
P P Hamburg 1, 1/7

**tkn** **dr.t**[∞] v.it. "to resist" (lit., "to attack one's hand")

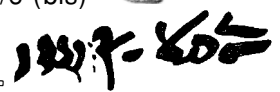
P P Cairo 30605, 1/24



P P Cairo 30606, 1/25



P P Cairo 30619, 1/6 (bis)


 e 

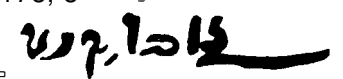
P P Lille 29, 22


 e 

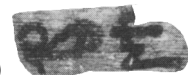
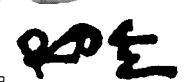
var.

tkn dr.t=

P P Cairo 31178, 8


 e 
tqn[∞] v.it. "to excel, be superior"

R M Louvre 10076 vo, 5 (ed. 11)

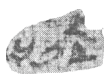

 e 

~? **TKAN** "strength" *KHWb* 228 & "conflict?" 546, as Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 401 for discussion of extended meanings of *tkn*, see Chauveau, *RdE* 37 (1986) 39-40, who noted occasional use in parallel to *dr* "to be, become strong, victorious" (EG 682-83 & below) & trans. "to be competent, carry out (a function)"; & Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 400-1, who included P P. Insinger, 3/18 & 34/14
 or? is *tqn* separate entity from *tkn* "to draw near," as Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 401, n. 740, & *WZKM* 86 (1996) 445, n. 29
 see also exx. tentatively translated "to be fast, hurry" as extended meaning of *tkn* "to draw near, approach," above

see Chauveau, *RdE* 37 (1986) 39-40, n. to l. 11, & Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 400-1, n. to l. 6/3

E P Rylands 9, 6/3

vs. EG 659, who read *tqm*(?) "to remove," following one reading suggested by Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 226, n. 15, & 406.


 e 

for discussion, see Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 49, n. 8; Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) 144, n. 578;
 & Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 400-1

var.

tkn "to be successful"

see Chauveau, *RdE* 37 (1986) 39-40, accepted by Martin, *Eleph. Pap.* (1996) p. 291, n. 9
 so already Vleeming, *Phoenix* 27 (1981) 88, n. 20
 vs. Hughes, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984), & Sp., "3 dem. Schreiben" (1928) p. 609, n. 15, who
 trans. "to approach"

tqne n. "excellence, superiority"

for reading, see Stricker, *AcOr* 16 (1938) 97, n. to l. 4/28
 vs. Griffith, *Stories* (1900), followed by EG 536, who read ⁰*qpne*(?)
 for discussion of meaning, see Chauveau, *RdE* 37 (1986) 39-40, n. 11, & refs. there
 vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 49, n. 8, who took as technical word for "winning" a board-game

tkr v.it. "to hurry"

= EG 660, who suggested derivation from *tk(t)k* "to seize" *Wb* 5, 336/2-10 & 13-14
 see Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 9, n. g, who so derived var. *tgtg* in *tgtg m-s3*, below

var.

tkr

R P Krall, 2/6

e

E P Berlin 13540, 4

P P Setna I, 4/28

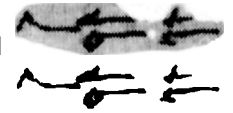
R P Louvre 3229, 5/19

P O Hor 32 vo, 5

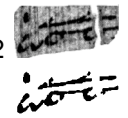
tktk

= EG 661

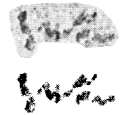
R P Krall, 2/21



R P Tebt Tait 2, 1/2



P O Hor 18 vo, 16

?; **tgg(?)**

in compounds

n tgtg adv. "quickly"= *n tkr* EG 660for discussion, see Thissen, *Enchoria* 5 (1975) 110, n. to l. 3but see Bresciani et al., *SCO* 19/20 (1970-1971) 366, n. to l. 5, who derived from *n gtgt*

"quickly" (EG 594)

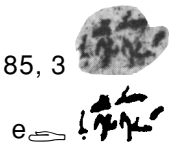
P O Pisa 421, 5



P O Pisa 429, 5



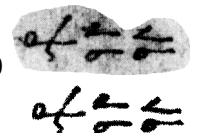
P O Cologne 85, 3



var.

(n) tktk

R P Carlsberg 67, 10

*tm tktk* "not to hurry" (EG 660 [= ^P P Insinger, 4/2])*tkr sp 2* "hurry, hurry!" (EG 660 [= ^P P Spieg, 12/19])

w. preps.

tkr *ỉr-n* "to hurry to" (so Stadler, *Totenpapyrus* [2003], vs. EG 660, who read *ỉr-r*
[= ^R P Bib Nat 149, 3/6])

tg tg m-s3 "to hurry after, track"

≡ *ỉχνεύω* "to track out, hunt after" LSJ 846b in ^R S. Moschion, G4/2

tkr r "to hurry after" (EG 660 [= ^P P Setna I, 5/7])

tkr v. "to weigh, count" (EG 660 [= ^R G Philae 416, 4 & 5])

øtkr in

reread *ɰstkr* full word & meaning uncertain

vs. Raymond, *Medical* (1976) Pharm. #195, who read det. *tkr* "... fruit"; see under *tg y*, below

tkr v.it. "to hurry"; see under *tkr*, above

tkr[∞] n.m. "eunuch(?)"

= EG 660

~? **τωλκ** v. "to pluck out" CD 410a, ČED 186, *KHWb* 229, *DELC* 213b

< *tlg* "to undo, loosen" EG 649

for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 527-31, n. to 16/17; ZÄS 127 (2000) 168-69

var.

tqr(.w) n.pl. "oxen"

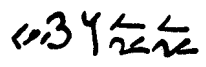
see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 530-31, n. to l. 17

vs. de Cenival, *CRIPEL* 7 (1985) 106-7, who trans. "young bulls"

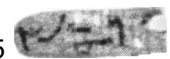
in compound

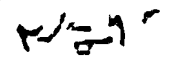
nmy n tkl (EG 660, w. ?)

^R S Moschion, D2/2

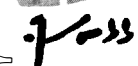
e 


^R P Vienna 6257, 14/15

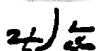




^E P Rylands 9, 16/17

e 


^R P Lille Mythus A, 3

e 


tkš v. "to pierce, penetrate" (EG 660)
 var.
 adj. "sharp" (EG 660 [= R P Setna II, 6/24])

tkš n.m. & f. "throne, chair"
 = EG 660-61
 = **τῶδς** "a thing firmly fixed, seat" CD 407a, ČED 185, KHWb 264 (all s.v. **τῶδς** "to pierce, bite, be pierced, be studded")
 ≠ **θαῦκος** "seat, chair" LSJ 781a, according to ČED 185
 var.
 "table" (EG 661 [= R P Magical, 4/5])

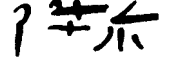
tygs[∞] "stool"

in phrase

tkš ... *ḥw=f t rt.t 4.t* "a table ... which has 4 legs" (R P Magical, 4/1-2)

in title

w^cb n t3 tkš3 n nb n Pr-^c3 "priest of the golden stool of the king" (EG 661)

e  P O Bodl 241, 8 

tkš(?) n. "inventory" (?)
 so Chauveau, *XXVI^e dynastie* (2011) p. 41, n. a to l. 1,
 who compared to verb "to pierce, penetrate" (EG 660 & above)

P O Karnak Sacred Lake 462.4, 3

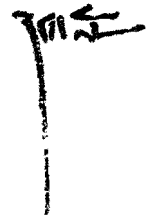
e  

tkš[∞] n.m. "boat"
 = EG 661

var.

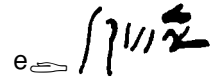
tgs

P P 'Onch, 18/23 (& 1/20)



tgs.w n.pl.

P P Cairo 89127~, E/15



w. extended meaning

"lumber" for a ship (EG 661 [= P P Bib Nat 215 vo, d/2])

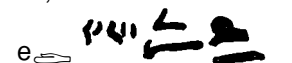
in compounds/phrases

in tks (EG 661 [= P P Setna I, 5/11])

r w^c tgs (EG 661 [= E P Rylands 9, 18/13])

ḥd(.w) (n) tks[∞] "boat tax" (lit., "moneys of the boat")

P O IFAO 622, 3

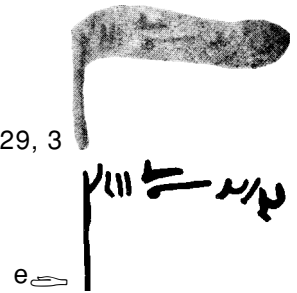


for discussion of this & other boat-related taxes, see Vinson, *Nile Boatmen* (1998) p. 70

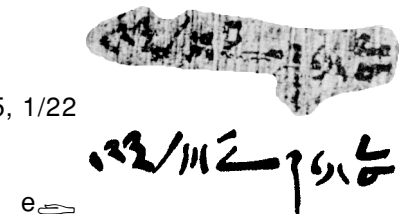
var.

ḥḏ r pꜣ tks

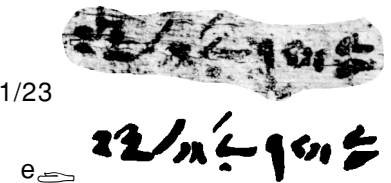
P O IFAO 629, 3

**tkš ḥr pꜣ mw** (EG 661 [= R P Bib Nat 149, 2/26])**tkš ṯ yr** n.m. "ferry"

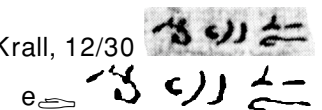
P P Cairo 30605, 1/22

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 193

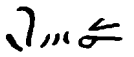
P P Cairo 31179, 1/23

**tkš[∞]** n.m. part of back or neck (?)for discussion of suggested trans. & derivations, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 276, n. 1516

R P Krall, 12/30

**tkš[∞]** n.m. meaning uncertain
for reading, see Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) p. 274, n. 406vs. Revillout, *Chres.* (1880), who read *ṯtky* "nave," followed by EG 659, who did not trans.

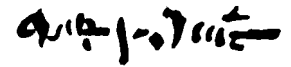
e P P Louvre 2418, 6



in phrase

tkš n ʾny meaning uncertain (Theban landmark)
see Zauzich, *Schreibertr.* (1968) p. 274, n. 406; Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993)
p. 388, w. n. 10

e  P Louvre 2410, 6



tkš.t

n.f. "footprint, step"
= EG 661
~ *dgš* "to tread" *Wb* 5, 501
= **ⲧⲁⲟⲥ** CD 466b, ČED 208, *KHWb* 263, *DELC* 227b

in phrase

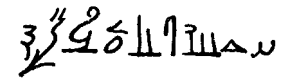
tkš.t ʾwšs ys "quickly" (lit., "(a) step which hurries") (EG 661 [= ^P P Spieg, 2/14])

var.
n.m.

in compound

p(ʾ)-tgs-ʾs.t[∞] "the-footprint-of-Isis plant"
noted in Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222

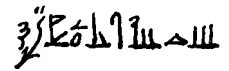
e  R P Magical, 27/10



= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §482

connection w. **ⲡⲓⲧⲧⲁⲪⲓⲥ** "fruit of the "cornelian cherry tree" LSJ 1409a, as suggested
by Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) p. 80, n. to l. 32, unlikely on phonetic grounds

e  R P Magical, 10/32



tkšʾ

n. "stool"; var. of *tkš* "throne, chair" (EG 660-61 & above)

Tkgs(?)

RN, epithet "Dacicus" used by Trajan
= **ⲉⲁⲕⲓⲕⲟⲥ** Grenier, *Titulatures* (1989) p. 54
for names & titles of Trajan as attested in Demotic texts, see Pestman,
Chron. (1967) pp. 102-103; Grenier, *Titulatures* (1989) pp. 47-56

Sp., *P. Berlin* (1902), read *Tkks(?)*

R P Berlin 7056, 10



in phrase

nṯr nt mḥe GsIs Nlw^c TyIns Sbs[ts] Gl'mn¹qs Tkgs(?) "(the) god who conquers, Caesar Nerva Trajan Sebas[tos] Germanicus Dacicus" (R P Berlin 7056, 9-10)

tktk v.it. "to hurry"; var. of *tkr* (EG 660 & above)

tg3 v. "to plant"; see under *tg* "to plant," following

tg v. "to plant"

= EG 661

= *dg3 Wb* 5, 499/10-11

= **ṯḳḳ** CD 465a, ČED 207, KHWb 262, DELC 227a

cf. *tk* "lump, clod" (EG 659)

var.

tg3

w. extended meaning

?; "to insert" or n. "insertion"

see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 47, n. to l. 15, & 3 (1921) 99, #1100

in phrase

tg3(?) r ḥry "insert above"

P P 'Onch, 20/4 (bis)



P P MFA 38.2063bB, 1/22



e R P *Magical*, 5/15



e R P *Magical*, 9/17



e R P *Magical*, 24/26



e R P *Magical*, 5/33



in phrase

tge *n šn* "to plant w. tree(s)" (EG 513 & 661 [= P P Brussels 6034, 2])

tgy

n. "fruit"

= EG 662

= *dqr Wb* 5, 495-96

= **†6e** "gourd, vegetables" *CD* 464a, *ČED* 207, *KHWb* 262, *DELC* 227a

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§1405, 1407, & 1408

var.

gty

tq.w *n.pl.*

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) pp. 388-89, §III,
& Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 65, n. to Pharm. #194

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 287, Pharm. #194, who read *ṯtq-ḥwṯ* "wild cucumber,"
followed by Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1404

tke

P P 'Onch, 23/15

P P Florence 8698, 7

R O Krug A, 12

R P Vienna 6257, 9/22 (& *passim*)

P O Uppsala 980, 2

tky

R O IFAO 120, 3

e

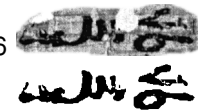


R O IFAO 404≈, 2

e

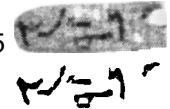


R P Tebt Tait 10, 6

t^otkr in

reread *ḏstkr* full word & meaning uncertain
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) Pharm. #195

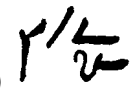
R P Vienna 6257, 14/15



tgr

vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 12 (1963), who read *tgy*

e P O BM 29719, 3 (bis & 2)



in compounds/phrases

ḏh.w tgy "orchard" (EG 662)

in phrase

ḏh.w ḏrly nḏ ḏh.w tgy "(the) vineyards & the orchards" (P S Rosetta, 9)

ḥd tg as tax (EG 662)

kḏm (n) gty "orchard (lit., fruit garden)"

in phrase

w^c kḏm n ḏrly w^c kḏm (n) tgy "1 vineyard & 1 orchard" (R O Krug A, 12)

tny(.t) n pḏ 1/6 tky as designation for the ἀπόμοιρα (EG 662)

tq.w n ḏmḏ.w "fruit of the *ḏmḏ*-trees" (R P Vienna 6257, 11/14; see M. Smith, *Studien Westendorf*, 1 [1984] 388-89; vs. Reymond, *Medical* [1976], who read *ḏtq-ḥwt n ḏpt ḥwt* "wild bird green stuff")

tgmn.m. "castor plant, castor seed, castor oil" (*Ricinus communis* L.)

= EG 662

= *dgm Wb* 5, 500/9-14, *WÄD* 583-84= **THOMEC** CD 466a, *ČED* 207, *KHWb* 263, *DELC* 227b (s.v. **THOMEC**)= Aram **𐤓𐤕𐤍** Muraoka & Porten, *GEA* (1998) p. 375, #35for discussion & bibliography, see Porten, *Archives* (1968) p. 92-93, w. n. 159= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1406 & 1409for discussion, see Sandy, *CdE* 62 (1987) 49-52; Pestman, *PLB* 20 (1980)p. 68, n. h (but vs. identification of hieroglyphic *k3k3* "castor(?)" [*Wb* 5, 109/2-7] w.Demotic *k^ck^c(.t)* (& var.) a type of loaf "baked loaf, cake" [EG 561 & 574 & above];Germer, *Arzneimittelpfl.* (1979) pp. 119-122; Meeks, *Hommes et Plantes* (1993) pp. 85-86

var.

tkm

P P Columbia 224~, 11

e

e P O BM 25826, 4

P P Phila 30, 1/24 (& *passim*)

R O Leiden 72, 9

e

e P O Bodl 587, 7

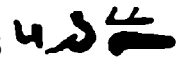
e P O Bodl 1066~, 8

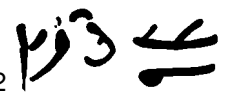
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P P Cairo 30619, 1/6

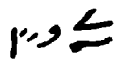
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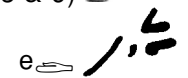
P P Hamburg 1, 1/9

e P O Leiden 291, 5 

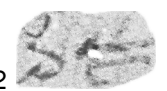
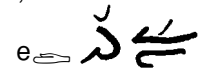
e P O Leiden 413, 2 

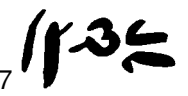
P O TTO 104, 7 (& 6) 
e 

e R O BM 66325, 1 

R O Leiden 72, 7 (& 3 & 6) 
e 

R T BM 57371, 46 
e 

R O Leiden 263, 2 
e 

e P O Bodl 1303, 7 

tkm.w n.pl.

in compounds/phrases

ṣḥ tkm "fields of castor plants" (R O BM 12609, 6)

nḥḥ n tkm "castor oil" (R O BM 66325, 1)

šm n tkm "castor (oil) harvest tax" (P O Uppsala 973, 3)

tgm *brbry(.t)* "castor-oil seeds"; see under *blbyl3.t* "grain, kernel, pip," above

tgm *hn X* "X *hin*-measures of oil" (EG 662 [= ^P P Rylands 10, 2])

in phrase

nḥḥ hn X tgm hn X r mw hn Y "X *hin* of *nḥḥ*-oil, X *hin* of *tgm*-oil, makes Y *hin* of liquid"

(^P P Phila 25, 2)

for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) pp. 198-99, n. 209

tgm *ḥ qrtns* "castor-oil seeds"; see *blbyl3.t* "grain, kernel, pip," above

tgm (*n*) *k3m* "oil of the garden" (EG 662 [= ^E P Cairo 50061a, 1/13])

tgn v.t. "to approach aggressively, to (draw near in order to) attack, resist"; see under *tkn* "to draw near, approach," above

tgr n. "fruit"; see under *tgy*, above

tgr v.it. "to hurry"; var. of *tkr* (EG 660)

tgs n.m. & f. "stool"; var. of *tk*s "throne, chair" (EG 660-61)

tgs in compound *p(3)-tgs-3s.t* "the-footprint-of-Isis plant"; see under *tk*s.t "footprint, step" above

tgs n.m. "boat"; var. of *tk*s (EG 661 & above)

tgs n.m. meaning uncertain

for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 35, n. to l. 20

tgg(?) v.it. "to hurry"; see under *tkr*, above

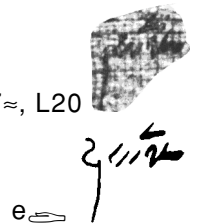
tgtg v.it. "to hurry"; see under *tkr*, above

Tt GN "Mendes" in DN *B-tt* (& var.) "Ram of Mendes" & GN *Pr-B-tt* "Mendes"; see under *B(3)-nb-Dt(.t)* & *Pr-B(3)-nb-Dt(.t)*, above

tt n. a mineral (EG 663 [= ^R P Magical, 19/40])

tt n.m. "statue, image"; see under *twtw*, above

^P P Cairo 89127≈, L20



tty.t[∞]

n.f. "produce"

= *tt.t* "fruit" EG 663, s.v. *tt* a mineral, preceding

vs. Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 138, n. to l. 8, who noted *tt.t* "fruit," but took *tty.t* as var. of *twtw* n.m. "statue, image" (= EG 616 & above)
 see also Jasnow & Zauzich, *Book of Thoth* (2005) p. 157, n. to l. 3/8

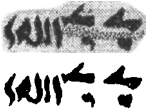
R P Vienna 6343, 3/8

**tty.t[∞]**

n.f. a stone vessel

for discussion of size, shape, & use, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 182, n. 1 to l. 5/10, who read *tyty.t* & rejected relationship w. *dd.t* "jar, bowl" (*Wb* 5, 501/14-18), which was a flat dish or bowl

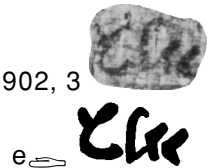
P P Apis, 5/10

**tt.ṭ**n. "back"; see *ʒt* (EG 12)**ttw**n.m. "statue, image"; see under *twtw*, above**ttw**v.t. & it. "to collect, assemble; to be reunited, intact"; see under *twtw*, above**ttw**n.m. "chapel" (for ceremonial barks during processions?); see under *twtw*, above**ttw[∞]**

n.m. "haunch, buttock"(?) of bovine animals

~? *tt.ṭ* "back" (EG 663)< *ʒ.t* "back" (EG 12)=? **ṬṬṬṬ** n.m. dual part of the body, mentioned in tandem with testicles, hips/loins, & penis*KHWP* 248, Kasser, *Compléments* (1964) p. 68, as Zauzich in Vleeming, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 61, n. rr<? *ṭṭṭ* "to tread, to trample" *Wb* 5, 244/3-7, as sugg., w. ?, in *KHWP* 248, n. 10or? < *ṭṭṭ* "legs" *Wb* 5, 357/10 (< *ṭṭṭ* v. "to stamp, to trot" 357/7-9), as sugg., w. ?, in *KHWP* 248, n. 10for discussion, see Menu, *BIFAO* 81 (1981) 50-51, n. c; Vleeming, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 61, n. rr;Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) p. 133, n. ii

E P IFAO 902, 3



vs. Zauzich, *MDAIK* 25 (1969) p. 227, n. j, who read $\theta\dot{\imath}\dot{\imath}bty$ "left flank"

E P Berlin 15831 $\approx$, 2 (& 1)



vs. Zauzich, *MDAIK* 25 (1969) p. 227, n. j, who read $\theta\dot{\imath}\dot{\imath}bty$ "left flank"

E P Berlin 15832, x+4 (& x+6)



?; vs. Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971) p. 106, n. 4

e P P Berlin 23558, x+15



var.

twtw

e P P Berlin 23551, x+12



in phrase

ttw *n wnm* "right buttock" location of brand on cattle (E P Berlin 15831 $\approx$, 2; E P Berlin 15832, x+4)
for discussion of location of brands on animals, see Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) p. 133, n. ii

Ttyse

RN "Titus"; see under *Tts*, following

Tts

RN "Titus"

= Τίτος Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) p. 100; Grenier, *Titulatures* (1989) p. 101b

used for

Titus

for names & titles of Titus as attested in Demotic texts, see Pestman, *Chron.*
(1967) pp. 100-101; Grenier, *Titulatures* (1989) pp. 39-40

var.

Tyts

R O Cairo 51458, 4



Tṭse

e R G Philae 264, 3

ΣΙΙ<ΙΙ<Α

in phrases

Tyts pṣ nṭr "Titus the god" (R O Bodl Gr 441, 9)**Tyts** Gysrs Wṣsp^csy^cns Sb^cts "Titus Caesar Vespasian Sebastos" (R O Cairo 51458, 4-6)

Antoninus Pius

for names & titles of Antoninus Pius as attested in Demotic texts, see Pestman,
Chron. (1967) pp. 104-107; Grenier, *Titulatures* (1989) pp. 60-65

e R G Philae 268, 2

ΠΙΙ<Α

var.

Tyṭe

e R G Philae 292, 4

ΣΙΙ<ΙΙ<Α

Tṭyse

e R G Philae 276, 3

ΣΙΙ<ΙΙ<Α

in phrases

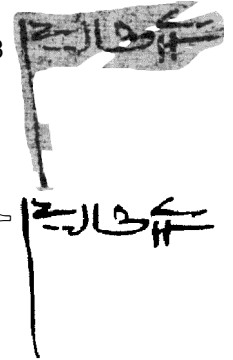
Tts ṣlys ṣ[t]nnṣ "Titus Aelius Antoninus (Pius)" (R G Philae 268, 2)

in phrases

Tṭyse ṣlyse ṣntṣnne(?) Sbsṭe "Titus Aelius Antoninus (Pius) Sebastos" (R G Philae 276, 3-4)**Tyṭe** ṣl[ys] ṣntṣny Gy[srs] "Titus Ael[ius] Antoninus (Pius) Cae[sar]" (R G Philae 292, 4-5)**Tṭse**RN "Titus"; see under *Tts*, preceding**Tdmṣ^c**GN "Djēme"; see under *Dmṣ*, below

øtdme(?) in

P P 'Onch, 5/13



reread *tb-m-mš'(?)* "chief of police(?)" ; see under *tp* "chief, foremost (one)," above

for discussion, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 68, n. to l. 14
vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) p. 70, n. 73, who identified as important office or title

I 4

t

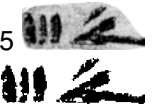
v.t. "to take, seize"

= *t3y* EG 663-66= *t3y Wb* 5, 346-47= *x1* CD 747b, *ČED* 308, *KHWb* 410, *DELC* 322bfor t as var. of d "to say," see under compound *t šnb* "trumpeter"; under d, below

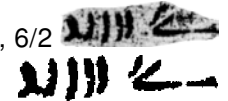
var.

ty = pn. form

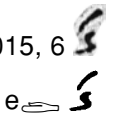
R P BM 10588, 6/5

*ty.t* = pn. form

R P BM 10588, 6/2

d[∞]

P? O MH 3015, 6

for discussion, see Vleeming, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 59-60, n. w

E P IFAO 901, 2



w. extended meanings

"to accept, induct" (into an office) (P P Berlin 13588, 2/8)

in phrase

*bn-pw=w t.t=y n w**c**b* "they did not accept me as a priest"

"to attract" (P P 'Onch, 22/14)

"to bear" (EG 664)

in compounds

k3m nt t 3lly "garden which bears grapes" (EG 664)*phyle.t iw=s t prtwme.t n hr (n) 3s.t hn=s* "phiale-vessel which bears a bust of the face of Isis in it"

(R G Philae 416, 15)

"to concern, pertain to, relate to, touch upon" (P O Hor 2 vo, 11 & *passim*; P P Ox Griff 22, 3,vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* [1975], who read *n3 mtw* for *n3 nt t*)= EG 664 *t r* "to concern, pertain to"

"to collect" (taxes) (P P Fitzhugh 4, 1/3; so Reymond, *JEA* 60 [1974] 196, n. to ¶2)
 cf. EG 639 (NN) *ī-īr t (p3 tny)* "(NN) who collected (the tax)" as designation of tax collector
 cf. title *t (d) p3 tny* "tax collector," below
t c q "to collect rations or ~" (EG 73)

"to gather" (P P 'Onch, 9/17)

"to have, possess"

in phrase

tkš ... īw=f t r t t 4.t "a table ... which has 4 legs" (R P Mag, 4/2)

"to multiply" (w. fractions)

in phrase

t (p3) fraction (*r* [var., *n*]) *#1 r #2* "to multiply *#1* (by) the fraction, yielding *#2*" (P P BM 10399, B/22;

P P Cairo 89127≈, I/16-17; R P BM 10520, A/9)

for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 7

"to seize" (EG 664)

in compound

snty.t īrm p3 nhwr t3 nt t p3 mšc "fear & terror are what seize the army" (EG 440 & 664)

"to steal" (for exx., see Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide*, 1 [1963] *passim*)

= *Wb* 5, 347/7-10

~ *dwy* "to steal"; below

"to wear" (R P Mag, 4/8)

= *t (hr 3t=)* "to put on" EG 665

= *Wb* 5, 347/15-17

in compounds

t hbs[∞] n.m. "garment, cloth"

~ *hbs* "cloth" EG 300-1 & above

~ *t* "cloth" *Wb* 5, 342/4

= *ḡḡwoc* "clothing" CD 660a, *KHWb* 356 (s.v. *ḡwbc* "to cover")

P P Turin 6110, 11

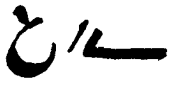
so Botti, *Testi Demotici* (1941) p. 54; vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read *t*

P O Florence 8089, 6

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read *t*

e⇒P O BM 20042, 6 (& 9)

vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 25-26 (1976-1977), who read t

e_⊃P O BM 25833, 6 

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *nḥḥ* "oil" (= EG 224 & above)

e_⊃P O Leiden 208, x+5 

in compounds

t *ḥbs* (n) *ḥnw* "garment of *ḥnw*-cloth" (P O Florence 8089, 6)

t *ḥbs* n *qb(ḥ)*.(t) "garment of *qb(ḥ)*-cloth"; see under *qb(ḥ)*.(t) a large cloth, above

t *šs-nysw.t*[∞] n.m. "byssus garment"

P O Hor 13, 9 

~ *šs-nysw.t* "byssus" EG 522 & below

~ t -cloth *Wb* 5, 342/4

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 56, n. j, who trans. "wearer of byssus" & interpreted as priestly title

t *hn* n.m. "inner covering, padding"; see under *hn* "interior," above

in titles

→ t *ḥrp* n.m. "wine merchant"

≡ οἰνοκάπηλος (P CPR XIII 7, 10; P P Count 2, 85 & 187; P P Count 3, 74; P P Count 5, 390;

see Clarysse & Thompson, *Census Lists* [200?])

t *bsn* "engraver, sculptor"; see under *bsn* "chisel," above

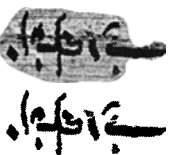
t (nḥ) *ntr.w*[∞] n.m. "porter of the gods" title of member(s) of religious associations concerned with sacred animal burials for discussion, further exx., & hieroglyphic parallel, see Quaegebeur, *Mél. Gutbub* (1984) pp.161-76;

Dils, *BIFAO* 95 (1995) 153-71

→ ≡ θεαγός (P P Count 3, 192; P P Sorb 553 frag. 6 ro/3; P Petrie Papyri 3 [1905] 59c, 40;

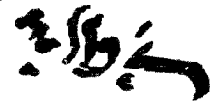
P P Ash 1984.94(9), 14; P P Dublin 37a, 11; see Clarysse & Thompson, *Census Lists* [200?])

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975) pp. 116-117, who connected w. t *y(ḥ)r* "to ferry," below

P P Ox Griff 21, 3 

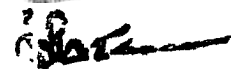
vs. de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973) pp. 49 & 125, n. 2, who read $\varnothing rmn-ntr.w$ & did not trans.

P P Lille 49, 4



vs. Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931) col. 101, n. 2, who trans. "society"

P P Loeb 64≈, 1



(< $\underline{t}.\underline{t}$ "staff" *Wb* 5, 338/1-6)

in compounds

— $T\dot{z}-wr.t\ tmy\ Sbk\ Pr-grg-Dhwty$ "— of Thoueris (in the) Sobek-town GN" (P P Lille 49, 4)

— (n) Sbk "— of Sobek" (P P Ox Griff 21, 7; P P Loeb 64≈, 2)

→ $\equiv \theta\epsilon\alpha\gamma\delta\varsigma\ \Sigma\omicron\acute{\upsilon}\chi\omicron\upsilon$ (P CPR XIII 11, 27; P Ath/Tr 45, 374; P P Count 2, 516; P P Count 3, 188;
see Clarysse & Thompson, *Census Lists* [200?])

$\underline{t}\ \dot{s}bt$ n.m. "staff-bearer" (P P 'Onch, 4/10; P P BM 10856B, 2/7)

= *Wb* 4, 442/14

in title string

$\dot{I}tn\ \underline{t}\ \dot{s}bt\ rm\dot{t}\ n\dot{z}w\ h\ pr\ \dot{I}s\ Pr-^c\dot{z}$ "deputy, staff-bearer, & member of the bodyguard belonging
to Pharaoh" (P P 'Onch, 4/7)

$\underline{d}\ p\dot{z}\ tny$ n.m. "tax collector" (P? O MH 3015, 6)

in compounds

$nm\ p\dot{z}\ nt\ \dot{I}w\neq f\ \underline{t}$ "who is the one who will take?" (EG 218)

$\dot{t}\dot{I}\ \underline{t}\neq w$ "to send, have brought" (E P Rylands 9, 9/5; P O Berlin 6406, 8)

>? $\chi\omicron\omicron\gamma\ CD\ 793a, \check{C}ED\ 321, KHWb\ 437, DELC\ 332b$

as Parker, *JNES* 20 (1961) 181, n. to #9

as Edgerton, *AJSL* 48 (1931) 54; Steindorff, *Lehrbuch* (1951) §283, who distinguished

$\chi\omicron\omicron\gamma$ (< $\dot{t}\dot{I}\ \underline{t}\neq w$) from $\chi\omicron\omicron\gamma\ \bar{n}c\dot{\Delta}\neq$ (< $d\dot{I}\ \dot{s}m\neq w\ m-s\dot{z}$)

denied by $\check{C}ED\ 321, KHWb\ 437, DELC\ 332b$, who derived all from $d\dot{I}\ \dot{s}m\neq w\ (m-s\dot{z})$

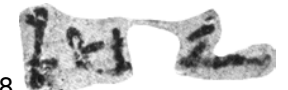
$\dot{t}\ \dot{z}$ "to take place" (EG 1)

$\dot{t}\ \dot{z}my.t$ "maturity, adulthood"; see under $\dot{z}my.t$ "character," above

$\dot{t}\ \dot{I}wy.t$ "magic" (EG 23 & 665)

t **i**p[∞] "to count"

R O Cologne 219, 8



= XI WP CD 527b

vs. Thissen, *Enchoria* 6 (1976), who read $\underline{t} \neq n \neq k \neq h \neq k$ "to take it to you personally"



t ... **n** **i**ry "to take ... as a companion" (P P 'Onch, 13/24)

t **y**(^c)**r** "to ferry, to cross the river; ferry-boat (tax)"; see under **dy** "to cross," below

t **y**q (& vars.) "to dedicate, make a procession"; see under **y**q "festival, dedication," above

t **y**wy "to take the hand" (EG 665)

t **p**z **w** "to subtract" (lit., "to take the excess")

in phrase

t **p**z **w** **n** #₁ (var., **p**z **h**m) **r** #₂ (var., **p**z **c**z) **r** #₃ "to subtract #₂ from #₁, yielding #₃ (lit., "to take the excess of the smaller # against the larger #, yielding #₃)" (P P Cairo 89127[≈], D/24 & E/10-11)

t **p**z **c**n**h** "to carry the bouquet" (before Pharaoh) (P S Tod 257, x + 17)

t **w**z**h** as var. of **d** **w**z**h** "to answer"; see under **d** "to say," below

t **wy**t n. "amulet"

P P Apis vo, 2a/13 (& *passim*)



for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) 222-23, n. 2 to l. vo 2b, 5

but Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 191, & *Enchoria* 22 (1995) 123-29, took as name of general handbook for mummification

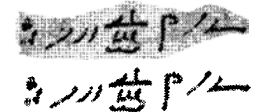
t **w**^c**b** "to become pure" (EG 666)

t **w**b**h** "to become white, bright" (EG 666)

var.

t **w**bšy "to be/wear white"

R P Krall, 14/5



for discussion, see Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 58, n. 51

t **w**n**w**.**t** "precise hour"; see under **w**n**w**.**t** "hour," above

t **b** in compound **m**dy(.**t**) **t** **b** "chisel (for) operating (on the) mouth"(?); see under **m**dy(.**t**) "chisel," above

t **p**z**y****p**z**y** (written **t** **p**z**y** **s**p **s**n) "to jump, leap" (EG 666)

t **p**h**r** "to take a prescription" (EG 666)

t m3^c.t as var. Im3^c for Dm^c "Djēme" (EG 665)

t myt[∞] "to lead"

= EG 666

= t3y mtn Wb 5, 347/20

= Δ1 moert "to lead" CD 188a, ČED 92, KHWb. 89 (s.v. moert)

for discussion, see Malinine, *AcOr* 25 (1960) 259, n. 14

in phrase

t myt r t3 ir.t Hr "show the way to the eye of Horus" (P P Berlin 8278, 3/5)

var.

t.t myt n.m. "guide"

= ΔΔγ moert CD 188b, KHWb. 89 (s.v. moert)

t mw "to take (i.e., drink) water" (EG 666)

var.

"to be inundated" (lit., "to take water") (P P HLC, 2/11)

for discussion, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 73, n. to 2/9; Pestman, *Amenothos* (1981) p. 146, n. 11

n. "inundated land" (P P Turin 2133, 9; for discussion, see Pestman, *Amenothos* [1981] p. 151, n. f)

t mw.w(?) n.pl. (P P Louvre 3266, 8)

t mqr "to fear" (EG 666)

t mt(.t) mtw= "to harm someone" (EG 666)

t nb "to take a nb-measure"; see under nb "naubion," above

t n "to touch" (EG 664)

t r "to behoove, to be incumbent upon" (a person) (to do X) (P O Hor 26 vo, 1)

cf. EG 664 t r "to concern, pertain to"

in

reread r-r=k pn. form of prep. r "to toward" (EG 237-38)

vs. Sp., *Krügen* (1912), followed by EG 664, who read t r-r=k & trans. "take note!"

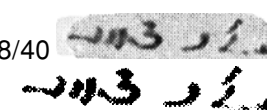
t r "to attack" (cf. English "to take on") (R P Serpot, 9/11)

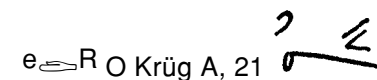
~? t3y "to rebuke, punish" Wb 5, 348/12-15

P O Brook 37.1821, 10-11

e 

 R P Serpot, 8/40



e  R O Krüg A, 21

var.

"to kick (at)" (of a donkey's feet) (P P 'Onch, 11/18; so Glanville, 'Onch. [1955], Thissen, *Anch.* [1984], vs. Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 [1980] 168, who took as var. of idiom *t rt.t* "to grip, hold fast" & trans. "to tether"; & *GM* 41 [1980] 73-74, who trans. "to grip, hold fast")

t r3 "to silence" (?) (lit., "to take [away] the mouth") (P T Zurich 1894, 6;

? as euphemism for "to bury"; as Wängstedt, *OrSu* 14-15 [1965-1966] 46, n. to ll. 5-6)

=? *xl pω* "to deprive, prevent, anticipate" *CD* 288b, *KHWb* 160, *DELC* 171b

t ry.t "to take sides, be partisan"; see under *ry.t* "side," above

t [p3 r]šy "to rejoice" (EG 666)

t rt "to grip, hold fast" (lit., "to take the foot"), see under *rt* "foot," above

t hm.t "to take a wife" (P P Louvre 2414, 3/4)

= *xl c2ime* *CD* 385b, *KHWb* 212 (s.v. *c2ime*)

t hms "to sit" (EG 666)

t ht3 "to mount an attack" (R P Serpot, 4/1; for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* [1995] p. 64, n. 214)

t hr-3t "to take away" (EG 663)

t hr "to delay, to amuse oneself"; see below

= EG 666, but *t* ≠ *t* "to take"

t b[∞] "to cook" (lit., "to take fire [to]")

= EG 666

~ *h.t* "fire" *Wb* 3, 217-18

R P Louvre 3229, 6/18

R P Vienna 6257, 13/29 (& 16/15)

var.

t b3

t h "to take a copy" (EG 374)

t hn "to show friendliness, be agreeable"; see under *hne* "friend," below

t hr "to take from" (EG 386)

t hr dr.t "to be dependent on" (EG 665)

t sb3(.t) "to take instruction" (R P Flo Ins 2, 7)

var.

t s3b (P O Hor 3, 17)

- t smt** "to take on the likeness of, assume the form of" (P P Louvre 2414, 3/14;
for discussion, see Hughes, *Studies Williams* [1982] pp. 65-66, n. to l. 3/14)
- t sh** "to compose a document" (EG 666)
- t š't** "to profiteer"(?) (lit., "to take a piece")(P P 'Onch, 28/4)
so Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 184, n. 106, followed by Thissen, *Anch.* (1984) p. 39
~ Glanville, 'Onch. (1955) p. 78, n. 296, who suggested "to buy shortages";
i.e., "to corner the market"
vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955), who trans. "to be slain, beaten"; & Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 79,
who trans. "to suffer harm"
- t šlt** "to take a bride, marry"; see under **šlt** "bride, new wife," above
- t qb?** "to proclaim, cry out; to take revenge" (EG 534)
- t qb'?** "to cool off, cool down; to rest" (EG 534 & 666)
- t (n) qns** "to mistreat, injure"; see under **qns** "violence, injustice," above
- t qrf** "to use cunning" (EG 666)
- t t? qty n** "to surround" (R P Leiden 384 vo, 2/26-27; not trans. by Johnson, *OMRO* 56 [1976])
=? **xl kotc** CD 127b
- t qlm** "to be crowned" (EG 666)
- t kns** "to wear *kns*-cloth(?)" ; see under **kns**, above
- t dr.t.** "to obtain one's promise" (lit., "to take the hand"); see under **dr.t** "hand," below

(t)

n.m. "taking"
= **xl** CD 751b

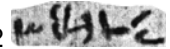
e  P O Leiden 297, 6 

w. extended meanings

"collection" (of taxes, fines) (P P Fitzhugh 4, 2/1)

in compound

t b?k.w[∞] n.pl. "collections of wages"

R O MH 1573, 2 

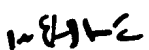
~ **b?k** "tax, wage" EG 124

= **xl bek** "to collect wages" CD 30b, *KHWb* (s.v. **bek**), *DELC* 26a

vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), who read **tb.w(?)** & suggested relationship to **tyb** "cloth strips" (= EG 607)

in phrase

t b?k.w n n? šlt.w [n Dm]^c "wage collections of the weavers [of Djēm]e"

e  

"theft" (R O Leiden 320, 4)

"transport" (costs) (R O Pisa 35, 12; so Bresciani, *SCO* 21 [1972] 331, n. to l. 12)

in compounds

bnr t "aside from transport (costs)" (R O Pisa 377, 7)

š^ct t "minus/w.out transport (costs)" (R O Pisa 22, 2; for discussion, see Bresciani *et al.*,
SCO 21 [1972] 353, n. to l. x+9)

t
prep. "since, from" (in n t n , lit., "in taking off from")
= EG 667, s.v. t³y
= ΔIN' CD 772b, CED 315, KHWb 425, DELC 328b

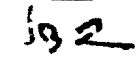
"in addition to, apart from" (P P Berlin 3115A, 3/2)

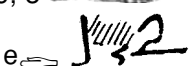
var.

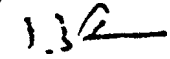
t-n³.w[∞]

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 4 (1974) 77, n. r

R P Berlin 6857≈, 1/12 (& 1/11)  

R P Berlin 7058, 18  

 R P Berlin 8139, 8  

 R P Rylands 45, B/17 (& A/20)  

H. Smith, *JEA* 44 (1958) 91, n. 68, trans. t but noted that writing was
"peculiar to documents from the Fayyum"

P P BM 10750A, 7  

P P BM 10750B, 7  

in phrase
t-n³.w (p³) hrw (r-)hry (š³ (t³) d.t (nhh)) "from today on (forever (& ever))"

in compounds

temporal

n t i t "from father on" (EG 667)

(*n*) *t* (*n*)... "from ..."

(*n*) *t* (*n*) *X* (*r*) *hn* (*r*) *Y* "from *X* (up) to *Y*"; see under *hn* "to approach," above

(*n*) *t* (*n*) *p3 hrw r hry* "from today on" (EG 667)

t...š^c "from...to" (EG 488)

in compound

n t n i t š^c sn "from father to brother" (EG 488)

n t p3 tp š^c t3 r t "from head to foot" (EG 258)

n t hsb.t N "from year *N* on" (EG 667)

hr-n-t-n[∞] "from"

Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 90, read *hr* (*rnp.t nb*) *n-t-n* "(annually) from"

P P Turin 6077A, 14

P P Turin 6085, 14

P P Turin 6088, 17

in compound

hr-n-t-n ... *r* "from (one point in time) to (another)"

spatial

n t Yb š^c Swnwn "from Elephantine to Pelusium" (R P Krall, 8/7)

t

in compound *t pr* "provisions" (EG 667)

t

n.m. "child" (lit., "fledgling")

= EG 667-68

= *t3 Wb* 4, 339-40

var.

dvs. Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977), who read $\emptyset bwd$ for $w^c d$ "a chick"

R P Louvre 3229 vo, 20

**D** PN

P O Botti 2, 1



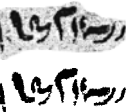
in PNs

P3-dw PN "The Chick, Kid"see Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/5 (1985) 347e $\Rightarrow$ P P Berlin 15500, 1 (& 2)vs. Parker, *JARCE* 3 (1964), who read $P3-dwn$

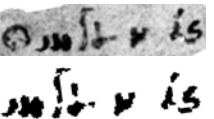
P P MFA 38.2063bA, 11 (& B, 2/2)

vs. Grunert, *Theb. Kauf.* (1981), who read $P3-dwm(?)$

P P Berlin 3114, 3

**Hr-p3-dwy**[∞] PN "Horus, the fledgling"

R O Pisa 84, 4

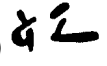
**Dw-^chy**

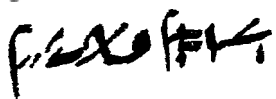
P O Brook 37.1862, 3

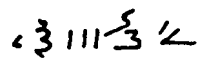
see Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/17 (2000) 1355-56, who gave additional exx. & orthographies
vs. EG 676, following eds., who took first element as (abbreviated writing of) dwf "papyrus"e $\Rightarrow$ 

in compounds

Dw-(p3)-R^c & vars. "(GN) Twin of (P)re"; see below**d kyd** "young child" (EG 668)

- t** "to spend, squander"; see under *šm*, above
- øt** in
 reread *t hbs* n.m. "cloth, garment"; see under *t* "to wear," var. of *t* "to take," above
 vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), & Wångstedt, *OrSu* 25-26 (1976-1977), who read *t* "cloth" e_⇒P O BM 20042, 6 (& 9) 
- øt** in
 reread *nhe* "eternity" (EG 224 & above) in PN *Ns-Mn-hnm* (var. *hr*)-*nḥḥ*
 see under *hnm* "to join, be united w.," above
 vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959), who trans. ø"ithyphallic" (< *t3y* "male" *Wb* 5, 344-45) P P Phila 15, 3 (& *passim* in P Phila) 

 P P Phila 23, 3 

- t 3r.t[∞]** n. a type of plant(?) R P Harkness, 1/6 

- t 3my.t** in
 retrans. "maturity, adulthood" (lit., "taking on character"); see under *3my.t* "character," above
 see de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 89, n. to l. 8/10
 vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917), followed by EG 668, who trans. "fist, paw" R P Mythus, 8/10 
 e_⇒ 
- t r3** v. "to set on fire" (EG 669)
- t hbs** n.m. "garment, cloth"; see under *t* "to take, to wear," above

t hr[∞]

v.it. "to delay, to amuse oneself"

= EG 666, but **t** ≠ **t** "to take"= **d3y-hr** "to amuse oneself" *Wb* 5, 514/10-12= **ΔI 20**, **ΔI 2PΔI** "to amuse oneself" *CD* 648a, *ČED* 272, *KHWb* 352, *DELC* 322b~ **sdyh** "to amuse oneself" (EG 483 & above)= **śd3y-hr** *Wb* 4, 378-79

var.

→

t 'n hrso Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975) p. 126, n. to l. 40, 22-23or? read second sign as **hbs**, either as scribal error or in a ?compound **hbs hr** "to cover (the) face"**t hn**n.m. "inner covering"; see under **hn** "interior," above**t (m) šnb[∞]**n.m. "trumpeter" (lit., "one who speaks/sings [w.] a trumpet"); see under **d** "to speak," below**t šs-nysw.t**n.m. "byssus garment"; see under **t** "to take, to wear," above**t-dy**n. "lock of hair" (EG 669; as PN, see Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/17 [2000] 1354-55, w. vars.)**t3w**

n. "breath, wind" (EG 669)

in compounds

4 **t3w** "4 winds" (EG 670)**ir t3w** "to make wind" (EG 670)**wd3 p3(y=k) t3w** "May your breath be healthy!" (EG 669)**rs-t3w** as writing of **rst3w** "necropolis" (EG 256)**t3w nt 3w r p3y=f dnf** "wind which is too strong" (EG 681)**t3w rwṯ** "pestilential wind" (EG 670)**t3w(?) n hbl^c** "breath of breathing" (EG 263, s.v. *lhb*, & 670; but Quack, *Enchoria* 21 [1994] 70-71, #25, identified **hbl^c** w. **hbr** "oppression, abuse," above)**t3w**v.t. "to steal"; see under **dwy**, below

P? O Cologne 38, 6

e

P? O Cologne 163, 5

e

P P Ox Griff 40, 22-23

t3w in compound *mn-t3w*(?) type of building activity; see above

t3w in compound *ht t3w* "mast"; see under *ht* "tree," above

I3w-wr[∞] GN Thinite nome (eighth Upper Egyptian) (lit., "Great Wind")
 = *Wb* 5, 353/5; New Kingdom & later var. of *T3-wr* "Great Land" *Wb* 5, 222/2-12
 = Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 6 (1929) 65; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 36*

var.

Iwre

in compound

rst3w n Iwre "necropolis of *Iwre*"

= *rst3w n I3w-wr* "cemetery of the Thinite nome" *Wb* 2, 399/1

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 3 (1926) 127

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who read *rsw.t n Hr-wr*(?) "dream of *Hwrw*(?)"

R P Harkness, 5/11

P O Hor 18 vo, 18

t3ty[∞] n.m. "vizier"

= EG 405, but vs. reading *n-s3* & definition "in the presence of"

= *Wb* 5, 343-44

for discussion & further exx., see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 23 (1996) 180-81

E P Rylands 1A, 6

E P Rylands 9, 15/9

E P Rylands 9, 15/15

E P Louvre 7845, 4

øt^cy in
 reread *t^cyk* "to make a procession"; see under *c^{yq}* "festival, dedication," above
 for reading, see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 75, n. 142; followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 184, n. 87
 vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "to make merry(?)"

P P 'Onch, 23/19

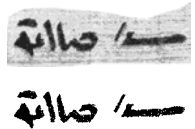


øtyr in
 reread *t^cyr* "ferry-boat"; see under *dy* "to cross," below
 vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959), who trans. "harbor"

P P Phila 15, 3 (& *passim*)


øtb in
 reread *t^cb* in compound *mdy(.t) t^cb* "chisel (for) operating (on the) mouth" (?); see under *mdy(.t)*
 "chisel," above
 see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 190, n. 2
 vs. EG 194, who took as one word in compound *mdy tb* "type of instrument"

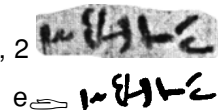
P P Apis, 6b/11



Tb(-ntr) GN "Sebennytyos" modern Samannud; see under *Tbn-ntr*, above

øtb.w(?) in
 reread *t^cb3k(.w)* "collections of wages"; above
 vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), who suggested relationship to *tyb* "cloth strips" (= EG 607)

R O MH 1573, 2



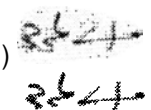
tf v.it. "to burn"; see under *df*, below

tmy n.m. "town"; see under *tmy*, above

ts v. "to knot, bind" (EG 670)

ts[∞] v.t. "to raise, lift"
 = EG 670-71
 = *Wb* 5, 405-7

R P Harkness, 3/18 (& 5/8)



= Δ ice CD 788b, ČED 320, KHWb 434, DELC 331b

var.

v.it. "to rise (up), be exalted"

var.

"to be mustered"

or passive $\underline{s}dm=f$ of v.t., as M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) pp. 88-89, n. b to 5/18

or passive $\underline{s}dm=f$ of v.t., as M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) pp. 88-89, n. b to 5/18

so read by M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) pp. 88-89, n. b to 5/18,

vs. Shore, *Glimpses* (1979), who read $s\dot{s}w$ & trans. "protection"

in phrase

($t\dot{i}$) $\underline{ts}$ ($n=k$) $\underline{dm}$ "(to cause that) a generation be mustered (lit., rise up) for you"

w. extended meaning

"to mount"[∞] (a horse)

= EG 671 in compound $\underline{ts}$ $\underline{htr}$ "to ride a horse"

= Wb 5, 407/9 in compound $\underline{ts}$ $n\dot{s}$ $\underline{htr.w}$ "to ride horses"

var.

$\underline{ts}$ $\underline{htr}$ "rider" as designation of rank (EG 671)

in compounds

$\dot{s}^c r$ $\dot{i}w=f$ $\underline{ts}$ n $\underline{h\dot{d}}$ "price which is high (lit., "elevated/raised") in silver" (EG 491 [= P S Canopus A/5 = B/18])

$\underline{ts}$ r $w^c.t$ $mkw\dot{x}.t$ "raised (or, riding) on a litter" (EG 670)

R P Leiden 384 vo, 4/25

e=

R P Harkness, 3/1 (& 4/22)

R P BM 10507, 5/18

e=

R P Harkness, 2/19

e=

R T BM 57371, 47

e=

P P 'Onch, 10/11

(ts)[∞]

n.m. "height"

P P Cairo 89127[≈], F/11 (& *passim*)

= EG 670

or? read *qy* "height"; see above

e

var. (?)

tsy[.w] n.pl. "heights"(?)

R P Vienna 6614, D/9

cf. *Wb* 5, 401/5-10 & *Wb* 5, 407/19-20vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "sanctified ones" (< *dsr* "to be holy" *Wb* 5, 610-14)

1. .,

in compound

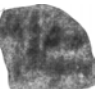
ts n p³ ^c.wy "height of the house" (EG 671)**ts**

n.m. "officer, commander, overseer"

P P Cairo 31179, 1/20



= EG 671

= *tsw* *Wb* 5, 402= *xoεic* "master, lord" *CD* 787b, *ČED* 320, *KHWb* 416, *DELC* 324bP O H^or 8, 1<? *tsy* "to raise up"; as *ČED* 320, *DELC* 324bor? < *tsy* "to knot, harden"; as Westendorf, *BiOr* 35 (1978) 124

e

= *Wb* 5, 396-99

P P Turin 6086, 23

w. extended meaning

as divine title "lord"[∞]

E Bowl BM 47992, 1

for discussion, see Shore, *BMQ* 29 (1964) 20

in phrase

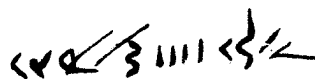
m-b³h p³ ts Gbt p³ ntr ^c "before the lord of Cusae, the great god"

var.

tsyꜣ(.t) n.f. "mistress" in epithets of Isis
= $\Delta o c e$ CD 790a, *KHWb* 571, *DELC* 332a

e $\Rightarrow$ R G Philae 416, 16 

for discussion of etymology, see Osing, *Nominal*. (1976) p. 666, n. 729

e $\Rightarrow$ R G Philae 417, 8 

in epithets of Isis

— *n tꜣ p.t* "mistress of heaven" (R G Philae 251, 3)

in compound

— *n pꜣ tꜣ n tꜣ twy.t* "mistress of heaven, of earth, & of the underworld" (R G Philae 417, 2)

— *n nꜣ Pr.w-ꜣꜣ.w* "mistress of the Pharaohs" (R G Philae 422, 4)

— ($\epsilon\epsilon$).*t n pꜣ tꜣ dr=f* "great mistress of the entire land" (R G Philae 410, 9; ? G Philae 408, 4)

in titles

ts n nꜣ mnḥ.w "leader of the (novice?) association members" (P P Prague B, 17)

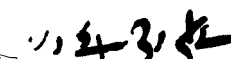
ts rs ∞ n.m. "watch-commander"

$\Rightarrow$ P P Heid 767g, x+5 

= EG 67 & 254

see Pestman, *CdE* 41 (1966) 319; Zauzich, *ZDMG* 118 (1968) 380

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Geb. Urk.* (1964), who read *hn(?) nꜣ rt[.w]* "officer(?)"

e $\Rightarrow$ 

ts ḥtr "cavalry commander" (EG 671)

ts shn rmt *ḥw=f ḥr shy* "military, civilian or police authorities (?)" (P P Cairo 30605, 1/19;

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 173-75)

ts.t ∞

n.f. "backbone"

= *Wb* 5, 400/10-13

= $\Delta i c e$ CD 790b, *KHWb* 434, *ČED* 320, *DELC* 332a

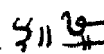
var.

tsē(.t)

P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/7 



vs. EG 671, last ex. under *ts* "to raise" on right of page

e $\Rightarrow$ R P Mag, 13/14 

tse.t n.f. "backbone"; see under ts.t, preceding

tsy[∞] n.m. "(magical) spell" (?)

→reading? = ? *Wb* 5, 403/13
so Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 86

var.

tse

ts phr "vice-versa" (EG 671)

tsy³(.t) n.f. "mistress"; see under ts "officer," above

tqm v. "to wash" (EG 687)

tky n.m. "(colored) picture"; see under tky, above

R P Louvre 3229 vo, 2

R P Louvre 3229 vo, 6

D 𐎠 𐎡 𐎢

d v.t. "to take"; see under t, above

d v.t. "to say; to sing"; v.it. "to speak"
 = dd EG 689-91; 691
 = dd Wb 5, 618-26
 = 𐎠𐎢 CD 754a & 755b, *ČED* 310, *KHWb* 413, *DELC* 323b

var.

ī-d-s[∞] imperative "Say (it)!"

= ī-dd (Edel, *Gram.*, ¶600; Erman, *Gram.*, ¶349)
 = 𐎠𐎢𐎠 CD 754a, *KHWb* 18 & 413, *DELC* 23a

for discussion, see Sp., *Gr.* (1925) §215, 5

var.

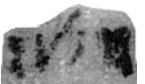
ī-dy-s

r-d

r-dy

dy-s

P O Hor 8 vo, 4 (& vo, 1)


 e 𐎠𐎢𐎠

P O Hor 14, 6


 e 𐎠𐎢𐎠

e[?] O Michael, 2-3



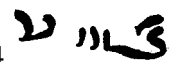
R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/18


 𐎠𐎢

P P 'Onch, 13/15 (& 28/3)


 𐎠𐎢

e^P? O Michael, 4



vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *FuB* 14 (1972) 81, n. 18, who read dd *r*=w for dy=s *ˁn*

var.

d=s

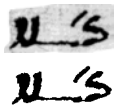
P O Hor 8 vo, 2

e 

d.(y)t "called" (EG 690)

dt[∞] archaic Middle Egyptian perfective active participle "he who said"

R P BM 10588, 7/10



in phrase *ink is dt s* "I am indeed he who said it."

for discussion, see Ritner, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 99, §1.7, n. d

p3y-d "(NN) said" (EG 691)

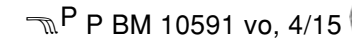
n.m. & pl. "statement(s)" (EG 691)

n. "song(s)" (EG 691)

in compounds

nm n-im=tn p3 ir d "who among you said?" (EG 218)

r d=s "so to speak, saying" (lit., "to say")

 P P BM 10591 vo, 4/15

= *εχοοc* (*χc*) CD 754b, ČED 310, *KHWb* 413

for parallels, see Thompson, *Siut* (1934) p. 56, n. 17

rm t iw=f d "singer" (P P Cairo 30618B, 7/4)

= EG 247, 691

= *peqaw* CD 756a, ČED 310, *KHWb* 413, *DELC* 324a

≡ *ᾠλητής* "flute-player" LSJ 276b

for discussion, see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 397-98

in compounds

ˁ.wy n PN p3 — "tomb of PN, the —" (P P Louvre 2410, 6)

tny n — "—'s tax" (R O Leiden 36, 3)

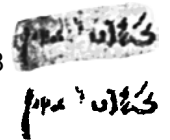
rh d "to know how to say" (EG 690)

hs.w d "singers sing" (EG 691)

m-qty **d** "like (when one) says" (EG 554)
ky **d** "otherwise said"; see under *ky* "other," above
d *irm* "to speak w." (EG 690)
 in compounds
d *irm* *h3t* "to consider" (EG 290)
d *qnb(.t)* *irm* "to go to court w. someone" (EG 540 & 690)

d **š(?) sty**[∞] n.pl. "speakers of appeals (on the) flame(?)" priestly title

 P P Louvre 3266, 8



so de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972)

d (**p3**) **w3h** "to answer"

e  R P Mag, 2/22 (& *passim*)



= EG 77, 665 & 690, but *t* < *d* "to say" & not < *t* "to take"
 = *Δ1* *ογω* *CD* 475a, *KHWb* 266, *ČED* 210

so *SpKHWb* 165, n. 15; vs. *CD* 751b > *Δ1* "to take, receive"
 = *Δ1* (*π*) *ογω* "to announce" *CD* 475a, *ČED* 210, *KHWb* 266 > *ογω* "news"

e  R P Mag, 22/3-4 (& 21/8)



in compound

d (**w3h**) *n* > (*n*) *rsw(.t)* "to speak (an answer) to (someone) in a dream" (P O Hor 1, 5; R P BM 10588 vo, 4)

d *w^c* "to curse" (EG 82)

d *wnw.t*, var. of *t* *wnw.t* "precise hour"; see under *wnw.t* "hour," above
d (?) *wl3* "singer(?) of melody" priestly title; see under *wl* "to sing," above

d **mt(.t)** "recitation, formula" (lit., "saying of words") especially in magical/religious texts

= EG 184 & 691

= *dd mdw Wb* 2, 180, & *Wb* 5, 625-26

= *B_{ΔE}* *MTΔY* "to say magic" *CD* 196a, *ČED* 94, *KHWb* 105, *DELC* 125b

d **r** "meaning" (lit., "to say concerning"), introduces gloss or var.

e  R P Mag vo, 2/4



= *Δepo-* *CD* 755b, *ČED* 310, *KHWb* 431, *DELC* 322a

note Demotic *r* as complement to hieratic

vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical* (1904), followed by EG 691, who took as ex. of *ky dd* "variant"
 for discussion of additional exx., see Quack, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 40

var.

?; **dr**[∞] n.m.

so Stricker, *OMRO* 45 (1964) 47, 2
corresponds to hieratic *ky d* "variant"

R P Carlsberg 1, 4/41



var.

?; **dl**

not read by Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960)
or ~? *dl* meaning uncertain, below

P P Carlsberg 1a, 3/10



d hr n3 sh.w "to say in the documents" (EG 691)

var.

d hr-3t- "to say in/on (a document)" (EG 691)

d hmy "to say 'O that!'" see under *hmy* "would that," above

d hrw.w "to utter words" (lit., "voices")

in compounds

r-dy hrw.w nfr "utter friendly (lit. "good") words!" (P P Onch 28/3)

d hrw.w n3-nht "to utter harsh (lit., "strong") words" (P P Onch 2/22)

d sh "to slander" (EG 690)

d šnb[∞] n.m. "trumpeter" (lit., "one who speaks, sings [w.] a trumpet")

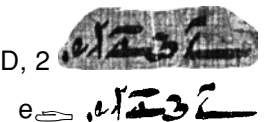
= **dd m šnb Wb** 4, 514/7

for discussion, see Malinine, *RdE* 26 (1974) 51, n. 13

var.

t šnb

E P Moscow 135D, 2



var.

t m šnby

E P Moscow 135E, 2



in compound

hrw.w n wn wrše t-(m)-šnb(y) šm^c-wṯḥ "days of (service as) a pastophoros, a guardian,
a trumpeter & cymbal-player(?)" (E P Moscow 135, D/2 & E/2)

d qnb(.t) (irm) v.t. "to go to court (with), to sue" someone
= EG 540 & 690

= (*dd m t3 qnb.t*) "to speak in court" *Wb* 5, 54/7

cf. *qnb(.t)* "court, court document," above

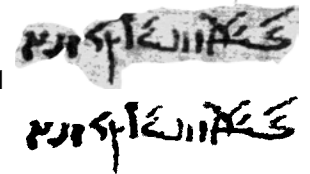
var.

n.m. "court case, proceedings, lawsuit" (lit., "speaking [in] court")

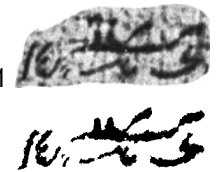
in phrase *iwṯ d qnb.t nb mt.t (nb n p3) t3 irm* "without any court proceedings (at all) (against)"

e P O BM 26352, 3 

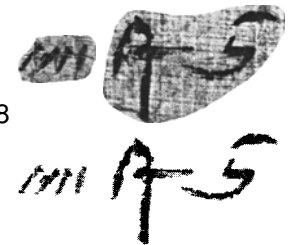
P P 'Onch, 8/11



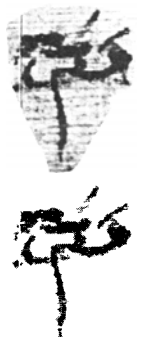
P P HLC, 6/1



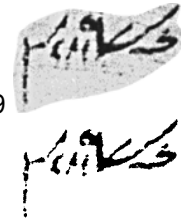
P P BM 10394, 8



P P Dublin 1659A, 8



P P Turin 6073A, 9



"litigant"[∞] (lit., "speaker in court"?)

P P Turin 6096, 16



so Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963) p. 349
or? trans. "court case," as Botti, *Archivio* (1967)

in compound

ḥwt d qnb "w/out going to court" (EG 540)

d

conj. "that" (EG 691)

for discussion, see Simpson, *Grammar* (1995) pp. 73-74, §3.3.1

d[∞]

n.m. "cup"

= *dd* EG 692

= *d3d3.w* "pot" *Wb* 5, 532

= *χω* CD 759b, *ČED* 311, *KHWb* 413, *DELC* 324a

e

MSWb 25, 4, trans. "measure"

vs. Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1906) 310, who read *hmt* (?) "copper" (EG 309-10 & below)
& Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 607, n. 3, who did not read

MSWb 25, 4, trans. "measure(?)"

Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 283, n. d to l. 5/1, read *dn* & did not trans.

var.

d.w n.pl.

MSWb 25, 4; unread by Sp., *Dem. P. Eleph.* (1908)

d^c

d^{c3}

assuming preceding strokes are part of demonstrative article *p3y* "this" (EG 128)
for reading, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 285

in compound

dn nb n Ws3r "golden cup of Osiris" (EG 692)

d

n.m. "chick, kid" as PN; see under *t*, above

d-kyd

n. "young child" (EG 668, s.v. *t*)

d.t

n. "wall" (EG 674)

d.t

n.f. "eternity"

= EG 687-88, but vs. reading *dt*

= *Wb* 5, 507-10

P P Cairo 31225, 4

P P Apis, 5/1

P P Berlin 13554, 5

R P Vienna 6257, 15/2 (& 6/31)

e R O Leiden 355, x+10

in compounds

‘*nh* *d.t* "living forever"; see under ‘*nh* "to live," above
b3k n pr *d.t* "humble servant"; see under *b3k* "servant," above
pr *d.t* "tomb"; see under *pr* "house" & *Pr-d.t* "tomb," above
Pr-33 ‘*nh* *d.t* "Pharaoh who lives forever (i.e., living king)" (EG 688)
m 3w *d.t* "forever"; see under *3w* "width, extent," above
mt(.t) *phw* *d.t* "eternal honor" (EG 688)
(r) nhe *d.t* "forever" (EG 688)
h(.t) *d.t* "tomb"; see under *h(.t)* "house, temple, tomb," above
hf n *d.t* "eternal snake" (EG 688)
šc *d.t* "forever" (EG 688)

D-bn-ntr GN "Sebennytos" (EG 624)

d3(.t) n.f. "lack, evil, fault, error"
 = EG 672
 ~? *dw3.t* "evil" EG 676 & below
 ~? *dwω.t* "poison ?)" EG 676 & below
 = *d3y.t Wb* 5, 518
 ~? *d3l* "to cross," w. inimical meaning *Wb* 5, 514-15
 = *xo KHWb* 412

abbreviated writing

in phrase *mn d3 n-* "There is no harm to ...," i.e., "... is well."
 = EG 672
 for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 10 (1980) 198, n. to l. x+13

in
 reread *wd3y* n.m. "well-being" (s.v. *wd3* "to be sound, well" EG 108 & above)
 vs. EG 672, who trans. *wdy* "evil(?)"
 Lexa, P. *Insinger*, 2 (1926) 31, suggested this word was written erroneously for one meaning "loss";
 Volten, *Dem. Weisheits.* (1941) p. 167, n. to l. 3, suggested reading *wkky.t* "harmful thing" (EG 103
 & above); Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 214, n. 14, suggested a euphemism was being used
 & trans. "death"

P P Berlin 13579, 13

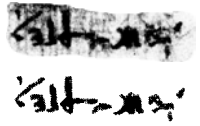


e R P Insinger, 6/3



in phrase [...] *ḏy n ḏḏ.t* "[...]... from want"

☞ R P Carlsberg 67, 7

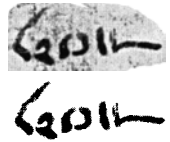


vs. Ray, *JEA* 61 (1975), who read *ḏḏyḏḏ* (s.v. *ḏ* "falsehood, injustice, lie" EG 74-75 & above)

var.

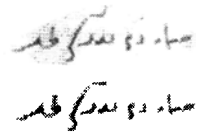
ḏḏḏ[∞]

R P Berlin 15518, 7 (& 6, 8, 17)



ḏḏy.t[∞] v. "to lack" (qualitative form)

R P Harkness, 2/2



in compounds

mn ḏḏ n-ḏm=k "There is no harm to you," i.e., "You are well." (EG 672)

mt(.t) ḏḏ "evil" (EG 672)

smy n ḏḏ "false accusation" (EG 672)

ḏḏ designation of boundary (EG 672)

ḏḏy n.m. "ship"; see under *ḏy*, below

ḏḏy.t n.f. "wall"; see under *ḏy.t*, below

ḏḏr adj. (v.) "(to be) strong" (EG 683)

ḏḏry.t n. "threshing-floor"; see *ḏry.t* (EG 683 & below)

ḏḏḏḏ v. "to rejoice" (EG 687)

d3h[∞] n.m. "foam"
 = EG 673
 = Δ12 "spittle" CD 796b, ČED 323, KHWb 440, DELC 333a

var.

?; **d3k** "saliva"
 = EG 673

in compound

d3h n i' h "foam of the moon stone"
 glossed as Gr. ἀφροεληνον (P. Magical vo, 3/12)

≡ ἀφροσέληνος LSJ 294a

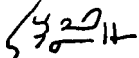
d3k "saliva"; see under **d3h** "foam," preceding

d3d3 n.m. "head" (EG 673)
 in compounds
iw p3 hp r d3d3=y "I have the obligation" (EG 274)
nf d3d3 "head sailor"; see under *nf* "sailor," above
sbh r d3d3=f (EG 422)
T-d3d3 var. of PN *T-dy* (Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/17 [2000] 1354-55)
G-d3d3 (& var.) PN (EG 532; Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.* 1/14 [1995] 1014)
d3d3 ms "capital & interest" (EG 673)
d3d3 n hsy "head of drowned person" (EG 673)
 in compound preps. (EG 673)
hr d3d3 "before" (EG 387)

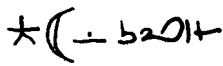
d3d3(.t)(?)[∞] n.f. "council, tribunal" (?)

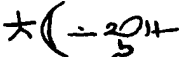
= *d3d3.t Wb* 5, 528-29

for writing, cf. writing of first part of **d3d3** "head," preceding, & the same scribe's writing of the *sw*-sign in *nsw(.t)* "king" (above, & < *H(.t)-nn-nsw(.t)* "Heracleopolis," above)

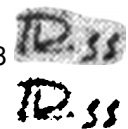
e R P Mag, 19/4 

e R P Mag, 19/5 

e R P Mag vo, 3/13 

e R P Mag vo, 3/17 

R P Harkness, 4/18



as PN

P P Moscow 123, 1

vs. Malinine, *RdE* 19 (1967), who read *T(w)t*

or? read *twi* "image" (= EG 616 & above)

d3dy n. "enemy" (EG 692)

d3dy v. "to run" (EG 693)

ø **d3imy** in

E P Fitzhugh 3, 1/8

→reading? reread *d3my* "heap, pile," below
vs. Raymond, *JEA* 60 (1974), who trans. "papyrus roll(?)" (s.v. *dm*^c EG 679 & below)

dy[∞] v.t. "to cross"
= *d3i* "to cross" *Wb* 5, 511-13

in compounds

i y(°)r "to ferry" (lit., "to cross the river")

R P Turin 766B, 3

= *i yr* "to cross a river" EG 50 & 665, but ≠ *i* "to take"

= *d3i i trw* *Wb* 5, 512/11

= *xiop* *CD* 82a & 751b, *ČED* 48 & 308, *KHWb* 51 & 410, *DELC* 324b

e 21 2/111

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *in y°r* & trans. "to carry water"

P P Ox Griff 54, 9

var.

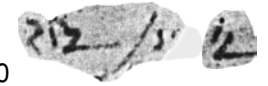
n.m. "journey, voyage, river crossing"

w. extended meaning

"ferry-service; concession to undertake ferry-service"

for discussion, see Vinson, *Nile Boatman* (1998) pp. 141ff.

𓂏? O MH 4033, 9-10



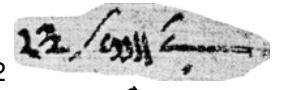
e



P P Ox Griff 52, 8



P P Ox Griff 53, 2



P P Ox Griff 59, 16



P P Ox Griff 71, 17



"ferry-tax"

for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) pp. 66 & 162, n. to l. 1, who

suggested it corresponded to πορθμίδων (τέλος)/πορθμικά (τέλη)

cf. πορθμικός LSJ 1449b & πορθμίζ LSJ 1449b, II.b

var.

"ferry-boat"

vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959), who read ϑ_{tyr} "harbor"

vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959), who read ϑ_{tyr} "harbor"

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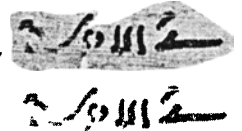
var.

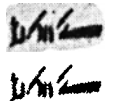
dy y^cr

written as if "boat (of the) river" (s.v. *dy* "ship" EG 674 & below)

e₁R O Bodl 1378, 1 

e₁R O Vienna 112, 2 

P P Ox Griff 27, 7 

P P Phila 15, 3 

P P Phila 21, 3 

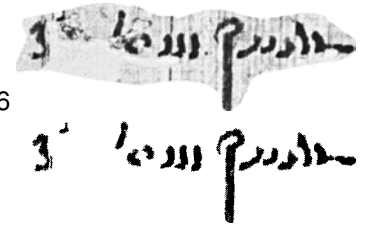
P P Phila 22, 4 

P P Phila 23, 3 

R P Berlin 15505, 9 

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 67, n. e, who

 R P Berlin 15505, 6



suggested writing reflected dialectal differences

in compounds

ˁ.wy mr.w p3 **dy-yʳ** T3-m3y "ferryman of the ferry-boat (franchise) of Dimē" (R P Berlin 15505, 5-6)

hrw n t **y(ˁ)r** r Dmˁ "day of crossing the river to Djēme" (R P Turin 766B, 3)

trw n t p3 yr ˁ3 a type of irrigation device; see under twl, above

tkš t yr "ferry"; see under tkš "boat," above

ty yʳ n 3s.t [t3] ntr.t ˁ3.t "river crossing of Isis, [the] great goddess" (R G Dakka 30, 6)

t yr n ʾmn "river crossing of Amun" in list of festival days (? O MH 4304, 11)

dy hr.t "to cross heaven"; see **dhre.t**, below

(dy)[∞]

n.m. "diameter" (lit., "crossing")

P P Cairo 89127≈, O/14 (& *passim*)

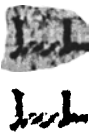


for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 55, n. to l. 1

w. extended meaning

"height" (of triangle)

P P Cairo 89127≈, Q/5 (& P/23, Q/4)



for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 46, n. to l. 23

dy

n.m. "ship"

= EG 674

= **d3y** Wb 5, 515/6

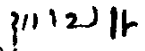
= xoi CD 754a, ČED 310, KHWb 415, DELC 324b

var.

d3y

MSWb 25, 6

e  P O Stras 320, 2



in compounds

nf ḥ3t n dy ʾnt1 fy n ʾny n Mnt "chief skipper of the stone-hauling boat of Montu" (R G Silsila 285, 1)

for discussion, see Vinson, *Nile Boatman* (1998) p. 30

hm(3).t (n p3) dy "freight of the boat"; see under *hm.t* "freight, transport charges," above

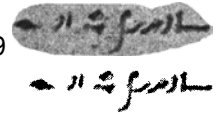
hm dy "shipbuilder" (EG 674)

sh dy "ship's scribe"; see under *sh* "scribe," above

dy yʿr "ferry-boat"; see under *dy* "to cross," preceding

dy rse[∞] "guard-ship" (a tax)

R O Cairo 51459, 9



for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) pp. 66-67 & 163, n. to l. 9, who suggested it corresponded to

ποταμοφυλακία "river-guard service" Preisigke, *Fachwörter* (1915) 143, & Wilcken, *Gr. Ostraka*,

1 (1899) 282-85, according to whom the tax was actually named for ποταμοφυλακίς "ship for river-guarding" Preisigke, *Fachwörter* (1915) 143

dy in compound *ʾ-d(y)ʿs*, *r-d(y)* "Say (it)!"; see under *d* "to say, speak; to sing," above

dy in compound *t-dy* "hairlock" (EG 669; as PN, see Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/17 [2000] 1354-55)

dy.t n.f. "wall"

= EG 674

<? *dr1.t Wb* 5, 600/4, or *d3y(.t)* "wall (?)" *Wb* 5, 519/2-3

cf. GN *T3yʿw-d3y.t* "El-Hibeh" (lit., "Their Wall"); see Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 6 (1929) 7;

Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 108*-9*

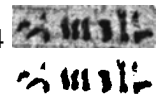
for discussion, see Osing, *Nominal.* (1976) pp. 599-601, n. 561

= *xoε* CD 753b, *ČED* 309, *KHWb* 412-13 & 571, *DELC* 323b

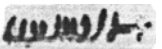
var.

d3y(.t)[∞]

P P Ash 16, 4



P P Cologne 2411, 5



e

dy3.t[∞]?; not read by Kaplony-Heckel, *Geb. Urk.* (1964)

var.

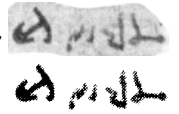
dy3.w n.pl.

in compound

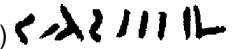
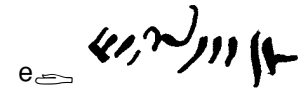
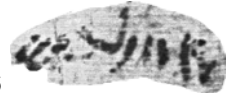
dy(.t) b3k.t[∞] "supporting wall" (lit., "working wall" ?)

= EG 124

R P Vienna 6319, 4/37



e P O Stras 1920, 6 (& 11 & 12)

P P Heid 721[≈], 6

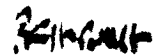
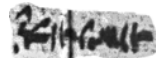
P P Michael Hughes, 11



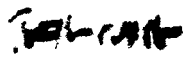
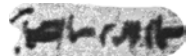
P P Heid 740, x+9



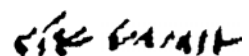
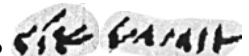
P P Turin 6074A, 6 (& 4)



P P Turin 6074B, 6 (& 4)



P P Turin 6077B, 11-12



var.

de(.t) b3k

P P Turin 6089, 11

P P Turin 6074A, 6 (& 4, 5)

P P Turin 6074B, 4 (& 5-6)

in compound

3rb (n) **dy** "to surround w. a wall" (EG 66 & 674)**dy3(.t)**n.f. "wall"; see under *dy*, preceding**dyw(y)**v.t. & it. "to steal"; see under *dwy*, below**dyr**in combination *3ndyr* "soap" (EG 6)**dyry[∞]**

n.m. "carob" (?)

= *d3r(.t)* *Wb* 5, 526 a fruit; *WÄD*, pp. 586-92 "colocynth"= *ⲁⲓⲉⲣⲉ* "pod of carob" & other plants *CD* 782a, *KHWb* 415, *DELC* 324bsee Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1477, who ref. to ? P. Barcelona 203, 2

Dyh[∞]

GN "Djahy ["Palestine(?)"]" (?)

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 5 (1929) 108-9; Gardiner, *AEO*, 1 (1947) 141*, 145*, & 182* for discussion of all exx., see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 170-71, #6

vs. Bresciani, *SCO* 24 (1975), who took as PN

in compound

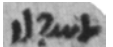
rmṯ (n) Dyh "man of Djahy"

vs. Thissen, *Enchoria* 5 (1975), who read *rmṯ nby*(?)

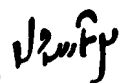
⌚ P P Cairo 31169, 3/31 (ed. 27)

e=  

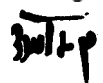
P/R O Pisa 513≈, 1/x+7

P? O Cologne 53, 1

R O Cologne 300, 1

dysf[∞]

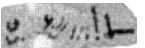
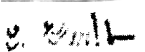
n.m. a medicinal substance (?)

=? *dsfw Wb* 5, 609/10; *WMT* 1012

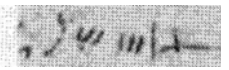
in phrase *dysf n ḥmt* "dysf of copper" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/8)

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "(ash of) cadmia"

⌚ R P Vienna 6257, 9/1

⌚ R P Vienna 6257, 9/8

R P Vienna 6257, 16/2

dysf.t

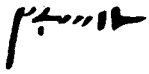
n. "mortgage" (EG 687, but vs. interpretation as type of building)

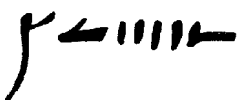
dyt n.m. "olive tree, olive"
 = EG 674-75
 = *dt Wb* 5, 618/4-5
 = *ΔΟΕΙΤ* CD 790b, *ČED* 320, *KHWb* 416, *DELC* 325a
 = BH *דִּיִּי* n.m. "olive-tree, olive" BDB 268a
 = NWS *zyt DNWSI* 319
 see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 445; Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) p. 395
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§1480 & 1523

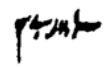
var.

dyt[∞]

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *dy.t* (?) & did not trans.

e  P O Leiden 211, 5 

e  R O Leiden 355, x+9 

P P Phila 30, 1/34 


d^cyt[∞]

not trans by Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977)

 R P Louvre 3229, 6/18 


dyt[∞]

R P Vienna 6257, 9/31 


→hc?

dyty

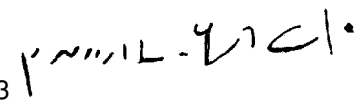
 R P Carlsberg 12 vo C, 2/1 

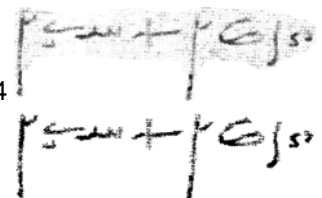

in compounds

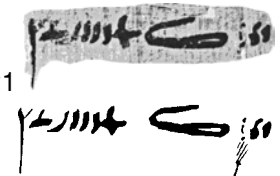
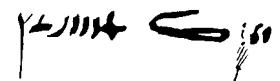
ḥn n dyt[∞] "olive-branch bouquet"

var.

ḥn dyt

e R L Munich, 3 

R P Harkness, 2/14 

R P Berlin 8351, 4/21 
e 

n^cy n dyt "...of olive(s)" (E P Cairo 50060, 2/9)

ht n dyt "olive wood" (R P Magical, 4/6 & 21/13)

kbʒ.t n d^cyt "olive tree leaf" (R P Louvre 3229, 6/18)

dyty n.m. "olive tree, olive"; see under **dyt**, preceding

d^c n. "lack" (EG 672)

d^c n.m. "cup"; see under **d**, above

ø d^c in

reread as end of **blyd^c(.t)** "ostracon"; see under **bl d^c(.t)** "potsherd" (EG 120 & above)

vs. Thompson in Gardiner, Thompson, & Milne, *Theban Ostraca* (1913), followed by *KHWb* 410

& *ČED* 308, who trans. **ø n.m.** "chaff(?)" (= **xn** "chip, mote" of straw, dust CD 747b)

d^cʒ n.f. "lack, evil"; see under **dʒ(.t)**, above

? O TTO 111, 3 

d^c3 n.m. "cup"; see under d , above

d^c3.t n. "wall" (EG 674)

ød^c3.t in
reread *Is* "tongue," above
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "embodiment" (s.v. d.t "body" *Wb* 5, 503-6)

R P Vienna 6614, A/21

d^cy meaning uncertain, a type of plant?
= EG 675, but miscopied & misunderstood as part of compound *bs d^cy* "panther-skin"
(= *bs* EG 122 & above)
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1484

e R O Krug B, 11

d^cy in PN T-d^cy, var. of T-dy (Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/17 [2000] 1354-55)

d^cy.t n. "wall" (EG 674)

d^cy.t v. "to lack" (qualitative form), see under d3(.t) "lack, evil," above

d^cy.t n.m. "olive"; see under dy.t, above

ød^c in
reread *dtn* (?) a type of vase or liquid (?), below
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976)

R P Vienna 6257, 15/12 (& 8/17)

d^cb[∞] n. a metal object found in a dowry list
=? **øwbe** a type of utensil *CD* 805a, *KHWb* 446

P P Stras 56, 8

in compound
^c.wy (*n*) **d^cb** "pair of ..."
for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehev.* (1960) p. 303

d^cm(y).(t) n.m. "sadness"; see under dm^c, below

d^cm(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain

R P Vienna 6614, A/11



so Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "pure gold"
= d^cm Wb 5, 537-39



d^cm v.t. meaning uncertain

P P Louvre 2414, 2/13



= EG 675

for discussion, see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) p. 64, n. to l. 2/13



d^cm v. "to be quiet, still" (EG 678)

d^cm v. "to crush" (EG 678)

d^cm(.w) n.m. "(papyrus) document"; see under dm^c, below

d^cmw n.m. "progeny"; see under dm, below

D^cny GN "Tanis" (EG 675)

d^cr n.m. "branch" (?); see under dr, below

d^cl v. "to gather" (EG 685)

d^cly n.m. "strong one"; see under dr "strength, victory," below

d^cdy v. "to run" (EG 693)

dw(y) n.m. "child, chick"; see under t "child" (lit., "chick"), above

dw n. "twin" (EG 668)
in compound

Dw-(p3)-R^c "(GN) Twin of (P)re"

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 6 (1929) 103

R P Krall, 22/29



e

var.

P₃-dw-R^c

in compounds

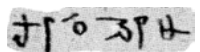
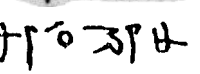
m₃y n P₃-dw-[R^c] "island of Twin of [(P)re]" (R P Krall, 10/28)*sbt n Dw-(p₃)-R^c* "wall (fortification) of Twin of (P)re" (R P Krall, 22/29)**dw** n. "mountain" (EG 611, s.v. *tw*)**dw.t** n. meaning uncertain (EG 676)

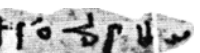
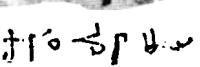
dw₃.t n.f. "evil"
 = EG 676
 ~? *d₃(.t)* "lack, evil, error, fault," above
 ~? *dw_t* "base, impure (?)," below
 ~? *dwW.t* "poison (?)," preceding
 = *dw.t Wb* 5, 547-48
 = *O₃oγ₃ KHWb* 571
 for discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 102, n. to C/6; Osing, *Nominal*. (1976) p. 632, n. 653;
 & Stricker, *OMRO* 45 (1964) 47, who suggested *dw₃.t* ~ *dw_y.t* "theft" (s.v. *dw_y* "to steal" EG 676 & following)

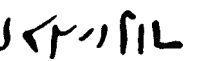
dw_y v.t. & it. "to steal, rob"
 = EG 676
 = *t₃w Wb* 5, 350
 = *3ioγ₃ CD* 793b, *ČED* 321, *KHWb* 437, *DELC* 332b
 ~ *t* "to steal," as var. of *t* "to take," above

var.

dw_y.t [∞] pronominal form

R P Krall, 22/10 
 e 

R P Krall, 7/7 
 e 

e  P O Bodl 271, 7

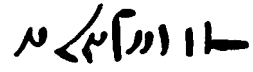
e  P O BM 18713, 6

dyw[y]so Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977)

R P Teb Tait 16, 8

**dyw.t**[∞] pronominal form

e P O BM 31940, 6

**t3w**[∞]

E P OI 19422, 5 (& 7)

for discussion, see Hughes, *JNES* 17 (1958) 10, n. n**(dwy.t)**[∞]

n.f. "theft"

< *t3wt* (inf.) *Wb* 5, 350= *ΔΙΟΥΕ* n.m., *ΒΘΟΥΩ* n.f. *CD* 794a, *KHWb* 437 & 470, *DELC* 332b

in compounds

ir dwy.t "to commit theft"

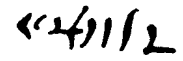
P P 'Onch, 15/14

**(n) dwy(.t)** "secretly" (lit., "through stealing")= *m t3wt* *Wb* 5, 350/6-9

e P O BM 12621, 10-11

= *ΔΙΟΥΕ* *CD* 794a, *ČED* 321, *KHWb* 437

e P/R O Ash 18, 5



e P/R O Stras 53≈, 5



e ? O Louvre 9056, 5

**dwy**in PN *T-dwy*, var. of *T-dy* (Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/17 [2000] 1354-55)

dwf n.m. "papyrus"
 = EG 676
 = *twfy Wb* 5, 359
 = *ḫooꜣꜣ* CD 795a, ČED 322, *KHWb* 438, *DELC* 333a
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§1422, 1492 & 1498

var.

df[∞]

in

reread *Dw-ḥy* PN; see Lüddeckens, *Dem. Nam.*, 1/17 (2000) 1355-56
 vs. EG 676, following eds., who took first element as (abbreviated writing of) *dwf* "papyrus"
 for additional exx. & orthographies, see Lüddeckens, *Dem. Nam.*, 1/17 (2000) 1355-56

in compounds

w (n) dwf "(sacred) bark (constructed of) papyrus" (^R P Apis, 4/17; EG 676)

wt n dwf "papyrus stem" (EG 676)

Pr-dwf GN (EG 676)

dwf v. "to burn" (EG 677)

ødwm in PN *øP3-dwm*

reread *P3-dw* "The chick, kid"; see under *t* "child," above
 see Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/5 (1985) 347

vs. Grunert, *Theb. Kauf.* (1981)

R P Vienna 6257, 9/10

P O Brook 37.1862, 3

e

P P Berlin 3114, 3

P P Berlin 3140, 4

ødwn in PN øP3-dwn
 reread P3-dw "The chick, kid"; see under t "child," above
 for reading, see Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/5 (1985) 347

P P MFA 38.2063bA, 11 (& B, 2/2)

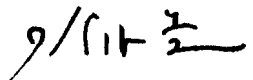


dwr[∞] n. a type of bird
 ≡ dw "young bird" EG 668

in compound

s n dwr "seller of dwr -birds"
 MSWb 25, 65

e⇒R O Stras 174, 1/2



ødwrwd(?) in compound

ødwrwd(?) **ls**

R P Spieg, 5/18

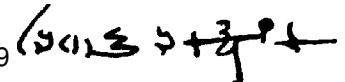


reread ib "heart" (EG 26 & above)

see Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 2 (1926) 27, n. 479, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 209, &

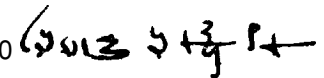
Wis. Lit. (1983) p. 229; Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 70, #24; but note "evil" det.
 vs. Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) glossary, #489, followed by EG 263 & 677, who took

e⇒R P Insinger, 30/19



compound as Nubian loan-word(?) "fame" (?)
 for compound ib **ls**, see under **ls** "tongue," above

e⇒R P Insinger, 30/20



ødwl(?) in

reread twl a type of irrigation device, above
 vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Geb. Urk.* (1964) p. 31, n. to l. 11, who trans. "to be dry"; & Pestman,
CdE 41 (1966) 316, n. 3, who trans. "dwl -plant"

P P Heid 711, 11



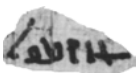
dwṯ[∞]

adj. "base, impure" (?)

~? *dwṣ.t* "evil" EG 676 & above~? *ḏooγt* "base, rejected person or thing" CD 794b, ČED 322, KHWb 438 & 573, DELC 333a~? *dwṯ.t* "poison (?)," above

var.

R P Harper, 1/3

e  

→hc?

"infamous" (?); for discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 102, n. to l. C/6;& Osing, *Nominal*. (1976) pp. 143, 317, & 632, n. 653

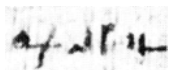
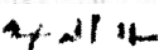
R O MH 4038, C/6

 **dwṯ[∞]**

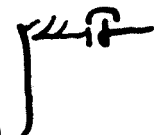
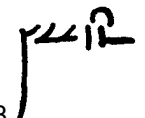
n.m. meaning uncertain

~? *dwṯ* "base, impure (?)," precedingor? read *bwṯ*

R P Louvre 3229 vo, 15

 **ḏdb**

in

reread *nḏb* a kind of plant (above)e  P T Stras 232, 4 (& vo, 3)vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966), who read *n db* & trans. "of/for fig(s)(?)"=? *dṣb Wb* 5, 417; *WÄD* 571-72= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1441e  P T Stras 232 vo, 3**ḏdb(?)**

in

reread *bn* "evil" (EG 112 & above), as Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980) 126vs. Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 10, n. 8, who trans. "to be weak" (s.v. *gb* EG 577)vs. Hughes, *Studies Parker* (1986) pp. 67-68, n. to l. 4/16, who read *ḏnb* "to be crooked" (above)

R S Moschion, D2/3

e  

db n. "charcoal" (EG 677)
 in compound
db^cy.w tk "burning charcoal" (EG 677)

db³ v.t. "to compensate, repay, punish"; see **tb³** EG 618-19
 in compound
r hn (r) ḥr=tn db³ n³ ḥ¹d.w "until you (pl.) repay the money"

(db³) n.m. "compensation, retribution"
 = **tb³** EG 619-20

var.

?; **tby**

so Hughes, *JNES* 17 (1958) 5, who hesitatingly suggested id. w. **ṯṯṯṯṯṯ**
 followed by Migahid, *Briefe an Götter*, 1 (1986) p. 50
 vs. Sp., *CGC* 2 (1908) 237, who read **ḥby** "destruction"

?; **tbe(?)**
 for discussion & alternate reading, see Jasnow, *Gram. Dem.* (1984) p. 102, n. F
 in compound
ḥs.t t³ nb(.t) tbe(?) "mistress of retribution"

in compound **r-db³** prep. "because of"; see **r-tb³** EG 620-21
 in compounds
 grain # **r-db³ hn 40** "# (amount of) grain at the rate of 40 hin" (EG 277)
nw r-db³ "to look after, tend to, investigate" (^P P Berlin 13579, 16)

in compound **r-db³ ḥpr** conj. "because"; see EG 621 under **r-tb³**

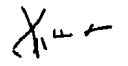
in compound **s.(t) db³(.t)** n.f. "harm, misfortune"; see **stb** EG 476 & under **s.t** "place," above

(db³) n.m. "avenger, revenge" (EG 619 > **tb³** "to compensate")

E P Cairo 31045, 2 (& 4)



e P/R G Thebes 3156, 1/6



Db

GN "Edfu"
= *tb* EG 621

in compounds

msh **Db** title (EG 622)

rmt **Db** "man of Edfu" (EG 622)

gl-šr (n) **Db** "kalasiris of Edfu" (P P Hauswaldt 2, witness copy b 1, d 1, g 1, i 1)

db^c.t

n. "charcoal" (EG 677)

db^c

n.m. "finger"

= *tb*^c EG 623

= *Wb* 5, 562-65

= *THHBE* CD 397b, *ČED* 181, *KHWb* 220-21, *DELC* 210

= BH *נָבֵט* n.f. "finger" BDB 840b, s.v. *נָבֵט*

= OffAr *šb*^c "finger" *DNWSI* 98

w. extended meaning

"finger-breadth" (as linear measure, = 1/4 palm $\cong$ 1.85 cm)

= *Wb* 5, 565/12

= *CD* 397b, *ČED* 181, *KHWb* 220-21, *DELC* 210

for discussion, see Vleeming, *PLB* 23 (1985) p. 215, §10

in phrase *wnmy db^c sp 2* "Eat two finger's-breadths!"

vs. Raymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *wmny-ib-nb* "eating every heart" as name of a disease

in phrase

ir nzy.f tb^c.w mdg r nwn.t "his fingers are even more tangled than a root" (R P Harper, 2/14)

R P Vienna 6257, 9/36

db^c[∞]

v.t. "to cross" (?)

=? *Δωωβε* "to pass by, over" *CD* 759b, *KHWb* 414

for discussion, see Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 10, n. uu

var.

?; **dm^c**

R P Teb Tait 1, 18

e^c? P Carlsberg 24, fr. 1

db^{c∞}

v.t. "to seal"

= *tb^c* EG 623= *Wb* 5, 566= *τωωβε* CD 398a, *ČED* 181, *KHWB* 221, *DELC* 211afor reading, see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 190not read by Vos, *Apis* (1993)

in

reread *“y* as var. of *“ʒ* "to become large" (EG 53 & above)see de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 103vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) glossary, #1025

in

reread *rs.t* "fortress, camp"; see Vleeming, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 157-58vs. Hughes, *Gram. Dem.* (1984) pp. 84-85, who trans. "sealed, town-like building; fortress"

in compounds

n db^{c∞} "under seal"so Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955)**db^c iḥ** "to seal a cow (to attest to its ritual purity)" (R P Geneva 123, 10)≡ *σφραγίζω* "certify by attaching a seal" LSJ 1742afor discussion, see Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 117-19**db^c n tʒ ḥty.t n PN** "to seal with the seal of PN" (R P Spieg, 13/8)

P P Apis, 6b/22

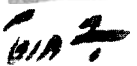


R P Mythus, 15/15



e

E P Berlin 13582, 3 (& 4)



P P 'Onch, 17/2



(db^c[.t])

n.f. "obol"

vs. EG 552, who conflated "obol" w. *qt* "kite"= *db^c.t* "seal" *Wb* 5, 566= B_{TEBI} CD 397a, ČED 180, *KHWb* 544, *DELC* 211a

≡ ὀβολός LSJ 1196a

for discussion, see Pierce, *JEA* 51 (1965) 155-59; Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 70-72, n.c.;
Vittmann, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 81; & Erichsen & Nims, *AcOr* 23 (1959) 132-33trans. but unread by Shore & H. S. Smith, *AcOr* 25 (1960)P P BM 10561, 24 trans. but unread by Thompson, *Siut* (1934), & Lüddeckens, *Ehev.* (1960)P P BM 10593, 4 
vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *hd hmt* "copper money" for *hmt db^c*P P Turin 6090, 13 
vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *hd hmt* "copper money" for *hmt db^c*P P Turin 6111, 8 
P O Berlin 9650, 1 
P O IFAO 223, 3 
e e  P O BM 66257, 2 e  P O BM 12605, 1 

trans. but unread by Lüddeckens, *Ehev.* (1960)

unread by Shore & H. S. Smith, *JEA* 45 (1959)

trans. but unread by Erichsen & Nims, *AcOr* 23 (1959), & Lüddeckens, *Ehev.* (1960)

trans. but unread by Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957)

trans. but unread by Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957)

trans. but unread by Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957)

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 70-72

e P O BM 12605, 4 •

P P Heid 701, 6 

P P BM 10589, 12 

P P BM 10607, 3 

e R O MH 4546, 3 

R O MH 2800, 7 

e 

e R O MH 4546, 4 

e R O BM 19524, 2 

e R P Berlin 23512, 13 (& 12) 

R O IFAO 608, 2 

e 

R O IFAO 106, 5 

e 

so Wångstedt, *Fs. Berlin Mus.* (1974) p. 332, n. to l. 2

forms with final feminine .t

w. superscript final .t (?)

in

reread as det. of preceding *hmt* "copper" followed by *tn* "at the rate of"
see Zauzich, *Fs. Berlin Mus.* (1975) pp. 338-39, n. i
vs. Pierce, *JEA* 51 (1965) 159, who took as full writing of *db^c*

R O Berlin 6203, 3
e  

R O Berlin 6398, 2
 

R O IFAO 828, 3
e  

e  P Turin 2129, 7 

R? O MH 512, 3
e  

R O Leiden 174, 3
e  

e  R O MH 478, 5 

R O Wångstedt 210, 2
e  

P P Loeb 62, 13 (& 9, 10, 16)
e   

in

reread *tn db^c* "at the rate of (24) obols"see refs. in Manning, *Hauswaldt* (1997) p. 66, n. 7vs. Sp., *P. Haus.* (1913), & Lüddeckens, *Ehev.* (1960), who trans. group "obol"

in phrase

wt r-h.t db^c 1 1/2 r t3 sttr 1.t (EG 552, but vs. his reading *qt.t*)*hmt db^c 24 r qt.t 2* (EG 552)

P P Haus 6, 4

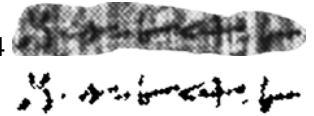
**db^cy**

n. "charcoal" (EG 677)

dbdb[∞]

v.t. "to gather" (?)

R P Harkness, 1/14



→hc?

< *db* "to gather" (of flowers) *Wb* 5, 553/1in phrase *dbdb hrry* "to gather(?) flowers"or ~? *dbdb* "to crush by treading" (O. Turin 9588, 7 [Dawson & Peet, *JEA* 19 (1933) pl. 29])= (2)ⲁⲟⲡⲁⲡ "to grope" *CD* 743a, *ČED* 318, *KHWb* 408, *DELC* 330a**dp[∞]**

n.m. "bowl"

P O Ash 51, 2

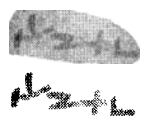
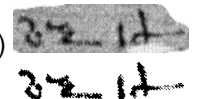
= EG 677

= *t3b* (> *tb*) a type of vessel *Wb* 5, 354= ⲁⲟⲡ *CD* 778a, *ČED* 317, *KHWb* 429, *DELC* 330a~ *dmp^c.t* type of vessel, below

P O Zurich 1878, 6



P O Zurich 1879, 8

R P Vienna 6257, 9/20 (& *passim*)

?; not trans. by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

var.

n.f. "jug"

→hc? = *dp^c.t* "vessel for wine" Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) 1234
 =? *dmp^c.t* type of vessel &/or unit of measure, below
 in phrase *dp(.t) ἰrp* "jug of wine"
 for discussion, see Erichsen, *MDAIK* 15 (1957) 52, n. b

var.

dp^c

vs. HT 390, who read *dp^ct* (?)

≡ κεράμιον "earthenware vessel, jar" LSJ 940b

dp

n. a type of bird

=? *trp* a kind of goose *Wb* 5, 387/6
 so Volten, *ArOr* 20 (1952)

dp^c

n.f. "jug"; see under *dp* "bowl," above

dph

n. "apple" (EG 677)

df

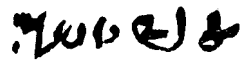
n.m. "papyrus"; see under *dwf*, above

df

n. "pupil (of eye)" (EG 677)

e  P O Leiden 344, x+3

P P Berlin 13568, 2

e  P Hibeh 80, 1

 R P Carlsberg 12 vo C, 2/10

df v.t. "to burn"
 = EG 677-78
 = *d3f Wb* 5, 522
 = *ꜥo꜃q CD* 795b, *ČED* 322, *KHWb* 439, *DELC* 333a

var.

v.it. **tf**[∞]

= EG 678
 vs. Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977), who read *t*...

in compound
mqh df "neck (of cow) is burned" (EG 183, 678)

R P Louvre 3229, 6/14

dfdf v.t. "to burn" (EG 678)

dm n.m. "progeny, offspring, generation"
 = EG 678
 = *d3m Wb* 5, 523-24
 = *ꜥom CD* 770b, *ČED* 314, *KHWb* 423, *DELC* 327a

var.

→scan? **d^cmw**[∞]

dm(^c)[∞]

see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 324, n. 1867
 vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), following Sp., *Petubastis* (1910), who trans. "scepter(?)"

<? *d^cm* a type of scepter *Wb* 5, 537/4-10

R P BM 10588 vo, 1/3

R P Krall, 17/15 (& 24/6)

R P Krall, 20/6

ødm^c.w n.pl. in

retrans. "documents" (EG 679-80 & below)
for trans., see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) p. 62, n. to l. 2/5a; Vleeming, "Wijsheidtekst"
(1983) p. 384 (trans. of l. 19); & Lichtheim, *Wis. Lit.* (1983) p. 97, n. r
vs. Volten, *Studi Rosellini* (1955), & EG 678 & 680, who trans. "offspring"

w. extended meaning

"calf" ∞

= d3m "young cattle" Wb 5, 524/7
so Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 75, n. 139; followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 177;
Wis. Lit. (1983) p. 88, & Thissen, *Anch.* (1984) p. 138
vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "mating"

"troop" ∞

= Wb 5, 523/12-14

in compound

rmt dm "soldier"

= ἑρμούβιες see Thissen, *GM* 141 (1994) 89-91

see Vittmann, *Rylands* 9 (1998) p. 554, n. to l. 13, & Winnicki, *Studies Quaegebeur*

(1998) pp. 1503-7, for reading, discussion, & further exx.

in compound

mnq p3 dm "end of family" (EG 678)

P P Louvre 2414, 2/5

P P 'Onch, 23/11

R P Serpot, 2/38 (& A, 2/x+32)

E P Berlin 13615, 2/20 (& 1/4a, 3/5, 7/17)

E P Rylands 9, 19/13

E P Loeb 51, 2

dm[∞] v.it. "to be ashamed" (?)
 = *tm* "to be ashamed" (lit., "to lower the eyes") *Wb* 5, 367/4

so Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 64, n. 62, followed by Thissen, *Anch.* (1984) p. 138

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) p. 72, n. 133, who suggested ~ *dm* "progeny, offspring" (EG 678 & above) & who trans. "to produce, work for" > "to struggle"

~? *Lxwm* "to strive(?)" *CD* 770b, *ČED* 314, *KHWb* 423, *DELC* 326b

=? *d(°)m* "to crush(?)" EG 678 & following
 =? *d(β)m* of the movement of hands & feet during dance *Wb* 5, 523/3

→hc? followed by Bresciani, *OrAn* 2 (1963) 3, n. a

but Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 182, n. 38, trans. "to abstain" (s.v. *dm* "to be quiet, still" EG 678)
 ~? *d°m* meaning uncertain, above

dm v. "to be quiet, still" (EG 678)

dm v. "to crush" (EG 678)

dm[∞] v.t. "to clothe"

< *tβm* "to veil" *Wb* 5, 354/12-13
 for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 99, n. 2 to l. 2/14, who included suggestion this is term

from professional embalmers' language

vs. Sp., *ZÄS* 56 (1920) 12, who trans. "to stuff, pad"

dm in

retrans. as var. of *dm* "progeny, offspring," above
 see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 324, n. 1867
 vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), following Sp., *Petubastis* (1910), who trans. "scepter(?)"
 <? *d°m* a type of scepter *Wb* 5, 537/4-10

P P 'Onch, 10/16

P P 'Onch, 12/15

P P Michael Bresc L1, 1

P P Apis, 2/14 (& 16)

P P Apis vo, 1/8

R P Krall, 20/6

Dm3

GN Djēme, the town at Medinet Habu in Western Thebes

= EG 678-79

= Dm.t, Tm.t; see Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 6 (1929) 65-66, 105-6; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 25*-26*;

note early writing Dm3.t in P. Phillips, 6 (Černý, *LRL* [1939] 29/5) late Dynasty XX
= ΔΗΜΕ ČED 358, *KHWb* 482, *DELC* 327a

≡ (τὰ) Μεμνόνεια Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/3 (1980) 256-57, & Supplement 1 (1988) 194-95

for discussion of suggested etymology < *t*3 s.t *m*3^c.t "the place of truth"; see Ray, *GM* 45 (1981) 57-58

var.

Tdm3^{c∞}

for discussion of Coptic writings like ΤΔΗΜΕ, see Stefanski & Lichtheim, *Coptic OMH* (1952)
p. 21, n. 4 to #134

Dm^{c∞}

P P Berlin 3115A, 2/12



e P O BM 25665, 1



P P Turin 6113, 6

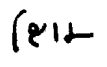


R O MH 2550, 2

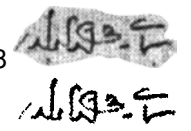


e

e? O Louvre 9056, 1



R P Harkness, 5/8



R P Turin 766A, 8 (& B, 3)



e

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read Dm³

e→P O BM 25392, 2 𐎠𐎡𐎢𐎣𐎤

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read Dm³

e→P O BM 26206, 3 𐎠𐎡𐎢𐎣𐎤

vs. Thissen, *Enchoria* 3 (1973), who read Dm³

e→R G MH 47, 5 (& 6) 𐎠𐎡𐎢𐎣𐎤

in compounds

𐎠𐎡.w n Dm "fields of Djēme"

in compound

r³ hr n³ — "storehouse for the —" (R O MH 4053, 2)

𐎠𐎡 n ntr n Dm "divine field(s) of Djēme"

in compound

r³ hr — "storehouse for the —" (R O MH 2632, 2)

𐎠te.t Dm "mound of Djēme"; see under 𐎠te.t "mound," above

𐎡b(y.t) (n) 𐎠s.t n (var. hr-ib) Dm³ "shrine of Isis in Djēme"; see under 𐎡b(y.t) "shrine," above

𐎠we.t rsy.t n Dm³ "southern quarter of Djēme"

in compound

ry.t n 𐎠ry-ḥms-nfr nt n t³ 𐎠we.t rsy.t n Dm³ (nt) p³ hn p³ sbt Dm³ "chapel of Arsenuphis which

is in the southern quarter of Djēme (which) is within the wall of Djēme" (P P Turin 6089, 9-10)

b³k (n) Dm³ "servant of (the god of) Djēme"

in compound

𐎡m — "herdsman, —" (P P Berlin 3105, 5)

Pa-Dm³ PN; see Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/6 (1986) 432-33

= Πασημις Preisigke, *Namen.* (1922) p. 281

pr Dm³ "temple of Djēme"

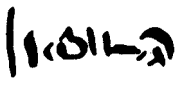
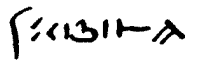
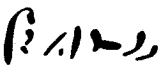
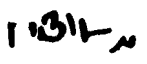
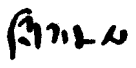
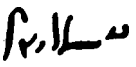
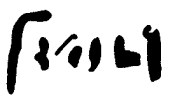
e→P O BM 12596, 2 𐎠𐎡𐎢𐎣𐎤

e→P O BM 25477, 2 𐎠𐎡𐎢𐎣𐎤

e→P O Stras 1920, 2 𐎠𐎡𐎢𐎣𐎤

e→R O Bodl 1278, 2 𐎠𐎡𐎢𐎣𐎤

var.

pr Dm[∞]vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read *Pr* Dm³vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read *Pr* Dm³**p3** Dm³[∞]**p3** Dm[∞]vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read Dm³**pa** Dm³[∞]e  P O Bodl 241, 3 R O Ash 27, 2 e  e  P O Bodl 553, 4  e  P O BM 18713, 2 e  P O Louvre 10322, 3 e  P O Stras 1521, 2 e  P P BM 10079A, 2 (& 10) e  ? O BM 23386, 2 e  P O Bodl 228, 2 e  P O Bodl 239[≈], 2 

in compounds

r3 (n) (pr) Dm3 "gate (of the temple) of Djēme" (? O Berlin 151, 1)

in phrase

— (n) pr Mnt (nb M(3)tn) "— in the estate of Montu, (lord of Medamud)" (P O Ash 21, 2)

— n pr Mnt nb M(3)tn "— in the estate of Montu, lord of Medamud" (P O Bodl 259, 2)

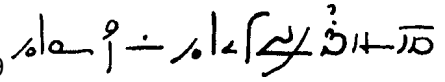
in compound

r — "entrance of —" (P O Bodl 259, 2)

var.

r pr — "entrance of the —" (P O Bodl 239≈, 2)

pr Dm3 n Nlw(.t)[∞] "temple of Djēme in Thebes"

e R P Mag, 20/28-29 

hftḥ n — "dromos of —" (P O Stras 1521, 2)

pr **ḥd Dm3** "treasury of Djēme"; see under pr **ḥd** "treasury," above

m3 n Dm3 "canal of Djēme" (P P Turin 6081, 9)

in compound

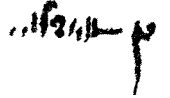
ḥm.t n p3 m3 n Dm3 "(clay) island of the canal of Djēme" (EG 60)

r3 n 3plwnyts n Dm "storehouse of Apollonides in Djēme" (R O MH 195, 1-2)

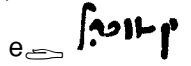
r3 (n) Pr-ḥ3 n Dm "royal storehouse of Djēme" (R O MH 2647, 2-3)

rmt (n) Dm3 "man of Djēme"

P P Berlin 3115D, 2



R O Leiden 217 vo, 3 (= ed. 9)



in PN

P3-rmṭ-n-Dm3e R O Leiden 222, x+4 *hy n Dm3* "construction/repair work of/in Djēme" (P P Turin 6113, 6 & 9)*hn (n) Dm3* "potter of Djēme"

in compound

ˁ.wy (n) hn (n) Dm3 "house of the potter of Djēme" (P P Phila 15, 3, & 21, 3)*hrw n t y(ˁ) r r Dm3* "day of crossing the river to Djēme" (R P Turin 766B, 3)*ḥ(.wt) n Dm3* "temples of Djēme" (R O MH 2629, 3; R O MH 2645, 4)*ḥ.t-ntr n Dm3* "temple of Djēme" (R G MH 47, 6)*ḥm(.t) ntr n Dm3* "prophet(ess) of Djēme"; see under *ḥm-ntr* "prophet," above*ḥmt.w n Dm3* "copper (money) of Djēme" (EG 679)*ḥry Dm3* "overseer of Djēme" (R O Leiden 177, 2/x+2)*ḥ3s.t (n) Dm3* "necropolis of Djēme" (P P Berlin 3115A, 1)

in compounds

ṛpy Ḥ.t-Ḥr ḥnw.t ṛmnt nt(-ṛw) ḥr t3 — "temple of Ḥathor, mistress of the West, which is on the necropolis of Djēme" (P P Turin 6075A, 2; P P Turin 6075B, 3; P P Turin 6081, 13)*ˁ.wy ḥtp p3 ḥb ḥr t3* — "resting place of the ibis on the —" (P P Dublin 1659, 4)*w3ḥ-mw n t3 ḥ3s.t Dm3* "choachyte(s) of the necropolis of Djēme" (E P Turin 2128, 1)*ḥr-ḥb tp n t3 ḥ3s.t n Nṛw.t n Dm3* "chief lector priest of the necropolis of Thebes & Djēme"(P P Turin 2146, 6; for discussion, see Pestman, *Amenothēs* [1981] p. 83, n. d)*ḥr-ḥb tp n t3 ḥ3s.t n Dm3* "chief lector priest of the necropolis of Djēme" (P P Turin 2129, 3)see also compounds of *Dm3* w. *Ḥ(.t)-Ḥr**ḥftḥ n Dm3* "dromos of Djēme" (P O Ash 19, 4)

var.

ḥftḥ n p3 Dm3 "dromos of the temple of Djēme" (P O Stras 1521, 2)*ḥmmy n Dm3* "ḥmmy-festival(?) of Djēme" (P P Berlin 3115A, 2/12)*hn.t n t3 s.t-ywne.t n Dm3* "bath tax/fee of Djēme" (R O Zurich 1866, 3-4)*sbt n Dm3* "wall of Djēme"

in compound

ry.t n ṛry-ḥms-nfr (...) nt (n) (p3 hn) p3 — "chapel of Arsenuphis which is within the —" (P P Turin 6074B, 7)*ṛpy Ḥ.t-Ḥr ḥnw.t ṛmnt M3(ˁ.t) ḥnw.t ṛmnt nt ḥr t3* — "temple of Ḥathor, mistress of the west, & Maat, mistress of the west, which is on the —" (P P Turin 6070, 2)*tw Dm3* "mountain of Djēme"; see compounds of *Dm3* w. *Ḥ(.t)-Ḥr*, below

Dm̐ *n pr Mnt̐ (nb M̐tn)* "Djēme in the estate of Montu (lord of Medamud)"

in compounds

pr — "temple of —" (see under *pr Dm̐* "temple of Djēme," above)

r — "entrance of —" (P O Bodl 271, 3)

var.

r Dm̐ "entrance of Djēme" (P O Berlin 425, 2)

w. DN

ṣs.t ḥr-ṯb Dm̐ "Isis who is in Djēme"; see under *ṣs.t* "Isis," above

ṯmn Dm̐ "Amun of Djēme"

in compounds

ṯmn (nṣy=w)-Ḥmn-ṯw n Dm̐ "Amun of the Ogdoad of Djēme"

in compound

ṣnh (n) ṯmn (nṣy=w)-Ḥmn-ṯw n Dm̐ "bouquet or wreath of Amun of the Ogdoad of Djēme"

(R O BM 26200, 9)

wn (n) ... "shrine-opener of ..." (P P Turin 6069, 2)

ṯmn-ṯpy ṣṣ n Dme ntr ṣṣ nsw.t ntr.w "Amun of Opet, the great one of Djēme, the great god, king of the gods"

(P/R Coffin Edin L224/3002, 4)

Wsr̐r ṣṣ n Dm̐ ḥnt̐ ṣmh̐ "Osiris, great one of Djēme, foremost of the netherworld" (R P Turin 766A, 8)

Ḥ(.t)-Ḥr n p̐ ṯnh̐ n Dm̐ "Ḥathor in the courtyard of Djēme" (P P Turin 6096, 7)

Ḥ(.t)-Ḥr ḥnw.t (var. *ḥny.t*) *ṯmnt̐ (n) Dm̐* "Ḥathor, mistress of the west, of Djēme"

= Αθυρνουεμοντεσεμια

in compounds

Ḥ(.t)-Ḥr ḥnw.t (ṯmnt̐) (n Dm̐) (nt) ḥr p̐ tw Dm̐ "Ḥathor, mistress of the west, (of Djēme) who is on the mountain of Djēme" (P P Turin 6074A, 1; P P Turin 6079A, 6)

var.

Ḥ(.t)-Ḥr ḥnw.t ṯmnt̐ nt ṯw ḥr t̐ ḥṣs.t n Dm̐ "Ḥathor, mistress of the west, who is on the necropolis of Djēme"

(P P Turin 6075A, 2)

in compound

(ṯ)rpy — "temple of —"; see under *(ṯ)rpy* "temple," above

ḥm ntr (n) — "prophet of —" (P P Turin 6068A, 2)

Sbk n Dm̐ "Sobek of Djēme"

in compound

ḥ(.t) — "temple of —" (P P Turin 6068A, 2)

in compound

rm̐ ṯw=f ṯr mn̐ n p̐ msh̐ n t̐ — "stolist of the crocodile in the —"; see under *rm̐* "man," above

dm^c

n.m. "(papyrus) document"
 = EG 679-80
 = Wb 5, 574
 = $\chi\omega\omega\mu\epsilon$ CD 770b, $\check{C}ED$ 314, *KHWb* 423, *DELC* 327a
 = $\Sigma\epsilon\mu(\epsilon)$ - in $\Sigma\epsilon\mu(\epsilon)\nu\upsilon\upsilon\theta\iota$ (< **dm^c-ntr* "divine papyrus roll; sacred papyrus roll")
 see Quaegebeur, *Anc. Soc.* 11/12 (1980/81) 230-31
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1486, 1503, & 1512
 for discussion of development of meaning "papyrus sheet > papyrus written with a contract
 > written document/contract," see Pestman, *Tsenhor* (1994) p. 67, n. III

dm^c.w n.pl.

for trans., see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) p. 62, n. to l. 2/5a; Vleeming, "Wijsheidstekst" (1983) p. 384 (trans. of l. 19); & Lichtheim, *Wis. Lit.* (1984) p. 97, n. r
 vs. Volten, *Studi Rosellini* (1955), & EG 678 & 680, who trans. "descendants"
 (s.v. *dm* "progeny," above)

var.

→reading? **ḏḏīmy** in

reread *ḏḏmy* "heap, pile," below
 vs. Reymond, *JEA* 60 (1974) 194, who trans. "papyrus roll(?)"

ḏ^cm in

reread as det. of preceding *pr ḥ* "scriptorium" (EG 63 & 132 & above)
 as Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) pp. 122-23, but not in transliteration & translation

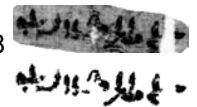
ḏ^cm.w n.pl.

in compounds
b3k.t n ḏm^c "document of papyrus"; see under *b3k.t*, var. of *b3k* "document," above
mḏy.t n ḏm^c "papyrus bookroll"; see under *mḏ3.t* "bookroll," above
ky ḏ^cm "another book" (EG 559)
ḏm^c ḥs "old papyrus" (EG 43 & 680)

P P Louvre 2414, 2/5



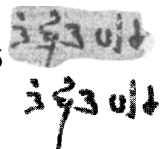
E P Fitzhugh 3, 1/8



R P Vienna 6336, 1/x+6



R P Vienna 6343, 3/15



dm^c n wt "paybook, tax rolls" (EG 680)

dm^c b3k "servant contract" (EG 679)

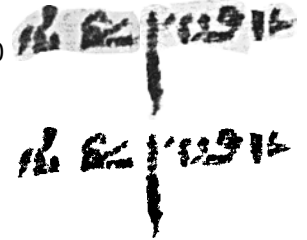
dm^c.w n pr-^cnh "books of the scriptorium" (EG 680)

dm^c hp "lawbook" (EG 680)

dm^c n hw "document concerning profit"; see under **hw** "profit," above

dm^c n hm.t[∞] "marriage document"

P P Turin 6094, 19-20



= EG 680

for discussion & refs. to other exx., see Lüddeckens, *Ehev.* (1960) p. 8, & Pestman, *Marriage* (1961) p. 25, n. 1

dm^c.w p3 hr[-hb] "books of the lec[tor] priest" (R P Vienna 6319, 3/21)

dm^c n s3[∞] "book of protection"

for discussion, see Brunsch, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) p. 458, n. g

⌚ e R P Cairo 31171 vo, 1



dm^c n swnw "book of the physician" (EG 415)

in phrases

b3k.w ṛm n3 dm^c.w r-db3 hd "documents & the papyri concerning money" (P P HLC 8/33)

d^cm ṛw=f wš^c(?) "papyrus which is burned (up)?"; see under **wš** "to consume, burn," above

Dm^c

GN Djēme; see under **Dm3**, above

dm^c n.m. "sadness" (lit., "dryness"?)
 = dm^cy "to mourn, complain" EG 680
 = *Wb* 5, 574/10-12 "dry"; for discussion of meaning, see Derchain, *P. Salt* 825 (1965) p. 153, #32

var.

d^cm

R P Harkness, 2/32

31301-
31301-

d[^c]my

R P Carlsberg 12 vo C, 1/10

YAB 13
YAB 13

d^cm.t n.f.

R P BM 10507, 9/1

11301-
e 11301-

dm^c v.t. "to cross" (?); see under db^c, above

dm^c n. "descendant" (EG 678)

dm^c v. "to be rotten" (EG 678)

dm^c in

R P Krall, 17/15 (& 24/6)

10304.
e 10304.

retrans. as var. of dm "progeny, offspring," above
 see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 324, n. 1867
 vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), following Sp., *Petubastis* (1910), who trans. "scepter(?)"
 <? d^cm a type of scepter *Wb* 5, 537/4-10

var.

dm

R P Krall, 20/6

11304
e 11304

dm^cy v. "to be sad" (EG 680)
in compound
lk **dm^cy** "to stop being sad" (EG 680)

dmyd n. tool of bronze (EG 680)

dmp^c.t[∞] n.f. type of vessel &/or unit of measure for dry & liquid contents
=? *dp(.t)* "jug," var. of *dp* "bowl," above
for phonetic change, cf. *dph* > *dmp^c* "apple" EG 677; Fecht, *Wört. und Silben*. (1960) p. 28, n. 100
see Thissen, *Graffiti MH* (1989) p. 13, n. to l. 35

P P Phila 30, 2/4

P P Phila 30, 2/5

→scan?

e₃? G MH 29, 35

in phrases

dmp^c.t *irp* 1.t "one **dmp^c.t** of wine" (P P Phila 30, 2/4-5)

dmp^c.t *n hnq(.t) syt.t* 1.t "one **dmp^c.t** of *syt.t*-beer" (P P Phila 30, 2/5)

[...] 5 **dmp^c.t** 2 *r sw* 2 1/2 "5 [...] (&) 2 **dmp^c.t** makes 2 1/2 (artabas? of) wheat" (? G MH 29, 35)

dmp^c n. "apple" (EG 677)

ødn in

P P Florence 3667, 2c/9

reread *bnn* "date (palm)" (EG 116)

see Botti, *Testi Demotici* (1941) pp. 27 & 31

vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1506, following MSWb 25, 37

dn3(.t)[∞] n. "laziness" (?)

R P Harper, 5/10

<? *tni* "to be weak" Wb 5, 380/6

= *ΔNA(Δ)Y* "sloth" CD 776a, ČED 316, KHWb 427, DELC 328b

for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfen*. (1992) p. 64

see Thissen, *Harfen*. (1992) pp. 64-65

vs. Glanville, *'Onch*. (1955), who trans. "crime"; & Thissen, *Anch*. (1984) p. 138, who suggested ~ *dnd* "anger, to be angry" *Wb* 5, 579
vs. Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 183, n. 56, who read *bnʒ.t* & derived from *bn* "to be bad"

dne

n.f. "vessel, container"; see under *dne.t* "vessel, container," following

dne.t[∞]

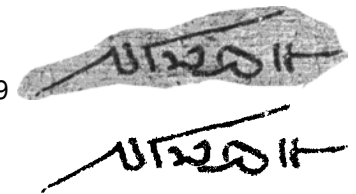
n.f. "vessel, container"

=? *dn̄.w*, *dn̄.t* *Wb* 5, 575/10-11
or ~? *dnn.t* n.; **dn.t* "brain-case" *Wb* 5, 576/12 (*CT*, 2, 134b; so *KHWb* 425)
= *𐎃𐎃𐎁𐎁* "box" *CD* 773b, *KHWb* 425, *DELC* 328a
~ *B𐎃𐎃𐎁𐎁* n.m. "basket (?)" (full of earth) *CD* 773b, *ČED* 315, *KHWb* 425
for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 76, n. q, who read all exx. *dn̄y(.t)*
for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 179, n. 1 to l. 5/2

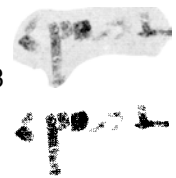
var.

dne

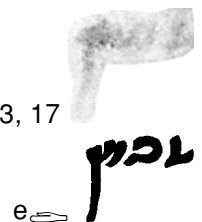
P P 'Onch, 15/19



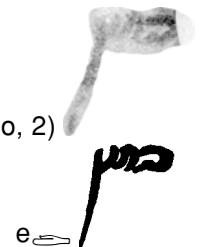
P O Hor 19 vo, 13



P O Hor 23, 17



P O Hor 23, 18 (& 22 vo, 2)



dnṯ.t

Sp., ZÄS 56 (1920) 22, trans. "basin"

dnṯ(.t)

n.f. "vessel, container"; read dne.t, preceding

dnṯ.t

n.f. "vessel, container"; see under dne.t, above

dnwh

n.m. "detachment" (of army) (lit., "arm"); see under dnḥ "arm, forearm" (lit., "wing"), below

dnb[∞]

v.it. "to be bent, twisted, crooked; to turn aside"

= *Wb* 5, 576/2-5

~? ΔBIN "blemish" *CD* 760a, *KHWb* 414, *DELC* 324a

for discussion, see Hughes, *Studies Parker* (1986) pp. 67-68, n. to l. 4/16

in

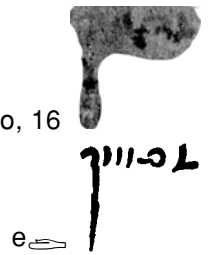
reread *bn* "evil" (EG 112 & above), as Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980) 126

vs. Hughes, *Studies Parker* (1986) pp. 67-68, n. to l. 4/16; Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 10, n. 8, who read db "to be weak" (s.v. *gb* EG 577)

(dnb)

n. "crookedness"

P O Hor 21 vo, 16



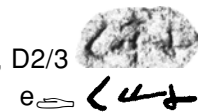
P P Apis, 5/2



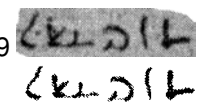
R P Berlin 8345, 4/16



R S Moschion, D2/3



R P Vienna 6257, 9/29



∅dnp^ct

in

P P Phila 30, 2/4 (& 2/5)

reread dnp^c.t < dp(.t) "jug"; see under dp "bowl," above**∅dnpy**

in

P O Leiden 432, 1/x+4

reread bnpy "iron" (EG 117)**dnf[∞]**

v.t. "to weigh, measure"

P P Berlin 13586, 1

= EG 681-82 "to be average"

~ tnf "to appraise" (in Černý, *LRL* [1939] 57/16; Wente, *LRL* [1967] p. 73, n. e)> ḏwnq "to correspond, coincide, happen, befall" *CD* 776b, *ČED* 316, *KHWb* 427, *DELC* 329a

e R P Insinger, 3/19

w. extended meaning

"to regulate, keep within proper bounds"

R P Carlsberg 2, 2/9 (& 1/2)

e R P Insinger, 4/16 (& 6/15-16)

parallels in R P. Insinger, 2/22, 14/4, & 22/1, have dnt "to test"

R P Carlsberg 2, 7/x+5 (& 3/11 & 9/10)

(EG 680 & below)

var.

tnf

R P Carlsberg 3 vo, 2/9

(dnf[∞])

n.m. "weight, measure"

E P Fitzhugh 3, 2/8

~? EG 682 "basket," following

= tnf "weight" *Wb* 5, 381/6

~? B₆noγq "heavy object" CD 824a, ČED 333, KHWb 460, DELC 343a

for discussions, see Pierce, *JARCE* 4 (1965) 73-78, who cf. μέτρον "measure" LSJ 1123a;
& Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) pp. 267-68, n. to l. 6

vs. EG 681, who cf. καθήκω "to be meet, fit, proper" LSJ 852b-53a, II
see Pierce, *JARCE* 4 (1965) 73

vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical* (1904), & EG 682, who trans. Ø"paring, fragment"

vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical* (1904), who trans. Ø"shaving"

vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical* (1904), who trans. Ø"ladle, ladleful"

vs. Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937), who trans. Ø"commission"

P P Bib Nat 215, 6/6



e₁P O Bodl 1389, 9



R T BM 57371, 40 (& 43)



e₁ 17211

e₁R O Leiden 334, 6



R O MH 4038, A/6

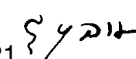


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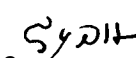
e₁P S Rosetta, 10



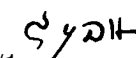
e₁R P Mag, 15/21



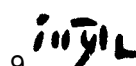
e₁R P Mag, 25/32



e₁R P Mag vo, 7/1



e₁R G Philae 416, 9



n. pl.; vs. Zauzich, *Äg. Hand.*, 2 (1971) 1, n. 2 to l. A, who trans. Ø "fragments(?)"
 ≡ τῶξις "arrangement" LSJ 1756b

var.

Øtnf in

reread *tne* "where?" (EG 635-36 & above)
 see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 162, n. 721
 vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), who trans. "to be like"

w. extended meanings

"proportion, correctness"

for discussion, see Pierce, *JARCE* 4 (1965) 73-78

"commensurate size"

≡ σύμμετρος "commensurate w." LSJ 1679a
 see Pierce, *JARCE* 4 (1965) 74

"normal, average size or height" in descriptions of persons

→hc? ≡ μέσος "middle" LSJ 1107a
 see Sp., *RT* 25 (1903) 11

→hc?

e P P Berlin 13561, 1

R P Krall, 5/2

R P Vienna 6257, 5/12 (& *passim*)

? O MH 2834, 6

P S Canopus A, 17

P P Amherst 48, 3 (& 2)

P P Amherst 48, 2

P P Berlin 3098, 2

"specifications"

so Pierce, *JARCE* 4 (1965) 75, vs. Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931), who trans. "correctness"

"proper measure, limit, bounds"

for discussion, see Pierce, *JARCE* 4 (1965) 78

var.

tnf

in compounds

ir dnf "to weigh, measure"

var.

ir tnf

w. extended meaning

"to be worth"

= EG 681-82

P P Berlin 5507, 2

P P Loeb 10, 2

R P Carlsberg 2, 2/7 (& 2/4-6)

e R P Insinger, 4/14 (& 4/15, 18)

R P Carlsberg 3 vo, 2/9 (& 2/7-8)

R P Carlsberg 2, 2/8

e R P Insinger, 4/17

R P Krall, 18/24

P P Cairo 30605, 1/8

e

var.

n.m. "evaluation"

in phrase *r-h ṛr dnf* "according to (the) evaluation"

(n) dnf "by weight"

→hc?

= EG 681

for discussion, see Pierce, *JARCE* 4 (1965) 75-77

w. extended meaning

"evenly" (lit., "by [even] weight")

so Pierce, *JARCE* 4 (1965) 78, vs. Lexa, *Totenbuch* (1910), who trans. "in balance"

"exactly"

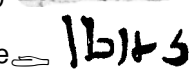
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) (following EG 682), who trans. "in chips"

var.

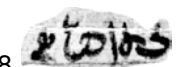
(n) tnf

so M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) p. 64, n. b to l. 1

P P Cairo 30606, 1/9

e  

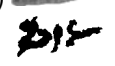
P P Hamburg 1, 1/8

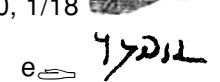
P O Zurich 1858, 6

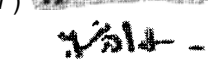
P P Berlin 13593, 5 (& 4)

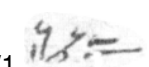
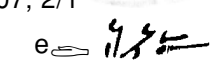
R P Bib Nat 140, 1/18

R P Vienna 6257, 4/7 (& *passim*)

R P BM 10507, 2/1

"by value"

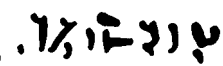
P P Cairo 30619a, 1/6

e  .


in compound

ḥd sp 2 n dnf "silver money worth ..."

P P Heid 725, 15

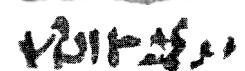

 e 

vs. EG 681, who trans. "correct alloy"
 for discussion, see Pierce, *JARCE* 4 (1965) 77 & n. 17

P P OI 10551, 8 (& 9)

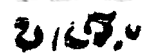

 e 

P P MFA 38.2063a, 7

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 50

P P Turin 6076, 6 (& 5)

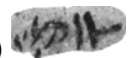
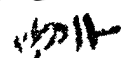
vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read **ḥd sp 2 r mḥ**

t3w nt 3w r p3y=f dnf "wind which is too strong" (EG 681)
dnf n t3 mt.t "correct thing" (EG 681)

dnf[∞]

n.m. "basket"

P O Uppsala 1881, 1 (& 2)

= EG 682

~? **dnf** "weight, measure; proportion, correctness," preceding

= **tnf** "basket, sack" (in Černý, *LRL* [1939] 58/1; Wente, *LRL* [1967] p. 73, n. e)

~ **tnfy.t** n.f. "sack" *Wb* 5, 380-81, & **tnf.t** n.f. "jug" *Wb* 5, 381/5

= **ḏnoq** *CD* 777a, *ČED* 317, *KHWb* 427, *DELC* 329a

in

retrans. "by value"; see under *dnf* "weight, measure," preceding
as EG 682, alternate suggestion

dnf n. "dancer" (EG 640)

dnm n. "calf(?)" (EG 640)

dnh n.m. "arm, forearm" (lit., "wing")
= EG 682
< *dnh* "wing" *Wb* 5, 577-78
= *tnh* EG 640
= *tn2* CD 421a, *ČED* 190, *KHWb* 238, *DELC* 217b
= *dnh* "upper part of foreleg" *Wb* 5, 578/11 (so Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 [1947] 244*, #595)
~ *dnh* "part [handle] (of rudder)" *Wb* 5, 578/13
= *xn22* CD 777a, *ČED* 317, *KHWb* 428, *DELC* 329a

w. extended meaning

"violence"[∞]

so Kaplony-Heckel, *Fs. Berl. Mus.* (1974) p. 297, n. hh, as extended meaning of *xn22* CD 777a,
accepted by Clarysse & Winnicki in Van 't Dack et al., *War of Sceptres* (1989) p. 72, n. to l. 8

var.

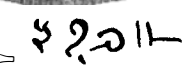
dnwh

so Kaplony-Heckel, *Fs. Berl. Mus.* (1974) p. 297, n. hh, accepted by Clarysse &
Winnicki in Van 't Dack et al., *War of Sceptres* (1989) p. 58, n. to ll. 15-16

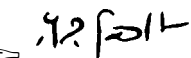
P P Cairo 30619a, 1/6

e  

P P Heid 781a≈, 8

e  

P P Berlin 13381≈, 14

e  

"detachment, wing (of army)"[∞]
in compound

dnḥ n rmt mšꜥ "detachment of soldiers"

P P Berlin 13381[≈], 18-19



e 112 P-12511

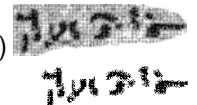
dnt[∞]

v.t. "to test, examine, consider"

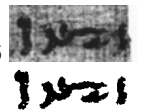
= EG 682

= CD 775a, ČED 316, KHWb 426

R P Vienna 6257, 4/3 (& 5/13)



R P Flo Ins 9, 6



var.

dn.t w. pn. obj.

e R P Mag, 3/16

w. extended meaning

dnt "to put on trial"

P O Hor 8, 4



see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 42, n. f, who cf. **ΔΩΝΤ** n.m. "trial" CD 775a

e 44011

dndn[∞]

n.m. a type of bird

P P Cairo 30705, 2/7



e 3 412 412

MSWb 25, 54

= Wb 5, 580/2

cf. DELC 219b, s.v. τᾶρ

Griffith, *Kahun* (1898) p. 18, n. to ll. 46-49, ident. as type of crane, but Störk, *GM* 19 (1976) 57-58, ident. as "swan"

dr n.m. "all, entirety" + suffix pronoun as adjective equivalent "all"
 = EG 641-42
 = *Wb* 5, 589-91, s.v. *r-dr*
 = *THP* CD 424a, *ČED* 192, *KHWb* 242 & 548

so Pierce, *3 Dem. Pap.* (1972) p. 16

P P Brook 37.1796, 17

but see Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) 41, n. 40, who cited further exx. & took as var. writing of *dr* "hard"
 (EG 682-83 & below)

var.

dr.w abbreviated form
 = EG 642 w/o exx.

in phrase *r 6 dr.w* "making six (persons) entirely"

P P Moscow 123, 1

vs. Malinine, *RdE* 19 (1967), who read *tn* suffix pn. in *r-t=tn* "which you took"
 but see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 118, who took as det. (seated man & woman over plural strokes),
 s.v. Möller, *Pal.*, 3 (1912) #5-6, n. 2

in compounds

nb dr[∞] "lord of all"

P P Berlin 13603, 2/15

= *nb r dr Wb* 2, 230-31

Kmy dr=f "all of Egypt" (EG 564)

t3 dr=f

in compounds

3s.t t3 Pr-3.t (n) tm nb nt w3h shn p3 t3 dr=f "Isis, the queen of all entirety who commands the entire land"
 (P O Hor 3 vo, 6-7, 10, & 16-17)

for discussion, & possible Greek counterpart, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 156, epithet 8

nb.t n p3 t3 dr=f "mistress of the entire land" epithet of Isis; see under *3s.t*, above

tmt (r) n3 hyn.w n p3 3.wy dr=f "all the neighbors of the house" (EG 269)

dr(.t≠) n.f. "hand"
 = *tr.t* EG 643-45
 = *dr.t* Wb 5, 580-85
 = τωρε CD 425a, ČED 193, KHWb 242, DELC 219b

w. extended meanings

dr.t≠ "authority, control, possession"
 cf. *m-dr.t*, *hr dr.t* "in/under the authority of" Wb 5, 583, 5 & 21

?, in phrase š^c-tw *dr.t≠y ph n t3 rnp.t* "until my authority ends(?) for the year"

for discussion, see H. Smith & Tait, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 47, n. 6

?, in phrase *r p3 hrw i-ir-iw dr.t≠f ph n-i m≠f* "until the day on which his authority(?) ends(?)"

for discussion, see Parker, *RdE* 24 (1972) 135, nn. 17 & 18

"hoof" (?)

=? *dr.t* "paw (of cat)" Wb 5, 584/10
 in phrase *r dr.t≠s h^c* "while her hoof(?) is standing"
 so Pestman in Boswinkel & Pestman, PLB 22 (1982) 117, n. e
 but cf. Cruz-Urbe, *Cattle Documents* (1985) p. 49 §3.5, who trans. "male calf"
 s.v. *dr* "male calf" Wb 5, 585/10

e₃P O MH 4249, 5 

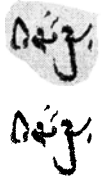
P P Petrie 31906, x+5 

P P Teb 227 vo, 17 


P P Reinach 6, 11 


dr.wt "feet; hindfeet" (of an animal) n.pl.

P P Apis, 3/6 (bis) (& vo, 1/10)



for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 118-119, nn. 2 & 3, to 3/6 vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 67, n. 5, who trans. "bones"

var.

n.s. "forefoot" (of an animal)

P P Apis, 3/6 (& vo, 1/10)



in clause

ḥw=w swḥ n3 dr.wt dr.t=f r.t=f (n) šs-nsw.t "They shall wrap the legs, (namely) his (sci. Apis's) forefoot & his hindfoot, with byssus linen" (P P Apis, 3/6)

"handle" (of a vessel)

P P Apis, 6b/5



cf. *Wb* 3, 584/13

in phrase

kn.t1....r dr.t=f n ht "a *kn.t*-vessel, ...whose handle is of wood"

in compounds

wy (& var.) *dr.t*; see under *3w* "width, extent," above

nb.t dr.t Hr "lady of the hands of Horus" epithet of Isis

P O Hor 10, 4



cf. BD spell 113 & Griffiths, *Plutarch's De Iside* (1970) p. 355 & pp. 351-52, n. 6

fy dr.t= (r) t3 ry.t hry.t "to raise up one's hand" (in order to strike) (P P Prague A, 14-16)

~ *fy dr.t* EG 143

~ *f3y* *Wb* 1, 572/10

hb **dr.t** = *m-s3* "to send the hand after" (P P Ox Griff 37, 10)

hwy **dr.t** = "to lay hand upon, seize, undertake"; see under *hwy* "to throw," above

hpr n-dr.t...r-hrw "to (come to) be in the possession (lit., "hand") of (someone) at the behest of (someone)"

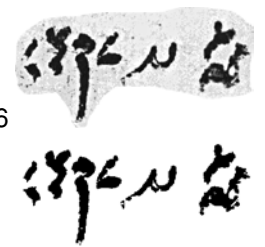
(P P Reinach 4, 10)

hr **dr.t** "under" (EG 387)

swtn **dr.t** = "to extend the hand" (P P 'Onch, 11/2)

st3 dr.t = "to renege (on agreement)" (lit., "to withdraw hand")

P P Turin 6103, 6



for discussion, see Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 198

var.

st3 dr.t = *irm*

eP O Stras 39, 4-5



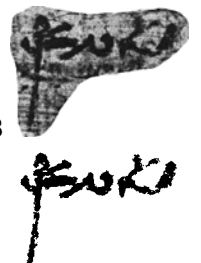
ir st3 dr.t = *irm*

eP O Stras 39, 7



st3 (n)-dr.t = "to withdraw from"

P P Louvre 7862, 8



cf. *ⲥⲱⲧⲉ* *NTN* "to save from" CD 362a

vs. Malinine, ZĀS 91 (1964), who trans. "act against"

šc.t n **dr.t** = *y* "letter in my hand" (EG 490)

šp šms **dr.t** "to thank"; see under *šp* "to receive," above

šp **dr.t** "to greet, thank, bail bond"; see under *šp* "to receive," above

gby **dr.t** "to be weak of hand" (EG 577)

Ø *T3-dr.t-wr.t* GN; see above

tī (r-) dr.t "to entrust" (lit., "to put [into] the hand")[∞]

< (*rdī*) *m dr.t* "to put into the hand" *Wb* 5, 583/3
= † *ετν-*, † *ετοοτ* *CD* 393b, *KHWb* 249

tī wy dr.t (*n*) "to cause the hand to be far (from)" (*P* O Hor 26, 15)

R P Harkness, 1/21



t dr.t "to obtain one's promise" (lit., "to take the hand")

= *ΔΙ τοοτq* *CD* 748b

in compound preps.

īir-dr.t "near"; see under *īir* "to(ward), against," above

n-dr.t, **n-dr.t** "by, from the hand of, to, in(to) the hand of, in the possession of"

= *EG* 643-44 & 646

= *m-dr.t* "in(to)/from the hand (of), by" *Wb* 5, 583/2-12

= *ντν-* "in, near, with, from, by, to, for" *CD* 427b, *KHWB* 249

for discussion, see Edel, *Or.* 36 (1967) 74-75; Théodoridès, *RdE* 22 (1970) 139-54; de Cenival, *Enchoria* 16 (1987) 2

var.

writing as single stroke, in phrase *Mn-nfr (n)-dr.t* NN "Memphis; from NN"

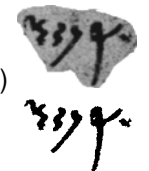
so Zauzich, pers. comm., vs. Reymond, *JEA* 60 (1974), who did not read

P P Fitzhugh 4, 1/5 (& passim)



reversal of final signs in

P/R O Pisa 29, 2/x+9 (& 2/x+6, 7, 11)



n-dr.ty=

P P Sorbonne 217a, 11

e **(n)-dr**

E P Cairo 50060, 3/16

= *m-tr* prep. before n. object EG 646, writing < *dr* "all" EG 641

var.

"in the hand, control of" (P P 'Onch, 19/24)

in compound

?; *ph* (n)-*dr.t* "to come into the control(?) of" (E P Berlin 13579, 4)"in the possession of," in phrase *r p3 sh nt hry n-dr.t=k* "while the above document is in your possession"

(P P Brook. 37.1796E, 25)

"into the presence of, beside" (P O Hor 10, 6)

"because of, concerning" (lit., "through the hand of")

E P OI 19422, 3



= NTN- "through, because of" CD 428a

for discussion, see Hughes, *JNES* 17 (1958) 10, n. l; Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 67-71"from, with regard to" in phrase *mn mtw=f .. mt ... (n)-dr.t* "he has no (legal) matter/complaint from"

(P O Louvre 10322, 7)

"with regard to" in phrase *r mn-bn-?w-mtw=f mt (n)-dr.t p3 m3c* "although he has no matter/business

with regard to the place" (P P Ox Griff 40, 24)

"by" in phrase *t?w p3 nh (n/r)-dr.t* PN "the oath was administered by PN" (P O Bodl 293, 12-13;

P O Berlin 14825, 13)

in compound

sbt n-dr.t=f "staff in his hand" (EG 499 [= P P Setne 1, 4/35])*n3y-hr-dr.t* "near"; see under *?r* "to(ward), against," above*n3y-dr.t* "near"; see under *?r* "to(ward), against," above

r-dr.t, **r-dr.t** "to, near, for" (often conflated w/ **n-dr.t**)

= EG 644

= $\epsilon\tau\eta$ - CD 427b, *KHWB* 249

often in phrase $t\dot{i}=w p\dot{z}$ $\epsilon n\dot{h}$ **r-dr.t** NN "The oath was given to NN"

"into the possession of" in phrase *bn-pw h $\dot{d}$ nk i $\dot{y}$* **r-dr.t**(=y) "No money or property came into my possession" (P O Zurich 1839, 6)

"in the possession of, w." (R P Harkness, 6/5)

"w., before" in phrase *mtw NN i $\dot{r}$ $\epsilon n\dot{h}$* **r-dr.t** NN "& NN make the oath w. NN" (P O Louvre 10325, x+6a)

"from" (E P Stras 2, 4)

for discussion, see Malinine, *JEA* 54 (1968) 192, n. g

var.

iw-dr.t ∞ "on"

e $\Rightarrow$ P O Berlin 6561, 6

3411

r-dr.t-n ∞ "to"

P T Stras 13, 1

-10

vs. Betrò, *EVO* 7 (1984) 41, n. a, who read *r-tw n* & trans. "through the hand of"; unread by Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966)

e $\Rightarrow$ -12

hr-dr.t (n), **hr-dr.t** "under the hand of"

= EG 387 & 644

= *Wb* 5, 583/21

= $\zeta\Delta\tau\eta$ - "beside" CD 428b, $\check{C}ED$ 193, *KHWb* 249 & 398

var.

"on behalf of, for" (P/R O BM 43611, 6)

"under the authority of"

P P Lille 41B, 8

5414

in phrase **hr dr.t** NN "under the authority of NN"

P P Lille 51, 9

5414

5414

dr.t conj. "since, because"
 in compound *n-dr.t*
 = *tr.t* EG 645
 = *m-dr* Wb 5, 593-94

var.

tw[∞]

= EG 611 & 645

var.

tw.t

dr.t prep. "since" (+ year or month)

= *dr* Wb 5, 592-93

dr[∞]

n.m. "branch"

= *dnr* Wb 5, 577/4

~? *dnn* "birch rod for flogging" (?) Wb 5, 577/3 (see Caminos, *LEM* [1954] p. 52, n. to l. 7/2)

= B_{ΔΔΛ} "branch" CD 765b, *ĈED* 19 (s.v. Δ60Λ) & 312, *KHWb* 418, *DELC* 325b

transcribed into Greek as αῖολ, trans. μύσχος "twig" LSJ 1148a, (A) in ^P P. Hibeh Gr. 414;

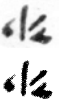
see Bilabel, *Actes V Pap.* (1938) pp. 79-80, who, however, trans. "calf")

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1509

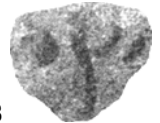
^P P Dodgson vo, 8



^{P/R} O BM 50601, 6



^P O MMA 21.2.123, 3



e

^R P Carlsberg 1, 3/10



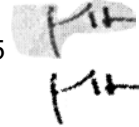
but Quack (pers. comm.) took as a type of fish, based on unpublished parallel

R P Vienna 6257, 9/25



vs. Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 90, n. 408, who rejected Volten's apparent ident. w. *dr̥.t* "wall?"

R P Serpot, 8/5

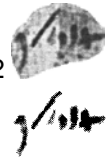


Wb 5, 600, noted wood det., but suggested trans. "palisade (wall)"

var.

?: *dr̥*

E P Turin 2128, 2



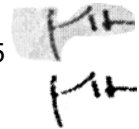
in phrase *nh̥ (?) n dr̥ 3* "bouquet of 3 branches(?)" in description of brand on a cow

vs. Cruz-Urbe, *Cattle Documents* (1985) p. 24, n. 8, who read *dr̥* "palm fronds(?)" (as var. of *b̥y* EG 113)

dr̥

in

R P Serpot, 8/5



retrans. "branch," preceding

vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962), who trans. "wall" (s.v. *dr̥.t* "wall ?" *Wb* 5, 600), & Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 90, n. 408, who trans. "palisade (wall)"

dr̥

adj. v. "to be, become strong, victorious"

= EG 682-83

= *dr̥* "hard, firm" *Wb* 5, 599

= ? *tnr* "strong" *Wb* 5, 382-83

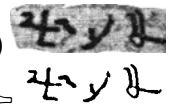
= *dr̥*, *dr̥w̥* CD 783a-b & 784b, *ČED* 319, *KHWb* 430 & 572 (s.v. *dr̥w̥* "to hinder"), *DELC* 330a, Kasser, *Compléments* (1964) p. 109

var.

n3-dr̥ "to be strong, hard" (EG 682)

dl̥[∞]

R P Krall, 24/9 (& 1/3, 24/10)



e =

?; **dr**; "firm, solid" in descriptions of grain

P P Brook 37.1796, 17

so Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) 41, n. 40, who cited further exx. & suggested
 ≡ στερεός "firm, solid" LSJ 1640a, used in descriptions of grain

but see *qtf* meaning uncertain (above), which corresponds to στερεός
 but Pierce, *3 Dem. Pap.* (1972) p. 16, trans. "all" (EG 641-42 & above)

dre adj. "hard"

R P Serpot, 4/25

in phrase *iny dre* "hard stone"

e

dr[∞] v.t. "to strengthen" (?)

P P Berlin 15519, 8

= *drpo* CD 783b, *KHWb* 430, *DELC* 226b, v.t.

<? *tī dr* "to fasten, strengthen" EG 683

= *τδδρπο* CD 462b, *ČED* 206, *KHWb* 261, *DELC* 226b

w. possible influence from *rd* "to make secure" EG 67,

so Zauzich, *P. Eleph.*, 1 (1978) n. to l. 8; *KHWb* 261; *DELC* 226b

in compounds

iny dry "hard stone" (EG 683)

tī dr "to strengthen" (EG 683)

dr r- "to be stronger than, to defeat" (EG 683)

dr rmt "the man is strong" (EG 683)

dr h3t "the heart is strong" (EG 683)

dr hr "insolent" (EG 683)

(**dr**)

n.m. "strength, victory"

var.

dr3 (EG 683)

dle[∞]

R P Vienna 6614, A/6

dry[∞] "strong person"

= **dr** EG 683

var.

d^cly

= EG 675 & 683

for discussion of writing, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 216-17, n. 1116, who discussed Stricker's doubt (*OMRO* 35 [1954] 53, n. 27) **d^cly** < **dr** "to be strong," since Fayyumic descendant of **dr** is **ⲁⲱⲣⲓ**, not **ⲁⲱⲗⲓ**

for suggested etymology of **ⲁⲱⲱⲗⲉ** "to restrain, hinder" CD 766b

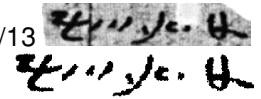
< **d^cly**, see *KHWb* 419

= **dr** "to keep someone at a distance" *Wb* 5, 595; so Osing, *Nominal*. (1976) pp. 600-1, n. 561

R P Vienna 10000, 2/11



R P Krall, 9/13



dr3.t[∞] n.m. "bully"

for discussion, see Hughes, *Studies Wilson* (1969) p. 51, n. to l. 16

in compound

hrw (n) **dr(y)** "day of victory"; see under *hrw* "day," above

hb n p3 dr (n) *Pr-ε3* "festival of the victory of Pharaoh" (P P Berlin 13565, 7-8)

(n) **dr dr(.t)** "w. force" (EG 683)

P P Michael Hughes, 16



dr(?)

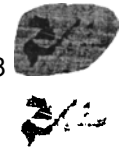
in

→hc?

reread *mr* "to be sick," above

vs. Sp., *Dem. Chron.* (1914), who trans. "to cry, complain(?)"

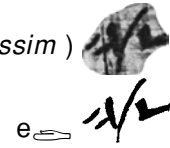
P P Bib Nat 215, 6/8



dr(?)[∞]

n.m. "meaning," var. of **d r**; see under **d** "to say," above

ødr in
 reread *qr* "farmhouse(?)"; see under *qr* "bank, shore," above
 so Pestman, *Amenothēs* (1981) pp. 146, n. 6, & 150-51, n. d
 vs. de Cenival, *RdE* 20 (1968) 38-39, who associated it w. *dr̥.w*, var. of *dry.t* "threshing floor," below

P P Turin 2133, 22 (& *passim*)

dr̥(?)[∞] n. a type of wood

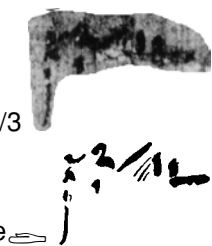
in phrase *gst dr̥(?)* "palette of *dr̥* -wood"

P P Apis, 6b/10



de Cenival, *Enchoria* 7 (1977), suggested "kindling-wood(?)" & cf. *dr* "fire" *Wb* 5, 595/14,

P P Lille 98 vo, 2/3



& *d̥r.t* a type of fruit *Wb* 5, 526

dr̥ v. "to be strong" (EG 682)

dr̥.w n.pl. "threshing floor"; see under *dry.t*, below

dr̥.t n.m. "bully"; see under *dr* "strength, victory," above

dre adj. "hard"; see under *dr* "to be strong," above

dry n.m. "strong person"; see under (*dr*) "strength, victory," above

dry.t

n.f. "threshing-floor"

= *dnw* EG 683, & cf. 681= *ḫwp* CD 782a, ČED 318, *KHWb* 431

but Jasnow, *Studies Wente* (1999) p. 205, by comparison w. a passage in Sinuhe,
 that *d3ry.t* = *drw.t* "coffin" *Wb* 5, 601/3, & cf. *dry.t* "dwelling place" *Wb* 5,600/7-12
 see also de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 85, n. to 5/29, who suggested the passage
 involved a pun between "threshing floor" & "coffin"

var.

ø **dr3.w**[∞] inreread *qr3.w* "docks, quays" (EG 543 & above)

vs. de Cenival, *RdE* 20 (1968) 38-40, who suggested ~ *dr^c* "to scatter" (EG 684 & following)
 or *dl^c* a designation of land (EG 685 & below)

ø **dr** in

reread *qr* "farmhouse(?)"; see under *qr* "bank, shore," above
 so Pestman, *Amenothés* (1981) pp. 146, n. 6, & 150-51, n. d
 vs. de Cenival, *RdE* 20 (1968) 38-39

dr^c

v.t. "to scatter"

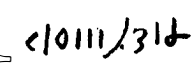
= EG 684

= *Wb* 5, 603/4= *ḫwp* CD 782a, ČED 319, *KHWb* 432, *DELC* 331a

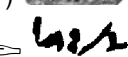
var.

dl^c facsimile miscopied as *dl3* in EG 684; see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223**dr^c**v.t. "to strengthen"; see under *dr* "to be strong," above

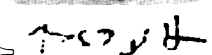
R P Mythus, 5/29

e  

P P Sorbonne 1186, 4 (& 7, 21)

e  P P Turin 2133, 22 (& *passim*)e  

R P Krall, 22/13

e  

drp[∞]

v.it. "to stumble"

=? *grp* "to offend" EG 584doubted by *KHWb* 433, n. 2, vs. *SpKHWb*, p. 276, *ČED* 319~? *drp* (?) v. EG 684= *trp* of the gait of a drunk *Wb* 5, 387/10= *ⲁⲱⲣⲡ* *CD* 786a, *ČED* 319, *KHWb* 433, *DELC* 331b

var.

?; **dlp**Volten, *ArOr* 20 (1952), trans. "to offend"

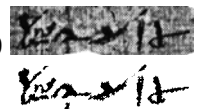
in compound

drp r "to stumble w."

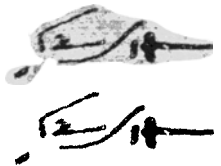
P P 'Onch, 14/15



R P Carlsberg 12 vo C, 2/9



P P 'Onch, 10/7



P P Berlin 8278B, 6

**drpt**

n.m. a type of tax(?)

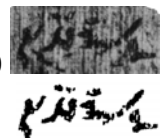
= EG 684

so Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 316, who noted (p. 317, n. 6) that

Partsch suggested ἐπόμεια (sic!) for (?) ἐπόμεινα "additional tax" Preisigke,

WbGP 1 (1925) 590, s.v. ἔπομαιvs. Sp., *P. dem. Eleph.* (1908) pp. 14-15 w. n. 13, who read *qrpe(?)* or *qrpt(?)*

P P Cairo 50162, 10



var.

trpt[∞]

P P Fitzhugh 4, 2/4

**drm**[∞]

v.t. & it. "to touch, move"

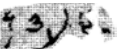
= EG 684

= *trm* "to wink, blink" *Wb* 5, 387=? *trm* "to train" (s.v. "to urge, hasten"; see Wente, *LRL* [1967] p. 41 n. ag [w. metathesis to *rtm*])= *ⲧⲱⲣⲙ* "to make a sign, beckon; to urge, drive, hasten" *CD* 785b, *ČED* 319, *KHWb* 433, *DELC* 331b

var.

dln "to wink"

R P Krall, 14/1

see Hoffmann, *Krall* (1996) p. 289, n. 1617; Stricker, *OMRO* 45 (1964) 47, & Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223

e

drm[∞]n.m. an aromatic plant used in the production of *Kyphi*-incense= *Wb* 5, 603/7≅? ὀσπάλαθος "thorny trefoil, *Calcytome villosa*" LSJ 259asee Reymond, *Medical* (1976), *Pharmakon* #200, & Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§1479 & 1517for discussion of possible ident., see Chassinat, *Osiris*, 2 (1968) 434-35, who rejected ident. w. "cress" (= *hlyn* EG 369 & above), which does not have necessary aromatic qualities

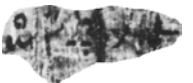
var.

drn

e P O Leiden 525, x+1

**dln**see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223; de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 85, n. to l. 6/3

R P Mythus, 6/3

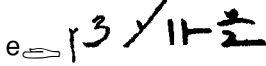


e

in compound

s n dlm "*dlm*-merchant"

R O Stras 174, 1/8

e 

drn n.m. a type of plant; see under *drm*, preceding

ødm in

P P Berlin 13579, 10



reread, w. ?, *brh* "provisioner, fodderer," above

see Zauzich, *P. Eleph.* (1978)
vs. MSWb 25, 79

drh(?) v.it. "to be in want" (?)

R P Berlin 8769, 2/6



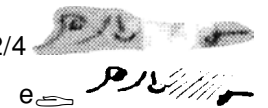
= EG 684, miscopied & misidentified as P. Berlin 8765

~? *δρωζ*, *Bxwpz* CD 829b, *ČED* 336, *KHWb* 466, *DELC* 347a, as EG 684
~? *dlh* "to be small, humble, weak" EG 686
~? *grh* "arrears" (of taxes) *Wb* 5, 183/4
but det. does not look like this scribe's "fallen enemy"

drh(?) n. a type of wood(?); see under *dr3(?)*, above

d[r]hr n. a type of cloth w. "bird" det.

R P Serpot, 2/4



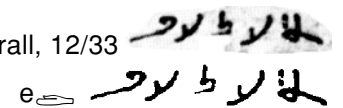
for discussion, see Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962) p. 72; Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 120;
Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) pp. 37-38, n. 33

var.

dlhl

see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 278, n. 1531

R P Krall, 12/33



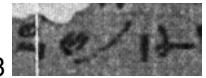
in compound

tp n *dr**hr* "first quality *drdr*" (R P Serpot, 2/4)

drs[∞]

v.t. meaning uncertain

R P Vienna 6257, 1/33



ἄρ/ἡ

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "to mix" (p. 85); equated w. ζῶρος "pure" LSJ 760b (p. 140); & suggested (p. 239) ident. w. ὄρω "to prepare" CD 831a, CED 336, KHWb 467 & 574, DELC 347a (s.v. *grg* EG 586 & above)

dr[∞]

adj. (?) meaning uncertain

in PN T3-*ir.t-dr*

P P Haus 6, 2



ἄρ/ἡ

dl(?)

n.m. "meaning," var. of *dr* under *d* "to say," above

dl[∞]

n.m. meaning uncertain

R P Carlsberg 1, 1/36



ἄρ/ἡ

for discussion, see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 64, n. 3

dl

in PN P3-*wr-dl*; see under *dl*^c a designation of land, below

dl(.t)

n. "scorpion" (EG 684)

*dl*3

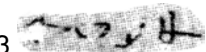
adj. v. "to be strong"; see under *dr*, above

ø*dl*3

in

reread *dl*^c; see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223, who noted miscopy in EG 684

R P Krall, 22/13



e= ἄρ/ἡ

*dl*3hms

n.m. "grasshopper(?); see under *dl*^c "to collect, gather," below

dl̥t̥.t(?)[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain, a title or type of occupation(?)
so Hughes, *JNES* 35 (1976) 213, vs. de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973), who read *dl̥t̥ mt.t īw=s*

P P Lille 52, x+3



"(written) agreement" (s.v. *dl̥* *mt* "to record" [EG 685 & under *dl̥* "to collect, gather," below])



dle n.m. "strength"; see under *dr*, above

dly(?)[∞] v.t. meaning uncertain

P S Carlsberg 510, 12



HT 394, MSWb 25, 68



dl̥ v.t. "to collect, gather; to record"
= EG 684-85
=? *dl̥r* "to seek" *Wb* 5, 539-40
or <? **tl̥*, as *DELC* 325b, who suggested ~? *tr̥* a designation of land *Wb* 5, 387/2
or ? contamination w. *t(̥)r* "to seize, take up(?)" *Wb* 5, 355/8-9, as *KHWb* 419
= *ṣwḥ* "to gather, harvest" *CD* 766, *ČED* 313, *KHWb* 419, *DELC* 325b
~? *ṣwḥ* "to examine" *CD* 781b, *KHWb* 432, as *KHWb* 419
for etymology, see also Osing, *Nominal*. (1976) pp. 590-91
for discussion of meaning & usages, see Ray, *Enchoria* 14 (1986) 90-91
cf. *dl̥w.w* "gatherings(?)," below

var.

n. "grape harvest(?)" (EG 685)

in compounds

p̥̥y=f hp dl̥ "his right is established" (EG 685)

dl̥ wpy "to record a judgment" (EG 685)

?; *dl̥ mt(.t)* "to record" (lit., "to collect words")

= EG 685

in phrase *p̥̥ īr dl̥ mt* "the one who recorded," epithet or description of Thoth

for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 10, n. ee

P O Hor 1, 11



e

in compound

m3^c n dl^c mt(.t) "(records) office" (EG 685)

gy n dl^c mt "document" (EG 572 & 685)

dl3 hms[∞] n.m. "grasshopper" (?) (lit., "collector of ears of grain")

= EG 381 & 685

= *xlΔ2mεc* meaning unknown CD 769b, *ČED* 313, *KHWb* 421

w. extended meaning

dlhms "rake" (?)

so *ČED* 313; but see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 279, n. 1539, & Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 120, who took as technical term for piece of armor

R P Mythus, 12/31

e=

R P Krall, 13/2

e=

dl^c

v.t. "to scatter"; see under *dr^c*, above

dl^{c∞}

n.m. a designation of land "section" (?)

= EG 685

= *tr^c Wb* 5, 387/2

=? *xlΔ* meaning unknown CD 766b, *ČED* 313, *KHWb* 418

for discussion, see Meeks, *Grand Texte* (1972) pp. 113-14, n. 214, who discussed Demotic exx.

& Greek GN which may involve this term; de Cenival, *RdE* 20 (1968) 39-40; Sauneron, *BIFAO* 67 (1969) 117-19; & Ritner, *Gram. Dem.* (1984) p. 179, n. 16

P P OI 10551, 7

e=

in

P P Louvre 2414, 1/1

reread as PN **P3-wr-dl**

vs. EG 685, who trans. as title "chief of the district"

for discussion, see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) p. 54; & Vleeming, "Wijsheidtekst" (1983) pp. 384-85

in compounds

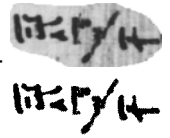
dl^c mht (EG 685)

dl^c rs (EG 685)

dlw.w[∞] n.pl. meaning uncertain "gatherings" (?)
 <? *dl^c* "to collect, gather" EG 684-85 & above

in phrase *n3 dlw.w n Sh[m.t]* "the gatherings(?) of Sakh[met]"

R P Harper, 1/14



vs. Thissen, *Harfen*. (1992) p. 26, who quoted & rejected previous discussions & connected to *tnr* "strong"
 < *tnr* "to be strong; strong (person)" *Wb* 5, 382-83
 = *t^cl* EG 609 & 649 & above
 see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 64, n. 8

dlp v.it. "to stumble"; see under *drp*, above

dlm n.m. type of plant(?); see under *drm*, above

dlm v. "to wink"; see under *drm* "to touch, move," above

dlh.t(?) n.f. "ladle"; see under *dlh* "ladle," following

dlh(?)[∞] n. "scoop, ladle" (?)
 ~ *dlh* "to scoop, ladle" EG 685
 = *xoΛ2(ε)c* n.f. "vessel, tube for pouring" *CD* 769b, *ČED* 313, *KHWb* 421, *DELC* 326a (s.v. *αωΛ2* "to draw, scoop")
 for discussion, see Johnson, *OMRO* 56 (1975) 63

vessel

see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 185, n. 1 to l. 5/28

var.

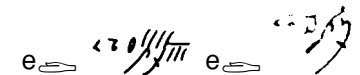
P P Apis, 6b/16 (& 5/28)



→scan? ?; **dlh.t(?)** n.f.

so Johnson, *OMRO* 56 (1975)

R P Leiden 384 vo, 3/15



dlh adj. "small"; n. "reduction, humiliation" (EG 686)
 cf. Samalian *zlh* subst. prob. meaning "cheapness" *DNWSI* 331
 see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 445

var.

n3-dlh adj. v. (EG 686)

in compound

dlh *n hty.t* (var. *šty.t*) "to be small in form" (^R P Mythus, 5/12-13; 8/12)**dlh** n. "scoop" (EG 685)**dlhms** n.m. "rake"(?); see under **dl^c** "to gather," above**dlhl** n. "type of cloth"; see under **dl[r]hr**, above**dlqs.t(?)[∞]** n.f. a type of utensil or implement

MSWb 25, 93

var.

dlqs3(?)or? read *blqs(.t)*; see Sp., *CGC*, 1 (1904) 80, n. 4**dld[∞]** n.m. "hedge, planting"

= EG 686

= **drdr** "leaves" *Wb* 5, 604/14, & **drd** (unclear word) *Wb* 5, 603/10; *WÄD* 601-3= **χολχλ** "hedge; to surround w. a hedge" *CD* 770a, *ČED* 314, *KHWb* 422, *DELC* 326b~? **χωωλε** "to gather, harvest" *CD* 766a, *ČED* 313, *KHWb* 419, *DELC* 325b, as *ČED* 314= **dl^c** EG 684 & aboveor ~? **χωωλε** "to restrain, hinder" *CD* 766b, *KHWb* 419, as *KHWb* 422<? **dl^cly** "strong one," under **dr** "strength, victory," above= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§1514-16

R T Cairo 30691a, 5



↓P<ll>/lt

R T Cairo 30691b, 3



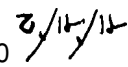
↓P<ll>/lt

P P Bib Nat 215, 5/19



↓P<ll>/lt

dl̥dl̥[∞] v.it. "to drip, pour out by drops"
 = EG 686 "to dry"
 =? *d̥d̥* "to give water" (of a well) *Wb* 5, 532/11
 ~? *d̥d̥y.t* a urinary disease *Wb* 5, 533/9
 = *ⲁⲟⲕⲁⲗ* *CD* 770a, *ČED* 314, *KHWb* 422
 ~? *ⲁⲟⲕⲁ(ⲉ)ⲗ* "to spread to dry" *CD* 815b, *ČED* 330, *KHWb* 455, *DELC* 340a

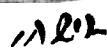
e  R P Mag, 12/10 

dh̥p(?)[∞] n.m. a type of vase (?)
 MSWb 25, 96
 in phrase *dh̥p* 2 "two jugs(?)"
 or ? read *dh̥* as var. of *dh̥* (?) "container(?)," below

e  ? G Silsila 73 

dh̥my v.t. "to defile"(?); see under *dh̥m* "pollution, dirt(?)," below

dh̥(?)[∞] n.m. "container" (?)
 = EG 686
 ~? *dh̥* a type of metal *Wb* 5, 605/6
 for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehev.* (1960) pp. 303-4
 ~? *dh̥p* a type of vase, above

E P Lonsdorfer 1, 3 
 e  

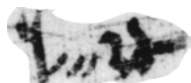
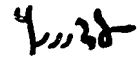
?; so Zauzich, *Äg. Hand.* 2 (#49) (1971)

e  P P Berlin 13581, x+2 

dh̥ v.t. "to touch"
 = EG 686
 = *th̥y* *Wb* 5, 389/4
 = *ⲁⲱⲗ* *CD* 797a, *ČED* 323, *KHWb* 440, *DELC* 333a

var.

dh̥y[∞]

P P Bologna 3173 vo, 25 
 e  

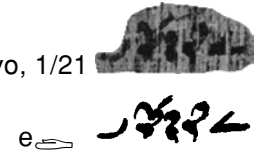
in compound

v.it. **th3 r[∞]**

= *dh r* EG 686

see Sp., *Dem. Chron.* (1914) p. 28, n. 4

P P Bib Nat 215 vo, 1/21



e



dh

v.t. "to touch"; see under *dh*, preceding

dhwe

meaning uncertain, in compound *lms dhw* "... sour wine"; see under *lms* "sour wine," above

Dhwt

DN "Thoth"

= *thwty* EG 651-52

= *Dhwt* Wb 5, 606

> **ΘοοϥΤ** name of first month of year CD 462a, *KHWb* 261, *DELC* 58a

= **Θωθ**, **Θωυθ**; see Boylan, *Thoth* (1922), pp. 4-5

in titles, compounds

irp Dhwt "temple of Thoth" (P O Hor 19, 9)

in compound

h.t-ntr n p3 irp^cy n Dhwt t3 hy-ms n Dhwt p3 hb "temple of the sanctuary of Thoth in the birth-shrine of Thoth, the Ibis" (P P Louvre 3266, 2)

w^cb.w n Dhwt "priests of Thoth" (P O Hor 21, 1)

in compounds

— *p3 ntr c3* "—, the great god" (P P Louvre 3266, 2)

— *wp rh.wy* "—, who separates the two contenders" (P P Louvre 3333, 1)

b3k Dhwt "servant of Thoth"

in compounds

mn ipt(?) hl —c3 nb Hmnw p3 ntr c3 "young gooseherd, —, the great, the lord of Hermopolis, the great god" (P P Lille 71, 4-5)

ss —c3 nb Hmnw p3 ntr c3 "shepherd, —, the great, the lord of Hermopolis, the great god" (P P Lille 89 vo, 1)

pr Dhwt "estate of Thoth" cult center of Thoth at the Memphite Serapeum (P O Hor 23, 6)

for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 137

in compounds

c^b(.t) —(n) Mn-nfr "shrine of the — in Memphis" (P O Hor 13, 5)

g3 hr.t h.t-ntr — "upper shrine of the temple of the —" (P O Hor 3, 15)

Dhwt c3 nb — nt hr p3 tw rs Pr-Wsir-Hp p3 nt (n) Mn-nfr "Thoth, the great, lord of —

which is on the southern mountain of the Serapeum--the one which is in Memphis" (P O Hor 23, 2-3)

mḥ **Dḥwty** "cubit of Thoth"; see under *mḥ* "cubit;" above

ḥm nṯr **Dḥwty** "prophet of Thoth" (P P Berlin 23562, 14; R T BM 57371, 11)

in compound

rt n PN p3 ḥm-nṯr **Dḥwty** [nt] šn r n3 rpy.w n p3 [t]š n Nṯw(.t) "agent of PN, the prophet of Thoth [who] inspects the temples in the [dis]trict of Thebes" (P P Heid 738, x+7)

ḥftḥ (n) **Dḥwty** p3 nbs p3 nṯr ʿ3 "dromos of Thoth of the zizyphus tree, the great god" (R G Dakka 12, 6)

ḥrw **Dḥwty** "(the) voice of Thoth" (introducing direct speech) (P P Berlin 8278A, 22)

šʿ.t n snsn n **Dḥwty** "(the) document of breathing of Thoth" (R P Rhind 1, 8/1)

w. epithets, GN

for discussions of epithets of Thoth, see Ray, *Ḥor* (1976) pp. 158-61; Derchain-Urtel, *Thot* (1981); & Quaegebeur, *Homm. Daumas* (1986)

wr tyw **Dḥwty** "great one of five, Thoth" (P O Ḥor 16, 12; R P Harkness, 3/27)

Wsīr-ʿḥ-Dḥwt "Osiris-Moon-Thoth"; see under *Wsīr*, above

hb p3 by (n) **Dḥwty** "(the) ibis, the ba of Thoth"; see under *hb* "ibis," above

hb šr **Dḥwty** "small ibis, Thoth" (R P BM 10588, 6/19)

Pr-Dḥwty "House of Thoth"; see above

Pr-Dḥwty-p3-Tn (?) "The Estate of Thoth of the Dyke(?)" ; see above

Pr-grg-Dḥwty "The Settlement of Thoth"; see above

Ḥnsw-Dḥwty "Khonsu-Thoth"; see under *Ḥnsw*, above

šy ʿ3 **Dḥwty** "(the) great Agathodaimon Thoth" (R G Dakka 30, 5, & 33, 5)

Dḥwty (p3) ʿ3 "Thoth, the great"

var.

Dḥwty p3 nb ʿ3 "Thoth, the great lord" (P O Ḥor 18 vo, 11)

in compounds

Dḥwty ʿ3 wpy.t "Thoth, great of judgment" (P O Ḥor 32, 1)

Dḥwty ʿ3 nb pr **Dḥwty** nt ḥr p3 tw rs *Pr-Wsīr-Ḥp p3 nt (n) Mn-nfr* "Thoth, the great, lord of the estate of Thoth which is on the southern mountain of the Serapeum--the one which is in Memphis" (P O Ḥor 23, 2-3)

Dḥwty ʿ3 ʿ3 "Thoth, the twice great" (P O Ḥor 25, 4)

= *Wb* 1, 163/5-7

in compounds

— *nb Ḥmnw* "—, lord of Hermopolis"; see under **Dḥwty** nb *Ḥmnw* "Thoth, lord of Hermopolis," above

Dḥwty p3 ʿ3 p3 ʿ3 nt ʿy (n) *ms* "Thoth, the twice great who is the first born" (P O Ḥor 12A, 2)

Dḥwty p3 ʿ3 p3 ʿ3 p3 ʿ3 "Thoth, the thrice great" (P O Hor 2 vo, 15)

≡ Ἑρμῆς Τρισμέγιστος LSJ 1822b, s.v. τρισμέγιστος

for discussion, see Parlebas, *GM* 13 (1974) 25-28; Derchain, *GM* 15 (1975) 7-10; Ray, *Hor* (1976) pp. 158-60;

Ritner, *GM* 49 (1981) 73-75, & *GM* 50 (1981) 67-68; & Quaegebeur, *Homm. Daumas* (1986) pp. 525-544

in compound

— p3 ḥry p3 nb p3 ḥ3t "—, the master, the lord of the heart" (P O Hor 26 vo, 10-11)

var. in compound

Dḥwty ʿ3 ʿ3 wr nb Ḥmnw p3 ntr ʿ3 "Thoth, thrice great, lord of Hermopolis, the great god" (R P Harkness, 5/2)

Dḥwty p3 ntr ʿ3 ʿ3 ʿ3 ʿ3 wr nb ʾlmt "Thoth, the great god, the five times great, lord of the West" (P P Petrie 39e, 1-2)

for discussion, see Ritner, *GM* 49 (1981) 73-75, & *GM* 50 (1981) 67-68; & Quaegebeur, *Homm. Daumas* (1986) p. 534

Dḥwty...ḥr shy n ḥ(.t)-ntr Mn-nfr "Thoth, ... who has control in the temple of Memphis" (P O Hor 19, 3)

Dḥwty p3 ḥr dl̄ mt "Thoth, the one who recorded"; see under dl̄ mt "to record," under dl̄ "to gather," above

Dḥwty ḥb n R̄ ns n T3-nn ḥty n ʾlmt-rn̄f "Thoth, heart of Rā, tongue of Tatenen, throat of Him-whose-

name-is-hidden" (R P BM 10588, 5/10-11)

Dḥwty w3ḥ ʿḥ "Thoth, who establishes lifetime (for X)"; see under ʿḥ "lifetime," above

Dḥwty wp rhwy "Thoth, who separates the two contenders"; see under wpy "to divide," above

Dḥwty-ms "(RN) Thutmose" in compound Mnḥ-p3-R̄ **Dḥwty**-ms "(RN) Menkheperre Thutmose"; see under Mnḥ-p3-R̄ under mnḥ "excellent," above

Dḥwty nb ʿnh "Thoth, lord of life" (P O Hor 23 vo, 15)

Dḥwty nb ʿḥ "Thoth, lord of lifetime"; see under ʿḥ "lifetime," above

Dḥwty (p3) nb m3̄.t "Thoth, the lord of truth"; see under nb "lord," above

Dḥwty p3 (nb) rh "Thoth, the (lord of) knowledge" (P O Hor 17, 22)

Dḥwty ... p3 nb p3 ḥ3t "Thoth ... the lord of the heart"; see under ḥ3t "heart," above

Dḥwty nb Ḥmnw "Thoth, lord of Hermopolis"

in compounds

Dḥwty ʿ3 nb Ḥmnw "Thoth, the great, lord of Hermopolis"

in compounds

mn ḥpt(?) ḥl b3k —p3 ntr ʿ3 "young gooseherd, servant of —, the great god" (P P Lille 71, 4-5)

šs b3k —p3 ntr ʿ3 "shepherd, servant of —, the great god" (P Lille 89 vo, 1)

Dḥwty ʿ3 ʿ3 nb Ḥmnw "Thoth, the twice great, lord of Hermopolis" (E P OI 19422, 1; P O Hor 28, 12)

in compounds

w̄b.w nt ʿq m-b3ḥ — "priests who enter before —" (P P Louvre 3333, 1)

wr ḥw — "(the) great one of five, —" (P O Hor 28, 11-12)

— p3 ntr ʿ3 "—, the great god" (E P OI 19422 vo; P P Louvre 3333, 2)

Dḥwty ʿ3 ʿ3 wr nb Ḥmnw p3 ntr ʿ3 "Thoth, thrice great, lord of Hermopolis, the great god" (R P Harkness, 5/2)

Dḥwty ntr ʿ3 nb Ḥmnw "Thoth, the great god, lord of Hermopolis" (R P Harkness, 2/16)

Dḥwty (n) (p3) nbs "Thoth of the zizyphus tree" (? G Dakka 54; ? G Dakka 41c);
in compound

Dḥwty (n) p3 nbs p3 ntr ʿ3 "Thoth of the zizyphus tree, the great god" (? G Dakka 48, 2)

Dḥwty p3 hb "Thoth, the ibis"

in compound

ḥ.t-ntr n p3 ʾrp ʿy n **Dḥwty** t3 ʿhy-ms n **Dḥwty** p3 hb "temple of the sanctuary of Thoth in the birth-shrine of Thoth, the ibis" (P P Louvre 3266, 2)

Dḥwty sms3 "Thoth the eldest"; see under *sms3* "eldest," above

Dḥwty t3 ʿnh ntr ʿ3 ḥr-ʾb ʾwn.t "Thoth, who gives life, (the) great god who resides in Dendera" (R S Berlin 22468, 1)

Dḥwty-ms RN "Thutmose" in compound *Mnh-p3-R* ʿ **Dḥwty-ms** "(RN) Menkheperre Thutmose"; see under *Mnh-p3-R* ʿ under *mnh* "excellent," above

dhḥ v. "to rejoice" (EG 687)

dhre.t∞ v. "to cross heaven"

= unetymological writing of *dy* "to cross" (above)

= *d3ʾ* "to cross" (of heaven) *Wb* 5, 512/15

+ *hr.t* "heaven" *Wb* 3, 144

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 135, n. d

P/R O BM 50601, 11

dh v. meaning uncertain

or ? read *bḥ[n]*; see Erichsen, *MIO* 2 (1954) 371, n. to l. 3

P/R P Berlin 13602, 3

db(y)(?)∞ n. a type of stone(?)

→hc?

?; in phrase *ʾny dh* "*dh*-stone"

or? read *bḥ*

? P Saqqara 63 vo, x+2

R P Berlin 8769, 2/7

dhm[∞]

n. "pollution, dirt" (?)

R O MH 4038, A/15



→hc?

in phrase *byr n dhm* "baskets of earth(?)"~? *ḏwḏm* "to defile, pollute" CD 797b, ČED 323, KHWb 440, DELC 333b<? BH *ḏḏḏ* "to be foul, loathsome" BDB 263b

var.

Ø**dhmy** v.t. "to defile" (?) inread *ḏ hmy* "to say: 'Would that!'" as Volten, *Dem. Weisheits.* (1941) p. 194= *ḏ* "to say, speak" (EG 689-91 & above) + irrealis particle *hmy* (EG 275 & above)& see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 93, n. on l. A/15vs. Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 216, n. 67, citing ČED 323

e R P Insinger, 21/16

**ds[∞]**

intensifier, "own, self"

= *ds Wb* 5, 607-8

e ? O Berlin 6497, 2

for discussion, see M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Pap." (1979) §3, A. 10

R P Vienna 6257, 9/13

var.

ts

R P Berlin 6750, 6/14

→hc?

R P Harkness, 3/11

e P P Louvre 3452, 6/8 (& 6/10)

P/R O BM 50601, 4

e P P Louvre 3452, 4/2

dsf(.t)[∞] n.f. "mortgage"
 = EG 687, but vs. interpretation as type of building
 ~? *śdf?* "to provide, supply" *Wb* 4, 383/14-22
 = *χΔCqε* *CD* 790b, *ČED* 320, *KHWb* 435, *DELC* 332a in compound *χι τχΔCqε*, *χι μπCΔωχq* "to set in order"
 for discussion & further exx., see Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 2 (1926) 9-11, n. 150

see Sp., *P. Eleph.* (1908), & Lexa, *P. Insinger*, 2 (1926) 9-11, n. 150

vs. Sethe in Sethe-Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 321, followed by EG 122, who read *bsf*

var.

dsfy

P P Cairo 50163, 16

P P Cairo 34662, 1/3

dsfy n.f. "mortgage"; see under *dsf(.t)*, preceding

dstn(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain, a term for part of the body (?)
MSWb 25, 107

e_⊃P O Stras 55, 3

e_⊃R O Stras 1825a, 5

dq(?)[∞] v.t. & it. "to complete, be completed"

= EG 687

= *χωκ* *CD* 761a, *ČED* 311, *KHWb* 417, *DELC* 325a

see Thissen, *Harfen.* (1992) p. 44

var.

dk

R P Harper, 3/7

R P Krall, 5/5

R P Harkness, 2/18

n3-dq "to be sharp (of eye)(?)" (EG 687)

in compound

dq *r3* "complement" (EG 687)

(dq)

n.m. "end, completion"

var.

?; **dq.w**(?) n.pl. "ends (?)"[∞]

so Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980) 138, n. to l. 11, following Revillout
but cf. Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 14, n. tt,

who copied

& read *dth.w* "cells" (s.v. EG 688-89 "detention," under "prison," below)

as a poetic expression for the squares of a game board

↗ R S Moschion, D2/11



e 1 < 3 2 1

e R S Moschion, D2/11

1 < 3 2 1

dq(e)[∞]

v.t. "to strike, slice, engrave"

= *dq*^c EG 687

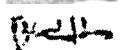
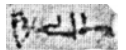
~ *dqdq* "to prick," below

= *χακ* "to cut" CD 761a, *KHWb* 416

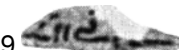
~ *χω(ω)κε* "prick, sting" CD 763a, *ČED* 311, *KHWb* 417, *DELC* 325a

var.

R P Vienna 6257, 12/29



↗ R P Vienna 6257, 8/19

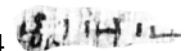


1 < 3 2 1

→scan?

?; **dk**(?)

R P Louvre 3229 vo, 24



1 < 3 2 1

→hc?

unread by Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977)

in phrase *bny 2.t nt dk(?)* "two sliced(?) dates"

n3-dq "to be keen, sharp" (of sight)

in phrase *n3-dq ir.t* "(my) eye is keen"

R P Mythus, 13/27 (& 14/1)



e 1 < 3 2 1

dqm[∞]

v.t. "to wash, bathe"

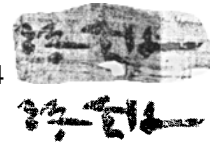
= EG 687

= ΔΩΚΜ CD 763a, *ČED* 311, *KHWb* 417, *DELC* 325a

var.

dkm

P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/4

**dqdq**[∞]

v.t. "to prick"

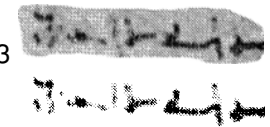
→hc?

reduplication of dq^c "to strike, slice, engrave," above
= ΔΟΚΔΚ CD 765a, *ČED* 312, *KHWb* 418, *DELC* 325b

w. extended meaning

"to puncture, lance" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/3)
in compounddqdq n3 *ryty.w* "to prick the *ryty*-tumors"

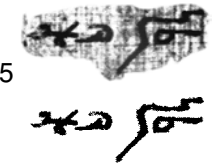
R P Vienna 6257, 9/3

**dk**v.t. "to strike, slice, engrave"; see under dq, above**dk**v.t. & it. "to complete, be completed"; see under dq, above**dkyd**n. "young child" (EG 668, s.v. *t*)**dkm**v.t. "to wash, bathe"; see under dqm, above**dkn**[∞]

n.m. meaning uncertain

~? *tkn* "to draw near" EG 659-60so Bresciani, *Testi demotici* (1963) pp. 13-14, n. b, as epithet of *R*^c

R P Michael Bresc L6, 5



ødt n.f. "eternity," read d.t above

dt n.m. "tent"

for discussion, including hieroglyphic parallels, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 152, n. 4 to l. 4/9, Quack, *Enchoria* 24 (1997/8) 49, n. c

for writing, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 286, n. a to l. 5/23

dt n.m. "compartment, cavity (of a chest)"

for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 288-89, n. b to l. 6a/12; Quack, *Enchoria* 24 (1997/98) 49, n. c

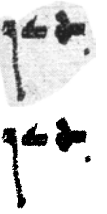
Dt(.t)[∞] GN "Mendes"

= *twtw* EG 118 in compound *Pr-Bntwtw* "Mendes" (lit., "House of the Ram of Mendes, House of Banebdjet")

= *Dd.t Wb* 5, 630/8

≡ Μένης Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/3 (1980) 264, #1, & Supplement 1 (1988) 195-96

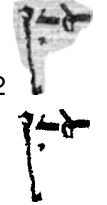
P P Apis, 4/24



P P Apis, 5/23



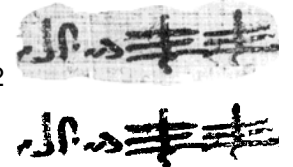
P P Apis, 6a/12



E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 11



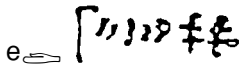
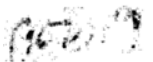
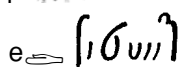
R P Berlin 6750, 5/12



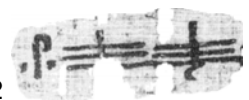
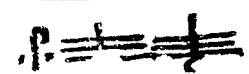
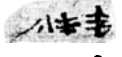
var.

Dtysee Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) pp. 93-94, n. to l. 11vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968) 229, n. m, who read *Dtw-pr-R*^c & identified as a Memphite(?) locality sacred to Osiris

in compounds

Wsîr nb hnt Dty "Osiris, lord & foremost of Mendes" (R P Turin 766A, 11)*B(3)-nb-Dt(.t)* "Ram of Mendes"; see above*Hr-p3-hrt hr-ib Dt(.t) p3 ntr* ^{c3} "Harpocrates who is in Mendes, the great god" (E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 11)R P Turin 766A, 11 
e **Dti.t(?)**[∞] GN, the necropolis of Heliopolis(?) P O Hor 13, 7→hc? =? *Ddi.t Wb* 5, 630/10
so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 55, n. hP O Hor 18, 1* 
e **dy** n.m. "olive tree, olive"; see under *dyt*, above**Dtw**[∞] GN "Busiris," Abû Sir Banâ in the Delta

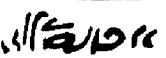
R P Berlin 6750, 5/12

= *Ddw Wb* 5, 630/6= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 6 (1929) 135-36; Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 (1947) 176*-80*≡ Βουσίρις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 2/1 (1973) 66-67, #2, & Supplement 1 (1988) 195-96for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) pp. 98-99, n. a on l. 7/4
see also *Pr-Wsîr* "Busiris," above
R P Turin 766A, 1 (& A, 4) 
e 

var.

Twtw

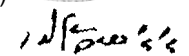
R P BM 10507, 7/7 (& 7/4)


 e= 

R P Harkness, 2/26 (& 6/25)



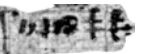
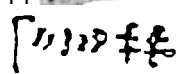

R P Harkness, 5/23 (& 3/12, 5/14)

in compounds

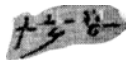
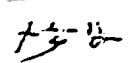
*Wsîr ḥnt̃ ḥmnt ntr ʿ3 nb **Dtw*** "Osiris, foremost of the westerners, great god, lord of Busiris" (R P Turin 766A, 1)*Wsîr ntr ʿ3 Nn3wlf **Dtw*** "Osiris, great god of Naref & Busiris" (R P Turin 766A, 4)*Wsîr **Dtw** ḥr-ḥb N(n)-ʿrf* "Osiris of Busiris who is in Naref" (E P Lille 22, 8)*rst3w n **Twtw*** "necropolis of Busiris" (R P Harkness, 5/14)ø**Dtw-pr-R**^c(?) in

R P Turin 766A, 11


 e= 
reread *Dty* GN "Mendes"see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) pp. 93-94, n. to l. 11vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968) 229, n. m, who identified as a Memphite(?) locality sacred to Osiris**dtf**[∞]

v.it. "to overflow, pour out"

R P Krall, 14/30

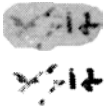

 e= 
~? *dtf* "to climb, mount (?)," following= *tff Wb* 5, 412/11for ident., see Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 58, n. 55but see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 305, n. 1733, who trans. "to be disturbed"

dtf[∞]

v.t. (?) "to climb, mount" (?)

= *tff* v.t. & it. "to overwhelm (walls), mount, rise" *Wb* 5, 411-12or =? *ddf* v.it. "to shudder, stand on end" *Wb* 5, 634/4-6vs. Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962) p. 80, who read w. preceding *d* as *Øddtf* "minority">? *ḏwxb* "to be, make small" *CD* 841b, *KHWb* 473, *DELC* 351aor ~? *ḏoxḏex* "slaughter" *CD* 842b, *KHWb* 474, *DELC* 351b, doubted by *KHWb* 474, n. 1or *ḏoxḏex* < *ktkt* "to beat" *Wb* 5, 146, as *KHWb* 474, *DELC* 351b~? *dtf* "to overflow, pour out," precedingfor discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 72, n. 287

R P Serpot, 5/9

**dtf.t**

n. "worm" (EG 688)

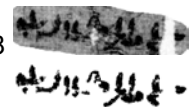
dtmy[∞]

n.f. "heap, pile"

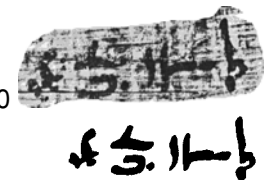
→reading?

= *ddm.t* *Wb* 5, 634~? *ddb* "to gather" *Wb* 5, 632, & *dmd* "to join together" *Wb* 5, 457, as *KHWb* 437= *xdmε* "heap" (of grain) *CD* 792b, *ČED* 321, *KHWb* 437, *DELC* 332bvs. Raymond, *JEA* 60 (1974) 194, who read *Ødmīy* "papyrus roll" (s.v. *dm^c* EG 679 & above)

E P Fitzhugh 3, 1/8

in PN **Ta-dtm[∞]**for additional exx., var., & discussion, see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 132, n. 46

P P Berlin 3116, 20



P P Louvre 3440 IB, 6



dt̥n(?)[∞] n.m. a type of vase or liquid (?)
or? read *btn*

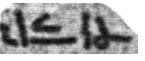
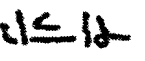
unread by Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957)

e_☞? O MH 4359, 11 

unread by Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957)

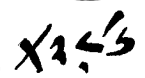
☞e_☞? O MH 4359, 12 

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 161, who read *d^c* a type of liquid drug (= *Wb* 5, 535/11)

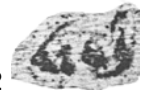
R P Vienna 6257, 15/12 (& 8/17) 


dt̥h v. "to pierce" (EG 688)

dt̥h v.t. "to imprison"
= EG 688-89
= *ddh* *Wb* 5, 635

P P Cairo 30605, 1/17 
e_☞ 

~ O *ⲁⲧⲁⲓ(ⲁⲥ?)* v.t. "to imprison" (?) or n. "prison" (?) *CD* 792b, *ČED* 321, *KHWb* 437,

P P Cairo 30606, 1/22 
e_☞ 

DEL 332b; Kasser, *Compléments* (1964) p.110a

~? *ⲁⲱⲧⲓ* v.it. "to fail, cease" *CD* 792b, *KHWb* 437, as *CD* 792b

P P Lille 29, 17 
e_☞ 

in compounds

rmṭ.w r-wn-nṣw dth "men who were imprisoned" (EG 689)

dth (n) *ṛpy n ntr* "to be imprisoned in a temple" (P P Cairo 30605, 1/17)

≅? ἱεροῦ ἐγκατόχος "recluse (of a temple)" LSJ 471a, s.v. ἐγκατόχος

vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 33, n. 1 to l. 17, who took as separate conditions "imprisoned or (taking refuge) in a temple"

var.

dth (n) *ṛpy* (P P Cairo 30606, 1/22-23)

dth (n) *ṛpy.w* (P P Lille 29, 17)

dth (r) *pṣy=k dth* "imprisoned in your prison" (EG 689)

(**dth**)

n.m. "prison, imprisonment"

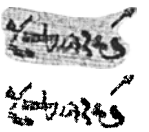
= *ddḥw Wb* 5, 635/13

"prison"

P O Hor 19, 23



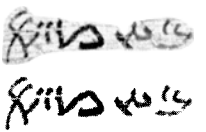
P P Ox Griff 24, 9



var.

? **d-hr-hy** (?)[∞]

P P Berlin 13381[≈], 14



so Kaplony-Heckel, *Fs. Berl. Mus.* (1974) p. 297, n. gg

w. extended meaning

?; **dth.w** n.pl. "cells" (?)[∞] poetic expression for squares of game board

R S Moschion, D2/11



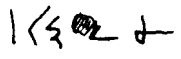
so Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 14, n. tt, who ident. w. ^R S. Moschion, G1/4 σελίδες

= σελίδιον "column of papyrus or mathematical table" LSJ 1590a

= σελίς "junction, cross-piece" LSJ 1590b, l.2

e K? <+

but Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980) 138, copied
& read dq.w "ends," above

 e R S Moschion, D2/11 

in compounds

nb(.t) dth "mistress of confinement" (P/R G Thebes 3445, 13)

dth (r) p3y=k dth "imprisoned in your prison" (EG 689)

in phrases

in r bnr n p3 dth "to release from custody" (EG 689)

dth hbr p3 ir=w n=y "imprisonment & oppression is that which has been done to me" (P P 'Onch, 4/19)

dd

n. "head" (EG 673)

dd

in PN T-dd, var. of T-dy (Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/17 [2000] 1354-55)

dd[∞]

n.m. "sparrow"

P P Berlin 8278, 2/6 

MSWb 25, 138 & HT 400

= *tt Wb* 5, 413/14

= *xx* CD 798b, *ČED* 323, *KHWb* 441 & 573, *DELC* 333b

≡ στρουθός "sparrow" LSJ 1655b

P P Cairo 30758, 3 (& 2, 5, 8) 

ddy

n.m. "enemy"

= EG 692

= *d3d3* "enemy" *Wb* 5, 532-33

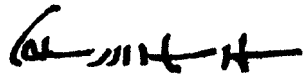
<? *drdr* "foreigner" *Wb* 5, 604

= *xx* CD 799b, *ČED* 323, *KHWb* 441, *DELC* 333b

w. extended meaning

"hostility, enmity"[∞]

see Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 215, n. 36

e R P Insinger, 10/19 

in compounds

ir ddy[∞] "to make (someone) hostile"

see Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 215, n. 36

e R P Insinger, 26/4 

ỉry **ddy** "enemy," under ỉry "companion," above

in phrases

nt ỉr p3y=f **ddy** "who is over his enemy" royal epithet (EG 692)

r **ddy** r ỉpr [n=f] (EG 692)

ddy

v. "to run" (EG 693)

in compounds

ỉr **ddy** "to run" (EG 693)

p3 nt **ddy** n. "run away" (EG 693)

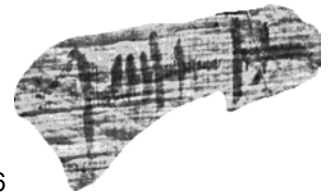
rmt ỉs3y **dd** "many people run" (EG 693)

rh **dd** "to know how to run" (EG 693)

ddy(?)[∞]

n.(?) "flame" (?)

E P Cairo 31167 vo, 6



→hc?

MSWb 25, 144

~? 𓂏𓂏, B𓂏𓂏 "to roast, bake" CD 843a, ČED 341, KHWb 475, DELC 351b

< kk EG 568

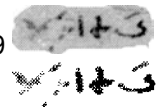
ø**ddtf**

in

reread as phrase **d dtf** "saying, 'Mount! (?)'"; see under **dtf** "to climb, mount (?)," above

discussed by Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962), who trans. as n. "minority"; & Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 72, n. 287

R P Serpot, 5/9



Days of the Month

N.B.: The following writings of numerals in dates are restricted to writings whose forms differ in some significant way from those presented in EG 707-12 & of which the reading is at least reasonably certain. Entries with the notation "in sequential list" are part of a sequence of at least one other consecutive date.

N.B.: Many scribes wrote only one sign which can be interpreted as the end of the writing of the name of the month or as the separate word *sw* "day"; unless there was a compelling reason to read the word *sw* "day" separately, this sign was identified as the end of the writing of the name of the month and was included in the copies in "Months." In such cases, the writing is included in "Days of the Month" under the heading (*sw*) (+) number. Readers should check originals in any case where they think that there is a passage where we have misdivided the date formula. For examples of writings which have been interpreted as writings of a group "season name + *sw* 'day'," see variants in EG and the entries for the names of the seasons (*ḥ.t*, *pr.t*, *šmw*).

sw 1e  P O Leiden 435, x+3 (& x+4)**sw 2**R O Leiden 170, 6 
e 

var.

(sw) 2R O IFAO 462, 1 
e **sw 3**

see also *sw* 3 "day 3" under *hrw* 5 (*n*) *ḥb* "5 epagomenal days" (lit., "5 days of festival")
under *hrw* "day," above

in sequential list

R O Bodleian 594, 2/9 (& 1/9) 
e  R O Leiden 437, 1 

for this & the 3 following writings of *sw* 3, cf. certain writings of 3 in *sw* 23

in ^P P. Berlin 13564, 28, ^P P. Brook 37.1839A, 6, ^P P. Cairo 59102, 15,
^P O. Pisa 131, 2, ^P O. Pisa 278, x+4, ^P O. Pisa 806, 6, ^P P. Rylands 40,
 D/5 (& 6), & ^P P. SI 4 338 vo, 17, quoted below

vs. Bresciani et al., *SCO* 25 (1976), who read *sw* 14(?)

vs. Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), who read *sw* 7

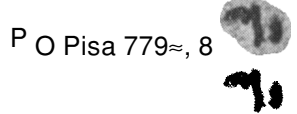
var.
(sw) 3

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), & Griffith in Adler et al., *Adler Papyri* (1939),
 who read *sw* 9

sw 4

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read *sw* 6
 for the reading of this & other writings with an element resembling
 alphabetic *s* or the man-with-hand-to-mouth determinative, cf.
 certain writings of *sw* 24, *sw* 27, & *sw* 28 in ^R P. Tebt Botti 4,
 quoted below

^P O Pisa 779≈, 8



^P O Pisa 334, 1



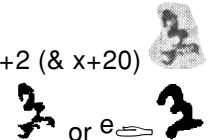
e_⊃^P O Pisa 693≈, 1



^P S Vienna Kunst 82, 21



^P P Adler 17, x+2 (& x+20)



e_⊃^P O Leiden 247, 2/1



e_⊃^{P/R} O Bodleian 469, 8



var.

(sw) 4**sw 5**

see also *sw 5* "day 5" under *hrw 5 (n) ḥb* "5 epagomenal days" (lit., "5 days of festival")
under *hrw* "day," above

in sequential list

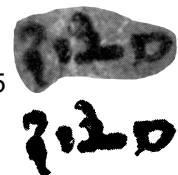
R O Leiden 18, 5

e  .e  R? O Leiden 82, x+4

P O Ash JEA 54, 5

e  P P Berlin 23571, x+9e  P O BM 29737, 5

P O Ash 26, 5

e  P O BM 12596, 3e  P O BM 12596, 11e  P O Leiden 122, 4

e_⌋P O Louvre 7988, 3a 

P T Stras 13, 5 
 or e_⌋  or e_⌋ 

P P Turin 6077A, 14 


R O Leiden 216, 6 
e_⌋ 

var.

(sw) 5

P P Berlin 13579, 17 



P P Heid 737e, 1 
e_⌋ 

in phrases

ibt 4 *šmw* *ʿrqy* **sw** 5[∞] "fourth month of summer, day 30 (+) day 5 (i.e., the 5th epagomenal day)";

see under *hrw* "day," above

hrw 5 *ḥb* (**sw**) 5 "5th epagomenal day"; see under *hrw* "day," above

sw 6

for *swn.t* "sixth day festival," see above

e_⌋P O BM 20061, 6 

see Jasnow, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 272, n. to l. 7
vs. Raymond, *CdE* 43 (1968), who read *ky* "other"

in sequential list

var.

(sw) 6

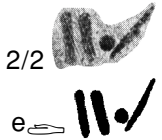
sw 7

in sequential list

P P Cairo 50127, 7



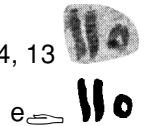
P O Leiden 97, 2/2



R O IFAO 404+445, 1



R O Leiden 324, 13



R P Carlsberg 1, 2/44



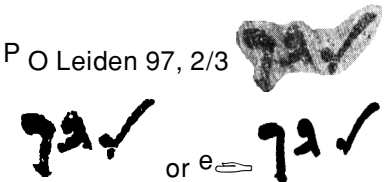
e P P Berlin 15598, 2/5



e P O BM 25306, 3b



P O Leiden 97, 2/3



vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), who read *sw* 17

in sequential list

vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), who read *sw* 17

var.

(**sw**) 7

e_⊃P O UCL *Tempeleide* 201, 4

e_⊃? O MH 904, 8

e_⊃R O Leiden 193, x+2

R O MH 1745, 5

e_⊃

P O Berlin 770, 2

e_⊃

P P Berlin 13568, 11

P O Bodl 269, 1

e_⊃

P P Heid 742c, 1

e_⊃

in sequential list

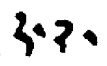
P O Pisa 360 conc, x+5 

vs. Bresciani et al., *SCO* 21 (1972), who read *sw* 17

sw 8

e  P/R O Ash 18, 2 

in sequential list

e  R O BM 12427[≈], 1/4 

sw 9

e  P L Berlin 17327, 1 

P O Leiden 94, 1/12 

e  

e  P O Leiden 102 vo, x+3 (ed.'s x+10) 

P O Pisa 432, 6 

e  P O Stras 775, 7 

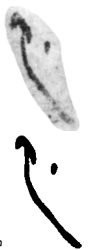
R O Leiden 11, 8 

e  

e  R O Leiden 158, 3 

R O Leiden 216, 4 (of upside down text)
e  

R O Leiden 216, 5
e  

R O Leiden 422, x+8
e  

e  R O MH 485, 4 

e  R O MH 2548, 6 

var.

(sw) 9

R O IFAO 828, 3 

sw 10

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966), who took as part of *pr.t*

var.

(sw) 10

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *FuB* 10 (1968), who took as part of *šmw*

sw 11

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966), who took as part of *pr.t*

in sequential list

in sequential list

e  3

P O Berlin 8758, 6 

e  10

P O MH 903, 3 

e  1

e  P O Berlin 6561, 11 

e  P O Bodl 58, 3 

e  P O Bodl 1265, 2 

P O Berlin 8758, 2b 

e  1/2

e  P O Leiden 155, x+6 

P O Leiden 231, 1/4 

e  

P P Lille 110 vo, 3/13 



e  P O Louvre 10322, 9 

e  P O Louvre 10322, 13 

R O Berlin 6243, 1  

e  

R O Leiden 8, 4 

e  

var.

(sw) 11

e  P O Louvre 10326, 3 

sw 12

in sequential list

P P BM 10856 App. B, 3

e  P O Bodl 1074, 3

P O Leiden 97, 2/9

e 

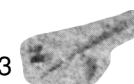
P O Leiden 231, 1/5

e 

P P Ox Griff 57, 1



P O Pisa 460 conc, x+3

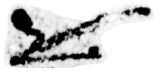
 R P Berlin 15685, 7

var.

(sw) 12

sw 13

in sequential list

e  3, 1/2e  P P Berlin 13569, 24 e  P P Berlin 15611 vo, 14 e  P O BM 5734, 4 e  E/P P Berlin 15811 vo, 2 e  P O Leiden 103, 3 P O Leiden 231, 1/6 e  e  ? O MH 3259, 5 R O MH 4050, 5 e  e  R O MH 4183, 5 e  R O Stras 1181, 2 

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *sw 16*

for this & the 3 following writings of *sw 13*, cf. certain writings of 3 in *sw 23*
 in ^P P. Berlin 13564, 28, ^P P. Brook 37.1839A, 6, ^P P. Cairo 59102, 15,
^P O. Pisa 131, 2, ^P O. Pisa 278, x+4, ^P O. Pisa 806, 6, ^P P. Rylands 40,
 D/5 (& 6), & ^P P. SI 4 338 vo, 17, quoted below

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *sw 17*

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *sw 12*

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide* (1963), who read *sw 12*

var.

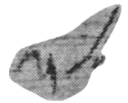
(sw) 13

sw 14

^R O Zurich 1846, 5



^P P Ox Griff 19, 10



^P P Ox Griff 40, 27



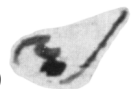
^P P Ox Griff 60, 1



e ^{P/R} O Stras 53, 3



^P P Berlin 23562, 19



vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read *sw 16*

for the reading of this & other writings with an element resembling alphabetic *s* or the man-with-hand-to-mouth determinative, cf. certain writings of *sw 24*, *sw 27*, & *sw 28* in ^R P. Tebt Botti 4, quoted below

vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 29 (1980), who read *sw 17*

for the reading of this & other writings with an element resembling alphabetic *s* or the man-with-hand-to-mouth determinative, cf. certain writings of *sw 24*, *sw 27*, & *sw 28* in ^R P. Tebt Botti 4, quoted below

in sequential list

P O Ash 21, 5

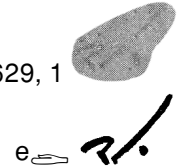


e

e P O BM 19518, 2



P O IFAO 629, 1



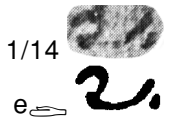
e

P O Leiden 231, 1/7



e

P O Leiden 94, 1/14



e

e P T Heid 13, 5



P O Hor 22, 3



in sequential list

P P OI 19447, 7

e P/R O BM 31677, 11

e P? O MH 4269, 4

e R O Leiden 19, 4

e R O Leiden 56, 5

e R O Leiden 193, x+6

e R O MH 2594, 4

e R O MH 1602, 4

e R O Berlin 1660, 7

vs. Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954), who read *sw 16*
for the reading of this & other writings with an element resembling

alphabetic *s* or the man-with-hand-to-mouth determinative, cf.
certain writings of *sw* 24, *sw* 27, & *sw* 28 in ^R P. Tebt Botti 4,
quoted below

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide* (1963), who read *sw* 12
for the reading of this & other writings with an element resembling
alphabetic *s* or the man-with-hand-to-mouth determinative, cf.
certain writings of *sw* 24, *sw* 27, & *sw* 28 in ^R P. Tebt Botti 4,
quoted below

var.

(sw) 14

vs. Lüddeckens in Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Texte* (1968), who read *sw* 12

for the reading of this & other writings with an element resembling
alphabetic *s* or the man-with-hand-to-mouth determinative, cf.
certain writings of *sw* 24, *sw* 27, & *sw* 28 in ^R P. Tebt Botti 4,
quoted below

sw 15

in sequential list

e  ^R O Stras 169, 3 

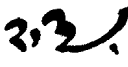
^P O IFAO 228, 6 

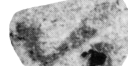
e  

^P P Cologne 2411, 1 

e  

e  ^P O MH 1258, 3 

e  ^P O Bodl 704, 4 

^P O Leiden 231, 1/8 

e  

in sequential list

P P OI 19447, 8



𐎢𐎠

P/R O BM 12602, 12



e 𐎢𐎠 12/1

𐎢 P Berlin 7058B, 1



𐎢𐎠 1/1

var.

(sw) 15

e 𐎢 R O MH 502, 3

𐎢𐎠

sw 16

e 𐎢 P O BM 19795, x+9

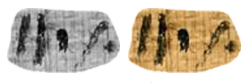
𐎢𐎠

P P Cairo 30618B, 9/1



𐎢𐎠

P P Heid 725, 19



e 𐎢𐎠 11/1

in sequential list

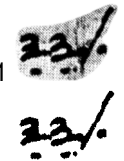
P P OI 19447, 8



e P O Stras 1521, 2



P P Tebt 227 vo, 1



e ? G Wadi Ham 34, 1



var.

(sw) 16

e P O Bodl 947, 4



R P Carlsberg 1, 3/10

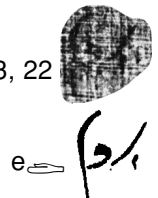


R P Carlsberg 1a, 3/14



sw 17

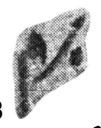
P P Berlin 13513, 22



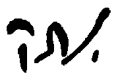
e_☞P O BM 31955, 3 

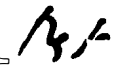
e_☞P O Cambridge, 3 

e_☞P O Leiden 229, 1 

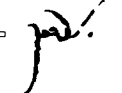
P O Leiden 283, 3 

e_☞ 

e_☞P/R O Stras 843, 2 

 R P Berlin 6857~, 1/1  
e_☞ 

reading confirmed by Greek text; see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 154-55

R P Berlin 8139,1 (& 11)  
e_☞ 

e_☞R O BM 12614, 3 

R O Leiden 216, 2


 e 

R O Leiden 324, 11


 e 
e  R O MH 521, 6

e  R O MH 2639, 4


var.

(sw) 17

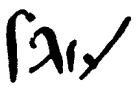
e  P Berlin 13581, x+13

e  P Berlin 15501, 3

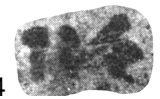
e  P Berlin 15612, x+26


sw 18

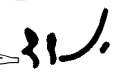
in sequential list

e  P P Berlin 23629, 11e  P O BM 5690, 3e  P O UCL *Tempeleide* 49, 3e  P O Berlin 6170, 2e  P P Berlin 23586 vo, 8e  P O BM 5787, 12

P O Leiden 231, 2/4

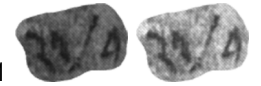
e e  R O Berlin 6570, 4

R O MH 3226, 5

e 

in sequential list

R Camel Bone Pisa 2, B1/1



22/4

e R O Stras 1645, 3a

22/4

var.

(sw) 18

E/P P Berlin 15515, x+17



e 22

e P P Berlin 23622, x+23

22/4

P O Cologne 78, 4



e A

or read sw 16; see Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977) 110, n. mm

P P Louvre 3334, 31



22/4

in phrase

wpr.t n sw 18 r p3 nt w^cb "(the) provisions of day 18 for the sanctuary" (R? O MH 4033, 6)

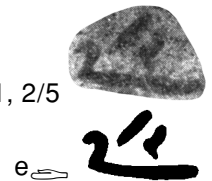
sw 19

e P P Berlin 15700 vo, 2/1

22/4

in sequential list

P O Leiden 231, 2/5



e

e P O BM 5778, 4



e P O BM 20091, x+13



e P G Saqqara 1, 2 (& 1)



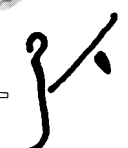
e P O Bodl 266, 16



P T Stras 14, 3



e



in sequential list

e R O BM 12427~, 1/8



var.

(sw) 19

sw 20

in sequential list

var.

(sw) 20

e_⌞R O BM 19524, 3 

e_⌞P L Berlin 17327, 1 

e_⌞R O DelM Malinine S2 14, 1 

e_⌞P O Leiden 202 vo, 2 

P O Leiden 231, 2/6 
e_⌞ 

e_⌞R O Berlin 6570, 6 

R O Uppsala 941, 4 


e_⌞P P Berlin 15500~, 2 

e_⌞P O Stras 39, 2 

sw 21

P P Berlin 3115A, 2/10

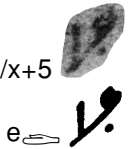


e P O BM 19349, 2



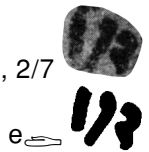
in sequential list

P O Leiden 203 vo, 1/x+5



in sequential list

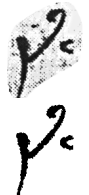
P O Leiden 231, 2/7



e R O Berlin 6271, 2



R P Harkness, 6/32



e R O MH 463, 6



e R O Stras 662, 2



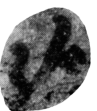
var.

(sw) 21

sw 22

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read *sw 21* w. ?

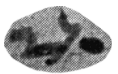
in sequential list

e  P O BM 5698, 2 P O Ash JEA 54, 2 
e  P O Ash 34, 4 e  P O BM 5773, 4 e  P O BM 23363, 4 e  P O Leiden 69, 4 P O Leiden 231, 2/8 e  P O MH 508, 6 


vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read sw 29

P P Ox Griff 74, 1 


e R O BM 5683, 7 

R O Bodl 949, 4 


R P Harkness, 2/14 


e R O MH 119, 4 

e R O MH 2880, 11 

var.

(sw) 22

P P Berlin 15516, 24 


e P P Berlin 23585 vo, x+7 

so Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

sw 23

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read sw 24; in sequential list

in sequential list

P P Mich 3199, 14

e 

e  P O Ol 6955, 2

 e  P O Pisa 167, 4

R O Leiden 15, 4

e 

P O Leiden 231, 3/1

e 

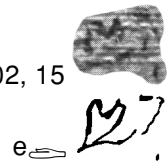
e  P O Leiden 234, 3

P P Berlin 13564, 28

P P Brook 37.1839A, 6

reading confirmed by Greek text; see Pestman, PLB 20 (1980) pp. 49-50

P P Cairo 59102, 15



e 127.

in sequential list

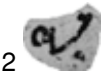
P P Rylands 40, D/5 (& 6)



127.

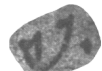
in sequential list

P O Pisa 131, 2



127.

P O Pisa 278, x+4



127.

P O Pisa 278, x+5



127.

vs. Bresciani, *EVO* 1 (1978), who read *sw* 22; in sequential list

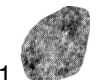
P O Pisa 806, 6



127.

N.B.: Bresciani read the *sw* 22 of P O. Pisa 806, 2 as *sw* 28

R O IFAO 77, 1



e  37R O IFAO 309, 1 e  37.e  ? O MH 904, 2 37.

var.

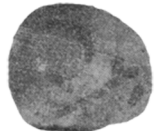
(sw) 23

 R P Carlsberg 9≈, 2/13 

37

P P SI 4 338 vo, 17 e  37

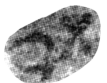
sw 24

P O Brussels 362, 4 

37.

in sequential list

P O Leiden 203 vo, 2/2


 e 𓂏𓂛

in sequential list

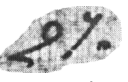
e 𓂏 P O Leiden 234, 3



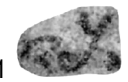
P O Pisa 296, x+3


 e 𓂏𓂛

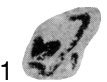
R P Berlin 23503B, 7


 e 𓂏𓂛

R O IFAO 305, 1


 e 𓂏𓂛

R O IFAO 820, 1


 e 𓂏𓂛

e 𓂏 R O Leiden 477, 2/4



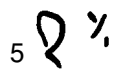
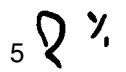
in sequential list

var.

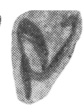
(sw) 24

sw 25

R O MH 140, 7 
e 

e  R O MH 4081, 5 

 R P Tebt Botti 4, 2 

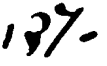

P O Berlin 9650, 3  


R O Leiden 20, 8 
e 

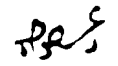
R O Uppsala 668, 8 


in sequential list

e  E/P P Berlin 23603 vo, 2/18 

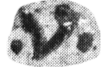
e  P O Bodl 266, 4 

or read *sw 28*; see Jasnow, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 276, n. to l. 16

P P Cairo 50127, 16 


or read *sw 28*; see Jasnow, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 280, n. to l. 12

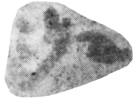
P P Cairo 50127 vo, 12 


P O Leiden 94, 1/11 
e  

in sequential list

P O Leiden 203 vo, 2/2 
e  .? 

in sequential list

P O Leiden 231, 3/2 
e  

in sequential list

P O Pisa 131, 1



P P Lille 98, 1/1



in sequential list

P P Lille 110 vo, 1/4



vs. de Cenival, MIFAO 104 (1980), who read sw 5; in sequential list

P P Lille 110 vo, 6/4



e P O Stras 260, 3



in sequential list

R P Harkness 2/14 (& 3/16, 5/12)



see Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 83, n. to 5/8; in sequential list

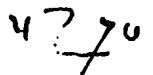
in sequential list

var.

(sw) 25

sw 26

in sequential list

e R O Leiden 158, 2 

R P Louvre 3229, 5/8 

R P Tebt Botti 4, 3 

P P Cairo Zenon 59111, 13 
e 

e R O Leiden 54, 3 

P O Leiden 281, 3 
e 

e P O Vienna 202, 2b 

P P Lille 110 vo, 1/5 

vs. de Cenival, MIFAO 104 (1980), who read sw 25; in sequential list

 P Lille 110 vo, 6/5

P O MMA 21.2.123, 1

P O Pisa 541 conv, 1/2

R O Berlin 6376, 4 (ed.'s 3 [sic!])

R P Berlin 15593≈, 16

R P Harkness 2/14

in sequential list

in sequential list

𐎗𐎛𐎟

R O IFAO 120, 1 

𐎗𐎛𐎟

R P Louvre 3229, 5/9 

𐎗𐎛𐎟

R O MH 1768, 5 

e  𐎗𐎛𐎟

 R P Carlsberg 1a, 3/4 

𐎗𐎛𐎟

in sequential list

 R P Tebt Botti 4, 4 

𐎗𐎛𐎟

var.

(sw) 26

e  P O Bodl 784, 3 

e  R O MH 502, 4 

sw 27

P P Berlin 23601, 9

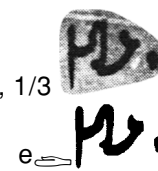


e P O BM 5782, 4 27

e P O BM 12621, 5 27

e P? O BM 19629, 1 27

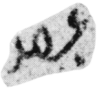
P O Leiden 118, 1/3



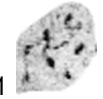
P P Ox Griff 17, 16



P O Pisa 256, 2


 bmr

P O Pisa 296, x+1


 e bmr

e P/R O Stras 1399, 4

e bmr

R P Berlin 23503, 8


 e bmr

e R O BM 25886, 3

bmr

R O MH 117, 5


 e bmr

R O MH 4063, 5

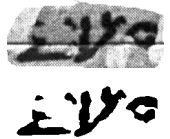

 e bmr

in sequential list

var.

(sw) 27

𐎠 R P Tebt Botti 4, 5



e P O Berlin 14827, 4



e P P Berlin 23602, 12



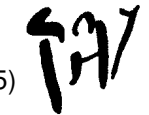
e P P Berlin 23615b, x+22



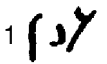
e P O BM 20049, 2



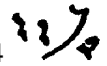
e P O BM 25477 vo, 4 (ed.'s 15)



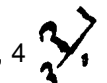
e ? O Louvre 9090, 1



e P O Berlin 19976, 4



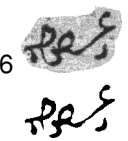
e P O BM 5754, 4



sw 28

or read sw 25; see Jasnow, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 276, n. to l. 16

P P Cairo 50127, 16



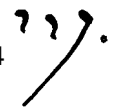
or read *sw 25*; see Jasnow, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 280, n. to l. 12

P P Cairo 50127 vo, 12



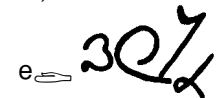
in sequential list

e P O Leiden 234, 4



in sequential list

R O IFAO 608, 3



e R O MH 891, 5



R O MH 2577, 3

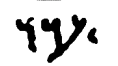


e R O MH 4546, 5



in sequential list

R P Tebt Botti 4, 6



var.

(sw) 28

in sequential list

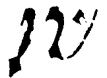
E P Saq Userkaf, 2/1



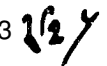
P P Berlin 15521, 10



e P P Berlin 23644 vo, x+8



e P O BM 25673, 3



e P O BM 25673 vo, 4 (ed.'s 14)



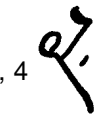
e E P Berlin 13540, 9



e



e P P Berlin 6406, 4

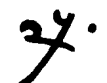


e P O BM 31907, 3



sw 29

in sequential list

e  P O Leiden 234, 4 P O Uppsala 772, 2 e  P O Uppsala 772, 7 e  R Bowl BM 57370 e   R P Carlsberg 9[≈], 2/3 R O IFAO 106, 1 e  

e  R O Leiden 29, 4e  R? O Leiden 438, 1/3

R O MH 2809, 8

e 

in sequential list

 R P Tebt Botti 4, 7

var.

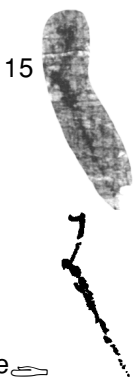
(sw) 29

P P Berlin 13543, 12



e

P P Berlin 15637~, 15



e

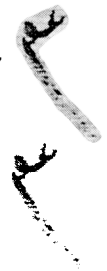
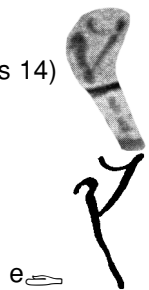
P P Berlin 13565, 13



e

e  P Berlin 23614, x+12e  P O BM 31263, 3e  P O Leiden 279, 2

P P Ox Griff 31, 7

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966), who read *sw 19*P O Stras 117[≈] vo, 3 (ed.'s 14)

R O IFAO 297, 1



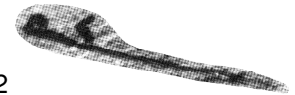
in sequential list

R O IFAO 608, 4



written w. regular numbers (not date numbers)

R G G Teir 101, 2



vs. Devauchelle in Devauchelle & Wagner, *Gebel Teir* (1984), who read sw 9

e 



sw 30 (= sw ʿrqy)

e  P O BM 30250, 12a



P P SI 4 336, 21



e 



e  R O BM 31449, 6



e  R O Stras 1832, 2



var.

cf. the abbreviated hieroglyphic writing under *Wb* 1, 212/8; in sequential list

 R P Tebt Botti 4, 8



(sw) 30

R O Leiden 216, 7



e

R O MH 461, 7



e

in phrases

ibt 4 šmw rgy sw 5[∞] "fourth month of summer, day 30 (+) day 5 (i.e., the 5th epagomenal day)";
 see under *hrw* "day," above

š^c ḥsb.t 28.t ibt 2 pr.t rgy "by regnal year 28, month two of winter, last day" (P P Ox Griff 58, 12)

Months

N.B.: Many scribes wrote only one sign which can be interpreted as the end of the writing of the name of the month or as the separate word *sw* "day"; unless there was a compelling reason to read the word *sw* "day" separately, this sign was identified as the end of the writing of the name of the month and was included in the copies in this file. In such cases, the writing is included in "Days of the Month" under the heading (*sw*) (+) number. Readers should check originals in any case where they think that there is a passage where we have misdivided the date formula. For examples of writings which have been interpreted as writings of a group "season name + *sw* 'day'," see variants in EG and the entries for the names of the seasons (*ḥ.t*, *pr.t*, *šmw*).

ḥbt 1 ḥ.t/tpy ḥ.t "month 1 of inundation"

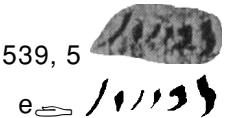
= *Dḥwty* "Thoth" *Wb* 5, 606/2; see Parker, *Calendars* (1950) p. 45

= **Θοογτ** name of first month of year *CD* 462a, *ČED* 206, *KHWb* 261, *DELC* 58a

= Σεβαστός LSJ 1587b; see Rea, *Oxy. P.* 55 (1988) 12, n. 1, & under *Sbst*, above
see also (*p3*) *ḥbt nt ḥw(y)* "the august month," under *ḥbt* "month," above

?

E P Berlin 13539, 5



ⲙⲉⲧ? O Bodl 300, 1/2

eⲉP P Berlin 13550 vo, 20

eⲉP O BM 5708, 3

eⲉP O BM 12574, 2

eⲉP O BM 31960, 3

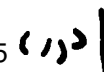
P P Turin 6088, 18

P O Hor 3, 13

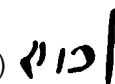
P O Pisa 69 conv, 1/1



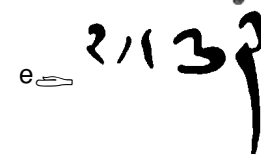
e P O Berlin 6176, 5



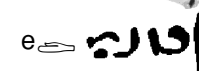
e P O BM 25477 vo, 4 (ed.'s 15)



P O Uppsala 611, 8



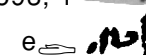
P P Rylands 36, 15



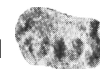
e P O Stras 137~, 14



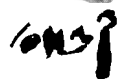
P P Berlin 13593, 1

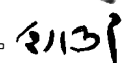


P O Leiden 97, 2/1



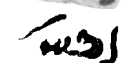
e⇒P O Leiden 103, 4 

P P Berlin 3115A, 2/2 (& 2/3) 


P P Berlin 13381≈, 19 
 e⇒ 

e⇒P O BM 20091, x+13 

P P Ox Griff 17, 16 


P O Pisa 755 conv, x+14 


vs. Erichsen, ZÄS 87 (1962), who read *tpy pr.t* "month 1 of winter," below

P P Berlin 13638, 8 (& 5) 


P P Hamburg 1, 1/4 


P P Ox Griff 38, 3



P P Ox Griff 52, 9



P P Cairo 30619, 1/5

e  

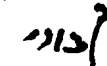
P P Cairo 50127, 3



P P Ox Griff 56, 12

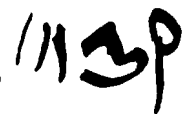
e  R O MH 2639, 5e  R O BM 21426, 6

R O Ash 3, 2 (& 3, 4)





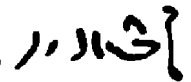
R M Stras 234, 1



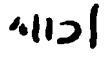
e 



R M Leiden Pap Inst 4, 1



e 



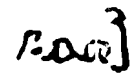
e  R O BM 31449, 5



e  R O Bodl 668, 2



R P Berlin 23503A, 8



in

reread *tpy pr.t* "month 1 of winter," below

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 172, & Lippert & Schentuleit, *Dime* 2 (#7)(2006) p. 54, n. to l. 8
vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971)

in phrase

r-h p3 gy n pn^c n ibt 1 3h.t "in accordance w. the changing of month 1 of inundation
(i.e., the alternation of service in month 1 between the two men mentioned in the document)"
(P P Brook 37.1781, 9)

ibt 2 3h.t "month 2 of inundation"

= *P3-n-ʿlp.t* "Paophi" *Wb* 1, 68/6; see Parker, *Calendars* (1950) p. 45

= ΠΔΟΠΕ name of second month of year CD 266b, ČED 126, *KHWb* 149, *DELC* 161a

= Σωτήρ LSJ 1751a, III; see Rea, *Oxy. P.* 55 (1988) 12, n. 2



E P Berlin 13571, 1



e 

E P OI 17481, 1

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𐎓𐎔𐎕𐎗

e P P Berlin 15523, x+18

𐎓𐎔𐎕𐎗

P P Turin 6110, 1

𐎓𐎔𐎕𐎗

𐎓𐎔𐎕𐎗

e P O Vienna 202, 2

𐎓𐎔𐎕𐎗

e P O Bodl 1219, 4

𐎓𐎔𐎕𐎗

e P O BM 66257, 2

𐎓𐎔𐎕𐎗

P O Uppsala 608, 6

𐎓𐎔𐎕𐎗

e 𐎓𐎔𐎕𐎗

e P O BM 26101, 3

𐎓𐎔𐎕𐎗

e P O Stras 282, 3

𐎓𐎔𐎕𐎗

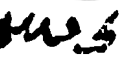
P P Berlin 13543, 10

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𐎓𐎔𐎕𐎗

?

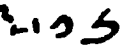
P P Turin 6077A, 14 (& 15)

eP O UCL 201, 4



eP O Stras 775, 6



eP O BM 20319, 2



eP O Louvre 7863, 4



eP O Louvre 8116, 4



P O Stras 117~, 6



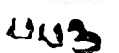
e



eP P Berlin 23602 vo, 8



P P Ox Griff 22, 7



eP P Berlin 23656, x+2



eP P Berlin 23615b, x+22



P O Pisa 527, 7 (& 1)



e₃? O Bodl 300, 1/3

P O Uppsala 884, 6

P T Zurich 1894, 5

P O Leiden 94, 1/4

e₃P O Bodl 538~, 3

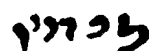
e₃P O Bodl 553, 10

P P Brussels 6032, 1/1

P P Brooklyn 37.1839A, 7

P P Brooklyn 37.1839B, 6

e₃P P Berlin 23624, x+11

e  P O Ash 794, 3 

P O Pisa 450B conc, 2/x+7 



P O Pisa 541 conv, 2/1 



 P P Ox Griff 17, 8 



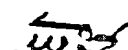
P P Cairo 30619, 4 

e 

P P Ox Griff 17, 25 



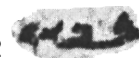
 P P Ox Griff 50, 11 

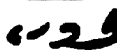


for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Dem. Texte* (1968) pp. 34-35, n. 2

P P Cologne 2412, 1 

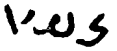
e 

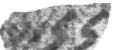
P/R O MH 1456, 2 

e 

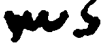
e  P/R O Bodl 469, 1 

R? O Bodl 594, 1/8 

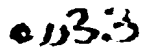

e  R O Berlin 6148, 6 

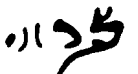
R O IFAO 828, 4 
e  

R O IFAO 312, 1 
e  

R O Uppsala 1441, 5 


e  R O DelM Malinine, 3 

 R P Carlsberg 9~, 2/2 
e  

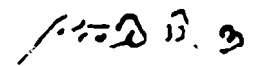
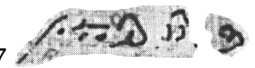
R O Leiden 157, 2/1 
e  

R P Carlsberg 1a, 3/2 


?

in

𐎢𐎠 P Berlin 23503B, 7



reread *ibt 2 pr.t* "month 2 of winter," below

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 172, & Lippert & Schentuleit, *Dime 2* (#7)(2006) p. 54, n. to l. 8

vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971)

ibt 3 3h.t "month 3 of inundation"

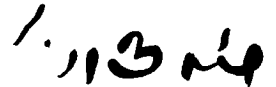
= *H.t-Hr* "Hathor" *Wb* 3, 5/12; see Parker, *Calendars* (1950) p. 45

= **𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠** name of third month of year CD 728a, ČED 303, *KHWb* 401 & 570, *DELC* 317a

= Νέος Σεβαστός LSJ Suppl. 104a, s.v., νέος; see Rea, *Oxy. P.* 55 (1988) 12, n. 3

see also (*p3*) *ibt n m3y nt hwy* "(the) new august month," under *ibt* "month," above

e 𐎢𐎠? O Bodl 300, 1/4



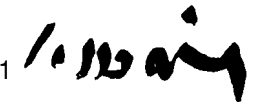
e 𐎢𐎠? O MH 904, 1



e 𐎢𐎠 E P Berlin 23593, x+9



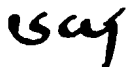
e 𐎢𐎠 E P Berlin 23698, 1



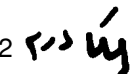
E P Louvre 2430F, 1



e 𐎢𐎠 P O UCL 49, 3

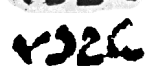


e 𐎢𐎠 P O Berlin 6176, 2



?; so Botti, *Archivio* (1967)

P P Turin 6095, 1



in phrase *hsb.t 4.t ibt 3 3h.t* "regnal year 4, month 3 of inundation"

P P Berlin 13579, 17


 months

P P Berlin 13568, 11


 months
e  P O Heid 739, 6

months

e  P O Berlin 9457, 3

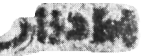
months

P P Berlin 13538 vo, 11


e 

months

P O Leiden 94, 1/9

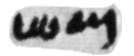

e 

months

e  P O Leiden 287 vo, x+8 (ed. x+19)

months

P P Marseille 297, 3



months

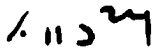
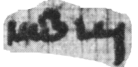
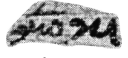
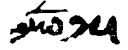
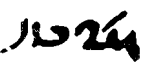
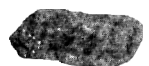
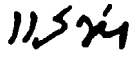
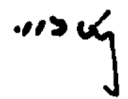
e  P P Berlin 23561, x+19

months

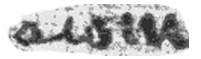
e  P O Leiden 298, 2

months

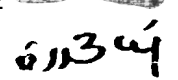
?

e  P O Bodl 293, 6 e  P O Leiden 69, 4 e  P O Leiden 87, 1 e  P O MMA 21.2.121, 16 P P Reinach 4,12 
P P Turin 6074B, 9 
P P Ox Griff 71, 21 
R? O Bodl 594, 2/12 
R O IFAO 335, 3 
e  e  R O Leiden 54, 3 

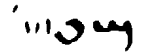
R P Carlsberg 1a, 3/4




R P Carlsberg 9≈, 2/2

e R O Bodl 404≈, 2



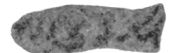
e R O Leiden 56, 5



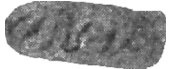
e R O DelM Malinine, 3



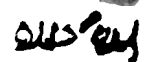
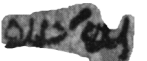
R O IFAO 297, 1

e 

R O IFAO 404≈, 1

e 

P O Pisa 421, 3



e P O Hess 3, 5



in

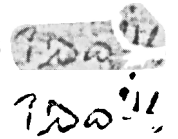
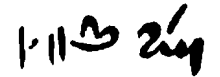
reread *ibt 3 pr.t* "month 3 of winter," below
vs. Bresciani et al., *SCO* 19-20 (1970-1971)

in

reread *ibt 3 pr.t* "month 3 of winter," below
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MIO* 13 (1967)

in

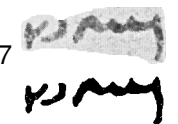
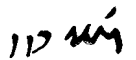
P Berlin 23503C, 6

reread *ibt 3 pr.t* "month 3 of winter," belowsee Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 172, & Lippert & Schentuleit, *Dime 2* (#7)(2006) p. 54, n. to l. 8
vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971)**ibt 4 ꜥh.t** "month 4 of inundation"= *Kꜣ-hr-kꜣ* "Khoiak" *Wb* 5, 93/2; see Parker, *Calendars* (1950) p. 45e[?] O Bodl 300, 2/1= **Koiꜣꜥ** name of fourth month of year *CD* 133b, *ČED* 68, *KHWb* 58 & 507, *DELC* 74a

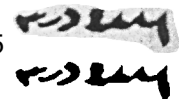
E P Berlin 13540, 9

= Ἰουλιεύς *LSJ* Suppl. 74b; see Rea, *Oxy. P.* 55 (1988) 12, n. 4e[?] e[?] E P Berlin 13615, 1

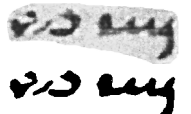
P O Hor 25, 7

e[?] P O BM 5688, 4e[?] P O BM 20333, 4

P P Turin 6085, 15



P P Turin 6085, 21

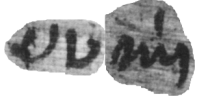
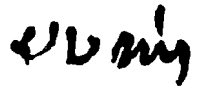


e  P O Uppsala 1627, 2 

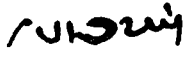
P P Adler 17, x+2 (ed.'s 4) 
e  

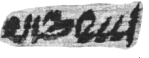
e  P P Berlin 15627, 30 

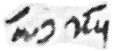
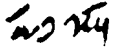
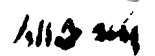
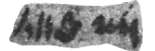
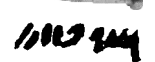
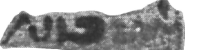
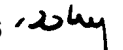
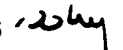
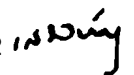
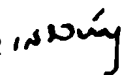
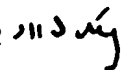
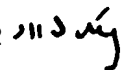
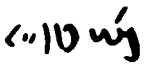
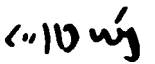
P P Berlin 23601, 9  
e  

P P Berlin 15513, x+16-17 


P P Berlin 15609, 9 


P T Stras 235, 6 
e  

P P Brooklyn 37.1839A, 7 


P P Marseille 298, 9 e e  P O BM 25657, 3 P P Berlin 3115D, 1/1 P P Berlin 3115A, 2/8 P T Stras 235, 6 e so Wängstedt, *OrSu* 22 (1973)e  P O BM 31977, 7 e  P/R O Berlin 786, 6 e  P/R O Stras 371, 2 e  P/R O Stras 371, 12 e  P/R O Bodl 1217, 3 R O MH 2718, 3 e 

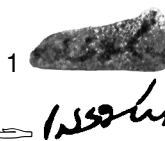
R O Uppsala 605, 8

e 

R O IFAO 626, 4

e 

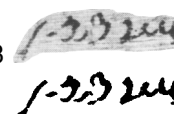
R O IFAO 363, 1

e 

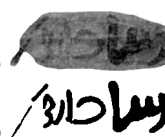
R O Ash 37, 2

e 

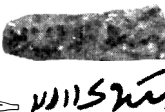
R P Berlin 15593~, 13



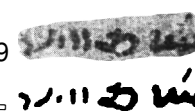
R M Brussels 399, 3

e 

R O IFAO 85, 1

e 

R O Leiden 65, 9

e 

in

reread *ibt 4 pr.t* "month 4 of winter," below
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *FuB* 10 (1968)

in

reread *ibt 4 pr.t* "month 4 of winter," below
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

in

reread *ibt 4 šmw* "month 4 of summer," below
vs. Erichsen, *ZÄS* 87 (1962)

ibt 1 pr.t/tpy pr.t "month 1 of winter"

= *T3-ε3b.t* "Tybi" Černý, *ASAE* 43 (1943) 173-81; see Parker, *Calendars* (1950) p. 45

= **Tωβε** name of fifth month of year *CD* 397b, *ČED* 181, *KHWb* 221, *DELC* 210b
= Θεογέναιος LSJ 789b; see Rea, *Oxy. P.* 55 (1988) 12, n. 5

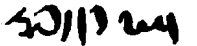
R P Carlsberg 1a, 3/5



e P O Berlin 14827, x+4



e P O Bodl 1455, 2



P P Berlin 13638, 5



e ? O Bodl 300, 2/2



e E P Berlin 23584, 5



E/P P Berlin 13634≈ vo, 4



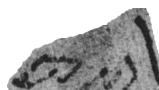
P O Leiden 201, 7

e  e  P O Turin 12682, 3

P P Ox Griff 40, 4

e  P P Berlin 13601, 1e  P O BM 5737, 6

P O Florence 8089, 3

e  e  P? O MH 4269, 4

P P Turin 6085, 14



P P Turin 6089, 14 (bis)



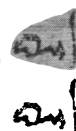
P O MH 115, 4

e  e  P O Bodl 890, 3 P P Berlin 3172, 1e  e  P O Stras 260, 5

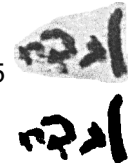
P O Leiden 60, 3

e  

P P Ox Griff 19, 10



P P Turin 6100B, 15

e  P O BM 5776, 3

so Lüddeckens, *MDAIK* 27 (1971), & Vittmann, *MDAIK* 53 (1997) 274, n. gg

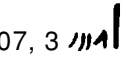
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 43 (1987) 162, who read *tpy šmw* "first month of summer," below

P G Eleph Satet, 9



e P 11

e P O BM 23007, 3

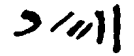


P G Aswan 43, 1



e P 11

e P O BM 5775, 3



e P O BM 20345, 2



e P O Berlin 19976, 4



e P O BM 31863, 1



e P O BM 31977, 3



P O Zurich 1884, 6



P P Berlin 13543, 10



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P O Pisa 360, x+5



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P P Cairo 30618a vo, 3/1



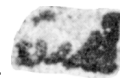
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P P Cairo 31178, 1/5 (bis)



e 𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠

P O Pisa 296, x+4



e 𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠

e P/R O Stras 1544, 2

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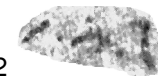
e P/R O Berlin 14828, 10

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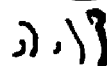
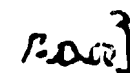
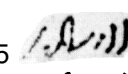
e R O MH 1441, 6

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R O Leiden 190, 2



e 𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠

R G Aswan 8, 1 e  R O IFAO 293, 3 e  R O MH 2649, 6 e  vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971), who read *ꜥbt 1 ꜥꜥ.t* "month 1 of inundation," aboveR P Berlin 23503A, 8 R P Carlsberg 1a, 3/9 R O IFAO 38, 1 e  R O IFAO 106, 4 e  R O MH 1963, 5 e  

in

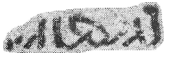
reread *tpy 3h.t* "month 1 of inundation," above
vs. Erichsen, *ZÄS* 87 (1962)

ibt 2 pr.t "month 2 of winter"

= (*P3-n-p3*)-*mhyr* "Mekhir" *Wb* 2, 131/13-14; see Parker, *Calendars* (1950) p. 45

= **Mwip** name of sixth month of year *CD* 206a, *ČED* 96, *KHWb* 109, *DELC* 129a

= Νερόνειος *LSJ Suppl.* 104a; see Rea, *Oxy. P.* 55 (1988) 12, n. 6

R O Berlin 6278, 3 

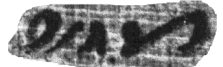


e  R O DeIM Malinine 14, 1 

P P Berlin 13638, 8 (& 5) 



e  ? O Bodl 300, 2/3 

E P Berlin 13572, 6 



 E P Berlin 23805, 1 

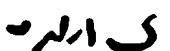
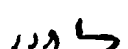
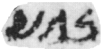
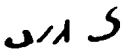
e  

E P OI 19422, 1 

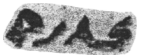


E P Cairo 50060, 2/3 (& *passim*) 

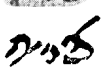


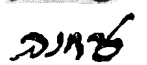
eP O Berlin 6378, 3 P O Ash 51, 1 
eP O Berlin 565, 5 eP O BM 31977, 2 eP O BM 5773, 4 eP O Uppsala 1627, 3 P P Heid 734b, x+10 
e P O Hor 59, 4 
e eP O Bodl 271, 4 P O Berlin 8758, 2b 
e eP O BM 5784, 3 eP O BM 19795, x+9 in phrase *ibt 2 pr.t sw 11* "month 2 of winter, day 11"vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966), who took *sw 11* as part of *pr.t*

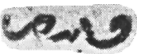
P O MH 461, 5 
 e 

P P Turin 6092, 15 


P P Louvre 7862, 1 

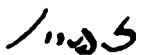

P P Ox Griff 30, 11 


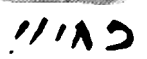
P P Ox Griff 57, 1 


P O Botti 2, 4 


P P Sorbonne 1186, 17 
 e 

e  P O BM 5788, 4

e  P O BM 20070, 4

P O Vienna Kunst 6010, 2 
 e 

so Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

e  BM 5782, 4 113

P P Ox Griff 40, 17

P P Ox Griff 58, 19

e P O BM 31977, 4

P P Berlin 3115A, 2/11 (& 2/10)

e P O BM 5748, 2

e-P O Berlin 9522, 3

P O MH 501, 7

e. **10/1/25**

P P Ox Griff 36, 12

P O Berlin 8758, 9

P P Heid 712a, 1  
 e 

P P Ox Griff 73, 1 


e  P/R O Ash 18, 2 

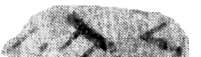
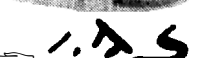
e  P/R O BM 43611, 3 

e  P/R O Stras 53~, 3 

e  R O Bodl 865, 3 

e  R O Berlin 6170, 3 

e  R O BM 20145, 6 

R O Leiden 190, 2 
 e 

e  R O Leiden 218, x+4 

e  R O BM 31449, 6 

R P Berlin 13534, 1 
 e 

so Cruz-Urbe, *Gebel Teir* (1995)

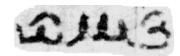
vs. Brunsch, *WZKM* 72 (1980), who read *ibt 2 šmw* "month 2 of summer," below

R G Gebel Teir 101, 2

e 



R P Omina A, 4/11





e  R O MH 2548, 6

R O MH 2550, 5

e 

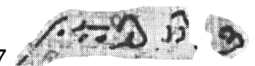


R O IFAO 106, 4

e 



vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971), who read *ibt 2 ʒh.t* "month 2 of inundation," above

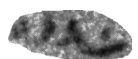
 R P Berlin 23503B, 7

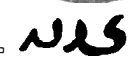


in

reread *ibt 2 šmw* "month 2 of summer," below
see Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966)
vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 16 (1967)

P O BM 29738, 1

e 



in

reread *ibt 2 šmw* "month 2 of summer," below
vs. Wängstedt, *CdE* 44 (1969)

P O Brussels 358, 2





in

reread *ibt 2 šmw* "month 2 of summer," below
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966)

in

reread *ibt 2 šmw* "month 2 of summer," below
vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 12 (1963)

in phrase

šꜥ *hsb.t 28.t ibt 2 pr.t* 'rqy "by regnal year 28, month two of winter, last day"
(P P Ox Griff 58, 12)

ibt 3 pr.t "month 3 of winter"

= *P3-n-ʾlmn-ḥtp* "Phamenoth" *Wb* 1, 493 (s.v. *p3* demo. pn.); see Parker,
Calendars (1950) p. 45

= ΠΑΡΜΖΟΤΠ name of seventh month of year *CD* 269a, *ČED* 128,
KHWb 151, *DELC* 163b

= Γαιῆος, Γάειος *LSJ Suppl.* 33a; see Rea, *Oxy. P.* 55 (1988) 12-13, n. 7

vs. Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971), who read *ibt 3 šmw* "month 3 of

summer," below

P T Bodl 1460, 7

e

e R O BM 25280, 2

e? O Bodl 300, 2/4

e? O MH 1474, 1

e E P Berlin 23594, 1

E P Stras 5B, 1

P P Berlin 23562, 19

e

so Wängstedt, *OrSu* 23-24 (1974-1975)

𐎢e𐎠P O Uppsala 1627, 3

e𐎠P O BM 5730, 5

e𐎠P O IFAO 239, 5

e𐎠P O BM 31907, 3

e𐎠P O Berlin 425, 3

e𐎠P O BM 5698, 2

e𐎠P O BM 26101, 5

P O IFAO 228, 6

e𐎠

e𐎠P O IFAO 239, 2

P P Padua, x+8

e𐎠

e𐎠P O MH 459, 5

P P Berlin 15527, 4

P P Berlin 15520, 1



e P O BM 5738, 5

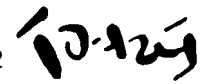


vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MIO* 13 (1967), who read *ibt 3 3h.t* "month 3 of inundation," above

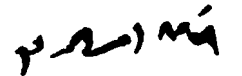
e P O Hess 3, 5



e P O Bodl 272, 2



e P O BM 5734, 4



P P Heid 753b, x+8



e



e P O BM 5698, 2



e P O BM 43584, 2



see Thissen, *Graff. Med. Habu* (1989), p. 145, n. to l. 6

vs. Thissen, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 52, n. t, who read *ibt 3 šmw* "month 3 of summer," below

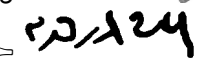
e P G MH 86, 6



P O Berlin 8758, 3



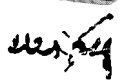
e

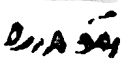


P P Berlin 3115A, 2/16

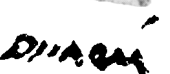


P P Tebt 227 vo, 1 
e 

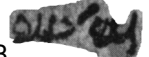
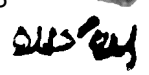
P P Ox Griff 59, 11 


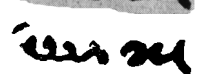
P P Berlin 13603, 4/23 


vs. Uebel, *AfP* 19 (1969), who read *ibt 3 šmw* "month 3 of summer," below

P O Leipzig 1022, 5 


vs. Bresciani et al., *SCO* 19-20 (1970-1971), who read *ibt 3 ʒh.t* "month 3 of
inundation," above

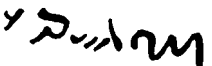
P O Pisa 421, 3 


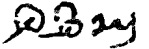
P P Ox Griff 62, 4 


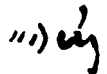
P P Ox Griff 71, 11 


P O Zurich 1840, 3 


eP G MH 235, 5 

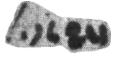
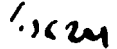
eP O BM 29719, 5 

R P Vienna 10000, 2/2 


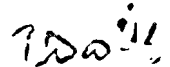
eR O BM 12612, 3 

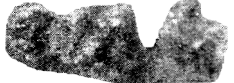
eR O Berlin 765, 1 

eR O Berlin 9706, 5 

R O Ash 27, 2 
 e 

vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971), who read *ibt 3 3h.t* "month 3 of inundation," above

R P Berlin 23503C, 6 


R O Berlin 6269, 5 
 e 

R O Zurich 1846, 2 


in

reread *ibt 2 pr.t* "month 2 of winter," above
vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975)

in

reread *ibt 3 šmw* "month 3 of summer," below
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MIO* 13 (1967)

ibt 4 pr.t "month 4 of winter"

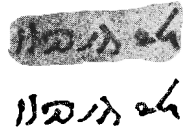
= (*P3-n-Rnnwt.t* "Pharmouthi" *Wb* 2, 437 (s.v. *rnn-wt.t*);

see Parker, *Calendars* (1950) p. 45

= ΠΑΡΜΟΥΤΕ name of eighth month of year *CD* 269a, *ČED* 128,
KHWb 151, *DELC* 163b

= Ἀυριπίνειος, Γαίειος see Rea, *Oxy. P.* 55 (1988) 13, n. 8

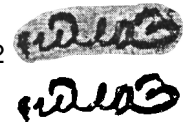
R O Berlin 6476, 4



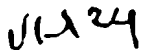
R O IFAO 283, 1



P P Ox Griff 36, 12



e P O Hess 3, 3



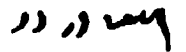
e E P Berlin 13583 vo, 12



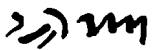
e E/P P Berlin 15604, x+4



e P O BM 19518, 2



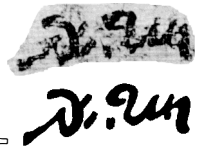
e P O BM 5766, 3



e P O Berlin 6406, 4



P P Cairo 30618B, 2/1



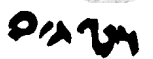
vs. Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971), who read *ibt 4 šmw* "month 4 of summer," below

in phrase *ibt 4 pr.t sw 10* "month 4 of winter, day 10"

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966), who took *sw 10* as part of *pr.t*

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *FuB* 10 (1968), who read *ibt 4 ʒh.t* "month 4 of inundation," above

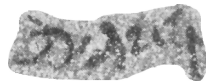
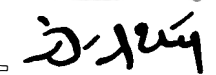
P P Turin 6104, 1


e 

e  P P Berlin 15706, x+17



P O Berlin 8758, 6


e 

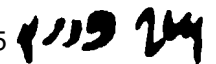
e  P O Berlin 14827, x+4



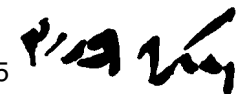
P P Berlin 3172~, 5


e 

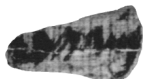
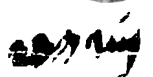
e  P O BM 5739, 5



e  P O BM 5753, 5



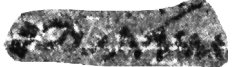
P P Berlin 15628, x+8


e 

P O Brook 37.1860, 4


e 

P O Leiden 60 vo, 2

e  e  P P Berlin 23696, 14e  P O BM 43584, 2e  P O Thompson 14, 2e  P O BM 5760, 3

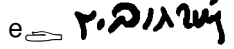
P P Brook 37.1839A, 7

e  

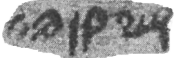
P P Cairo 30619, 1/3

e  

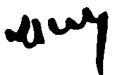
P O IFAO 629, 1

e  

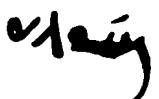
P P Berlin 3115A, 1/1

 vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read *ibt 4 3h.t* "month 4 of inundation," abovee  P O Bodl 1455, 2e  P/R O Ash 31, 4

so Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957)

e R O Bodl 1278, 7b 

so Wängstedt, *O. Zürich* (1965)

e R O MH 119, 4 

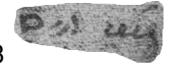
so Wängstedt, *CdE* 44 (1969)

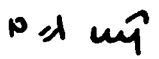
e R O Zurich 1848, 5 


R O Brussels 355, 3



R O BM 12609, 3



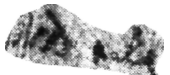
e 

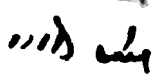
R O Zurich 1841, 5



so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

R O Leiden 36, 4

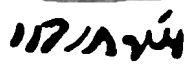
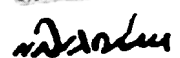
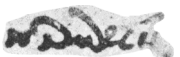
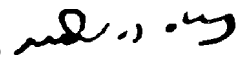
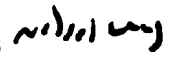
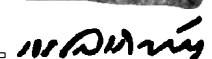


e 

R P Carlsberg 1, 3/6



e R O MH 1353, 5 

R O IFAO 631, 3 e  e  R O MH 502, 3 R O Berlin 6272, 4  R P Berlin 15685, 7 e  R O MH 2654, 5 e  R O MH 2550, 7 e  R O Uppsala 831, 2 e  R O MH 1358, 5 e  R O MH 519, 3 R O IFAO 316, 1 e  

in

reread *ibt 4 šmw* "month 4 of summer," below
vs. Malinine, *Mél. Mariette* (1961)

ibt 1 šmw/tpy šmw "month 1 of summer"

= *P3-n-Hnsw* "Pakhon" *Wb* 3, 300 (s.v. *hnšw*); see Parker, *Calendars* (1950) p. 45

= ΠΑΩΟΝC name of ninth month of year *CD* 279a, *ČED* 131, *KHWb* 156, *DELC* 167a

= Γερμανίκειος *LSJ Suppl.* 34a; see Rea, *Oxy. P.* 55 (1988) 13, n. 9

see also *p3 ibt p3 ntr* "the month of the god," under *ibt* "month," above

R O IFAO 332, 4

e  

P O IFAO 210, 3

e  

e ? O MH 904, 6



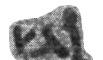
E P Berlin 23805, 6

e  

e P O Ash 415, 3



P O Ash 543, 7

e P O Berlin 9461, 4



e P O Bodl 945, x+5



e P O BM 20124, 2 (bis)



e P O Berlin 6218, 2



P O Stras 250, 1

e 

P P Turin 6095, 9



P O Pisa 39, 1/x+5

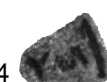
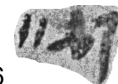


P O Zurich 1837, 3

e e  P P Berlin 23622, x+23

P O Bodl 63, 2

e e  P O Leiden 103, 6e  P O Heid 739, 5

e  P O BM 43500, 3 P O Berlin 235, 4 e  e  P O Berlin 14825, 3 e  P O BM 5781, 4 e  P O Cambridge, 2 so Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971)e  P P Berlin 13635 vo, 16 e  P O Bodl 1093, 3 e  P O BM 5744, 4 e  P O BM 50497, 3 P O Brook 37.1864, 6 e  P P Ox Griff 39, 14 

P P Ox Griff 39, 19



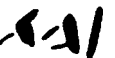
P P Loeb 62≈, 16

e  e  P P Berlin 23705, 1

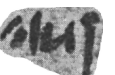
P O Hor 22, 3



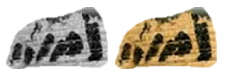
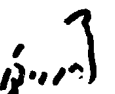
P P Berlin 13587, 15

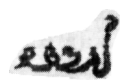
e  e  P O BM 12575, 3

P P Berlin 3115A, 2/15

so Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* (1964)

P P Heid 790, y+1

e  so Bresciani et al., *EVO* 1 (1978)e  P O Pisa 167, 1

P P Brook 37.1802, 20 



e  P/R O BM 18713, 3 

R O IFAO 136, 3 

e  

e  R O BM 25886, 3 

e  R O Leiden 7, 2 

e  R O Leiden 158, 2 

e  R O MH 439, 4 

R O MH 140, 7 

e  

R O Uppsala 1285, 3 



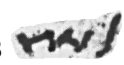
e  R O BM 12614, 3 

e R O BM 15796, 6 

R O IFAO 120, 1 

e 

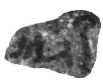
e R O MH 2631, 5 

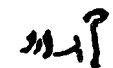
R O MH 2800, 8 

e 

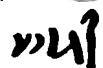
e R O MH 4052, 4 

e R O Stras 662, 2 

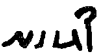
R O Berlin 6321, 3 

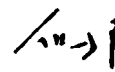


R O IFAO 262, 1 

e 

R O IFAO 301, 1 

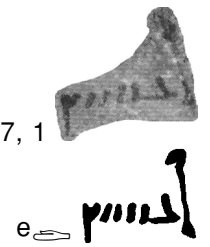
e 

R O IFAO 309, 1 e  R O IFAO 610, 3 e  R O IFAO 788, 1 e  e  R O MH 502, 4 e  R O BM 12427~, 1/4R O IFAO 91, 1 e  R O IFAO 261, 1 e  

in

reread *tpy pr.t* "month 1 of winter"see Lüddeckens, *MDAIK* 27 (1971), & Vittmann, *MDAIK* 53 (1997) 274, n. ggvs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 43 (1987) 162, who read *tpy šmw* "first month of summer," below**ībt 2 šmw** "month 2 of summer"= *P3-n-īn.t* "Payni" *Wb* 1, 93 (s.v. *īn.t*); see Parker, *Calendars* (1950) p. 45= ΠΛΩΝΕ name of tenth month of year *CD* 263b, *ČED* 126, *KHWb* 147, *DELC* 159b= Δρουσίλλειος, *Δρουσιλλῆος *LSJ* Suppl. 45a; see Rea, *Oxy. P.* 55 (1988) 13, n. 10

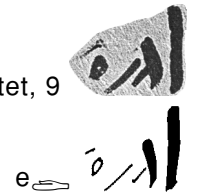
R O IFAO 307, 1



R P Berlin 6857≈, 1/1



P G Eleph Satet, 9



e P Berlin 23595, 1



e P O BM 19747, 2



e P P Berlin 15611 vo, 14



e P O BM 20061, 14



e P O Berlin 6561, 11



e P O Bodl 587, 4



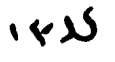
so Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966)

vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 16 (1967), who read *ibt 2 pr.t* "month 2 of winter," above

vs. Wångstedt, *CdE* 44 (1969), who read *ibt 2 pr.t* "month 2 of winter," above

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966), who read *ibt 2 pr.t* "month 2 of winter," above

MONTHS (16 JUNE 2014): 14.1

e₁P O Berlin 6161, 4 

P O BM 29738, 1 

e₁ 

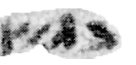
P P Berlin 15609, 3 



e₁P O Bodl 945, x+7 

P O Brussels 358, 2 



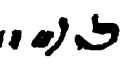
P O Hor 3 vo, 12 

e₁ 

e₁P O Berlin 9711, 3 

P T Bodl 1460, 7 

e₁ 

e₁P O BM 5767, 4 

P O IFAO 223, 3 

e₁ 

P P Berlin 13568, 8

e P G MH 47, 2

P P Brook 37.1839A, 7

P P Ox Griff 63, 14 (ed.'s B6)

P P Ox Griff 66, 7

e P/R O Ash 31, 5

e P/R O Bodl 784, 3

e R O Berlin 6229, 1

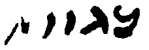
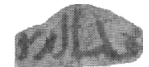
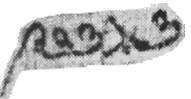
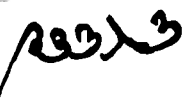
R O IFAO 93, 1

e

R O Berlin 6243, 3

e

e R O Berlin 1661, 6

e R O MH 478, 7 e R O MH 1129, 5 e R O MH 2880, 8 e R O Stras 1645, 3a e R O BM 25280, 2 vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 12 (1963), who read *ibt 2 pr.t* "month 2 of winter," aboveR O IFAO 296, 1 e R O IFAO 625, 1 e e R G Aswan 16, 1 R P Berlin 8932, 8 e R P Carlsberg 1, 3/6 (& *passim*) 

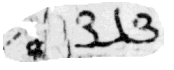
in

reread *ibt 2 pr.t* "month 2 of winter," above
so Cruz-Uribe, *Gebel Teir* (1995)
vs. Brunsch, *WZKM* 72 (1980)

ibt 3 šmw "month 3 of summer"

= *ḥpḥ* "Epiph" *Wb* 1, 69/4; see Parker, *Calendars* (1950) p. 45
= **ΕΠΗΠ** name of eleventh month of year *CD* 57b, *ČED* 37, *KHWb* 38, *DELC* 45a

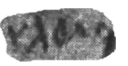
= *Δρουσιεύς *LSJ* Suppl. 45a; see Rea, *Oxy. P.* 55 (1988) 11

𐤠 P Omina A, 4/13 

313

R G Gebel Teir 101, 2 

e 313

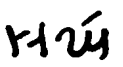
𐤠 P O Ash 17, 2 

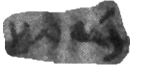
e 113

e P P Berlin 23631, x+13 

e P O BM 5726, 4 

e P O BM 31940, 2 

e P O Berlin 14990, 3 

P O Ash 19, 4 

e 113

P S Ash 1971/18, 17 

e P O Ash 513, 2 

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MIO* 13 (1967), who read *ibt 3 pr.t* "month 3 of winter," above

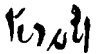
P P Berlin 13564, 28



e P O Hess 3, 3



e P O BM 25877, 3



e P O Berlin 14824, x+6



e P O Berlin 6529, 3



e P O Berlin 14823, 3



P P Ox Griff 48, 15



e P P Berlin 23623 vo, 12



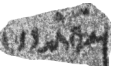
P O IFAO 209, 4



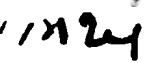
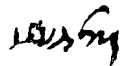
e



P O IFAO 231, 6

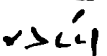
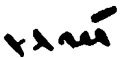


e

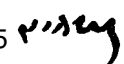
P O IFAO 240, 7 e P P Sorbonne 1186, 11 e P O MH 903, 3 e P P Ox Griff 42, 8 

or? read *ibt 3 šmw sw ʿrqy* "month 3 of summer, last day"; for discussion,

see Boswinkel & Pestman, *PLB* 22 (1982) p. 136, n. 58

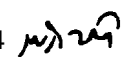
P P Cairo 30619, 1/5 e e  P/R O Louvre 10306, 4 R O BM 12601, 3 e e  R O BM 20250, 2 

e R O BM 19720, 2 

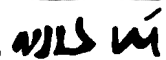
e R O BM 23399, 5 

R O IFAO 462, 1 

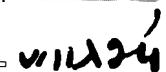
e  

e R O Leiden 29, 4 

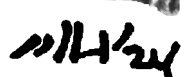
R O IFAO 628, 1 

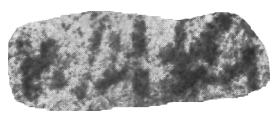
e  

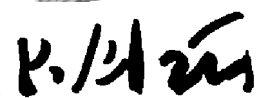
R O IFAO 277, 1 

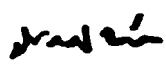
e  

R O MH 1444, 1 

e  

R G Aswan 20, 2 

e  

e R O MH 2880, 7 

in

reread *ibt 3 pr.t* "month 3 of winter," above
vs. Uebel, *AfP* 19 (1969)

in

reread *ibt 3 pr.t* "month 3 of winter," above
see Thissen, *Graff. Med. Habu* (1989), p. 145, n. to l. 6
vs. Thissen, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 52, n. t

ibt 4 šmw "month 4 of summer"

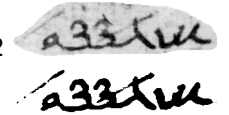
= *Mšw.t-R* "Mesore" *Wb* 2, 141/13; see Parker, *Calendars* (1950) p. 45

= **Μεσορη** name of twelfth month of year *CD* 186b, *ČED* 91 (both s.v. **ΜΙCΕ**),

KHWb 102

= **Καισάρειος** *LSJ* 860a; see Rea, *Oxy. P.* 55 (1988) 11
see also *p3 ibt p3 ntr* "the month of the god," under *ibt* "month," above

R P Omina A, 2/22



P O Leipzig 1022, 5



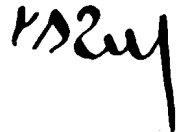
e P G MH 86, 6



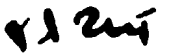
e P L Berlin 17327, 4



e P O Bodl 1066~, 11 (& 4)



e P O BM 26206, 3



P P Berlin 13619, 16

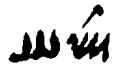


e P P Berlin 23553, 14



vs. Erichsen, ZÄS 87 (1962), who read *ibt 4 3h.t* "month 4 of inundation," above

P P Berlin 13638, 5

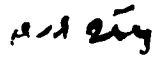


e P P Berlin 13388, 10

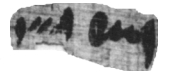


so Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971)

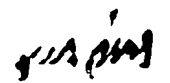
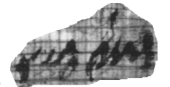
e P P Berlin 13546, 24



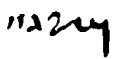
P P Berlin 13578, x+2



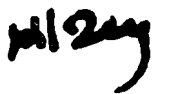
P P Berlin 15641, x+4



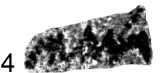
e P O Bodl 881, 3



P O Pisa 39, 1/x+3



P O IFAO 223, 4



e P O Stras 180, 4

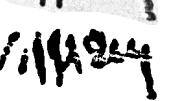


vs. Malinine, *Mél. Mariette* (1961), who read *ibt 4 pr.t* "month 4 of winter," above

P O IFAO 210, 3


e 

P P Turin 6103, 5

P P Heid 722, 8

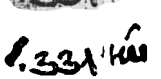


e 

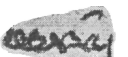
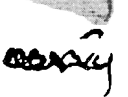
P P Ox Griff 16, 1 (& 18)



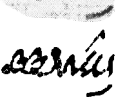

 P P Cairo 50129, 1

P P Ox Griff 52, 9

P P Ox Griff 53, 5

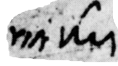
e  P/R O Bodl 259, 3



e R O MH 891, 4 

R O Leiden 27, 3 

e 

R O MH 4041, 3 

e 

e R O MH 504, 5 

R O MH 1573, 5 

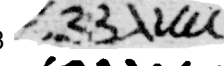
e 

R O IFAO 51, 3 

e 

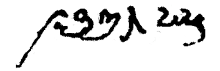
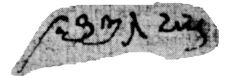
R P Berlin 8932, 12 

e 

R P Omina A, 2/23 



R P Vienna Gr 39944, 21



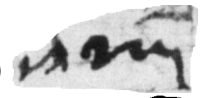
in

reread *ibt 4 pr.t* "month 4 of winter," above
vs. Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971)

e  P P Berlin 15706, x+17

in

reread *ibt 3 pr.t* "month 3 of winter," above
vs. Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971)

P P Berlin 23562, 19 (& *passim*)

in phrase

ibt 4 šmw *ʿrqr sw 5* "fourth month of summer, day 30 (+) day 5 (i.e., the 5th
epagomenal day)"; see under *hrw* "day," above

Numbers

N.B.: numbers written *hundreds* *hn^c* *tens/digits* are taken as a var. of the number w/out *hn^c*

ordinal numbers are given separately under the cardinal numbers

in phrases consisting of noun + (unit of measure +) number or (unit of measure +) noun + number,

the number normally agrees in gender with the unit of measure, not the noun, even when the unit of measure is not written¹

0[∞] see Hoffmann, *Enchoria* 29 (2004/2005) 44-52, for discussion & suggested reading *ḥwt*

cf. *ḥwt* negative relative adj., prep. "without," above

𐎢𐎡𐎣 R P Carlsberg 32, 1/7 (& 1/6)

R P Carlsberg 32, 1/11 (bis)

R P Carlsberg 32, 2/4

P P Barcelona 305~, 1/24 (& 2/11)

1 *w^c*

= EG 694

= *Wb* 1, 273/3-9; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 211

= BF Δ CD 1a, *KHWb* 1, *DELC* 1a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80

var.

BF Δ *KHWb* 1; R P. Magical, 24/2

𐎢𐎡𐎣 P P Brook 37.1796, 21 (bis)

¹ E.g., *bnṯ(.t) mw 1.t* "1 *banotos*-measure of water" (R Camel Bone Pisa 2, B2/2) but also *mw 1.t* "1 (measure of) water" (P O Pisa 718, x+6)

= α´ LSJ 1a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

= ⲟϣⲁ CD 469a, ČED 208, KHWb 265, DELC 229b; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80
 ~ ⲉⲓⲥ LSJ 1a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

cf. w^c "one," above

?; not read by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

var.

abbreviated writings

written as w^c "one"; see above

P P Turin 6077, A/18

eⲉR O MH 2629, 4

eⲉR O Berlin 6570, 7

R O Leiden 76, 4

eⲉ

eⲉR O Leiden 192, x+10

E P Berlin 13616 vo, 6a (bis, & *passim*)

P P Cairo 30617A, 2 (bis)



P P Heid 663, A/8



e P O Leiden 139, 1/x+3



e P O Leiden 202, 6



vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who took as indef. article w^c , above

Hoffmann, *P. Wien D 6257* (forthcoming) ms. p. 66, notes use of indef. article
for the numeral in this text

R P Vienna 6257, 6/33



P P Ash 15, 5



P P Berlin 3115A, 3/5



P P Cairo 30617B, 3 (bis)



R P Carlsberg 32, 2/5 (& 1/12)



R P Carlsberg 32, 2/6



R O Heid Anon, 3



e

R O MH 4046, 2

e  

R O Uppsala 1068, 2



in ordinals

mḥ-1 "first"; see under *mḥ* prefix in construction of ordinal numerals, above
tp "first"; see under *tp* adj. "first, first class, chief," above

in compound numbers

1 1/2

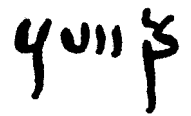
= ἡμιόλια "containing one and a half" LSJ 773a

see Erichsen, *Lesest.* 2.2 (1940) 188

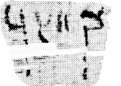
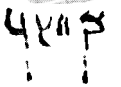
in phrases

1 1/2 (*r*) **1** (EG 705)(*mḥ ḥtn*) **1** 1/2 "1 1/2 (ground cubit)" (≅ 1/64 aroura); see under *mḥ* "cubit," above100 *ḥn*^c **1** "100 and 1," var. of 101 "101," below

in phrases

1 *ḥrm* **2**[∞] "in the presence of both parties" (lit., "1 & 2")= *n w*^c *ḥrm* **2** EG 81e  P P Berlin 13388, 6

vs. Griffith in Adler et al., *Adler Papyri* (1939) p. 76, n. to l. 4, who took as ratio 1 to 2 (= 1/3)

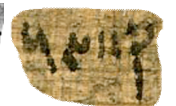
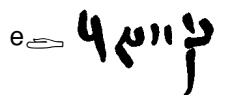
𐎢 P Adler 3, 4 


P P Cairo 31177, 3 (& 2)




vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* (1964) p. 51, n. IV, who took as ratio 1 to 2 (= 1/3)

P P Heid 704, x+2


e 

? in phrase

mtwt 1 irm 2 mtwt 2 irm 3 mtwt 3 irm 4 mtwt 4 irm 5 "you are 1 & 2, you are 2 & 3,
you are 3 & 4, you are 4 & 5" (R P Harkness, 4/16); for refs. to discussions of similar
passages, see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 30 (2006/7) 197-98, n. to 4/16

1 mh(?) sp 2 šc 10 "1 filled(?) twice over until 10" in a problem involving arithmetic progressions;
see under *mḥ* "to fill, complete," above

1 šc 10 r 55 "[adding the numbers from] 1 up to 10 amounts to 55" (R P BM 10520, A/2)
ibt 15 tn 1 r irp 15 "15 months at the rate of 1 (per month), amounting to 15 (measures of) wine"
(EG 635 [= E P Cairo 50061a, 2/11])

my 3 wb3 1 šc 4 mḥ "put 3 opposite 1 until 4 completes" (P P Cairo JdE 89127~ vo, D/6)

r 1 n-irm n n p3 s 4 "to 1 of us 4" (EG 201)

ḥwt 1 šm.t 1.t "1 man & 1 woman" (EG 297)

ḥd 1 (EG 694 [= P O Berlin 9476, 3], but vs. reading *ḥd w^c*)

tbty 1 "1 (pair of) sandals" (P P Phila 30, 1/25)

tn ḥd 10 r 1 3ḥ "at the rate of 10 silver per 1 (aroura of) field" (EG 635 [= P P Cairo 30689~, 7])

(1.t) **w^c.t**

= EG 694

= *Wb* 1, 273 (s.v. *w^c*)

= **ⲟⲩⲓⲛⲓ** Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80

~ μία LSJ 1132a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

P P Berlin 13544, 38

P P Berlin 15609, 4

P P Hamburg 1, 5 (bis)

P O Cologne 115, 4

e 

P O Leiden 118, 1/4

e 

P P Lille 29, 4

e 

P P Phila 30, 2/2

e  P O Pisa 315, x+4 P O Pisa 502, x+6e  R O BM 15796, 3e  R O BM 21400, 4e  R O BM 43560, 3 (bis)vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 18 (1969), who read 1/2, below

R P BM 10588, 4/12



R P Harper, 1/4



R O IFAO 608, 2



e



R O Leiden 11, 4



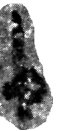
e



e

see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), p. 188, n. to l. x+3

R O Leiden 220, x+3



e



R O MH 117, 4

e e  R O MH 119, 3

R O MH 152, 4 (bis)

e 

R O MH 1768, 4

e e  R O MH 2870, 3 (bis)

R P Omina A, 2/25

R Camel Bone Pisa 2, A/2

var.

1(.t)

e R O Leiden 16, 2

e P O BM 5689, 2

R O Berlin 6398, 4

e R O BM 12614, 2

e R O BM 19524, 2 (bis)

R O Leiden 76, 3

e

in

reread 5/6, below; see Thissen, *Enchoria* 4 (1974) 168, n. to P. Lille 41, 11-12; & Hughes, *JNES* 35 (1976) 212a, n. to P. Lille 41B, 11 vs. de Cenival, *Caution.* (1973)

in ordinals

mḥ-1.t "first"; see under *mḥ* prefix in construction of ordinal numerals, above

in phrases

1.t 1/2

R Camel Bone Pisa 2, B1/17

P P Lille 41B, 12 (& 11)

R P Berlin 23545, 8

e R O MH 4546, 3 (bis)

R O Leiden 28, 3

e

R O Berlin 6398, 2

in phrase

wt r-h(.t) db^c(.t) 1.t 1/2 r t3 sttr(.t) 1.t (EG 375 & 552, but vs. his reading qt for db^c.t [= R O Bodl 1273, 4])

1.t 1/8 1/16 (EG 706, s.v. 1/8 aroura measure)

hwt 1 shm.t 1.t "1 man & 1 woman" (EG 297)

(n) hsb.t 1.t (EG 694 [= R O Bodl 802, 4 & R O Louvre 7896, 2])

in phrase

hsb.t 1.t (n) i^ch "year 1 of the moon" designation of first year in 25-year lunar cycle (R P Carlsberg 9_≈, 1/1, & *passim*)

(st3.t) 1(.t) 3h "1 (aroura of) field"

in phrase

tn X r (st3.t) 1(.t) 3h "at the rate of X per 1 (aroura of) field"

in phrases

tn rtb mn r (st3.t) 1(.t) 3h "at the rate of so-&-so many artabas per 1 (aroura of) field" (P P HLC, 2/29)

tn h_d 10 r (st3.t) 1(.t) 3h "at the rate of 10 silver per 1 (aroura of) field" (EG 635 [= P P Cairo 30689_≈, 7])

2

snw

E P Berlin 13616 vo, 4 (bis, & *passim*)

= EG 694-95

= sn(.wy) Wb 4, 148/6; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 854= BF_B CD 27a, KHWb 19, DELC 24a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80
var.BF_B KHWb 19= β^ˆ LSJ 300a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347e_⇒P O Ash 34, 6e_⇒P O Leiden 200, 1/x+13

= **cnay** CD 346b, *ČED* 156, *KHWb* 190 & 538, *DELC* 192b; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80

P P Turin 6079B, 8

~ δύο LSJ 453a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

R O Leiden 121, 5

e 

 e  P O Leiden 84, 1

P O Leiden 181, x+4

e 

R O Leiden 186, 1/x+10 (& 2/x+9)

e 

e  P O Leiden 204, 3

R P Berlin 8139, 12

e 

R P Berlin 23501, 4

in ordinals

2-nw "second"

E P Bib Nat 217, 5

= EG 695

so Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971) p. 57, n. 2e  P P Berlin 15529, x+1vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide* (1963), who took as end of s3 "phyle"e  P O Thompson 14, 8

R T BM 57371, 15 (& 13 & 20)

e 

in phrases

ḥwt 2-nw "w/out foreign particles" (lit., "seconds")

in phrases

ḥwt 2-nw ḥwt stḥ "w/out foreign particles (lit., seconds), w/out chaff" (EG 25)

in phrases

pr ḥw=f w^cb ḥwt 2-nw ḥwt stḥ "pure grain w/out foreign particles, w/out chaff" (P P Heid 724, 9-10)*sw ḥw=f w^cb ḥwt 2-nw stḥ* "pure wheat w/out foreign particles (or) chaff" (P P Turin 6087, 20)*sw ḥw=f w^cb ḥwt 2-nw* "grain which is pure, w/out foreign particles" (EG 412)

w^cb 2-nw "priest of second rank"; see under *w^cb* "priest," above
ḥm-ntr 2-nw "second prophet"; see under *ḥm-ntr* "prophet," above
s3 2-nw "second phyle"; see under *s3* "phyle," above
sh ḥ.t-ntr 2-nw "temple scribe of second rank" (^R T BM 57371, 15)

mḥ-2 "second"; see under *mḥ* prefix in construction of ordinal numerals, above
mḥ-2 "deputy, second-in-command"; see under *mḥ* prefix in construction of ordinal numerals, above

in compound number

100 ḥn^c 2 "100 and 2," var. of *102* "102," below

in phrases

1 ḥrm 2 "in the presence of both parties"; see under *1*, above

3r 2 r p3 rsy p3 mḥt p3 ḥ3bt p3 ḥmnt "2 schoinoi away (whether) to the south, the north, the east, (or) the west"
 (P P Lille 29, 20)

ṯt 2 n ḥftḥ (EG 359 [= P S Canopus A, 14, & B, 52])

(*r*) *mḥ (n) sh 2* "to complete 2 documents" (P P Cairo JdE 34662, 1/4; P P Turin 6072B, 8)

mtwt 1 ḥrm 2 mtwt 2 ḥrm 3 mtwt 3 ḥrm 4 mtwt 4 ḥrm 5 "you are 1 & 2, you are 2 & 3,
 you are 3 & 4, you are 4 & 5" (^R P Harkness, 4/16) for refs. to discussions of similar
 passages, see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 30 (2006/7) 197-98, n. to 4/16

rmṯ 2 (n) w^c r[3] "2 men together" (lit., "2 men in/w. one mouth") (P P Cairo 30620, 4)
 cf. *s 2 n w^c r3* "2 men together," below

rmṯ s 2 "2 men" (EG 248 & 400)

rtb 2 "2 artabas"

in phrases

rtb n mḍl 2 "2 artabas of onions" (EG 195)

rtb n ḥltn 2 "2 artabas of mustard (scil., seed)" (EG 369 [= P P Heid 650a, 6])

hn 2 "2 hin-measures"

in phrase

tgm hn 2 "2 hin-measures of oil" (EG 662 [= P P Ryl 10, 2])

hrw 2 n swr (EG 279)

ḥd 2 r sttr(.t) 10(.t) (EG 482)

(*n*) *p3 s 2* "the 2 people" (EG 400)

in phrases

ḥwtṯn (n) p3 s 2¹ "between the 2 of us" (lit., "between us, (namely,) the 2 men") (E P Loeb 47, 5-6)

ḥb^c w n p3 s 2 "the 2 men played" (EG 300)

s 2 n w^c r3 "2 men together" (lit., "2 men in/w. one mouth") (P P BM 10561, 11)

cf. *rmṯ 2 n w^c r3* "2 men together," above

sw 2 "2 stars" (EG 413 [= R P Magical, 21/29]; R P Carlsberg 1, 3/28, but see von Lieven, *Nutbuch* [2007]
p. 71 w. n. 336, who took *sw 2* as an error for *sw*)

sp 2 "twice; ditto"; see under *sp* "time, occurrence, deed," above

sn 2 (EG 436)

šwe n twt 2 "block for (lit., "of") 2 statues" (EG 495 [= E P Rylands 9, 7/14])

twtw 2 n hr n sp "2 images w. jackal face(s)"; see under *hr* "face," above

tbty 2 "2 (pairs of) sandals" (P P Rylands 22, 5)

tgm hn 2 "2 *hin*-measures of *tgm*-oil" (EG 662 [= P P Rylands 10, 2])

(2.t)

sn.t

= EG 695

= *śn.ty Wb* 4, 148 (s.v. *śn.w*)

= BF_{B†} DELC 24a (s.v. **B**)

var.

BF_{B†} CD 27a (s.v. **B**) & 346b (s.v. **CNΔY**)

= **CNTε** CD 346b, ČED 156, *KHWb* 190, DELC 192b (all s.v. **CNΔY**); Till, *Kopt.*

Gramm. (1961) p. 80

E P Louvre 2430D, 1



e

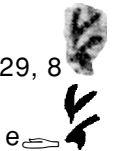
P P Ash 15, 2



e P P Berlin 23631, x+13



P P Lille 29, 8



e

P O Pisa 39, x+5



P P Reinach 4, 17



P P Turin 6077B, 18 (& 24)

e  ? O MH 4359, 2R P Berlin 23545, 2 (& *passim*)e  R O BM 31449, 2

R O IFAO 5, 3

e 

R O IFAO 608, 3

e 

?; so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

R O IFAO 820, 3

e  

e  R O Leiden 30, 2

R O Leiden 323, 8

e  

R O MH 2550, 3

e  

R O MH 2393, 6

e  

e  R O MH 4056, 4

R O TTO 5, 2 (& 3)

R O TTO 52, 2

var.

2(.t)

?; so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1972) p. 64, n. to l. 3

R O TTO 52, 3



R O Vienna 63, 3



P P BM 10229, 4



P P Turin 6090, 13



R P Berlin 15593~, 11



R O Leiden 76, 3



e

e R O Leiden 136, 1



in ordinals

mḥ-2.t "second"; see under *mḥ* prefix in construction of ordinal numerals, above

mḥ-2(.t) "deputy, second-in-command" of a women's cult association; see under *mḥ* prefix in construction of ordinal numerals, above

in phrases

ī^cry(.t) 2(.t) ḥd nt ḥr t3 ^cḥte "2 silver uraei which are on the divine chest" in temple inventory (^R P Berlin 6848, 2/25)

īr.t 2.t "both eyes" (lit., "2 eyes") (EG 38)

īḥty(.t) 2.t "2 gullets" (i.e., the windpipe & esophagus); see under *īḥty(.t)* "throat; gullet," above

^cḥt.t 2.t n p3 tmy "2 (money) chests of the town" (^P P Turin 6085, 14)

n w^c.t rnp.t 2.t "2 years long" (EG 250)

whm (n) ḥ.t 2.t "2-story (building)"; see under *whm* "to repeat," above

psd.t 2.t "2 enneads"; see under *psd.t* "ennead," above

fnd3(.t) 2.t n r3^ck (EG 145 [= ^R P Magical, 23/6])

ḥmt (db^c.t) 24(.t) r qt(.t) 2.t "24 bronze (obols) to 2 *qite*"; see under *qt(.t) 2(.t)* "2 *qite*," below

ḥr-ggy.t 2.t "2 upper jaws(?)/palates(?)" (^P P Apis, 2/13 & vo, 2a/11, 22)

ḥ.t 2(.t) "2 people, parties"; see under *ḥe.t* "body," above

s(.t) 2.t "2 persons"

in phrase

PN s3.t ... PN mw.t^cs PN ḥn^c ... PN ta PN mw.t^cs PN tmt s(.t) 2.t "PN, daughter of ... PN whose mother

is PN, together with ... PN, daughter of PN whose mother is PN, total: 2 persons" (^E P Moscow 135D, 1)

sn.t 2.t "(the) 2 sisters" (i.e., Isis & Nephthys); see under *sn.t* "sister," above

[š]y.t^cf n t3 gbe.t 2.t "2 nostrils of his nose"; see *gbe.t* "nostril" under *gb3.t* "leaf," above

qt(.t) 2(.t) "2 *qite*"

in phrases

ḥmt db^c(.t) 24(.t) r qt.t 2(.t) "24 copper obols to 2 silver *qite*"

= EG 552, but vs. his reading *qt(.t)* for *db^c(.t)*; in EG 309 he included *ḥd* "silver" before the *qt(.t) 2(.t)*

in phrases

īw3.t n krkr 1 ḥmt (db^c.t) 2[4(.t)] (r qt.t 2.t) tn ḥd X n ms.t r p3 krkr ḥr ībt nb "pledge for 1 (bronze) talent

(at the rate of) 2[4] bronze (obols) (to 2 bronze *qite*), at the rate of X (bronze) *deben* as interest

to the (bronze) talent per month" (^P P Tebt 227, 15-17)

ḥd X nt īr krkr X/300 ḥmt (db^c.t) 24(.t) r qt(.t) 2.t "X (bronze) *deben*, which amounts to X/300 (bronze)

talents (at the rate of) 24 bronze (obols) to 2 (bronze) *qite*" (^P P Reinach 4, 21)

ḥd X ḥmt (db^c.t) 24(.t) (r qt.t 2.t) (r sttr(.t) 5X(.t) r ḥd X ḥmt (db^c.t) 24(.t) r qt(.t) 2(.t) ^cn "X

(bronze) *deben* (at the rate of) 24 bronze (obols) (to 2 bronze *qite*), (equaling) 5X staters, equaling X

(bronze) *deben* (at the rate of) 24 bronze (obols) to 2 (bronze) *qite* again" (^P P BM 10607, 3)

swn (*n*) *hmt* *n* (*hmt db^c.t*) *24(.t)* (*r qt.t 2.t*) "value (in) bronze money (at the rate) of 24 (bronze obols to 2 *qite*)" (vs. EG 414, who read *swn* (*n*) *hmt n 24* & trans. "value in copper (money at the rate) of 24 (copper *qite*)")

tbn X r X/2 r tbn X^c n hmt (db^c.t) 24(.t) r qt(.t) 2.t "X *deben*, (its half) equaling X/2, equaling X *deben* again, (at the rate of) 24 bronze (obols) to 2 *qite*" (P P Reinach 4, 16-17)

sh qt.t 2(.t) "written: 2 *qite*" (EG 459)

tn db^c(.t) 24(.t) (r) qt(.t) 2(.t) "at the rate of 24 obols to 2 *qite*" (P O IFAO 203, 3)

db^c(.t) 24(.t) (r) qt(.t) 2(.t) "24 obols to 2 *qite*"
in phrase

hd X hn^c Y r sttr(.t) (5X+4Y)(.t) hn^c Y(.t) r hd X hn^c Y^c n n db^c(.t) 24(.t) r qt(.t) 2(.t) "X+Y (bronze) *deben*, equaling 5(X+Y) staters, equaling X+Y (bronze) *deben* again, (at the rate of) 24 obols to 2 (bronze) *qite*"

[e.g., *hd 1900 hn^c 50 r sttr(.t) 9700(.t) hn^c 50(.t) r hd 1900 hn^c 50^c n n db^c(.t) 24(.t) r qt(.t) 2(.t)* "1950 (bronze) *deben*, equaling 9750 staters, equaling 1950 (bronze) *deben* again, (at the rate) of 24 obols to 2 *qite*"] (P P Turin 6071, 4)]

hd X t3y=f ps.t hd X/2 r hd X^c n n hmt tn db^c(.t) 24(.t) r (qt.t) 2(.t) "X *deben*, its half being X/2 *deben*, amounting to X *deben* again, in bronze, at the rate of 24 obols to 2 (bronze) *qite*" (P P BM 10589, 12)

3 hmt

= EG 695

= *Wb* 3, 283/8-12; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 729

= BF_Γ CD 48a, *KHWb* 31, *DELC* 35; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80

var.

BF_Γ *KHWb* 31

= γ' LSJ 335a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

= *ϞOMNT* CD 566b, *ČED* 244, *KHWb* 315 & 558, *DELC* 264b; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81

~ τρεῖς (τρία) LSJ 1812b; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

E P Berlin 13616 vo, 3 (bis)

E P Stras 2, 4

E P Stras 5A, 4

P P Barcelona 305~, 1/12 (& *passim*)

e 

e  P O Bodl 1219, 10

e  P O BM 25877, 2

P P Cairo 50127, 11 (& 10)

P P Ox Griff 18, 2

P O Pisa 755 conv, x+11

P O Zurich 1859, 4 (bis)

R O Leiden 216, 9

e 

?; von Lieven, *Nutbuch* (2007), took as water determinative

in

reread 4, below; so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 68
vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967)

in

reread 30000, below; see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 65, n. to #34A, l. 27
vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967)

in

reread as PN *Hr-sn.w*; see under *Hr* "Horus," above
see Nur el-Din, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 46, n. to #36, l. 1, w. n. 15
vs. EG 361, following Mattha, *DO* (1945), who took as phonetic writing of cardinal number "three"
in PN *hmt-sn.w*
for exx. of PN *hmt-snw* written w. numeral "3," see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/12 (1993) 876

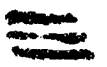
in ordinals

3-nw "third"

= EG 695

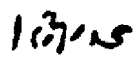
so Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971)

R P Omina B, 12/2 


R P Carlsberg 1, 3/29 


P P Turin 6097, 3 


P P Turin 6100A, 27 (bis) 


e  R O Bodl 786, 1 

P S Ash 1971/18, 6 


e  E P Berlin 23672, x+7 

in phrases

hm-ntr 3-nw "third prophet"; see under *hm-ntr* "prophet," above

s3 3-nw "third phyle"; see under *s3* "phyle," above

mḥ-3 "third"; see under *mḥ* prefix in construction of ordinal numerals, above

in compound numbers

100 ḥn^c 3 "100 & 3," var. of *103*, below

400 ḥn^c 3 "400 & 3," var. of *403*, below

1000 3 100 "3100"

in compound number

1000 3 100 ḥn^c 5 "3100 & 5," var. of *3105*, below

in phrases

3 sw "3 stars"

in phrase

p3 ky 3 sw "the other 3 stars" part of the 7 decans who are in the underworld (^R P Carlsberg 1, 3/29)

3 sw 9 nt ḥy tne ḥbt ḥr rnp.t "3 9-day periods which come each month yearly" (^R P Harkness, 2/9)

3 sw 10 nt ḥy n ḥbt nb ḥr rnp.t nb "3 10-day periods which come in every month in every year" (^R P Harkness, 2/9)

ḥwtⁿ p3 rmt s 3 "among the three of us (lit., among us, [namely,] the 3 men)" (^P P Lille 42B, 11)

my 3 wb3 1 š^c 4 mḥ "put 3 opposite 1 until 4 completes" (^P P Cairo JdE 89127[≈] vo, D/6)

mtwt 1 ḥrm 2 mtwt 2 ḥrm 3 mtwt 3 ḥrm 4 mtwt 4 ḥrm 5 "you are 1 & 2, you are 2 & 3,

you are 3 & 4, you are 4 & 5" (^R P Harkness, 4/16); for refs. to discussions of similar

passages, see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 30 (2006/2007) 197-98, n. to 4/16

ḥd 3 pr-ḥd Pth ḥr; see under *ḥl(.t)* "money penalty, fine," above

s 3 "3 people"

in phrase

r s 3 "making 3 people" (EG 400)

s 3 n w^c r3 "3 men together" (lit., "3 men in/w. one mouth") (^P P Ash 17, 3)

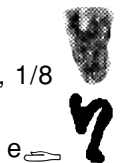
sh n d^cr 3 "3 strokes(?) of *d^cr*" name of a brand design (^E P Turin 2128, 2)

(3.t) *ḥmt.t*

= EG 696

= *Wb* 3, 283 (s.v. *ḥmt*)

^P P Barcelona 305[≈], 1/8



e

= B_Γ† CD 48a (s.v. Γ)

= **ϣΟΜΤΕ** CD 566b, *KHWb* 315, *DELC* 264b (all s.v. **ϣΟΜΝΤ**); Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81
~ τρεῖς LSJ 1812b; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

?; so Bresciani et al., *SCO* 25 (1976)

P P Barcelona 305~, 2/7

e 

P P Berlin 15607 vo, 5

e  P P Berlin 23656, x+2

P P 'Onch, 25/16

P O Pisa 718, 21

e  P O Turin 12682, 5

e  P O Pisa 830 conv, 5 <1>

R O Ash 37, 5

e 

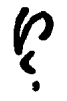
vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 22 (1973) 13, n. to l. 3, who read *21.t*

e_⊃R O BM 12612, 2 

vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 22 (1973) 13, n. to l. 3, who read *21.t*

e_⊃R O BM 12612, 3 

var.

e_⊃R O MH 521, 4 

3(.t)

in ordinal

mḥ-3.t "third"; see under *mḥ* prefix in construction of ordinal numerals, above

in phrases

yḅ n mḏwl ḥt n ḥlpe(.t) 3.t "3-lobed bulb of white onion (lit., "bulb [lit., "(finger)nail"] of white onion of 3 lobe(s))" (R P Magical, 8/17)

ḥ.t 3.t "3 people, parties"; see under *ḥe.t* "body," above

qtm n ḥsb.t 41(.t) isw 9 r sttr(.t) 3.t "qtm-tax of regnal year 41 (for) 9 sheep being 3 staters" (R O Leiden 25, 2)

e_⊃R O Berlin 6156, 5 

4

ftw

E P Berlin 13616 vo, 3 (& *passim*) 

= EG 696

= *fdw Wb* 1, 582

= BF_Δ CD 49a, *KHWb* 31, *DELC* 35; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80

var.

e_⊃? O Berlin 12906 vo, 2 

$\overline{\Delta}$ EG 696 (= R P. Magical vo, 14/4)

P P Barcelona 305_≈, 1/23 (& *passim*) 

= δ' LSJ 364b; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

e_⊃ 

= $\chi\tau\omicron\omicron\gamma$ CD 625a, *ČED* 266, *KHWb* 346 & 563, *DELC* 281b; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81

~ τέτταρες (τέτταρα) LSJ 1778b (s.v. τέσσαρες); Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

= τέσσαρες (τέσσαρα) LSJ 1778b; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 68

P P Turin 6097, 3

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read 3, above

so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 99, n. to #21, ll. 12-13

P O Hor 21, 13

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who took a part of šš^c, var. of š^c "until," above

e P

for reading, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) errata to p. 146

e P O Leiden 177, 1/x+5 (& *passim*)

so Bresciani et al., *EVO* 1 (1978)

e P O Pisa 167, 6 (& 3)

so Bresciani et al., *SCO* 27 (1977)

P P Turin 6084, 4

for reading, see Brunsch, *WZKM* 73 (1981) 169

R P Vienna 6319, 2/20

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) pp. 72-73, who read *ift* special kind of "enclosure"

in

reread 54(.t)?, below

see Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) p. 65

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963) p. 61, n. 1, who read 4 but noted possibility of reading 54

e P O BM 20042, 2

in ordinals

4-nw "fourth"

E P Bib Nat 217, 5



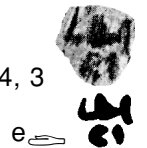
P S Ash 1971/18, 7



P P Ox Griff 20, 7



R M Leiden Pap Inst 4, 3



in phrases

hm-ntr **4-nw** "fourth prophet"; see under *hm-ntr* "prophet," above

s3 **4-nw** "fourth phyle"; see under *s3* "phyle," above

mḥ-4 "fourth"; see under *mḥ* prefix in construction of ordinal numerals, above

in compound numbers

100 ḥn^c 4 "100 and 4," var. of *104* "104," below

2300 ḥn^c 4 "2300 & 4," var. of *2304* "2304," below

in phrases

4 s3.w "4 phyles" (EG 404 [= P S Canopus A, 7, & B, 25])

4 k3.w (*ḥnh d.t*) *nt (h)n Mn-nfr* "4 (ever-living) bulls which are in Memphis" (EG 161 & 556
[= P P Berlin 13603, 2/15])

4 t3w "4 winds" (EG 670 [= P P Spieg, 1/7])

my 3 wb3 1 š^c 4 mḥ "put 3 opposite 1 until 4 completes" (P P Cairo JdE 89127~ vo, D/6)

m3^c 4 (n) t3 p.t "(the) 4 places of the sky" (R P Omina A, 4/2)
mš^c p3 4 tš hlš n Kmy "army of the 4 strong districts of Egypt" (R P Krall, 24/9-10)
mtwt 1 irm 2 mtwt 2 irm 3 mtwt 3 irm 4 mtwt 4 irm 5 "you are 1 & 2, you are 2 & 3,
 you are 3 & 4, you are 4 & 5" (R P Harkness, 4/16); for refs. to discussions of similar
 passages, see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 30 (2006/2007) 197-98, n. to 4/16
r 1 n-irm n n p3 s 4 "to 1 of us 4" (EG 201)
sp 4 mn "4 times every day" (R P Vienna 6257, 9/13; vs. Reymond, *Medical* [1976], who read
sp 4 nt šms "4 successive occasions")
qh 4 "4 corners" (EG 547 [= R P Magical, 7/3])
tp 4 n byr n dhm "to stitch 4 baskets of earth(?)" (R O MH 4038, A/15)
tn 4 ibt "every 4 months"; see under *tn(e)* "each, every," above

(4.t)

ft.t

= EG 696

= *fd.t Wb* 1, 582 (s.v. *fdw*)= *BΔ(†) CD* 49a (s.v. *Δ*)= *ϣτο(ε) CD* 625a, *ČED* 266, *KHWb* 346 & 563, *DELC* 281b (all s.v. *ϣτοοϣ*);Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81~ τέτταρες LSJ 1778b (s.v. τέσσαρες); Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347= τέσσαρες LSJ 1778b; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

eP P Berlin 23586 vo, 8

eP O Bodl 945, 5

eP O Bodl 1265, 9

P P Heid 781c, x+7

P P Marseille 298, 9

so Bresciani et al., *SCO* 24 (1975)

P O Pisa 473 conv, 2



so Bresciani et al., *SCO* 27 (1977)

e P O Pisa 857



e P/R O Louvre 10306, 3



R O Berlin 23501, 5



e R O BM 15796, 4



R O BM 66325, 2



e



R O IFAO 140, 3



e



R O Leiden 217 vo, 12



e



var.

4(.t)

R O MH 1733, 7



e



e  R O MH 4546, 3 e  R O MH 1430, 3 e  R O MH 4015, 3 

in ordinal

mḥ-4.t "fourth"; see under *mḥ* prefix in construction of ordinal numerals, above

in phrases

4.t tby.t thnʒ "4 faience bricks" (R P Harkness, 5/5)*tn rnp.t 4.t* "every 4 years" (EG 635 [= P S Canopus A, 10, & B, 37])*tkš ... ḥw=f t ṛt.t 4.t* "a table ... which has 4 legs" (R P Magical, 4/1-2)

5

tyw

= EG 697

e  ? O Berlin 12906 vo, 1 = *dy Wb* 5, 420/9-12; *dḥw* Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1183P P Ash 14, 3 = BF  CD 49a, *KHWb* 31, *DELC* 223b (s.v.  ); Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80= ε' LSJ 465b; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347=   CD 440b, *ČED* 199, *KHWb* 252 & 549, *DELC* 223b; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80~ πέντε LSJ 1361b; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347e  P O Leiden 204, 4 

P P Sorbonne 2301, 11



R P Berlin 15685, 3



e



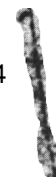
R O Leiden 157, 1/5



e



R O MH 2809, 4



e



e R G Philae 410, 7



R P Tebt Botti 2, 13



e P/R O Stras 1321, 6



writing of *tī* "to give, place, cause, allow" as numeral 5
 see Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963) p. 67, n. to l. 6

in ordinals

5-nw "fifth"

in phrases

ḥm-nṯr **5<-nw>** "fifth prophet"; see under *ḥm-nṯr* "prophet," above

sṣ **5-nw** "fifth phyle"; see under *sṣ* "phyle," above

mḥ-**5** "fifth"; see under *mḥ* prefix in construction of ordinal numerals, above

in compound number

700 ḥn **5** "700 & 5," var. of *705*, below

1000 3 100 ḥn **5** "3100 & 5," var. of *3105*, below

in phrases

pṣ **5 nṯr.w** "the 5 gods" (EG 235)

5 sṣ.w "5 phyles"; see under *sṣ* "phyle," above

5 syw.w *ṣnh* "the 5 living stars" (= the 5 planets); see under *sw* "star," above

5 tmy "5 villages" (EG 633)

= πεντακωμία (EG 633)

wr **5** "great one of 5" as designation of priest of Thoth in Hermopolis or of Thoth himself; see under

wr "great one, chief," above

Wsṯr w *ṯp* **5** "Osiris, (the) unique one who is first of 5" (P P Cairo 31169, 7/x+17)

mtwt 1 ṯrm 2 mtwt 2 ṯrm 3 mtwt 3 ṯrm 4 mtwt 4 ṯrm **5** "you are 1 & 2, you are 2 & 3,

you are 3 & 4, you are 4 & 5" (R P Harkness, 4/16); for refs. to discussions of similar

passages, see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 30 (2006/2007) 197-98, n. to 4/16

r mḥ rtb sw **5** "amounting to 5 artabas of wheat" (R O Leiden 173, x+2)

rmṯ s **5** "5 men"

in phrases

mḥ rmṯ s **5** "to amount to 5 men" (P P Prague A, 20)

hw n pṣ rmṯ s **5** "expense(s) of the 5 men" (P P Lille 29, 21)

hrw **5** "5 days"

in phrases

(*n*) *w* *hrw ḥn hrw* **5** "(on) one day within 5 days" (EG 278 & 382; P O BM 20306, 7)

hrw **5** (*n*) *whṣ* (EG 279)

hrw(.w) **5** (*n*) *ḥb* "(5) epagomenal days" (lit., "5 days of festival"); see under *hrw* "day," above

š *hrw* **5** "for 5 days" (EG 487 [= P S Canopus A, 10, & B, 38])

(5.t) ty.t

= EG 697

= *dy.t Wb* 1, 420 (s.v. *dy*)= BF *CD* 49a= *te* *CD* 440b, *ČED* 199, *KHWb* 252 & 549, *DELC* 223b (all s.v. *toγ*); Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80

? O Argin, 1

P P Dublin 1660, 7

P O Leiden 200, x+6

e 

R O Berlin 6234, 4

e e  R O MH 511, 3e  R O MH 1353, 4

R O MH 1573, 8

e 

var.

5(.t)

R O MH 2718, 2

e 

P P Cairo 30618A vo, 2/1

e e  R O Leiden 58, 2

R P BM 10520, A/13

R O Berlin 6272, 4

R O IFAO 293, 3

R O IFAO 631, 3

e 

in ordinal

mḥ-5.t "fifth"; see under *mḥ* prefix in construction of ordinal numerals, above

6

sw

= EG 697

= *śś Wb* 4, 40/7

= B  CD 368b (s.v. *cooγ*), *DELC* 51a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80

=  Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103 §347

~ *F DELC* 51b, *LSJ* 752a

= *cooγ* CD 368b, *ČED* 167, *KHWb* 203, *DELC* 200b

~ *ξξ* *LSJ* 579b; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103 §347

for reading *sw*, rather than *śsw*, see discussion by Gardiner, *ZÄS* 42 (1905) 16

?; not read by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

in ordinal

mḥ-6 "sixth"; see under *mḥ* prefix in construction of ordinal numerals, above

e  P O Leiden 210, 1/2 

P O Pisa 1163, 5 

P O Pisa 290≈, x+10 (& *passim*) 

e  R O BM 23399, 6 

R P Carlsberg 9, 1/16 (bis & 2/9) 

 R P Carlsberg 32, 1/18 

e  R O Leiden 136, 2 

in phrases

mrqr 6 *r n3 r3.w* "6 locks(?) for the doorways" (P P Phila 30, 1/8)

sh n p3 6 wr.w "document of the 6 chiefs" (P L Turin 3, 2)

(6.t)

sw.t

= EG 698

= **co** CD 368b, *KHWb* 203, *DELC* 200b (all s.v. **cooy**)

for *6.nt*, see *swn.t* "sixth day festival," above

e  P O Leiden 523, x+4 

P P Turin 6077A, 9 

P P Turin 6103, 5 

e  R O BM 43591, 2 

e  R O MH 502, 2 

R O MH 4061, 4 

e 

var.

6(.t)

R P Berlin 8932, 16 

e 

so Wāngstedt, *ADO* (1954)

?; not read by Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957)

in ordinal

mḥ-ḫ.t "sixth"; see under *mḥ* prefix in construction of ordinal numerals, above

7

sfḥ

= EG 698

= *sfḥ Wb* 4, 115/15

= BFz CD 65a, *KHWb* 46, *DELC* 51a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80

= ζ' LSJ 752a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103 §347

= cⲁⲱⲩ CD 378a, ČED 171, *KHWb* 208, *DELC* 203b; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81

~ ἑπτα LSJ 677b; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103 §347

R P Berlin 15593, 12

e R O BM 21400, 5

e R O BM 23399, 4

e R O Berlin 788, 5

? O MH 3611, 2

P P BM 10229, 8 (bis)

e P O Hess 4, 3

P O Leiden 94, 1/10 (& *passim*)

R O Ash 6, x+4

in

reread 7.t, following
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966)

in
reread 7.t, following
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *FuB* 10 (1968)

in ordinal
mḥ-7 "seventh"; see under *mḥ* prefix in construction of ordinal numerals, above

in phrases

7 1/2

7 *r3.w n p3 tp* "7 openings(?) of the head" (^R P Louvre 3229, 22)

7 *sw* "7 stars" decans who are in the netherworld (^R P Carlsberg 1, 3/16 & 30)
for discussion, see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT* 1 (1960) 59, n. to ll. 3/20-23
var.

sw **7** "7 stars" (^R P Carlsberg 1, 3/17; ^R P Carlsberg 1a, 3/22)

šp **7** *n krḥ* "7th hour of the night" (EG 586 [= ^R P Mythus, 18/26])

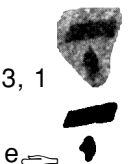
^R P BM 10520, C/5 (& 9, 13)



^R P Carlsberg 32, 2/12



^P O MMA 21.2.123, 1



e ^{P/R} O Berlin 786, 2



e ^R O Berlin 765, 2



(7.t)

sfḥ.t

= EG 698 (s.v. 7)

= *sfḥ.t Wb* 4, 115 (s.v. *sfḥ*)= BF_Z CD 65a= **𓆎𓅓𓏏𓏏** CD 378a, *KHWb* 208, *DELC* 203b (all s.v. **𓆎𓅓𓏏𓏏**); Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81so Zauzich, *ZDMG* 118 (1968) 380, n. to #33, l. x+10vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* (1964), who read 8vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966), who read 7vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966), who read 8vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *FuB* 10 (1968), who read 7

var.

7(.t) see Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954) p. 169, n. to l. 5

in ordinal

mḥ-7.t "seventh"; see under *mḥ* prefix in construction of ordinal numerals, above

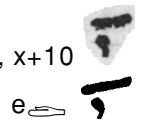
P P Louvre 3334, 3



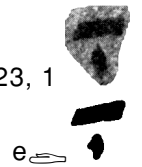
P O Pisa 87, x+6 (& x+11)



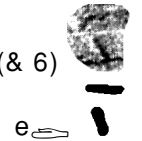
P P Heid 734b, x+10



P O MMA 21.2.123, 1



P O Stras 142~, 5 (& 6)



e P/R O Berlin 786, 2



R P Vienna 6319, 3/3



e R O Berlin 6156, 5



8

ḥmn

= EG 698

= ḥmn.w Wb 3, 282/10-11

= B^F_H CD 66a, KHWb 46, DELC 52a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80= η´ LSJ 761a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347= ωμογν CD 566b, ČED 244, KHWb 315, DELC 264b; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81~ ὀκτώ LSJ 1213a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

P P Cairo 30606, 1/14

e 

P P Fitzhugh 4, 1/10

P P Heid 663, B/label 2

e  R O Berlin 6156, 3

R P Carlsberg 30, E/x+2

e  R O MH 2699, 5

P P Heid 734b, x+10

e 

P O Stras 142≈, 5 (& 6)

e 

in

reread 7.t, above

for rereading, see Zauzich, *ZDMG* 118 (1968) 380, n. to #33, l. x+10
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* (1964)

in

reread 7.t, above

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966)

in ordinal

mh-8 "eighth"; see under *mh* prefix in construction of ordinal numerals, above

(8.t)

hmn.t

= EG 698 (s.v. 8)

= *Wb* 3, 282 (s.v. *hmn.w*)

= *BF_H CD* 66a

= *ϣMO YNE* *CD* 566b, *ČED* 244, *KHWb* 315, *DELC* 264b (all s.v. *ϣMO YN*); Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81

for discussion, see Malinine, *RdE* 27 (1975) 169

vs. Bresciani et al., *SCO* 27 (1977), who read 7.t

vs. Bresciani et al., *SCO* 27 (1977), who read 8.t 1/2

in phrase *rtb (n) sw 8.t* "8 artabas of wheat"

?

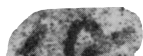
in phrase *rtb (n) sw 8.t(?)* "8 artabas of wheat"

e  P O BM 26463, 3

 P O Pisa 39, 1/x+9

E S Louvre C101, 1 
e 

e  P O Pisa 1110, 1
e 

e  P O Pisa 1213, 2
e 

P O Pisa 1017, 2 
e 

var.

8(.t)

P P Lille 29, 10

e

in ordinal

mḥ-8.t "eighth"; see under *mḥ* prefix in construction of ordinal numerals, above

in phrases

ḥsb.t 8.t "(regnal) year 8" (EG 288)

qt(.t) 8.t "8 *qite*"

P O Pisa 450, 2/4

tw=s rnp.t 8.t "for/since 8 years" (EG 612)

9

psd

P O Leiden 203, 1/5

= EG 698-99

= *pśd Wb* 1, 558/10

= BF  CD 68a, *KHWb* 47, *DELC* 56a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80

= θ´ LSJ 781a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

= ΨIC, ΨIT CD 273b, ČED 129, *KHWb* 153, *DELC* 248a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81

~ ἐννέα LSJ 569b; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

P O Pisa 323, x+5



e R O BM 31500, 2



e R O Leiden 171, x+5



R O Vienna 28, 12



e



1/9 written for 9; cf. 1/9, below

in phrases

9 sw "9 stars" division of the 29 decans visible at night (R P Carlsberg 1, 3/15)
for discussion, see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT* 1 (1960) 59, n. to ll. 3/20-23
var.

sw **9** "9 stars" (R P Carlsberg 1, 3/11)

sw **9** "9 day period"; see sw "term, time; day (of month)," above

qtm n ḥsb.t 41(.t) isw **9** r sttr(.t) 3.t "qtm-tax of regnal year 41 (for) 9 sheep being 3 staters" (R O Leiden 25, 2)

(9.t) **psd.t**

P O Ḥor 12, 2



= EG 699 (s.v. 9)

= *pśd.t* Wb 1, 558 (s.v. *pśd*)

= BF  CD 68a (s.v. )

=   ,   CD 273b, *KHWb* 153, *DELC* 248a (all s.v.  ); Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81

vs. Bresciani et al., *SCO* 24 (1975), who read *8.t*

P P Turin 6077C, 14 

P P Turin 6084, 1 

P O Pisa 513≈, 1/x+13 

P O Zurich 1861, 5 

e  P/R O Berlin 14828, 2 

e  P/R O Bodl 784, 3 

R P Carlsberg 1, 3/42 (& 2/10) 

var.

9(.t)

P P Berlin 13585, x+24



P P Cairo JdE 89127≈ vo, H11

**10****mt**

= EG 699

= *md Wb* 2, 184/1-2= *BF_I CD* 70a, *KHWb* 47, *DELC* 59a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80= ι´ LSJ 814a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347= *MHT CD* 187b, *ČED* 92, *KHWb* 104, *DELC* 124a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81~ δέκα LSJ 375b; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who did not read

P P Barcelona 305≈, 1/21



P P 'Onch, 22/18



P P Ox Griff 19, 2

e  P O BM 20091, 11

P O Pisa 460 conv, 2/12



P P Tebt 227 vo, 6



P P Turin 6082, 3



R P Vienna 6319, 4/35



in ordinal

mḥ-10 "tenth"; see under *mḥ* prefix in construction of ordinal numerals, above

in compound number

10 1/6

P P Lille 41B, 12



in phrases

10 n hrw "10 days" (= period a decan spends as one hour star) (R P Carlsberg 1, 3/9)
see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT* 1 (1960) 41*(n) mtrē(.t) tn hrw 10* "exactly every 10 days" (R P Carlsberg 1a, 3/6)*sw 10* "10 day period, week"; see under *sw* "term, time; day (of month)," above*swšp n 10 t3 dl*; see under *swšp(?)* "cadent," above**š^c 10** "up to 10"see Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 183, n. 84, followed by Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 35

P P 'Onch, 22/18



vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who read š^c *hry* "beforehand(?)"
 vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 75, n. 134, who read š^c *100* "up to 100"

in phrases

1 *mḥt*(?) *sp-sn* š^c *10* "1 filled(?) twice over until 10" in a problem involving arithmetic progressions; see under *mḥ* "to fill, complete," above

1 š^c *10* *r* 55 "[adding the numbers from] 1 up to 10 amounts to 55" (R P BM 10520, A/2)

š^c *ḥd* *10* "up to 10 silver *deben*" (P O Bodl 228, 6)

tn ḥd *10* *r* 1 *ḥ* "at the rate of 10 silver per 1 (aroura of) field" (EG 635 [= P P Cairo 30689~, 7])

(10.t)

mt.t

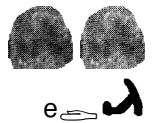
= EG 699 (s.v. *10*)

= MHT^c CD 187b, *KHWb* 104, *DELC* 124a (all s.v. MHT); Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81

cf. *mt.t* "unit of ten" used of flocks of geese, above

not read by Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975)

P G Aswan 43, 3



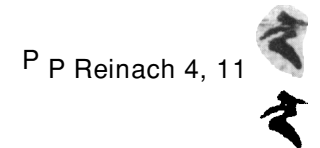
e P O BM 20046, 2



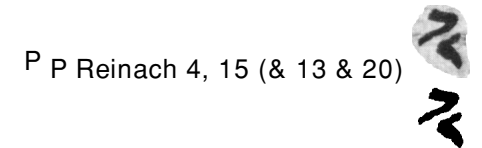
P P Ox Griff 46, 11



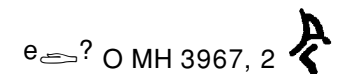
P P Reinach 4, 11



P P Reinach 4, 15 (& 13 & 20)



e ? O MH 3967, 2



in
 reread 20, below
 vs. Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971)

in ordinal
mḥ-10.t "tenth"; see under *mḥ* prefix in construction of ordinal numerals, above

in phrases

10.t (= *mt.t*) *mn n sry* "so-&-so many 10's of geese" (P P HLC, 3/15)
 for geese being counted in units of 10, see Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) pp. 8-9, §8
ḥd 2 r sttr(.t) 10(.t) (EG 482)
ḥbr n tȝy sry(.t) 10(.t) "(my) partner in (lit., "of") these 10 geese" (E P Loeb 47, 3)

11

= ια´ Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

= MNTO YE Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81, §158

~ ἑνδεκα LSJ 558b; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read 100(?)

?

R O Zurich 1850, 3 

e  E P Berlin 23594, 1 

 P P Ash 18, 4 

P O Berlin 8378, 3  

e  P O Leiden 213, x+2 

P O Leiden 226, 1/x+1 

e  

corrected over writing of 3

P O Pisa 450, 2A/3



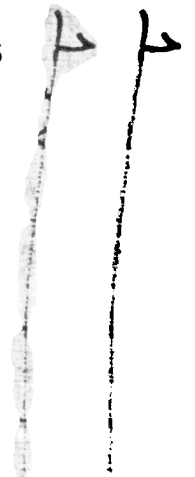
R O Bodl 303, 2/6



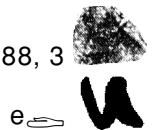
R P BM 10520, E/6



R P BM 10520, E/5



R O Leiden 188, 3



e R O Leiden 221, x+4



in phrase

s **11** (*n*) *w^c r3* "11 men together" (P P Ash 18, 4)

(**11.t**) = EG 699 (s.v. 10)

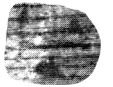
var.

11(.t)

P P Turin 6075, B/1



R M Amsterdam 8120, 8



e  

e  R O BM 23040, 4 

R O Leiden 188, 3



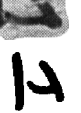
e  

E P OI 19422, 1



P T Stras 231, 2



e  

12

= ιβ´ Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

~ δώδεκα Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347; LSJ 463b (s.v. δώδεκα)

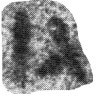
P O Wängstedt 88, 1



e R? O Leiden 168, 2



R G Aswan 20, 1



e



R O Uppsala 1177, 3



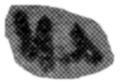
e P O Ash 569, 5



P P Berlin 13638, 5



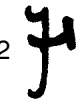
P? O Bodl 797, 1/7



e P O BM 19759, 2



P P Cologne 2411, 1


 e 
e  P O Leiden 177, 1/x+2

e  P O Leiden 213 vo, x+6

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 6 (1976) 135

P P Ox Griff 53, 14


vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *ty* "here"


P O Pisa 243~, 1/8



P O Stras 128 vo, 4



not read by Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966)

P O Stras 161~, 5



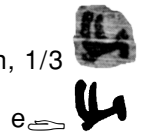

R P BM 10520, A/9



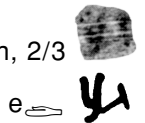
R P Carlsberg 9, 1/17



R O Pestman, 1/3



R O Pestman, 2/3



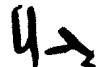
e R O Stras 662, 8



e ? O MH 497, 5



e P O Bodl 538~, 3

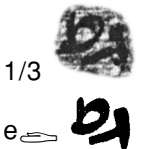


in
 reread 12.t, following
 vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

in

reread 13, below; for reading, see Sp., CGC 2 (1908)
 vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* 1 (1972)

P P Cairo 30619, 1/3



in
 reread *12.t*, following
 vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

in
 reread *12.t*, following
 vs. Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954)

in ordinal
mḥ-12 "twelfth"; see under *mḥ* prefix in construction of ordinal numerals, above

in phrases
ḥbt 12 "12 months" (P P Berlin 13638, 5; R P Carlsberg 1, 3/9)
syw.w nt sr p3 ḥbt 12 "stars which are spread (among) the 12 months" (P/R? O Stras 521, 6-7)

(12.t)

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read *12*

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read *12*

vs. Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954), who read *12*

e=P O Louvre 10326, 2 

R O Uppsala 1514, 3



R O Zurich 1850, 3

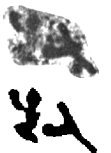


e=P O Bodl 538~, 3



e=P O Louvre 10326, 2 

R O Uppsala 1514, 3



var.

12(.t)

E P Vienna 10150, 1

P O Ash 19, 3

e

P O Berlin 235, 3

e

P P Berlin 9069, 8

e P O BM 19652, 1/5

e P/R P Berlin 8364, 2 (bis)

e P/R P Berlin 8364, 6

e R O Berlin 765

P P Barcelona 305≈, 1/31

e

13

= ιγ´ Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

~ τρεῖς (τρία) καὶ δέκα, τρεισκαίδεκα LSJ 1812b (s.v. τρεισκαίδεκα); Smyth,

Greek Grammar (1920) p. 103, §347

for reading, see Sp., CGC 2 (1908)

vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* 1 (1972), who read 12

in
reread 13.t, following
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

in
reread 13.t, following
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

in
reread 13.t, following
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

in
reread 13.t, following
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

in
reread 13.t, following
vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959)

P P Cairo 30619, 1/3


e 

R P BM 10520, C/1




e  P O Bodl 241, 3



e  P O BM 43500, 3



e  P O BM 20045, 3



e  P O BM 20070, 3



P P Phila 10, 4




in

reread 13.t, following
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

(13.t)

~ τρεῖς καὶ δέκα, τρεισκαίδεκα LSJ 1812b (s.v. τρεισκαίδεκα); Smyth,
Greek Grammar (1920) p. 103, §347

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read 13

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read 13

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read 13

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read 13

vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959), who read 13

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read 13

R O Ash 27, 2 
e  b.2

P P Marseilles 298, 11 


e  P O Bodl 241, 3 

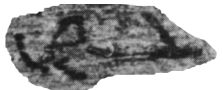
e  P O BM 43500, 3 

e  P O BM 20045, 3 

e  P O BM 20070, 3 

P P Phila 10, 4 


R O Ash 27, 2 
e  b.2

R M Amiens 4, 5 


var.

13(.t)

R P Carlsberg 9≈, 2/16



R O Uppsala 877, 2



E P Berlin 13616, 5 (bis)



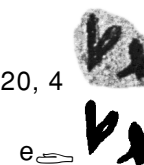
e P Berlin 23595, 1



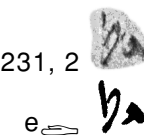
e P O Berlin 6529, 3



P O IFAO 220, 4



P O IFAO 231, 2



e P O Stras 282, 2



vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide* (1963), who read 14

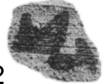
14

= ιδ´ Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

= ΜΝΤΛΗΤΕ DELC 281b

~ τέτταρες καὶ δέκα LSJ 1778b (s.v. τεσσαρεςκαίδεκα), who said the first part remains unaltered even w. a neuter, but cf. Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347, who gave the form τέτταρα καὶ δέκα

P/R O BM 12602, 12


 e 

R? O MH 512, 2


 e 

P P Barcelona 312, 10




P O Berlin 9708, 1




P O Berlin 9708, 2




e  P O Bodl 1074, 3



P P Brook 37.1803, 12




R P Berlin 23503, 7

e 

R P BM 10520, E/4 (& E/11)

e  R O Leiden 29, 2e  R O Leiden 172, 1/x+2

R O Leiden 217 vo, 12

e e  R O Leiden 423, 4e  P O Bodl 58, 3e  P O Louvre 7863, 4b

P O Vienna 247, 2

in
 reread 14.t, following
 vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

in
 reread 14.t, following
 vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

in
 reread 14.t, following
 vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 27-28 (1978-1979)

in

reread 13(.t), above

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

in ordinal

mḥ-14 "fourteenth"; see under *mḥ* prefix in construction of ordinal numerals, above

in phrase

mḥ tḥ 14 "14 *mḥ*-measures of straw" (EG 651 [= ^P O Bodl 37, 3])

(14.t)

~ τέτταρες καὶ δέκα LSJ 1778b (s.v. τεσσαρεςκαίδεκα);
Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read 14

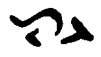
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read 14

vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 27-28 (1978-1979), who read 14

P/R O BM 12602, 12

e 

^P O Leiden 288, 3

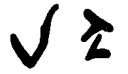
e 

e ^P O Bodl 58, 3

e ^P O Louvre 7863, 4b

^P O Vienna 247, 2

R O Leiden 32, 3

e 

var.

14(.t)

R M Leiden Pap Inst 5, 1



e 

e  R O MH 1858, 2

R O Uppsala 877, 3

e  P O BM 31940, 2

P P Heid 734C, 15



e 

e  P T Hess 2, 3e  P O Louvre 8116, 3P O MH 501, 8 (& *passim*)

e 

P P Turin 6085, 14



P P Turin 6087, 12



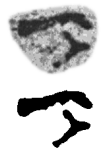
R O Leiden 60, 3



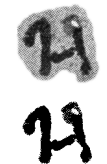
R O Uppsala 766, 2



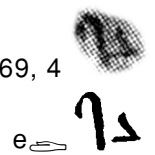
R O Uppsala 1473, 2



P O Ash 51, 5



P O Bodl 269, 4



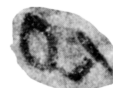
15 = EG 699 (s.v. 10)

= ιε´ Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347= ΜΝΤΗ Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81, §159~ πεντεκαίδεκα LSJ 1362a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

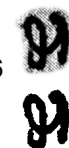
P P BM 10394, 4



P O Leiden 5, 3

e e  P O Leiden 210, 1/3e  P O Leiden 414, 3

P P Tebt 227, 16



R? O Bodl 594, 1/10



R P Carlsberg 32, 1/15

e  R O Leiden 136, 5

in
reread 15.t, below; vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

in
reread 15.t, below; vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

in
reread 15.t, below; vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

in ordinal
mḥ-15 "fifteenth"; see under *mḥ* prefix in construction of ordinal numerals, above

in phrases
ḥbt 15 tn 1 r ḥrp 15 "15 months at the rate of 1 (per month), amounting to 15 (measures of) wine"
(EG 635 [= E P Cairo 50061a, 2/11])

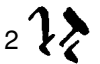
(15.t) = EG 699 (s.v. 10)

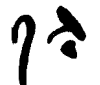
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read 15

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read 15

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read 15

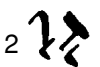
e_⊃P O Bodl 538_≈, 3 

e_⊃P O BM 12574, 2 

e_⊃P O BM 21369, 3 

e_⊃P G MH 47, 2 

e_⊃P O Bodl 538_≈, 3 

e_⊃P O BM 12574, 2 

e_⊃P O BM 21369, 3 

R P Carlsberg 9_≈, 2/18 

e_⊃R O MH 478, 6 

var.

15(.t)

16

= ις´ Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347~ ἑκκαίδεκα LSJ 507b; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

R P Tebt Botti 2, 6



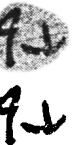
R O Uppsala 668, 3



P/R O BM 31677, 11



R O Berlin 6398, 2



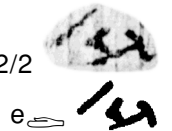
e R O BM 19524, 2



P P Barcelona 305≈, 2/26



P P Cairo 30605, 2/2

e R O Berlin 765, 9 (& *passim*)

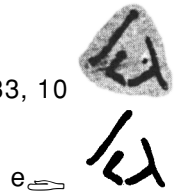
R P Carlsberg 9≈, 1/16



R P Carlsberg 32, 1/16 (& 14)



R O MH 4033, 10



R O Uppsala 739, 2



R O Berlin 6398, 3



in

reread *16.t*, following
vs. Wängstedt, *Fs. Berl. Mus.* (1974)

in ordinal

mḥ-16 "sixteenth"; see under *mḥ* prefix in construction of ordinal numerals, above

in phrases

ḥq r pr nfr n hrw 16 "entry into the house of rejuvenation for 16 days" as part of embalming preparations

(P P Setna I, 4/25)

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* 1 (1972) 35, n. 2 to l. 18; Shore & Smith, *AcOr* 25
(1960) 288, n. cc & 291

n3y=f mtr.w 16 "his/its witnesses are 16" (EG 192)

ḥnw.t 16 "mistress of (the) 16"

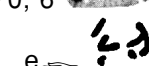
in phrases

Ḥ.t-Hr ḥnw.t 16 "Hathor, mistress of (the) 16 (= joy)" (EG 314; for discussion of title, see Sp., *ZÄS* 53 [1917] 93-94;
Schäfer, *ZÄS* 55 [1918] 93-94); for *ḥnw.t 16* as epithet of Hathor of Lycopolis, see Egberts, *Enchoria* 15 [1987] 27,
& epithets of Hathor quoted in entry for *Šn^c* "Lycopolis/Asyut," above)

tp Šn^c ḥnw.t 16 "foremost of Lycopolis, mistress of 16" epithet of Hathor; see under *Šn^c* "Lycopolis," above

sh (n) mtr s 16 r-r=f "16 people have signed it as witnesses" (EG 192)

(16.t)

P G Aswan 43, 1 e P O IFAO 254, 2 vs. Nur el-Din, *DO* (1974), who read 16e  P O Leiden 411, 3 vs. Wångstedt, *Fs. Berl. Mus.* (1974), who read 16R O Berlin 6398, 3 R O Leiden 170, 6 e R P Tebt Botti 3, 4 

var.

16(.t)

e  P O Berlin 9711, 2 R O Uppsala 600, 2 

17

= ιζ´ Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

~ ἑπτακαίδεκα LSJ 678a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

in

reread 17.t, following
vs. Menu, BdE 81 (1979)

in

reread 17.t, following
vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

in

reread 17.t, following
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

in

reread 17.t, following
vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957)

in ordinal

mḥ-17 "seventeenth"; see under *mḥ* prefix in construction of ordinal numerals, above

e₁P O Leiden 213 vo, x+17



P O Pisa 190 conc, 6




e₁R O BM 19524, 3



R P BM 10520, F/15 (& *passim*)




R P Carlsberg 30, E/x+5




P O IFAO 629, 3



e₁



e₁P O Leiden 416 vo, 4



e₁P/R O Bodl 1217, 3



e₁? O MH 509, 7



(17.t) = EG 699 (s.v. 10)

vs. Menu, BdE 81 (1979), who read 17

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read 17

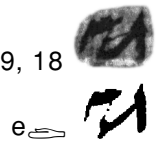
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelreihe* (1963), who read 17

vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), who read 17

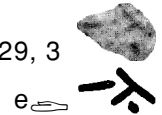
var.

17(.t)

P P Berlin 13619, 18



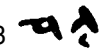
P O IFAO 629, 3



e P O Leiden 416 vo, 4



e P/R O Bodl 1217, 3



R P Carlsberg 9~, 2/20



R O Leiden 186, 2/x+11



e ? O MH 509, 7



E P Saq Userkaf, 1/2



e P O Berlin 9502, 3



e P P Berlin 15525 vo, x+4(?)



18

= EG 698 (s.v. 8)

= ιη´ Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347~ ὀκτωκαίδεκα LSJ 1213a (s.v. ὀκτώ); Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347e  P O Bodl 902, 3

P P Turin 6081, 15

R O Leiden 36, 5

P P Brook 37.1839B, 3

P P Cologne 2411, 11

P P Ox Griff 52, 10

P O Pisa 243~, 1/2

P O Uppsala 1310, 2

in

reread *18.t*, following
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

(18.t)

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read *18*

vs. Menu, BdE 81 (1979), who read *18*

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 25



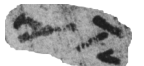
e R O Berlin 9718, 4



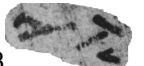
e R O Leiden 171, x+6



P O Florence 8089, 3



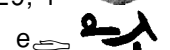
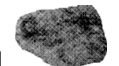
P O Florence 8089, 3



E P Berlin 13633 vo, x+20



P O IFAO 629, 1



P P Tebt 227 vo, 1



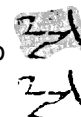
var.

18(.t)

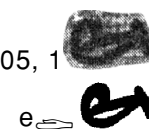
R P Carlsberg 9≈, 3/1



R P Carlsberg 9≈, 3/19b



E P Berlin 23805, 1



e P O Ash 415, 2



P O Ash 543, 7



e P P Berlin 23614, x+12



e P P Berlin 23650, x+6



e P P Berlin 23705, 1



e P O Bodl 890, 2



e P O BM 5745, 2



e R O BM 31500, 3



19 = EG 699 (s.v. 9 & 10)

= $\iota\theta'$ Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347
 ~ ἑννεακαίδεκα LSJ 569b; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

in

reread 19.t, following
 vs. Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954)

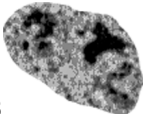
(19.t) = EG 699 (s.v. 10)

vs. Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954), who read 19

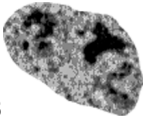
e  R O Leiden 16, 2 

P O Ash JEA 54, 8 


 P P Brook 37.1839B, 3 


R O Uppsala 941, 3 


 R P Carlsberg 9≈, 3/2 


R O Uppsala 941, 3 


var.

19(.t)

 e  E P Berlin 23698, 1 

e  P P Berlin 13551 vo, 32 

P P Berlin 13579, 17 



P P Berlin 15516, 24 



P P Berlin 15519, 13 



e  P O Bodl 890, 2 

e  P O BM 20333, 2 

e  P O BM 23363, 2 

R P Berlin 15593~, 9 


R P Carlsberg 9~, 3/20b 


e  P T Hess 2, 5 

e  P O Leiden 99, x+6 

P P SI 4 336, 21 
e  

20

= EG 700

= **dwt* Wb 5, 552/8= BF_κ CD 90a, KHWb 54, DELC 70a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80= κ´ LSJ 847a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347= **ΧΟΥΤ** CD 794a, ČED 322, KHWb 438, DELC 333a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81~ εἴκοσι(v) LSJ 485a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

P P Tebt 227, 5/6

e  R O Leiden 172, 2/x+4

P P Ash 4, 13

in

reread *20.t*, following
 vs. Reymond, *Embalmers' Archives* (1973)

in phrase

Ø ^c *n* **20** reread ^c *n* 1000 "chief of 1000"; see ^c(*z*) "great one," above

(20.t) = EG 700 (s.v. *20*)

= **ⲁⲟϣⲱⲧⲉ** CD 794a, *KHWb* 438, *DELC* 333a (all s.v. **ⲁⲟϣⲱⲧ**); Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81

vs. Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971), who read *10.t*

vs. Reymond, *Embalmers' Archives* (1973), who read *20(?)*

e  P L Berlin 17327, 3e  E P Berlin 23594, 1

P P Ash 4, 13

var.

20(.t)

21

= κα´ Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347~ εἶς καὶ εἴκοσι(v) Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

P O Brook 37.1821, 7

e 

P P Cairo 50127, 3

P P Ox Griff 37, 12

E P OI 19422, 8

e  P O BM 23363, 3e  R O Leiden 52, 2

P P Ash 14, 3

var.

εἴκοσι(ν) (καὶ) εἶς Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347P O Pisa 451[≈], 14e_⊃R O Berlin 765, 4

R O BM 43513, 3

R P BM 10520, C/5

e_⊃R O Leiden 159 vo, 6

R O MH 2809, 5

e_⊃

in

reread 21.t, following
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

in

reread 21.t, following
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

in

reread 21.t, following
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

in

reread 21.t, following
vs. Wängstedt, *ADO* (1954)

in

reread 21.t, following
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

in phrase

sh ḥd 21 pr-ḥd Pth wth "document of 21 (deben of) silver of the treasury of Pth, refined" (P P Loeb 62~, 11)

(21.t) = EG 700 (s.v. 20)

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read 21

P P Adler 17, x+20

e 

e  P O Ash 34, 4

e  P/R O Ash 18, 2

e  R O Berlin 788, 3

e  R O Stras 662, 2

e  ? O MH 4359, 5

P P Adler 17, x+20

e 

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read 21

for reading, see Wångstedt, *OrSu* 23-24 (1974-1975) 9, n. to l. 4

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read 21

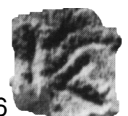
vs. Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954), who read 21

e  P O Ash 34, 4 . 

e  P O BM 5781, 4 

e  P/R O Ash 18, 2 

e  R O Berlin 788, 3 

R S Cairo 10/5/50/1, 6 

e  

R O Leiden 263, 4 

e  

R O MH 2550, 2 

e  

R O Uppsala 1285 vo, 3 



vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read 21

in
reread 3.t, above
vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 22 (1973) 13, n. to l. 3

in
reread 3.t, above
vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 22 (1973) 13, n. to l. 3

var.

21(.t)

see Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954) p. 116, n. to l. 2

22

= $\Delta O \Upsilon T C N O O \Upsilon C$ Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81, §158

(22.t) = EG 700 (s.v. 20) (= ^P P BM 10231, 19)

e_⊃R O Stras 662, 2

e_⊃R O BM 12612, 2

e_⊃R O BM 12612, 3

^P P Adler 19, 2
e_⊃

e_⊃^P O Berlin 6218, 2

e_⊃^P O Berlin 10920, 2

e_⊃R? O Leiden 82, x+2

e_⊃^P O Ash 569, 1

R P Carlsberg 9≈, 1/17

e_⊃^P O Leiden 431, x+11

vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 25-26 (1976-1977), who read 25.t(?)

var.

22(.t)

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read 23

⌘ P S Vienna Kunst 5856, 4 


e⌘ P/R O Stras 1399, 3 

R O Berlin 6593, 3 


e⌘ R O BM 12614, 2 

R P Carlsberg 9≈, 3/5 


P O Berlin 6359, 2 


e⌘ P O Berlin 8587, 3 

P P Berlin 3172≈, 1 (& *passim*) 
e⌘ 

e_⊃P O BM 5780, 3 **4s**

P P BM 10789 vo, 16 **bs**
bs

P S Vienna Kunst 5850, 2 **4s**

e_⊃R O Berlin 771, 2 **4s**

R O Berlin 6269, 4 **7s**
e_⊃

23

e_⊃P O BM 5788, 3 **ps**

R O Leiden 120, 2/14 **bs**
e_⊃ **bs**

e_⊃R O Leiden 437, 1 **bs**

in

reread 22(.t), above
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

P P Berlin 3172~, 1 (& *passim*)e  

in

reread 23.t, following
vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 27-28 (1978-1979)

e  P O BM 5708, 3

in

reread 23.t, following
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

P O Florence 8693, x+8

e  

in

reread 23.t, following
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

e  R O Bodl 668, 6

in

reread 23.t, following
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

e  R O Stras 1181, 2 - 

(23.t) vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 27-28 (1978-1979), who read 23

e  P O BM 5708, 3

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read 23

P O Florence 8693, x+8

e  e  P O MH 4269, 2

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read 23

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read 23

var.

23(.t)

P P Ox Griff 38, 3

e_⌞? O MH 4359, 8

e_⌞P/R O Stras 53≈, 12

e_⌞R O Bodl 668, 6

e_⌞R O MH 1926, 3 (& 5)

e_⌞R O Stras 1181, 2

e_⌞P O Ash 21, 4

e_⌞P O Bodl 1455, 2

e_⌞P O BM 19953, 3

P O BM 20265, 2

e_⌞

P O IFAO 223, 2

e P O Zurich 1859, 6 (& *passim*)

R O IFAO 462, 4

e 

R O Leiden 174, 3

e e  R O MH 119, 2

E P OI 17481, 2

e  P O Ash 569, 3

P O Berlin 8378, 8

24 = EG 700 (s.v. 20) (= P P Leiden 376, 12 & 21)

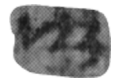
P T Bodl 1460, 4

e 

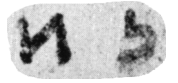
P P BM 10399, A/6



P P Fitzhugh 4, 2/5



P O Pisa 108, 3



? O MH 4304, 13

e 

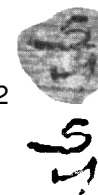
R P BM 10520, F/14



(24.t)

vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 27-28 (1978-1979), who read 24so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read w. ?

R P Carlsberg 32, 1/12



e P O BM 29719, 5



e P O BM 5768, 3



P P Cairo 30606, 1/5



e



e P O Leiden 342, x+6



e P O MH 4269, 4



e R O BM 19994, 2 (bis)



R P Carlsberg 9~, 3/7



R O MH 71, 7



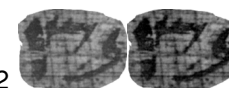
e



var.

24(.t)

E P Berlin 13536 vo, 2

e e  P O Berlin 14824, 6


P P Berlin 13587, 15

e e  P O BM 5776, 3

e  P O BM 19652, 1/6

e  P O BM 25775, 2


P P Lille 59, 1




P P Turin 6087, 27



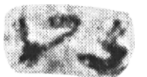

R O Berlin 6227, 1



R O Leiden 8, 3

e 

R O MH 71, 2

e 

in phrases

hmt **24(.t)** "24 bronze (obols)"; see under *db^c(.t)* **24(.t)** (*r*) *qt(.t)* **2(.t)** "24 obols to 2 *qite*," below*hsb.t* **24.t** (EG 700, s.v. 20)*db^c(.t)* **24(.t)** (*r*) *qt(.t)* **2(.t)** "24 obols to 2 *qite*"

in phrases

hmt *db^c(.t)* **24(.t)** *r* *qt(.t)* **2(.t)** "24 bronze obols to 2 *qite*" (P P BM 10607, 3)= EG 552, but vs. his reading *qt(.t)* for *db^c(.t)*; in EG 309 he included *hd* "silver" before the *qt(.t)* **2(.t)**

in phrases

iw3.t n krkr 1 hmt (db^c.t) 2[4(.t)] (r qt.t 2.t) tn hd X n ms.t r p3 krkr hr ibt nb "pledge
for 1 (bronze) talent (at the rate) of 24 bronze (obols) (to 2 bronze *qite*), at the rate of X (bronze)*deben* as interest to the (bronze) talent per month" (P P Tebt 227, 15-17)*hmt tn (hmt db^c.t) 24(.t) ir r qt(.t) 2(.t)* "bronze money at the rate of 24 (bronze obols)equaling 2 (bronze) *qite*" (P P Loeb 62[≈], 9), taking either *ir* or *r* to be redundantvs. Sp., P. Loeb (1931), who read *hmt qt 24 r qt 2* "24 copper *qite* to 2 (silver) *qite*"vs. Nims, AcOr 25 (1960), who read *hmt sp 2 š^c.t 24(.t) ir n qt(.t) 2(.t)* "copper coinage,
24 obols making 2 *qite*"vs. Pierce, JEA 51 (1965) 159, who read *hmt (tn) db^c(.t) 24 1/2 r qt(.t) 2* "copper money,
(at the rate of) 24 1/2 obols to 2 *qite*"vs. Zauzich, Fs. Berl. Mus. (1974), who read *hmt tn 24 1/2 r qt(.t) 2(.t)* "copper money,
each 24 1/2 (obols) to 2 *qite*"*hd X nt ir krkr X/300 hmt (db^c.t) 24(.t) r qt(.t) 2.t* "X (bronze) *deben*, which amountsto X/300 (bronze) talents (at the rate of) 24 bronze (obols) to 2 (bronze) *qite*" (P P Reinach 4, 21)

$\text{ḥḏ } X \text{ ḥmt } (\underline{\text{db}}^{\text{c}}.t) \text{ 24(.t) (r qt.t 2.t) (r) sttr(.t) 5X(.t) r ḥḏ } X \text{ ḥmt } (\underline{\text{db}}^{\text{c}}.t) \text{ 24(.t) r qt(.t) 2(.t)}$
 $^{\text{c}}n$ "X (bronze) *deben* (at the rate of) 24 bronze (obols) (to 2 bronze *qite*), (equaling) 5X staters,
 equaling X (bronze) *deben* (at the rate of) 24 bronze (obols) to 2 (bronze) *qite* again" (P P BM 10607, 3)
 $\text{swn } (n) \text{ ḥmt } n (\text{ḥmt } \underline{\text{db}}^{\text{c}}.t) \text{ 24(.t) (r qt.t 2.t)}$ "value (in) bronze money (at the rate) of 24
 (bronze obols to 2 bronze *qite*)"
 vs. EG 414, who read $\text{swn } (n) \text{ ḥmt } n \text{ 24}$ & trans. "value in copper (money at the rate) of 24 (copper *qite*)"
 $\text{qt(.t) X(.t) r sttr(.t) X/2.t r qt(.t) X(.t) ^{\text{c}}n n ḥmt } (\underline{\text{db}}^{\text{c}}.t) \text{ 24(.t) r qt(.t) 2(.t)}$ "X *qite*, equaling X/2
 staters, equaling X *qite* again (at the rate) of 24 bronze (obols) to 2 (silver) *qite*" (P O IFAO 239, 3)
 $\text{tbn } X \text{ r X/2 r tbn } X ^{\text{c}}n ḥmt } (\underline{\text{db}}^{\text{c}}.t) \text{ 24(.t) r qt(.t) 2.t}$ "X *deben*, (its half) amounting to X/2, amounting to
 X *deben* again, (at the rate of) 24 bronze (obols) to 2 (bronze) *qite*" (P P Reinach 4, 16-17)
 $\text{ḥḏ } X \text{ ḥn}^{\text{c}} Y \text{ r sttr(.t) (5X+4Y)(.t) ḥn}^{\text{c}} Y(.t) r ḥḏ } X \text{ ḥn}^{\text{c}} Y ^{\text{c}}n n \underline{\text{db}}^{\text{c}}(.t) \text{ 24(.t) r qt(.t) 2(.t)}$ "X+Y (bronze) *deben*,
 equaling 5(X+Y) staters, equaling X+Y (bronze) *deben* again, (at the rate of) 24 obols to 2 (bronze) *qite*"
 [e.g., $\text{ḥḏ } 1900 \text{ ḥn}^{\text{c}} 50 \text{ r sttr(.t) 9700(.t) ḥn}^{\text{c}} 50(.t) r ḥḏ } 1900 \text{ ḥn}^{\text{c}} 50 ^{\text{c}}n n \underline{\text{db}}^{\text{c}}(.t) \text{ 24(.t) r qt(.t) 2(.t)}$
 "1950 (bronze) *deben*, equaling 9750 staters, equaling 1950 (bronze) *deben* again, (at the rate) of 24 obols
 to 2 *qite*" (P P Turin 6071, 4)]
 $\text{ḥḏ } X \text{ t3y=f pš.t ḥḏ } X/2 \text{ r ḥḏ } X ^{\text{c}}n n ḥmt } n \underline{\text{db}}^{\text{c}}(.t) \text{ 24(.t) r (qt.t) 2(.t)}$ "X *deben*, its half being
 X/2 *deben*, amounting to X *deben* again, in bronze, at the rate of 24 obols to 2 (bronze)
qite" (P P BM 10589, 12)
 $\text{tn } \underline{\text{db}}^{\text{c}}(.t) \text{ 24(.t)) r qt(.t) 2(.t)}$ "at the rate of 24 obols to 2 (silver) *qite*" (P O IFAO 203, 3)
 $\underline{\text{db}}^{\text{c}}(.t) \text{ 24(.t) (r) ḥḏ } qt(.t) 2(.t)$ "24 obols (to) 2 silver *qite*" (P P Dublin 1660, 6)

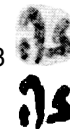
25

P P Berlin 15692, 3

= $\Delta O \Upsilon \text{TH}$ Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81, §159e $\Rightarrow$ P O BM 25833, 9

P P Cairo 30606, 1/10

P O Hor 19 vo, 3



e P O Stras 137~, 15



P/R O BM 12602, 6



e



R O Bodl 303, 2/1



R O Bodl 594, 2/11



e ? O Uppsala 895, 6



e P O BM 5730, 5



in
 reread 25.t, following
 vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 23-24 (1974-1975)

in
 reread 25.t, following
 vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

in phrase

25 *w^cb (nt mnq mt.t)* "25 priests (who deliberate)" (P O H_{or} 21, 11; P O H_{or} 19 vo, 3); for discussion,
 see Ray, *H_{or}* (1976) pp. 141-142

~ βουλευταὶ ἱερεῖς "deliberative priests" Ray, *H_{or}* (1976) p. 79b, n. b, & 141b

(25.t)

vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 23-24 (1974-1975), who read 25

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read 25

var.

25(.t)

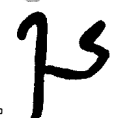
e_⊃R O Bodl 668, 2 

P P Cairo 30606, 1/5 
 e_⊃ 

e_⊃P O BM 5730, 5 

e_⊃R O Bodl 668, 2 

R P Carlsberg 9_≈, 2/1 


P T Bodl 1460, 3 
 e_⊃ 

e_⊃P O BM 30250, 2 

P P BM 10394, 6



P P Brook 37.1781, 9



e



R P Carlsberg 67, 13



R O Berlin 6593, 3



in

reread 22.t, above
vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 25-26 (1976-1977)

26

P P Fitzhugh 4, 1/5 (& *passim*)

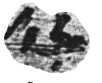
R O Leiden 192, x+5



in

reread 26.t, following
vs. Malinine, *Mél. Mariette* (1961)

P O Brook 37.1863E, 5



e



in phrase

ⲟⲣ 26 ⲛ "totals 26 for"

reread *r mḥ n* "in order to complete (i.e., amounting to) (so & so many items)"; see under *mḥ* "to fill, complete," above

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 55, n. to l. 5 of Urk. 9

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967)

(26.t) vs. Malinine, *Mél. Mariette* (1961), who read 26

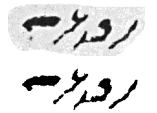
var.

26(.t)

?; Reymond, *Embalmers' Archives* (1973) did not read

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read 28

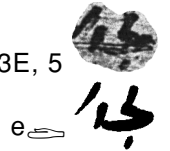
P P Turin 6077B, 10



P P Turin 6069, 5



P O Brook 37.1863E, 5



e P O Bodl 88~, 9b



P P Ash 7, 8



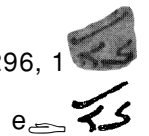
P P Ox Griff 18, 16



R O Berlin 6210, 1



R O IFAO 296, 1

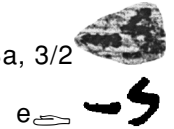


in phrase

ḥsb.t 26.t "(regnal) year 26" (EG 700, s.v. 20)

27

P P Cairo 30618a, 3/2



P P Florence 8698, 2



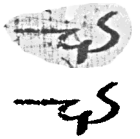
P P Sorbonne 2301, 10



e R O BM 12427, 8



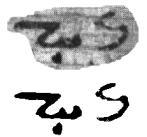
R P Carlsberg 9, 1/16



R P Carlsberg 32, 1/12



R P Carlsberg 32, 1/16



e R O Bodl 404, 6



in

reread 27.t, following

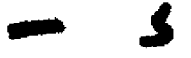
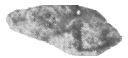
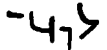
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

(27.t)

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read 27

var.

27(.t)

e R O Uppsala 1451, 3 e R O Bodl 404, 6 e R O Leiden 425, 2 e P O Leiden 103, 1 P P Ox Griff 50, 11 
P P Ox Griff 51, 17 
R O IFAO 93, 1 
e R O IFAO 120, 4 
e e R O Leiden 19, 4 R O MH 2587, 5 
e 

28

in

reread 26(.t), above
vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975)

in

reread 28.t, following
vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 14-15 (1965-1966)

(28.t)

vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 14-15 (1965-1966), who read 28

e P O Leiden 246, 5 

R P Berlin 23503A, 7 

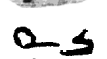

e R O BM 12427~, 4 

e R O Leiden 164, 2 

e R O Leiden 221, x+2 

P P Ox Griff 18, 16 


P O Ash 463, 1 


P P Berlin 13534, 1 


P O Ash 463, 1 
e 

P P Ox Griff 58, 1



P P Berlin 23503B, 6

e  ?e  R O Leiden 54, 2

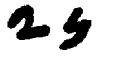
R O Leiden 72, 10

e  .e  R O MH 4053, 3

R O Uppsala 1301, 5



var.

28(.t)e  P O BM 5734, 4e  P O Leiden 103, 4e  P O BM 5741, 2

P P SI 4 336, 16

e  

in phrase
ḥsb.t 28.t (EG 700, s.v. 20)

29

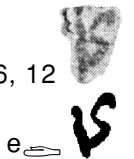
E P OI 17481, 1



P O Berlin 8378, 6



P O Leiden 336, 12



R O Bodl 594, 2/3



e R O BM 12427~, 11



R P Carlsberg 1, 3/22



in
 reread 29.t, following
 vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

in phrases

29 *n sw* "29 stars" the 29 decans visible at night (^R P Carlsberg 1, 3/25; ^R P Carlsberg 1a, 3/28)
 for discussion, see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT* 1 (1960) 59, n. to ll. 3/20-23
 var.

sw **29** "29 stars" (^R P Carlsberg 1, 3/28 & 30)

ˆ *n* **29** "chief of 29" (female title) (^P P Lille 97 vo, 2/1)

(29.t)

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read 29

var.

29(.t)

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who did not read

e  R O Leiden 54, 2 



^R G Kalabsha 34

e  < ʔ < ʃ

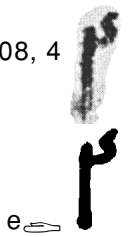
e  R O Leiden 54, 2 

e  P O BM 32012, 3 

e  P O Heid 739, 5 

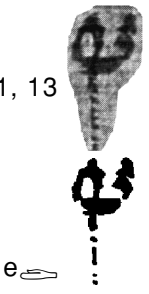
e  P O Leiden 213, x+6 

P O MH 508, 4



e

P P Cairo Zenon 59111, 13



e

e R O BM 5683, 6



R O IFAO 74, 3



e

e R O MH 2196, 3



R O Zurich 1866, 6



in compound

n t3 (ipy.t (n hn)) 29(.t) "by the 29 ((hin) oipe-measure)"

≈ πρὸς τὸ εἰκοσιεννεαχοῖνικον Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 222

fem. ending on 29(.t) due to ellipse of *ipy.t* "oipe-measure" (EG 29 & above);

so Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) p. 183, n. hh w. nn. 15-21, in discussion of phrase

(n) t3 (ipy.t (n hn)) 40(.t) "(by) the 40 ((hin) oipe-measure)"

vs. Pestman, PLB 20 (1980) pp. 69-70, n. n, who suggested readings

n mh 29.t "at the capacity of 29 (choinikes)," w. *t3* reread *mh* "filling, completion, total," above,

assuming ellipse of χοῖνιξ a dry measure LSJ 1996a

or reading *n* χοῖνιξ 29.t, w. *t3* as logogram for χοῖνιξ

for discussion, see Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) pp. 222-23

for more refs., see discussions under 30.t & 40(.t), below

var.

n (t3 ipy.t (n hn)) 29(.t)

in phrase

qws (n) t3 (ipy.t (n hn)) 29(.t) "*qws*-measure with a capacity of (a) 29 ((hin) oipe)"; see under *qws*
a measure (of content), for grain & liquids, above

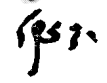
30

m^cb3

= EG 700

= Wb 2, 46/15; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 414

P P Moscow 123, 4 



P P Turin 6087, 20 



P P Turin 6107, 20 

e 

e  O MH 193, 4

e  O Bodl 538, 6

= BF Λ CD 134a, *KHWb* 74, *DELC* 93a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80

= λ' LSJ 1021a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

= $\mathbf{M} \Delta \Delta \mathbf{B}$ CD 161a, *ČED* 80, *KHWb* 87, *DELC* 108b; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81
~ τριάκοντα LSJ 1815b; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

P P BM 10750B, 1/20 



P P Cairo JdE 89127~ vo, D/16 



P P Heid 713~, 5 

e  

e  P O Leiden 79, x+4 

e  P O Leiden 180, x+3 

P P Ox Griff 48, 20 



P O Stras 117~, 6 

e  

R P Carlsberg 31, 3/9

e R O Leiden 124 vo, 11

e R O Leiden 355, x+7

R O MH 4033, 8

e P O Bodl 1389, 4

e P O Cambridge, 2 (& 12)

R O IFAO 74, 1

e

in
 reread *30.t*, following
 vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

in
 reread *30.t*, following
 vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

in
 reread *30.t*, following
 vs. Menu, *BIFAO* 79 (1979)

in compound number
100 ḥn^c 30 "100 and 30," var. of *130* "130," below

in phrases
hrw 30 "30 days" (= 1 month)
 in phrases

hrw 30 n sk? "30 days of plowing" (? O MH 193, 4)
š^c hrw 30 "within 30 days" (P P HLC, 7/28)

(30.t) = EG 700 (s.v. 30)
 ~ **MAABE** Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read 30

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read 30

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read 30

vs. Menu, *BIFAO* 79 (1979), who read 30

e  P O MH 459, 4 

e  P O Bodl 1389, 4 

e  P O Cambridge, 2 (& 12) 

e  P O Heid 739, 6 

P O MH 460, 4 

e  

P O MH 528, 8 

e  

P P Stras 12, 3 

e  

R O IFAO 74, 1 

e  

var.

30(.t)

R O MH 117, 2

e 

E P Berlin 13672, 6

e  E P Berlin 13583, x+9e  E P Berlin 23584, 5

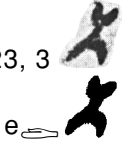
P P Adler 17, x+14

e e  P O BM 5773, 4e  P O BM 5778, 3

P G Gebel Teir 98, 3

e 

P O MH 1723, 3



e

P P MFA 38.2063bA, 14



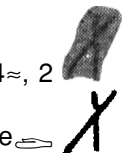
P P Ox Griff 19, 10



e R O BM 12579, 3



R O IFAO 404~, 2



e R O MH 2632, 3



in compound

n t3 (ipy.t (n hn)) 30.t "by the 30 ((hin) oipe-measure)"

fem. ending on 30.t due to ellipse of ipy.t "oipe" (EG 29 & above)

so Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) p. 183, n. hh w. nn. 15-21, in discussion of phrase

(n) t3 (ipy.t (n hn)) 40(.t) "(by) the 40 ((hin) oipe-measure)"

vs. Pestman, PLB 20 (1980) pp. 69-70, n. n, who suggested readings

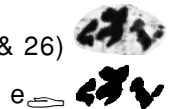
n mh 30.t "at the capacity of 30 (choinikes)," w. t3 reread *mh* "filling, completion, total," above,

assuming ellipse of χοῖνιξ a dry measure LSJ 1996a

or reading *n χοῖνιξ 30.t*, w. t3 as logogram for χοῖνιξ

for additional refs., see discussions under 29(.t), above, & 40(.t), below

P P SI 4 358, 12 (& 26)

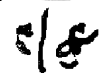
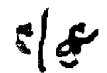


e

31

P P Cairo 30606, 2/2 e P O Leiden 95, 5 P O Stras 247, 2 e e R O BM 12427~, 12 R O Leiden 186, 2/x+18 e 

in

reread 31.t, following
vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975)P P Ox Griff 32, 12 (31.t) vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read 31P P Ox Griff 32, 12 

var.

31(.t)

for discussion, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 59, n. to l. 3e_⊃R O Bodl 865, 2 e_⊃P O Bodl 272, 2 e_⊃P O BM 5737, 5 e_⊃P O Leiden 68, 3 P O MH 460, 5 e_⊃ R O Berlin 6476, 3 R O IFAO 86, 1 e_⊃ e_⊃P P Berlin 23652≈ vo, 4/4 P P BM 10607, 4 

in
 reread 32.t, following
 vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 16 (1967)

in
 reread 32.t, following
 vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957)

(32.t)

P P Lille 110, 3/4



4x

P P Phila 30, 1/13



4x

R P Carlsberg 32, 1/6



4x

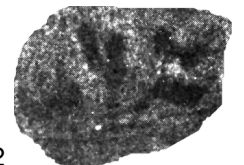
e R O BM 31874, 2

4x

e R O MH 162, 3

4x

P G Aswan 29, 2



4x

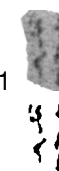
P P Ox Griff 57, 1



P P Ox Griff 67, 1



P O Pisa 473 vo, 1

vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 16 (1967), who read 32

e R O BM 31874, 2

vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), who read 32

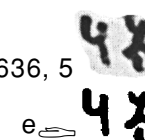
e R O MH 162, 3



R O MH 1768, 4



R O MH 2636, 5



var.

32(.t)

33

R O Uppsala 792, 3



48

e P O Bodl 455, 4

43

e P O BM 19338, 3

43

R O Berlin 6379, 1



48

e R O MH 1602, 1

13

P P Fitzhugh 4, 2/3



23

P O Leiden 199 vo, 14



e 28

e P O Leiden 201, 8

21

in

reread 33.t, following
vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975)

in

reread 33.t, following
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MIO* 13 (1967)

in

reread 33.t, following
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MIO* 13 (1967)

(33.t)

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read 33

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MIO* 13 (1967), who read 33

 R O Leiden 186, 1/x+8 

e  

P P Ox Griff 73, 1 



e  P T Hess 1 vo, 1 

e  P T Hess 1 vo, 3 

e  P O BM 29747, 4 

e  P O MH 1238, 2 

e  P O MH 1238, 4 

P P Ox Griff 73, 1 



e  P T Hess 1 vo, 1 

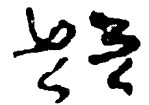
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MIO* 13 (1967), who read 33

e  P T Hess 1 vo, 3 

e  R O Berlin 6148, 6 

R Camel Bone Pisa 2, B2/11 

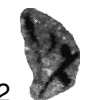
R P Tebt Botti 1, 1 



var.

33(.t)

P O Ash 5, 3 
e  

P O Leiden 6, 2 
e  

e  P O Ash 569, 2 

34

= **ⲙⲁⲗⲃⲧⲁⲩⲧⲉ** Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81, §160

in
 reread 34.t, following
 vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

in
 reread 34.t, following
 vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

(34.t)

P O Bodl 797, 1/4 (& 2/4)



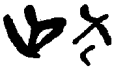
e P O Leiden 68, 3



e R O Berlin 765, 20



e P O Louvre 9301, 3



P O Uppsala 772, 2 (& 7)



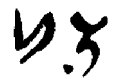
e



P P Cairo 30618B, 3/1



e



P O Hor 34, 1



vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read 34

e_⌊P O Louvre 9301, 3 

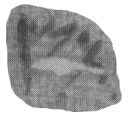
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read 34

P O Uppsala 772, 2 (& 7) 
e_⌊ 


R P Tebt Botti 1, 10 

var.

34(.t)


E P Loeb 46, 6 

e_⌊P O BM 5713, 3 

e_⌊P O BM 5729, 5 

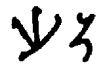
R O IFAO 309, 1 
e_⌊ 

in phrase
ḥsb.t 34.t (EG 700, s.v. 30)

35

= ^OΜΟΠΠΙΕ (for *ΜΑΒ†ΙΕ) *DELC* 108b (s.v. ΜΑΑΒ)

e ^R O MH 2594, 2 

e ^R O MH 4041, 2 

P P Berlin 3115A, 1/4 



P P BM 10561, 21 



e ^P O Leiden 96, 1/4 

e ^P O Leiden 177, 1/x+3 

P P Lille 29, 18 

e ^P 

e ^P O Stras 137~, 14 

R P BM 10520, D/6



R P BM 10520, E/2 (& E/9)



in ordinal

mḥ-35 "thirty-fifth"; see under *mḥ* prefix in construction of ordinal numerals, above

in phrases

(hrw) 35 (n) t3 šty(.t) "35 (days) of the income/liturgy" as part of embalming preparations (^P P Berlin 3115C, 1/2)
for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.*, 1 (1972) 121, n. 2 to l. 2*(hrw n) qs.t 35* "35 (days of) burial" (^P P Berlin 3115A, 1/4 & 3/15)*tbe.t n (hrw) 35* "wrapping for 35 (days)" as part of embalming preparations (^P P Setna I, 4/25)
for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.*, 1 (1972) 35, n. 2 to l. 18; Shore & Smith, *AcOr* 25 (1960) 288, n. cc & 291

(35.t)

^P O Berlin 8758, 2^P P Berlin 13638, 5

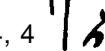
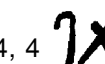
var.

35(.t)

E P Berlin 13582, 1

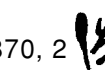


e 

e  P O BM 5754, 4e  P O BM 12604, 4e  R O Berlin 892, 3

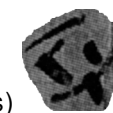
R O IFAO 85, 4

e 

e  R O MH 2870, 2

36

E P OI 17481, 2 (bis)

e  P P Berlin 15624, 1/2

written for 16; see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT* 3 (1969) 241 n. to l. 1/5

in
reread 36.t, following
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

in

reread 36.t, following
vs. Bresciani et al., *SCO* 22 (1973)
in phrase

36 (n) *sw* "36 stars" the decans (^R P Carlsberg 1, 3/10; ^R P Carlsberg 1a, 3/27)
see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT* 1 (1960) 23
var.

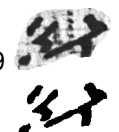
sw **36** "36 stars" (^R P Carlsberg 1, 3/30)
in phrase

p3 mḥ n p3 36 sw n3w "it is the completion of the 36 stars" (^R P Carlsberg 1, 3/21-22)

(36.t) vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read 36

e ^R O Berlin 9718, 5 

e ^R O BM 20145, 3 

^R P BM 10520, F/9 

^R P Carlsberg 32, 1/5 

e ^P O BM 20306, 2 

^P O Pisa 1131 conc., 1 

e ^P O BM 20306, 2 

vs. Bresciani et al., *SCO* 22 (1973), who read 36

var.

36(.t)

37

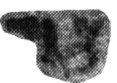
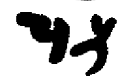
e  P O Pisa 693[≈], 1 

P O Pisa 1131 conc, 1 


R O MH 2800, 3 
e  

e  P/R P Berlin 8364, 3 

R O IFAO 65, 1 
e  

P O Leiden 94, 1/2 
e  

e  P O Leiden 142, x+4 

(37.t)

var.

37(.t)

P O Stras 117~, 11

e  

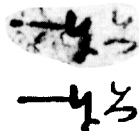
R? O Leiden 121, 3

e  

P P Ox Griff 71, 21




R O MH 1733, 6

e  

P O Berlin 8758, 10

e  e  P O Berlin 12877, 3e  P O BM 5696, 3

P O Cologne 78, 4

e  

38

in
 reread 38.t, following
 vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

in
 reread 38.t, following
 vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975)

P P Ox Griff 74, 1



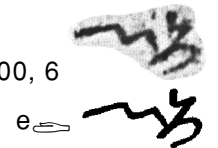
P P Sorbonne 1186, 17



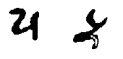
e R O MH 1129, 3



R O MH 2800, 6



e R O Uppsala 938, 3



e P O Leiden 144 vo, x+2



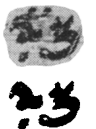
R P Carlsberg 32, 1/7



e P O Leiden 428, 2



P P Ox Griff 16, 1



in
 reread *38.t*, following
 vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957)

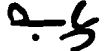
(38.t) vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *38*

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *38*

vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), who read *38*

var.

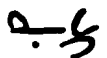
38(.t)

e_⊃R O MH 2655, 2 

e_⊃P O Leiden 428, 2 

P P Ox Griff 16, 1 

P P Ox Griff 47, 3 

e_⊃R O MH 2655, 2 

e_⊃R O Uppsala 881, 2 

e_⊃P O BM 31960, 3 

P O Cologne 286, 4 

R O Berlin 6556, 1 

var.

38(.t)

e R O Bodl 1278, 7b R O MH 2645, 4 e e P O BM 31960, 3 P O Cologne 286, 4 R O Berlin 6556, 1 e R O Bodl 1278, 7b R O MH 2645, 4 e 

39

= $\text{M}\Delta\text{B}\Psi\text{ITE}$, $\text{M}\Delta\Delta\text{BE}$ MN ΨITE Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81, §158

P O Bodl 797, 1/11



e  P O Leiden 78, 3



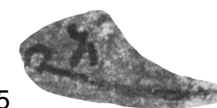
e  P O Leiden 179, 2/x+4



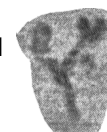
P P Ox Griff 39, 16



P O Pisa 293, 5



P O Stras 135~, 11



R P BM 10520, E/12

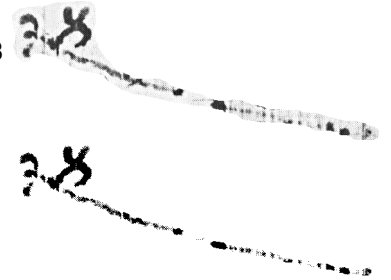


R P Carlsberg 31, 2/21

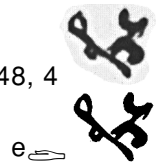


(39.t)

R P Berlin 15505, 3



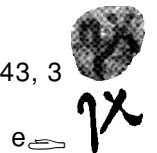
R O MH 2648, 4



var.

39(.t)

R O Berlin 6243, 3

for discussion, see Wångstedt, *OrSu* 18 (1969) 89, n. to l. 4

e R O Berlin 6271, 1

40

= EG 700

= BF_M CD 152a, *KHWb* 84, *DELC* 103a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80, §156
 = μ' LSJ 1070a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

= ζμε CD 676a, ČED 283, *KHWb* 370, *DELC* 299a Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81, §157

~ τετράρακοντα LSJ 1778a (s.v. τεσσαράκοντα); Smyth, *Greek Grammar*
 (1920) p. 103, §347

(40.t)

= EG 700 (s.v. 40)

e_⊃R O Leiden 31, 2 

R O MH 2633, 3

e_⊃ 

P P Cairo 30605, 1/21

e_⊃ 

e_⊃P O Leiden 346, 3


R P Krall, 2/4



P O Leiden 94, 2/9

e_⊃ 

P P Mil Vogl 24, 6 (& 11)



var.

40(.t)e  P O Berlin 6561, 3 P O Leiden 278, 2 
e  R O Berlin 6243, 1 
e  R O IFAO 300, 1 
e  R O MH 2809, 3 
e  

in phrases

(n) t3 (ipy.t (n hn)) 40(.t) "(by) the 40 ((*hin*) *oipe*-measure)"fem. ending on *40.t* due to ellipse of *ipy.t* "*oipe*" (EG 29 & above); so Vleeming, *Hou* (1991)
p. 183, n. hh w. nn. 15-21for discussion, see Nims, *MDAIK* 16 (1950) 242, n. o, followed by Černý & Parker, *JEA* 57
(1971) 129-31vs. EG 277, who read *rtb(?) (h3r) hn 40*vs. Malinine, *Kêmi* 11 (1950) 17-21, who read *3rtb* "artaba" instead of def. article *t3* & trans.
"artabas of 40 hin"vs. Cruz-Urbe, *Enchoria* 17 (1990) 55 & 65-68, who translit. : & trans. "measured at" for exx.
with *40(.t)* & took as an indication of grain measured according to the standard measurefor additional refs., see discussion under *29(.t)* & *30.t*, aboveE P Berlin 13614, 3 
E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 1 (& *passim*) 


P P Ash 7, 5 


P P BM 10591, 6/24 


P P BM 10591, 6/25 


P P BM 10607, 4 


P P BM 10607, 4 


P P BM 10609, 3 (bis) 


P P Cologne 1864, 3 (ter) 


ḥsb.t 40(.t) (EG 700)

41

P O Leiden 94, 3/3 
e 

e  R? O Berlin 9706, 3 

in
 reread 41.t, following
 vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957)

(41.t) vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), who read 41
 var.

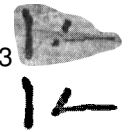
41(.t)

in phrase
ḥsb.t 41(.t) (EG 700, s.v. 40)

in phrase

qtm n ḥsb.t 41(.t) ḥsw 9 r sttr(.t) 3.t "qtm-tax of regnal year 41 (for) 9 sheep
 being 3 staters" (^RO Leiden 25, 2)

^R P Carlsberg 32, 1/13



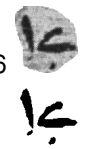
e ^R O MH 4056, 4



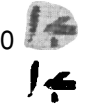
e ^R O MH 4056, 4



^P P MFA 38.2063bA, 16



^P P MFA 38.2063bB, 2/30



^R O IFAO 262, 1



e ^R O MH 519, 2



42

see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 69, n. to ll. x+2-3

(42.t)

E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 10

P O Bodl 797, 1/13

P O Pisa 232, 2

e R? O Leiden 82, x+2

R P BM 10520, C/13

R P Carlsberg 31, 2/15

e P O Leiden 254, x+4

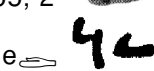
e R O MH 2699, 4

var.

42(.t)

P P Heid 712a, 1  
 e 

P P Ox Griff 53, 4 


R O Leiden 55, 2 
 e 

in phrase

hn t3y **42(.t)** *n spy(.t)* (EG 427 [= R P Setna II, 2/22])

43

e  P O Leiden 233 vo, 7 

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 23 


e  R O Berlin 765, 12 

R O Leiden 121, 1 
 e 

(43.t)

var.

43(.t)

P O Leiden 118, 4

e  

R O Brussels 355, 2



R O IFAO 363, 4

e  e  R O MH 1574, 2

in phrase

ḥsb.t 43(.t) (EG 700, s.v. 40)

44

Botti, *MDAIK* 24 (1969), did not read

P P Florence 8698, 10

e  R O Leiden 171, x+8

(44.t)

var.

44(.t)

e  P P Berlin 23561, x+19e  P O MMA 21.2.121, 2e  P O MMA 21.2.121, 16

45

in compound number

45 1/3

(45.t)

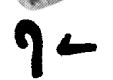
P P Ox Griff 54, 5




P O Bodl 797, 2/6




P O Leiden 94, 2/3

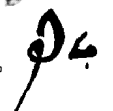
e R O BM 12427, 2



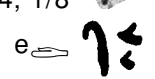
e R O Leiden 192, x+7



P P Cairo Zenon 59094, 26

P O Leiden 94, 1/8

e P O Leiden 177, 2/x+4



var.

45(.t)

46

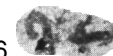
R P Carlsberg 31, 2/15



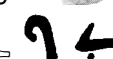
e P O BM 20319, 2



P O Leiden 94, 3/6



e



P P Barcelona 312, 23



e



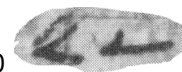
P P Sorbonne 1196, 7



R O Ash 306, 6



R P Carlsberg 31, 3/20



47

R O Leiden 187 vo, 10

e  

P P Barcelona 305r, 2/13

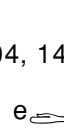
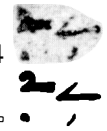
e  e  P O Leiden 100, x+2e  P/R O Bodl 259, 10e  R O BM 31696, 5

48

P P BM 10609, 3



? O MH 4304, 14

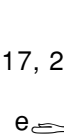
e  

(48.t)

var.

48(.t)

P O Ash 17, 2

e  

49

P P BM 10399, B/12



P P Cairo 89127 vo, O/23



R P Carlsberg 32, 1/17

Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), did not read

R? O Leiden 187, 6



50

= EG 701

E P Berlin 13614, 3



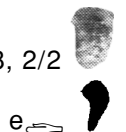
= BF_N CD 214a, *KHWb* 115, *DELC* 133a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80, §156
 = v' LSJ 1159a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

= τλ(ε)ιογ CD 440b (s.v. †ογ), *KHWb* 253, *DELC* 212a & 223b;

Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81, §157

~ πεντήκοντα LSJ 1362a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

P O Leiden 118, 2/2



so Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972), w. ?

R P Carlsberg 30, C/x+3

note unexpected dot

R O Leiden 65, 6

e R O Leiden 124 vo, 6

in compound numbers

100 ḥn^c 50 "100 & 50," var. of 150, below

200(.t) ḥn^c 50 "200 & 50," var. of 250(.t), below

300 ḥn^c 50 "300 & 50," var. of 350, below

400 ḥn^c 50 "400 & 50," var. of 450, below

700 ḥn^c 50 "700 & 50," var. of 750, below

1900 ḥn^c 50 "1900 & 50," var. of 1950, below

3700(.t) ḥn^c 50 "3700 & 50," var. of 3750(.t), below

9700(.t) ḥn^c 50 "9700 & 50," var. of 9750(.t), below

(50.t) = EG 701 (s.v. 50)

e P O Leiden 279, 2

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide* (1963), who read 50

e P O Bodl 293, 6

var.

50(.t)

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 20

in compound

n t3 (ipy.t (n hn)) 50(.t) "by the 50 ((*hin*) *oipe*-measure)"

fem. ending on *50* due to ellipse of *ipy.t "oipe"* (EG 29 & above); for refs., see discussion under *29(.t)*, above

in phrase

qws (n) t3 (ipy.t (n hn)) 50(.t) "*qws*-measure with a capacity of (a) 50 (*hin oipe*)"; see under *qws* a measure (of content), for grain & liquids, above

51

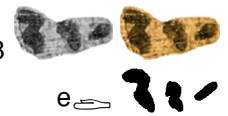
(51.t)

var.

51(.t)

52

P P Heid 747b, 8



e P O Leiden 152, 1/7



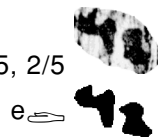
P P Heid 790, y+1



P O Leiden 201, 1



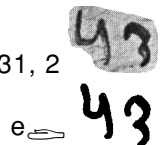
P P Cairo 30605, 2/5



e P O Leiden 246, 3



P T Stras 231, 2



e  R O BM 31696, 2 

R P Carlsberg 31, 3/8 


P O Ash 13, 1 
e  

P P Setna I, 4/28 
e  

in

reread 52.t, following
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read w. ?

in

read s 2 "2 men"; see Sp., *Petubastis* (1910) pp. 50*-51*, Glossar #340;
EG 300 (< *ḥb* "to play")
vs. Griffith, *Stories* 1 (1900)

(52.t) vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read 52(?)

var.

52(.t)

P O Ash 13, 1 
e  

P O Leiden 280, 7 


53

(53.t)

var.

53(.t)

P P Louvre 7862, 1

42
42

R M Ash 1888-539, 5

43
43

P P Lille 110 vo, 2/12

ba
ba

P P Turin 6075, A/3

ba
ba

R O Leiden 120, 3/11

ba
ba

P P Ox Griff 43, 5

ba
ba

e P O Berlin 14990, 3

ba

e P O Bodl 228, 3

ba

54

in

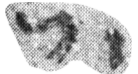
reread 54.t, following
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

e  P O Bodl 239~, 2 

e  P O Bodl 1303, 2 

P O Leiden 280, 2 
e  

P P BM 10405, 11 
e  

P O Leiden 94, 1/6 
e  

R P Carlsberg 32, 2/15 (& *passim*) 


e  R O Leiden 222, x+3 

e  R O Leiden 477, 1/4 

P O Uppsala 611, 8 
e  

(54.t)

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read 54

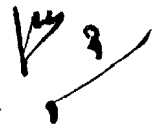
var.

54(.t) ?

see Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) p. 65

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963) p. 61, n. 1, who read 4 but noted possibility of reading 54

55

e  P O BM 31706, 4

P O Uppsala 611, 8 

e 

e  P O BM 20042, 2

e  P O BM 19629, 2

P O Leiden 94, 3/14 

e 

P T Stras 245, 2 

e 

R P BM 10520, A/2 

in phrase

1 š^c 10 r 55 "[adding the numbers from] 1 up to 10 amounts to 55" (R P BM 10520, A/2)

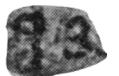
(55.t)

var.

55(.t)

56

R M Ash 1888-301, 5



72

P P Turin 6069, 6 (& *passim*)



72

P P Cairo JdE 89127 vo, H/3



72

e R O Berlin 765, 13



57

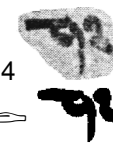
P O Leiden 201, 5



e — 72

58

R? O Leiden 121, 4

e 

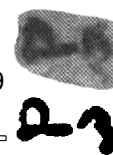
R O Leiden 189, 1

e 

P P Lille 110 vo, 2/1



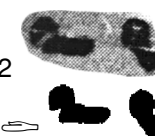
P O Wängstedt 86, 9

e 

R P Carlsberg 32, 1/14



R? O Leiden 121, 2

e 

59

R P Carlsberg 32, 1/7



60

= EG 701

= BF $\mathfrak{z}$ CD 253a, *KHWb* 138, *DELC* 154a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80, §156
 = ξ' LSJ 1187a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

= **ce** CD 368b (s.v. **cooy**), *ČED* 167 (s.v. **cooy**), *KHWb* 174, *DELC* 182b;
 Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81, §157
 ~ ἐξήκοντα LSJ 593a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

in compound number

100 *hn^c* **60** "100 & 60," var. of 160 "160," below

P P Cairo 30606, 1/20 (bis)

e 

P P Cairo 31179, 1/24

e 

P O Leiden 94, 3/7

e 

P P Ox Griff 48, 8

P O Pisa 232, 10

R O Leiden 324, 11

e 

(60.t) = EG 701 (s.v. 60)

var.

60(.t)

61 corrected from 51; see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) 86, n. to l. x+4

P P Heid 663, B/6

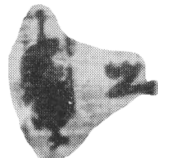


𐎢𐎠

e P O Leiden 100, x+4

𐎢𐎠

R P Carlsberg 31, 2/20



𐎢

𐎢

𐎢

R? O Leiden 187, 6

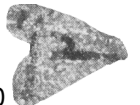


e

𐎢

62

P O Berlin 8758, 10



e

𐎢𐎠

P P Cairo JdE 89127 vo, P/21



𐎢𐎠

63

P P Cairo JdE 89127 vo, C/14



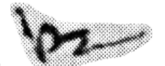
𐓵𐓶

P O Stras 218, 2



e 𐓵𐓶

R O Vienna 28, 3



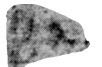
𐓵𐓶

(63.t)[∞]

var.

63(.t)

? O Stras 1262, 4



e 𐓵𐓶

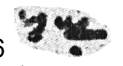
64

P P Cairo JdE 89127 vo, M/4



𐓵𐓷

P P Ox Griff 61, 6



𐓵𐓷

e R O Berlin 765, 14

𐓵𐓶

65

R P BM 10520, B/1


 e 

R P Carlsberg 31, 2/14




e P O BM 20306, 7



P O Leiden 94, 2/9


 e 

P P Turin 6082, 6




e R? O Leiden 320, 6




(65.t)

R P Carlsberg 31, 3/5




66

P? O Bodl 797, 1/10



= **CE TA CE** CD 368b (s.v. **COO Y**); Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81, §160

67

P O Leiden 94, 3/5

e

e R O Berlin 765, 17 (& 3)

P O Leiden 94, 3/12 (& 2/5)

e

P O Stras 117 ≈ vo, 7

e

68

e P O Leiden 550, 5

P O Pisa 561 ≈, 1/x+6

R O Leiden 189 vo, x+6

e

69

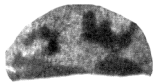
P P Ox Griff 62, 2

70

= EG 701

= BF O CD 253a, *KHWb* 139, *DELC* 154a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80, §156= o´ LSJ 1193b; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347= **ⲱⲣⲉ**, **ⲱⲃⲉ**, **Ⲙⲱⲣⲉ** CD 378a, *ČED* 171, *KHWb* 208 (all s.v. **Ⲙⲁⲱⲣⲉ**)Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81, §157~ ἑβδομήκοντα LSJ 466b; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

P O Pisa 434, 8



25

e P O Bodl 1265, 4



e P O Bodl 1303, 4 (bis)



P P Cairo JdE 89127 vo, D/16



2

P P Turin 6076, 3



4

4

R P BM 10520, C/4



3

3

R P Carlsberg 1, 6/4 (& 3/7)



3

3

R O Bodl 303, 2/4



e

in

P P Ox Griff 40, 14 (& 16)

reread 90, below
vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975)

in phrase

hrw 70 "70 days"

as period a decan spends in the netherworld (R P Carlsberg 1, 3/7; R P Carlsberg 1a, 3/13)
for discussion, see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT* 1 (1960) 41-42

as part of embalming process (P P Setna 1, 4/25)
var.

70 *n hrw* "70 days" (R P Carlsberg 1, 5/39 & *passim*)

var.

t3 70.*t n hrw* "the 70th day"; see under 70.*t*, following

in phrase

qs.t n hrw 70 "embalming for 70 days" as part of embalming preparations (P P Setna I, 4/25)
for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* 1 (1972) 35, n. 2 to l. 18; Shore & Smith, *AcOr* 25
(1960) 288, n. cc & 291)

(70.*t*) ∞

var.

70(.t)

R P Carlsberg 31, 3/10

in phrases

t3 70.*t(sic!)* *n hrw* "the 70th day" (of embalment)

P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/7

as ordinal?; for discussion, see Sp., *Gr.* (1925) p. 49, §87*ḥḥ* *ḥ m ḥnh rnp.t* 70(.*t*) (EG 251)

71

P O Ash 463, 5

12

P O Uppsala 602, 4

12

e R O Berlin 765, 7

13

72

P P Ash 7, 5

13

P P Cairo 30619 vo, 1/1

13

e P O Leiden 246, 3

13

P P Prague B, 14 (& *passim*)

43

e R O BM 20145, 3

13

73

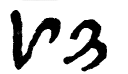
e  R O Leiden 480, 5

P O Berlin 8378, 6



74

P O Uppsala 244, 4



R P Carlsberg 31, 3/7



75

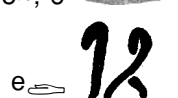
P P BM 10789, 9

=     Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81, §158

P O MH 461, 2 (& 6)

e 

P O Stras 135~, 6

e 

R O Bodl 303, 7



12

R? O Bodl 594, 2/4



13

e  R? O Leiden 126, x+4

18

R O Leiden 157, 6

e 

13

(75.t)

R P Carlsberg 31, 3/15



13

var.

75(.t)

P P Turin 6090, 12



12

76

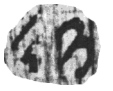
P O Pisa 1163 bis conc, 11



11

77

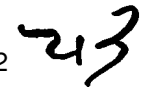
R P Carlsberg 30, E/x+5




P O Leiden 94, 1/18

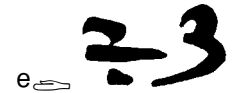



e R O Berlin 9718, 2

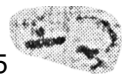


78

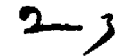
P P Cairo 30619, 3/11 (& 4/6)

P P Ox Griff 15, 5




e R O Berlin 765, 6



80

= EG 701

= BFπ CD 258a, *KHWb* 143, *DELC* 157a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80, §156= π' LSJ 1283b; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347= 2MENE CD 566b (s.v. 𐤠𐤌𐤍𐤏𐤅𐤎), ČED 244 (s.v. 𐤠𐤌𐤍𐤏𐤅𐤎), *KHWb* 372, *DELC* 301a;
Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81, §157

P P Cairo 30606, 1/20




e P O Leiden 103, 6



~ ὀγδοήκοντα LSJ 1196b; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 103, §347

P P Mil Vogl 24, 11 (bis)

P O Zurich 1880 vo, 1

R P Carlsberg 1, 3/8

R O Uppsala 1406, 7

in phrase

80 *n hrw* "80 days" (= period a decan spends in the east) (R P Carlsberg 1, 3/8)
see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT* 1 (1960) 41

(80.t)

var.

80(.t)

P P BM 10597, 4

e

P T Stras 12, 2

e

in phrase

‘ *n st*³(.t) **80(.t)** *ʒh* "chief of the 80 arouras of land"; see under ‘³ "great one," above

81

P O Leiden 175 vo, 8



17

e R O Leiden 480, 3

17

82

P P Cairo 30619, 2/6



e

47

e P O Leiden 229, 7

47

e P O Leiden 415, 3

47

84

P P Cairo 31179, 2/6



e

57

= ζΜΕΝΕΤΔΙΤΕ Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81, §160

P P Hamburg 1, 2/6



17 5

P T Stras 235, 3



17 2

85

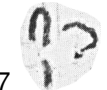
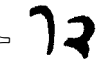
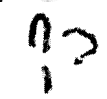
P O Zurich 1837, 10

e 

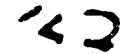
R P Carlsberg 31, 2/19



P P Cairo 30605, 1/22 (& 4/3)

e  R P Berlin 15505, 786[∞]

R P Carlsberg 31, 2/13

e  R O Berlin 765, 888[∞] vs. Reymond, *JEA* 60 (1974), who read *80 n p³*

E P Fitzhugh 3, 2/7

89[∞]

P P Barcelona 305≈ vo, 14

e 

e  P O Leiden 100, x+3 

P P Ox Griff 29 vo, 4



P P BM 10399, B/24 (bis)



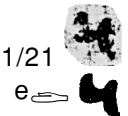
P P BM 10607, 3



P P Cairo 30605, 1/21



P P Cairo 30606, 1/21



P P Cairo 30606, 2/9



90

= EG 701

= BF  DELC 169a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80, §156

= BF  CD 273b (s.v. **πστδιογ**)

= ϣ´ LSJ 1562a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347

= **πστδιογ** CD 273b, ČED 129, *KHWb* 153, *DELC* 248a (all s.v. **ψις**);

Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81, §158

~ ἐνενήκοντα LSJ 563a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347

P P Cairo 30619, 2/5



e

P O Leiden 94, 2/6



e

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read 70

P P Ox Griff 40, 14 (& 16)



P O Stras 135~, 9



e

R P Carlsberg 1a, 3/11



e R O Leiden 124 vo, 6



in compound number

300 *hn*^c **90** "300 & 90," var. of 390, below

in phrase

hrw **90** "90 days" (= period a decan spends in the west) (R P Carlsberg 1a, 3/11 & 12)
see Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT* 1 (1960) 41

91[∞]

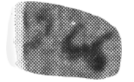
P O Leiden 77, 6

e 
1492[∞]

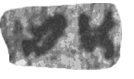
P P Lille 110 vo, 1/4


14so Wängstedt, *OrSu* 22 (1973), who read w. ?e  R O Berlin 765, 19

14

93[∞] P P Lille 110 vo, 6/13
1494[∞]

P P Cairo JdE 89127 vo, C/7

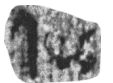

14

95

e  P O BM 19629, 3

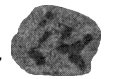
14

P P Cairo JdE 89127 vo, C/16


14

96

P O Berlin 8378, 7


14

97

P P Cairo 31179, 2/4

e  

R P Carlsberg 31, 3/6

R? O Uppsala 2272, x+10 (& 12)

e  e  P O Leiden 211 vo, 1/3

P P Ox Griff 46, 10

98[∞]

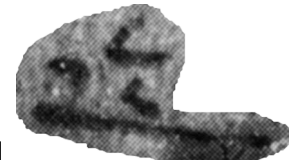
P? O Bodl 797, 1/15

e  P O Leiden 257 vo, 299[∞]

P P Cairo JdE 89127 vo, C/18

R? O Leiden 187, 1



e 

(99.t)

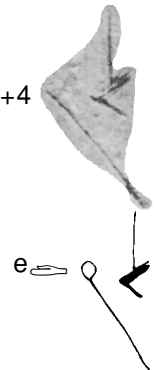
var.

99(.t)[∞]

P P BM 10622, 15



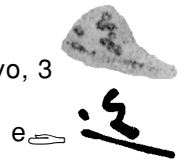
P G Thebes 3548, x+4



P P Warsaw 148.288, 6



R? O Leiden 187 vo, 3



e



in phrase

rnp.t 99(.t) "99 years" as ideal limit of old age (^P P Warsaw 148.288, 6)for discussion, see Thompson, *JEA* 26 (1940) 71, n. to l. 15

in phrase

šꜥ pꜣ mḥ n rnp.t 99(.t) "until the completion of 99 years" (EG 251; ^P P BM 10622, 15)

100

š

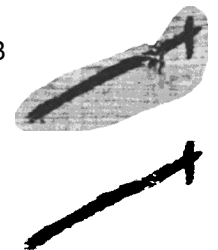
R P BM 10520, A/4



= EG 701

= *š.t Wb* 4, 399; *šn.t Wb* 4, 497/9-12= ^{BF}P CD 287a, *KHWb* 159, *DELC* 169a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80, §156= ρ LSJ 1562b; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347= ωϵ CD 546b, *ČED* 235, *KHWb* 301, *DELC* 254b; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81, §157~ ἑκατόν LSJ 500b; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347

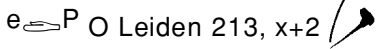
R P Carlsberg 30, B



in

reread 11, above

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read w. ?

e  P O Leiden 213, x+2

in compound numbers

100 *irm* 2/3 "100 2/3" (P P Columbia 224[≈], 12)

100 *hn*^c 1 "100 and 1," var. of 101 "101," below

100 *hn*^c 2 "100 and 2," var. of 102 "102," below

100 *hn*^c 3 "100 and 3," var. of 103 "103," below

100 *hn*^c 4 "100 and 4," var. of 104 "104," below

100 *hn*^c 30 "100 and 30," var. of 130 "130," below

100 *hn*^c 50 "100 and 50," var. of 150 "150," below

100 *hn*^c 60 "100 and 60," var. of 160 "160," below

1000 3 100 "3100"

in compound number

1000 3 100 *hn*^c 5 "3100 & 5," var. of 3105, below

in phrases

^c *n* **100** "chief of 100"; see under ^c 3 "great one," above

s 100 "100 men"

P P 'Onch, 14/9

for reading, see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 67, n. 81
vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who read 500

øš^c **100** in

P P 'Onch 22/18

reread š^c 10 "up to 10"

see Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 183, n. 84, followed by Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 35
vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 75, n. 134

(100.t)

= š*n.t* Wb 4, 497/11

= wε CD 546b, *DELC* 254b

var.

100(.t)

P P BM 10609, 3

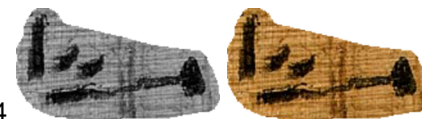


101

var.

100 ḥnꜥ 1

P P Heid 722, 4



e ḥnꜥ 1

102

var.

100 ḥnꜥ 2

e P O Leiden 96, 1/4

4

100 ḥnꜥ 2

e R O Berlin 9718, 3

2/3

103

var.

100 ḥnꜥ 3

e R O Leiden 157 vo, 1

3

104

P P Barcelona 305~, 2/29



e

var.

100 ḥn^c 4

P O Uppsala 608, 5 (& 4)

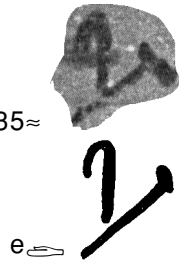


105

P P Cairo JdE 89127 vo, H/21



P O Stras 135≈



R P Carlsberg 31, 2/18

106[∞]

P P Cairo JdE 89127 vo, A/14



107 vs. Sp., CGC 2 (1908), who read 110

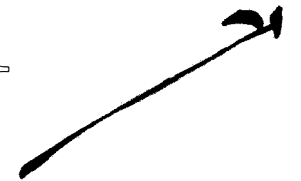
P P Lille 110 vo, 6/7



𓆎

vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* 1 (1972), who read 117

e 𓆎



in

e 𓆎 P O Leiden 176, 6



reread 117, below
vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

P O Leiden 118, 1/4

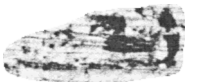


e 𓆎



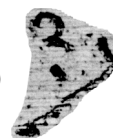
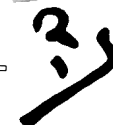
108

P P Cairo 30606, 2/8



𓆎

P P Cairo 30618B, 2/7 (& 3/8)

e e  R O BM 25974, 3

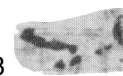
109

e  P O Leiden 139, 1/x+5

P O Leiden 176, 2



R P Carlsberg 31, 3/23



110

P P Cairo 30618A, 1/4

e 

P P Ox Griff 60, 8

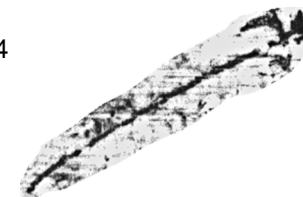


R P BM 10520, A/5



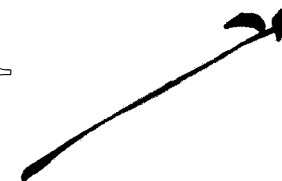
in

P P Cairo 30619, 2/4



reread 107, above

e



vs. Sp., CGC 2 (1908)
vs. de Cenival, Assoc. 1 (1972), who read 117

111

P T Bodl 1457, 3 (& 2)

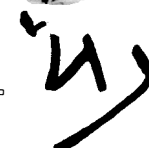
e 

P O Leiden 94, 1/9

e 

112

P P Cairo 30606, 2/7

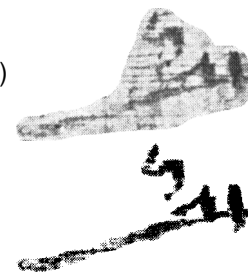
e  P P Cairo 30618B, 2/6 (& 3/7)e 

R P Carlsberg 31, 3/17

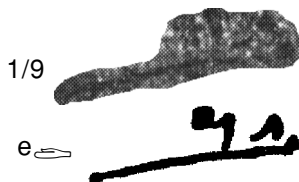


113

P P Stras 165, 4 (bis)

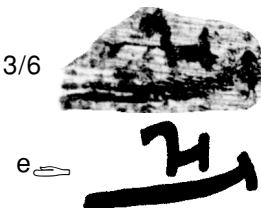
114[∞]

P P Barcelona 305≈, 1/9

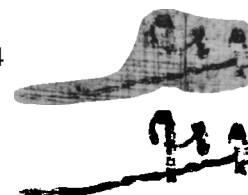


115

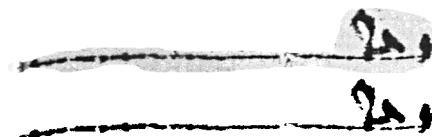
P P Cairo 31179, 3/6



P P Cairo 34662, 2/4



P P Turin 6076, 4



116

P O Berlin 8378, 5

117[∞]vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read 107

P O Leiden 118, 1/4



e

P O Uppsala 603, 1

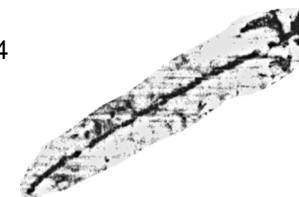


e R O Leiden 221, x+4



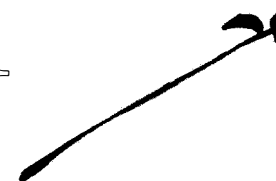
in

P P Cairo 30619, 2/4

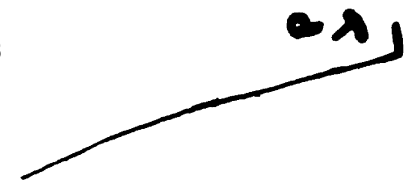


reread 107, above

e



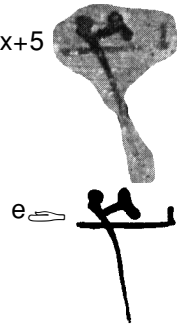
vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* 1 (1972)
 vs. Sp., *CGC* 2 (1908), who read 110

118[∞]e  P O Leiden 241, 3119[∞]

R P Carlsberg 31, 3/5



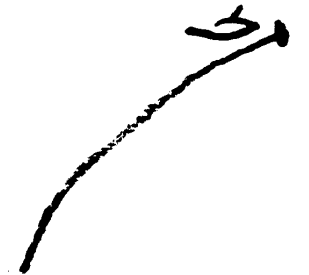
R O Leiden 186, 1/x+5



120

e  P O Berlin 14827, 1e  P O Berlin 14990, 5

R P BM 10520, G/5



R T BM 57371, 38



R P Carlsberg 1, 3/8

121[∞]

R O Leiden 188, 3



e  R O Leiden 437, 5 

122 in

P P Cairo 30618B, 2/4 

reread 131, below

e  

vs. de Cenival, Assoc. 1 (1972), who read 122(?) [+ X]

123[∞]

e  P/R O BM 19513, 4 

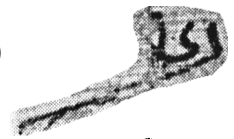
124[∞]

e  P O Leiden 96, 1/3 

125

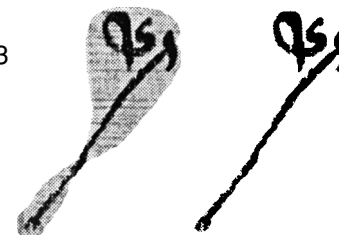
P P BM 10591, 6/25 



P P Ox Griff 63, 20 



P P Ox Griff 69, 3



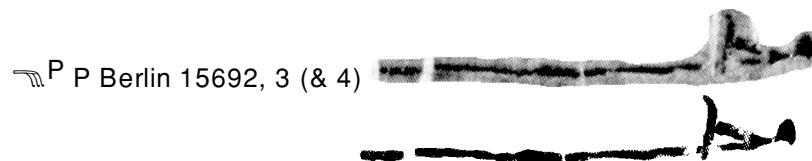
e 𓂏 P/R O Berlin 14826, 5



(125.t) var.

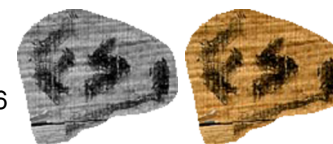
125(.t)

𓂏 P P Berlin 15692, 3 (& 4)



126

P P Heid 722, 6

127[∞]

P P Cairo 30618A, 3/3



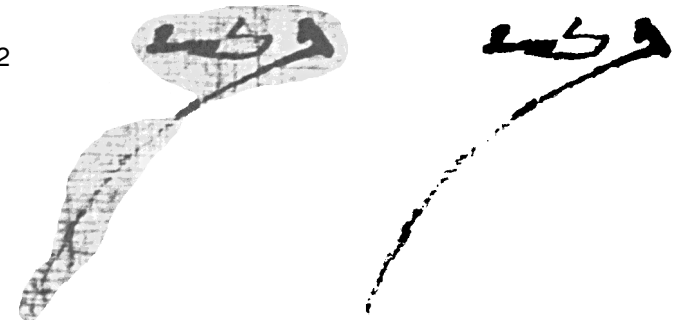
R P Carlsberg 31, 2/17



128

P P Barcelona 305 $\approx$, 1/25

R P BM 10520, B/2

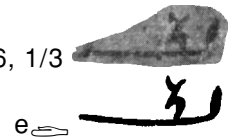


130

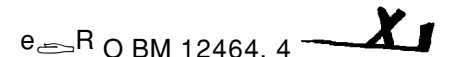
P P Prague B, 5



P O Leiden 276, 1/3



e R O BM 12464, 4



var.

100 ḥn^c(?) 30

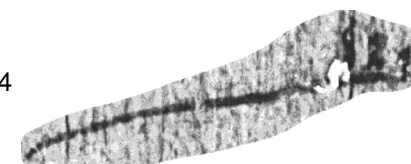
R O Leiden 123, 3/x+2

e 131[∞] vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* 1 (1972), who read 122(?) [+ X]

P P Cairo 30618B, 2/4

e 

P P Cairo JdE 89127 ≈ vo, H/4

132[∞]e  R O Leiden 124 vo, 7

133[∞]

P P Cairo JdE 89127≈ vo, O/3 (& K/15)



in

P P Mainz 1, 3



reread 266, below

vs. Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960)134[∞]

P P Lille 110 vo, 1/8



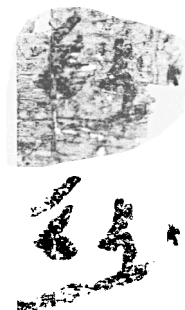
135

e P P Cairo 30618B, 3/5

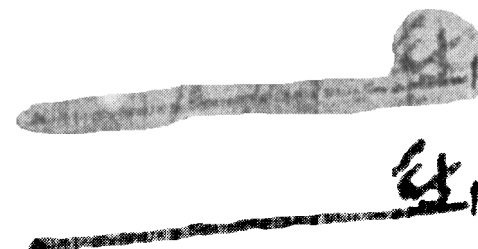


136[∞]

P P Cairo 30606, 3/x+3



P P Lille 110 vo, 2/1

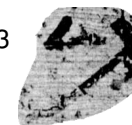
138[∞]?; see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), p. 86, n. to l. x+1

P O Leiden 100, x+1



140

P P Cairo 30618B, 5/3



P O Leiden 118, 1/5



141 in

P P Hamburg 1, 2/3

reread 190, below

for reading, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* 1 (1972)
vs. Erichsen, *AcOr* 26 (1962)143[∞]

P P Cairo JdE 89127≈ vo, Q/9

in

P O Uppsala 602, 3

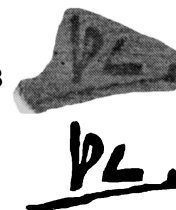
reread 144, following

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 68
vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967)

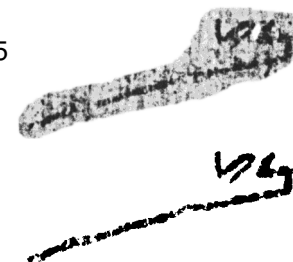
P P Turin 6097, 4 (& 5)

144[∞]

P O Berlin 8378, 8



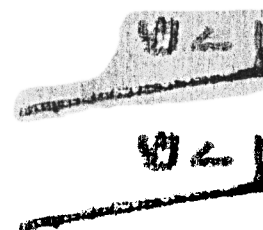
P P Cairo JdE 89127≈ vo, P/15



P P Lille 110 vo, 3/2

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 68

P P Turin 6097, 4 (& 5)

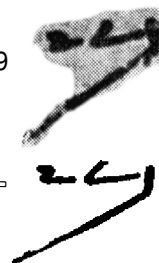
vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read 143145[∞]

e R O BM 12464, 3



148

R O Vienna 28, 9

e 

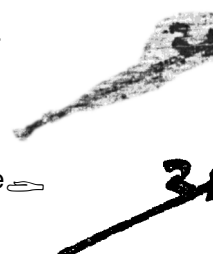
150

= EG 701 (s.v. 100)

P P BM 10589, 12



P P Cairo 30619, 1/7

e 

P P Turin 6099, 12



var.

100 ḥn^c 50

P O Ash 543, 4



= EG 701 (s.v. 100) (= P O Vienna 20, 3)

see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 82, n. to l. 6

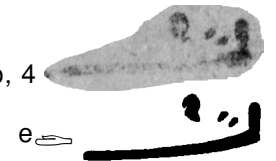
P P Bib Nat 236, 6



P O Leiden 201, 4



R? O Leiden 187 vo, 4



(150.t)

var.

150(.t)

P P BM 10750A, 1/9

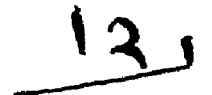


e P T Hess 2, 4



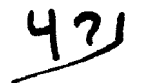
151

e P? O BM 19629, 6



152[∞]

e R? O Leiden 161, 3



153[∞]

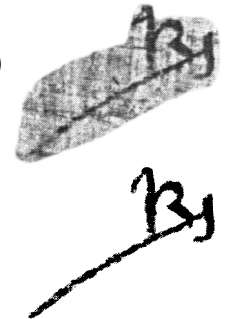
E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 12

155[∞]

e P O Leiden 291, 5



P P Prague B, 21 (& 8)



vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read as var. 100 ḥn^c 55

e R? O Leiden 126, x+4



(155.t)[∞] ?; so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read w. ?

R? O Leiden 187, 5



156[∞]

P? O Bodl 797, 2/2



P O Leiden 77, 3

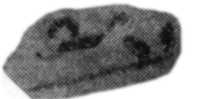
e 

157

P P Lille 110 vo, 1/5

158[∞]

P O Uppsala 1881, 2

e  R O Leiden 221, x+3

159[∞]

P O Leiden 178 vo, 1

e

160[∞]

P P Lille 110 vo, 3/11

e

P/R O BM 12619, 5

e R O Leiden 167, x+5

var.

100 ḥn^c 60

P O Leiden 94, 3/7

e

162

P P Hamburg 1, 2/5

165[∞]vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read 195

e P O Leiden 99, x+8

166[∞]e  P O BM 25684, 4

121

P P Cairo 30605, 4/1

124

e 

241

169[∞]

P P Cairo JdE 89127 ≈ vo, O/22 (& 28)

121

121

170

P P Lille 110 vo, 3/4

121

121

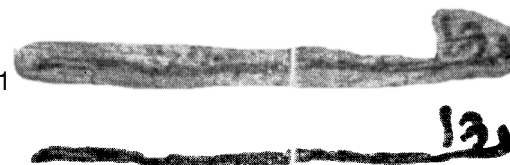
R P Berlin 15505, 7

121

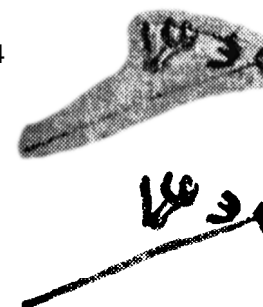
121

171[∞]

P P Lille 110, 3/11

174[∞]

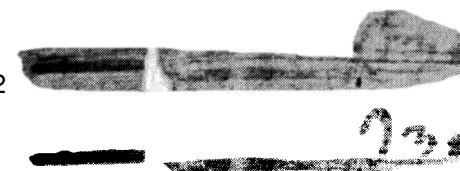
P O Ash 463, 4

175[∞]

E P Saqqara Sekhemkhet, 14



P P Lille 110, 2/2



in

reread 195, below
vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967)

180

P O MH 460, 2 
e 

P P Turin 6076, 3 


P P Hamburg 1, 2/4




P O Leiden 94, 2/13 (& 3/9)


e 

P O Leiden 95, 4

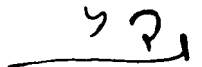

e 

P P Turin 6082, 6



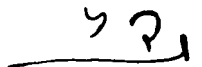
in
 reread 183(?) or 184(?), below
 vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read w. ?

e R O Leiden 196, x+6

183[∞]

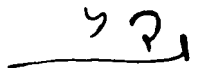
?
 or? read 184, below
 vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read 180, w. ?

e R O Leiden 196, x+6

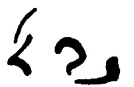
184[∞]

?
 or? read 183, above
 vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read 180, w. ?

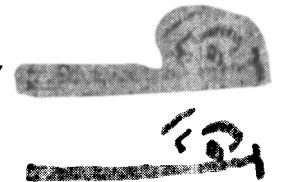
e R O Leiden 196, x+6

186[∞]

e P O Leiden 101, x+9



P P Lille 110 vo, 1/7



187[∞]

R? O Ash 306, 1

190[∞]

P P Barcelona 305~, 2/21

for reading, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* 1 (1972)

P P Hamburg 1, 2/3

vs. Erichsen, *AcOr* 26 (1962), who read 141

e R O Leiden 124 vo, 1

191[∞]

e R O Leiden 167, x+3



R O Leiden 189, 2



e  

192

e  P O Leiden 101, x+2 

R P BM 10520, B/3



R O Uppsala 2272, x+9

e  

193[∞]e  R O BM 12427[∞], 1



194[∞]P P Barcelona 305[≈], 1/33

e

195[∞]

P P Lille 110 vo, 1/3

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read 175

in

reread 165, above
vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)196[∞]

e P O Leiden 93, 1

197[∞]

P O Leiden 175 vo, 2

e

200

= EG 702

= š(n).ty Vycichl, *JNES* 23 (1964) 282a= BF_C CD 313a, *KHWb* 172, *DELC* 180a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80, §156= σ´ LSJ 1579a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347= **ⲙⲏⲧ** CD 546b (s.v. **ⲙⲏ**), *ČED* 235 (s.v. **ⲙⲏ**), *KHWb* 329, *DELC* 271b; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81, §157~ διακόσιοι LSJ 398b (s.v. διακοσιᾶκις); Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920)

p. 104, §347

in

reread as final two strokes of *ꜥy* in *mtwꜥy*
 see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 68, n. 91
 vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955)

in phrase

mḥ **200** *n qy* "200 cubits in length" (EG 532 [= R P Setna II, 6/18])

P O Leiden 287, x+8

e e  P O Bodl 266, 7

P P Loeb 62≈, 19 (bis)

e 

P P Prague B, 3

e  R O Bodl 1278, 3

P P 'Onch, 15/24

(200.t)

var.

200(.t)

in compound number

200(.t) *hn*^c 50 "200 & 50"; var. of **250(.t)** "250," below**201**[∞] so read, w. ?, by Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 50 n. f.

P O Hor 11, 9



e

202

e P O BM 20042, 4

204[∞]

e P O Leiden 122, 5

206[∞]

P P Cairo JdE 89127≈ vo, K/6

**207**[∞]

P P Cairo JdE 89127≈ vo, P/8



210

P P Cairo JdE 89127 $\approx$ vo, D/10

eP O Leiden 179, 2/x+2 14

R O Leiden 123, 2/x+5



e 14

211 ∞

eP O Leiden 148 vo, x+17

17

212 ∞

eR O Stras 1832, 9

4 14

215 ∞

eP O Leiden 122, 3

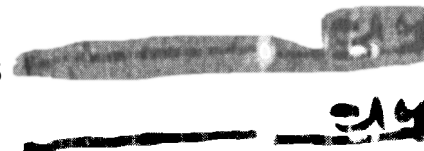
3

217

eP O Leiden 229, 6

6

P P Lille 110 vo, 3/15



220[∞]

P P Cairo JdE 34662, 2/6



P P Ox Griff 60, 8



R P BM 10520, A/11 (& 10)



221[∞]

R P BM 10520, C/7



222[∞]

R O Leiden 123, 1/x+7

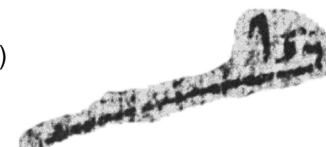
e 

R O Leiden 189, 4

e 223[∞]e  R O Leiden 221, x+7224[∞] R P Omina A, 1/24

225[∞]

P P Cairo JdE 89127≈ vo, P/4 (& 2, 8)



R O Bodl 303, 1/7

226[∞]

P O Leiden 227, x+3



e R O Leiden 198, x+3

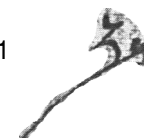
229[∞]

R O BM 26200, 14

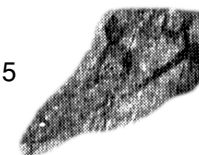


230[∞]

P P Prague B, 1



P O Zurich 1880, 5

232[∞]

e R O Leiden 124 vo, 10

236[∞]

e P O Leiden 419, x+3

238[∞]

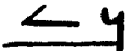
P P Barcelona 305~, 2/14

239[∞]

e R O Leiden 124 vo, 4



240

e_⊃P O BM 32012, 9 e_⊃R O BM 12464, 1 241[∞]P? O Bodl 797, 1/9 247[∞]

P O Leiden 94, 3/8

e_⊃ 

250

e_⊃P O Leiden 102 vo, x+7 P P Turin 6099, 11 e_⊃R? O BM 25974, 5 

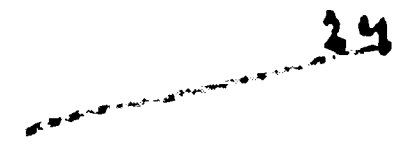
var.

200 ḥn^c 50P O Zurich 1879, 2 e_⊃R O Leiden 124 vo, 6 

(250.t) var.

250(.t)[∞]

P P Ash 3, 13



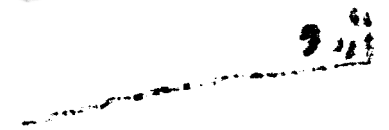
var.

200(.t) ḥn^c 50[∞]

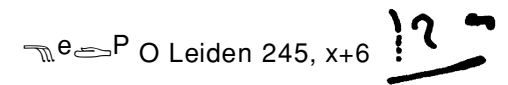
P P Bib Nat 236, 7



P P Turin 6111, 12

251[∞]

P O Leiden 245, x+6



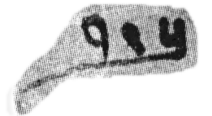
255

P O Leiden 95, 8

e 

734

P O Leiden 227, x+6

e 

984

256

P P Berlin 13619, 9

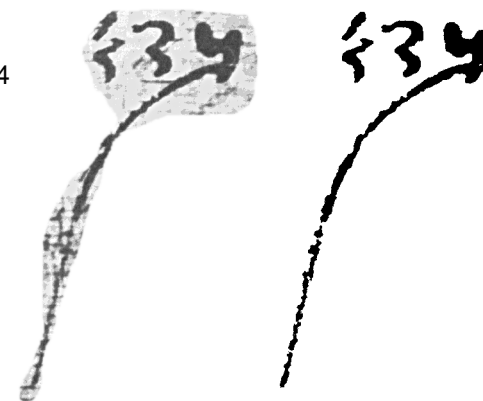


R O Leiden 95, 12

e 

634

R P BM 10520, B/4

258[∞]

P P Sorbonne 1248, 9

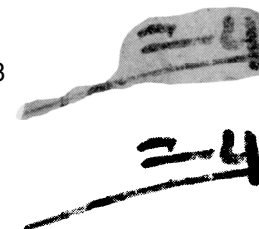


260

P P Cairo 30606, 2/4

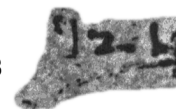


P O Uppsala 244, 3

e R O BM 25886, 2 24

262[∞]

P O Uppsala 884, 3



424

264[∞]

P P Heid 734a, 4

e 

424

R O Leiden 188, 2



e  424

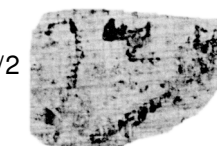
265[∞]

P? O Bodl 797, 2/6



744

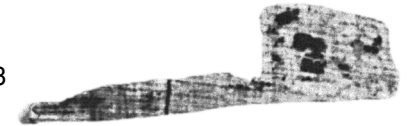
P P Cairo 30618B, 2/2



e  744

266[∞] vs. Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960), who read 133

𐎢 P P Mainz 1, 3



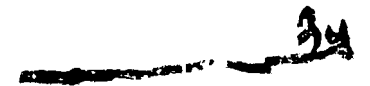
268[∞]

P P Lille 110 vo, 4/12

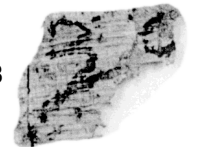


270[∞]

P P BM 10399, B/24 (& 29)



𐎢 P P Cairo 30618B, 2/3



272 in

reread 292, below
vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975)

P P Ox Griff 40, 19



275

e P O Leiden 112, x+2



(275.t) var.

275(.t)[∞]e  P P Berlin 15701 vo, x+4

134

276[∞] P P Barcelona 305~, 1/10e 

134

280

e  P O BM 31706, 3

24

283[∞]

P O Leiden 94, 1/7

e 

204

286

e  R O Leiden 221, x+4

104

288[∞]

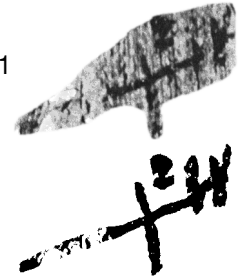
R O Leiden 189, 3

e 

204

289[∞]

P P Cairo JdE 89127≈ vo, O/21

290[∞]

P P Lille 110 vo, 1/13



44

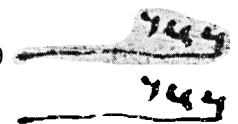
R O Leiden 123, 3/x+7



e 49

292 vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read 272

P P Ox Griff 40, 19

293[∞]

e R O Leiden 122, 7

64 y

300 = EG 702

P P BM 10399, B/8



= BF_T CD 389a, *KHWb* 216, *DELC* 207a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80, §156
= τ' LSJ 1752a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347

= $\Psi\text{MNT}\Psi\text{E}$ (var. $\Psi\text{OMTE N}\Psi\text{E}$) CD 546b (s.v. ΨE)

~ τριακόσιοι LSJ 1816a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347

in compound numbers

300 ηn^{ϵ} 50 “300 & 50,” var. of 350, below

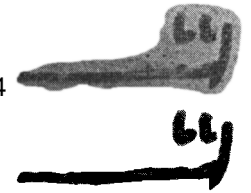
300 ηn^{ϵ} 90 “300 & 90,” var. of 390, below

(300.t)

var.

300(.t)

R? O Ash 306, 4



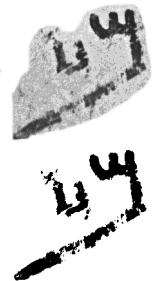
P P Turin 6082, 5



302

in

P O Uppsala 603, 5



reread 312, below

vs. Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954), who read 302 w. ? but wanted 312

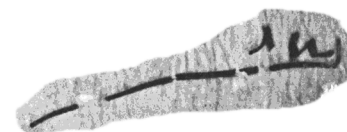
307[∞]

P O Bodl 797, 1/1



310

P P Cairo JdE 89127~ vo, K/21



e P O Leiden 179, 1/x+2 (& x+6)

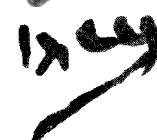


311

e P O Leiden 179, 1/x+5



R? O Ash 306, 8

312[∞]

e P O Leiden 242, 1/2

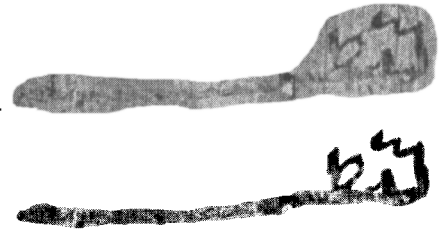
vs. Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954), who read 302 w. ? but wanted 312

P O Uppsala 603, 5



313[∞] vs. de Cenival, MIFAO 104 (1980), who read 613

P P Lille 110 vo, 1/4



314[∞]

e R O Leiden 124 vo, 2



318 in

e R O Leiden 172, 2/x+3



reread 618, below; for reading, see Kaplony-Heckel, *BiOr* 37 (1980) 30, n. 15
vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

320

R P BM 10520, B/5



324[∞]

e R O Leiden 221, x+6



326[∞]

e P O Leiden 252, x+4



327[∞]

e P O Leiden 252, x+3



328[∞]

P P Lille 110 vo, 4/14


𓂏𓂏𓂏
329[∞]

R? O Bodl 594, 2/6


𓂏𓂏𓂏

330

P O Leiden 201, 3


𓂏𓂏
 e

P P Ox Griff 48, 10

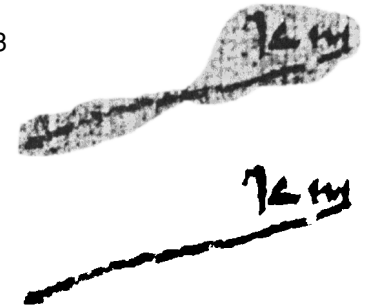

𓂏𓂏
333[∞]

P P Cairo JdE 89127~ vo, S/22


𓂏𓂏

343[∞]P P BM 10399, B/27 (& *passim*)345[∞]

P P Cairo JdE 89127 ≈ vo, P/3



350

P P Barcelona 305 ≈, 1/13



var.

300 ḥn^c 50

P O MH 460, 2

e  R O Leiden 196, x+5

(350.t)

var.

350(.t)[∞]P P Loeb 62[≈], 9e 

355

in

P P Turin 6112, 5 (bis)

reread 385; see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 67, n. to #38, l. 5vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967)

360

P O Pisa 1163 bis conc, 7

in phrase

rnp.t hr (var., *nt ir*) **360** *n hrw* "(the) year of 360 days" (EG 320)

R P Harkness, 1/37

362[∞]

e R? O BM 25974, 1

42 44

365

P O Ash 463, 6

1 44

1 44

e P P Berlin 15618, x+2

9 44

P O Hor 11, 8

1 44

e

371[∞]

P P Fitzhugh 4, 2/8

1 44

372[∞]

P P Cairo 30606, 2/2

42 44

e

374[∞]

P O Pisa 1163 bis conc, 8

375[∞]

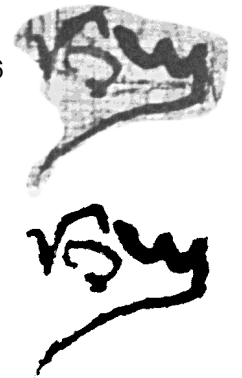
E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 13



P O Leiden 276, 1/7

384[∞]

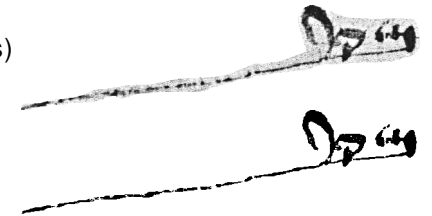
R P BM 10520, B/6



385[∞] see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 67, n. to #38, l. 5

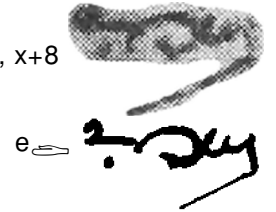
vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read 355

P P Turin 6112, 5 (bis)



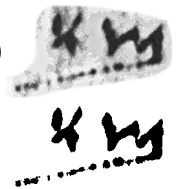
388[∞]

R? O Uppsala 2272, x+8



390

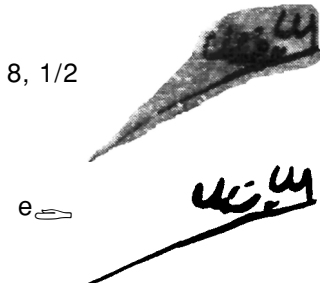
P P Cairo JdE 89127~ vo, S/17 (& 15)



var.

300 ḥn^c 90[∞]

P O Leiden 118, 1/2



392[∞]

e R O Leiden 124 vo, 17



400 = EG 702

= ^{BF}Y CD 467a, KHWb 264, DELC 243a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80, §156

= υ' LSJ 1840a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347

= **ϣΤΕ ΥΩΕ** CD 467a (s.v. **Υ**)
var.

qTOO γ ΝΩΕ CD 547a (s.v. ωΕ)

~ τετρακόσιοι LSJ 1781a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 70, n. to #44, l. 18

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1967), who read 4000

in compound numbers

400 *hn*^c 3 "400 & 3," var. of 403, below

400 *hn*^c 50 "400 & 50," var. of 450, below

403

var.

400 $\ln^c 3^\infty$

R O Uppsala 1406, 4

P P Turin 6106, 18

e 

R O Leiden 186, 1/x+13

e₁

404[∞]

R O Leiden 188 vo, 1



408[∞]

P P Lille 110 vo, 2/5



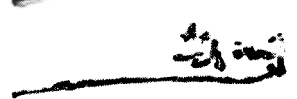
409[∞]

P P Lille 110 vo, 3/6



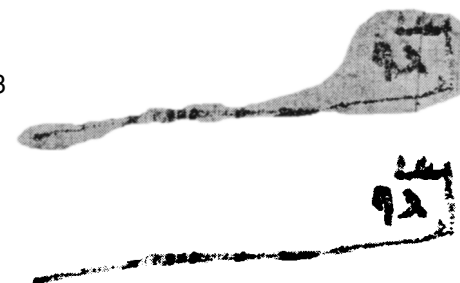
412[∞]

P P Ox Griff 17, 25

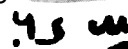


415[∞]

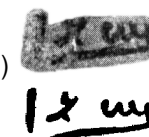
P P Ox Griff 72 vo, 3

420[∞]e  P O Leiden 229, 5422[∞]

R O Leiden 186, 1/x+3

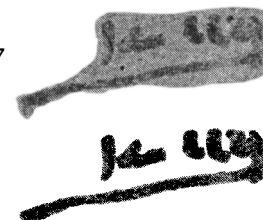
e  426[∞]so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)e  P O Leiden 252, x+4427[∞]e  P O Leiden 100, x+2431[∞]

R O Leiden 186, 1/x+8 (& 2/x+20)

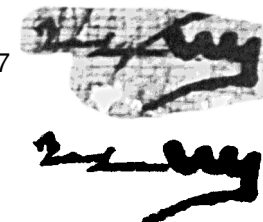


441[∞]

R O Ash 306, 7

448[∞]

R P BM 10520, B/7



450

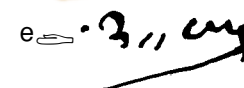
P P Berlin 13638, 8

e_⊃P O Leiden 416 vo, 1

var.

400 ḥn^c 50[∞]

P P Heid 770b, x+9

e_⊃P O Leiden 229, 3

(450.t) var.

450(.t)[∞]

P P BM 10607, 3

455[∞]

P P Ox Griff 17, 26

456[∞]

P P Turin 6104, 8-9

457[∞]

P P Lille 110 vo, 2/2

460[∞]

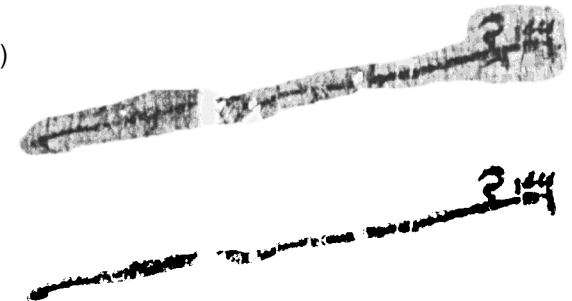
P P Cairo JdE 34662, 2/4

469[∞]

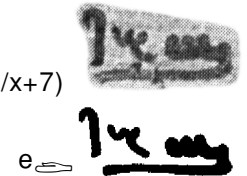
e P O BM 31863, 3

480[∞]

P P Cairo JdE 89127≈ vo, D/22 (& E/8)

495[∞]

R O Leiden 186, 1/x+15 (& 1/x+7)



500

= EG 702

P O Berlin 6561 vo, 2 (ed's 13)

= BF ϕ CD 514a, *KHWb* 288, *DELC* 244a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80, §156= ϕ' LSJ 1911a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347

= ϣογ νωε CD 514a (s.v. ϕ)

~ τενακόσιοι Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347

e P O BM 25833, 4



in

reread s 100 "100 men"
 see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 67, n. 81
 vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955)

(500.t)

var.

500(.t)

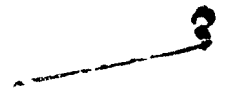
P P 'Onch, 14/9



P P Heid 713≈, 5

e 

P P Turin 6099, 18

e  P O Leiden 148 vo, x+17e  P O Leiden 242, 1/1503[∞]507[∞]

510

see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 18, n. to l. 23

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, D/23 (& 25)

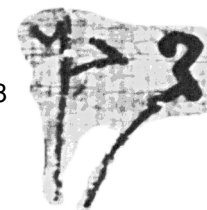


512[∞]

P O Leiden 227, x+5



R P BM 10520, B/8



529 in

P O Uppsala 884, 3



reread 529.t, following

vs. Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954)529.t[∞] vs. Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954), who read 529

P O Uppsala 884, 3



553[∞]e  P O Leiden 433, 1/1 (& 2/3)576[∞]

R P BM 10520, B/9



600

sw

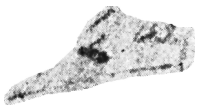
= EG 702

= BF_x CD 516a, *KHWb* 289, *DELC* 246a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80, §156= χ´ LSJ 1969a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347= **COOY NWE** CD 514a (s.v. x)~ ἑξακόσιοι LSJ 582b (s.v. ἑξακοσίαρχος); Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347

in GN

Ta-km-sw "The Completion(?) of 600," above606[∞]see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 157, n. to l. 5

R O Leiden 188 vo, 5


e  

613 in

P P Lille 110 vo, 1/4



reread 313, above
vs. de Cenival, MIFAO 104 (1980)



618[∞] for reading, see Kaplony-Heckel, *BiOr* 37 (1980) 30, n. 15
vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read 318

e⇒R O Leiden 172, 2/x+3

625[∞]

R O Ash 306, 2

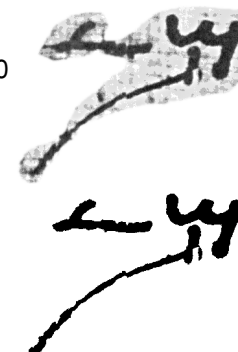
632[∞]

P P Lille 110 vo, 1/10



640[∞]

R P BM 10520, B/10



650.t

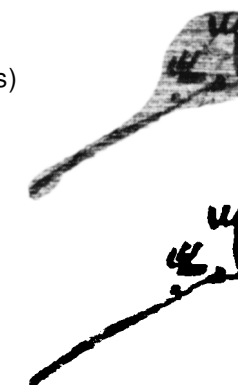
var.

650(.t)[∞]

P P Heid 713≈, 5

660[∞]

P P BM 10229, 5 (& 4, bis)

662[∞]

e R? O Leiden 165, 4



663[∞]

P P Lille 110 vo, 1/9



700 = EG 702

e P O BM 25833, 5

= BFΨ CD 517a, *KHWb* 289; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80, §156= ψ' LSJ 2017a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347

= Ⲫⲁⲱⲓ ⲛⲱⲉ CD 517a (s.v. Ψ)

~ ἑπτακόσιοι LSJ 678a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347

in compound numbers

700 ḥn^c 5 "700 & 5," var. of 705, below700 ḥn^c 50 "700 & 50," var. of 750, below704[∞]

R P BM 10520, B/11

705[∞]

var.

700 ḥn^c 5

e P O Leiden 207 vo, 4



707[∞]

P O Leiden 94, 3/1

e 

715

e  P O Leiden 148 vo, x+1e  R? O Leiden 165717[∞]

E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 1

720[∞]e  R O Leiden 124 vo, 5

725

P P Turin 6082, 7 (bis)

740[∞]e  P/R O UCL 48, x+2

744.t[∞]

P O Leiden 94, 3/2



 e 
750[∞]

P P Mil Vogl 24, 8





P P Ox Griff 58, 14





var.

700 ḥn^c 50[∞]

P P Turin 6111, 13



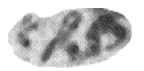


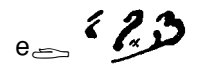
756

in

reread 776, below, based on math

R? O Uppsala 2272, x+7

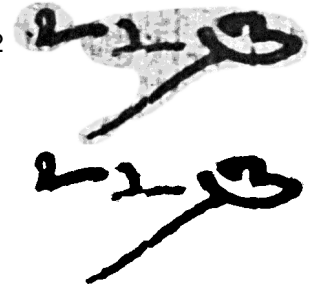


 e 

vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 7 (1958) 71, n. to l. 7, who read w. ?

768[∞]

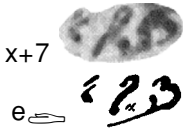
R P BM 10520, B/12



776[∞]

?; based on math

R? O Uppsala 2272, x+7



vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 7 (1958) 71, n. to l. 7, who read 756(?)

800

= EG 702

= BF ω CD 517a, *KHWb* 289, *DELC* 248a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80, §156

= ω' LSJ 2029b; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347

= $\omega\mu\omicron\gamma\eta$ $\eta\omega\epsilon$ CD 517a (s.v. ω)

~ $\omicron\kappa\tau\alpha\kappa\acute{o}\sigma\iota\omicron\iota$ LSJ 1212b; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 70, n. to #44, l. 18

P P Turin 6106, 18 (bis)



vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1967), who read 8000

810[∞]

e ω P O Leiden 229, 5



P P Rylands 16, 7



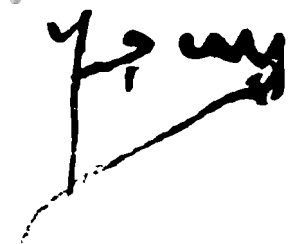
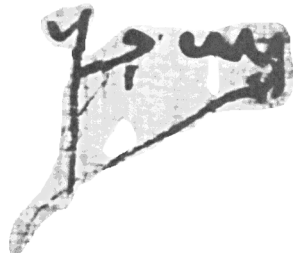
824[∞]

e P O Leiden 242, 2/1



832[∞]

R P BM 10520, B/13



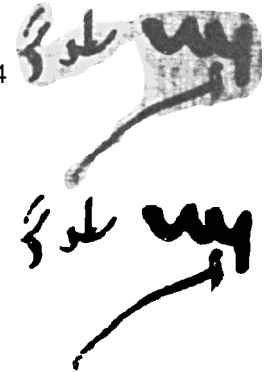
840[∞]

P P Turin 6099, 14 (bis)



896[∞]

R P BM 10520, B/14

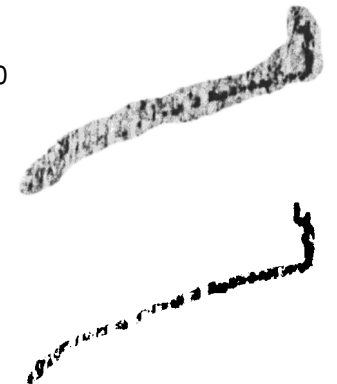


900

= EG 702

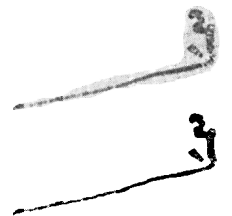
= ^PTill, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80, §156= ^λSmyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347~ ἐνακόσιοι LSJ 553b; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347

P P Cairo JdE 89127≈, Q/20



in

R P Vienna 10000, 2/21

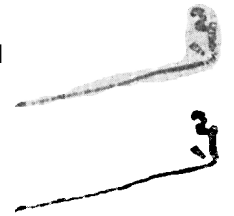


reread 900.t, following

vs. Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983)

(900.t)[∞] vs. Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983), who read 900

R P Vienna 10000, 2/21



var.

900(.t)[∞]

P P Berlin 15711, 4



910[∞]

P P Turin 6076, 4 (bis)



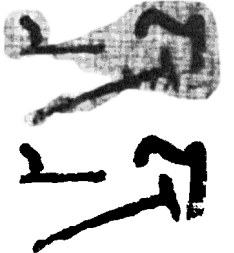
935

e P O Leiden 229, 4



960[∞]

R P BM 10520, B/15



1000 h

P P Phila 30, 1/2



= EG 702

= Wb 3, 219-220; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 669

= BF Δ , KHWb 1; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80, §156

var.

BF Δ KHWb 1, DELC 1a

= , α LSJ 1a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347

= $\omega\sigma$ CD 549b, ČED 236, KHWb 302, DELC 255b; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81, §157

~ $\chi\acute{\iota}\lambda\iota\sigma\iota$ LSJ 1992a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347

in compound number

1000 3 100 "3100"

in compound number

1000 3 100 hn^c 5 "3100 & 5," var. of *3105*, below

in phrases

1000 *m ihy nb nfr.w* "1000 of all good things" (R P Harkness, 3/25)

c *n 1000* "chief of 1000"; see under $^c(3)$ "great one," above

(**1000.t**) = EG 702 (s.v. *1000*)

~ $\chi\acute{\iota}\lambda\iota\sigma\iota$ Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347

var.

1000(.t)

1010 $^\infty$

1023 $^\infty$

P P Prague A, 28 (bis)

P P Loeb 62 $\approx$, 19

P P Turin 6076, 6

e $\rightarrow$ R O Leiden 221, x+3

1024[∞]

R P BM 10520, B/16

1026[∞]

e P O Leiden 246, 4

1046[∞] so de Cenival, MIFAO 104 (1980)

P P Lille 110 vo, 1/5

1047[∞]

e P O Leiden 229, 6

1093[∞]

e P O Leiden 96, 1/14

1095[∞]

e P P Berlin 15618, x+2

1100[∞]

P P Turin 6106, 2

1115[∞] vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read *sp* 2 115

e P O Leiden 96, 2/10

1152[∞]e  P O BM 19652, 2/2

4315

1154[∞]

R O Leiden 123, 1/x+8

e 

V213

1200[∞]e  R O BM 66241, 5

55

1204[∞]

P P Warsaw 148.288, 6

1219[∞] so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who read w. ?

R O Leiden 123, 1/x+6

e 

1250[∞]

P P Lille 110 vo, 1/7



R O Leiden 186, 2/x+2

1300[∞]e  P O Leiden 103, 81318[∞]

R O Leiden 186, 2/x+19

1335[∞]

P P Prague B, 20



1354

(1354.t)[∞]

in phrase

š^c hpr rnp.t 1354.t "until the occurrence of year 1354"

P P Berlin 13603, 2/24

1360[∞]

P P Cairo JdE 89127≈ vo, E/7

1401[∞]

P P Lille 110 vo, 1/3

1500

P P BM 10561, 24

P P Reinach 4, 21

P P Turin 6105, 13

(1500.t)

var.

1500(.t)[∞]

P P BM 10229, 8

in phrase

šꜥ rnp.t 1500(.t) "for/until 1500 years" (EG 250)

1512 in

according to math, reread 1552, below
vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 7 (1958) 71

1533[∞]1552[∞] according to math

vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 7 (1958) 71, who read 1512

1570

(1570.t)
var.

1570(.t)[∞]

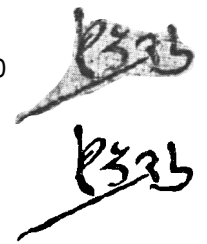
in phrase

ḥḏ 785 *r sttr(.t)* **1570(.t)** *r ḥḏ* 785 *‘n* “785 (bronze) *deben*, equaling 1570 staters,
equaling 785 (bronze) *deben* again”
but conversion of *ḥḏ* to *sttr(.t)* should involve the formula *ḥḏ* X *r sttr(.t)* 5X *r ḥḏ* X *‘n*

R? O Uppsala 2272, x+6



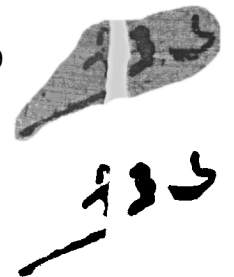
P P Prague B, 20



R? O Uppsala 2272, x+6



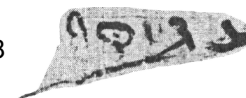
P P Rylands 30, 9



where the number of staters is five times the number of *ḥd*

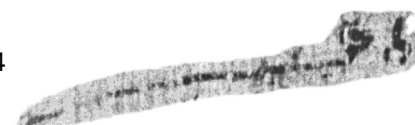
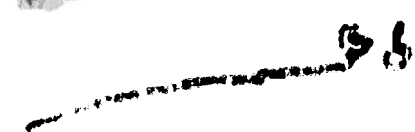
1585[∞]

P P Adler 14, 8



1700[∞]

P P Cairo JdE 89127≈ vo, E/4



1703[∞]

e P O Leiden 521, 4

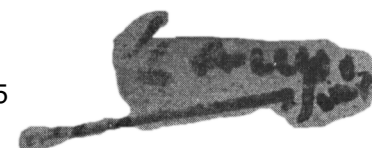
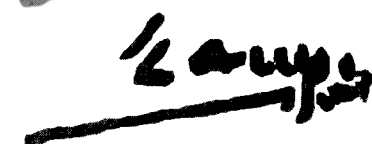

1800[∞]

P P Berlin 15711, 4



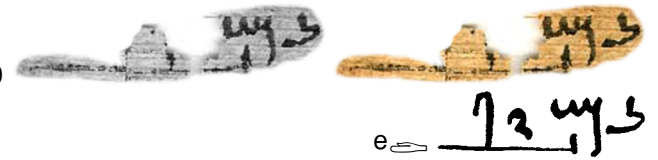
1846[∞]

R? O Ash 306, 5

1855[∞]

P P Heid 713, 9

1900[∞]

P P Turin 6106, 19



in compound number

1900 *hn* 50 "1900 & 50," var. of 1950, below

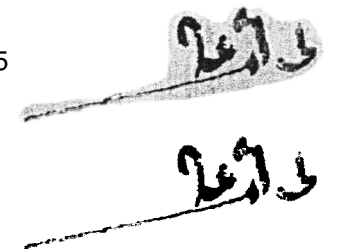
1925

(1925.t)

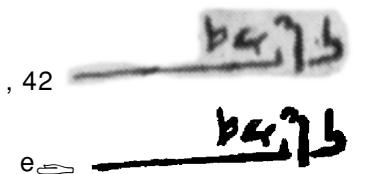
var.

1925(.t)[∞]

P P Turin 6112, 5

1943[∞]

R T BM 57371, 42



1950

var.

1900 ḥn^c 50[∞]

P P Turin 6071, 4 (bis)

2000

= EG 703

P P Phila 30, 1/2

= BF_B, *KHWb* 19, *DELC* 24a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80, §156
var.

BF_B *KHWb* 19, *DELC* 24a= β LSJ 300a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347~ διαχίλιοι LSJ 437b; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347

2048[∞]e_⊃P O BM 19652, 1/1

2260

= EG 703 (s.v. 2000)

2300

in compound number

2300 ḥn^c 4 "2300 & 4," var. of 2304, below2304[∞]

var.

2300 ḥn^c 4e_⊃P O BM 19652, 2/3

2400[∞]

P O Pisa 1163 bis conc, 10



3000

= EG 703

= BFr, *KHWb* 31, *DELC* 35a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80, §156
var.BFr *KHWb* 31, *DELC* 35a= ,γ LSJ 335a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347~ τρισχίλιοι LSJ 1823a (s.v. τρισχιλιέτης); Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347

3100

var.

1000 3 100

in compound number

1000 3 100 ḥn^c 5 "3105," following3105[∞]

var.

1000 3 100 ḥn^c 5

R? O Uppsala 2272, x+5

for discussion, see Wångstedt, *OrSu* 7 (1958) 70-71, n. to l. 5

3300

(3300.t)

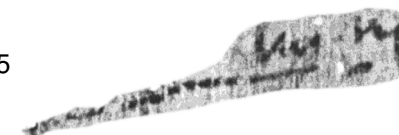
var.

3300(.t)[∞]

P P BM 10229, 4

3400[∞]

P P Cairo JdE 89127≈ vo, E/5



3500

(3500.t)

var.

3500(.t)[∞]

P P Turin 6111, 10



3625

(3625.t)

var.

3625(.t)[∞]

P P Turin 6082, 7



3700

(3700.t)

in compound number

3700(.t) ḥn^c 50 "3700 & 50," var. of 3750(.t), below

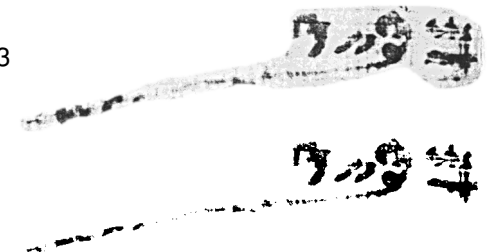
3750

(3750.t)

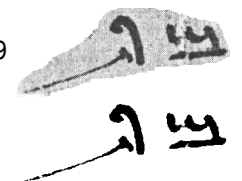
var.

3700(.t) ḥn^c 50[∞]

P P Turin 6111, 13

39[25][∞] so Griffith in Adler et al., *Adler Papyri* (1939)

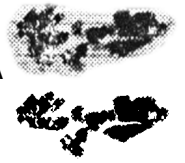
P P Adler 14, 8-9



Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 218, n. 601a, read 79[25] (based on the math)
but commented that 3000 may be written in error for 7000

3960[∞]

P P Ox Griff 48, 10A

4000[∞] = EG 703

P P Phila 30, 1/3



= BF_Δ DELC 35a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80, §156
var.

BF_Δ DELC 35a

= ,δ LSJ 364b

in

P P Turin 6106, 18



reread 400, above; see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 70, n. to #44, l. 18

e

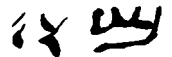
vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1967)

4065[∞]

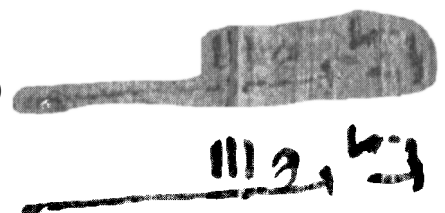
e P O Leiden 433, 2/2

4096[∞]

e P O BM 19652, 1/2

4173[∞]

P P Lille 110 vo, 1/10



4200

(4200.t)

var.

4200(.t)[∞]

P P Turin 6099, 14

4476[∞]

P P Lille 110 vo, 1/9

4550

(4550.t)

var.

4550(.t)[∞]

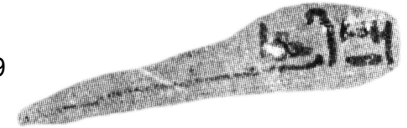
P P Turin 6076, 4

4780[∞]

e P O Leiden 550 vo, 1

4961[∞]

P O Leiden 227, x+9



e 

5000

= EG 703

= BF ϵ , DELC 36a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80, §156
var.BF $\bar{\epsilon}$ DELC 36a= , ϵ LSJ 465b

(5000.t)

var.

5000(.t)[∞]

P P Dublin 1660, 6



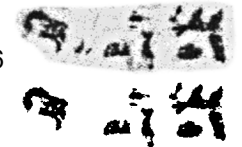
5050

(5050.t)

var.

5050(.t)[∞]

P P Turin 6076, 6

6000[∞]

= EG 703

P P Turin 6071, 9



(6000.t)

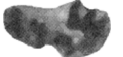
var.

6000(.t)[∞]

P P Phila 30, 1/3

**6210[∞]**for discussion, see Wångstedt, *OrSu* 7 (1958) 70-71, n. to l. 4

R? O Uppsala 2272, x+4



e

6400**(6400.t)**

var.

6400(.t)[∞]

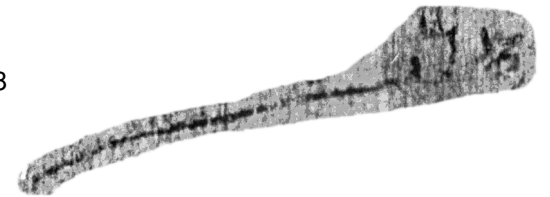
P P Rylands 28, 6



according to math, should be 6000

6800[∞]

P P Cairo JdE 89127≈ vo, E/8

**7000**

= EG 703

= BF_Z, DELC 51a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80, §156
 var.
 = BF_Z DELC 51a
 = ,ζ LSJ 752a

8000 = EG 703
 = BF_H, DELC 52a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80, §156
 = BF_H DELC 52a
 = ,η LSJ 761a

in
 reread 800, above; see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 70, n. to #44, l. 18

P P Turin 6106, 18 (bis)

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1967)

8160[∞]

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, E/8 (& 4/25, 5/1)

9275

(9275.t)

var.

9275(.t)[∞]

P P Heid 713≈, 9

9700

(9700.t) in compound number
 9700(.t) ḥn^c 50 "9700 & 50," var. of 9750(.t), below

9750

(9750.t)

var.

9700(.t) ḥn^c 50[∞] "9700 & 50"

P P Turin 6071, 4

for discussion, see Botti, *Archivio* (1967) p. 165, n. 1

10000

tb^c

= EG 623 & 703

= db^c Wb 5, 565-66; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1232

= BF_I, KHWb 47, DELC 59a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80, §156
 var.

= BF_I KHWb 47, DELC 59a

= ,l LSJ 814a; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347

= TB Δ CD 399a, ČED 182, KHWb 220, DELC 210a; Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 81, §157
 ~ μύριοι Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347

in phrase

^c n 10000 "chief of 10,000" (P P Lille 107, 2; P P Lille 108, 1; P P Sorbonne 1186, 2 [for reading, see Clarysse, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993) 216-17])

10333[∞]

P P Lille 110 vo, 5/1

13590 = EG 703 (s.v. 10000)

18000 = EG 703 (s.v. 10000)

20000 = EG 703

= ,κ LSJ 847b; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347

~ δισμύριοι Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347

see Thissen, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 54, n. 5.4

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read *mḥ*-2 "second," above

21516[∞]

E P Saqqara Sekhemkhet, 2



23544(?)[∞] so Wångstedt, *OrSu* 7 (1958)

⠒ R? O Uppsala 2272, x+1



30000[∞] = EG 703
 = ,λ LSJ 1021a

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 65, n. to #34A, l. 27

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read 3

P P Turin 6100A, 27 (bis)

60000[∞] = EG 703
 = ,ξ LSJ 1187a

P O Hor 8, 18

92610[∞] for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 58, n. to l. B/29

P P BM 10399, B/29

100000 = EG 703 (= P P Bib Nat 215, 14)
 = ,ρ LSJ 1562b; Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347
 ~ δεκακισμύριοι Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 104, §347

102900[∞]

P P BM 10399, B/17 (& B/15)

130000[∞]

e P O Leiden 434, 4

160000 = EG 703 (= P P Bib Nat 215, 14)

1000000 see ἡ "multitude, large number; million(s)," above

Unit Fractions

1/2 = EG 704
 =  Till, *Kopt. Gramm.* (1961) p. 80
 ~ ἡμισυς Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 106, §353

see also *gs* "half," above

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* 1 (1963), who read *it* "barley"

e  P O Berlin 8757, 4 

P O Berlin 9650, 1 

P O Ash 19, 7 

e  

P O IFAO 231, 3 

e  

e  P O Leiden 69, 3 

P O Leiden 97 vo, 6 

e  

e  P O Leiden 116, x+1 

e  P O Leiden 154, 1/4 (& *passim*) 

e  P O Leiden 177, 2/x+6 

e  P O Leiden 213, x+7 

e  P O Leiden 290, 8 

P P Loeb 62≈, 10 (& 9) 

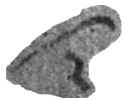
e  

P O Louvre 9072, 8  

e  

P O Pisa 431, 5 



P O Pisa 460 conv, 1/x+8 



P P SI 4 336, 20 (bis) 

e  

e ? O Berlin 12906 vo, 3 

R O Berlin 6398, 4 (& 2) 


e R O Berlin 6570, 5 

R O Leiden 174, 5 (bis) 

e 

e R O Leiden 218, x+2 

R O MH 71, 4 

e 

e R O MH 120, 3 (ter) 

R O MH 1733, 3 (ter) 

e 

R O MH 2647, 9 

e 

e R O MH 2655, 2 

in
 reread *1.t*, above
 vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 18 (1969)

in phrases

1 1/2

= ἡμιόλια "containing one and a half" LSJ 773a

see Erichsen, *Lesest.* 2.2 (1940) 188

in phrase

1 1/2 (r) 1 (EG 705)

(*mḥ ḥtn*) *1 1/2* "1 1/2 ground cubit" (≅ 1/64 aroua); see under *mḥ* "cubit," above

1.t 1/2; see under *1.t*, above

(*1/2.t*)

var.

1/2(.t)

R O MH 4041, 2

e 

R? O Uppsala 999, 3



e  R O BM 43560, 3 (bis) 

R O Vienna 63, 2



 E P Berlin 23805, 5

e 

e  P O Ash 794, 1 

e P O Bodl 947, 2 

e P O BM 5688, 2 

e P O BM 5700~, 1 

e P O BM 24931, 1 

e R O Berlin 6148, 5 

R O Berlin 6476, 3 

e R O BM 12427~, 1 

R O BM 26200, 14 

e R O BM 43591, 3 

e R O Leiden 10, 2 

R O MH 3226, 7 
e 

1/3 = EG 704

~ τριτημόριον Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 106, §353

R O Uppsala 999, 7



E P Vienna 10152≈, 1



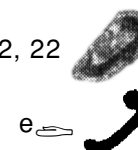
P P Ash 1, 3



P P Ash 15, 2



P P Barcelona 312, 22



e  P O BM 19629, 4

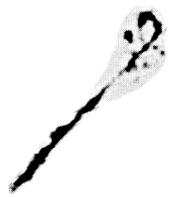


e  P O BM 20124, 1e  P/R O Stras 1399, 4

R P BM 10520, A/9

e  R O MH 521, 4

R O MH 1157, 5

e e  R O MH 2712, 3

in compound number
 45 $1/3$; see under 45, above

($1/3.t$) = EG 704 (s.v. $1/3$)

var.

$1/3(.t)$

R P Vienna 6257, 15/8



e  P O BM 5698, 1



e  P O BM 5741, 1



e  P O BM 20124, 1



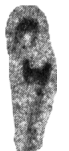
P O Vienna Kunst 6010, 5



e 



P O BM 29738, 6



e 



$1/4$ = EG 704

P P Columbia 215, 16

e 

P P Mil Vogl 24, 8

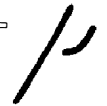
P P Moscow 123, 2 (bis)

P O Pisa 72, 1/x+2

R O Berlin 6593, 6

e  R P Berlin 9706, 2

R O IFAO 608, 2

e e  R O MH 2699, 6vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read 4on the hieratic writing of 4 in this text, see Hoffmann, *P. Wien D 6257*
(forthcoming) ms. p. 66

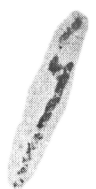
R P Vienna 6257, 8/14

R P Vienna 6257, 9/8 (& *passim*)

(1/4.t) var.

1/4(.t)

P O Berlin 6359, 1



e  P O Bodl 893, 2e  P O BM 5748, 1e  P O BM 19338, 1e  P O BM 26522, 1

R P Vienna 6257, 9/5

**1/5** = EG 704P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, R/4 (& *passim*)~ πεμπτημόριον Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (1920) p. 106, §353

P O Cologne 219, 8

e 

P O Pisa 85, x+4



e 



P O Pisa 473 conv, 4



P O Pisa 541 conc, x+4



R P BM 10520, G/6



(1/5.t) var.

1/5(.t)

R Camel Bone Pisa 2, A/14

P O Leiden 94, 1/9 (& *passim*)

e



P O Leiden 94, 3/8

e



e P O Leiden 177, 2/x+6



P O Leiden 287, x+8

e



e R O Leiden 124 vo, 7



1/6 = EG 704

E P Cairo 50060, 3/10 (& 3/9, 3/14, & 3/16)



P O Ash 51, 4



P O Bodl 63 vo, 5



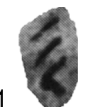
e



e P? O BM 19629, 2



P O Cologne 159, 1



e



P O Pisa 25, 1/20



P O Stras 135~, 5



e



in compound numbers

$2/3 \ 1/6 = 5/6$; see under $5/6$, below

$10 \ 1/6$; see under 10 , above

in phrase

tny(.t) n p3 1/6 tky as designation for the ἀπόμοιρα (EG 662)

($1/6.t$)

var.

$1/6(.t)$

$1/7$

R O Leiden 157, 1/9

e 

P P Phila 30, 2/3



e  R O Bodl 668, 7



P P BM 10399, E/18 (& A/7)



P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, F/6



P/R P Grif Inst 7, 14



R P Carlsberg 30, B/figure 2 top label (& *passim*)

1/8 = EG 704

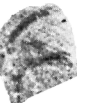
P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, L/25



e P O Leiden 212, 1



P O Stras 161≈, 5



R P Carlsberg 30, E/x+4



e R O MH 2655, 2



e R O MH 2699, 6



(1/8.t)

var.

1/8(.t)[∞]

e P O Leiden 122, 5



1/9P P BM 10399, F/5 (& *passim*)

for writings of 1/9 for 9, c.f. 9, above

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, J/23 & *passim*)

R P Carlsberg 30, E/x+4 (& E/x+2)

**1/10** = EG 704

E P OI 17481, 1 (& 2)

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, F/16 (& *passim*)so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 74, n. to 205, l. 3

P O IFAO 205, 3

vs. Menu, *BIFAO* 82 (1982) 316, n. b, who took as abbreviated writing of *wrš* "duration," above

R P BM 10520, E/13 (& 14)



in phrase

1/10 *n p3y=f k3m* "1/10 (tax) of his garden" (EG 557)

(1/10.t)[∞] on the writing of 1/10 in P Vienna 6257, see Hoffmann, *P. Wien D. 6257* (forthcoming)

ms. p. 67

1/11[∞]

1/12 = EG 705

for discussion, see Wångstedt, *OrSu* 14-15 (1965-1966) 32, n. to ll. 6-7

for discussion, see Wångstedt, *OrSu* 14-15 (1965-1966) 28, n. to ll. 3-4

see Pestman, *Recueil* 1 (1977) 55, n. 17

vs. Pierce, *3 Dem. Pap.* (1972), who read 1/2 1/4

R P Vienna 6257, 14/1 (& *passim*)

P O Pisa 35 conc, 2/12

R P Carlsberg 30, E/x+4

P O Bodl 269, 6

P O Ash 463, 6 (& 7)

P O Bodl 269, 3 (& 4)

e $\Rightarrow$ P O Bodl 1455, 5

P P Brooklyn 37.1796, 15

P P Lille 31, 11

e 

P P Lille 98, 1/3

e P P Lille 110, 3/11 (& *passim*)

P O MH 2365, 3



P P Phila 30, 2/20



R O Leiden 20, 3

e 

R O Uppsala 668, 4



P O MH 2365, 3



e 10

in

reread *m²-nn* "likewise, as before," abovevs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), in phrase *sw 2 1/12 r sw 1 1/24 r sw 2* — ‘*n* "2 1/12 (artabas of) wheat making 1 1/24 (artabas of) wheat making 2 1/12 (artabas of) wheat again"

in

reread *1/62*, below; vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide* (1963)e R O BM 20250, 7 *4 1/2*(1/12.t)[∞]e R O Leiden 158, 3 *4 1/2*

var.

1/12(.t)

P O Vienna Kunst 6010, 3 (& 4)

e 4 *1/2*1/13[∞]

R P Carlsberg 30, E/x+3 (& E/x+4)



1/15

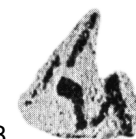
P P Ash 15, 2



P P BM 10399, F/17

P P Cairo 89127 ≈ vo, H/9 (& *passim*)

P O Cologne 265, 8



P P Florence 8698, 11 (bis)



P O Pisa 28, x+1



P O Pisa 377 conv, 7



P O Pisa 541 conv, 1/3



P O Pisa 543, x+8



P P Rendell, 6



P P Turin 6072A, 4

R P BM 10520, D/1 (& *passim*)

1/16 = EG 705

P P Moscow 123, 3



P O Pisa 117, 4



1/17

(1/17.t)[∞]

1/18 = EG 705

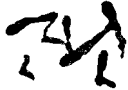
1/20 = EG 705

1/21[∞]

R? O Uppsala 2272, x+3

e  

P O Pisa 1023 conc, 2

e  R O Leiden 221 vo, x+15P P Cairo 89127~ vo, E/20 (& *passim*)e  P O Leiden 144 vo, x+3R P BM 10520, D/1 (& *passim*)

$1/22^\infty$ vs. ed. *1/20 rtb* '1/20 artaba'

P O Pisa 5, 1/x+8 (& x+9)



94

$1/24$ = EG 705

P O Bodl 269, 4



e  4

e  P O BM 19629, 2 (& 4)

4

e  P O Leiden 139, 1/x+4 (& 8, 9)

4

P P Lille 110 vo, 1/4



4

P O Stras 135~, 13



e  13

R P BM 10520, F/15 (& 16)



15

e  R O BM 31874, 4

15

1/25

e_→R O Leiden 172, 2/x+4e_→R O MH 2880, 81/26[∞]

R P BM 10520, D/13 (& 12)

P P Fitzhugh 4, 2/7

R O BM 66325, 2

e_→1/28[∞] = EG 705

R P BM 10520, D/7 (& E/7)

1/30 = EG 705

E P OI 17481, 1 (& 2)

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, I/16 (& *passim*)

$1/32^\infty$

P O Pisa 1264, 3



R? O Uppsala 2272, x+4 (& x+10)

e

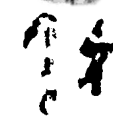


R? O Uppsala 2272, x+8 (& x+6)

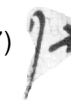
e

 $1/35^\infty$

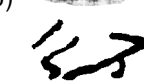
P P Cairo 89127 ≈ vo, Q/15



R P BM 10520, E/6 (& 7)

 $1/36^\infty$

R P BM 10520, F/7 (& 6)

 $1/40^\infty$

R Camel Bone Pisa 5, A 2/4



1/42[∞]

P P BM 10399, A/5



1/45

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, Q/8 (& *passim*)

P O IFAO 231, 3



e
 A small, dark, irregularly shaped fragment of demotic script, likely a papyrus roll, showing a single character.

? P BM 10794, B/9 (& B/2)

1/48[∞]

R O MH 71, 4



e
 A small, dark, irregularly shaped fragment of demotic script, likely a papyrus roll, showing a single character.

R O MH 4041, 2



e
 A small, dark, irregularly shaped fragment of demotic script, likely a papyrus roll, showing a single character.

1/49[∞]

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, Q/15



1/50[∞]

R P BM 10520, D/13 (& 12)

**1/60** = EG 705

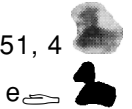
E P OI 17481, 1 (bis) (& 2 (bis))



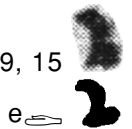
E P Vienna Kunst 3853, 5 (bis)



E P Vienna 10151, 4

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, P/22 (& *passim*)

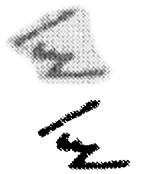
P P Mich 3199, 15



var.

1/60.t

R P Vienna 6257, 4/11

for reading, see Hoffmann, *P. Wien D 6257* (forthcoming) ms. p. 67**1/62[∞]** vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide* (1963), who read 1/12

e R O BM 20250, 7 4½

$1/64^{\infty}$

R? O Uppsala 2272, x+5

e 

R? O Uppsala 2272, x+7 (& x+9)

e  $1/70^{\infty}$ P P Cairo 89127 $\approx$ vo, l/15 (& 16)

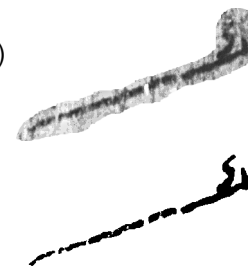
R P BM 10520, E/14

 $1/90^{\infty}$? P BM 10794, B/4 (& *passim*)P P Cairo 89127 $\approx$ vo, E/22 (& S/2) $1/100^{\infty}$?; vs. Reymond, *JEA* 60 (1974), who read $n^3 s \dots (?)$

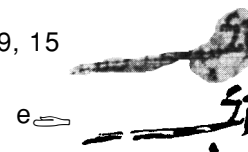
P P Fitzhugh 4, 2/9



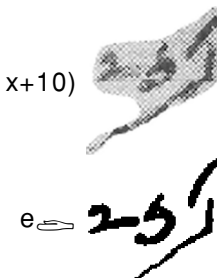
1/120

P P Cairo 89127 ≈ vo, D/20 (& *passim*)

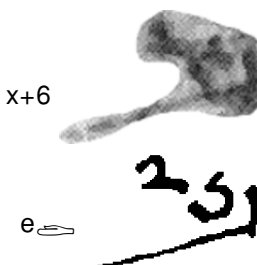
P P Mich 3199, 15

1/128[∞]

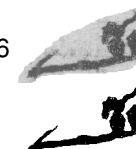
R? O Uppsala 2272, x+8 (& x+10)



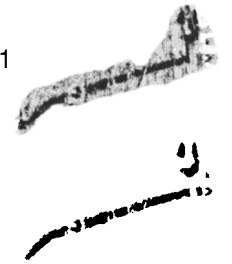
R? O Uppsala 2272, x+6

1/150[∞]

? P BM 10794, B/6



𐎢 P P Cairo 89127 ≈ vo, Q/11



1/180[∞]

P P Cairo 89127 ≈ vo, P/25 (& *passim*)



1/210[∞]

P P Cairo 89127 ≈ vo, D/13



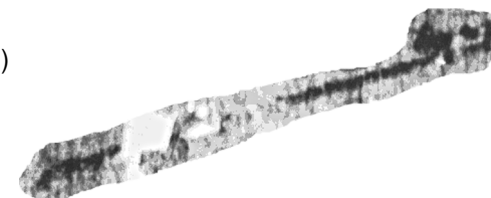
1/225[∞] according to math

𐎢? P BM 10794, B/9



$1/240^\infty$

P P Cairo 89127 ≈ vo, D/20 (& R/8, R/9)

 $1/256^\infty$

R? O Uppsala 2272, x+7

e 

R? O Uppsala 2272, x+9

e  $1/280^\infty$

P P Cairo 89127 ≈ vo, D/12

 $1/300^\infty$

? P BM 10794, B/8 (& 13)

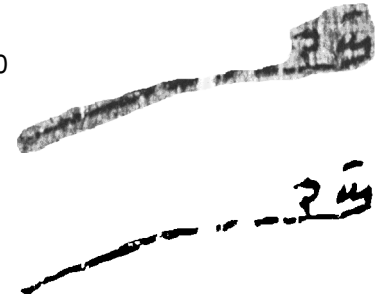


1/450[∞]

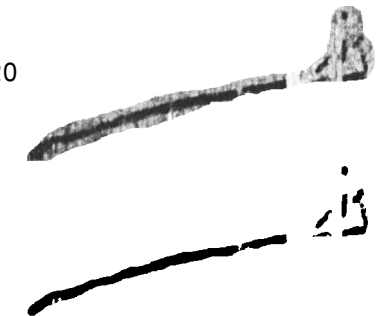
? P BM 10794, B/7

1/480[∞]

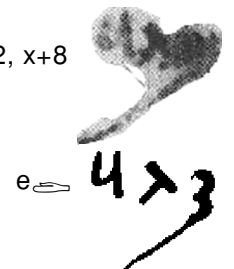
P P Cairo 89127 ≈ vo, D/20

1/510[∞]

P P Cairo 89127 ≈ vo, D/20

1/512[∞]

R? O Uppsala 2272, x+8



1/576[∞]

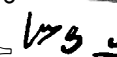
R? O Uppsala 2272, x+10

e 

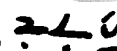
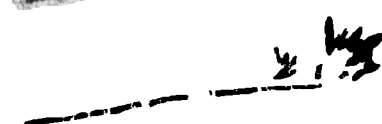
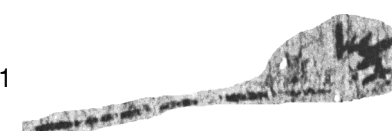
R P BM 10520, F/17

1/1024[∞]

R? O Uppsala 2272, x+9

e 1/2048[∞]

R? O Uppsala 2272, x+10

e 1/8160[∞] P P Cairo 89127 ≈ vo, E/1

Non-Unit Fractions

N.B.: for non-unit fractions, parentheses indicate compound numerator. For use of an underline to mark the numerator or denominator of fractions with numerators greater than 1, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 9.

2/3 = EG 705

R P BM 10520, D/4

R P BM 10520, D/16

in compound numbers

2/3 $1/6 = 5/6$; see under $5/6$, below

100 *irm* **2/3** "100 2/3" (P P Columbia 224[≈], 12)

in phrase

sttr.t X.t irm ms.t n **2/3** "X staters, with interest of(?) 2/3" (R O Leiden 25, 2-3)

(2/3.t)

var.

2/3(.t)

E P Vienna Kunst 3853, 5

3/4 so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 77, n. y, w. ?

e  P O BM 5688, 2

P O *Hor* 19 vo, 17

3/5 in
reread 1/2; see "Unit Fractions," above
vs. EG 705, w. ?, following Griffith, *Rylands* 3 (1909) 297, n. 5
in phrase *hmt* 1/2

P P Rylands 41 vo, A/2

5/6 = EG 705

= 2/3 1/6; for discussion, see Nims, *MDAIK* 16 (1958) 241, n. g

E P Cairo 50060, 3/14

E P OI 17481, 1 (& 2)

P O Berlin 8378, 4

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who read $1/2 \ 1/3$

P P Cairo Zenon 59111, 15 (bis)



e P O Leiden 144 vo, x+3



P P Ox Griff 73, 8



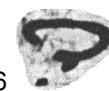
P/R P Griff Inst 7, 3



e R O BM 23399, 2



R P BM 10520, C/16



e R O MH 2515, 7



(5/6.t)

var.

5/6(.t)

so Thissen, *Enchoria* 4 (1974) 168, n. to 41, 11-12; & Hughes, *JNES* 35 (1976) 212, n. to 41B, 11

P P Lille 41B, 12 (& 11)

vs. de Cenival, *Caution.* (1973), who read 1.t(?)

ø2/10

in

P P Cairo 30620, 13

reread *bnr* "exterior," abovevs. Sp., CGC 3 (1932), followed by Jelínková-Reymond, *RIDA* 1 (1954)

in

P P Reinach 4, 17 (& 21)

reread *qt(.t)* 2.t "2 qite"; see Pestman, PLB 22 (1982)vs. Sp., *Papyrus démotiques* (1905)(1 1/2)/11[∞]

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, F/26

3/11[∞]

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, F/25 (bis)

5/11[∞]

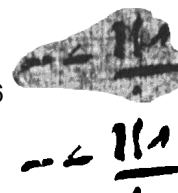
P P BM 10399, G/7

6/47[∞]

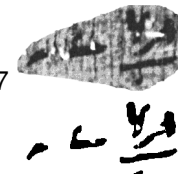
P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, C/8 (& 9)

(11 1/2)/47[∞]

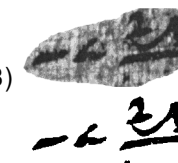
P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, C/16

12/47[∞]

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, C/17

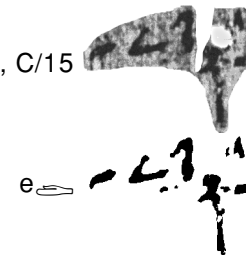
18/47[∞]

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, C/12 (& 10, 11, & 13)

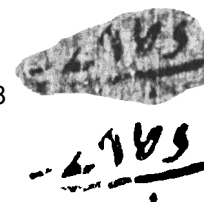


(19 1/2)/47[∞]

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, C/15

(23 1/2)/47[∞]

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, C/18



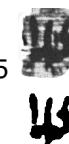
P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, C/19

39/47[∞]

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, C/14

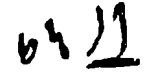
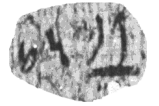
22/[49] [∞]

P P BM 10399, A/5

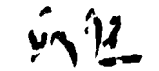
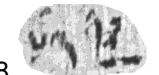


$(5 \frac{2}{3})/53^\infty$

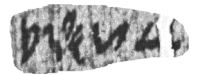
P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, B/1

 $35/53^\infty$

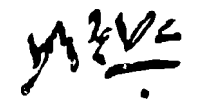
P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, A/18

 $(44 \frac{1}{6})/53^\infty$

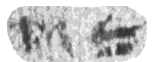
P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, B/2



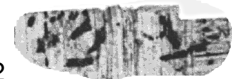
P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, B/3 (& 7)

 $4\{7\}/53^\infty$

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, A/17

 $110/76^\infty$

R P Carlsberg 30, E/x+2



156/76[∞]

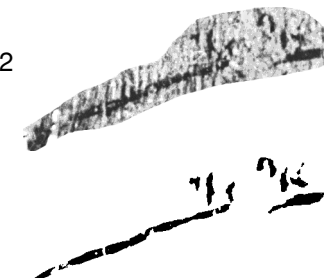
R P Carlsberg 30, E/x+3

(7 1/2 1/10)/131[∞]

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, H/9 (& 10, 11, & 12)

95/131[∞]

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, H/12

171/131[∞]

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, H/11

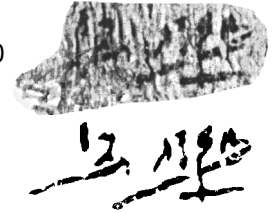


655/131[∞]

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, H/14

(729 1/2 1/10)/131[∞]

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, H/10

([995 1/2 1/10])/131[∞]

P P Cairo 89127≈ vo, H/13



Aroura Fractions

N.B.: for use in land measurement, see Thompson in Gardiner, Thompson, & Milne, *Theban Ostraca*, p. 43, n. 1, & Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 67.

1/2

= EG 706

see also *rmn* "1/2 aroura" (EG 247 w. reference to *st3* "aroura" EG 473)e  R O Berlin 6156, 2 (& *passim*) ? O MH 530, 1/7 e 

in compound numbers

1/2 1/4

= EG 706

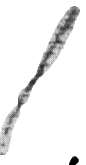
P P Heid 663, A/11  P O Leiden 80, x+2 (& *passim*) e ? O MH 509, 1 e  R O Berlin 6156, 4 **7.t hn^c 1/2**

see Pestman, PLB 23 (1985), who read 7.t + 1/2

but cf. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read 7.t *st3* 1/2; Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 69, n. to #44, ll. 7 & 11, who read 7.t 1/2 1/4P P Turin 6106, 7 (& 11) e 

1/4 = EG 706

e  E/P P Berlin 15701 vo, x+4 

P P MFA 38.2063bB, 2/5 

P T Stras 232, 6 (& vo, 3) 
e 

in compound numbers
1/2 **1/4**; see under 1/2, preceding
1/4 1/8 (EG 706)
1/4 1/32 (EG 706)

1/8 = EG 706

P P MFA 38.2063bA, 16 

Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954), did not read

P O Uppsala 1060, 3 (& 2) 

Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954), did not read

P O Uppsala 841, 3 (& 4) 

so Wängstedt, *ADO* (1954)

in compound numbers

1.t 1/8 1/16 (EG 706)

1/4 1/8 (EG 706, s.v. *1/4*)

1/16 = EG 706

in compound number *5 1/8 1/16*

vs. Wängstedt, *ADO* (1954), who read *5 ... 1.t(?)*

in

reread *1/16 1/32*, below; so Kaplony-Heckel, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993)

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966)

in compound numbers

1.t 1/8 1/16 (EG 706, s.v. *1/8*)

1/16 1/32

= EG 706 (s.v. *1/32*)

vs. Wängstedt, *ADO* (1954), who read *02/16*

P O Uppsala 841, 3



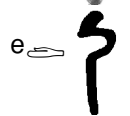
e R O Berlin 6156, 2



P O Uppsala 841, 5



P T Stras 232 vo, 3



P O Uppsala 841, 5 (& 4)



so Kaplony-Heckel, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993)

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966), who read 1/16

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* (1964), who read 1/32

in

reread 1/32, below; so Kaplony-Heckel, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993)

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966)

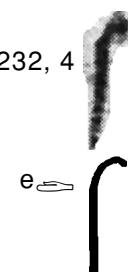
P T Stras 232 vo, 3



P P Heid 703a, 8

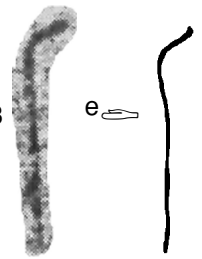


P T Stras 232, 4



in

P T Stras 232 vo, 3



reread 1/32, below; so Kaplony-Heckel, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993)
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966)

ø2/16

in

P O Uppsala 841, 5 (& 4)



reread 1/16 1/32 under 1/16, preceding

vs. Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954)

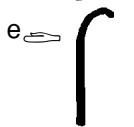
1/32

= EG 706

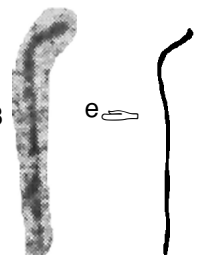
e? O MH 509, 1

so Kaplony-Heckel, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993)

P T Stras 232, 4

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966), who read 1/16 1/32so Kaplony-Heckel, *Enchoria* 19/20 (1992/1993)

P T Stras 232 vo, 3

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966), who read 1/16 1/32

?; for discussion, see Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 68, n. to l. 9

in

reread $1/16$ $1/32$, above
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Gebelên-Urk.* (1964)

in compound numbers
 $1/4$ $1/32$ (EG 706, s.v. $1/4$)
 $1/16$ $1/32$; see under $1/16$, above

ø1/64

in

read βh "field" in formula $st\beta$ x βh "x arouras of land"; see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 146
vs. Thompson, *Siut* 1 (1934), followed by EG 706
see also ($m\dot{h}$ $\dot{i}tn$) 1 $1/2$ "1 $1/2$ ground cubit" (= $1/64$ aroura)

? O MH 530, $1/9$ (& $2/3$)

e

P P Heid 703a, 8

e

P P BM 10598, 8 (& 9, 13, & 14)

Heqat Notations²

| | | |
|---------|---|--|
| 1 | for reading, see Zauzich, <i>Fs. Fecht</i> (1987) pp. 463-64 | e _→ P P Berlin 23655, 3 |
| | | e _→ P P Berlin 23652≈, 4/14 |
| 2 | for reading, see Zauzich, <i>Fs. Fecht</i> (1987) pp. 463-64 | e _→ P P Berlin 23655, 2 (& 3) |
| | | e _→ P P Berlin 23652≈, 4/13 (& 11) |
| 3 | for reading, see Zauzich, <i>Fs. Fecht</i> (1987) pp. 463-64 | e _→ P P Berlin 23655, 7 |
| | | e _→ P P Berlin 13574, E/3 (& E/4) |
| | | e _→ P P Berlin 23652≈, 4/15 |
| 1/2 | for reading, see Zauzich, <i>Fs. Fecht</i> (1987) pp. 464-65 | e _→ P P Berlin 13574, E/3 |
| | | e _→ P P Berlin 23652≈, 4/11 (& 14 (bis) & 15) |
| 1/3 | for reading, see Zauzich, <i>Fs. Fecht</i> (1987) pp. 464-65
for form, cf. Möller, <i>Paläogr.</i> 3 (1912) 63, #709 "1/4 heqat" | e _→ P P Berlin 23652≈ vo, 3/1 (& 3) |
| | in compound number | |
| 1/3 1/3 | | e _→ P P Berlin 13574, E/4 |

² *Wb* 4, 174/13-20; GG³ §266, 1.

see Zauzich, *Fs. Fecht* (1987) pp. 470-71

vs. Thompson, *Siut* (1934) p. 8, n. 1, who read $\emptyset i sw i sw$ "payment by payment(?)"
< EG 44, reread $i w$ "payment," above

1/4 = EG 704, standard unit fraction used in place of heqat fraction

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Fs. Fecht* (1987) pp. 464-65

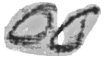
for older 1/4 heqat fraction notation, see 1/3 heqat, preceding

1/16

?; see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 206, n. 361a

see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) pp. 190-91, n. 91

e $\Rightarrow$ P P Berlin 23652 $\approx$, 4/13 

P P BM 10591, 6/24 

e $\Rightarrow$ 

e $\Rightarrow$ P P Berlin 13574, E/3 

e $\Rightarrow$ P P Berlin 23652 $\approx$ vo, 3/4 (bis) 

e $\Rightarrow$ P P Leiden 373a, 4 

$\curvearrowright$ P P Berlin 3075, 3 

e $\Rightarrow$ P P Louvre 2433, 4 

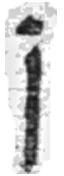
vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959), who read *rtb* "artaba"

vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959), who read *rtb* "artaba"

e  P P Marseille 296, 2



P P Phila 14, 2 (bis)




P P Phila 25, 2 (bis)




P P Rylands 10, 2




Problem File

The "Problem File" cites entries in which the Dictionary staff have not been able to resolve, to their satisfaction, the reading or translation of a word or in which they are uncertain whether the hand copy provided is correct. If the uncertainty involves the transliteration or translation of the main entry word, this is marked with question marks. Also included are words for which the Dictionary staff can only indicate "meaning uncertain." Other problems are marked in the margin by a →. It is hoped that scholars around the world will look at this list regularly and provide feedback to the Dictionary staff, so that these questions may be resolved and the final version of the Dictionary made as accurate as possible. Please note that users of all the Dictionary pages posted to the Web are encouraged to send all suggestions and corrections (whether corrections to readings or translations or simply typos) to the Dictionary staff for possible inclusion in the final version of the dictionary.

Y III

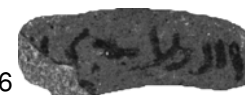
ytpw... (?) n. meaning uncertain

MSWb 4, 33

in compound

s n **ytpw**... "seller of **ytpw**..."

→ R O Stras 174, 2/6



e → ' f z j l m

B I L 4

b.t

n.f. "tomb"

= EG 109

< *b3y(t)* "pit, hole" *Wb* 1, 417/15-16

< *b3* "to hack" 415/12-17

so Ward, *SAK* 5 (1977) 271-74, *Roots B-3* (1978) p. 1; & Osing, *Nominal*. (1976) pp. 248 & 819

= BH CD 28a, CED 20, *KHWb* 20 & 492, *DELC* 24b

cf. *by* "stonemason," below

var.

?; **b**

reading not accepted by Devauchelle, *Gebel Teir* (1984) p. 6, n. to l. 2, who took as epithet of RN Trajan
but did not read or trans.

R G Kharga 6, 3


 e 
b^cy[∞]

P O Hor 10, 10




→hc?

b³

n.m. "ram"
= "holy ram" *Wb* 1, 414/9-14

in compounds

b-^c3-(n)-p.t "ram" (lit., "great ram of heaven")

var.

by-^c-(n)-p.t

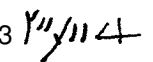
P P Jena 1209, 9




→hc?

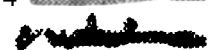
bele

n. a type of plant
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §386

e  R P Mag vo, 25/3

by

n.m. "stonemason"

E I Saq ILN 10, 4

→hc?

= *Wb* 1, 433/13
< *b³* "to hack" *Wb* 1, 415/12-17

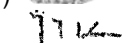
→hc?

E I Saq ILN 9, 16




→hc?

P S Vienna Kunst 5825, 6 (& *passim*)



→hc?

P S Vienna Kunst 5850, 8 (& *passim*)**byhb[∞]**

n. a type of plant

= MHWb 7, 78

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §387, but vs. reading *by-ḥb*

e⇒P O Stras 1441≈, 6

b[^cr]ḥ[∞]

n. "transport animal, camel(?)"

=? **ⲃⲁⲣⲱⲓ** CD 44a, ČED 26, KHWb 27 & 495see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 109

R O MH 4038, D/23

→hc?

R O MH 4038, D/25

b^ct(?)[∞]

n.f. "vase" (?)

=? *b^ct³* Wb 1, 450/7in phrase *b^ct n ḥw 1.t* "one altar vase(?)"Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), read *d^ct(?)* but also suggested *b^ct(?)*

P O Leiden 199, 7

b(w)

n.m. "place"

= EG 113

= Wb 1, 450-52

vs. EG 113 & 149, not ~ *m³* "place"≠ **ⲙⲁ** CD 153a, see ČED 77, DELC 103b-4a

in compounds

r-b(w)-n³y adv. "here"

= EG 113

= *m³n³* Wb 2, 44/1= (**ⲉ**)**ⲙⲛⲁⲓ** CD 174a, ČED 85, KHWb 95 & 519, DELC 114a

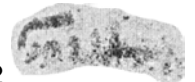
w. extended meaning

"up to now"[∞]

for the temporal use of the adv., see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 53, n. c

→hc?

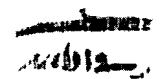
P O *Hor* 25, 2



→hc?

r-mn-n3y[∞]

P P Cologne 1859, 2



= EG 113

see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 123, vs. Thissen in Kurth, Thissen & Weber, *Köln Äg. Pap.* (1980), who read *r-bw-n3y*

bw(3)

n.m. "abomination, disgust"

P P Hamburg 1, 1/11



→hc?

= EG 114, but vs. trans. "punishment"

< *bwy* "to abominate" *Wb* 1, 453/5-6, as Osing, *Nominal.* (1976) pp. 564-65, n. 430

=  | | *Urk.* IV, 944/12, &  | | *Urk.* IV, 1799/13

~ *bw.t* *Wb* 1, 453-54, as *KHWb* 29, *DELC* 33a

= *L_{bwy}* "outrage" *ČED* 28, *KHWb* 29 & 496, *DELC* 33a

~? *nby* "sin" EG 214

as Fecht, *Wörterkzent & Silbenstruktur* (1960) §374, quoted by *KHWb* 119 (s.v. *nbw* "sin")

bwl(?)[∞]

n.pl.(?) meaning uncertain

R O Pisa 450, 1A/10



in phrase *p3 bwl tbn 2* "the ... 2 deben"

vs. Bresciani, *SCO* 21 (1972), who read *P3-bl* (as PN) for *n3 (?) bwl*

~? *bl* EG 120 a type of plant

bbt[∞] n.m. a type of plant, "conyza" (?) = *Inula graveolens*
 =? *bb.t Wb* 1, 455/8-9; *WÄD* 169
 see Dawson, *JEA* 20 (1934) 45-46; Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §398
 ≡ *κόνυζα* "name of various species of *Inula*, fleabane" LSJ 978a
 so Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 62, about *bbt*, & Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 256,
 pharm. #49, about *bb*?

var.

bbt_x

bb?

(bn) n.m. "evil"
 = *b³n Wb* 1, 444/1-9

var.

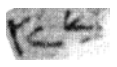
in-bn[∞]

var.

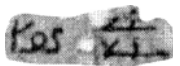
in-b³n.w[∞] n.pl. "evils, impurities"

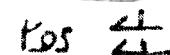
→hc?

bne[∞] n. meaning uncertain
 not trans. by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)
 in phrase *t³ bne* "land of ..." (?)
 or ? metathesis for *nby* "dam tax" (EG 215 & below)

 R P Vienna 6257, 9/34



 R P Vienna 6257, 9/32



R P Vienna 6257, 13/35



R P Carlsberg 14 vo, e/7



e  P O Leiden 430, 2/x+3



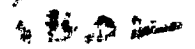
bne.t n.f. "date palm"
 = *bn.t* EG 117
 = *bnr.t* Wb 1, 462/1-3
 = ~~BNNE~~ CD 40a, CED 24, KHWb 25 & 494, DELC 29a
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §405-6

→hc? in

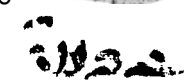
read *bnṯ* "*banotos*-measure"; below, as Sp., CGC, 3 (1932) 59, n. 1 vs. EG 117, who suggested "palm wine(?)"

→hc?

E P Cairo 50069, 5



E P Cairo 50069, 6

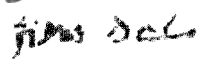


bnbn.t n.f. "obelisk"
 = *bnbn* n.m. EG 117
 = Wb 1, 459/5-11

in compound

→hc? **ḥ(.t) bnbn(.t)** "house of the obelisk"; a designation of the sun temple in Heliopolis
 = EG 284
 = Wb 1, 459/10-11
 for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 65, n. a to l. 13

R P Leiden 384 vo, I*/14



bnṯ n.f. "*banotos*-measure" (for liquids)
 = βανωτός "a kind of jar used as measure" LSJ 305b + LSJ *Rev Sup* 66a
 see Bresciani, *RdE* 24 (1972) 29, n. to l. 4
 larger than *qb*-measure (see ^{P/R} O. Pisa 510≈, concave 1/x+7 *bnṯ* 6.t *qb* 2.t)

→hc?

E P Cairo 50069, 5



bnt[∞] n.m. a type of cloth, "bandage(?)"

=  P P. Apis, 3/16 & 14

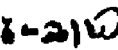
< *bnd* "to clothe" *Wb* 1, 465/2-3

for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 81, n. 3 to l. 2/4

P P Apis, 2/4

e 

P P Apis vo, 1/23

e 

P P Apis vo, 2a/18

e 

P P Apis vo, 2a/20

e 

br n.m. a type of boat

= EG 119

= *Wb* 1, 465/8-9

= **𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏** CD 42a, *ČED* 25, *KHWb* 26, 495, *DELC* 30a

= βάρης "flat-bottomed boat; used in Egypt" LSJ 307a

for discussion, see Vinson, *SAK* 26 (1998) 252-54

var.

byre

vs. Wāngstedt, who took wood det. as indef. art. *w*^c

in phrase

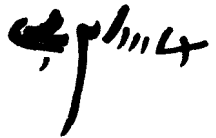
byr n Indp^c "boat caulked with pitch (?)" (lit., "boat of pitch")

e  R O Leiden 136, 2

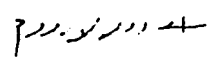
R O Zurich 1867, 4



in

e P O Leiden 340, 3 

taken as two words *byr hm* "small basket"; see Kaplony-Heckel, *BiOr* 37 (1980) 33, n. to p. 418
vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who took as one word *byr* "boat"

bylyR P Krall, 14/8 
e **bl'sn[∞]**

n. a type of flower

→hc?

=? βαλαύστιον "flower of the wild pomegranate" LSJ 304a

R P Harkness, 1/12 
**blbl[∞]**

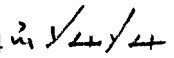
v.t. "to bore, probe, dig up"

→hc?

= **BOΛBA** CD 37a, ČED 22, *KHWb* 23, *DELC* 27bR O MH 4038, A/30 
**blbl[∞]**

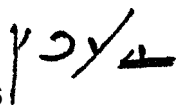
n.m. meaning uncertain

MSWb 6, 65

in phrase *p3 3h nt iw=w d n=f p3 blbl* "the field which is called The —"e P O Stras 323, 4 **bln[∞]**

n. meaning uncertain, a type of plant(?)

MSWb 6, 69

vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §414, who read *brn*
in phrase *hr mw bln* "containing *bln*-juice"e P O Stras 883, 6 **bl.w[∞]**

n.pl. meaning uncertain

so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 174, n. to l. x+7e P O Leiden 208, x+7 

øbh in

P P Berlin 13638, 7

→scan, hc? reread 𐔢𐔣 "donkey" (EG 54)
vs. Erichsen, ZÄS 87 (1962), who took as n.f. meaning uncertain

bhg(y)∞ adj. describing a cow "white-spotted" (?)

E P Mich 3525A, 3

for discussion, so Cruz-Urbe, *Cattle Documents* (1985) p. 19, n. VII, who compared w. Hebrew/Aramaic
cf. NH 𐤁𐤇𐤍 "shine"; BH 𐤁𐤇𐤍 n.m. "a harmless eruption of the skin" BDB 97a s.v. 𐤁𐤇𐤍
see Vittmann, WZKM 86 (1996) 438

so read by Malinine, *Choix*, 2 (1983) p. 65, n. 2,2, who took as term for kind of cow,

E P Berlin 3110, 2

perhaps "heifer"
so read & trans. by Cruz-Urbe, *Cattle Documents* (1985) p. 28, n. VII
vs. Malinine, *Choix*, 1 (1953), who read *bhs* "calf" (for *bhs* EG 121); not read by Sp., *P. Berlin* (1902)

bhr3.t(?) meaning uncertain

P P 'Onch, 13/4

not trans. by Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955)

bht(.t)∞ n.f. "throne"
= EG 121
= *bhdw Wb* 1, 470

var.
bht(.t)

→hc?

P/R Coffin Edin L224/3002, 3

→scan, hc? n.m.

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 133, n. to l. 4, who read *rtḥt* & trans. "(wooden) cast"

R P Vienna 6343, 1/4

**(Bḥt(.t))**

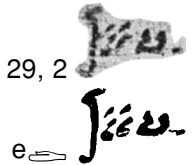
GN "Edfu"

= *bḥd.t* Wb 1, 470/8≡ Ἀπόλλωνος πόλις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 1/2 (1966) 161-169, #1 & Supplement 1 (1988) 49-50, #1

var.

Btt(?)

P P Lille 29, 2

**Bh[∞]**

DN "Buchis"; the sacred bull of Hermonthis

P O Uppsala 815, 2

→hc?

= EG 121

= Wb 1, 472/14

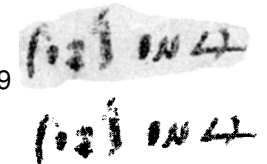
= ⲃⲟⲱⲓ, ⲃⲟⲓ CD 47b, ČED 29, KHWb 496, DELC 33b, according to ČED 29

= βουχίς Preisigke, WbGP, 3 (1931) 387b (wrongly equated with Apis)

var.

?; **Byḥ3**for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 68, n. u

P O Hor 18, 9

**bh(?)[∞]**

n.m. meaning uncertain

P P BM 10856C, 1/6

in a list of animals



bhn[∞]

v.it. "to be firm, solid(?)"
 = EG 122, but vs. trans. "to shout"
 ~? *bhn* "hard, dark stone" *Wb* 1, 471/1-5

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 70, n. l, who tentatively suggested "effulgent" (?)

in phrase *Skr Wsṛr bhn n=f ṛr.t=f* "Sokar-Osiris, whose eye is firm(?) for him"

Sp., *Mythus* (1917), trans. "to shout"; de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988), trans. "thundering"

= EG 122, but vs. trans. "to shout"
 in phrase *hrw n bhn* "firm, strong(?) voice"

var.

n3-bhn

for reading, see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 59, n. 19, who ident. as adj. verb

vs. Glanville, *Onch.* (1955) pp. 68-69, n. 42, who read *t3 bhn* & suggested *~bhn.t* "pylon"; below
 Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 162, trans. "attached to(?)"

vs. H. Smith, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 148, n. bf, who called it an unusual predicative form of *hn* "to draw near"
 (= EG 382 & below)

= BH  vb. "to examine, try" BDB 103b, as Thissen, *Anch.* (1984) p. 68

= NWS *bhn* "to examine" *DNWSI* 150

see Sethe, *Bau...steine* (1933) pp. 45-48, who trans. *bhn*-stone as "touchstone (for gold)" w. implied
 verbal meaning "to test"

in phrase *wn-n3 n3-bhn ḥ3t=f ṛrm=f m-šs* "His heart was very much attached to(?) (lit., "firm(?) w.") him"

bs.t[∞]

n.f. meaning uncertain

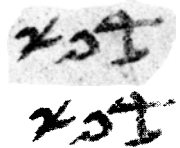
in list of items belonging to the overseer of craftsmen

bq[∞]

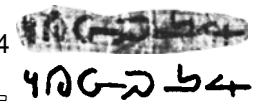
meaning uncertain
 not read by Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempelide* (1963)

in phrase *ṛr bq hr=f*

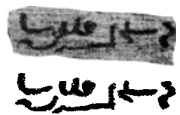
P O Hor 18, 10



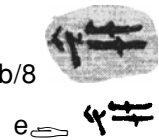
R P Mythus, 12/24



P P 'Onch, 3/17 (& 19)



P P Apis, 6b/8



e P O Stras 39, 5



e P O Stras 39, 6

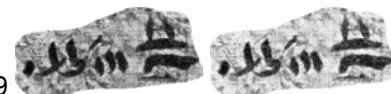


bks_t(?)[∞]

n.pl. meaning uncertain

in phrase *ḥ(w) nḥ bks_t(?) stḥ 5 ḥ* "the ... fields, 5 arouras"

E P Saq Sekhemkhet, 9


bgw(?)[∞]

n.pl. a type of cloth

so Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963)

e P O Florence 8089, 7-8

bt

meaning uncertain

see Brunsch, *WZKM* 73 [1981] 169, vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who took as var. of *bty* "to hate";
below

R P Vienna 6319, 3/17

bt[∞]

n.m. "palm leaf"

= **BHT** CD 45a, *ČED* 27, *KHWb* 28, *DELC* 32bfor discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 94, n. to l. A/22

var.

?; **bty** n.m. a type of plant= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §440see Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 62

R P Vienna 6257, 6/37

→hc?

byt₃y.t n.f.?for discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 94, n. to l. A/22, who read *by₃e.t*

R O MH 4038, A/22

(bty.t)[∞]

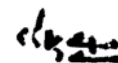
n.f. "abomination"

= EG 126, but vs. ident. w. n.m. *btw* "crime" (below; see Hughes, *JEA* 54 [1968] 181, n. to l. 7)= *bw.t* "abomination" *Wb* 1, 453-54, as Hughes, *JEA* 54 [1968] 181, n. to l. 7= **BOTE** CD 45b, *ČED* 28, *KHWb* 28, *DELC* 32b

var.

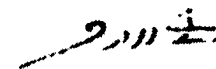
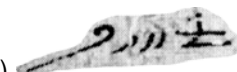
bt3.t[∞]

R P Harper, 3/19

→hc? see Thissen, *Harfen*. (1992) pp. 49-50**bty(.t)**

n.f. type of fish

R P Krall, 15/27 (& 5/4, 6)

for discussion & additional ex., see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 310, n. 1763 vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), who trans. "abomination"; above**btw**

n.m. "crime"

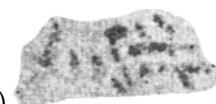
= EG 126, but vs. ident. w. n.f. *bty.t* "abomination" (above; see Hughes, *JEA* 54 [1968] 181, n. to l. 7)
= *bt3(w)* *Wb* 1, 483-84

var.

→hc?

btwe

R L Michael Hughes, 6 (& 7)

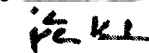
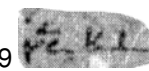
**btt[∞]**

n.m. a type of plant

R P Vienna 6257, 6/34

=? *bdd*, var. of *bdd-k3* *WÄD* 189-90, or ? *bt.t* *WÄD* 184, as Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 62
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §441Reymond, *Medical* (1976), pharm. # 58, trans. "citron"

R P Vienna 6257, 9/29



R /

r^c prefix "state of, condition of"
 = EG 242
 = *r³-^c* "condition" *Wb* 2, 394
 = *pa* "state, condition" *CD* 287a, *ČED* 134, *KHWb* 159-60, *DELC* 170a

→reading in

reread *w^c(?)* "one"
 for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfen.* (1992) pp. 47-48; vs. Lüddeckens, *Fs. Otto* (1977) p. 338

rbe n. meaning uncertain

Ray, *Hor* (1976), read *by* & did not trans.

rpy n.m. "temple"
 = EG 245
 = *r³-pr* "temple" *Wb* 2, 397
 = *pa* "temple" *CD* 298b, *ČED* 138, *KHWb* 165, 534, *DELC* 176a

var.

→hc? **irpy**

rmn(?) n.m. "shrine" (?)

for discussion, see Shore, *BMQ* 36 (1971) 18, n. 3

rmt n.m. "man"
 = EG 247-48
 = *Wb* 2, 421-24
 = *pa* *CD* 294b, *ČED* 136, *KHWb* 163, *DELC* 172b

→R P Harper, 3/16

P O Hor 20, x+7

e

P P Louvre 3266, 2

R Cup BM 57370

e

in compounds

rm̥t (n) (p3) ʿ.wy "man of the house"

= **PMNH** CD 66b

for discussion, see Bresciani, *SCO* 19-20 (1970-1971) 393, n. to 2/18

var.

→scan, hc? **rm̥t (n) n3 ʿ.wy.w(?)** pl.

so Bresciani, *SCO* 19-20 (1970-1971) 381, n. to 1/x+4

rnt n.m. meaning uncertain
MSWB 11, 75
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §685

rry.t n.f. meaning uncertain
see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 367, #342

rb̥t n.m. "washerman"
= EG 253
= *rh.t̥* Wb 2, 448/9
= **ρωζε** "cleaner, fuller" CD 311a, ČED 143, KHWb 172, DELC 180a
(^P CPR XIII 3, 83; ^P CPR XIII 4, 10; ^P Ath/Tr 23, 369; ^P P Count 2 464 & 497;
^P P Ash. 1984.94(9)/3, 44; ^P P Rifeh E1); see Clarysse & Thompson,
Census Lists (200?)
→ ≡ **πλυνεύς** "clothes-cleaner" LSJ 1423b (^P P Ash 1984.94(9), 44; ^P P Count 5, 282);
see Clarysse & Thompson, *Census Lists* (200?)
≡ **ῥαφεύς** (= **κνῶφεύς**) "fuller, cloth-carder, or dresser" LSJ 964a
= BH **𐤓𐤓𐤕** vb. "to wash, wash off" BDB 934a

P/R O Pisa 23, 1/x+4

e = ? O Stras 32

P P Apis, 6b/17

→hc? = NWS *rhš* n. "washing" Hoftijzer-Jongeling, *DNWSI* 1072, s.v. *rhš*₂

P P Lille 61, x+5



rs v.t. "to watch, guard"
 = EG 253
 = *rs Wb* 2, 449-51
 = ροεic *CD* 300b, *ČED* 139, *KHWb* 162, *DELC* 172a

n.f. "awakening"
 in compound

Tȝy=f-rs(.t)-wdȝ[∞] "His awakening is sound" (epithet of Osiris)

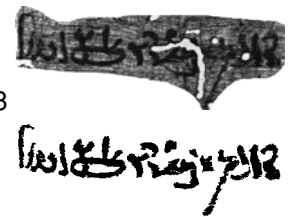
~ *rs wdȝ Wb* 2, 451/13

for reading & discussion, see Ritner, *Gram. Dem.* (1984) p. 177, §11

var.

→hc? **Tȝy=f-rs-wdȝy**

P P Cairo 30617A, 3



vs. Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1908), who read *Tȝy=f qt(?) - wdȝi(?)*

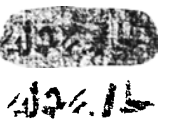
vs. Jelínková-Reymond, *RIDA* 1 (1954) 32, nn. 22-23, who assumed corrupt text, read *tȝy=f(?)* ...

<*hn^c pȝ*> *wdȝ* "his(?) ... <together with the> granary"

Rs-nb-ĩmnȝ GN, name of a lake, in the Fayyum(?)

P P Cairo 30608, 2

→hc?



P P Cairo 30609, 2



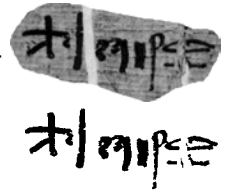
→hc?

rsw(.t) n.f. "dream"
 = EG 255
 = *rśw.t Wb* 2, 452/1-2
 = ϣαϣϣ CD 302b, ČED 139, *KHWb* 166, *DELC* 177b

var.

→hc? **rsw3(.t)**

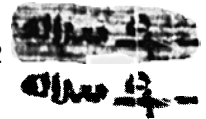
R P BM 10588, 5/4



rst(y) n.m. & n.f. "morning, (to)morrow"
 = EG 255
 = CD 302a, ČED 139, *KHWb* 166, *DELC* 178b

→scan, hc?

P/R P BM 10848A, x+12



rqṯ n. a measure(?)
 =? λακοτε a liquid measure CD 140a, *KHWb* 77, *DELC* 96b
 ≡ Κνίδιον "a measure of wine" LSJ 965a III s.v. Κνίδιος "Cnidian"
 ~? *lhṯ* a unit of measure(?), below
 ~? *lq* a unit of measure EG 264 & below, as Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 164, n. to l. 6
 ~? *lqnṯ* a measure, below, as Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 164, n. to l. 6
 ~? *rgṯ* an object, below

trans. "kettle?" by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

P O Leiden 199, 6



rts(?) n. "man from (GN) Rhodes" (?)

→hc? so Bresciani, *SCO* 15 (1966), but "(GN) Rhodes" is written *Hrwṯs* in the compound *rmṯ n Hrwṯs* "man of (GN) Rhodes"; see *Hrwṯs* below
 see also correspondence between Demotic *hr3nt3r* & gloss ϣαδϣ in R P. Magical vo, 26/7

R O Pisa 2, 7



L x

ø|ʒ| in

→scan? first / is det. of preceding word; rest reread ʒtr "papyrus" (EG 13 & above)
vs. Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983), who read lʒl & did not trans.

lw[∞] n. meaning uncertain
MSWb 11, 28
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §701

lwm[∞](?) n. meaning uncertain

lpq(?)[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain

→scan?

lmtr[∞] n. "lantern"(?)
MSWb 11, 63, HT 307
= λαμπτήρ LSJ 1028b, l.2

see Müller, *OLZ* 8 (1905) 245, n. 4

→hc?

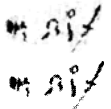
R P Vienna 10000, 2/1



R P Berlin 6750, 1/9



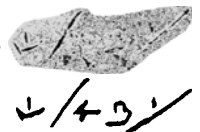
R P Louvre 3229 vo, 22



P/R P Vienna 6343, 1/5



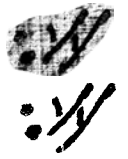
R T Cairo 30691a, 37



ll[∞] n. a measure(?)

MSWb 11, 89

R P Berlin 6848B, 1/12 (& 1/14, 21, 22, 23)



llw3[∞] n. meaning uncertain

MSWb 11, 94

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §704

Revillout, *Chrest.* (1880) p. 284, trans. "vine" (3/ly EG 7 & above)

e P P Louvre 2425, ?

(lhmy.t)[∞] n.f. "stone trough, bucket"

vs. MSWB 11, 51; HT 306, who read *l3my.t* & took as a type of vessel

=? $\Lambda\Delta\mu\epsilon$ "kneading trough" CD 150a, *KHWb* 82, *DELC* 102, Kasser, *Compléments* (1964) p. 25

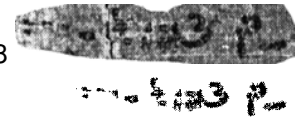
for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 182, n. to 5/13, & pp. 367-68, #351

var.

→hc? ?; rhmy

so Zauzich, *AfP* 27 (1980) 96, n. to l. 18

R P Berlin 15683, 18



lqn(?)[∞] meaning uncertain, a type of pot or vessel?

MSWb 3.1, 80, & 11, 138

~? *lqn3/lqns*, "jug, flask" (below)

in compound

s n me lqn (?) "dealer in potter's clay" (?)

R O Stras 174, 2/1



lqnt[∞]

n. "frying pan"(?)

= ΛΔΚΝΤ "frying pan, cauldron" *CD* 139b, *ČED* 71, *KHWb* 77 & 514, *DELC* 96b=? λακόνη "dish, pot, pan; a basin" *LSJ* 1037a, as *KHWb* 77=? λαγυνύς < λάγυνος "flask; a measure (perhaps = κνίδιον)" *LSJ* 1022b, as *ČED* 71cf. BH לִי "liquid measure" *BDB* 528b; NWS lg "liquid measure" *DNWSI* 566; J.P. Aram. לִי "bottle, vessel" Sokoloff, *DJPA* 277bsee Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 440-41~? *lgns* "jug, flask" & *lqnʒ* a type of measure, under *lgns*, belowfor discussion, see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 216-18, who suggested this ex. was dish used in conjunction with an incense spoon (*šft*, below)

var.

lgnor? read *lqnt*, suggested as possibility by Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 216

R P Carlsberg 41a, 2/7



P O Leiden 200, 1/x+5



H ʎ

h3l3[∞]

n. meaning uncertain

~? ʒʌʌ "deception" *CD* 664b, *KHWb* 363 & 565, *DELC* 295a, as *KHWB* 363
 < *hnr* "to squint" *Wb* 3, 115/4-5, as Osing, *Spät.* (1976) pp. 236-37, n. 916
 ~ *hll* "darkness" *EG* 328 & below

in compound

h3l3-hr MN (lit., "squinty of face(?)")~? ʒʌʌʒʌʒʌ "deceit(?) or name of a disease(?)" *CD* 649a, *KHWb* 363, s.v. ʒʌʌ

in phrase

ʔnk hr Nwn n twe h3l3-hr n mtre "I am the face of Nun in the morning, Halaḥo in midday" (*R P Mag* 18/10)

e ʔ R P Mag, 18/10

hy(?)[∞]

adj.v. "to be crafty, cunning(?)"

→scan?

so Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 315, #1027

ʔ R P Mythus, 17/15

e ʔ

ʔ R P Mythus, 17/20

e ʔ

in clause

bn hy [...(?) r]-r=f (n) rmt "There is nothing more cunning(?) than man."

hy[ms].w(?)[∞] n.pl. "victims" (?)

ʔ R P BM 10588, 7/9

~? *hʔms* "to come submissively" *Wb* 2, 484/7so Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933)

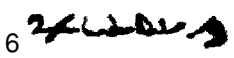
hwbl3(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain, item in account list
see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 81, n. to 96, col. 2, 7, but vs. reading *hwbl3* (?)

e  P O Leiden 96, 2/7

hby[∞] v. meaning uncertain, construed with *n-īm*
~? *hb* "sadness, mourning"; below
so Erichsen, *Kultgenossen*. (1959) p. 32
or? = *hb* v. "to be low, lower, humiliate," above

P P Prague A, 11 

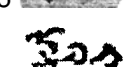

hbb(?)[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain, item in dowry list

e  O Berlin 1109, 6

hbny (?) n. meaning uncertain

 E P Saq 63 vo, x+6


hn[∞] n. meaning uncertain

P P Ox Griff 18, 5 


~? *hn* "agreement" (EG 276 & preceding entry)

P P Ox Griff 18, 9 


in compound

hn(.w) *rmṯ.w* "*hn* (of ?) the men" or "human *hn(.w)*" (P P Ox Griff 18, 5 [vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who trans. "men"])

hre

n.m. meaning uncertain

=? *hr* "item of household furniture" (in *hr ḥnr hr* made of stone) *Wb* 2, 498/5;

for discussion, see Condon, *RdE* 35 (1984) 71, n. to 18th Dynasty P Brook 35.1453, 1,
 & Černý, *JEA* 31 (1945) 39
 =? *ḥrḥr* "item (in list of objects)" *CD* 697b, *KHWb* 384
 note wood det. in ^P O Bodl 293

w. meaning "ship"

for discussion, see Zauzich, *P. Eleph.*, 2 (1993), n. to ^P P Berlin 15513, 10, who
 cited unpublished ^P P Berlin 23622, 4, ^P P Berlin 23604, 23, & ^P P Berlin 23675 vo, 7

in compound

hry shr object made of *shr*-substance (below)

in lists of woman's property in marriage documents
 = EG 278

for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehev.* (1960) p. 296, s.v. *hr*e ^P O Bodl 293, 7e ^P O Bodl 293, 11^P P Berlin 15513, 10^P P Berlin 13593, 5e ^P P Berlin 13600, x+3

hrw n. m. "day"
 = EG 278
 = Wb 2, 498
 = 𐎢𐎠𐎡 CD 730a, ČED 304, KHWb 403, DELC 317b

in compounds
hrw(.w) 5 (n) ḥb "(5) epagomenal days" (lit., "5 days of festival")
 ≡ (ἡμέραι) ἐπαγόμεναι "*intercalated* days" LSJ 602b, I.9.b s.v. ἐπάγω
 = EG 279 (s.v. *hrw*) & 299 (s.v. *ḥb*)

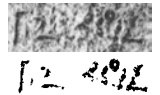
→hc?

P S Vienna Kunst 5850, 1



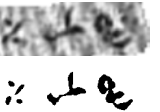
→scan, hc? see Simpson, *Grammar* (1996) p. 250
 vs. Sottas in Gauthier & Sottas, *Décret trilingue* (1925), who read *tk.w* "(festival of) lamps"

P S Raphia, 26



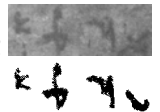
→scan, hc? **hrw ms 3s.t** "birthday of Isis"
 = 4th epagomenal day

R O Pisa 464 conv, 2/14



→scan, hc? vs. Pernigotti, *SCO* 27 (1977), who read *sw ms 3s.t*

R O Pisa 718, x+12



hrwt[∞] n. title(?) of uncertain meaning

P O Uppsala 815, 2



~? *hrwt* "festival" (EG 279 & preceding entry)
 for discussion, see Wängstedt, *ADO* (1954) p. 118, n. to l. 2

in title
hrwt[∞] Bh "... of Buchis"

hrwty[∞] n. meaning uncertain, an object
~? *hr* a type of (metal) vessel *Wb* 2, 498/6-7
note the apparent "copper" det.

e  E P Golenischeff, 9 

hrr[∞] n. meaning uncertain
MSWb 12, 87
note silver det.
→ or =? var. of *krkr* "talent"; below, as Sp. on his hand copy

e  P O Stras 516, x+3 (& x+4) 

hrkr(?)[∞] meaning uncertain

 e  P O Leiden 434, 3
 

hrg[∞] n. "stack" (?)

~? ჯჳრ⁶ v. "to heap up, set in order"; n. "order, harmony" CD 709a, ČED 296, KHWb 391
 so Pierce, *Deutsche Lit.* 87 (1966) 876, n. 2, & Thissen, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 54, § 5.7
 or =? *hlk* "wig" EG 280 & below, as Kaplony-Heckel, *Geb.-Urk.* (1964) p. 66, n. IV to Nr. 32
 or =? *hlg* "to surround, to embrace" (EG 328 & below)

P P Heid 734c, 5

e   

in compound

ir hrg "to make a stack/heap (?)" (P P Heid 734c, 5)
see Kaplony-Heckel, *Geb.-Urk.* (1964) p. 66, n. IV to Nr. 32, but vs. trans. as passive "to be stacked up (?)"

hrt n. a kind or grain or fruit (?)
for discussion, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) pp. 153-54, n. to l. x+2

e^P O Leiden 247, 2/2 

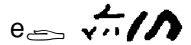
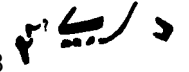
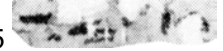
R O Leiden 186, 1/x+2

e                  

R O Leiden 186, 1/x+11

e  

R O Leiden 186, 2/x+8

e  ?; so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 187, n. to l. x+8e  R O Leiden 218, x+8 R P Carlsberg 41a, 2/5**h'f'...**

n. meaning uncertain, in list of metal objects

→hc?

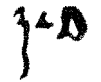
for discussion, see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 216, n. to l.5
=? *h/k* "ring" (EG 281 & below)**ht[∞]**

n.m. meaning uncertain, an object

R P Apis vo, 2a/7

see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 369, no. 361
note the wood determinative

in compound

ht (*n*) *sy(.t)* "a *ht* of *sy.t*-cloth" (R P Apis vo, 2a/7 [Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 61, § 31, l. 7, trans.
"*ht* (wrapped in ?) *sy.t*-cloth"])**ht**

meaning uncertain

P P Phila 30, 2/14

in phrase

iny ht šty meaning uncertain**htht(?)**

meaning uncertain

P O Leiden 200, l/x+13

so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)e  

in compound

tlg ^{ε3} *n htht(?)* "large *tlg*(-plant) of *htht(?)*" (P O Leiden 200, l/x+13)

H 𐎢

h v. meaning uncertain

in compounds

h ft[∞] "to erase"

so Bresciani in Bresciani & Pernigotti, *Assuan* (1978) p. 129, whose trans. ignored h
or read? *tm ft* "not to erase"

h hwš[∞] "to damage, injure"

→hc? so Bresciani in Bresciani & Pernigotti, *Assuan* (1978) p. 129, whose trans. ignored h

hyt n.m. "entrance hall, vestibule, gatehouse"

var.

hyt.t n.f.

→hc?

hmmy[∞] n. name of a festival (?)

for discussion, see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 201, n. p, vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972)
p. 113, n. 1 to l. 12, who read hmny & identified w. following

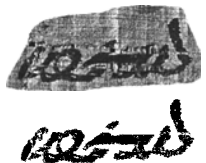
P? G Aswan 13, 10



⌒ P? G Aswan 13, 10



P P Rendell, 10



P P Berlin 3115A, 2/12



P P Berlin 3115A, 2/15

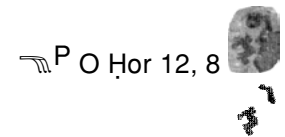
P P Berlin 3115A, 2/17

P P Berlin 3115A, 2/12

 R P Vienna 6257, 16/4

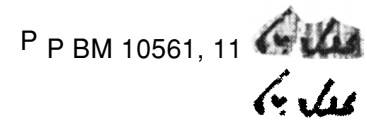
= EG 386, last (R O Krug A, 17)

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who read *h.t* "copy" (= EG 374 & above)



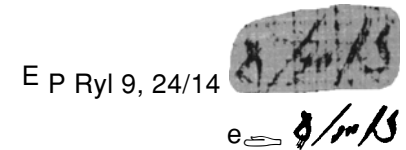
→hc?

(hr-hb) n.m. "lector priest; embalmer"



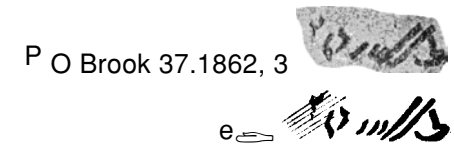
→hc? = EG 388
= *Wb* 3, 395

hryr(?) v. meaning uncertain



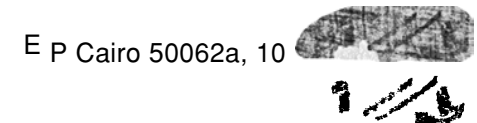
→scan for discussion, see Vittmann, *Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 618, n. to l. 14

hrry n. "necropolis(?)"



~? *h(3)rr* designation of the dead *Wb* 3, 330/3
see Malinine, *Mél. Mariette* (1961) p. 152, n. d

→hc? ~? *P3-hrr* designation of land in Theban area (EG 392)



hrt n. meaning uncertain, w. plant det.



MSWb 76
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §856

hl n.m. "youth, servant"
 = EG 393
 = 𐎗𐎕𐎗 "servant" CD 665a, ČED 277, KHWb 363, DELC 295a
 ≡ παῖς (P CPR XIII 6, 56; P CPR XIII 29, 68 & 69; P P Count 2, 336, 356, 373, 374, 419, & 420;
 P P Lille 101 vo, 28; P P Ash 1984.93(4); P P Jena 992A, 42, 101, 110, 114, 128, 129, 133, & 134);
 see Clarysse & Thompson, *Census Lists* (200?)

in compound

hl-ꜥ3 "old man, elder"

= EG 394

≡ πρεσβύτερος "elder" (P P Ash 1984.93(4), 17, 25 & 27); see Clarysse & Thompson,
Census Lists (200?)

= 𐎗𐎕𐎗 CD 669b, ČED 279, KHWb 366, DELC 297b

in compound

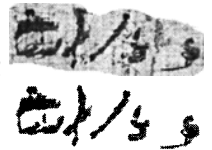
ꜥ3 hl-ꜥ3 "to grow old, become/come to act as an elder"

= P 𐎗𐎕𐎗 CD 669b

→reading? so Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977)

but Zauzich, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 123, n. to l. 22, reread *h[r]hr(?)* 𐎗𐎕𐎗 "great destruction(?)"
 (as var. of *hrhr* "to destroy" EG 367 & above)

𐎗𐎕𐎗 P P Louvre 3334, 22



hly[∞] n. meaning uncertain

in compound

sfy(.t) **hly** type of sword

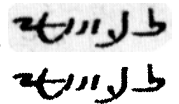
in phrase

sfy(.t) **hly** *rmt ꜥ3b.t* "a *hly*-sword of a man of the East"

~? *hnr* tool or weapon *Wb* 3, 298/5-6

see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223; Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 337, n. 1961

R P Krall, 18/24



hs(y)

v.it. "to be weary, weak, to suffer"

= EG 396

= *hsj* "to be weak" *Wb* 3, 398= *zice* "to be troubled, weary, to toil" *CD* 710b, *ČED* 297, *KHWb* 391, *DELC* 313a

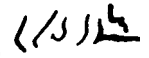
var.

n.m. "weakness" (EG 396)

→scan?

hs.t adj. "vile"

P O Hor 8, 13

e  

K

kw3[∞]

n. "altar" (?)

so Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 95
 or? read *kwṯ* "porter," as Quack, pers. comm.

 R P Vienna 6319, 5/19**(Kmy)**

GN "Egypt" (lit., "black land")

= EG 564

= *Km.t Wb* 5, 126-27= *κΗΜΕ* CD 110a, *ČED* 58, *KHWb* 64, *DELC* 81a

w. extended meaning

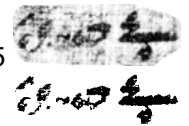
n.m. with original nuance "cultivated land" attached to a town

vs. *qmy* "suburb" EG 538= *Wb* 5, 126/8for discussion of earlier interpretations, see Darnell, *Enchoria* 17 (1990) 74-76

→reading

?; reading uncertain

E P Cairo 50059, 5

**kns[∞]**

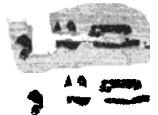
n. meaning uncertain, a type of cloth (?)

for discussion, see Sp., *Griffith Studies* (1932) p. 179, n. 40
 in compound *ṯkns* "to wear —"

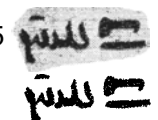
P P Berlin 13640, 29

**knṯ**

n. meaning uncertain

for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 188, n. 1 to l. 6b/5 P P Apis, 6b/5

P P Apis, 6b/15



kr(.t) n.f. "shrine(?)"
 =? *gʒ* "shrine" (= EG 570 & below)
 or =? *qw* "shrine" (= EG 533 & above)

var.
qlly

in GN
Tʒ-kr(.t)/qlly-ʿʒ.t(-pʒ-nfr), below

krs[∞] n.m. "large entrails"(?)
 so Vos, *Apis* (1993)
 or? "rumen" or other part of bovine anatomy
 Quack, *Enchoria* 24 (1997/8) 44, n. 8, trans. "stomach(?)" & suggested Semitic etymology

krky[∞] n. "husk, filth"(?)
 =? *ḥwꜣ(ε)* CD 830a, ČED 336, *KHWb* 467 & 574, *DELC* 347
 for discussion, see Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931) p. 49, n. 5

krꜥ.t n. a vessel(?)
 =? *glyꜥ.t* EG 588
 = CD 813a, ČED 329, *KHWb* 453
 in a list of metal items; not trans by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

klʒ[∞] n. meaning uncertain
 =? var. of *gl(e)* "lame" (EG 587 & below)
 = *ḥꜣꜣε* CD 807b, ČED 326, *KHWb* 449, *DELC* 337b
 vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975) p. 138, n. to ll. 9-10, who trans. "both"
 in phrase *ʾwꜣs wdʒ r klʒ blʒ* "she being safe from — & blindness"

P P Cairo 31169, 3/x+5

ⲙ R P Krall, 18/13

P P Apis, 6a/7 (& 5/3, 8 & 18)

P P Loeb 19, 33

P O Leiden 199, 4

P P Ox Griff 59, 10

kh_hh[∞]

meaning uncertain

Glanville, 'Onch. (1955), trans. "stabling(?)"

P P 'Onch, 20/7

kt_s[∞]

n. "vulva" (?)

~?k₃.t Wb 5, 93-94for discussion, see Erichsen, *MIO* 2 (1954) 371for discussion of nouns w. suffix pn. affixes, see Osing, *Nominal*. (1976) 326-32

P/R P Berlin 13602, 3 (& 10, 11, 13)

P/R P Berlin 13602, 7

G x n**ge.t(?)**

n.(?) meaning uncertain

in compound

p₃-i-ir-p₃y=y-ge.t(?)[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain

first part glossed παρεπα

for discussion, see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 123
taken by Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222, as unknown Greek word

var.

?; **P₃y=y-g₃[∞]** PNor read **P₃-i<-ir>-g₃**, as Vittmann, *Enchoria* 10 (1980) 134,
followed by Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/3 (1983) 159

e R P Mag, 19/6

P P Marseilles 298, 2

P P Marseilles 299, 2

gy(?) n.m. meaning uncertain
for discussion, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 373, n. to l. 3, who also suggested reading *gʾs*

e  R O Leiden 582, 3 

gy n. meaning uncertain
in compound
gy.w n *Kmy* "fields(?) of Egypt" (EG 572)

g^cg^{c∞} n.f. a type of measure

for discussion, see Bresciani, *SCO* 25 (1976) 52, n. to B, l. 1/5, & *RdE* 24 (1972) 30,
n. to l. 15, who suggested *g^c* a type of measure is abbreviation of *g^cg^c*

R Camel Bone Pisa 1, 15 



R Camel Bone Pisa 2 B, 1/5 

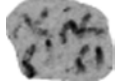


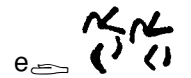
P/R O Pisa 83, x+2 (& x+4, x+7) 



P/R O Pisa 86, 7 



 P/R O Pisa 315, x+2 (& x+4) 

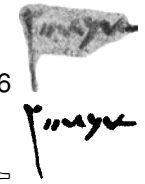


gfg(?)[∞]

meaning uncertain

~? 𐎔𐎔𐎔𐎔 chickpea CD 806a, *KHWb* 447, *DELC* 336a

P O Leiden 200, 1/x+6

e **gml[∞]**

n. meaning uncertain

for discussion & a possible hieroglyphic antecedent, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 192, n. 2 to l. 6B/19

var.

?; **gmwl.w** n.pl.= EG 581 w. doubts under *gmwl* "camel"see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 192, n. 2 to l. 6b/19; Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 279, n. 1540

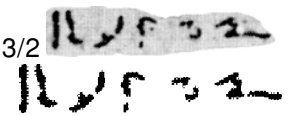
in compound

gmwl.w n *ḥpt* part of body-armor (R P Krall, 13/2)**gml** (n) *ḥmt* "copper *gml*" (P P Apis, 6b/19)

P P Apis, 6b/19



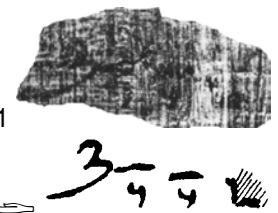
R P Krall, 13/2

**gnwt**n. meaning unknown in compound *mḥ* (n) *gnwt*; see under *mḥ* "wreath," above**gnn(?)[∞]**

n. a type of bird

= *gnw* Wb 5, 174/2-4Sp., *Dem. Chron.* (1914) p. 136, glossary #567

P P Bib Nat 215 vo, E/11

e 

gnrṯ[∞]

n.f. a type of cloth

= EG 581, but not a compound w. *šty* "cushion," below

e P P Berlin 23572, x+5

in list of goods, including *glg* "bed, bier"; *šty* "cushion"; s.t. *sdr.t* "bier"

P P BM 10561, 19

for discussion, see Shore & Smith, *AcOr* 25 (1960) 287-88, who refer to parallel in ? P BM 10557, 2/28in list of goods woman brought to marriage, associated w. *ṯnw* "veil(?); *šbyṯ* meaning uncertain;

P P Berlin 13593, 5

ḥbs "cloth"; & *šty* "cushion"one value given for combination of 1 *gnrṯ* & 1 *šty*vs. Erichsen, *Ehevertrag* (1939) p. 8, n. 12, who took as tool for hairdresservs. Lüddeckens, *Ehev.* (1960) p. 301, who included number *wᶜ.t/1.t* "one" in hand copy of wordin list of goods woman brought to marriage, associated w. *ṯnw* "veil(?)" & *šntṣ* "robe"

P P Bib Nat 236, 5

in title

šht gnrṯ "weaver of *gnrṯ*-cloth" (R P Berlin 23572, x+5)**grbṣ**[∞]

n.m. a type of fruit

P P Bologna 3171 vo, 7

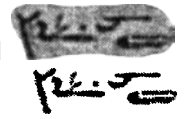
= EG 584

= *δελβοογ* a plant CD 810b, *KHWb* 451, as Malaise & Winand, *CdE* 68 (1993) 19= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§1305-6

var.

krb3vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "ashes" (= *krm* EG 565)

R P Vienna 6257, 8/21

**grb**

R P Harkness, 1/21

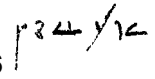
**glb3**

MSWb 22, 85

in compound

ḥrš n glb3 "bundle of *glb3*" (R O Stras 54, 6)

e R O Stras 54, 6

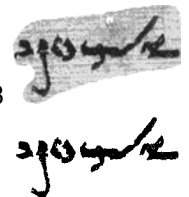
**grb^c**

n.m. meaning uncertain

in compound

grb^c (n) ḥt[∞] "wooden *grb^c*"

P P Apis, 6b/3

so Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 289, n. to 6b/3, & p. 404, #579**grp[∞]**

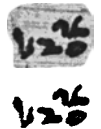
n.m. a type of cloth or clothing

= "plaited cloth(?)" Taharqa Stela Kawa, l. 13 (Macadam, *Kawa*, 1 [1949] 39, n. 45)= *ḡolbe* garment of wool CD 810b, ČED 327, KHWb 451, DELC 338a~? *ḡolobi* monk's vestment, as Malaise & Winand, *CdE* 68 (1993) 19= *κολόβιον* "sleeveless or short-sleeved tunic" LSJ 972b

possible related Semitic words discussed by all authors

vs. EG 584, followed by Lüddeckens, *Ehev.* (1960), who trans. "diadem(?)"; not trans. by Thompson, *Siut* (1934)

P P BM 10593, 3



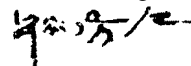
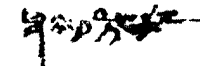
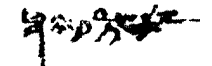
grp³∞ n.f. "writing, document"
 = γραφή LSJ 359b, II.2
 ~ *tygrpw* EG 60 & below (διαγραφή)

var.

qrph³

→hc? vs. Shore quoted in Crawford & Easterling, *JEA* 55 (1969) 187, who read *grphn*(?)

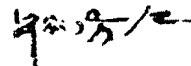
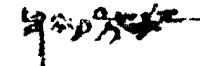
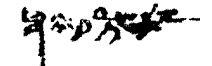
R P Westminster College 2, 1

  /  cf. 

grphn in

→hc? reread *qrph³* as var. of *grp³* "writing," above
 vs. Shore quoted in Crawford & Easterling, *JEA* 55 (1969) 187

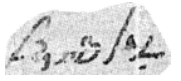
R P Westminster College 2, 1

  /  cf. 

grmy³∞ n.m. "fire"

→hc? ~ *qrm* "smoke" EG 544
 = κωρμ "smoke" CD 116a, ČED 62, *KHWb* 68, *DELC* 86a
 = κρωμ "fire" CD 115b, *KHWb* 68, *DELC* 86a
 vs. Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983), who took det. as first sign of following word & read *grmy* w/out trans.

R P Vienna 10000, 2/1

grmp n.f. "dove, pigeon"
 = EG 585

→ = *gr-n-p.t Wb* 5, 181/2
 = δροομπε CD 828b, ČED 335, *KHWb* 465, *DELC* 346b
 >? *columba* OLD 357a; see Gardiner, *JAOS* 56 (1936) 197, citing Lefort, *Muséon* 44 (1931) 120, n. 2

e P P Berlin 23651 vo, 3/2



var.

grppy[∞]

in compound

→hc?

s-n-grppy "dove seller"so de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) n. 59**grg**

v.t. "to furnish, establish"

= EG 586-87

= *Wb* 5, 186-87= ⲉⲣⲓⲓ CD 831a, ČED 336, *KHWb* 467, *DELC* 347a

→hc?

(grg)[∞]

n.m. "equipment, furnishings"

= *Wb* 5, 188/9= ⲉⲣⲓⲓ CD 831a, ČED 337, *KHWb* 467, *DELC* 347b

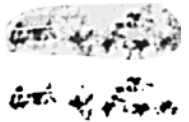
→hc?

for discussion of reading & meaning, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 67, n. a to l. 8**(grg(.t))**[∞]

n.f. "dowry"

=    & var.; see Clère, *RdE* 20 (1968) 174= ⲉⲣⲓⲓⲓ CD 832a, ČED 337, *KHWb* 467, *DELC* 347b

P P Louvre 3266, 5 (& 6)



P P Cairo 30617a, 4



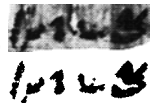
E P Loeb 47, 3



P P Brooklyn 37.1839A, 3



P P Brooklyn 37.1781, 3



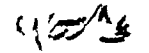
P P Cairo 34662, 2/1



var.

→hc? **grk**

P P Heid 11, 4

**grg[∞]**

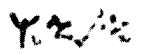
n.m. "falsehood, lie"

= *grg* Wb 5, 189-90~? *gl^c* "to turn (back), twist, roll, distort, deny," below

= 𐎔𐎕𐎗 "lie, liar" CD 806b, ČED 326, KHWb 573, DELC 337b

see Osing, *Nominal*. (1976) pp. 358-59, n. 29, for phonetic developmentvs. ČED 326, KHWb 573, who transliterated *glk*vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read 𐎔𐎕𐎗 & trans. "occasion, inclination"

P P Vienna 6343, 1/16

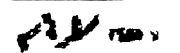


→hc?

var.

→hc? **gl̥**

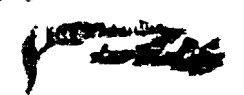
P P Sorbonne 2301, 8



in compound

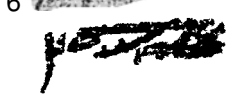
→hc? **gyl (n) rmt̥** (lit., "human deceit")

P P Lille 12, 3



→hc?

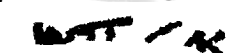
P P Lille 18, 6



var.

→hc? **gr̥ (n) rmt̥**

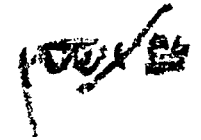
P P Lille 15, 7



→hc?

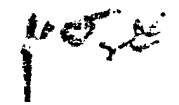
gly (n) rmt

P P Lille 20, 7



→hc?

P P Lille 17, 6

**grg**

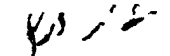
n. meaning uncertain

R P Carlsberg 45, x+5

**grt[∞]**

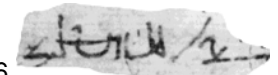
n.f. a measure of vegetables

P P HLC, 3/21

=? *grt* Wb 5, 190/13in phrase *gr(3)t n sm 1.t* "1 *grt* of vegetables"for discussion, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 88, note to P P HLC, 3/20
Pestman, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 40, read *gr3t*, but no trace of 3 visible in space**Gr_t(y)[∞]**

GN "Crete, Cretan(s)"

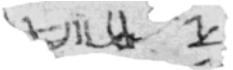
R P Omina A, 2/26

see Parker, *Lunar Omina* (1959) p. 7

in compound

→hc? **wr Gr̥** "ruler of Crete"

 R P Omina A, 2/29-30

gr̥s.w[∞] n.pl. meaning uncertain, occupation
 in phrase *n̥y=f bsnt.w n̥y=f gr̥s.w* "his smiths & his *gr̥s.w*"

P P Innsbruck, 7




gl^c v.t. "to turn (back), twist, roll, distort, deny"
 = EG 588
 ~? *gl* as var. of *gr̥g* "falsehood, lie," above
 ~? *qr̥* "to approach" *Wb* 5, 59/1
 = **ḡωλ**, **ḡωλ** *CD* 807a, *ČED* 326, *KHWb* 450, *DELC* 337b

var.
 v.t. "to swathe, wind, clothe"
 = EG 589 as separate word
 = **ḡωλε** *CD* 809a, *ČED* 327, *KHWb* 450-51, *DELC* 337b

var.

→hc? **gl̥[∞]**

P P BM 10850 vo, 5

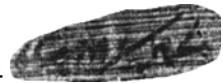



(gl^c)[∞] n.f. "braid, wig" (?) (lit., "a thing wound/twisted")
 = EG 588 as separate word
 ~? **ḡωλ** "to collect, gather" *CD* 806b, *KHWb* 450, *DELC* 337b
 for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehev.* (1960) p. 301

var.

→hc? **gly(.t)**

P P Hauswaldt 14, 4




glw[∞] v.t. "to entrust, deposit"
 = EG 589
 ~? *qrī* "to approach, visit; vagabond" *Wb* 5, 59
 = 𐎔𐎠(𐎎)𐎢𐎠 *CD* 808b, *ĈED* 327, *KHWb* 447 & 573, *DELC* 337a
 var.

→hc? **gyr**

(glw) n.f. "deposit"
 var.

→hc? **gyr**

glff[∞] n.m. "food-offerings" (?)
 ~? *qrf* "food-offerings" *Wb* 5, 60/11
 var.

→hc? **glff.w**
 for discussion, see Jelínková-Reymond, *RIDA* 1 (1954) 43, n. 20

glst[∞] meaning uncertain
 Sp., *Demotica*, 1 (1925) 18-21, suggested "rock, cliff"

e 𐎠 P O Louvre 7939 bis, 5

P O Hōr 46, x+7

P O Hōr 33, 13

P P Cairo 30620, 14

P P Innsbruck, 13 (& 12, 14)

P/R O Berlin 12902, 1

glgl[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain

in dowry list

var.

?; **grgr**
MSWb 22, 119

for discussion, see Sottas, *Lille* (1921) p. 24, n. to l. 24, but vs. trans. "luxurious(?)" &

sugg. connection w. **B₃εpεp** "revelling" CD 780b, *KHWb* 434

gl[∞]

n.f. "ring"

= EG 591

~? *grt* a precious stone set in gold *Wb* 5, 66/6

= **ελτε** CD 813a, *ČED* 329, *KHWb* 453, *DELC* 339

for discussion & further exx., by itself & in compounds, see Lüddeckens, *Ehev.* (1960) pp. 301-2

var.

→hc? **grt(?)**

in GN *T3-^chy-gl^t-n-N.t* (?); for discussion, see de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 63, n. 81

gs

n.m. "half"

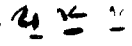
= EG 592

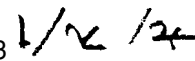
= *Wb* 5, 196-97

= **εoc** CD 832a, *ČED* 337, *KHWb* 468, *DELC* 347b

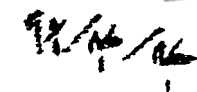
P O Leiden 276, 1/3

e  

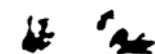
 e  P O Stras 663, 7 

e  R O Stras 913, 3 

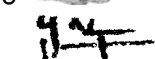
P P Lille 5, 24

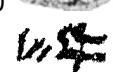
P P Louvre 3266, 7

P P 'Onch, 18/5

P P Berlin 13603, 4/30

in compounds

→hc? **gs hbs**[∞] "shed" (lit., "half-covering")

= EG 592

for discussion, see de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 56-57

gsp[∞] meaning uncertain
MSWb 22, 140

gst n.m. "palette"
= EG 593
= *gst*? *Wb* 5, 207/11-17
= ⲉⲗⲥⲧ, ⲉⲟⲥⲧ used as measure of length *CD* 832b, *ČED* 337, *KHWb* 468, *DELC* 348a

var.

gst

→scan? ?; n.pl.

→hc? vs. Erichsen, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954) pp. 327, n. to l. 23, & 345a, who took as n.f.
→ or? read *gnwt* "records, annals," above

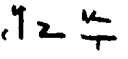
gg[∞] v.t. "to drink, ingest"

→hc? = *qq* *Wb* 5, 71/10, s.v. graphic abbreviation of *wnm* "to eat" *Wb* 1, 320
for discussion, see Wängstedt, *OrSu* 6 (1957) 10, n. to l. 6

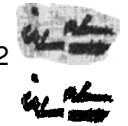
P P Louvre 3266, 10 (& 1, 13)



e P O Stras 935, 3



P P Apis, 6b/22



P P Cairo 30658, 5



P P Berlin 13603, 2/23



R O Uppsala 672, 6



gt(?) v. meaning uncertain

P P Ox Griff 18, 12

→hc? Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), trans. "to hit"

gty(?)[∞] meaning uncertain

P P Michael Bresc L 4, 13

gtn n.m. & f. "cloak, tunic, chiton"
= EG 594

e P O Ash 34, 6

= $\omega\tau\eta\eta$ CD 597a ČED 256, KHWb 332, DELC 272b

R O Bodl 303, 2/6

= $\chi\iota\tau\acute{\omega}\nu$ "tunic" LSJ 1993a

= BH כְּתֹנֶת "tunic" BDB 509a

= Off.Ar. *ktn* "tunic, garment" DNWSI 548, s.v. *ktn*₂

< *kitinnu* "linen" CAD, K (1971) 465; Kaufman, AS 19 (1974) p. 28

for discussion, see Hughes, JNES 16 (1957) 57, & Lüddeckens, Ehev. (1960) p. 302

var.

→scan, hc? **gtwn[∞]**

P P Ox Grif 42, 9

so Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975)

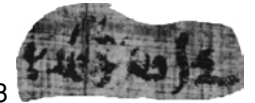
gd(y) n. "earring"
 = EG 595
 = 𓄓𓄓𓄓𓄓 CD 840b, ČED 340, KHWb 472, DELC 350b
 in compound

→hc? 𓄓.wy (n) **gdy** "pair of earrings" object in dowry list
 = 𓄓𓄓𓄓𓄓 "pair of earrings" CD 840b, KHWb 472 & 503
 for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehev.* (1960) p. 303

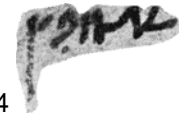
gdm(?)[∞] v. (?) meaning uncertain

gdh[∞] n.m. a type of fruit or vegetable
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1330
 MSWb 22, 178

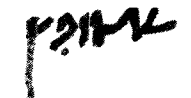
𓄓 P P Cairo 34662, 2/3



𓄓 P/R P Berlin 13602, 22



P O Ash 51, 4



e 𓄓 P O Stras 288, A/7 𓄓𓄓𓄓𓄓

T 𐎢

t hr[∞]

v.it. "to delay, to amuse oneself"

= EG 666, but t ≠ t "to take"

= dȝy-hr "to amuse oneself" Wb 5, 514/10-12

= 𐎢 𐎢𐎢, 𐎢 𐎢𐎢𐎢 "to amuse oneself" CD 648a, ČED 272, KHWb 352, DELC 322b

~ sdyh "to amuse oneself" (EG 483 & above)

= śdȝy-hr Wb 4, 378-79

var.

→

t n hr

P P Ox Griff 40, 22-23

so Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975) p. 126, n. to 40, 22-23

or? read second sign as hbs, either as scribal error or in a ?compound hbs hr "to cover (the) face"

tsy[∞]

n.m. "(magical) spell" (?)

R P Louvre 3229 vo, 2

→reading?

= ? Wb 5, 403/13

so Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 86

var.

tse

R P Louvre 3229 vo, 6

D 𐤔 𐤓

dyt n.m. "olive tree, olive"
 = EG 674-75
 = *dt Wb* 5, 618/4-5
 = 𐤔𐤓𐤕𐤓 CD 790b, *ČED* 320, *KHWb* 416, *DELC* 325a
 = BH 𐤔𐤓𐤕 n.m. "olive-tree, olive" BDB 268a
 = NWS *zyt* Hoftijzer-Jongeling, *DNWSI* 319
 see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 445; Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) p. 395
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§1480 & 1523

var.

→hc? **dyty**

𐤔𐤓𐤕𐤓 P Carlsberg 12 vo C, 2/1 
 𐤔𐤓𐤕𐤓

d'y meaning uncertain, a type of plant?
 = EG 675, but miscopied & misunderstood as part of compound *bs d'y* "panther-skin"
 (= *bs* EG 122 & above)
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1484

e𐤓𐤕𐤓 R O Krug B, 11 

d'm(?) n. meaning uncertain

R P Vienna 6614, A/11 

so Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "pure gold"
 = *d'm Wb* 5, 537-39



d'm v.t. meaning uncertain
 = EG 675

P P Louvre 2414, 2/13 
 𐤔𐤓𐤕

dwt[∞] adj. "base, impure" (?)
var.

→hc? "infamous" (?); for discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 102, n. to l. C/6;
& Osing, *Nominal*. (1976) pp. 143, 317, & 632, n. 653

R O MH 4038, C/6



(db^c[.t]) n.f. "obol"
vs. EG 552, who conflated "obol" w. *qt* "kite"

trans. but unread by Shore & H. S. Smith, *AcOr* 25 (1960)

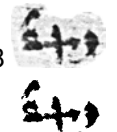
P P BM 10561, 24



→hc?

→scan? vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who read *hd hmt* "copper money"

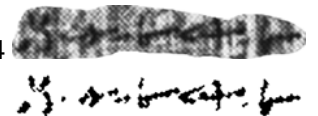
P P Turin 6111, 8



dbdb[∞] v.t. "to gather" (?)

→hc? < *db* "to gather" (of flowers) *Wb* 5, 553/1

R P Harkness, 1/14



dp[∞] n.m. "bowl"
= EG 677
var.

n.f. "jug"

P P Berlin 13568, 2



→hc? = *dp^c.t* "vessel for wine" Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) 1234

dm n.m. "progeny, offspring, generation"
= EG 678

R P Harkness, 4/10



var.

→scan? **d^cmw[∞]**

R P BM 10588 vo, 1/3

dm[∞] v.it. "to be ashamed" (?)
 = *tm* "to be ashamed" (lit., "to lower the eyes") *Wb* 5, 367/4

→hc?

P P Michael Bresc L1, 1

dmp^c.t[∞] n.f. type of vessel &/or unit of measure for dry & liquid contents
 =? *dp(.t)* "jug," var. of *dp* "bowl," above

P P Phila 30, 2/4

→scan?

e[∞]? G MH 29, 35

(dnf[∞]) n.m. "weight, measure"
 var.

"normal, average size or height" in descriptions of persons

→hc? ≡ μέσος "middle" LSJ 1107a
 see Sp., *RT* 25 (1903) 11

P P Amherst 48, 3 (& 2)

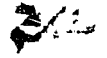
→hc?

P P Amherst 48, 2

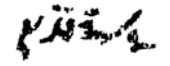
(n) dnf "by weight"

→hc? = EG 681

P P Berlin 13593, 5 (& 4)

dr(?) inP P Bib Nat 215, 6/8 →hc? reread *mr* "to be sick," above
vs. Sp., *Dem. Chron.* (1914), who trans. "to cry, complain (?)"drpt n.m. a type of tax (?)P P Cairo 50162, 10 

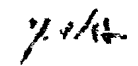
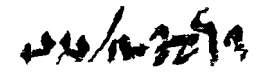
= EG 684

drh(?)[∞] v.it. "to be in want" (?) R P Berlin 8769, 2/6 

= EG 684, miscopied & misidentified as P. Berlin 8765

~? *δρωρ*, *Βχωρ* CD 829b, *ČED* 336, *KHWb* 466, *DELC* 347a, as EG 684~? *dlh* "to be small, humble, weak" EG 686~? *grh* "arrears" (of taxes) *Wb* 5, 183/4

but det. does not look like this scribe's "fallen enemy"

dr[∞] adj. (?) meaning uncertainin PN *T3-ir.t-dr*P P Haus 6, 2 dl[∞] n.m. meaning uncertainR P Carlsberg 1, 1/36 for discussion, see Quack, *Enchoria* 21 (1994) 64, n. 3

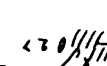
dlh(?)[∞] n. "scoop, ladle" (?)
 ~ *dlh* "to scoop, ladle" EG 685
 = *ⲁⲟⲕⲓ*(*ε*)c n.f. "vessel, tube for pouring" CD 769b, ČED 313, KHWb 421, DELC 326a (s.v. *ⲁⲟⲕⲓ*
 "to draw, scoop")
 for discussion, see Johnson, *OMRO* 56 (1975) 63

var.

→scan? ?; **dlh.t(?)** n.f.

so Johnson, *OMRO* 56 (1975)

R P Leiden 384 vo, 3/15

 e  e 

dh(?)[∞] n.m. "container" (?)
 = EG 686

E P Lonsdorfer 1, 3

 e 

dh(y)(?)[∞] n. a type of stone(?)
 →hc?

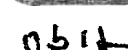
ⲙ? P Saqqara 63 vo, x+2

?; in phrase *iny dh* "*dh*-stone"

or? read *bh*

R P Berlin 8769, 2/7

dhm[∞] n. "pollution, dirt" (?)

R O MH 4038, A/15

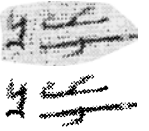
 

→hc? in phrase *byr n dhm* "baskets of earth(?)"
 ~? *ⲁⲟⲕⲓ* "to defile, pollute" CD 797b, ČED 323, KHWb 440, DELC 333b
 <? BH  "to be foul, loathsome" BDB 263b

ds[∞] intensifier, "own, self"
 = *ds Wb* 5, 607-8
 var.

→hc?

R P Harkness, 3/11

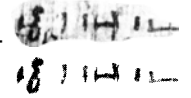


dq(e)[∞] v.t. "to strike, slice, engrave"
 = *dq^c EG* 687
 ~ *dqdq* "to prick," below
 = *ⲁⲗⲕ* "to cut" *CD* 761a, *KHWb* 416
 ~ *ⲁⲱ(ⲱ)ⲕⲉ* "prick, sting" *CD* 763a, *ČED* 311, *KHWb* 417, *DELC* 325a
 var.

→scan?

?; **dk(?)**

R P Louvre 3229 vo, 24

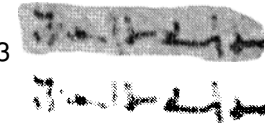


→hc? unread by Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977)
 in phrase *bny 2.t nt dk(?)* "two sliced(?) dates"

dqdq[∞] v.t. "to prick"

→hc? reduplication of *dq^c* "to strike, slice, engrave," above
 = *ⲁⲟⲕⲁⲕ* *CD* 765a, *ČED* 312, *KHWb* 418, *DELC* 325b

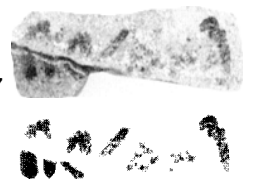
R P Vienna 6257, 9/3



Dti.t(?)[∞] GN, the necropolis of Heliopolis(?)

→hc? =? *Ddⁱ.t Wb* 5, 630/10
 so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 55, n. h

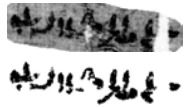
ⲙ P O Hor 13, 7



ḏṯmy[∞] n.f. "heap, pile"

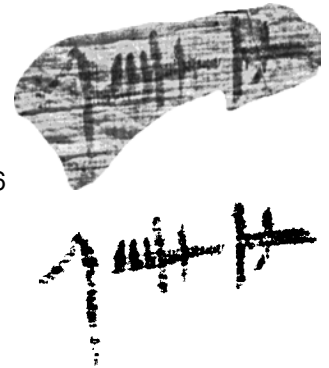
→reading? = *ḏdm.t* *Wb* 5, 634
 ~? *ḏdb* "to gather" *Wb* 5, 632 & *ḏmd* "to join together" *Wb* 5, 457, as *KHWb* 437
 = *ḏḏṯmε* "heap" (of grain) *CD* 792b, *ČED* 321, *KHWb* 437, *DELC* 332b
 vs. Reymond, *JEA* 60 (1974) 194, who read *ḏḏṯmy* "papyrus roll" (< *ḏm*^c *EG* 679 & above)

≡ E P Fitzhugh 3, 1/8



ḏdy(?)[∞] n.(?) "flame" (?)

E P Cairo 31167 vo, 6



→hc? MSWb 25, 144

Problem File 2

The "Problem Files" cite entries in which the Dictionary staff have not been able to resolve, to their satisfaction, the reading or translation of a word or in which they are uncertain whether the hand copy provided is correct. If the uncertainty involves the transliteration or translation of the main entry word, this is marked with question marks. Also included are words for which the Dictionary staff can only indicate "meaning uncertain." Other problems are marked in the margin by a →. It is hoped that scholars around the world will look at this list regularly and provide feedback to the Dictionary staff, so that these questions may be resolved and the final version of the Dictionary made as accurate as possible. Please note that users of all the Dictionary pages posted to the Web are encouraged to send all suggestions and corrections (whether corrections to readings or translations or simply typos) to the Dictionary staff for possible inclusion in the revised electronic version and the hard copy version of the dictionary.

3 2

3(?) n. meaning uncertain
in compounds
ir= 3 "to go"
= EG 1
= Wb 1, 1/8-10
= 310Y CD 19b, ČED 14 in 3P310Y
~? iw(?) n. (?) meaning uncertain, below
for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 199-200, n. 1017
t 3 "to take place" (EG 1)

R P Krall, 8/11 (& *passim*)

3 2

3ypy(.t)[∞] n.f. "shield surface" (?)
= EG 73 w. ? under 'kr "reed"
for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) pp. 130-132; Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962) pp. 78-79

vs. EG 73, who took as var. of 'kr "reed"

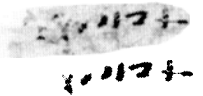
R P Krall, 23/7

3 2

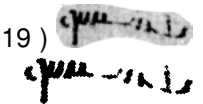
var.

ipyso Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964)**ipy.t**vs. Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 156, n. 12, who trans. "work" (as var. of *wp.t* EG 86 & below)in phrase *ipy.t* *st.t* "engraved work" w. ref. to *st* "engraved" (EG 472 & below)

R P Krall, 23/22



R P Serpot, 3/47 (& 11/x+19)

**wn[∞]**

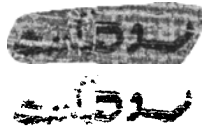
n.f. "mortar, millstone" (?)

= B *eny* "millstone" *CD* 62b, *ČED* 40, *KHWb* 42, *DELC* 48b<? *bnw.t Wb* 1, 458/13so Dévaud, *Muséon* 36 (1923) 97-98, accepted by Manning, *Hauswaldt* (1997) p. 119, n. 9;Sp. *Hauswaldt* (1913) trans. "mortar" w/out discussionfor discussion of phonetic change, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 624-25, n. 637relation to *en* "bed" LSJ 723a, suggested by *CD* 63a & *ČED* 40, rejected byOsing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 624-25, n. 637

var.

nw

P P Haus 13a, 2

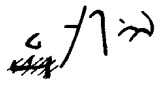
**wl[∞]**

n.m. meaning uncertain, a type of divisible good

= EG 2

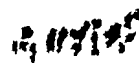
see Burkhardt, *Meroitica* 8 (1985) 105, n. to l. 9or "reward (?)" as Mattha in Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937) p. 38, n. to 7; but cf. p. 134, # 11, wherethe word was not trans., & p. 236, #559, followed by EG 2, where the word was taken as part of PN *P3-wl*

e R G Kalabsha 4, 9



var.

?; **ꜥwle**(?)

ꜥ^R G Philae 55, 5 


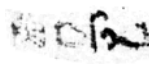
ꜥwhy[∞]

n. meaning uncertain, w. animal-skin det.

Erichsen, *MIO* 2 (1954), distinguished from *ꜥwhy.t* meaning uncertain (EG 2)

in compound

ḥꜥꜥt n ꜥwhy n ʿꜥ ꜥwꜥf t ḥꜥꜥ "heart of (a) --- of a donkey which has been cooked"

ꜥ^{P/R} P Berlin 13602, 29 

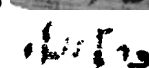

ꜥwt(?)[∞]

GN in the Thebaid?

= EG 2

in compound

rmꜥ ꜥwt (?) "man of —"

ꜥ^P P Brussels 6037, 1/5 


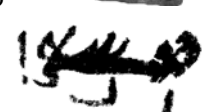
ꜥb.w(?)[∞]

v.it. "to cease" (?), qualitative form (?)

~?ꜥb.t "eclipse" EG 3 & preceding

=? *Wb* 1, 6/2

for discussion, see H. Smith & Tait, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 45, n. j, & 47, n. 5

^P P Petrie 31906, x+5 


[ꜥ]by(?)[∞]

v.it. "to rejoice" (?)

→scan?

=? *Wb* 1, 7/4

so Erichsen in Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954), p. 326, w. ?

ꜥ^P P Berlin 13603, 2/13 


ḫpḫe(?)[∞] n.f. "palate(?)"
 ~? *ḫp(e).t* "head" (EG 59 & below)
 for discussion & refs., see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 302, n. a to l. vo., 2a/11

P P Apis vo, 2a/11

ḫmb[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain
 MSWb 1, 115

P P Cairo 31213, 15

ḫmr(?)[∞] n.m. a type of restraining device

P O Hor 19, 23

~? *mr* "to bind" EG 166
 = *Wb* 2, 105
 = **MOY** CD 180a, ČED 88, *KHWb* 99, *DELC* 119b
 so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 76, n. cc
 or? read *ḫšr*

ḫmš[∞] n. a type of granary fee, paid in kind (?)
 for discussion, see Kaplony-Heckel in Kramer & Kaplony-Heckel, *ZPE* 61
 (1985) 51-52 & n. 25, who read all exx. *ḫmšg*
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §18

P T Stras 12, 2/2 (ed. 5b)

?; so Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966) 152-53

P T Stras 11, 6

?; so Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966) 152-53, following Wängstedt, *ADO* (1954)
 or =? *ḫnm* "pelt" EG 5

e R? O Berlin 8364, 7

ḥnmrj[∞] n. meaning uncertain, name of a medicament

ⲙ P Vienna 6257, 9/31



vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm., #8, who suggested
 =? ἄμβροσία "name for antidote" LSJ 79a-b, I.3
 see Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 59
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §22

in phrase
mw (n) dty nt-ḥw-w d n=f ḥnmrj "olive juice which is called ḥnmrj"

ḥnqr(?)[∞] n. a type of plant

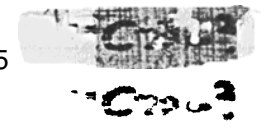
? O TTO 9, 2 (& 8)



Thompson in Gardiner, Thompson, & Milne, *Theban Ostraca* (1913) p. 61, n. 1,
 ident. as a "type of seed or nut" & noted word might not be Egyptian
 =? var. of *ḥnq* a type of plant, preceding, w. final stroke as plant det. as in *k3m* "garden" EG 557
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §24

ḥntnn RN "Antoninus"

ⲙ P Carlsberg 9, 1/5

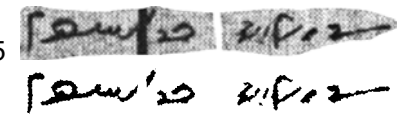


→reading? for names & titles of Roman Emperors as attested in demotic texts, see Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) 84-104

ḥryn[∞] DN
 in compound

Wsḥr ḥryn

ⲙ P Harkness, 5/24-25



~? PN *ḥry3n*; see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/1 (1980) 25

~? MN *ḥry^cn* & var. *ḥry3n* (R P. Magical, 14/8)

in compound

Wsḥr ḥryn p3 ḥry mnḥ n Wsḥr "Osiris Orion, the excellent companion of Osiris"

ḥrynws[∞] n. meaning uncertain, w. jar det., perhaps an aromatic
 MSWb 1, 199a

=? ἔρινος "a plant like basil" LSJ 688b

or =? ἔρινεός "(fruit of) the wild fig (tree)" LSJ 688b

in compound

s n ʒrynws "seller of —"

R O Stras 174, 2/2

e 4(11)11/22

ʒrkʿhpʿrts(?)[∞] n.m. "chief minister" (?)

P O Hor 3 vo, 16-17

e ʒrkʿhpʿrts

=? ἀρχιυπηρέτης LSJ 253b

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 96; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 22, #12, w. n. 70
Ray, *Hor* (1976), read *ʒrkhrts* (?) as PN (= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/1 [1980] 32)

ʒrtry[∞]

n. meaning uncertain, substance used in prescription

R P Vienna 6257, 15/6

ʒrtry

see Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 59

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm., #13, who ident. w. *elaterium* "extract of cucumber"
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §33

?; so Reymond, *Medical* (1976)

R P Vienna 6257, 13/33

ʒrtry

ʒlt(?)[∞]

n. a type of plant (?)

MSWb 1, 211

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §31
in phrase *ʒlt* 300

e O BM 21158, ?

ʒlt

ʒh[∞]

n.f. a type of plant(?)

P P IFAO III (19) vo, 2

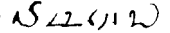
ʒh

so Clarysse & Muszynski, *BIFAO* 77 (1977) 195, n. to l. 2, who sugg. that the word
might refer to a type of legume or a plant used for fodder

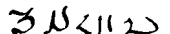
or ~? *ḥw* "type of fruit" *Wb* 1, 120/9; *WÄD* 60-61; Germer, *Arzneimittel*. (1979) pp. 244-45; Baum, *Arbres et Arbustes* (1988) pp. 183 & 247

in compound
swn ḥ "price of *ḥ*-plant(?)"

ḥsb[∞] DN(?) a goddess?
HT 838
~? *ḥsb.t* name of a serpent goddess *Wb* 1, 20
in phrase *r tḥ ḥsb*

e_⊃? P BM 10427 

ḥst[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain
HT 842

e_⊃? O BM Armant 

ḥšrt(?)[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain, metal object(?)

P O Leiden 199 vo, 10



in phrase *ḥšrt (?) 2.t*
or ? read *ḥšrt*, also suggested by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 165, n. to l. 10

e_⊃ 

ḥqnwms[∞] n.m. "oikonomos" (financial officer in various levels of government)

P P Lille 6, x+2



= οἰκονόμος LSJ 1204b, 2.b
for discussion, see Preisigke, *Fachwörter* (1915) pp. 132-33

e_⊃ 

var.

ḥqnm[s]

P P Cairo 31225, 6



→hc?



ḏqrg[∞]

meaning uncertain, a type of plant (?)

HT 847

=? Αεδααδ, Βεδαοα "gourd" (s.v. δαοδ) CD 815a, ČED 330, KHWb 45 & 455, DELC 340

cf. *glg* "gourd," below

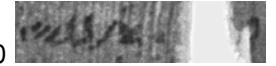
e 𐓵? P BM 10234, 13

𐓵/𐓶𐓷

[ḏ]grte(?)

n.f. meaning uncertain

𐓵 P Lille 110 vo, 4/10

or is something missing between 𐓵𐓶 & *grte* ?

in compound

ḏh.w ḏrbnd tḏ [ḏ]grte (?) a type of field or GN

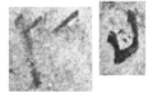
for discussion, see de Cenival, *MIFAO* 104 (1980) 202, n. 2

e 𐓵 𐓵/𐓶𐓷

ḏt(?)[∞]

n. meaning uncertain, a type of plant (?)

R O Bodl 964, 3-4

in phrase *pḏ hw ḏt* (?) "the excess of —"mistake ? for ḏtr "papyrus" EG 13, as Wängstedt, *OrSu* 30 (1981) 32, n. to ll. 3-4

𐓵/𐓶𐓷

ḏtlg(?)

meaning uncertain, a type of palm tree (?)

P/R O Berlin 12902, 6

so Sp., *Demotica* 1 (1925), & HT 859or read *ḏtrg*, as in~? *tlg*, var. of *tlk* type of plant(?), below

in compound

bn.t ḏtlg "ḏtlg -palm (?)"

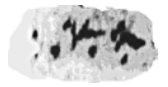
e 𐓵 𐓵/𐓶𐓷

e 𐓵 𐓵/𐓶𐓷

ḏth(?)

meaning uncertain

𐓵 P P Cairo 89127~, S/9



= ? "bundle, load," "to draw, pull, drag; draw off (liquids)," preceding
 for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 52, n. to l. 9
 or ? read *ḏg* [...]

𐓵/𐓶𐓷

ꜥꜥ(?)[∞]

n.m. "quay" (?)

= EG 14

Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222, suggested ꜥbw "pavilion"<?ꜥbw "refuge" *Wb* 1, 62/5or ꜥdw (?), w. ref. to Stricker, *OMRO* 29 (1948) 80, n. 4

w. DN/GN

ꜥꜥ(?) n ꜥlmn n Nꜥw(.t) "quay(?) of Amun of Thebes" (P P Spieg, 14/20)

ꜥdw[∞]

a type of plant (?)

in compound

ꜥꜥ ꜥdw n.m. "ꜥdw -fields"

in phrase

ꜥꜥ.w ꜥdw pꜥ ꜥtp nꜥr DN "ꜥdw -fields (of) the divine endowment of DN" (P P Cairo 30631,7)

ꜥdw(?)[∞]

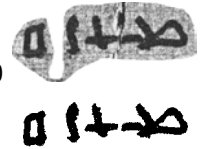
n. meaning uncertain

unread in Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who suggested (p. 328) that the initial diagonal

stroke was a check mark & thus not part of word

cf.(?) ꜥdw "a type of plant" (?), preceding, but det. doesn't match

P P Spieg, 14/20



P P Cairo 30630,9



P P Cairo 30631,7



P O Leiden 430, 2/x+4



ⲉ ⲛ ⲛ

ⲉ.wy n.m. "house, place"
 = EG 52-53
 = ⲉ Wb 1, 159/15
 = HI CD 66a, ČED 41, KHWb 46, DELC 52b
 for discussion, see Meeks, *Grand texte* (1972) pp. 58-59, n. 29b on ⲉ & n. 29c on nꜣ ⲉ.wy.w

in compounds

→hc? ⲉ.wy nḥt.t "place of security, asylum"

= EG 226
 in parallel w. ḥrpy nḥr "temple"; ḥwy Pr-ꜣꜣ/tꜣ Pr-ꜣꜣ.t "altar of the king/queen"; ⲉ.wy Ᲊnḥ
 "place of oath"; mꜣꜣ nb pꜣ tꜣ ḥwꜣf nḥt "any place at all which is protected"

P P Lille 41B, 14



ⲉꜣt(?) meaning uncertain

see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 261

R O Leiden 326, 8



e= 𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠

ⲉwꜣy n.m. meaning uncertain

Sottas, *Lille* (1921) p. 78, trans. "crew"
 < ḥwꜣy.t "troop" Wb 1, 51/11
 =? ḥwꜣ "reward" (Wb 1, 51/10)

var.

?; ⲉwy

in compound

ⲉwꜣy n ḥm-ḥt r-qt "— as carpenter & builder" (P P Lille 30, 6)

P P Lille 30, 6

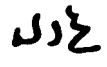


P P Lille 30, 5



‘p(e).t n.f. "head"
 = EG 59
 < *tp.t Wb* 5, 293/3-6
 = **Δπϵ** CD 13b, *ČED* 11, *KHWb* 10, *DELC* 14b

→scan,rdg so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

R O Leiden 11, 2 
 e  

‘pr[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain, type of settlement or structure?

~? a kind of foreign worker *Wb* 1, 181/17
 for discussion, see Säve-Söderbergh, *OrSu* 1 (1952) 5-14; Wängstedt, *ADO* (1954) pp. 143-44,

O. Zürich (1965) pp. 36-37, & *OrSu* 14-15 (1966) 26, n. to l. 2

~? ‘*br* "Hebrew," above
 but note, no ex. includes det. suggesting foreign connection

var.

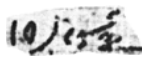
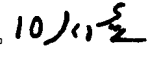
‘p‘r n.m. "shelter(?)"

= EG 59 *Nomen*
 for discussion, see de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 105, n. to l. 16/31

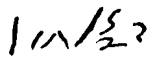
in compounds

N3-‘pr.w GN, in Theban nome

for discussion, see Wängstedt, *ADO* (1954) pp. 143-44

R P Mythus, 16/31 
 e  

R O Uppsala 1176, 2 


e  E? O Louvre 9083, ? 

e  ? O Berlin 6472, ? 

in compound

sdr.t n **N3-‘pr.w** "resting place of N3-‘*pr.w*" (R O Uppsala 1176, 2)

(^cm.t) n.f. "clay, mud"
 = EG 60
 = ^cm^c.t Wb 1, 185/17
 = **ome** CD 254b, ČED 121, KHWb 141, DELC 155b

?; so Kaplony-Heckel, *Geb. Urk.* (1964); followed by Thissen, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 52, n. 1.3

P P Heid 734c, 11



e  

→ perhaps writing influenced by writings of mȝy "island" such as ^R O Stras 243, 3 (EG 148 & below)

(^cm.t) n.f. "island (of mud)"
 = EG 60

→reading? so Wångstedt, *OrSu* 14-15 (1965-1966)

R O Bodl 632, 4



^cmy(.t) n.f. meaning uncertain

 R P Lille Mythus A, 9

for discussion, see de Cenival, *CRIPEL* 7 (1985) 109, who sugg. trans. "throat?"
 w. ref. to KHWb 474, n. 2, but etymological grounds for this are very uncertain
 (see Quack, *ZÄS* 123 [1996] 67)

e  

^cny.tl ∞ n.f. meaning uncertain, a vessel?

 P P Apis, 6b/4

so Vos, *Apis* (1993) 334, #138



^cnh ∞ n.m. "mirror"
 = EG 64
 = Wb 1, 204/11-13

in compound

𐎛𐎧-(n)-mꜣꜣ-ḥr (lit., "mirror for seeing the face")

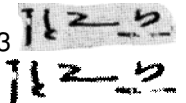
P P Cairo 50159, x + 2



→hc? = Wb 1, 204/14
< mꜣw ḥr Wb 2, 10/15

𐎛q ∞ n.m. meaning uncertain, part of a chariot or litter

R P Krall, 19/13



~? ḥnq "to embrace, to enclose" Wb 1, 100/19-101/17

for interchange between ḥ- & 𐎛-, cf. writings of 𐎛q "to flow forth; to cause to flow forth" Wb 1, 206/2-3
for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 342, n. 2010, who suggested "basket" or "cabin" of chariot
in phrase ḥr pꜣ 𐎛q n wꜥ.t mkwt "on the — of a chariot/litter"

𐎛r(?) ∞ n. a type of plant, "rush"

P P Cairo 31251, c/8 (& *passim*)



= Wb 1, 208/4-7

MSWb 3, A3

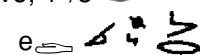
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §217, who suggested possible ~ ḥ "reed, reed leaf" Wb 1, 25/5
mentioned together w. ꜣtr "papyrus" (EG 13 & above)

𐎛r(?) ∞ n.m. meaning uncertain

R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/8



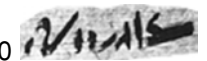
see Johnson, *OMRO* 56 (1975) 55, #31



𐎛ꜣ(?) ∞ meaning uncertain
in compound

𐎛.wy 𐎛ꜣ(?) "pair(?) of —"

P P Phila 30, 1/40



~? Bꜣpꜣ "door ring" CD 14b, *KHWb* 11, *DELC* 15a

~? ḥry 𐎛ꜣ "porter" Wb 1, 104/3, as *KHWb* 11, *DELC* 15a



(𐎛r𐎛r) ∞ n.m. "basket" or, w. extended meaning, a unit of (grain) measure
=? "basket" Wb 1, 210/4, as trans. by Caminos, *LEM* (1954) p. 243, n. to 13/4

var.

not trans. by Muszynski, *SCO* 27 (1977)

→hc?

ʿrʿr.t ∞ n.f. meaning uncertain

Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) n. 272, followed by subsequent eds., trans. "discreet(?)"
Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 58, suggested relation to ʿrʿr "basket," preceding
"gossip(?)" (lit., "a person who delivers (information)" ?)
in phrase ʿrʿr.t t3y shm.t "a woman is a ..."

ʿrbny(?) ∞ meaning uncertain
=? ʿrbyn "orobus, bitter vetch (?)," above

ʿrf n. meaning uncertain
in compound

bsntj ʿrf "— smith," "gilder (?)"

= EG 66 & 122, w/out trans.

~? ʿrf a term in silver working *Wb* 1, 211/4

see Meeks, *Année Lex.*, 3 (1982) p. 51, #79.0513, "covering(?)" or "plating(?)"

for discussion, see el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1957) pp. 16, n. 1, & 124, #14

who trans. "blacksmith"

in compound

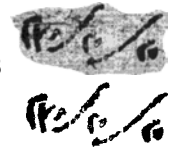
— *n pr ʾlmn* "— of the temple of Amun"

ʿl ∞ meaning uncertain
in phrase *n3 rmtj.w ʿl*

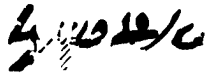
? O Pisa 1199, 2



P P 'Onch, 13/18



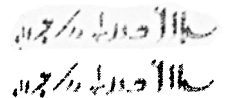
e P P Berlin 15638, 2/5



P P Phila 3, 1



P P Phila 4, 1



e P G Northampton 8, 3



𐎗𐎗𐎗[∞] n.f. "papyrus roll"
 = *Wb* 1, 208/17-19
 for discussion, see Devauchelle, *O. Louvre* (1983) p. 32
 var.

→reading ?; 𐎗𐎗𐎗(?)
 for discussion, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 302, n. to l. 1, who read 𐎗𐎗𐎗

𐎗𐎗𐎗(?)[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain

𐎗𐎗𐎗[∞] n. "fenugreek" (?)
 =? B𐎗𐎗𐎗 n.m. *CD* 4b
 so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 40, n. II

𐎗𐎗(?) meaning uncertain
 or? read 𐎗𐎗 as var. of 𐎗𐎗𐎗 "to be dumb," preceding

𐎗𐎗(?) n.m. meaning uncertain
 so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who suggested comparing 𐎗𐎗𐎗 "stem" (*Wb* 1, 208)
 note apparent lack of det.

𐎗𐎗𐎗(?)[∞] a type of bird, mentioned together w. *smn*-geese
 so Wängstedt, *ADO* (1954) pp. 134, n. to l. 4, & 195

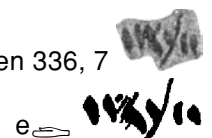
𐎗[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain
 MSWb 3, 166

R O Leiden 384, 1



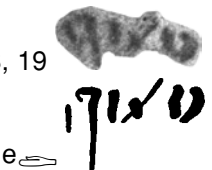
e 𐎗𐎗𐎗

P O Leiden 336, 7



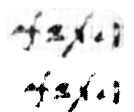
e 𐎗𐎗𐎗

P O Hor 8, 19



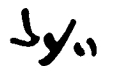
e 𐎗𐎗𐎗

R P Louvre 3229 vo, 22



𐎗𐎗𐎗

P O Leiden 554, x+1



P O Uppsala 608, 4



𐎗𐎗𐎗

P P Amherst 60A, 1/7



𐎗𐎗𐎗

in compound

ḥ n p3 ḥ.wy dr=f "all the ḥ of the house"

śm n.m. "seedling" (?)

R? O Bodl 399, 5

→reading? < ḥm.w "branch with leaves attached/bough" Wb 1, 226/12-13; WÄD 108-9
for discussion, see Wängstedt, *OrSu* 30 (1981) 21, n. to 11/5
note unusual writing of initial ḥ-

q v. meaning uncertain
in compound

rmt iw=f q priestly title, in list w. rmt iw=f d "singer" & rmt iw=f sdy "reciter"

P P Cairo 30618b, 7/7

vs. Sp., *CGC*, 2 (text 1908) 64 (as l. 9/7), who trans. "miller(?)" (rmt iw=f sq[?])
or? var. of q "to enter," preceding

qr n. meaning uncertain

P O Bodl 63, 6

=? qr (var. qr) "sack, basket" Meeks, *Année*, 3 (1982) 51, #79.0517, & 57, #79.0563; cf.

Janssen, *Commodity Prices* (1975) pp. 151-53

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read qr(?) & trans. "deposit" (var. of kr EG 174, now
retrans. as n. "metal object," below)

or? read pr < pr "to equip" EG 59, as Thompson in Gardiner, Thompson, & Milne, *Theban Ostraca* (1913)
pp. 57 & 58, n. 5, who trans. n. "storage(?)"

= Wb 1, 180

qs n.m. a type of cloth or belt(?)
=? gsw Wb 1, 236/10

E/P P Berlin 15621, x+1

𐎢[∞] n.m. a type of plant(?)
 =? 𐎢^d, 𐎢^d *Wb* 1, 237/5 & 239/7; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 188
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §286

for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 290, n. to l. b/8

?; not trans. by Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977)

n.pl. 𐎢^{t.w}

perhaps a reed used in writing, as Jasnow, pers. comm.

𐎢[∞] meaning uncertain

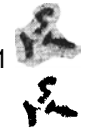
see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 293, followed by Manning, *Hauswaldt* (1977) p. 55, n. 4
 vs. Sp., *P. Haus.* (1913), who read 𐎢^{tg} (?)

𐎢(?)[∞] meaning uncertain

~? 𐎢^d "to burn, roast" *Wb* 1, 239/5
 vs. Shore, *Glimpses* (1979), who read 𐎢^h "brazier" (?); followed by Vleeming, *Coins* (2001)

𐎢𐎢[∞] v.t. "to attack, threaten, menace"
 = EG 530, but vs. reading *štšt*

P P Apis, 6b/11



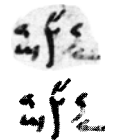
P P Apis, 6b/8



R P Louvre 3229 vo, 15



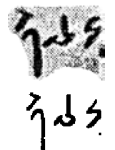
R P Vienna 6343, 1/1



P P Haus 4, 2

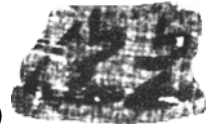


R T BM 57371, 41



vs. Bresciani, *Testi Demotici* (1963), who read htht "to seek"

⌌ P P BM 10856E, 1/10 (& 1/9)



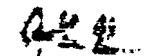
→hc?

var.

→hc?

qual. "miserable"

P P Cairo 31212, 4



⌌df ∞

a type of fruit or plant

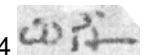
P O Ash 51, 7



⌌dn ∞

n.m. "mat" (?)

R P Vienna 6319, 6/34



for reading & trans., see Quack, *Ling. Aeg.* 7 (2000) 220, citing Tanis Sign-List, 19/1
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) 102, n. to 34, who read ⌌⌌dn "spool (?)" (< ⌌dn Wb 1, 237/10)

W r 3

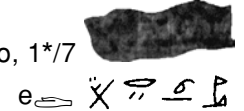
w3(?)[∞] v.it. "to fall into"(?)
 =? *Wb* 1, 244/7
 vs. Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977), who took as var. of *w^cy* "curse" (EG 82 & below)

R P Teb Tait 6, 2/6



w3nr(?)[∞] n. "reed"(?)
 ~? *wl* "to sing" EG 96 & below
 =? *Wb* 1, 252/1
 cf. *w(3)r* "reed flute"(?) *Wb* 1, 252/13

R P Leiden 384 vo, 1*/7



(w3h) n.m. "increase, addition" (P P BM 10399, F/1)
 = EG 76
 >? **oγω** "bud, blossom" CD 475a, as *KHWb* 267 & *DELC* 230a, w. ?

in compound

w3h r 3r-n=w(?)[∞] n.m. "add-fraction-to-them (problem)"

for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 18

P P Cairo 89127≈, E/9

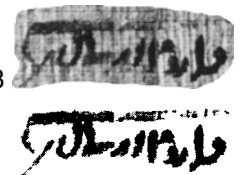


(w3h) n.m. "establishment, settlement, region"
 = EG 318, but for distinction *hr* "side" (normally written w. flesh det.) vs. *w3h* "region, settlement, establishment" (written w/out flesh det.), see Thissen, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 75-78; Pestman, *Recueil* 1 (1977) 76, n. 19; Reymond, *JEA* 58 (1972) 257, n. to l. 3
 = **oγω2** CD 508a, *KHWb* 284
 cf. also *w* "region, territory," above

in GNs

W3h-t3y=f-dy(?)

P P Cologne 1863, 3



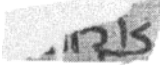
Thissen in Kurth, Thissen, & Weber, *Köln Äg. Pap.* (1980) p. 73, n. 5,
 did not read but suggested taking first element as *w3h* or *w* "territory," above

(w3h) n.m. "interpretation"
= *wh*^c "to interpret"; "interpretation" Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 251

var.

whryl[∞] n.pl. "interpretations" (?)

so Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977)

 P P Vienna 6343, 3/16 

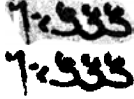
w3hw3 n. meaning uncertain (EG 77)
de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988), trans. "riches" & suggested, p. 110, connection w. *w3h* "crowns";
Meeks, *Année*, 2 (1981) 78.0860

wy[∞] woe
= EG 78
= **wyo(ε)** CD 472b, ČED 209, *KHWb* 268, *DELC* 230b

var.

www

?; unread by Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 110

R O MH 4038, D/30 

wy[∞] n.m. "progenitor, husband" (?)

Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 47, n. g, suggested this is defective writing of *wt(y)* "to beget" (EG 103) or
hy "husband" (EG 267 & below)

P O Hor 10, 7 

wyby[∞] n. "carpentry tool" (?)

 R P Carlsberg 41a, 3/10 

~? *whry.t Wb* 1, 355/13

~? **wyby** CD 503b, *KHWb* 282, *DELC* 240b

for discussion, see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 221

for restoration of end of word, see adjoining words in P. Carlsberg 41a, 3

cf. *whr* n.m. "carpenter" & *whr.t* n.f. "workshop, dockyard," below



wyt(?)[∞] n.m. "assemblage" (?)

~? **ΔΥΗΤ** "collection, company" *CD* 21b, *KHWb* 15, *DELC* 19b

~? *īwd.t* "separation" *Wb* 1, 59/7, & *īwd* "to separate" *Wb* 1, 58/11-4; so *DELC* 19b
so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 52, n. z

(w^cb) n.m. "purity"
= *EG* 82-83
= *Wb* 1, 282/8-9

in compounds

?; **nb w^cb(?) shm(?)[∞]** "possessor of purity & power(?)"

for reading, see Malinine, *RdE* 7 (1950) 116-18, n. 12,
who took as two titles & did not trans.

 P O Hor 12, 11 (& 12a, 4)

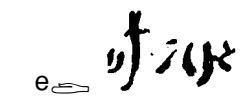


E P Lille 26, 4 (& 3)



e 

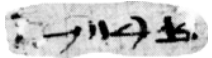
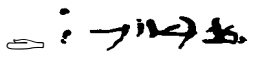
E P Lille 22, 2



e 

wby[∞] n. type of object (tool)

<? *wp* "knife" (?) *Wb* 1, 302/4

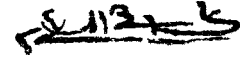
for discussion, see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 219-20



R P Carlsberg 41a, 3/1

wpy.t[∞] "festival" (?)

= *wp* *Wb* 1, 304/12; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 224-25

Thissen, *Anch.* (1984), trans. "joy"; Glanville, *'Onch* (1955), followed by Lichtheim,
AEL, 3 (1980) 173, trans. *tī wpy.t* "to rejoice"



P P 'Onch, 18/10

wpr.t[∞] n.f. "provisions"(?)

= *Nomen* EG 87

for discussion, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), p. 259, n. to l. 12; Vittmann, *WZKM* 83 (1993) 233-38,

who sugg. possible connections w. Aramaic

attested only in Theban texts

~? *ḫpre* "shoot, sprig," above, as Felber, *Apokalyptik* (2002) p. 89, n. to 6/12

Kaplony-Heckel, *Fs. Zauzich* (2004) p. 314, n. a to l. 7, quoted Hoffmann as suggesting a reading *wbte.t* < *ḫbte.t* "monthly income(?)"

var.

wpre(.t)

Thompson, *Theban Ostraca* (1913), trans. "solid offerings"

in compounds

wpr.t n sw 18 r p³ nt w^cb "(the) provisions of day 18 for the sanctuary" (R? O MH 4033, 2)

p³y=k ... 10 n **wpr.t** "your 10 ... of/as provisions(?)" (R O Leiden 324, 12)

mtw=k s p³ fy p³ ḫnq hn n nhḫ 3 sw 1/6 ḫn t³ **wpr.t** "Yours is the income, the beer, the 3 hin of oil, 1/6 of the sw-grain from the provisions(?)" (R O TTO 31, 4-5)

srh n t³ **wpre.t** hr hrw "(the) plan(?) of the provisions(?) per day (lit., "daily")" (R? O MH 4033, 2)

R O Leiden 324, 12

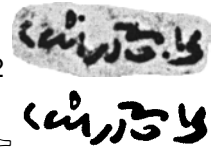


e

P O Louvre 133, 10

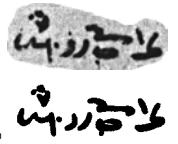


R? O MH 4033, 2



e

R? O MH 4033, 6



e

R O TTO 31, 5



wmty[∞]

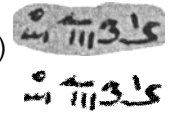
n. meaning uncertain

~?wmt "to be thick" Wb 1, 306/9-14

~ OYMOY CD 479b, CED 212, KHWb 271, DELC 233a

Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 115, n. to l. 3, trans. "mass of solid offerings"

R P Vienna 6321, 3 (& 5)

**Wn-bs**

GN location uncertain

R P Stras 3 vo, x+4/x+3

for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 77, n. b to l. x+3**Wn-nfr(?)**[∞]

GN probably in region of Memphis

for discussion, see Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) 48, n. 8, & Pierce, *3 Dem. Pap.* (1972) pp. 37-38, §27

P P Brook 37.1803, 10

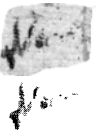


in compound

wy^c rmt Pr-nht(?) n p3 tš **Wn-nfr** "farmer, man of Pr-nht(?) in the district of Wn-nfr(?)"

(P P Brook 37. 1796E, 12)

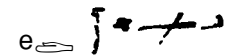
P P Brook 37.1796, 12

**Wn-R^c(?)**

name of cult or sacred area(?)

so Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968), followed, w. ?, by Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 94, n. to l. 12

R P Turin 766A, 12

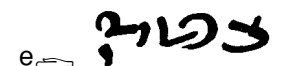
**wne(?)**

n.m. meaning uncertain

or? = wn "sum" < "list, inventory" (EG 89 & above), as Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966); Betrò, *EVO* 7 (1984)

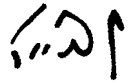
in phrase p3 wne r-wt-s n hsb.t ... "the — which she paid in (regnal) year ..."

P T Stras 13, 3



☉wne in
 reread, w. ?, šn^c "wasteland," below
 vs. Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 67, n. 6, who took as designation of a type of land

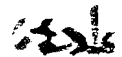
e  R O MH 509, 4 (& 5, 6)



wnh(?)[∞] n. "vessel"
 for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 179, n. 5 to l. 5/1
 var.
 n. pl.

P P Apis, 6a/11





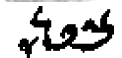
P P Apis, 5/1





P P Phila 30, 1/36



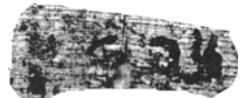


?; n.m.

or ? var. of *wnh* "to clothe," preceding

wnh n. meaning uncertain

P P Cairo 30618a, 4/2

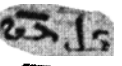


is final sign det. or to be read *hḏ* "silver," as de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972)

e   

wnš[∞] n. "raisin wine(?)"

R P Vienna 6257, 13/30





=? *wnš.t* a type of wine *Wb* 1, 325/8

< *wnš* "raisin, wine, bunch of grapes" *Wb* 1, 325/5-7; *WÄD* 136-37;

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §331

see Germer, *Arzneimittel.* (1979) pp. 91-92, who ident. as "grape, possibly dried as raisin,"

& Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 237-38, who noted that *wnš* was used for "grapes,"

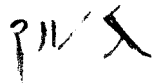
"raisins," or "wine"

in compound

hyh n wnš mzy "fine powder (lees or dregs?) of new *wnš*-wine" (R P Vienna 6257, 13/30)

wre[∞] n. meaning uncertain
or? read *tšre*

in compound
mr wre n p3 w "overseer of ... of the (divine) bark"

e  P O Stras 202, 2

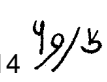
wrm(w).t(?)[∞] n.f.(?) "stomach-ill"(?)

=? *wrmy.t Wb* 1, 333/7; *WMT* 1/197-98
for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfensp.* (1992) p. 25, who trans. "worms"

R P Harper, 1/11

e 

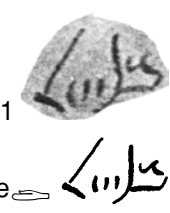
wrh[∞] v.t. "to release, set free (?)"
= EG 94
=? **ⲟⲩⲩⲣⲓ** "to be open; to set free, renounce" *CD* 491b, *ČED* 216, *KHWb* 276 & 552, *DELC* 237b
N.B. in ^P O *Hor* 7, 13, Ray, *Hor* (1976), read *wrh* & trans. "to neglect (?)"; it cannot be id.'d on published photo

e  R P Mag, 13/14

wrs[∞] meaning uncertain

see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 212, n. to l. 1

R O Leiden 263, 1

e 

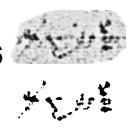
wrt v.it. "to be weary"
= EG 96
= *wrd Wb* 1, 337-38
= **ⲩⲁⲣⲧ** in ^R P BM 10808, 16; see Osing, *Spätäg. Pap. BM 10808* (1976) p. 78

var.

→scan? **wrt**[∞] "weary one" epithet of Osiris

P/R P Jumilhac, gloss above 3/22-4/6

→hc? ~ *wrd ib Wb* 1, 338/7; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 247



wrt3[∞] meaning uncertain, a type of material(?)

e  P O Stras 182, 4

in compound
ỉmy wrt type of cloth
 MSWb 1, 113

wlt[∞]

n.m. "guardian(?)"
 = designation of profession EG 96
 for discussion, see de Cenival, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 26, n. 23, & Martin, *JEA* 72 (1986) 167, n. 3
 for discussion of relationship of *wlt.w* w. sacred rams of Amun, see also Yoyotte, *RdE* 34
 (1982-83) 133-35, §6
 vs. Sp., *Tierkultus* (1928) pp. 10-11, #6, who suggested "sheep-shearer(?)"

var.

wlt

⌌ P P BM 10560, 6



⌌

wlt.w

P S Mich, 5



⌌

in compounds

wlt n p3 ỉsw "guardian(?) of the ram"

in compounds

— *[n] tmy Sbk n N3-nh.w hn tmy Sbk n Pr-ḥ3t w b n ỉmn-[ỉp]y n p3 ỉ[rpy] n ỉmn-ỉpy n N3-nh.w*

"— of the Sobek-town of Philadelphia & the Sobek-town of *Pr-ḥ3t*, w b-priest of Amen[op]e

of the t[emple] of Amenope of Philadelphia" (P P BM 10560, 6-7)

wrt.w n Na-krd "guardians(?) of Naucratis" (P S Mich, 5)

whr

n.m. "dog"

= EG 97

~ *whr.t* "bitch" *Wb* 1, 346

= ⲟⲩⲩⲟⲡ CD 510b, ČED 224, *KHWb* 286, *DELC* 242a

var.

whr(.t)

⌌ R P Leiden 384 vo, 2/18



⌌

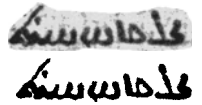
→hc?

whsy[∞]

v.it. "to be lazy(?)"

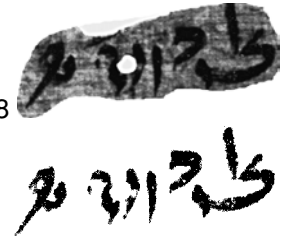
=? *whs Wb* 1, 346/7, & *whs Wb* 1, 352/1not read by Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT* 1 (1960)

R P Carlsberg 1, 4/22

**whēʒ**

n. "scorpion" (?)

P P BM 10856C, 1/8

= *wh.t* EG 98= *wh^c.t Wb* 1, 351= *ⲟϣⲟ(ⲟ)ϣⲉ* CD 509a, ČED 223, *KHWb* 284, *DELC* 242avs. Bresciani, *Testi Demotici* (1963), who read *ḥʒy* & noted animal-skin det.**why**(?)[∞]

a mineral (?)

P P Apis, 6b/11

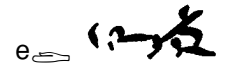
Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 190, n. 4 to l6b/11, referred to *wʒh* an unidentified kind of stone in Harris, *Lex. Stud.* (1961) p. 166**whm.t**

n.f. meaning uncertain "fortress(?), building addition(?), dam(?)"

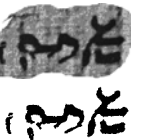
P P OI 10551, 7

~? *whm (n) h.t 2.t* EG 97 & above=? *ⲟϣⲁϣⲙⲉ* n.f. "what is added; storey (of a house)" CD 510b, *KHWb* 286 (s.v. *ⲟϣⲱϣⲙ*), ČED 223 (s.v. *ⲟϣⲱϣⲙ*), *DELC* 242 (s.v. *ⲟϣⲱϣⲙ*)for discussion & other exx., see Ritner, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) pp. 179-80, who trans. "addition(?);& Pestman, *PLB* 20 (1980) 62, n. d, who took as parallel to *wn whm* "repeating dyke" (see under*wn* "dyke," above) & trans. "repeating (dyke)," followed by Bresciani, *BDE* 110 (1994) 90 vs. Pestman, *PLB* 14 (1965) 55, n. 73, who read *šty.t* "dyke"

P P Heid 778a, 7



P P Rylands 26, 10



var.

n.pl.

for reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 194, n. 6
vs. Bresciani, *EVO* 6 (1983) 27, n. to l. 13, who read *spt.w* "lips" (EG 428) & took as
figurative expression for "embankments"

cf. Τοῦμε (< *T3 *whm.t*) name of a dyke in Pathyris (Calderini, *Dizionario* 5 [1987] pp. 16-17)
for discussion, see Quaegebeur, "Documents Grecs" (1982) p. 169
vs. Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) 55-56, n. 73; PLB 19 (1978) 201, n. 4, who sugg.
an underlying *T3 *ʿm.t* "the mud embankment" (cf. *ʿm.t* n.f. "clay, mud," above)

in compound

whm.t *Pr-ʿ3* "— of Pharaoh" (P P OI 10551, 7, P P Rylands 26, 10)

wh3

meaning uncertain, "earring (w. pendant)"(?)
see Cuvigny & Devauchelle, *BIFAO* 103 (2003) 121 & 130

in compound

ʿ.wy (n) wh3 "pair of earrings (w. pendants) (?)" in dowry lists

= EG 99

for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 292; Vittmann,

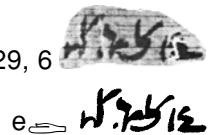
Enchoria 11 (1982) 82, note to P P. Bib. Nat. 236, 6

so ed., or? read *ʿ.wy (n) wd3*

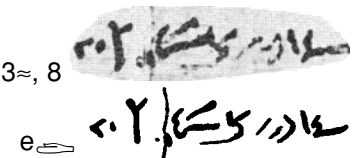
P O Karnak Sacred Lake 462.4, 13



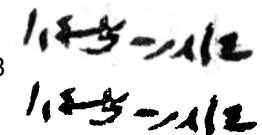
P P Turin 2129, 6



P P Heid 713≈, 8



P P Turin 6099, 13



P O Zurich 1880 vo, 7



ws(?)[∞] v. meaning uncertain

→hc? Erichsen, *MIO* 2 (1954), did not trans.

P/R P Berlin 13602, 17

w[s]tꜣy(?)[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain

not read by de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), or Erichsen, *Kultgenossensch.* (1959)

P P Prague A, 21

wste meaning uncertain

R P Berlin 8043 vo, e/5

for the reading, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 88, n. to l. 4, who suggested trans.

"at own expense?"

vs. Bresciani, *Fs. Rainer* (1983), who read *wstn* & trans. "freely"

⌘ R P Berlin 7059, 15

wš[∞] v.t. "to consume, burn (of flame)"

= EG 101

< *wš^c* "to consume" *Wb* 1, 370, especially 370/12

= *ⲟϣⲱ(ⲱ)ϣⲉ* *CD* 502b, *ČED* 221, *KHWb* 282, *DELC* 240a

var.

?; **wš^c(?)**

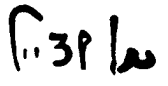
in phrase

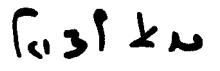
d^cm *ʔw=f wš^c(?)* "papyrus which is burned (up?)"

Sp. in Viereck, *Gr. Ostraka* (1923) p. 202, trans. "ripped(?)"

e⌘ R O Stras Gr 619, 6

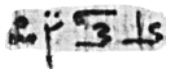
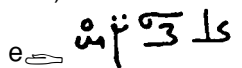
Wš^c (?) DN? in PN *P3-šr-Wš^c*
so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 307, n. to l. 1

e R O Leiden 393, 1 (& 2) 

e R O Leiden 393, 3 

wkm[∞] n.m. a type of fruit (?)

= EG 111 in GN *By-wkm*
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §359
for discussion, see Sp., *Mythus* (1917) pp. 324-25

R P Mythus, 11/2 (& 21/ 23) 
e 

wkš meaning uncertain (EG 103)
for discussion, see de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 94, n. to 10/18

wtwt[∞] v.it. "to be green, flourish"
= EG 106
~ *wt* EG 104-5
= *w3dw3d Wb* 1, 270/4-5
= **ⲱⲩⲟⲩⲱⲩⲉⲩ** CD 493b, ČED 217, *KHWb* 280, *DELC* 239a

var.

?: **wtt**

P O Hor 17, 14 

Ray, *Hor* (1976), p. 64, n. k, also suggested secondary formation from *wt* "to be green"

wtb(?) n. meaning uncertain, in compound *h^cy n wtb(?)* "winnowing fan"; see under *h^cy* type of tool, below

(wtby) n.f. "hole, opening"

R O MH 4038, D/6 

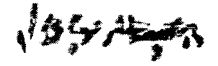
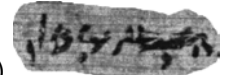
→hc?
= **ⲱⲩⲁⲩⲱⲩⲉ**, **ⲱⲩⲁⲩⲱⲩⲉ** CD 497b, ČED 219, *KHWb* 280, *DELC* 239a
for discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 107, but vs. identification w. word in P P Louvre 31
= P P Louvre 7862, 4, 5, & 7
see under *wgy* "plank," above



N ٓ —

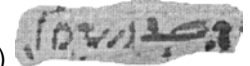
N3-nḥt... GN town near Deir el-Ballas

P P MFA 38.2063bA, 13 (& *passim*)



for discussion, see Parker, *JARCE* 3 (1964) 94, n. b

P P MFA 38.2063bB, 1/29 (& *passim*)



in compound

NN *p3 sh nt sh* **N3-nḥt**... "NN, the scribe who writes in —" (P P MFA 38.2063bA, 19)

n3y[∞] "region, area" (?)

E P Berlin 13616, 2



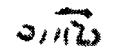
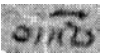
so Erichsen, *Studi Rosellini* (1955) p. 78, n. 6

= **NA** DELC 136

but see Cruz-Urbe & Hughes, *Serapis* 5 (1979) 22, n. 6; & Martin, *Eleph. Pap.* (1996) p. 336, who did not trans.

n3y[∞] n. "pips, grains" (?)

R P Vienna 6257, 9/29 (& 6/34)



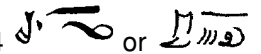
~? *iny.t* part of a plant *Wb* 1, 94/4-5, & a plant *Wb* 1, 6-7, *WÄD* 36-37

so Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 265, pharm. #82

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §586

n3y.t n.f. meaning uncertain, denotes a place or structure associated with a necropolis
Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981), trans. "hall"

e P S BM 392, 4



P S Ash Mus 1971/18, 3



in compound

n3y.t (n) *šb* "— of (the) *šb*(?)"

in phrase

ntr nb ntr.t nb.t nt htp hr t31 — [...] *imnt n Mn-nfr* "every god & every goddess

who is at rest upon [the] — [at/upon (?)] the west of Memphis"

n3y.t[∞]

n.f. meaning uncertain

= EG 206 Nomen

see M. Smith, *BiOr* 49 (1992) 91, n. to l. 5/26, vs. de Cenival, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) pp. 229-30, who trans. "insult" (?)
 Sp., *Mythus* (1917), trans. "Wert?"

R P Mythus, 5/26 (& 7/12)

e  𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏𓂏**n^cy[∞]**

meaning uncertain; a liquid?

Jelínková-Reymond, *BIFAO* 55 (1955) 43, n. 21, suggested "(liquid) extract"
 Sp., CGC 3 (1932), suggested it was a type of drink but did not read

in compound

n^cy n *dyt* "— of olive(s)"

E P Cairo 50060, 2/9


𓂏𓂏𓂏**nw**

v.it. "to look"

= EG 209

= *Wb* 2, 218/3-16, & *nw3* 221/20= **NAΥ** **ε**- CD 233b, *ČED* 113, *KHWb* 129, *DELC* 147b

var.

e-nw imp.

R O Pisa 520, 6


𓂏𓂏

→hc?

= EG 209

Nwn

DN "primordial water, abyss"

= EG 211

= *nwnw Wb* 2, 214-15= **NOYN** "abyss; (ocean) depth(s)" CD 226b, *ČED* 109, *KHWb* 124, *DELC* 143b

in GN

P3-Ḥnt-Nwn "Khenty-Nun" (lit., "That-which-is-before-Nun"); locality in the
 Memphite Serapaeum

for reading, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) pp. 64-65, n. b to l. 12

vs. earlier editors who read (*P3/Pr*)-*Ḥnt-ntr.wy* or (*P3/Pr*)-*Ḥnt-^cb.wy*; see Clarysse,
Enchoria 14 (1986) 49, n. to l. 13, & refs. cited there

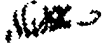
for distinction in writing between *Nwn* & *Ntr.wy* "Gebelein" (EG 235 & below),
 see Zauzich, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 242, n. to l. 2
 < *hnt Tnnt* "foremost of the *Tnnt*-shrine" (divine epithet)
 for discussion of derivation & location, see Leahy, *Studies Quaegebeur*, 1 (1998) 381-87
 for discussion, see Andrews, *ASICDS* (2002) pp. 31-32

var.

Hnt-Nwn used in divine epithets

→hc?

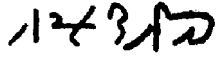
P S Vienna Kunst 82, 4 



nwrh[∞] n. "fear" (?)

R P Mythus, 5/8 

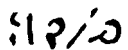
so de Cenival, *CRIPPEL* 11 (1989) 143, vs. de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 83, n. to l. 5/8,
 where she trans. "quibbles"; Sp., *Mythus* (1917), did not trans.
 for the reading, see M. Smith, *BiOr* 49 (1992) 82, following Sp., *Mythus* (1917)
 ~? *nhr* "terror" (EG 222 & below)

e 

var.

nrh

R P Mythus Contents Lille, 2(c), 8 

e 

nfr adj.v. & n. "(to be) good, beautiful"

= EG 216

= *Wb* 2, 253-56

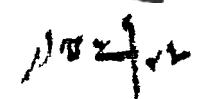
= **neqp**- CD 239b, *ČED* 116, *KHWb* 133

= **noyqe** CD 240a, *ČED* 116, *KHWb* 133 & 526, *DELC* 150a

in compounds

nfr ir.t[∞] "beautiful-eyed" (epithet of Osiris)

P P Cairo 31169, 7/x+15 



→hc? note the strong *-t* despite lack of following suff. pn., which indicates vestigial dual (< *ir.ty*)

N3-nfr-šty[∞] DN

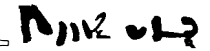
vs. EG 217 "priestly title"

= νεφερσῶτις Preisigke, *WbGP*, 3 (1931) 381bon reading, see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 301, n. 2d, vs. Reymond, *BJRL* 48 (1965-66) 455-57, who took *īr* as v. "to do" rather than phonetic w. *nfr*

var.

R P Berlin 15667, 1

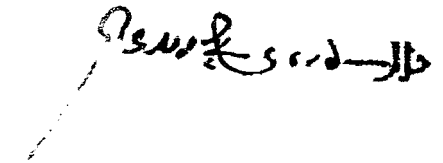
e



→scan?

N3.w-nfr-īr-šty

R P Berlin 7058A, 3 (& B, 3)

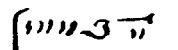
**(nemes)**

n.f. "nms-headress" (?)

= *Wb* 2, 269/1 & 4Johnson, *OMRO* 56 (1975), did not trans.

R P Leiden 384 vo, 2*/13

e

**nmṭ.t**[∞]

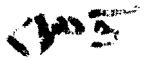
n.f. meaning uncertain

for discussion, see Wängststedt, *O. Zürich* (1965) p. 31, n. to l. 4

var.

nmṭ.wt n.pl.

P O Zurich 1862, 6

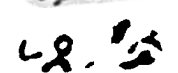


P O Zurich 1862, 4

**nrḥ**[∞]

v.t. meaning uncertain "to keep (?) (someone from something)"

R P Harkness, 1/10



in phrase

bn-ḥw-ḥw=nrḥ *n t3 yt3.t*, "you(f.) will not be kept (?) from the dew" (^R P Harkness, 1/10)

nhm

v.t. "to seize, save"

= EG 223

= *Wb* 2, 295-97

= **NOY2M** CD 243b, *ČED* 118, *KHWb* 135, *DELC* 152a

→hc?

^P O Hor 17, 10



nhṯ.t[∞]

n.f. meaning uncertain, element in name of type of tax attested at Elephantine

= EG 224

~? *nhṯ* v. "to believe, to trust," as sugg. by Devauchelle, *BiOr* 55 (1998) 376-77

for discussion of orthography, derivation, & meaning, & for additional exx., see Devauchelle,

O. Louvre (1983) pp. 55-58; *BiOr* 55 (1998) 376-77; Vleeming, *Ostraka Varia* (1994) pp. 19-21

vs. Mattha, *Bull. Fac. Arts Cairo Univ.* 18/2 (1956) 32, n. to 220/2, & Wängstedt, *OrSu* 17 (1969) 29-30,

who trans. as "ivory (tax)" & derived from *nhḏ.t* "tooth, tusk" *Wb* 2, 304/5-8 9 (> *ndḥy.t* "tooth," below)

for suggested dating of this tax to the early reign of Ptolemy II, see Muhs, *PLB* 30 (1998) pp. 71-86

in compound

ḥd (n) nhṯ(.t) "*nhṯ(.t)* tax"

e_⊃P O Bodl 881, 1-2

e_⊃P O Bodl 890, 1

e_⊃P O Bodl 891, 1

e_⊃P O Bodl 902, 2

e_⊃P O Bodl 947, 2

e_⊃P O Bodl 1020, 2

Zauzich, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 159, n. c, read *p3 nhṯ* & suggested was error for *ḥtr* "tax"

(EG 343 & below)

nsy(?)[∞] n.f. "whore(?)"

for discussion of reading & meaning, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 315-16, nn. 1797-98

var.

ns(?)[∞] n. "whoremonger(?)"

so Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 315-16, nn. 1797-98
or? "(male) prostitute(?)"

nšn(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain

Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pp. 172-73, connected w. *nšn* "to rage," preceding. & trans.
"humming" (in the ears)
but note difference in orthography
perhaps incomplete, beginning of word missing

nkt n.m. "thing"; as collective "(movable) property"
= EG 229-30
= *Wb* 2, 347/10-16
= **NKA** CD 223a, *ČED* 107, *KHWb* 121 & 524, *DELC* 141b

w. extended meaning
"number, result" in mathematical texts
see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 65, n. to l. 6

var.

→hc? **nkt.w** n.pl.

⌌^R P Berlin 15685, 5

e

R P Krall, 16/20

e

R P Krall, 16/20

e

⌌^P Vienna 6257, 9/17

R P Cairo 89127≈, L/19

ngng[∞] n. meaning uncertain, epithet of deceased

~? *nknk.t* (var. *nkk.t*) "(the) damaged eye" *Wb* 2, 347/6 & 9

Sethe et al., *ZÄS* 52 (1922) 15-16, §6; Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) p. 304
or? ~ *ngʒ* "to suffer lack" *Wb* 2, 349/7, & cf. *ngʒw* "lack" 2, 349/8

R P Harkness, 4/33

nt (?)[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain

vs. Johnson, *Enchoria* 7 (1977), *nt* ... "(the) one who is..."

R P Louvre 3229, 5/27

ntʒ.t n.f. meaning uncertain
in compound

h(.t) ntʒ.t[∞] "house of ..."

MSWb 10, 166

HT 259, but vs. trans. "house for grinding"

P P Cairo 30602, 6

≡ P P Cairo 30603, 6

ntri (?) n. "sweet fruit" (?)

R P Vienna 6614, A/20

→rdg/mng so Raymond, *Hermetic* (1977)

ndpt (?)[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain
MSWb 10, 190

=? **NDPT** "stone, kernel" of fruit CD 249b, *KHWb* 137
for discussion, see Lüddeckens, *Hawara* (1998) p. 234, n. 6
or? ~ *Indp* "pitch" (EG 262 & below under *Imdpt*)

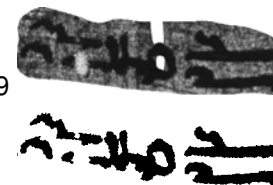
e⇒ P O Stras 520, 6

in compound

s n ndpt "dealer in *ndpt*"

for discussion, see Lüddeckens & Wassermann, *Hawara* (1998) p. 234, n. 6

P P Hamburg 9, 9



H < 6

ḥꜣ v.t. "to throw, put, place, leave, abandon"
= EG 345-46

→hc?

R P Teb Tait 20, fr. 2/4



ḥꜣs.t n.f. "desert, necropolis"
= EG 347-48

var.

ḥsy.(t)(?)

cf. "Roman" writings in EG 348

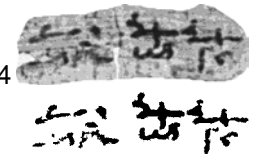
Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 43, n. aa, took as ref. to desert plateau but read *qyt* "high land, high ground"

w. extended meaning
pl. "foreign lands"

P O Hor 8, 22


for discussion of the writing, see Parker, *Omina* (1959) p. 38, n. to l. 14

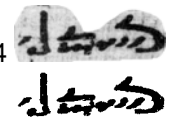
R P Omina B, 7/14



→hc?

?

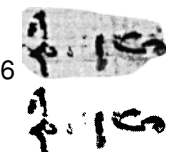
R P Berlin 6750, 5/4



ḥy v.it. "to be high, exalted, long, tall, loud (of voice)"
var.

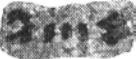
adj. "high, exalted, tall"

R P Louvre 3229, 4/16



→hc?

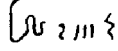
hy n.f. meaning uncertain
 =? *hy3.t* "vessel," below

 R O Leiden 334, 7 

e  

hy3.(t) n.f. meaning uncertain
 = EG 349

R O Stras 1338, 3 

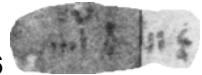
e  

vs. Sp., ZÄS 49 (1911) 35 w. n. 2, who read *hy3* "...(?)"
 or? is what Sp. rendered as a snake to be understood as *t* & this ex. taken as a var. of
hyt "divine influence," below
 so, apparently, Ritner, *ANRW* II/18.5 (1995) 3343-44 w. n. 30, but other exx. of that
 word in R O. Stras. 1338 are written differently

hyt n.m. "divine influence" (upon a person), w. either positive connotation "inspiration > ecstasy, blessing"
 or negative connotation "curse"

var.

hyt[∞]

P? G Aswan 13, 6 



→hc?

hyt[∞] n.m. "threshing-floor(?)"

P P Turin 6095, 3 



= *htyw* "threshing floor" *Wb* 3, 349/10
 ~ *htyw* "stepped terrace; coastal hills" *Wb* 3, 348ff., as Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976)
 pp. 250 & 823, n. 1096
 > *A21T*, *21ET* CD 629a, ČED 267, *KHWb* 395, *DELC* 321b
 so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 87, n. to l. 3 of Urk. 15
 vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who trans. *hy* "(period of) measurement"
 but man-w.-hand-to-mouth det. unexpected

ḥ^c(?)[∞]

n. designation of a topographical feature of uncertain identity
 =? ḥ^c.t "mud-hill that emerged at the time of creation; mound" *Wb* 3, 239/2-3
 < ḥ^c "to appear, to arise" (EG 350 & above)
 so Pestman, *Amenothes* (1981) p. 145, n. 4, who argued (p. 146, n. 7) that it is a n.f.

in compound

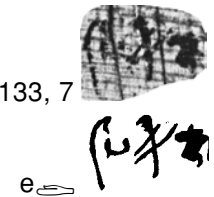
ḥ^c(?) ṛšw¹ "dry mud-hill (?)"

for discussion, see Pestman, *Amenothes* (1981) pp. 145, nn. 4 & 5, & 150, n. c

ṛ P P Turin 2133, 6 (& 16)



P P Turin 2133, 7



ṛ P P Turin 2133, 14



in compound

ṣḥ (n) ḥ^c(?) šw "field w. (lit., "of") a dry mud-hill(?)"

ḥ^cṣ.t[∞]

n.f. "censer(?)"

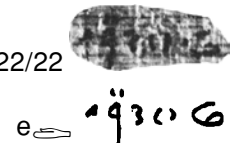
= ḥ.(t) EG 345, but vs. sugg. association with ḥ^c "wick" (EG 293)
 ~? ḥ.t "fire" EG 345 (& above), as sugg. by flame det.
 or? ~ ḥṣw "cup, bowl" *Wb* 3, 225/10-16
 for discussion, see Sp., *Mythus* (1917) p. 222, #585

in

reread as ḥ^cy "...(?)"

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 104, who trans. "candles, utensils"

R P Mythus, 22/22



ṛ R P Vienna 6319, 8/ x+5



h^ctn(?)[∞] n.f. reading & meaning uncertain

P P 'Onch, 20/8

Handwritten notes: 1-2 U.C. 8, 1-2 U.C. 8

Glanville, 'Onch. (1955) p. 76, n. 246, read *h^ct*, suggested it came from *hy* "to measure," & trans. n.m. "weigh-master(?)"

Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 72, n. 120, read *h^ct* n.f., but did not trans.

Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 175, trans. "measuring"

Thissen, *Ansch.* (1984) p. 102, read *h^ctn*, ref. to Glanville & Lichtheim, & suggested trans. "to measure(?)"

or? take as n.f. *hmtn(.t)* "..."

or? take as adj. + noun *hm tn* "small (of) ...(?)"

hwy(.t)[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain

P P Phila 30, 1/39

Handwritten notes: 1-2 U.C. 8, 1-2 U.C. 8

=? "altar" (EG 353 & preceding entry)

or? ~ *hw* n.m. "bowl" (above)

h¹b³[∞] n. meaning uncertain

R P Carlsberg 42c, x+5

Handwritten notes: 4-7 L, 4-7 L

=? *hp³* "navel" *Wb* 3, 365/14

so Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 226, w. ?

see *h¹py*, below

hbr[∞] n.m. "(business) partner, colleague, friend"

P P Mil Vogliano 24, 6 (& 3)

Handwritten notes: 4-7 L, 4-7 L

→hc? = EG 354

hbd[∞] v. "to bore through(?)"

R P Mythus, 17/22

Handwritten notes: 1-2 U.C. 8, 1-2 U.C. 8

= EG 354

=? *ϣωμλ*, *βρωλπ* "to pierce" *CD* 568a, *ČED* 245, *KHWb* 316, *DELC* 265a, as Stricker, *OMRO* 45 (1964) 52

~ *sdb* "(to be) deep (of wound)" *Wb* 4, 382/17, as Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 518-19, n. 285

KHWb 316 sugg. contamination between *sdb* & *hbd*

or? ~ Arabic *hzm* "to pierce the nostrils of a camel," as *ČED* 245, *DELC* 265a

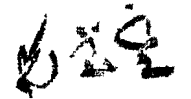
≠ *hmt* "deed of violence" *Wb* 3, 285/13; Hoch, *Sem. Word.* (1994) p. 242, #335,

as Stricker, *OMRO* 45 (1964) 52

ḥpš n.m. "shoulder; upper arm, arm (of human); foreleg (of animal)"
→scan, hc?

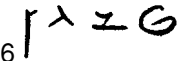
= EG 357

E P BM 10846A, 2



ḥpš[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain, written w. plant det.
~? ḥpš "shoulder, foreleg, upper arm" EG 357 & above
=? **ḥpš** "palm branch with pendant dates" CD 696b, *KHWb* 383, as MSWb 14, 86
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §832

e P R O Stras 918, x+6



ḥftḥ n.m. "a) dromos (i.e., the ceremonial avenue laid out along the temple axis passing from the forecourt through the area in front of the pylon); b) temple forecourt"

var.

→hc? **ḥftḥ**

P P Cairo 30620, 6



(ḥm) n.m. "small thing, small person"

reduced writings

ideographic writing (evil-bird det.)

hc?

var.

ḥ R O Zurich 1873, 1



→ **mḥ[∞]**
so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), p. 292, n. to 1/2
w. metathesized radicals?

e P O Leiden 367, 1/2



ḥmṯn(?)[∞] meaning uncertain

see **ḥ^cṯn(?)**, above

P P 'Onch, 20/8

ḥn(?)[∞] n. "adoption (?)" only in phrase **šr.t n ḥn** "adoptive(?) daughter"

for reading **ḥn**, see Pestman, *Tsenhor* (1994), & Vittmann, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 113, n. 14, who did not, however, exclude reading **ḥnt**

or? read **ḥnt** (<? **ḥnt** "intimacy (?)") [Griffith, *Bersheh II* (1894) pp. 39-40], as Malinine, *Choix*, 1 (1953) 130, n. 14, & *GLECS* 6 (1951-1954) 13-14; followed by Seidl, *Äg. Rechtsgesch. d. Saiten-u. Perserzeit* (1968) p. 81

or? read **ḥnm.t** "nurse" (*Wb* 3, 293/11-13), as Ritner, *GM* 164 (1998) 88

rejected by Vittmann, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 116, on palaeographical grounds

~? **ḥn** "to prefer" EG 362 & above, as suggested, w. ?, in Vittmann, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 113, n. 14

in compound

šr(.t) n ḥn n ḥs (n) ḥn(w) (n) 'lmn, "the adoptive(?) daughter of the singer of the interior of Amun" (E P Louvre 10935, 6)

E P Louvre 10935, 6

Ḥn[∞]

DN meaning uncertain

~? **ḥn** DN "(the) musician" *Wb* 3, 286/1, 8 (as designation of Ihy) & 10

or? a hypocoristic form of another DN?

in PN

P3-ti-Ḥn "The one whom **Ḥn** has given"

P P BM 10609, 2

not in *Demot. Nb.*, 1/8 (1988)

vs. Erichsen & Nims, *AcOr* 23 (1959), followed by Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960), who read **P3-ti-ḥnr** note phallus det., perhaps taken over from writings of homonymous words **ḥn** "to prefer" (above)

& **ḥn3w** "boyfriend" (above)

ḥn'le.t(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain

R P Leiden 384 vo, I*/26

see Johnson, *OMRO* 56 (1975) 61, n. 158, who read as **ḥn'iw.t**, w. ?, w/out trans.

note bird(?) or elongated hieratic flesh(?) det.

ḥny(.t)

n.f. "storeroom" (?)

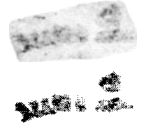
=? *ḥny.t* "resting place(?)" Meeks, *Année*, 3 (1982) 218, #79.2215~? *ḥne* "resting place; esplanade," abovefor reading & trans., see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 76, n. ror =? *ḥty* n.f. "seal" (EG 371 & below), as Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 97

in phrase

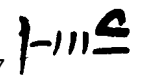
mtw=w tb^c=s (n) t3 — (n) p3 w^cb "& they should seal it in (or, w.) the — of the priest"

(P P Hor 21 vo, 16-17 [var. at P O Hor 19 vo, 13-14, & 22 vo, 2-3])

P O Hor 19 vo, 13 (& 22 vo, 2)



e P O Hor 21 vo, 17

**(ḥny)∞**

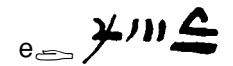
n.f. "necropolis" (lit., "resting place" [?])

~? *ḥny(.t)* "storeroom (?)," preceding, or *ḥne* "resting place," abovefor reading & trans., see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 40, n. ccor =? var. writing of *ḥ3s(.t)* "desert, necropolis" (EG 347-48 & above)

in compound

ḥny(?) Mn-nfr "(the) necropolis of Memphis" (P O Hor 8, 13)

P O Hor 8, 13

**ḥnḥnt.t∞**

n.f. meaning uncertain

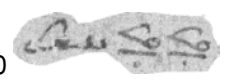
~? *ḥnšt.t* "stink, disrepute" (EG 363 & below)vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who took as var of v. *hlhl* "to penetrate" (EG 396)

note "evil bird" & "fallen enemy" determinatives

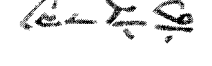
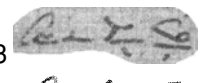
var.

ḥnšnt

R P Vienna 6614, A/10



R P Vienna 6614, A/13

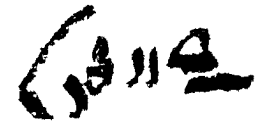


ḥnt v.it. "to quarrel, contest"

P P Berlin 13538, 19

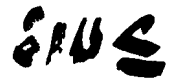


→hc? = EG 364



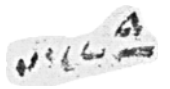
ḥnt (?) n.m. meaning uncertain
in list of animals serving as food offerings; see Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.* (1971) p. 159

e P P Berlin 23651 vo, 3/2

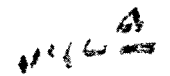


ḥnte[∞] n. meaning uncertain

P O Hor 18 vo, 4



Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 69, nn. f-g, read "ḥntt(?) -offerings"



ḥr3[∞] n.(?) meaning uncertain

P P Cairo 30612, 5 (& 3, 4, 6)



note fallen enemy det.



in compound

myt (n) ḥr3 "(the) road of ḥr3" (associated w. north wall of a house]

ḥr3.t[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain; "heat"(?) or "furnace, censer" (?)

P P Setna I, 5/30



= EG 365, but vs. reading *ḥr3*

~? *ḥr.t* "flame" *Wb* 3, 323/20



in phrase

s.t ḥr3.t "heated state" (P P Setna I, 5/30)

for discussion, see Griffith, *Stories* (1900) p. 132, n. to l. 30; Brunsch, *EVO* 11 (1988) 52, n. 7, understood

"hot place, oven" or "oven-like place"

for recent refs., see Jasnow, *Enchoria* 27 (2001) 79 & n. 113

ḥrw(=)

n.m. "voice; sound"

= EG 365

= *ḥrw* "voice" *Wb* 3, 324/7ff.= **ꜥꜣꜣꜣ** "voice" *CD* 704b, *ČED* 295, *KHWb* 388, *DELC* 311a

w. extended meaning

"plea, request, petition; deposition; statement"

see Hughes, *Studies Wilson* (1969) p. 48, n. to l. 5; *JNES* 35 (1976) 212-13,

nn. to 50, 7, & 51, 10; 51, 7-8

→hc?

in compound

ḥrw bꜥk n.m. "plea, petition" (lit., "voice of the servant")

→hc?

→hc? **ṯi ḥrw ṯrm(=)**∞ "to make a deposition/statement (lit., "voice") w. (an opposing party)"for reading & discussion, see Hughes, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 66, n. nvs. Reymond, *JEA* 58 (1972), who read **ṯi.tyꜥw** (?) **rꜥ** (?) **ṯw-ṯr** "to give them (?) (the ?) deposition (?) in the presence of..."**ḥrwy**∞

n. "enmity, strife, conflict"

→hc?

(ḥrp)∞

n.m. "scepter; type of staff as emblem of authority"

→scan,hc?

= *ḥrp* "type of scepter" *Wb* 3, 326/6so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)

P T Michael, 11

e

? P Saq 52, 1

P P Fitzhugh 2, 14-15

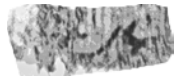
R P Carlsberg 13a, 1/x+6

P S Vienna Kunst 82, 10

(**hr[p]**)(?)[∞] v.t. "to provide"(?)

< *hrp* "to bring, to bring forth" *Wb* 3, 327/6-20
so Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 26, n. to l. 6

⌌ P P Cairo 89127[≈], H/6



2/6

hrhr

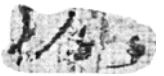
v.t. "to disturb; tear down; destroy"
= EG 367
= *hrhr* "to destroy" *Wb* 3, 330/7-8
< *hr* v. (i)t. "to fall/to fell" *Wb* 3, 319-21; Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 607-8, n. to 24/9
= **wpwp** "to upset, overturn" CD 589a, ČED 252, *KHWb* 327, *DELC* 270b
≡ καθαιρέω; see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) pp. 401 & 406, n. 10

var.

h[r]hr(?)[∞]

→hc? so Zauzich, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 123
vs. Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977), who read *hr hl* in compound *hr hl-ꜥꜥ* "to grow old"

⌌ P P Louvre 3334, 22



e 1/6

hrš

n.m. "bundle, bunch"
= EG 367
= *hrš* "bundle" *Wb* 3, 330/12
= **SFwpaw** "bundle" ČED 252, *KHWb* 326, *DELC* 270b
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §852

var.

?: **hršt**[∞]

→hc? so Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 273, Phar. #123
Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 64, questioned -t as part of root

Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 631, n. 1924, took as n.f.

or? a type of skin lesion

~ *hrš* "flaw, blemish," following

note "fallen enemy" det. & occurrence in parallel w. *mhpny* a skin disease in R P. Vienna 6257, 15/4

R P Vienna 6257, 15/4



12/6

⌌ R P Vienna 6257, 8/15



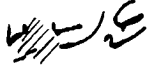
2/6

brt n.m. "band(age); strip (of cloth)"
 = EG 367
 = *hrd* "bundle (of linen)" *Wb* 3, 331/2
 > *šr.t* "clothing" *Wb* 4, 524/8-11; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 1026, as EG 367
 = **wpṛt** "covering, veil, awning" CD 5868, ČED 252, *KHWb* 326, *DELC* 270a
 var.

hrṣrt(?)

 P P Cairo 89127≈, J/1 

so Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 30, n. to l. 1, w. ?

e  

hl[∞] n.m. a type of cloth, clothing
 =? *hrr* "bundle, ball" *Wb* 3, 330/5
 or? = **wpλ** "bundle" CD 557b, *KHWb* 309, *DELC* 260a
 < *šṣrw* "bundle" James, *Hekanakhte* (1962) p. 58
 signalled in Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 223a, but note that the other 2 exx.
 of this word which he cited are var. of *h^cr* "leather," above
 Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 277, n. 1529, did not trans.
 var.

→ ?; **hr[∞]**

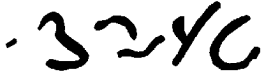
R P BM 10588, 8/13 

so Thompson in Bell, Nock, & Thompson, *Magical Texts* (1933), who trans. "bundle"(?), but note "flesh" det.



hlḥm meaning uncertain
 so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), w. ?

e  R O Leiden 581, 1



ht n.m. "wood, tree; wood(en pole, stick)"
 = EG 370
 = *ht* "wood, tree" *Wb* 3, 339-41
 = **wpε** "wood" CD 546a, ČED 235, *KHWb* 301, *DELC* 254b
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §865

→ var.
š[...](?)
in compound

h̥y(?) (n) ph š[...] "tool for (lit., "of") splitting w[ood](?)"

so Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 220, n. to l. 4, who noted, however, that a phonetic writing for "wood" would be unparalleled

𐎢𐎠 P Carlsberg 41a, 3/19

ht[∞] n.m. "property"(?)

=? *ht.t* "plot of land" EG 371 & below, as Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 105
or~? *hyt* "threshing floor," above, as H. Smith (pers. comm.)
Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955) trans. "acre"
Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) trans. "field" & "agricultural (lit., "field") land"

P P 'Onch, 8/16 (& 19)

(n)ht(.w)(?)[∞] n.pl. meaning uncertain

Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), read *nht(.w)* "strong ones"
Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 361, n. 2178, read *ht(.w)(?)* but suggested alternate reading *q(n)t* & did not trans.

R P Krall, 21/24

ht̥.t[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain, designation of a place
= EG 371, who trans. "threshing floor" following Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904),
who so trans. w. ?
~? *ht(y).t* "plot of land" EG 371 & below
glossed 𐎢𐎠 **ATE**
cf. *hyt* "threshing floor (?)," above

in compound
hry ht̥.t n t̥ p.t "lord of the *ht̥.t* of heaven"

e 𐎢𐎠 R P Magical, 9/11

ht(y).(t) n. meaning uncertain, in compound n. *m̥h ht(y).t* "square cubit" (~ 0.275 m.²)
= *ht* "square (cubit)" EG 371
~? *ht(y).t* "plot of land" EG 371, as Vleeming, *PLB* 23 (1985) 220, n. 95
~? *hty.t* "seal" (EG 371 & above), as Sp., *RT* 35 (1913) 159, comm. l.
for exx., see *m̥h hte* "square cubit" under *m̥h* "cubit," above

h_{tp}[∞] n. meaning uncertain, in adverbial phrase *n h_{tp}* "suddenly, immediately"

e R P Magical, 19/31 422

= EG 372, but vs. suggested id. as var. of *šp* "time, hour, moment" (EG 501 & below)

= B **ϣⲓⲧⲟⲡ** in adv. phrase **ⲛⲱⲧⲟⲡ** "suddenly, quickly" CD 597b, *KHWB* 332, *DELC* 272b (all, s.v. **ϣⲱⲧⲡ**)

~ v.t. **A₂ ϣⲱⲧⲡ** "to hasten, to hurry" CD 597a, *KHWB* 332, *DELC* 272b

(h_{tm})[∞] n.m. "seal"

= *Wb* 3, 350/3-12

→hc? ?; so Malinine in Vandier, *P. Jumilhac* (1961) p. 12, who, however, also suggested

P P Jumilhac, gloss above 10/10

alternate trans. "products of the nome" (lit., "sealed goods" [of the nome]) (*Wb* 3, 353/6)

in compound

→scan? **sh h_{tm}**(?) "scribe of the seal" (?)

P P Phila 1, 6

= *Wb* 3, 352/15

so El-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959) p. 5, n. 5; followed by Hughes & Jasnow, *Hawara* (1997) p. 12, n. B

?or read "the *h_{tm}*...wrote," as Reich, *Mizraim* 2 (1936) 67-68, n. to l. 6

Zauzich, *Scheibertr.* (1968) p. 206, #2, suggested a *sh* was omitted by haplography & read
"(written by) the scribe of the seal"

mr h_{tm}(y)[∞] "overseer of sealing(?)"

P P Carlsberg 23, 31/11

for discussion & alternate trans., see Tait, *Fs. Lüddeckens* (1984) p. 223

or? = *mr h_{tmw}* "overseer of sealers(?)" (= EG 693, w/out trans. & vs. reading *sd₃w_t*(?))

~ *imy-r₃ h_{tmwty.w}* *Wb* 5, 639/2

attested in Memphis & Fayyum in title of embalmers

≡ ἀρχενταφιαστής "president of guild of embalmers" LSJ 251

see also P P. Berlin 15501, 2, an Elephantine papyrus where Zauzich, *Äg. Handschr.*,
2 (1971), pp. 45-46, read *mr h_{tmw}* "Archentaphiast"

for reading, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 390, n. to 5/18, who did not trans.

Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1908), read ... 

in compound

mḥ-2 (n) PN *p3 mr ḥtmw* "deputy of PN, the overseer of sealing(?)" (E P Cairo 31167, 7-8)

(ḥtmw)

n.m. "sealer" (element in compound title)

= priestly title in texts from Memphis & the Fayyum EG 693, but vs. proposed reading *sd3wt*(?)

= *Wb* 5, 638, especially 638/15-18, which trans. "treasurer" but did not translit.

for reading, see Sp., *PSBA* 27 (1905) 287; Franke, *GM* 83 (1984) 112-14; Vernus,

Grund und Boden (1994) pp. 251-53

in titles

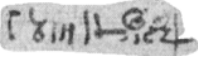
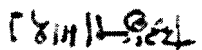
→hc? **sh ḥtmw-ntr**[∞] "scribe of (or, "&") the divine chancellor"

e  P S BM 377, 5

ø **hdy**[∞] in

R P Vienna 6319, 6/34 (& 3/29, 4/26)

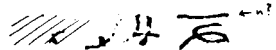



→hc? reread *mnḥy.w* "wrappings," below
vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "to overlay" (3/29 & 4/26; = *ḥt* "inlay"
[*Wb* 3, 204/1-5]) & "possessions" (6/34; = *hdy.w* "wealth" [*Wb* 3, 355/17-18])

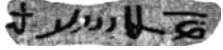
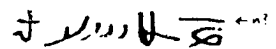
Hd(y)l(?)[∞] GN in Nubia(?)

for discussion of reading, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) pp. 382-83, n. 2399,
who noted traditional analysis of initial group as genitive *n + ḥ* but
suggested possible alternative readings *rhḏ(y)l* (for *šḏyl*) & *nḥḏ(y)l*

R P Krall, 24/15


e  

R P Krall, 25/16


e  

in compound

whl(.w) n(?) **Hd(y)l** "hound(s) of **Hd(y)l**(?)"

š 3 3 3

š3kh[∞]

v.t. "to pound"(?)
= EG 484, who classified as v., but did not trans.
=? 𓂏𓂏𓂏 "to smite" CD 557a, ČED 239, KHWb 309 & 557, DELC 259
for trans., see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 3 (1909) #827

var.

?; š^c[kh] v.t. "to crush"
so Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 142, but traces of det. may well reflect hieraticizing fire-det.

šis-ḥtp[∞]

GN "Shutb" (town near Asyut), metropolis of the 11th UE nome
var.

?; šhy(?)

Thompson, *Siut* (1934) p. 59, n. 4, considered as var. of šis-ḥtp

šy

n.m. body of water, especially "lake"
var.

?; šy.t n.f. "well(?)"
so EG 485 following Sp., *Texte auf Krügen* (1912) p. 31, n. 43, w. ?

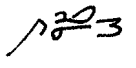
in compound

šy tw3.t "lake of the underworld, point of lower culmination" (4th astrological house)

var.

šy

→hc?

e R P Mag, 24a/3 

R P Vienna 6257, 4/1 

P P BM 10591 vo, 5/7 

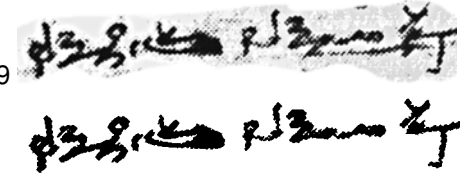
e R O Krug A, 12 

R P Carlsberg I, 6/14 

→hc?

Šy-qbh[∞] "Lake of Libation" (name of sacred pool at Heliopolis)

R P Harkness, 4/9

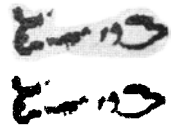


= š (n) qbh.w Wb 5, 29/13

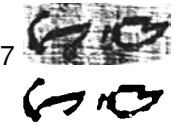
≡ Šn-qbh.w Wb 5, 30/6; Evrard-Derricks & Quaegebeur, *CdE* 54 (1979) 52,
trans. "circular basin of libation"= Gauthier, *Dict. Geog.*, 5 (1928) p. 128, but vs. his denial of id. w. Šn-qbh.wfor discussion, see Sp., *ZÄS* 64 (1929) 81, #2; Quaegebeur, *Shaï* (1975) p. 166, n. 3;
Evrard-Derricks & Quaegebeur, *CdE* 54 (1979) 52; Grimal, *Pi(ankh)y* (1981) p. 136, n. 402;
Gessler-Löhr, *Heiligen Seen* (1983) pp. 44-46, 153ff., esp. 228-32; M. Smith,
P. Harkness (2005) p. 199, n. b to l. 9**šy**

n.m. "proprietary rights" (?)

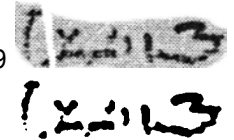
P P Heid 713~, 10

= EG 486, who trans. "determination; use"
<? šȝ(ȝ) "determine" Wb 4, 402/9-19for discussion of (possible) etymological connections, see Pestman, *Marriage* (1961) 100;

P P Stras 43, 7

Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 71, text-note r; Quaegebeur, *Shaï* (1975) 64

P P Adler 21, 9

in legal formula occurring only in *sh* [n] *shm.t* "document of a woman/wife"*mtwt pȝy=w šy ĩnk pȝy=w shf* "To you (f.) belongs their proprietary right(?),
to me belongs their right of disposal(?)"for discussion, see Pestman, *Marriage* (1961) pp. 99-100, Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 71, n. r;
Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.*, 1 (1960) 314-15; Meeks, *BdE* 81 (1979) pp. 241-42cf. *shf*
cf. *shf* "right of disposal(?)," above**šy.w**(?)[∞]

n.pl. "destinations" (?)

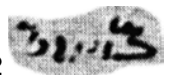
P P Ox Griff 51, 13

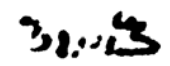
so Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975)
or? read *ntr.w* "gods" (EG 324 & above)

šy3[∞] n.m. type of vessel(?)

~? š3 type of cup *Wb* 4, 401/2

so Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 152
or? ~ *hy3.t* n.f. "vessel," above

 R P Vienna 6257, 5/12



šyš[∞] n.m. type of building

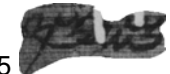
→scan,hc? =? B  building part" *CD* 604b, *ČED* 259, *KHWb* 336 & 561, *DELC* 274b
 <? šš v. "to construct (a temple)" *Wb* 4, 549/7, as *DELC* 274b
 cf. šš3 "type of construction" (*EG* 523 & below,) & ššš "type of building," above

 P P Loeb 63, 2



note the unusual bird(?) det.

P P Loeb 63, 5

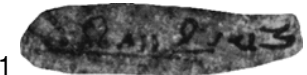


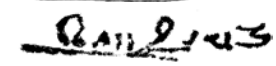
→scan,hc? vs. Sp., *P. Loeb* (1931), p. 98, n. 2 to #63, who took as striking arm det.

š^c prep. "(1) until; during; by; within (temporal); (2) as far as; to (spatial)"
in expressions of time
š^c nhḥ d.t "for ever & ever"
var.

→scan,hc? **š^c-r nhḥ d.t**

R M Ash 1888-301, 1





in compounds

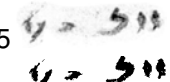
r-š^c

var. (?)

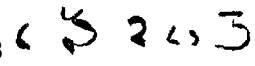
(?) **ir-ṣ^c**

so Ray, *Hor* (1976), p. 68, n. ee, who noted resemblance to *ir-ḥr*

P O Hor 18, 15



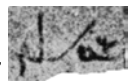
š^c3.t[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain, part of (animal ?) body

e R O Stras 1825a, 3 

š^cr[∞] GN unidentified location in or near Oxyrhynchus
so Bresciani et al., *SCO* 19-20 (1970-1971) 387, n. to l. x+4

R O Pisa 28, x+4 


R O Pisa 290~, x+7

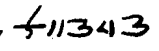



R O Pisa 718, x+15




š^cše[∞] v. meaning uncertain
= EG 492

Johnson in Betz, *GMP* (1986) p. 240, trans., w. ?, as šš "to spread" (EG 522)
vs. Griffith & Thompson, *Magical* (1904), who read final sign tⁱ "to put" & did not trans.

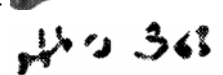
e R P Mag, 29/27 

š^cš^c v.t. "to increase, to augment; to praise, honor"
var.

[š]^cš^c.t (qual)

→hc? vs. Malinine, *Rev. Arch.* 1 (1960) 89, n. b, who took the qual.
ending -.t as a scribal error

P S Tod 257, x+4

(š^cš^c.w)[∞] n. (pl.) "gift, dedication"

R S Moschion, D2/13



→hc? ≡ ἀνόθεμα LSJ 104b
 see Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 14, n. vv
 → or read šꜥš alone?

šꜥt v.t. "to cut"
 var.

→scan,hc Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide*, 1 (1963) p. 347,

n. 3 to #215, trans. "to dig"

šw(e)[∞] n.m. "piece" (of unworked wood or stone)

?; or? read *gr* "another" (var. of *ky* EG 557 & below) as Cruz-Urbe & Hughes,

Serapis 5 (1979) 22 n. 11, followed by Martin, *Eleph. Pap.* (1996) p. 336
 for discussion, see Vittmann, *P. Rylands* 9, 2 (1998) 419-20, n. to l. 14,

who noted lack of det.

šw v.it. & adj. "to be(come) dry; dry"

→hc ? = EG 494
 = *Wb* 4 429/5-14
 = *ϣοοϣε* CD 601b, *ČED* 258, *KHWb* 335 & 561, *DELC* 274a

→hc? pl.

e 173 13

R O Ash 27, 5

e 173 13

E P Berlin 13616, 4

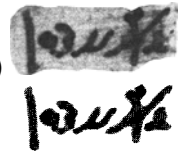
E P Berlin 13616 vo, 4b

P P MFA 38.2063b, B 1/22

P P MFA 38.2063b, A/7 (& 6, 8)

→hc? pl.

R P Vienna 39963, A/x+14 (& x+9)

**(šw)** adj. "dry(?)" or "empty (?)" (i.e. "untilled" [?])"Kaplony-Heckel, *Enchoria* 3 (1973), trans. "dry"

E P BM 10846B, 2

Manning, *Hauswaldt* (1997), trans. "dry"; vs. Sp., *P. Hausw.* (1913) 55, who did not translate

P P Haus 17, 6



in compound

šh.w **šw**(?) "dry(?)/empty (?) fields"for discussion, see Hughes, *MDAIK* 14 (1956) 86**šw** n.m. "damage, waste(?)"

~? šw "dry," above, or šw "empty," preceding
 = šb(j)(?) EG 498, but vs. reading & definition as "change; bad condition of fields"
 for discussion of reading & meaning, see Hughes, *Leases* (1952) pp. 59-65, §t,
 & *MDAIK* 14 (1956) 80-88; Green, *GM* 41 (1980) 49; Vleeming, *Hou* (1991) pp. 218-20;
 Quack, *WdO* 23 (1992) 15-20; Felber, *Dem. Ackerpachtvertr. Ptol.* (1997) p. 140

→hc? vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *FuB* 8 (1967), who read šby

P P Berlin 9069, 14

**šw[∞]** "coriander (?)"=? ššw *Wb* 4, 400/15; *Wd* 474-75

> B(ϣ)ϣH(O)Y (< *ϣHY) CD 609a, ČED 26 (s.v. BϣPϣHY), *KHWb* 334 & 445,
DELC 31a (s.v. B(ϣ)P(ϣ)ϣHY)

for discussion of derivation, see Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 420-21for discussion of sugg. botanical id., see Germer, *Arzneimittelpfl.* (1979) pp. 314-17

or =? var. of šwb "persea" (EG 496 & below)

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) Pharm. 158, who translated "dry herbs"

R P Vienna 6257, 12/38 (& 16/8, 9)



in compounds

šth n šw "bundle of coriander" (R O Stras 172, 4)

pr.t šw "coriander(?) seed"; see under *pr(.t)* "seed," above

šwr[...][∞]

n. meaning uncertain

for discussion, see Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 255, n. to 320, l. 4

 e R O Leiden 320, 4 (& 12?)

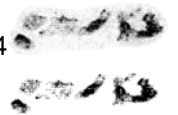


šwry(?)[∞]

n.m. "regulation" (?)

so Ray, *Hor* (1976) pp. 78 & 76, n. d

 P O Hor 19 vo, 4



šwt

n.m. "merchant"

in compound

ir šwt(=) v.t. "to acquire" (lit., "to act as merchant")

→scan?

?; so? Wångstedt, *OrSu* 25-26 (1976-77) 41, who read *ir šm* "to carry out business"

 P O Uppsala 638, 1



šb...

n. meaning uncertain

Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981) read *šbs* "crypt" (see *šbs(.t)* "crypt, tomb-chapel, grave" (?), below), but orthography & context are different

in compound

sh t3 h.t šb... "scribe of the enclosure of *šb..(?)*" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 5)
or(?) take as adj. & trans. "scribe of the *šb..(?)* enclosure"

 P S Vienna Kunst 82, 5



(šb(.t)) n.f. "exchange, replacement, substitute, recompense"
w. extended meaning

→scan? ? "change"

→hc? so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 85, n. a

𓂏 P O Hor 30, 10 (& 22, 1; 25, 5)

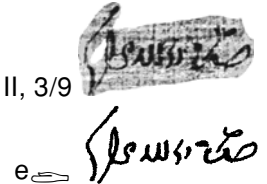


šb'y(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain

= EG 498, who id.'d as n., but, following Griffith, *Stories* (1900), did not translate
~? šb.t "exchange, change" (EG 497 & above), as Ritner, pers. comm., who trans. "change (for the worse)"
HT 104 sugg. trans. "evil magic; spell (?)"
for discussion, see Griffith, *Stories* (1900) p. 167, n., who sugg. meaning "demon; magic";
Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980), trans. "stirrings(?)"

in clause
mn h̄mm h̄n p3 qne šb'y h̄n n3y=f iwf.w "There is no heat in the breast;
— in its (?or: his) flesh"

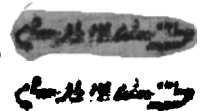
R P Setna II, 3/9



šbyt[∞] n. meaning uncertain

= EG 498, trans. as "box, container"
=? σεβίτιον "small box(?)" LSJ 1588b, as Schubart in Erichsen, *Ehevertrag* (1939)
p. 8, n. 11; cf., however, Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) pp. 15 & 33, #12, who denied Greek origin of word on phonetic grounds
for discussion, see Erichsen, *Ehevertrag* (1939) p. 8, n. 11; Lüddeckens, *Ehevertr.* (1960) p. 298, who sugg., w. ?, that the term referred to a box for toiletries

P P Berlin 13593, 5



šbw[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain

e P P Berlin 15504 vo, 2



šbwr?

n.f. meaning uncertain

in PN *T?*-**šbwr?**= *Demot. Nb.*, 1/14 (1996) 1085

→scan?

for discussion, see Pestman, *Amenothes* (1981) pp. 14-15, n. C

P P Turin 2131, 3



e

P P Turin 2136, 11



e

šbs(.t)[∞]

n.f. "crypt, tomb-chapel, grave" (?)

~ *šbs* n. "type of jar"; see preceding entry~ *šps* adj. "august, noble" EG 503 & below~? *špsy* "grave-stone" *Wb* 4, 451/7, as *Sp.*, *CGC*, 1 (1904) p. 33, n. 1so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)or(?) read as var. of adj *šps* (EG & below)so Reymond, *Priestly Family* (1981)or(?) read as var. of adj *šps* (EG & below)vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 55, n. e, who read *štr.t* "sleeping-place" (< *str* EG 481 &< *sdr.t* below)but Quack, *Apokalyptik* (2002) p. 246, trans. "Schetit," perhaps *šty(.t)* "shrine, crypt" (EG & below)

in compounds

šbs(.t) (*n*) *pr* (= *p?*) *imnt* (*n*) *Mn-nfr* "crypt in the west of Memphis" (P O Hor 13, 5-6)*n?**y.t* (*n*) **šbs(.t)** "(the) *n?**y.t* of (the) crypt(?)" (P S BM 392, 4; P S Ash Mus 1971/18, 3)or(?) read *n?**y.t* **šbs(.t)** "(the) august *n?**y.t*"

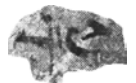
in phrase

ntr nb] *ntr.t nb.t nt htp hr* 't? **n?***y.t* **šbs** [] *imnt n Mn-nfr* "every god], every goddesswho is at rest upon the *n?**y.t* of (the) crypt(s) [] the west of Memphis"

e P S BM 392, 4

e

P S Ash Mus 1971/18, 3



P O Hor 13, 5



šp(.t)

n.f. liquid measure(?) (lit., "receptacle")

R O Pisa 1163 conc, A/3 (& *passim*)

~? šp v.t. & it. "to receive" EG 500 & above

~? šsp n.m. "palm" EG 503, s.v. šp n., & below

cf. **𓆎𓆑**- in **𓆎𓆑𓆏𓆏** n. "measure containing a *lok* (bowl, cup)" CD 138a (s.v. **𓆏𓆏**), *KHWb* 322, who, however, sugg., w. ?, derivation from ***𓆎𓆑-𓆏𓆏** "half-*lok*"for discussion, see Bresciani, *SCO* 24 (1975) 74-75, n. to l. 2; Betrò in Bresciani et al.,*EVO* 3 (1980) 157, n. to #10, l. 3; Bresciani in Bresciani, Sanseverino & Volpi,*EVO* 16 (1993) 46, n. to #4, l. x+3**špe[∞]**

v. "to (be) bloat(ed)"(?)

P P Berlin 8278a, 22 (& 17, 19)

MSWb 19, 85, but vs. translit. *šps*<? *špty* "to be(come) bloated" *Wb* 4, 454/13; *WMT* 846-47NB: this derivation assumes loss of root *t* as in *špy.t*, var. of *špty.t* n.f. "bladder"(Wb 4, 454/14) in NK medical texts, as noted in Westendorf, *Gram. med.* (1962) §71(2)for discussion of related(?) verbal root *šp(i)* "to swell up, to fill up, to dilate," seeGoyon, *BIFAO* 65 (1967) 115, n. 58vs. Sp., *P. Berlin* (1902), who trans. "blind(ed)," apparently w. reference to *šp* v.it. "tobe(come) blind" & v.t. "to blind (s/one)" *Wb* 4, 443/1-11 (& see *špy* "to be(come) blind," below)

for discussion, see Gaudard, "Demotic Drama of Horus & Seth" (n.d.), n. to l. 17

šps

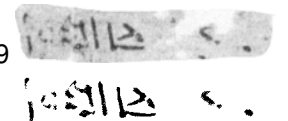
adj. "noble, valuable; august"

in compound

𓆑(3).t šbs "chamber of the august one," designation of room within temple where deceased sacred animals were mummified

→scan,hc? so Quack (pers. comm.), who cited hieratic parallels

R P Vienna 6319, 6/29

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 100, n. to l. 29, who trans. "crypt(s)"vs. Brunsch, *WZKM* 73 (1981) 174, who read *šb[...]* & questioned equation w. *šbsy***špšp[∞]**

n.m. "marjoram"(?)

R O Berlin 12970, 1

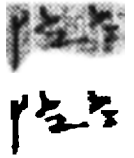


MSWB 19, 89, w/o trans.

= **ⲱⲟⲡⲱⲟⲡ** *CD* 582a, *KHWb* 323

apparently used as gloss for **ϣⲁⲙϣⲟⲩⲭⲟϥ** (= *σάμψουχον* "marjoram"

R P Harkness, 1/13



LSJ 1582b) in P. Erichsen *Copt.*, B vo./5-6
for discussion, see Erichsen, *AcOr* 27 (1963) 30 & 34; Osing, *Nominalbildung* (1976) pp. 27 &
308; Betrò, *EVO* 11 (1988) 96-97
(NB: according to Tait, *Carlsberg Pap.* 1 (1991) p. 137, the Coptic text Erichsen published does not
belong to the collection of the Carsten Niebuhr institute)

šfšf∞

n. meaning uncertain

R O MH 4038, A/25



~? *šfšf* "to swell up(?)" Blackman & Fairman, *JEA* 29 (1943) 13, n. k
~? *ḥfḥf* "to pour forth; to well out" *Wb* 3, 273/16
~? **ⲱⲟⲩⲱⲩ** "to spread, burrow" *CD* 612a, *ČED* 262, *KHWb* 340, *DELC* 277a
for discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 95

šm

v.it. "to go"

w. extended meaning

?; "to proceed" (?)

P O Hor 33, 10



→scan,hc? so Ray, *Hor* (1976), w. ? (p. 106, n. p)

in phrase

ḥy.t...ḥw=s šm 'n "(the) chapel... while it proceeds" (?)

in compound

→hc?

šm (r-)bnr "to go out from, to depart"

P P Berlin 15516, 6



šm(?)[∞] meaning uncertain

𐓗 P Teb Tait 11, 1/6 (& 1/2, 7; 2/2, 5)



𐓗

=? *šm* "to go" (EG 505-6 & preceding), as Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 43, n. a, w. ?

šm[∞]

v. meaning uncertain

= EG 506, who trans. "to be(come) small"

~? *šm* "to be small" (EG 508), var. of *hm* (EG 359)

or? < *šm^c* "slight, frail" *Wb* 4, 478/5

= *šm^c.t* v.it. (qual.) "to be thin, delicate" (EG 509 & below)

= *𐓗𐓗𐓗* v.it. "to be light, fine, subtle" *CD* 565a, *ČED* 244, *KHWb* 313, *DELC* 262a

so Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 3 (1921) 81, #844

in phrase *hr iw=f šm r bnr* "(you find his) face shrunken"

for translation, see Johnson in Betz, *GMP* (1986) p. 230, & cf.(?) *𐓗𐓗𐓗 𐓗𐓗𐓗*

"to become thin/frail" (*CD* 565a)

𐓗 P Mag, 21/11

𐓗𐓗𐓗

(šm.w) n.pl. "parents-in-law"

𐓗 P Louvre 3266, 2



→hc? = *𐓗𐓗𐓗𐓗* *CD* 564a, *ČED* 243, *KHWb* 314, *DELC* 263 a

𐓗𐓗𐓗

šm^c(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain; a cutting tool?

in phrase *šm^c n bnpy* "*šm^c* of iron"

vs. Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) 330, who trans. "*šm^c* -cubit of *dnpi*"

𐓗 P O Leiden 432, 1/x+4

𐓗𐓗𐓗

šm^cy(.t) n.f. "singer, musician"

as n.m.

→hc? ?

P M Turin 2186, 2



𐓗𐓗𐓗

written w. geographic det. as *šm^c* "Upper Egypt" (EG 509 & above)

Botti, *Colombaria* 19 (1954) 19, trans. "in the presence of Ósiris of Upper Egypt, PN"

e R P Mag, 7/32 221101303

? G Wadi Ham 38, 1

38, 1
e

P P Apis, 2/10

٢٠٠

šr[∞] meaning uncertain

~? šr-^c3.t "plant-name" EG 518

=? **𓂏𓂏** "bundle" CD 557b, *KHWb* 309, *DELC* 260a

<(?) š3? *Wb* 4, 405/12

or

=? **𓂏𓂏** "leaf of acacia or mimosa" CD 586a, *KHWb* 325, *DELC* 269b

< šr? *Wb* 4, 527/10

R O Stras 1617, 2



šrhy[∞] n. "mark" or "stamp" (?)

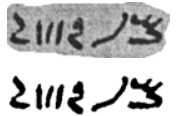
=? **𓂏𓂏** "mark; to mark" CD 562a, *KHWb* 312, *DELC* 262a

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977) p. 113, who trans. phrase *n šrhy* "which can terrify"
or? a copper object, as Brunsch, *WZKM* 73 (1981) 174-75, n. to 115, 2

in phrase

w^c bs n hm.t n šrhy "a bs-vessel of stamped(?) copper"

R P Vienna 6321, 2



šl[∞] meaning uncertain

in PN *[P3]-šl[∞]*

cf. *P3-šl*, *Demot. Nb.*, 1/4 (1984) 276

R O Uppsala 610~, 9

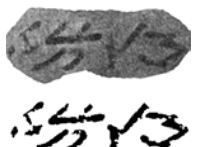


šlbh meaning uncertain

in PN *[P3]-šlbh*

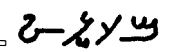
cf. *Demot. Nb.*, 1/4 (1984) 275

R O Bodl 594, 1/1



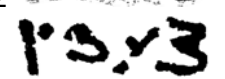
šlf v. "to bristle, stand on end (of hair); mane (?)"
 = EG 518
 ~? *šnrf/šrf/šlf* "to stand on end (of hair); to be disheveled" *Wb* 4, 516/2-3
 ~? *šnrf* Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 375, #77.4246
 = BH *שָׁלַף* vb. "to draw out (sword); to draw off (sandal)" BDB 1025a
 → > Talm. *שָׁלַף* "to loosen, to take off, to untie"
 see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 443, who trans. "to bristle" (as an activity of the hair) & "ugly";
 Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) p. 283, #404
 ~? *šlf* "to be ugly, shameful," following

R P Mythus, 12/15


 e 

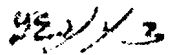
šlm[∞] v. it. "to be complete, full, in good condition" (?)
 = EG 519
 = BH *שָׁלַם* vb. "to be complete, sound" BDB 1022a
 = NWS *šlm* adj. "complete" *DNWSI* 1153, s.v. *šlm* 6; *DNWSI* 1144, s.v. *šlm* 1 "to (re)pay"
 for discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 108; Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 443
 cf.? *hlm* "to be friendly"; see under *hnm*, above
 in phrase
byr i w=f šlm "a basket which is complete (?)" (R O MH 4038, D/12)

R O MH 4038, D/12

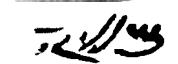
šll v.it. "to pray, lament"
 n.m. "prayer, lament(ation)"

R P Harkness, 6/15

→scan,hc? **šrl**
 H. Smith in el-Khouly, *JEA* 59 (1973) 154, read *šll*

P Saq 63 vo, 1

šlh[∞] n.m. "sprout, twig"
var.

šwlh v.t. meaning uncertain, activity involved in preparing & working fields

P P Turin 2133, 11

see Pestman, *Amenothēs* (1981) p. 146, n. 13, who read *šwrh* "to reinforce (bank) w. twigs"
=? **ϣλεζ** v.it. "use twigs" (? in bundles for strengthening canal banks) *CD* 561b, *ČED* 242,
KHWb 312, *DELC* 262a;

~? *šrh* n. "brook, stream" *Wb* 4, 528/13; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 376-77, #77.4268; Wilson,
Ptol. Lex. (1997) p. 1026

or? = **ϣωλζ** v.t. "to make, impress mark; to demarcate" *CD* 562a, *KHWb* 312, *DELC* 262
vs. Revillout, *Rev. ég.* 3 (1885) 130, pl. 3, who copied *šlh* & trans. "to water"
vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1136, who read *šlh* "sprout, twig"

e

šlht.w[∞] n. pl. meaning uncertain; in an agricultural account
MSWb 20, 24
note water det.

R O Stras 1313, 7 (& 6, 8, 9)

šlg meaning uncertain; verb of motion?

R P Berlin 6750, 4/6

HT 132
= ? *šlq* "to swirl" *EG* 520

ššhl[∞] n.m. "spring, well(?)"

R P Petese A, 1/23

for discussion, see Ryholt, *Petese* (1999) p. 25, n. to l. 23, who cf.
Arabic *sāhil* "coast, seashore"

e

in compound

ššhl n *mw ntm* "a well/spring of fresh (lit. "sweet") water"

šsp(?) n. "radiance" (?)

P O Hor 18 vo, 17

so Ray, *Hor* (1976)
note the flame det.

šš

n.m. container(?) of silver(?)

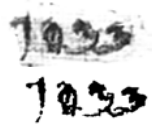
= EG 523, but vs. identification with ššw "jug" (below) or w. writings now read
tw "sandal" (below)
 Sp., CGC 2 (1908), did not trans.

P P Cairo 31058, 5



→hc?

P P Phila 30, 2/11


šš[∞]

n.m. "pulp" (?)
 =? šš.t WMT 870

vs. Raymond, *Medical* (1976) pp. 86-87, who read *phr.t* "prescription"

R P Vienna 6257, 4/10


šš.t[∞]

n.m. type of revenue(?)

for discussion, see de Cenival, *BIFAO* 71 (1972) 65, n. 105

P P Louvre 3266, 13 (& 11)


ššn[∞]

v. meaning uncertain

<? *ššn* "to spin (thread)" *Wb* 4, 293/9-13; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 347, #77.3883;
Année, 2 (1981) 352, #78.3837; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) pp. 930-31
 for discussion, see Smith, *Enchoria* 18 (1991) 104-5; *P. Harkness* (2005) p. 241, n. g to l. 6

in clause

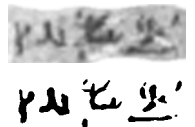
bn iw=t ššn iw=t iwe.t "You will not —, while you are pregnant" (R P Harkness, 6/5-6)

R P Harkness, 6/5


ššt(.t)[∞]

n.f. unit of measure(?)

R O Pisa 936, conc., 4



in phrase
ššt(.t) w^c.t

ššty[∞]

n.f. a type of cloth(?)

P P BM 10232, 19



MSWb 20, 68

~? ššt? "bindings" *Wb* 4, 301/3-10; Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 348, #77.3901; *Année*, 2 (1981) 355, #78.3862; *Année*, 3 (1982) 273, #79.2787; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 935
cf. št? "mummy wrapping," below

šq

v.it. meaning uncertain

P P 'Onch, 17/15



= EG 524

~ ? h³k, *Wb* 3, 364/1 in contradistinction to joy; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 761 "sorrow, pain"
Thissen, *Anchsch.* (1984) p. 123, did not trans.
Glanville, 'Onch. (1955) trans. "to be deceitful"
Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 183, n. 63 did not trans.
Johnson, *DVS* (1976) p. 127, n. 248, trans. "to be serious"
Ritner in Simpson et al., *Literature* (2003) p. 517, trans. "to be circumspect"

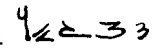
in phrase

m-îr šq r rmt îr-hr p³y=f îry (n) t³ wpy.t "Don't be ... with a man in the presence of his advocate(?)
(lit., "companion of the judgement")" (P P 'Onch, 17/15)

in adj. verb

n³-šqGriffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904), trans. "to be discreet (?)"

e R P Mag, 6/34



šqr

n. type of plant(?)

R P Vienna 6257, 9/9

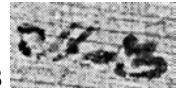
~? šwqr type of equipment (of wood) *Wb* 4, 436/3=? ωογκρε *CD* 557a, *ČED* 239, *DELCE* 259b

=? Arabic šakir "plant or sprig"

or ~? šqr "amber" *WAD* 507 (so Charpentier, *Botanique* [1981] §1152, citing Devauchelle
& Pezin, *CdE* 53 [1978] 65, who refer to Daumas, *CdE* 46 [1971] 50-58)

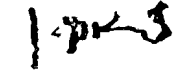
škl[∞] n.m. meaning uncertain; object pawned by woman
 vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975) p. 104, who read *šql*

P P Ox Griff 75, 8



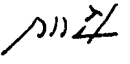
šte.wt[∞] n.pl. "(palm)-fibres" (?)
 vs. Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 86, who trans. *šttw*
 =? **𐎢𐎡𐎥** "palm fibre" *CD* 594a, *ČED* 254, *KHWb* 329 & 560
 for discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 94

R O MH 4038, A/21



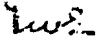
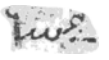
šte[∞] n.m. "street" (?)
 =? **𐎢𐎡𐎥** *CD* 555a, *ČED* 238, *KHWb* 333
 so *KHWb* 333
 in DN(?) *Ta^c-p3y-šte^c.wy*, glossed **𐎢𐎡𐎥𐎢𐎡𐎥**

e **𐎢𐎡𐎥** R P Mag, 1/25



šty v.t. "to take away; to remove"
 ?; vs. Neugebauer & Parker, *EAT*, 1 (1960) 93,
 who read *ḥty* "praise(?)"

𐎢𐎡𐎥 R P Carlsberg 1a, 4/21



w. extended meaning
 "to exact (a payment), collect (a debt)"

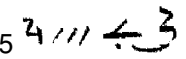
𐎢𐎡𐎥 P P Cairo 31178, 7



→hc?

šty[∞] meaning uncertain; a type of vessel?
MSWb 20, 96

e **𐎢𐎡𐎥** P O Stras 1107, 5



=? *šd* type of vessel *Wb* 4, 566/19-20

P P Phila 30, 2/14

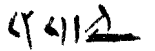


šts.t[∞]

n.f. meaning uncertain

~? **ϣϣϣ** a plant ([*Vitex*] *agnus castus*) CD 598b, *KHWb* 332, *DELC* 273a< *štš-s.t* "a holy place" *Wb* 4, 553/9-10

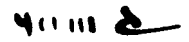
note tree determinative; a holy tree?

for discussion, see Gutbub, *Fs. Sauneron*, 1 (1979) 431-32vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1165, who trans. *šds.t*e ? O Stras 986, x+3

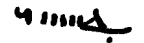
Q **qy^c(?)[∞]** n.m. a type of wine measure

so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 150, n. to l. x+2
 or ? read *qes*, var. of *qws* a measure, including wine measure, below

P O Leiden 181, x+2 (& x+4)

e e  P O Leiden 182, x+3

R O Leiden 186, 1/x+6 (& 2/x+14)

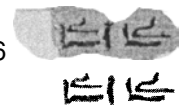
e **qwr[∞]** n.m. meaning uncertaine  P O Leiden 101, x+3**qbb.t[∞]** n.f. a type of vessel

error? for *qndw* "basin" (= EG 543 & below), as Wängstedt, *O. Zürich* (1965) p. 4b
 or? for *qb3.t* "jar, pitcher" (= EG 534 & above)

P O Zurich 1879, 5

**qbl[∞]** n. meaning uncertain, a type of cloth(?)
MSWb 20, 139e  P O Stras 476, 1**qbqb[∞]** v.t.(?) "to overthrow" (?)

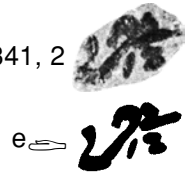
= *Wb* 5, 165/3 "to strike down, overthrow"
 so Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977)
 but Ward, *ZAS* 113 (1986) 80-81, took as reduplicated form of v.it. *gb(i)* "to be weak, deprive"
 & trans. "to weaken (drastically)"
 = *ḡḡḡḡ* "to tread to pieces" *CD* 806a, *ČED* 326, *KHWb* 447, *DELC* 336a
 or =? *gbgb* "to be lame" *Wb* 5, 165/9

 R P Vienna 6321, 6

qph(?)[∞] meaning uncertain

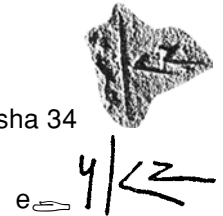
so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 275, n. to l. 2

P O Leiden 341, 2



qm3(?)[∞] meaning uncertain

R G Kalabsha 34

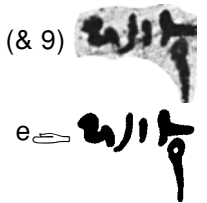


qme[∞] meaning uncertain, type of cloth(?)

or =? "gum, resin" EG 537

Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), did not trans.

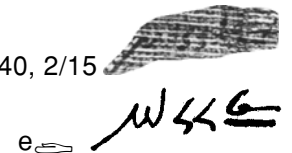
R? O MH 903, 6 (& 9)



Qn-d3d3 GN

EG 539, following Lexa, *Totenbuch* (1910)
or? read *Gn-d3d3*
or? reread *Bn-tt* as var. of *Pr-B3-nb-dt(.t)* "Mendes," above

R P Bib Nat 140, 2/15



qny v.it. & adj. "to be strong"

= EG 539

= *Wb* 5, 41-43

= **B6NO** "to be hard" *CD* 821a, *KHWb* 457, *DELC* 341b

var.

→rdg,hc? **gn(y)[∞]** in PN *Hr-gn(y)*, var. of *Hr-qn* "Horus-the-valiant"

R? O Vienna 329, 1



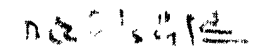
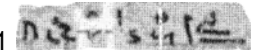
see *Demot. Nb.*, 1/12 (1993) p. 863, who questioned whether *gn* is part of PN
vs. Wängstedt, *OrSu* 18 (1969), who read *Hr-qn*

qnw n. "orpiment"
 = *qny.t*, *qnw* *Wb* 5, 52/10-16, & *WÄD* 520
 for discussion, see Harris, *Lex. Stud.* (1961) pp. 153-54 & 233
 vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm., #168, who trans. "golden thistle"; followed by
 Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1207

in compounds

→hc? **qnw wꜥb** "pure orpiment"
 vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read *qnw wdꜥ* & trans. "split golden thistle"

⌘ R P Vienna 6257,9/1



qnb.t[∞] n.f. "court, council"
 = EG 540-41
 = *Wb* 5, 53-54
 for discussion, see H. Smith, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 145, n. an; M. Smith, *P. BM. 10507* (1987) pp. 80-81
 w. extended meaning

n.f. "court document, legal instrument"

E P Louvre 9761, 10



→hc? Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 72, n. v, & p. 87, n. dd, suggested that a *qnb(.t)* was a written document, in contrast to *mt(.t)* (an oral agreement); but see Brunsch, review in *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 140, n. to p. 83, l. 8

qnby.t[∞] n.f. a type of plant(?)
 MSWb 20, 177; Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §1208

e⌘? P Stras 80, ? <ꜣ''' 4 2

qnḥ.t

n.f. "shrine, chapel" (lit., "dark place")

= EG 541

= *qnḥ.t* designation for palace *Wb* 5, 133/13; *qnḥ* "darkness" *Wb* 5, 133/14for exx. & discussion of *qnḥ* "to grow dark; darkness"; see Hornung, *ZÄS* 86 (1961) 113-14= **κΝΖΕ** *CD* 113a, *ČED* 60, *KHWb* 66, *DELC* 84a> Aramaic קִנְחָנְתָּ (< *qnḥ(.t) ntr* "chapel of the god") in *TAD* B3.9: 9; *DNWSI* 1014see Porten, *Archives* (1968) p. 284, vs. Kraeling, *Brooklyn Aramaic* (1953) p. 241,

n. to l. 9, who took it as PN

w. extended meaning

qnḥ3.t "resting place, burial place, shrine"

Coffin Edin L224/3002, 2

→hc?

in phrase

qnḥ3.t *tp.t nt-ḳw Wsṛ p3 ntr ʿ3 ḥtp hn=s* "chief resting place [in the underworld] in which Osiris, the great god, rests"**qr3[∞]**

meaning uncertain

P P Apis, 6a/6

Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 408, read *tnr3* & took as unidentified kind of stone**qrmyn(?)[∞]**

n. meaning uncertain

P P Brook 37.1796, 14

both Pierce, *3 Dem. Pap.* (1972) p. 44, §37, & Pestman, *Recueil*, 1 (1977) 55, n. 16,

e

took as descriptive of *sw* "wheat" similar to *w3d* "fresh" in P P. Brook. 37.1802, 14-15,
& P P. Brook. 37.1803, 12, but did not trans.**qrnt[∞]**

n. meaning uncertain

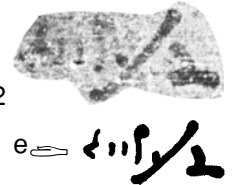
E P Loeb 51, 1

- qrqrt** n.f. meaning uncertain
vs. Bresciani, *SCO* 24 (1975), who took as PN
in phrases *qrqrt 10.t* & *qrqrt 8.t*
- qlwe** n. meaning uncertain, a type of material or measure(?)
so Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 158, n. to l. 2
- qlmtwn(?)** meaning uncertain
→hc? for discussion, see Bresciani, *SCO* 19-20 (1970-71) 370, n. to ll. 3-4
in phrase
mw qlmtwn (?) a type of water or juice
- qlql[∞]** v.t. meaning uncertain
- qlt(?)[∞]** n. meaning uncertain
- qhle[∞]** n. meaning uncertain
MSWb 21, 40
- qh[∞]** n. meaning uncertain
Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 268, n. to l. 6, cf. *qh* "yoke" *Wb* 5, 66/11

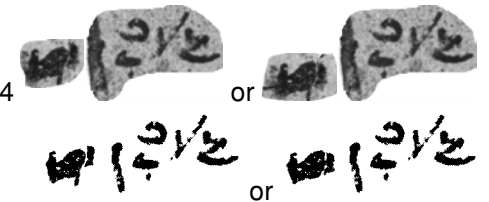
R O Pisa 1163bis, conc 9 (& 8)



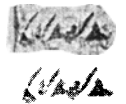
R O Leiden 189, 2



R O Pisa 249, 3-4



P P Ox Griff 25 vo, 15



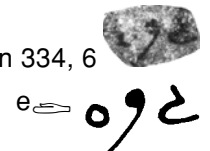
E/P P Qurna, 4



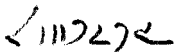
R P Berlin 8043 vo, 9/24



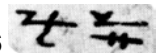
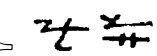
R O Leiden 334, 6



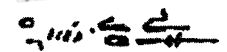
qhꜥhy(?)[∞] v. "to cough"(?)
 MSWb 21, 49
 =? *kḥkḥ.t* "hacking, cough" P. Westcar, 7/19; *CDME* 287
 cf. Arabic *kaḥḥa* "to cough"; see Dozy, *Supplément*, 2 (1881) 454
 for discussion, see Blackman, *JEA* 13 (1927) 187-88

e  P O Stras 874 vo, 2

qs[∞] v.it.(?) "to be swollen, puffed up"(?)
 for discussion, see Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 59, n. 179
 vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 123, n. to l. 18/6, who read *gs* "to run(?)" & suggested
 ~? *gśy* "to run" *Wb* 5, 204-5
 ~? *qsqs* "to hurry" EG 593 as var. of *gsqs* "to dance"
 ~? *kśkś* "to dance" *Wb* 5, 141-42
 = *gsqs* EG 593
 = **ḏocḏc** CD 832b, *ČED* 338, *KHWb* 468, *DELC* 348a

R P Krall, 18/6 
 e 

qstrny[∞] n. "tin-powder"(?)
 so Reymond, *Medical* (1976) *Pharmakon* #175, who cf. *κασιτέρινος* "made of tin" LSJ 882a

 R P Vienna 6257, 15/15


qtf v. meaning uncertain

 P P Reinach 3, 12 (& 2/8)


MSWb 21, 94
 =? **κωτϣ** CD 129b, *ČED* 66, *KHWb* 72, *DELC* 90

for discussion, see Pestman, *PLB* 22 (1982) p. 87, n. m, & p. 130, n. 18; Kasser, *Compléments* (1964) p. 22a

P P Reinach 4, 14

≡ **στερεός** "solid, standard, of full value" LSJ 1640a, as suggested in MSWb 6, 76
 vs. Pestman, *Receuil*, 1 (1977) 41 n. 40, who suggested *ḏr* "firm, solid"
 (EG 682 & under *ḏr* "to become strong" below) ≡ **στερεός**
 vs. MSWb 6, 76, who read *bḥ(?)*, & Sp., *Papyrus démotiques* (1905) p. 195, who read *stf*



var.
qtf ∞

qts n.m. reading & meaning uncertain
not trans. by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974)

P P Reinach 1, 11 
e  

e  P O Stras 1107, 4 

R O Leiden 186, x+5 
e  

R O Leiden 186, x+9 
e  